

English - Na'vi Dictionary v. 12.382

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This is an English to Na'vi dictionary. Thanks to Tuiq for automating the process of creating this document. **Bold** indicates English words. *Italics* indicate the Na'vi equivalent. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. «x» represents an infix, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. – and + indicates that an affix or adposition can fall on either side. Knowledge of lenition processes will be assumed.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
<> = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people

num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vm. = modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb

Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer

- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

A

- 'ah, expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', hell!':** [ʔsa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *tsa-hey*
- abandon, leave:** [t'·ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *txìng*
- about, concerning:** [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adp. *teri-*
- above:** [i.o] *PF* adp. *io-*
- abstraction), thing (object, fact:** [ʔu] *PF* n. 'u
- accent, pronunciation:** [ʔi.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *li'upam* (c.w. from *li'u* word and *pam* sound)
- accept:** [m·.ʔ·an] *PF* vtr. *ml'an*
- acceptance:** [ti.m].ʔan] *PF* n. *timll'an* (derived from *ml'an* accept)
- accident:** [ʔɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *fekem* (c.w. from *fe'* bad and *kem* action)
- accomplish, bring to a conclusion:** [ha.'sɛj 's·i] *PF* vin. *hasey si* (derived from *hasey* done, finished)
- acquire, get:** [ʔk·a.n·om] *PF* vtr. *kanom*
- across, aiming for the opposite side of:** [fɛw] *PF* adp. *few-*
- across, covering thoroughly:** [ka] *PF* adp. *ka-*
- acting on intuition, making an informed guess:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *ni'en* (derived from 'en guess)
- active, energetic:** [ʔwa.lakʔ] *PF* adj. *walak*
- activity that keeps one busy:** [tin] *PF* n. *tin* (derived from 'in be busy)
- add:** [s·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *sung*
- addition, post script (P.S.):** [ti.'suŋ] *Lance* n. *tis-ung* (derived from *sung* add)
- additionally, besides, furthermore:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *nìsung* (derived from *sung* add)
- adjective:** [lɛ] *PF* le- deriving affix
- admit:** [p·.ʔa.j] *PF* vin. *plngay*
- adorable, endearing, cute:** [ʔho.na] *PF* adj. *hona*
- adorableness, cuteness:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *tihona* (derived from *hona* endearing)
- adorn:** [i.'o.i s·i] *PF* vin. *ioi si* (derived from *ioi* adornment)
- adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of):** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *ioi*
- adult person:** [ʔfjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *fyeyntu* (derived from *fyeyn* ripe, mature)
- adult, ripe, mature:** [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *fyeyn*
- adverbial:** [ni] *PF* ni- deriving affix
- after (temporal):** [maw.'kɾ.a] *PF* conj. *mawkrra* allomorph of *akrrmaw* (c.w. from *krr* time and *maw* after)
- after (temporal):** [a.'kɾ.maw] *PF* conj. *akrrmaw* allomorph of *mawkrra* (c.w. from *krr* time and *maw* after)
- after (time):** [maw] *PF* adp. *maw-*
- after midnight:** [ʔk'am.t'o.maw] *PF* n. *kxam-txomaw* (c.w. from *kxamtixon* midnight and *maw* after)
- after sunset, twilight, the time before dark:** [t'on.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *txon'ongmaw* (c.w. from *txon'ong* sunset and *maw* after)
- after, afterwards:** [ʔmaw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *mawkrr* (c.w. from *maw* after and *krr* time)
- afternoon:** [haʔ.'ŋiɛ] *PF* n. *ha'ngir*
- afterwards, after:** [ʔmaw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *mawkrr* (c.w. from *maw* after and *krr* time)
- again:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *nìmun*
- against (as in: fight against):** [wæj] *PF* adp. *wä+*
- aged (for living things), old:** [ʔko.akʔ] *PF* adj. *koak*
- ago:** [kam] *PF* adp. *kam-*
- agree:** [m·.ʔ·ɛ] *PF* v. *mllte*
- ahead of time, before, already:** [sɛɛ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *srekrr* (c.w. from *sre* before and *krr* time)
- aim:** [k·an] *PF* vtrm. *kan*
- aim, goal, purpose, target:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *tikan* (derived from *kan* aim)
- aiming for the opposite side of, across:** [fɛw] *PF* adp. *few-*
- air:** [ja] *PF* n. *ya*
- alarm cry, call to defense:** [ʔraw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *rawke*
- alien:** [ʔkɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *ketuwong*

- alien:** [kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *ke Wong*
- alight, land (process of):** [kl.'w.o] *PF* vin. *klwo* (c.w. from *killte* ground and *wo* reach for)
- alive, living, living thing:** [ru.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *rusey* (c.w. from *rey* live and «us» active participle infix)
- all (of), in toto, completely:** [ni.'wot'] *PF* adv. *nìwotx* (derived from *wotx* totality, whole)
- all is well, everything is fine or OK:** [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *frawzo* (derived from *fra'u* everything and *zo* be well)
- all the time, always:** [fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *frakrr* (derived from *krr* time)
- allow:** [t.wuŋ] *PF* v. *tung*
- almost:** [stum] *PF* adv. *stum*
- alone (as one person):** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *nì'awtu* (c.w. from 'aw one and *tute* person)
- alongside, beside:** [ro.fə] *PF* adp. *rofa-*
- already:** [li] *PF* adv. *li*
- already, before, ahead of time:** [sɛɛ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *srekrr* (c.w. from *sre* before and *krr* time)
- also, too:** [kop'] *PF* adv. *kop*
- also, too, as well, likewise:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nìtɛŋ* (derived from *teng* same, equal)
- although:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *hufwa*
- always, all the time:** [fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *frakrr* (derived from *krr* time)
- am, be, is, are:** [l.u] *PF* vin., svin. *lu* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- among:** [kip'] *PF* adp. *kip-*
- amount:** [hm.'t'an] *PF* n. *hìmtxan* (c.w. from *hìm* small and *txan* much)
- amusing, humorous, funny:** [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. 'ipu
- an acquisition, something acquired, a possession:** [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *säkanom* (derived from *kanom* acquire)
- an instance of defeat, defeat:** [sæ.læ.'t'ajɲ] *PF* n. *sälätxayn* (derived from *lätxayn* defeat)
- ancestor:** [pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *pizayu*
- and:** [si] *PF* conj. *sì* (connects two things, can be attached as *-sì*: for clauses use *ulte* and)
- and (clausal conjunction):** [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *ulte*
- anger:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *tisti* (derived from *sti* be angry)
- anger (intransitive), be angry:** [st.i] *PF* vin. *sti*
- anger, make someone angry:** [stɛj.'k.i] *PF* vtr. *steyki* (derived from *sti* be angry and «eyk» causative infix)
- angrily:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *nìsti* (derived from *sti* be angry)
- angry snarl, 'watch it!':** [o.i's:] *LA* intj. *oìsss*
- animal track:** [t̥smim] *PF* n. *tsmìm*
- animal, beast:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *ioang*
- annoy, bother:** [sr.æt'] *PF* vtr. *srätx*
- annoyance:** [sæ.'sræt'] *PF* n. *säsärätx* (derived from *srätx* annoy)
- answer, respond:** [ʔ.ɛjɲ] *PF* v. 'eyng
- answer, response:** [ti.'ʔɛjɲ] *PF* n. *tì'eyng* (derived from 'eyng answer)
- apologise (apologize):** [tsap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's.i] *PF* vin. *tsap'alute si* (derived from *tsap'alute* apology)
- apology:** [tsap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *tsap'alute*
- apparently:** [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *tatlam* (derived from *lam* seem)
- apparently:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *nìlam* (derived from *lam* seem)
- appealing as food, fresh:** [p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *px-asul*
- appear, seem:** [l.am] *PF* vin. *lam*
- appearance:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *tìlam* (derived from *lam* seem)
- approach:** [l.ok'] *PF* v. *lok*
- are, be, am, is:** [l.u] *PF* vin., svin. *lu* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- argue, dispute:** [wæ.'t.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *wäte*
- argument, dispute:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *tìwäte* (derived from *wäte* argue)
- argumentative (of an agent), disagreeable:** [lɛ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adj. *lewäte* (derived from *wäte* argue)
- arm:** [p'un] *PF* n. *pxun*
- armband:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *pxawpxun* (c.w. from *pxaw* around and *pxun* arm)
- around:** [p'aw] *PF* adp. *pxaw-*
- arrival:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *tìpähem* (derived from *pähem* arrive)
- arrive:** [p.æ.h.ɛm] *PF* vin. *pähem*
- arrive, get to a place:** [p'a.t.ɛ] *ZS* v. *pate*
- arrow:** [swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *swizaw*
- art:** [t̥sɛ.o] *PF* n. *tseo*
- artist:** [rɛl.t̥sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *reltseotu* (derived from *reltseo* art)

as always: [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *nìfrakrr* (derived from *frakrr* *always*)

as an example, for example: [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *natkenong* (c.w. from *na* *like, as* and *tì-kenong* *example*)

as before, yet, still: [mi] *PF* adv. *mi*

as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum]), as you know: [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *nìawnomum* (derived from «*awn*» *passive participle infix* and *omum* *know*)

as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ]), like us: [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nìayoeng* (derived from *ayoeng* *us (inclusive)*)

as well, too, also, likewise: [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nìteng* (derived from *teng* *same, equal*)

as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum]): [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *nìawnomum* (derived from «*awn*» *passive participle infix* and *omum* *know*)

as, like: [na] *PF* adp. *na-*

as, like: [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *pxel-*

as, same way as (similar action): [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *nìtengfya* (derived from *tengfya* *as, same way as (conj.)*)

as, same way as (situational similarity): [t'ɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *tengfya* (c.w. from *teng* *same, equal* and *fya'o* *path*)

ascend, come up: [fæ.'z.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *fäza'u* (c.w. from *fäpa* *top* and *za'u* *come*)

ascend, go up: [fæ.'k.æ] *PF* vin. *fäkä* (c.w. from *fäpa* *top* and *kä* *go*)

ash, cinder: [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *txepìva* (derived from *txep* *fire* and *ilva* *flake*)

ask: [p-awm] *PF* v. *paawm*

ask for, request: [v-in] *PF* vtr. *vin*

ass, butt, rear end: [t'im] *PF* n. *txìm*

assistance, help: [sɾuŋ] *PF* n. *srung*

B

a bit, a small amount (abstract): [ni.'ʔit'] *PF* adv. *nì'it* (derived from *'it* *bit, a small amount*)

baby, infant: [pɾ.nɛn] *PF* n. *prnen*

back (direction): [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. *ne'im*

back (of the body): [t'al] *PF* n. *txal*

back down, give ground: [t'ɪŋ t'ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *tìng tseng* (derived from *tìng* *give* and *tseng* *ground*)

at (locative): [ɾo] *PF* adp. *ro+*

at a distance, far away: [a.'lim] *PF* adv. *alim* (derived from *lim* *far, be far*)

at all, not at all (see ke...kaw'it not...at all): [kaw.'ʔit'] *PF* adv. *kaw'it* (c.w. from *ke* *'aw* *not one* and *'it* *bit*)

at close range, nearby: [a.'sim] *PF* adv. *asim* (derived from *sim* *near, be near*)

at first, originally: [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *nìsngä'i* (derived from *sngä'i* *begin*)

at long last, finally: [ni.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. *nì'i'a* (derived from *'i'a* *end*)

at that time, then: [tsa.'kɾ] *PF* dem. *tsakrr* (derived from *tsa-* *that* and *krr* *time*)

attack: [ʔ.ɛ.k.o] *PF* vtr. *'eko*

attempt: [ti.'fmi] *PF* n. *tifmi* (derived from *fmi* *attempt*)

attempt, try: [fm-i] *PF* vtrm. *fmi* (with the subjunctive)

attention to detail, thoroughness: [ti.'no] *PF* n. *tino*

auspicious, favourable, favorable: [ʔɛt.rɪp'] *PF* adj. *etrìp*

auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb do, make: [s-i] *PF* *si* deriving affix

avatar, dreamwalker body: [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok'] *JC,PF* n. *uniltirantokx* (c.w. from *uniltiranyu* *dreamwalker* and *tokx* *body*)

avoid: [ʔ.'aw.nim] *PF* vtr. *'awnim* (c.w. from *'i'awn* *remain* and *alim* *distance*)

awake: [t'ɛn] *PF* adj. *txen*

awakeness, the state of waking: [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *tìtxen* (derived from *txen* *awake*)

away (direction): [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *neto* (derived from *ne* *to*)

away (position): [mi.'so] *PF* adv. *mìso* (derived from *mì* *in*)

back, in response, in answer: [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *nì'eyng* (derived from *'eyng* *answer*)

bad: [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *fe' nfp.*

bad hearted, malicious: [kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *kawnglan* (c.w. from *kawng* *bad, evil* and *txe'lan* *heart*)

bad tasting: [ft'l.væʔ] *PF* adj. *ftxìvää'* (c.w. from *ftxì* *tongue* and *vää'* *noisome*)

bad, evil: [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *kawng*

- badly:** [m.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *nife'* (derived from *fe'* *bad*)
- ball:** [rum] *PF* n. *rum*
- barricade, obstruction:** [ɛ.'k'an] *PF* n. *ekxan*
- based on the cause, because:** [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *taweyk(a)*
- battle party, squad, military clan:** [wɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *wempongu* (c.w. from *wem* *fight* and *pongu* *group*)
- be able, can:** [ts·un] *PF* vim. *tsun*
- be afraid:** [t'o.pu 's:i] *PF* vin. *txopu si* (derived from *txopu* *fear*)
- be angry, anger (intransitive):** [st·i] *PF* vin. *sti*
- be as it should be, be well, be intact, work correctly or as nature intended:** [z·o] *PF* vin. *zo*
- be at, occupy a space:** [t·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *tok*
- be bad at:** [w·æʔ] *PF* vtr. *wæʔx*
- be born:** [ʔ·o.ŋ·okʔ] *PF* vin. *'ongokx* (c.w. from *'ong* *unfold* and *nokx* *give birth to*)
- be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy:** [v·ʔ·m] *PF* vin. *vrin* (derived from *'in* *be busy*)
- be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing:** [s·u.l·m] *PF* vin. *sulin* (derived from *'in* *be busy*)
- be busy, be occupied:** [ʔ·m] *PF* svin. *'in*
- be careful, watch out:** [na.ri s·i] *PF* vin. *nari si* (derived from *nari* *eye*)
- be content, calm, there there:** [tam 'tam] *M* intj. *tam tam*
- be curious, odd, strange, unexpected:** [h·ɛkʔ] *PF* vin. *hek*
- be curious, want to know:** [n·ɛw.'o.mum] *PF* vin. *newomum* (c.w. from *new* *want* and *omum* *know*)
- be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing, be busy (positive sense):** [s·u.l·m] *PF* vin. *sulin* (derived from *'in* *be busy*)
- be familiar, be known (with dative):** [sm·on] *PF* vin. *smon*
- be far, far:** [l·m] *PF* svin. *lim*
- be good at:** [fn·an] *PF* vtr. *fnan*
- be intact, be well, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended:** [z·o] *PF* vin. *zo*
- be interesting, intriguing:** [ɛl.tur ti.'t'ɛn s·i] *PF* vin. *eltur titxen si* (derived from *eltu-r* *brain (dative)* and *titxen* *awakeness*)
- be known (with dative), be familiar:** [sm·on] *PF* vin. *smon*
- be near, near:** [s·im] *PF* svin. *sim*
- be occupied, be busy:** [ʔ·m] *PF* svin. *'in*
- be of importance, matter:** [tsf·an.t·ɛn] *PF* vin. *tsranten*
- be painful, hurt:** [ti.'sɾaw 's·i] *PF* vin. *tisraw si* (derived from *tisraw* *pain*)
- be particularly interested in, focus on, specialize in:** [k·an.ʔ·m] *PF* vtr. *kan'in* (derived from *'in* *be busy*)
- be patient (ii):** [ma.'wɛj.p·ɛj] *PF* svin. *mawey-pey* (c.w. from *mawey* *calm* and *pey* *wait*)
- be perfect, flawless:** [j·oʔ] *PF* vin. *yo'*
- be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment:** [s·u.n·u] *PF* vin. *sunu*
- be possible, may:** [ts·un.sl·u] *PF* vin. *tsunslu* (c.w. from *tsun* *be able* and *slu* *become*)
- be quiet, quiet:** [fn·u] *PF* v. *fnu*
- be responsible:** [kl.'fr·oʔ] *PF* vin. *klfro'*
- be responsible for, look after, take care of:** [v·ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *vewng*
- be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended:** [z·o] *PF* vin. *zo*
- be, am, is, are:** [l·u] *PF* vin., svin. *lu* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- beast, animal:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *ioang*
- beat (rhythmic):** [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *'ekong*
- beautiful, pleasant to the senses:** [loʔ] *PF* adj. *lor nfp.*
- beauty:** [ti.'loʔ] *PF* n. *tilor* (derived from *lor* *beautiful*)
- because of that, therefore:** [ta.'fɾal] *PF* adv. *tafral*
- because, based on the cause:** [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *taweyk(a)*
- because, from the reason:** [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *talun(a)* (c.w. from *ta* *from* and *lun* *reason*)
- because, from the reason:** [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *alunta*
- become well, heal, get fixed:** [zo.sl·u] *PF* vin. *zoslu* (c.w. from *zo* *be well* and *slu* *become*)
- before (time):** [sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *sɾe+*

- before dawn:** [sʔɛ.sʔ.ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *sresrr'ong* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **tr'ong** *dawn*)
- before midnight:** [sʔɛ.'kam.t'ɔn] *PF* n. *srekam-txon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtxon** *midnight*)
- before, already, ahead of time:** [sʔɛ.'kɪ] *PF* adv. *srekrr* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **krr** *time*)
- before, by, up to but not after:** [ʔi.sʔɛ] *PF* adv. *lisre+* (c.w. from **li** *already* and **sre+** *before*)
- before, in front of (place):** [ʔɛ.o] *PF* adv. *eo-*
- begin, start:** [ʔsɲ.æ.ʔi] *PF* vim. *sngä'i*
- beginner:** [ʔsɲ.æ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *sngä'iyu* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- beginning, starting time:** [ʔsɲ.æ.ʔi.kɪ] *PF* n. *sngä'ikrr* (c.w. from **sngä'i** *begin* and **krr** *time*)
- begrudgingly, disagreeably:** [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *nìwäte* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- behind:** [ʔu.o] *PF* adv. *uo-*
- believe:** [sp.ʔaw] *PF* vtr. *spaw*
- beloved:** [ʔjaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *yawne*
- below:** [ʔæ.o] *PF* adv. *äo-*
- beside, alongside:** [ʔro.fɑ] *PF* adv. *rofa-*
- besides, additionally, furthermore:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *nìsung* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- best:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *swey*
- best, optimally:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *nìswey* (derived from **swey** *best*)
- betray:** [ka.'vukʔ 's:i] *PF* vin. *kavuk si* (derived from **kavuk** *treachery*)
- between:** [mi.'kam] *PF* adv. *mìkam-*
- beyond:** [ʔnu.æ] *PF* adv. *nuä+*
- bib necklace:** [ʔfk'i.lɛ] *PF* n. *fkxile*
- big (in size), tall:** [ʔsawl] *PF* adj. *tsawl ofp.*
- bind:** [j.im] *PF* vtr. *yim*
- bioluminescent freckle, star:** [tan.'hi] *PF* n. *tanhì*
- bird:** [ʔja.jo] *PF* n. *yayo* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)
- bit of language, expression:** [ʔliʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *li'fyavi* (derived from **li'fy** *language*)
- bit, a small amount:** [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *it*
- bite:** [ʔr.ɪpʔ] *PF* vtr. *frìp*
- bitter:** [ʔsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *syä'ä*
- black:** [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *layon*
- black:** [la.'jom.pin] *PF* n. *layompin* (derived from **layon** *black*)
- blind:** [kak.'rɛ] *PF* adj. *kakrel* (derived from **rel** *image, picture*)
- blizzard:** [t'an.'fwɛɪ.wi] *PF* n. *txanfwerwi* (derived from **hufwe** *wind* and **herwi** *snow*)
- blood:** [ʔrɛj.pa] *PF* n. *reypay* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **pay** *water*)
- blooming, unfolding:** [ti.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *tì'ong* (derived from **'ong** *bloom*)
- blossom, unfold:** [ʔoŋ] *PF* v. *'ong*
- blue, green:** [ʔɛ.an] *PF* adj. *ean*
- blue, green:** [ʔɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. *eampin* (derived from **ean** *blue, green*)
- boat:** [ʔu.ran] *PF* n. *uran*
- bodily, physical:** [ʔɛ.'tokʔ] *PF* adj. *letokx* (derived from **tokx** *body*)
- body:** [tokʔ] *PF* n. *tokx*
- bond (neural connection):** [ʔsa.'hɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *tsaheylu*
- bond with, establish a neural connection:** [ʔsa.'hɛjl 's:i] *PF* vin. *tsaheyl si* (derived from **tsaheylu** *bond*)
- bone:** [ʔt'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *txärem*
- boom (onomatopoeic):** [k'ɑŋ.ɑŋ.ɑŋ] *PF* intj. *kxangangang*
- border, perimeter, circumference:** [ʔp'aw.pa] *PF* n. *pxawpa* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)
- borrow:** [za.'sr.in] *PF* vtr. *zasrìn* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- bother, annoy:** [sr.'ætʔ] *PF* vtr. *srätx*
- bottom:** [ʔkl.pa] *PF* n. *kllpa*
- bow (weapon):** [ʔtsko] *PF* n. *tsko*
- bow and arrow:** [ʔtsko swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *tsko swi-zaw* (c.w. from **tsko** *bow* and **swizaw** *arrow*)
- boy:** [ʔʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *'evengan* (derived from **'eveng** *child*)
- boy (colloquial):** [ʔʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *'evan* (derived from **'evengan** *boy*)
- braid, queue:** [ʔtswin] *PF* n. *tswin*
- brain:** [ʔɛl.tu] *PF* n. *eltu*
- branch (of a tree):** [vul] *PF* n. *vul*
- brave:** [ʔtstɛw] *PF* adj. *tstew ofp.*
- brave, courageous:** [ti.'tstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *tìstewngä'* (derived from **tìstew** *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- bravery, courage:** [ti.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *tìstew*
- breastplate (armor):** [ʔma.sat] *PF* n. *masat*
- briefly, shortly (of time):** [ni.'yol] *PF* adv. *nìyol* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)

bright, vivid: [t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *txanatan* (c.w. from *txan* *very* and *atan* *light*)
bring: [za.'m-u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *zamunge* (derived from *munge* *bring*)
bring enjoyment, be pleasing or likeable: [s'u.n·u] *PF* vin. *sunu*
bring forth, reveal, uncover (literally and metaphorically): [k'u.l·at'] *PF* vtr. *kulat*
bring to a conclusion, accomplish: [ha.'sɛj 's·i] *PF* vin. *hasey si* (derived from *hasey* *done, finished*)
bring, take: [m·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *munge*
bringing fun, exciting: [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. 'o'
broken: [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *fwel*
brother: [t̄smu.kan] *PF* n. *tsmukan* (derived from *tsmuk* *sibling*)
brown: [kl.vawm] *PF* adj. *klloawm* (c.w. from *klle* *ground* and *vawm* *dark*)
bruise, cut, minor wound: [sk'ir.t̄sɛjɪp'] *PF* n. *skxirtsyɪp* (derived from *skxir* *wound*)
bud: [p̄r.nɛ.sjul] *PF* n. *prnnesyul* (c.w. from *prnen* *baby* and *syulang* *flower*)
build, construct: [t'·u.l·a] *PF* v. *txula*
burn, consume: [n·ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *nekx*
bury: [kl.j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *kllyem* (c.w. from *klle* *ground* and *yem* *put*)
bush: [ut.cal.t̄sɛjɪp'] *PF* n. *utraltsyɪp* (derived from *utral* *tree*)
but: [slæ] *PF* conj. *slä*
but instead, but rather: [ki] *PF* conj. *ki*

C

courageous, brave: [ti.t̄stɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *t̄tstewnga'* (derived from *t̄tstew* *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
'crap!', expression of warning or frustration, 'ah, hell!': [tsa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *t̄sa-hey*
a climb, climbing event: [sæ.t̄sɛjɪl] *PF* n. *sätsyɪl* (derived from *tsyɪl* *climb*)
call: [sj·aw] *PF* vin. *syaw*
call to defense, alarm cry: [raw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *rawke*
calm: [ma.'wɛj] *CM* adj. *mawey*
calm, be content, there there: [tam 'tam] *M* intj. *tam tam*
calmly, peacefully: [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *nimwey* (derived from *mawey* *calm*)

but rather, but instead: [ki] *PF* conj. *ki*
butt, rear end, ass: [t'm] *PF* n. *txim*
by chance or coincidence: [ni.'sɛjɪ.vi] *PF* adv. *n̄isyayvi* (derived from *syayvi* *luck*)
by climbing: [ni.t̄sɛjɪl] *PF* adv. *n̄itsyɪl* (derived from *tsyɪl* *climb*)
by drinking, in a liquid way: [ni.'næk'] *PF* adv. *n̄inäk* (derived from *näk* *drink*)
by hiding, secretly, in hiding: [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *n̄iwan* (derived from *wan* *hide*)
by imagination, in imagination: [ni.'ron.sɛl] *PF* adv. *n̄ironsrel* (derived from *ronsreln̄gop* *imagine*)
by means of, with: [fa] *PF* adp. *fa-*
by reading: [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *ninan* (derived from *inan* *read*)
by swimming: [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *n̄islele* (derived from *slele* *swim*)
by the way, incidentally: [ni.'viŋ.kap'] *PF* adv. *n̄ivingkap* (derived from *vingkap* *occur to one, pop into one's mind*)
by whispering, in a whisper: [ni.t̄si.sɪ] *PF* adv. *n̄itsisyi* (derived from *tsisyi* *whisper, v.*)
by whistling, in a whistling manner: [ni.fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *n̄ifwefwi* (derived from *fwefwi* *whistle*)
by, before, up to but not after: [li.sɛ] *PF* adp. *lisre+* (c.w. from *li* *already* and *sre+* *before*)
by, via, following: [l.læ] or [i.'læ] *PF* adp. *ilä+*

camp: [ti.'ʔawm 's·i] *PF* vin. *t̄i'awm si* (derived from *'awm* *camp*)
camp: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *'awm*
camping: [ti.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *t̄i'awm* (derived from *'awm* *camp*)
can, be able: [ts·un] *PF* vim. *tsun*
cannot be pluralised), food (collective noun: [sju.vɛ] *PF* n. *syuwɛ*
cape, poncho, shawl: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *'are*
captive: [spɛ.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *spɛ'etu* (derived from *spɛ'e* *capture*)
capture: [sp·ɛ.'ʔ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *spɛ'e*
capture: [tl.spɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *t̄ispe'e* (derived from *spɛ'e* *capture*)
carved from wood, goggles, (made from insect wings, etc): [rɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *renten*

- catch:** [st.æʔ.n.i] *PF* vtr. *stää'nì*
- cause:** [o.'ɛjkʰ] *PF* n. *oeyk*
- cave:** [slær] *PF* n. *slär*
- celebrate:** [ft'o.'zæ s.i] *PF* vin. *ftxozä si* (derived from *ftxozä* *celebration*)
- celebration, happy occasion:** [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. *ftxozä*
- center, place in the middle:** [k'am.tseŋ] *PF* n. *kxamtseng* (c.w. from *kxam* *middle* and *tseng* *place*)
- ceremonial, song (ancient):** [waj] *PF* n. *way*
- ceremonious:** [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *'eoio*
- ceremoniously:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *nì'eoio* (derived from *'eoio* *ceremonious*)
- certain, clear:** [law] *PF* adj. *law*
- challenge (ceremonial):** [fpɛ.'i.o] *PF* n. *fpeio*
- chance, luck:** [sja.j.vi] *PF* n. *syayvi* (derived from *syay* *fate*)
- chance, opportunity:** [sk'om] *PF* n. *skxom*
- change:** [l'a.t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *latem* (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. *change*)
- charge:** [k' | 's.i] *PF* vin. *kxll si* (derived from *kxll* *charge*)
- charge, running attack:** [k'] *PF* n. *kxll*
- chase:** [f.ɛ.w.i] *PF* vtr. *fewi*
- chat, converse, have a conversation:** [p.æŋ.'k'o] *PF* vin. *pängkxo*
- chatter, converser:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju] *PF* n. *pängkxoyu* (derived from *pängkxo* *chat*)
- check out, try, sample, evaluate, test-drive:** [majʔ] *PF* vtrm. *may'*
- check, examine:** [st.ɛ.'ft'.aw] *PF* vtr. *steftxaw*
- child:** [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *'eveng*
- chilly, cool:** [wuf] *PF* adj. *wur*
- chin:** [tsuk.sim] *PF* n. *tsuksim*
- chip, flake, drop:** [l.va] *PF* n. *ilva*
- choice:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *tiftxey* (derived from *ftxey* *choose*)
- choose:** [ft'.ɛj] *PF* vtr. *ftxey*
- cinder, ash:** [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *txepiva* (derived from *txep* *fire* and *ilva* *flake*)
- circumference, perimeter, border:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *pxawpa* (c.w. from *pxaw* *around* and *pa'o* *side*)
- clan:** [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *olo'*
- clan leader:** [o.lo.'ʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *olo'eyktan* (c.w. from *olo'* *clan* and *eyktan* *leader*)
- classroom, division of a school:** [num.tseŋ.vi] *PF* n. *numtsengvi* (derived from *numtseng* *school*)
- clause-level attributive marker:** [a] *PF, LN* part. *a*
- clean:** [la.ɬo] *PF* adj. *laro*
- clear (for cloudless skies), open:** [pi.'akʰ] *PF* adj. *piak*
- clear, certain:** [law] *PF* adj. *law*
- clearly:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *nìlaw* (derived from *law* *clear*)
- clever, smart (thing):** [sil.'ron.sɛm] *PF* adj. *sìlronsem* (c.w. from *siltsan* *good* and *ronsem* *mind*)
- cliff:** [ʔawkʰ] *PF* n. *'awkx*
- climb, scale (pulling entire body up):** [tsjil] *PF* vtr. *tsyil*
- climbing event, a climb:** [sæ.'tsjil] *PF* n. *sätsyil* (derived from *tsyil* *climb*)
- close:** [tstu 's.i] *PF* vin. *tstu si* (derived from *tstu* *closed*)
- close to:** [l.okʰ] *PF* adp. *lok-*
- closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies):** [tstu] *PF* adj. *tstu*
- cloud:** [pi.'wopʰ] *PF* n. *pìwopx*
- cloudy:** [lɛp.'wopʰ] *PF* adj. *lepwopx* (derived from *pìwopx* *cloud*)
- club (weapon):** [t'ɛwkʰ] *PF* n. *txewk*
- cold:** [wɛw] *PF* adj. *wew*
- cold, coldness:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *tìwew* (derived from *wew* *cold*)
- coldness, cold:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *tìwew* (derived from *wew* *cold*)
- collar / choker:** [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *'ali'ä*
- colleague:** [lɛɾ.tu] *PF* n. *lertu*
- collect, gather:** [st'af.s'im] *PF* vtr. *starsim*
- color, colour:** [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *'opin*
- colour, color:** [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *'opin*
- come:** [z'a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *za'u*
- come down, descend:** [k].z'a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *kllza'u* (c.w. from *kllte* *ground* and *za'u* *come*)
- come up, ascend:** [fæ.'z'a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *fäza'u* (c.w. from *fäpa* *top* and *za'u* *come*)
- comfortable, mild, moderate:** [tsja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *tsyafe*
- commands only, do not (for negative imperatives):** [ɾæ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *rä'ä*
- comment:** [sæ.p.l.'t'.ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *säplltxevi* (derived from *säplltxe* *statement*)

communal: [jɪ] *PF* adj. *yll*
communally, in a communal manner: [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. *nɪyll* (derived from *yll* *communal*)
commune: [ti.'fɛ.a.p.æŋ.k'o] *PF* v. *tireapäng-kxo* (c.w. from *tirea* *spirit* and *pängkxo* *chat*)
complete: [ʔæn.'sjɛm] *PF* adj. *'änsyem*
completely, all (of), in toto: [ni.'wot'] *PF* adv. *nɪwotx* (derived from *wotx* *totality, whole*)
computer: [ʔɛl.tu ɛ.'fɪŋap'] *PF* n. *eltu lefngap* (c.w. from *eltu* *brain* and *lefngap* *metallic*)
concentrate, focus one's attention: [k'an.fp-ɪl] *PF* vin. *kanfpɪl* (c.w. from *kan* *aim* and *fpɪl* *think*)
concerning language, regarding language: [lɛ.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *leli'fya* (derived from *li'fya* *language*)
concerning, about: [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adp. *teri-*
conclude, end: [ʔ'iʔ.a] *PF* vin. *'i'a*
condition, state, situation: [ti.'fkɛj.tok'] *PF* n. *tɪfkeytok* (derived from *fkeytok* *exist*)
confident, strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical): [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *seykxel*
confusion: [ja.'jaɪɾ] *PF* n. *yayayr*
conquer, defeat in battle: [l.æ.'t'.ajɪn] *PF* vtr. *lätxayn*
considerate, kind, thoughtful: [tstun.wi] *PF* adj. *tstunwi*
construct, build: [t'.u.l.a] *PF* v. *txula*
constructed thing, construction: [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *tɪtxula* (derived from *txula* *build*)
construction, constructed thing: [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *tɪtxula* (derived from *txula* *build*)
consume, burn: [n.ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *nekx*
contain: [ɲaʔ] *PF* vtr. *nga'*
content, satisfied, satiated, full: [jɛ] *PF* adj. *ye*
continually: [ni.'tut'] *PF* adv. *nɪtut* (derived from *tut* *continuation marker*)
continuation marker: [tut'] *PF* part. *tut*
continuously, incessantly, without stopping: [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *nɪlkeftang* (c.w. from *luke* *without* and *ftang* *stop*)
conversation, discussion: [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *tɪpängkxo* (derived from *pängkxo* *chat*)
converse, chat, have a conversation: [p.æŋ.'k'o] *PF* vin. *pängkxo*
conversely, on the contrary: [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *nɪwä*
converser, chatter: [pæŋ.'k'o.ju] *PF* n. *pängkx-oyu* (derived from *pängkxo* *chat*)
cook: [ʔ.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *'em*
cook, cooker: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *'emyu* (derived from *'em* *cook*)
cooker, cook: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *'emyu* (derived from *'em* *cook*)
cool, chilly: [wur] *PF* adj. *wur*
cord: [tɛ.'lɛm] *PF* n. *telem*
correct, right: [ɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *eyawɾ*
correctness: [ti.'jawɾ] *PF* n. *tɪyawɾ* (derived from *eyawɾ* *correct*)
courage, bravery: [ti.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *tɪstew*
cover: [lɛw 's-i] *PF* vin. *lew si* (derived from *lew* *cover*)
cover up, obfuscation: [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *tɪwan* (derived from *wan* *hide*)
cover, lid: [lɛw] *PF* n. *lew*
covering thoroughly, across: [ka] *PF* adp. *ka-*
coward: [fna.'wɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *fnawe'tu* (derived from *fnawe'* *cowardly*)
cowardly: [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *fnawe'*
craft, master of an art, or skill, expert: [tsul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *tsulfätu* (derived from *tsulfä* *mastery*)
crazy, insane: [lɛk.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *lekye'ung* (derived from *keye'ung* *insanity*)
create: [ɲ.op'] *PF* vtr. *ngop*
creation: [ti.'ɲop'] *PF* n. *tɪngop* (derived from *ngop* *create*)
creator: [ɲop.ju] *PF* n. *ngopyu* (derived from *ngop* *create*)
creature: [swi.'ræ] *PF* n. *swirä*
crossbow: [t'ska.lɛp'] *PF* n. *tskalep*
cry, weep: [t'sɲ-aw.v-ɪk'] *PF* vin. *tsngawvɪk*
cup: [tsɲal] *PF* n. *tsngal*
curiosity: [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *tɪnomum* (derived from *newomum* *be curious*)
curious: [lɛ.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *lenomum* (derived from *newomum* *be curious*)
current: [lɛ.fkɾ] *PF* adj. *lefkrɾ* (derived from *fikrr* *this time*)
currently, lately: [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *nɪfkrr* (derived from *fikrr* *this time*)
cut: [m.un.'ʔ-i] *PF* v. *mun'i*
cut into parts, divide: [p'i.m.un.'ʔ-i] *PF* vtr. *px-ɪmun'i* (c.w. from *hapxi* *part* and *mun'i* *cut*)
cut, bruise, minor wound: [sk'ir.tsjɪp'] *PF* n. *skxirtsyɪp* (derived from *skxir* *wound*)
cute, endearing, adorable: [ho.na] *PF* adj. *hona*
cuteness, adorableness: [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *tɪhona* (derived from *hona* *endearing*)

D

- 'damn!', expression of warning or frustration:** [ˈwi.ja] *ZS* intj. *wiya*
- daddy:** [ˈsɛm.pu] *PF* n. *sempu* (affectionate form of **sempul** *father*)
- daily:** [lɛ.ˈtɪ] *RL* adj. *letrr* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- daily, every day:** [fra.ˈtɪ] *PF* adv. *fratrr* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- damp, moist, humid:** [ˈpa.j.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *paynga'* (derived from **pay** *water* and **nga'** *contain*)
- dance:** [sɪ.ɛw] *PF* vin. *srew*
- danger:** [ˈhr.apʔ] *PF* n. *hrrap*
- dangerous:** [lɛ.ˈhr.apʔ] *PF* adj. *lehrrap* (derived from **hrrap** *danger*)
- dark:** [vawm] *PF* adj. *vawm*
- dark color:** [ˈvawm.pin] *PF* n. *vawmpin* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- darkness:** [ti.ˈvawm] *PF* n. *tivawm* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- daughter:** [ˈʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *'ite*
- dawn after sunrise:** [tɪ.ˈʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *trr'ongmaw* (c.w. from **trr'ong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- dawn, sunrise:** [tɪ.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* n. *trr'ong* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- day:** [tɪ] *PF* n. *trr*
- day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue (Na'vi idiom):** [pɪ.k'ɛn.tɪ.kɪ] *Skxawng* n. *prrkxentrrkr* (c.w. from **prrte'** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)
- dead:** [kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *kerusey* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **r<us>ey** *alive (participle infix)*)
- dear or cute little fire:** [t'ɛp.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *txept-syɪp* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- death:** [k'itʔ] *PF* n. *kxitx*
- decide:** [ˈp.ɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *pe'un*
- decision:** [ti.ˈpɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* n. *tipe'un* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- deed, thing (action):** [kɛm] *PF* n. *kem*
- deep (physically):** [t'ukʔ] *PF* adj. *txukx*
- defeat in battle, conquer:** [l.æ.t'ajɪn] *PF* vtr. *lätxayn*
- defeat, an instance of defeat:** [sæ.læ.t'ajɪn] *PF* n. *sälätxayn* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)
- defend, save:** [z-oŋ] *PF* v. *zong*
- delicious, good tasting:** [ft'i.lor] *PF* adj. *ftxilor* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- demand, require:** [fɪj-oʔʔ] *PF* vtr. *fngo'*
- demand, requirement:** [sæ.ˈfɪj-oʔʔ] *PF* n. *säfngo'* (derived from **fngo'** *require*)
- demon:** [ˈvɪ.tɛpʔ] *PF* n. *vrtep*
- depart, leave:** [h.um] *PF* vin. *hum*
- descend, come down:** [kɪ.ˈz.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *kl-za'u* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **za'u** *come*)
- descend, go down:** [kɪ.ˈk.æ] *PF* vin. *klkä* (c.w. from **klpa** *bottom* and **kä** *go*)
- describe:** [ˈsl.aʔ.tɕu] *PF* vtr. *sla'tsu*
- description:** [ti.ˈslaʔ.tɕu] *PF* n. *tisla'tsu* (derived from **sla'tsu** *describe*)
- destroy:** [sk.a.ˈʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *ska'a*
- destruction:** [ti.ska.ˈʔa] *PF* n. *tiska'a* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)
- detail-orientated (of a person), thorough:** [lɛ.ˈno] *PF* adj. *leno*
- detailed, fine, precise, intricate (of things):** [hi.ˈno] *PF* adj. *hino*
- die:** [ˈt.ɛɪ.k.upʔ] *PF* vin. *terkup*
- difference:** [ti.ˈkɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *tiketeng* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)
- different:** [ˈkɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *keteng* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same, equal*)
- difficult, hard:** [ˈŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* adj. *ngäzik*
- difficulty, problem:** [ti.ˈŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *tingäzik* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- dig up:** [kɪ.ˈk.u.l.atʔ] *PF* vtr. *klkulat*
- dim:** [ˈsnu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *snumina* ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)
- dinner, served meal:** [ˈwu.tso] *PF* n. *wutso*
- dip into liquid:** [jɛm.ˈfpaj.ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *yemfpay si* (derived from **yemfpay** *dipping*)
- dipping, immersion (into liquid):** [jɛm.ˈfpaj] *PF* n. *yemfpay* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *water*)
- dirty:** [tsɛwtʔ] *PF* adj. *tsewtx*
- disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent):** [lɛ.wæ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *lewäte* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- disagreeably, begrudgingly:** [ni.wæ.tɛ] *PF* adv. *niväte* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- discourse on, talk about, say something concerning:** [l-awkʔ] *PF* vtr. *lawk*
- discover, find:** [ɪ.un] *PF* vtr. *run*
- discussion, conversation:** [ti.pæŋ.k'o] *PF* n. *tipängkxo* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)

disease, sickness, illness: [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *säspxin* (derived from *spxin* sick)
disparagement: [pakʰ] *PF* part. *pak*
dispute, argue: [wæ.'t·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *wäte*
dispute, argument: [tɪ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *tiwäte* (derived from *wäte* argue)
dive, duck: [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. *tawng*
divide, cut into parts: [p'i.m·un.'i] *PF* vtr. *px-
 imun'i* (c.w. from *hapxi* part and *mun'i* cut)
divided, torn apart, strife-ridden: [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *ke'aw* (c.w. from *ke* not and *'aw* one)
division of a school, classroom: [num.tʂɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *numtsengvi* (derived from *numtseng* school)
do: ['kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *kem si* (derived from *kem* action, deed)
do again, repeat: [l·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *leyn*
do not (for negative imperatives, commands only): [ræ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *rä'ä*
do wrong, mess up, foul: [tɪ.'k'ɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. *tikxey si* (derived from *tikxey* incorrectness)
dodgy, sneaky (of a person): [lɛt.'wan] *PF* adj. *letwan* (derived from *tute* person and *wan* hide)
don, put on (clothing): [j·ɛm.stokʰ] *PF* vtr. *yemstokx* (c.w. from *yem sin* put on and *tokx* body)
done, finished: [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *hasey*
doubt: [am.'ʔa] *PF* n. *am'a*
down (direction): [nɛ.'kl] *PF* adv. *nekl*
drab, grey: [ŋul] *PF* adj. *ngul*

E

each other: [fi.'tsapʰ] *PF* adv. *fitsap* (c.w. from *fipo* this one and *tsapo* that one)
each time, every time, every instance: ['fra.lo] *PF* adv. *fralo* (derived from *alo* time)
ear: ['mik.jun] *JC* n. *mikyun*
early: [lɛ.'jɛʔ.kɻ] *PF* adj. *leye'krr* (derived from *ye'krr* early)
early: [jɛʔ.kɻ] *PF* adv. *ye'krr* (derived from *ye'rɪn* soon and *krr* time)
early afternoon, the time immediately after noon: ['k'am.tr.maw] *PF* n. *kxamtrrmaw* (c.w. from *kxamtr* noon and *maw* after)
earring: ['mik.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *miktsang* (c.w. from *mikyun* ear and *tsang* piercing)

draw, illustrate: [w·ɛjn] *PF* v. *weyn*
dream: ['u.nil] *JC* n. *unil*
dreamwalker: [u.nil.tɪ.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *uniltiranyu* (c.w. from *unil* dream and *tiranyu* walker)
dreamwalker body, avatar: [u.nil.tɪ.'ran.tokʰ] *JC,PF* n. *uniltirantokx* (c.w. from *uniltiranyu* dreamwalker and *tokx* body)
drink: [n·æʰ] *PF* vtr. *näk*
drink, something able to be drunk: [na.'ɛɻ] *PF* n. *naer*
drive out: [k·u.'ɻ·akʰ] *PF* vtr. *kurakx*
drizzle: [tom.pa.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* n. *tompameyp* (derived from *tompa* rain and *meyp* weak)
drop (ii): [t·uŋ.'z·upʰ] *PF* vtr. *tungzup* (c.w. from *tung* allow and *zup* fall)
drop of water: [paj.i.va] *PF* n. *payiva* (derived from *pay* water and *ilva* drop)
drop, flake, chip: ['ɪl.va] *PF* n. *ilva*
drum (made of skin): ['a.u] *JC* n. *au*
dry: [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *ukxo*
duck, dive: [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. *tawng*
dull (as a blade): [tɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *tete*
dusk, evening before sunset: [srɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *sreton'ong* (c.w. from *sre* before and *txon'ong* night-fall)
dusk, night-fall, sunset, gloaming: [t'on.'ʔoŋ] *PF,PrT* n. *txon'ong* (c.w. from *txon* night and *'ong* unfold)
dwelt, live: ['kɛl.ku 's-i] *PF* vin. *kelku si* (derived from *kelku* home)

easily: [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *niftue* (derived from *ftue* easy)
easy, simple: ['ftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *ftue*
eat: [j·om] *PF* vtr. *yom*
eating (the act): [tɪ.ju.'som] *PF* n. *tiyusom* (derived from *yom* eat)
echo: [ŋam] *PF* n. *ngam*
edible: [tsuk.'jom] *PF* adj. *tsukyom* (derived from *yom* eat)
eight: [vol] *PF* num. *vol*
eighth (ordinal): ['vol.vɛ] *PF* adj. *volve* (derived from *vol* eight)
ejective consonant: ['p'or.pam] *PF* n. *pxorpam* (c.w. from *pxor* explode and *pam* sound)

- elbow:** [p'un.til] *PF* n. *pxuntil* (c.w. from *pxun arm* and *til joint*)
- else, other:** [la.hɛ] *PF* adj. *lahe*
- embrace, hug:** [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. *sämyam* (derived from *meyam hug*)
- embrace, hug, hold in one's arms:** [m.ɛ.'y.am] *PF* vtr. *meyam*
- encounter, meet by chance (ii):** [ul.'t'a.r.un] *PF* vtr. *ultxarun* (c.w. from *ultxa meeting* and *run find*)
- end, conclude:** [ʔ.iʔ.ə] *PF* vin. 'i'a
- endearing, adorable, cute:** [ho.na] *PF* adj. *hona*
- endearingly, sweetly:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *nihona* (derived from *hona endearing*)
- enemy:** [k'u.tu] *PF* n. *kxutu* (derived from *kxu harm*)
- energetic, active:** [wa.lakʔ] *PF* adj. *walak*
- enjoyable (physically, pleasing, sexually):** [mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *mowan*
- enjoyably, in a manner which is enjoyable:** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *ni'o'* (derived from 'o' *exciting*)
- enough (after an adjective):** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *nitam* (derived from *tam suffice*)
- enter:** [fp'.æ.k.im] *PF* v. *fpkäkim*
- enviously, jealously:** [ni.'fmokʔ] *PF* adv. *nifmox* (derived from *fmokx jealousy*)
- envy, jealousy:** [fmokʔ] *PF* n. *fmokx*
- equal, same:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *teng*
- equally, on the same level:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *ni'eng* (derived from 'engeng *level*)
- er, um:** [ɪ] *PF* filler *ì*
- erect, upright:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *pxim*
- erectly, rightly:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *nìpxim* (derived from *pxim erect, upright*)
- error, mistake:** [k'ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *kxeyey*
- especially, pointedly, unambiguously:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *nìpxi* (derived from *pxi sharp*)
- establish a neural connection, bond with:** [tsa.'hɛjl 's:i] *PF* vin. *tsaheyl si* (derived from *tsaheylyu bond*)
- etc), goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood:** [ʔɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *renten*
- Eureka! I found it! I understand!:** [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *tolel* (synonym: *tslolam*)
- Eureka! I've found it!:** [ʔo.'lun] *PF* intj. *rolun*
- evaluate, try, sample, check out, test-drive:** [majʔ] *PF* vtrm. *may'*
- even so, nevertheless:** [ʔsal.su.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *tsalsungay*
- even, so much as:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *keng*
- evening (before twilight), late afternoon:** [kajm] *PF* n. *kaym*
- evening before sunset, dusk:** [sʔɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *sreton'ong* (c.w. from *sre before* and *txon'ong night-fall*)
- event, happening:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *tilen* (derived from *len happen*)
- every day, daily:** [fra.'tɪ] *PF* adv. *fratrr* (derived from *trr day*)
- every instance, every time, each time:** [fra.lo] *PF* adv. *fralo* (derived from *alo time*)
- every night:** [fra.'t'on] *PF* adv. *fratxon* (derived from *txon night*)
- every time, every instance, each time:** [fra.lo] *PF* adv. *fralo* (derived from *alo time*)
- everyone:** [fra.po] *PF* pn. *frapo* (derived from *po he/she*)
- everything:** [fra.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *fra'u* (derived from 'u *thing*)
- everything is fine or OK, all is well:** [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *frawzo* (derived from *fra'u everything* and *zo be well*)
- everywhere:** [fra.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *fratseng* (derived from *tseng place*)
- evil:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *tikawng* (derived from *kawng bad*)
- evil, bad:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *kawng*
- examine, check:** [st.ɛ.'ft'.aw] *PF* vtr. *stɛftxaw*
- example:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *tikenong* (derived from *kenong model*)
- excellent:** [t'an.tsan] *PF* adj. *txantsan*
- except:** [muŋ.'wɪ] *PF* adp. *mungwrr-*
- excessive:** [lɛ.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *lehawng* (derived from *hawng overabundance*)
- excessively, too:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *nìhawng* (derived from *hawng overabundance*)
- excitement, fun:** [ti.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *tì'o'* (derived from 'o' *exciting*)
- exciting, bringing fun:** [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. 'o'
- exclamation of consternation:** [a.'u] *LA* intj. *au*
- exclamation upon exertion, urgh:** [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *sau*
- excuse me:** [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *hitxoa* (derived from *hi'i small* and *txoa forgiveness*)

exemplify (ii), model, represent: [ˈk.ɛ.n.ɔŋ] or [ˈkɛ.n.ɔŋ] *PF* v. *kenong* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nong** *follow*)
exercise, train: [ˈtskʰɛ.kɛŋ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *tskxekeng si* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)
exercise, training: [ˈtskʰɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *tskxekeng*
exist: [ˈfkɛj.t.ɔkʰ] *PF* vin. *fkeytok* (derived from **kifkeyti tok** *be in the world*)
existing at or from the start, original, first in a series: [lɛ.ˈsŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *lesngä'i* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
expansively, in detail, thoroughly: [ni.ˈno] *PF* adv. *nino*
expect: [sɾɛ.ˈf.ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *srefey* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
expert, master of an art, craft, or skill: [tsul.ˈfæ.tu] *PF* n. *tsulfätu* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)

explain (why) (ii): [o.ˈɛjk.t.ɪŋ] *PF* v. *oeyktɪŋ* (c.w. from **oeyk** *cause* and **ting** *give*)
explanation: [ti.ˈo.ɛjk.tɪŋ] *PF* n. *tioeyktɪŋ* (derived from **«eyk»** *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.ˈwɛjk.tɪŋ] in casual speech)
explode: [pʰ.ɔɾ] *PF* vin. *pxor*
exploit: [ˈkawɪŋ.s.ɑɾ] *PF* vtr. *kawngsar*
expression of surprise and pleasure, wow: [ˈtɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *tewti*
expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!': [ˈtsa.ˈhɛj] *ZS* intj. *tsa-hey*
expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!': [ˈwi.ja] *ZS* intj. *wiya*
expression, bit of language: [ˈlɪʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *li'fyavi* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
eye: [ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *nari*
eyes (two): [mɛ.ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *menari* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **nari** *eye*)

F

a few, several: [ˈʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *'a'aw* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
face: [kɛj] *PF* n. *key*
face lead, rein: [sæ.ˈzæ.ɾipʰ] *RL,PF* n. *säzärìp* (derived from **za'ärìp** *pull*)
facial expression: [ˈkɛy.ɾɛl] n. *keyrel* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)
facial stripe: [pil] *PF* n. *pil*
fact, thing (object, abstraction): [ʔu] *PF* n. *'u*
fair, proper, right, justified: [mu.ˈi.æ] *PF* adj. *muiä*
fall: [z.ɔpʰ] *PF* vin. *zup*
false: [tslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *tsleng*
fantastic, wonderful, terrific: [ko.ˈsman] *PF* adj. *kosman*
far away, at a distance: [a.ˈlɪm] *PF* adv. *alim* (derived from **lɪm** *far, be far*)
far, be far: [l.ɪm] *PF* svin. *lɪm*
fast: [ni.ˈwin] *PF* adv. *nìwin* (derived from **win** *fast*)
fast: [win] *PF* adj. *win*
fasten, tie down: [j.æŋ] *PF* vtr. *yän*
fate: [sja:j] *PF* n. *syay*
father: [sem.pul] *PF* n. *sempul*
favorable, favourable, auspicious: [ˈɛt.ɾipʰ] *PF* adj. *etrip*
favourable, favorable, auspicious: [ˈɛt.ɾipʰ] *PF* adj. *etrip*

fear: [ˈtʰo.pu] *PF* n. *txopu*
feed (with dative object) (ii): [ˈjom.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *yomtɪŋ* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **ting** *give*)
feel, sense, perceive: [ˈʔɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *'efu*
feeling: [ti.ˈʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *tì'efu* (derived from **'efu** *feel*)
feeling quenched, satisfied from thirst by drink, slaked: [ˈjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *yeväng* (derived from **ye** *satisfied* and **väng** *thirsty*)
female (person): [tu.ˈtɛ] *PF* n. *tuté* (derived from **tute** *person*)
female spouse, wife: [mun.ˈt'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *muntxate* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
fern: [i.ˈp'a] *RL,PF* n. *ìpxa*
few: [hol] *PF* adj. *hol*
few, not many: [ni.ˈhol] *PF* adv. *nìhol* (derived from **hol** *few*)
field, open terrain, plain: [ˈt'a.jo] *PF* n. *txayo*
fifth (ordinal): [ˈmɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *mrrve* (derived from **mrr** *five*)
fight: [w.ɛm] *PF* vin. *wem*
fighting: [ti.wu.ˈsɛm] *PF* n. *tiwusem* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
fill (with dative of thing filled): [tɛ.ˈja ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *teya si* (derived from **teya** *full*)
final, last: [sjɛŋ] *PF* adj. *syen*

- finally, at long last:** [ni.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. *nì'i'a*
(derived from 'i'a end)
- find, discover:** [ʔ-un] *PF* vtr. *run*
- fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things):**
[hi.'no] *PF* adj. *hìno*
- finger:** [ʔek.wæ] *PF* n. *zekwä*
- finished, done:** [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *hasey*
- fire:** [t'ɛpʔ] *PF* n. *txep*
- first:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *nì'awve* (derived from 'awve first)
- first (ordinal):** [ʔ'aw.vɛ] *PF* adj. 'awve (derived from 'aw one)
- first in a series, original, existing at or from the start:** [lɛ.'sɲæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *lesngä'i* (derived from *sngä'i* begin)
- fish:** [paj.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *payoang* (c.w. from *pay* water and *ioang* animal)
- five:** [mɿ] *PF* num. *mrr*
- five day work week:** [ʔmɿ.tɿ] *PF* n. *mrrtrr* (derived from *mrr* five and *trr* day)
- fix, heal:** [zɛj.'k-o] *PF* vtr. *zeyko* (derived from *zo* be well and «*eyk*» causative infix)
- flake, drop, chip:** [ʔl.va] *PF* n. *ilva*
- flawless, be perfect:** [j-oʔʔ] *PF* vin. *yo'*
- flawlessly, perfectly:** [ni.'yoʔʔ] *PF* adv. *nìyo'* (derived from *yo'* be perfect)
- flesh, food made from animal origin:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *vey*
- flight (an instance of flying):** [sæ.'tswaj.on] *PF* n. *sätswayon* (derived from *tswayon* fly)
- float in the air, hover:** [l-ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *lɪŋ*
- flour:** [ʔsjo] *PF* n. *tsyo*
- flower:** [ʔju.laŋ] *PF* n. *syulang*
- fly:** [ʔsw-a.j.-on] *PF* vin. *tswayon*
- focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in:** [ʔk-an.ʔ-m] *PF* vtr. *kan'in* (derived from 'in be busy)
- focus one's attention, concentrate:** [ʔk-an.fp-ɪl] *PF* vin. *kanfpil* (c.w. from *kan* aim and *fpil* think)
- fog, mist, steam:** [ʔja.pa.j] *PF* n. *yapay* (c.w. from *ya* air and *pay* water)
- foggy, misty:** [lɛ.'ja.pa.j] *PF* adj. *leyapay* (derived from *yapay* fog)
- follow, proceed after:** [n-on] *PF* v. *nong*
- follow, track, lock up:** [s-utʔ] *PF* vtr. *sutx*
- following common sense, of course, logically:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *nìlun*
- following, by, via:** [ʔl.læ] or [ʔl.læ] *PF* adp. *ilä+*
- food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised):**
[ʔju.vɛ] *PF* n. *syuwe*
- food made from animal origin, flesh:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *vey*
- food made from flour:** [ʔsjo.sju] *PF* n. *tsyosyu* (c.w. from *tsyo* flour and *syuve* food)
- foolish, ignorant:** [ʔja.j.makʔ] *PF* adj. *yaymak*
- foot:** [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *venu*
- for a long time:** [t'aj.'kɿ] *PF* adv. *txankrr* (c.w. from *txan* much and *krr* time)
- for example, as an example:** [nat.'kɛ.non] *PF* conj. *natkenong* (c.w. from *na* like, as and *tikenong* example)
- for the benefit of, for the sake of:** [fpi] *PF* adp. *fpi+*
- for the sake of, for the benefit of:** [fpi] *PF* adp. *fpi+*
- forbidden:** [ʔk'a.ni] *PF* adj. *kxani*
- forest:** [ʔnaʔ.ɪŋ] *PF* n. *na'ring*
- forget:** [ʔsw-aʔ] *PF* vtr. *tswa'*
- forgettable:** [ʔsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *tsuktswa'* (derived from *tswa'* forget)
- forgiveness:** [ʔt'o.a] *PF* n. *txoa*
- formal:** [ʔskɛ.pɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *skepek*
- former, old:** [ʔspu.win] *PF* adj. *spuwin* nfp.
- foul, mess up, do wrong:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. *tikxey si* (derived from *tikxey* incorrectness)
- four:** [ʔsɪŋ] *PF* num. *tsing*
- fourth (ordinal):** [ʔtsɪ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *tsive* (derived from *tsing* four)
- free time, the absence of business:** [ʔtik.'ʔm] *PF* n. *tik'in* (derived from 'in be busy)
- frenzied, hurried:** [lɛ.'t'i] *PF* adj. *letxi* (derived from *txi* hurry)
- frenzy, hurry, hurriedness:** [ʔt'i] *PF* n. *txi*
- fresh, appealing as food:** [ʔp'a.sul] *PF* adj. *px-asul*
- fretfully, worryingly:** [ni.'sɲum] *PF* adv. *nìsɲum* (derived from *sɲum* worry)
- Friday:** [tr.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *trrpuve* (c.w. from *trr* day and *puve* sixth)
- friend:** [ʔʔej.lan] *PF* n. 'eylan
- friendship:** [ti.'ʔej.lan] *PF* n. *tì'eylan* (derived from 'eylan friend)
- frightening, scary:** [ʔt'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *txewm*
- from (direction):** [ʔtu] *PF* adp. *ftu-*
- from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words):** [ʔta] *PF* adp. *ta-*

from (temporal sense with other time words), from (locative): [ta] PF adp. *ta-*
from above: [ta.'ʔɛm] PF adv. *ta'em*
from among: [ta.'kipʷ] PF adp. *takip-* (c.w. from *ta* from and *kip-* among)
from now (in the future): [kaɟ] PF adp. *kay-*
from the reason, because: [ta.'lun(a)] PF conj. *talun(a)* (c.w. from *ta* from and *lun* reason)
from the reason, because: [a.'lun.ta] PF conj. *alunta*
from up among: [ta.'fkipʷ] PF adp. *tafkip-* (c.w. from *ta* from and *fkip-* up among)
front (part or section): [za.'p'i] PF n. *zapxi* (derived from *hapxi* part)
full: [tɛ.'ja] PF adj. *teya*
full fruition, ripeness, maturity: [ti.'fjɛjn] PF n. *tifyeyn* (derived from *fyeyn* ripe, mature)

G

gain knowledge from sensory input, read (e.g. the forest): [i.'n.an] PF vtr. *inan* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
garbage dump, rubbish place: [sɟɛl.t͡sɛŋ] PF n. *sngeltseng* (c.w. from *sngel* garbage and *tseng* place)
garbage, trash, rubbish: [sɟɛl] PF n. *sngel*
gather, collect: ['st.ar.s.im] PF vtr. *starsim*
get fixed, heal, become well: ['zo.sl.u] PF vin. *zoslu* (c.w. from *zo* be well and *slu* become)
get it, I understand: [t͡slo.'lam] PF intj. *tslolam* (derived from *tslam* understand and «ol» perfective aspect infix)
get to a place, arrive: ['p.a.t.ɛ] ZS v. *pate*
get, acquire: ['k.a.n.om] PF vtr. *kanom*
gift: ['st'ɛ.li] PF n. *stxeli*
girl: ['ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] PF n. *'evenge* (derived from *'eveng* child)
girl (colloquial): ['ʔɛ.vɛ] PF n. *'eve* (derived from *'evenge* girl)
give: [t.ɪŋ] PF vtr. *ting*
give birth to: [n.ok'] PF vtr. *nokx*
give ground, back down: ['t.ɪŋ t͡sɛŋ] PF vin. *ting tseng* (derived from *ting* give and *tseng* ground)
give out a tune or melody, sing wordlessly: [t.ɪŋ lawr] PF vin. *ting lawr* (derived from *lawr* melody)

full, satisfied from hunger: ['jɛ.hak'] PF adj. *yehakx* (derived from *ye* full and *ohakx* hungry)
full, satisfied, content, satiated: [jɛ] PF adj. *ye*
fun, excitement: [ti.'ʔoʔ] PF n. *tì'o'* (derived from *'o'* exciting)
functional clothing (item of): [p'ɛn] PF n. *px-en*
fungus, mushroom: [sp'am] PF n. *spxam*
funny story, joke: ['haŋ.vur] PF n. *hangvour* (c.w. from *hangham* laugh and *vur* story)
funny, humorous, amusing: ['ʔi.pu] PF adj. *'ipu*
funny, strange: ['hi.jik'] PF adj. *hiyik*
furthermore, besides, additionally: [ni.'suŋ] PF adv. *nìsung* (derived from *sung* add)
future: [zu.'saw.kɾ] PF n. *zusawokrr* (c.w. from *z«us»a'u* coming and *krr* time)

give thanks, thank: [i.'ta.jo 's-i] PF vin. *irayo si* (derived from *irayo* thanks)
gladly, pleasurably, with pleasure: [ni.'pɾ.tɛʔ] PF adv. *nìprɾte'* (derived from *prɾte'* pleasurable)
gloaming, night-fall, sunset, dusk: [t'on.'ʔoŋ] PF, Prr n. *txon'ong* (c.w. from *txon* night and *'ong* unfold)
glove: [haw.n.'tsjok'] PF n. *hawntsyokx* (c.w. from *hawnu* protect and *tsyokx* hand)
go: [k.æ] PF vin. *kä*
go down, descend: [kl.'k.æ] PF vin. *klkä* (c.w. from *klpa* bottom and *kä* go)
go up, ascend: [fæ.'k.æ] PF vin. *fäkä* (c.w. from *fäpa* top and *kä* go)
go, proceed: [s.a.'l.ɛw] PF v. *salew*
goal, aim, purpose, target: [ti.'kan] PF n. *tikan* (derived from *kan* aim)
goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc): ['rɛn.tɛn] PF n. *renten*
good (of its kind), well done: [sil.t͡san] PF adj. *siltsan*
good looking, handsome: ['saj.rɪpʷ] PF adj. *sayrip* ofp. (male)
good tasting, delicious: [ft'i.'lor] PF adj. *ftxilor* (c.w. from *ftxi* tongue and *lor* beautiful)
grab: [n.i.'æ] PF vtr. *niä*

grant (ii): [tɛ.'swo.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *teswotìng* (c.w. from *ting give*)
grassroots movement: [ŋɪ.pɔ.ŋu] *PF* n. *ngrr-pongu* (c.w. from *ngrr root* and *pongu party*)
great person: [ˈnawm.tu] *PF* n. *nawmtu* (derived from *nawm great*)
great, noble: [nawm] *PF* adj. *nawm*
greed: [tɪ.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *tìtxanew* (derived from *txanew greedy*)
greedy: [ˈt'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. *txanew* (c.w. from *txan much* and *new want*)
green, blue: [ˈɛ.an] *PF* adj. *ean*
green, blue: [ˈɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. *eampin* (derived from *ean blue, green*)
greet, say hello: [kal.'t'ɪ 's:i] *PF* vin. *kaltxì si* (derived from *kaltxì hello*)

H

'How sad!', unhappy, upset: [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *keftxo*
hail: [ˈtsk'a.j.tɕjɪpˀ] *PF* n. *tskxaytsyìp* (derived from *tskxepay ice*)
hair: [ˈnik.rɛ] *PF* n. *nikre*
hair adornment: [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. *nikroi* (c.w. from *nikre hair* and *ioi adornment*)
half: [mawɪ] *PF* n. *matwl*
halt: [t'ɛj] *PF* v. *tzey*
hand: [tsjokˀ] *PF* n. *tsyokx*
handsome, good looking: [ˈsaj.rɪpˀ] *PF* adj. *sayrìp* ofp. (male)
hang out with, spend time with: [ˈk.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *käteng*
hanging vine: [ˈʔa.na] *PF* n. *'ana*
happen, occur: [l.ɛn] *PF* vin. *len*
happening, event: [tɪ.'lɛn] *PF* n. *tìlen* (derived from *len happen*)
happily, luckily: [ˈnɛt.rɪpˀ] *PF* adv. *netrìp*
happiness, well-being, peace: [fpom] *PF* n. *fpom*
happy (of people): [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *nitram*
happy occasion, celebration: [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. *ftxozä*
happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant: [lɛ.'fpom] *PF* adj. *lefpom* (derived from *fpom happiness, peace*) nfp.
hard: [t'aʔ] *PF* adj. *txa'*
hard, difficult: [ˈŋæ.zɪkˀ] *PF* adj. *ngäzìk*

grey: [ˈŋul.pin] *PF* n. *ngulpin* (derived from *ngul grey, drab*)
grey, drab: [ŋul] *PF* adj. *ngul*
ground: [ˈkl.tɛ] *PF* n. *klte*
group of people, party: [ˈpo.ŋu] *PF* n. *pongu* (derived from *po he/she*)
grow: [ˈtsawl 'sl.u] *PF* vin. *tsawl slu* (c.w. from *tsawl big* and *slu become*)
guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *'en*
guest, visitor: [ˈfr.tu] *PF* n. *frttu*
guidance: [tɪ.fja.wm.'t'u] *PF* n. *tifyawìntxu* (derived from *fyawìntxu guide*)
guide (with dative of thing guided): [fja.w-m.'t'u] *PF* vin. *fyawìntxu* (c.w. from *fya'o path* and *wìntxu show*)
guideline, rule: [ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *koren*

harm: [k'u] *PF* n. *kxu*
harmonious: [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *me'em*
harmony (general sense): [tɪ.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *time'em* (derived from *me'em harmonious*)
harmony, living at one with nature: [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.'ɛ.a] *PF* n. *meoanuaea*
hat: [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hawre'* (c.w. from *hawnu protect* and *re'o head*)
hate: [v.ɛʔ.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *ve'kì*
hateful: [fkaɪ] *PF* adj. *fkay*
hatred: [tɪ.vɛʔ.'kɪ] *PF* n. *tìve'kì* (derived from *ve'kì hate*)
have a conversation, chat, converse: [p.æŋ.'k'o] *PF* vin. *pängkxo*
having to do with the Na'vi, the People: [lɛ.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *leNa'vi* (derived from *Na'vi the People*)
he (no plural form: use (ay)fo): [po.'an] *PF* pn. *poan* (derived from *po he, she*)
he, she: [po] *PF* pn. *po*
head: [rɛ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *re'o*
heal, become well, get fixed: [ˈzo.sl.u] *PF* vin. *zoslu* (c.w. from *zo be well* and *slu become*)
heal, fix: [zɛj.'k-o] *PF* vtr. *zeyko* (derived from *zo be well* and «*eyk*» causative infix)
health (physical): [fpom.'tokˀ] *PF* n. *fpomtøkx* (c.w. from *fpom well-being* and *tokx body*)
healthy: [lɛ.'fpom.tokˀ] *PF* adj. *lefpomtøkx* (derived from *fpomtøkx health*)

- hear:** [st·awm] *PF* vtr. *stawm*
- heart:** [t'ɛʔ.ʔlan] *PF* n. *txeʔlan*
- heat:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *tisom* (derived from **som** *hot*)
- heavy (physical weight):** ['ku.ʔupʔ] *PF* adj. *kuʔup*
- heavy rain, rainstorm:** [t'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *tx-antompā* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tompā** *rain*)
- heed, obey:** [l·ɛkʔ] *PF* v. *lek*
- hell!', expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah:** [tʂa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *tsa-hey*
- hello:** [kal.'tʔi] *PF* intj. *kaltxi*
- help:** ['sruŋ 's-i] *PF* vin. *srung si* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- help, assistance:** [sruŋ] *PF* n. *srung*
- her own, his own, its own:** [sne.'jæ] *PF* pn. *sneyä* (derived from **sno** *his self, her self, its self*)
- here, this place:** [fi.'tʂɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv. *fitseng(e)* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- hero:** [t'an.'tʂɛw] *PF* n. *txantstew* (c.w. from **txan** *very* and **tstew** *brave*)
- hide:** [w·an] *PF* vtr. *wan*
- high:** [k'ajl] *PF* adj. *kxayl*
- hill:** ['ram.'tʂjipʔ] *PF* n. *ramtsyip* (derived from **ram** *mountain*)
- hinder:** [h·ul.'tʂt'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hultstxem*
- hinge, joint:** [til] *PF* n. *til*
- his own, her own, its own:** [sne.'jæ] *PF* pn. *sneyä* (derived from **sno** *his self, her self, its self*)
- history (ancient):** [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *'okrol* (derived from **'ok** *remembrance* and **rol** *sing*)
- history (non-ancient):** [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *'okour* (derived from **'ok** *remembrance* and **vur** *story*)
- hobby, pleasure-yielding activity:** [sæ.'su.lm] *PF* n. *säsulin* (derived from **sulin** *be busy (positive sense)*)
- hold in one's arms, hug, embrace:** [m·ɛ.'y·am] *PF* vtr. *meyam*
- hold off, suspend action:** [fp·akʔ] *PF* v. *fpak*
- home, house:** ['kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *kelku*
- honor (honour):** [mɛ.'u.i.a] *PF* n. *meuia*
- honorably, honourable:** [mɛ.'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meuianga'* (derived from **meuia** *honour, honor* and **nga'** *contain*)
- honourable, honorably:** [mɛ.'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meuianga'* (derived from **meuia** *honour, honor* and **nga'** *contain*)
- hope (with tsnì for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii):** [sil.'p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *sil-pey* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **pey** *wait*)
- hot:** [som] *PF* adj. *som*
- house, home:** ['kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *kelku*
- hover, float in the air:** [l·iŋ] *PF* vin. *liŋ*
- how:** ['fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *fyape* allomorph of **pe-fya**
- how:** [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *pefyā* allomorph of **fyape**
- how many:** [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *polpxay* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)
- how many:** [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *holpxaype* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)
- how much:** [him.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *hìmtxampe* allomorph of **pìmtxan**
- how much:** [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *pìmtxan* allomorph of **hìmtxampe**
- however:** [ŋi.'an] *PF,SW* adv. *ngian*
- howl, viperwolf cry:** [ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *nguway* (derived from **way** *song*)
- hug, embrace:** [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. *sämyam* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)
- hug, embrace, hold in one's arms:** [m·ɛ.'y·am] *PF* vtr. *meyam*
- humid, moist, damp:** [paj.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *paynga'* (derived from **pay** *water* and **nga'** *contain*)
- humor:** [ti.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *tì'ipu* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- humorous, funny, amusing:** ['ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *'ipu*
- hunch, guess, informed guess, intuition:** [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *'en*
- hunger:** [ti.o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *tìohakx* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)
- hungry:** [o.'hakʔ] *PF* adj. *ohakx*
- hunt:** ['t·a.r·on] *JC,PF* vtr. *taron*
- hunted thing, prey:** [smaʔ] *PF* n. *smar*
- hunter:** ['ta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *taronyu* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- hunting:** [ti.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* n. *tìtusaron* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- hunting:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *tìtaron* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)

hurried, frenzied: [lɛ.'tʰi] *PF* adj. *letxi* (derived from *txi* *hurry*)
hurriedly, in a frenzied way: [ni.'tʰi] *PF* adv. *nìtxi* (derived from *txi* *hurry*)
hurriedness, hurry, frenzy: [tʰi] *PF* n. *txi*
hurry: [ˈwin sɛ.'p-i] *PF* vin. *win sãpi* (c.w. from *win* *fast* and *s«äp»i* *do* (reflexive))
hurry, hurriedness, frenzy: [tʰi] *PF* n. *txi*

I

I (deferential or ceremonial form): [ˈo.hɛ] *PF* pn. *ohe*
I understand, get it: [tslo.'lam] *PF* intj. *tslolam* (derived from *tslam* *understand* and «ol» *perfective aspect infix*)
I, me: [ˈo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *oe*
ice: [ˈtsk'ɛ.paɨ] *PF* n. *tskxepay* (derived from *tskxe* *stone* and *pay* *water*)
idea: [sɛ.'fpil] *PF* n. *sãfpil* (derived from *fpil* *think*)
idiot, moron: [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *skxawng*
if: [tʰo] *PF* conj. *txo*
if not, or else, otherwise: [tʰo.kɛ.fjaw] *PF* conj. *txokefyaw* (c.w. from *txo-ke-fya'o-'aw* *if not one path*)
ignorant, foolish: [ˈja.j.makʰ] *PF* adj. *yaymak*
illness, disease, sickness: [sɛ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *sãspxin* (derived from *spxin* *sick*)
illustrate, draw: [w-ɛjŋ] *PF* v. *weyn*
image, picture: [rɛl] *PF* n. *rel*
imaginary: [lɛ.'ron.sɛl] *PF* adj. *leronsrel* (derived from *ronsrelnɔp* *imagine*)
imagination: [ti.'ron.sɛl] *PF* n. *tironsrel* (derived from *ronsrelnɔp* *imagine*)
imitate, reflect: [ˈriʔ.ir s-i] *PF* vin. *rì'ir si* (derived from *rì'ir* *reflection*)
immaturely, like a child: [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nì'eveng* (derived from *'eveng* *child*)
immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway): [p'i.'jɛʔ.rɪm] *PF* adv. *pxiye'rìn* (c.w. from *ye'rìn* *soon* and *pxi* *sharp*)
immersion (into liquid), dipping: [jɛm.'fpaj] *PF* n. *yemfpay* (c.w. from *yem* *put* and *pay* *water*)
importance, meaning, significance: [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *wawɛ*
important: [lɛ.'tsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *letsranten* (derived from *tsranten* *matter*)

hurt (someone or something): [ti.'sraw sɛj.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *tisraw seyki* (c.w. from *tisraw* *pain* and *s«eyk»i* *make* (causative))
hurt, be painful: [ti.'sraw 's-i] *PF* vin. *tisraw si* (derived from *tisraw* *pain*)
husband, male spouse: [mun.'t'a.tan] *PF* n. *muntxatan* (derived from *muntxatu* *spouse*)

impossible: [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *keltsun* (c.w. from *ke* *not* and *tsun* *be able*)
in a communal manner, communally: [ni.'j] *PF* adv. *nìyll* (derived from *yll* *communal*)
in a fashion as if one's life were at stake: [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv.,intj. *nemrey* (derived from *emrey* *survive*)
in a frenzied way, hurriedly: [ni.'tʰi] *PF* adv. *nìtxi* (derived from *txi* *hurry*)
in a liquid way, by drinking: [ni.'nækʰ] *PF* adv. *nìnäk* (derived from *näk* *drink*)
in a manner: [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *nifya'o* (derived from *fya'o* *way*)
in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably: [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *nì'o'* (derived from *'o'* *exciting*)
in a smart way, intelligently: [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *nìkanu* (derived from *kanu* *smart*)
in a whisper, by whispering: [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *nìtsìsyì* (derived from *tsìsyì* *whisper, v.*)
in a whistling manner, by whistling: [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *nìfwɛfwi* (derived from *fwɛfwi* *whistle*)
in advance: [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *nìli* (derived from *li* *already*)
in an original way, originally, with originality: [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *nìtsim* (derived from *tsim* *source*)
in answer, back, in response: [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *nì'eyng* (derived from *'eyng* *answer*)
in detail, expansively, thoroughly: [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *nìno*
in front of (place), before: [ˈɛ.o] *PF* adp. *eo-*
in hiding, secretly, by hiding: [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *nìwan* (derived from *wan* *hide*)
in imagination, by imagination: [ni.'ron.sɛl] *PF* adv. *nìronsrel* (derived from *ronsrelnɔp* *imagine*)

- in just a second from now:** [p'i.swaw.'aɟ] *PF* adv. *pxiswaway* (c.w. from **swaw** moment and *ay* future marker)
- in order to, so that:** [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *fte* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- in other words, that is:** ['a.lu] *PF* conj. *alu* (derived from **a** subordinator and **lu** be) (Used for appositions)
- in response, back, in answer:** [ni.'ʔɛɟ] *PF* adv. *ni'eyng* (derived from **'eyng** answer)
- in season (of foods, vegetable or animal):** [ki.'mar] *PF* adj. *kimar*
- in that case, so:** [ha] *PF* adv. *ha*
- in the meantime, until then:** [tsa.'kr.vaj] *PF* adv. *tsakrrvay* (c.w. from **tsakrr** then and **vay** up to)
- in the right season, opportunely:** [nik.'mar] *PF* adv. *nikmar* (derived from **kimar** in season)
- in this regard, related to this matter:** [mi.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *miftxele*
- in toto, all (of), completely:** [ni.'wot'] *PF* adv. *niwotx* (derived from **wotx** totality, whole)
- in, on:** [mi] *PF* adp. *mi+*
- incessantly, continuously, without stopping:** [nil.ke.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *nilkeftang* (c.w. from **luke** without and **ftang** stop)
- incidentally, by the way:** [ni.'viŋ.kap'] *PF* adv. *nivingkap* (derived from **vingkap** occur to one, pop into one's mind)
- incorrect, not right:** [kɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *keyawɾ* (c.w. from **ke** not and **eyawɾ** correct)
- incorrectness, mistakeness:** [ti.'k'ɛɟ] *PF* n. *tikxey* (derived from **kxeyey** mistake)
- individuality (negative connotation), selfishness:** [ti.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *ti'awpo* (derived from **'awpo** one individual)
- infant, baby:** [pɾ.nɛn] *PF* n. *prnnen*
- infix:** ['kɛm.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *kemli'uvi* (derived from **kemli'u** verb)
- informed guess, guess, hunch, intuition:** [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *'en*
- insane, crazy:** [lɛk.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *lekje'ung* (derived from **keye'ung** insanity)
- insanity:** [kɛ.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *keye'ung*
- insect:** ['hi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *hi'ang* (c.w. from **hi'i** small and **ioang** animal)
- inside:** ['mi.fa] or [mi.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *mifa*
- inside, into:** ['nɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *nemfa-* (c.w. from **ne** towards and **mifa** inside)
- instance, time, turn, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions:** ['a.lo] *PF* n. *alo*
- instead of, rather than:** [tup'] *PF* conj. *tup*
- instruction, teaching:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *sānume* (derived from **nume** learn)
- insult, offence:** [zop.'lo] *PF* n. *zoplo*
- intelligence:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *tikanu* (derived from **kanu** smart)
- intelligence, understanding:** [ti.'tɕlam] *PF* n. *titslam* (derived from **tslam** understand)
- intelligent, smart:** [ka.nu] *PF* adj. *kanu* ofp.
- intelligently, in a smart way:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *nikanu* (derived from **kanu** smart)
- inter. marker for yes or no questions:** [srak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *srak(e)*
- interpret (ii):** [ral.'p'ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *ralpeng* (c.w. from **ral** meaning and **peng** tell)
- interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance:** [m.æ.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *mäxxu* (derived from **kxu** harm)
- into, inside:** ['nɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *nemfa-* (c.w. from **ne** towards and **mifa** inside)
- intricate (of things), fine, detailed, precise:** [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *hino*
- intriguing, be interesting:** ['ɛl.tur ti.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *eltur titxen si* (derived from **eltu-r** brain (dative) and **tixen** awakesness)
- introduce, present:** [mu.w-m.'t'u] *PF* vtr. *muwintxu* (derived from **wintxu** show)
- intuition, guess, informed guess, hunch:** [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *'en*
- intuitive, speculative:** [lɛ.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *le'en* (derived from **'en** guess) nfp.
- is, be, am, are:** [l-u] *PF* vin., svin. *lu* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- isn't it?, right?:** [kɛ.'fjak'] *PF, PTr* part. *kefyak* (c.w. from **kefya** not the way and **srak** question marker)
- it (as intransitive subject), that:** [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *tsaw*
- it (as object), that:** [tsat'] *PF* pn. *tsat*
- it (transitive subject), that:** [tsal] *PF* pn. *tsal*
- itch:** ['fk'a.k'ɛ] *PF* v. *fkxake*
- its own, his own, her own:** [snɛ.'jæ] *PF* pn. *sneyä* (derived from **sno** his self, her self, its self)

J

jealously, enviously: [ni.'fmokʻ] *PF* adv. *nifmox* (derived from **fmokx** *jealousy*)
jealousy, envy: [fmokʻ] *PF* n. *fmokx*
join two things together (ii): [ʔaw.stɛŋ.'j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *'awstengyem* (c.w. from *'awsiteng together* and *yem put*)
joint, hinge: [til] *PF* n. *til*
joke, funny story: [ʰhaŋ.vur] *PF* n. *hangvur* (c.w. from **hangham** *laugh* and **vur** *story*)
journey: [ti.'sopʻ] *PF* n. *tisop* (derived from **sop** *travel*)

joyous, happy, peaceful, pleasant: [lɛ.'fpom] *PF* adj. *lefpom* (derived from **fpom** *happiness, peace*) nfp.
jump: [sp.æ] *PF* v. *spä*
just a moment ago: [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *px-iswawam* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **-am** *past*)
justified, proper, fair, right: [mu.'i.æ] *PF* adj. *muiä*

K

keep up with someone: [l.a.'ts'i] *LA* v. *latsi*
kid: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *'evi* (affectionate form of *'eveng* *child*)
kill: [tsp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *tspang*
kind, thoughtful, considerate: [tstun.wi] *PF* adj. *tstunwi*
kind, type: [fnɛl] *PF* n. *fnel*
kindness: [ti.'tstun.wi] *PF* n. *titstunwi* (derived from **tstunwi** *kind*)
kiss: [p.om] *PF* vtr. *pom*

kiss: [sæ.'pom] *PF* n. *säpom* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)
knee: [ki.'nam.til] *PF* n. *kinamtil* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
knife: [tstal] *PF* n. *tstal*
know: [o.'m.um] *PF* vtr. *omum* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
know (spiritual sense), see, see into, understand: [k.a.m.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *kame*
knowledge: [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *tiomum* (derived from **omum** *know*)

L

lacking sufficient energy, lethargic, lazy: [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *ngong*
lake: [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. *'ora*
land: [at'.k'ɛ] *PF* n. *atxkxe*
land (process of), alight: [kl.'w.o] *PF* vin. *kltwo* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **wo** *reach for*)
land, reach the ground: [kl.'p.æ] *PF* vin. *klpä* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **pähem** *arrive*)
language: [lɪʔ.fja] *PF* n. *li'fya* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)
language group, language users: [lɪʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *li'fyaolo'* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)
language users, language group: [lɪʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *li'fyaolo'* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)
large: [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *apxa* nfp.
large part, majority, most: [t'am.'p'i] *PF* n. *txampxi* (derived from **txan** *much*)

last month: [vo.'sp'i.am] *PF* n. *vospxiam* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
last night: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *txonam* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
last time: [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *hamalo* (c.w. from **ham** *previous* and **alo** *time*)
last week: ['kin.tɾam] *PF* n. *kintrram* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
last weekend: ['mun.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *muntrram* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
last, final: [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *syen*
last, ultimate, terminal: [tor] *PF* adj. *tor* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
lastly: [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *nisyen* (derived from **syen** *last*)
late: [hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *hawngkrr* (c.w. from **hawng** *overabundance* and **krr** *time*)
late: [lɛ.'hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *lehawngkrr* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)

- late afternoon, evening (before twilight):** [kajm] *PF* n. *kaym*
- lately, currently:** [ni.'fkr] *PF* adv. *nifkrr* (derived from *fikrr* *this time*)
- laugh:** [h·aŋ.h·am] *PF* vin. *hangham*
- launch, take off:** [ya.'w·o] *PF* vin. *yawo* (c.w. from *ya* *air* and *wo* *reach for*)
- lawlike:** [lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* adj. *lekoren* (derived from *koren* *rule*)
- lawyer:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *pängkxoyu lekoren* (c.w. from *pängkxoyu* *chatter* and *lekoren* *lawlike*)
- lazily, lethargically:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *nìngong* (derived from *ngong* *lazy*)
- laziness, lethargy:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *tìngong* (derived from *ngong* *lazy*)
- lazy, lethargic, lacking sufficient energy:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *ngong*
- lead:** [·ɛjk'] *JC,PF* vtr. *eyk*
- leader:** ['ɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *eyktan* (derived from *eyk* *lead*)
- leaf:** [rik'] *PF* n. *rik*
- leaf green:** ['ri.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. *rikean* (c.w. from *rik* *leaf* and *ean* *green*)
- leafy:** [lɛ.'rik'] *PF* adj. *lerik* (derived from *rik* *leaf*)
- lean:** ['t·u.v·on] *PF* v. *tuvon*
- learn:** ['n·u.m·ɛ] *PF* v. *nume*
- least, minority, small part:** [hm.'p'i] *PF* n. *hìmpxi*
- leather:** [flawk'] *PF* n. *flawkx*
- leave, abandon:** [t'·ŋ] *PF* vtr. *txìng*
- leave, depart:** [h·um] *PF* vin. *hum*
- left (not right):** [ftær] *PF* adj. *ftär*
- leg:** [ki.'nam] *PF* n. *kinam*
- leggings (used in war):** [ra.'spu?] *PF* n. *raspu'*
- leisurely, unhurriedly:** [ni.'t'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *nìtxiluke* (c.w. from *txi* *hurry* and *luke* *wit-hout*)
- lend:** [kæ.'sr.in] *PF* vtr. *käsriin* (derived from *srin* *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- length:** [ŋim.'pup'] *PF* n. *ngimpup* (derived from *ngim* *long* and *pup* *short*)
- lent or borrowed thing:** [sæ.'srin] *PF* n. *säsriin* (derived from *srin* *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- lesson:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *sänumvi* (derived from *sänume* *teaching*)
- lest, so that not:** [ftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *fteke* (c.w. from *fte* *so that* and *ke* *not*) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- let go, release:** [l·o.'n·u] *PF* vtr. *lonu*
- lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *ngong*
- lethargically, lazily:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *nìngong* (derived from *ngong* *lazy*)
- lethargy, laziness:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *tìngong* (derived from *ngong* *lazy*)
- level:** ['ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *'engeng*
- lid, cover:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *lew*
- life:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *tìrey* (derived from *rey* *live*)
- lift, pick up:** ['k'·ɛl.t·ɛk] *PF* vtr. *kxeltek*
- light:** [a.'tan] *JC* n. *atan*
- light (physical weight), lightweight:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *syo*
- light color:** ['nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *neympin* (derived from *neyn* *light, shade of white*)
- light colors, shades of white:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *neyn*
- lightweight, light (physical weight):** [sjo] *PF* adj. *syo*
- like a child, immaturely:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nì'eveng* (derived from *'eveng* *child*)
- like an adult, maturely:** [ni.'fjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *nìfyeyntu* (derived from *fyeyntu* *adult*)
- like that, that way:** [tsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *tsafya* (c.w. from *tsa-* *that* and *fya'o* *way*)
- like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly:** [ni.'na'.vi] *PF* adv. *nì-Na'vi* (derived from *Na'vi* *the People*)
- like this, this way:** [fi.'fja] *PF* adv. *fifya* (derived from *fya'o* *path*)
- like us, as we do (casual speech [na.j.'wɛŋ]):** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nìayoeng* (derived from *ayoeng* *us (inclusive)*)
- like, as:** [na] *PF* adp. *na-*
- like, as:** [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *pxel-*
- likewise, too, also, as well:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nìteng* (derived from *teng* *same, equal*)
- lip:** [sɛj.rɪ] *JC* n. *seyri*
- liquid, water:** [pa] *PF* n. *pay*
- listen:** ['t·im 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *tìng mikyun* (derived from *tìng* *give* and *mikyun* *ear*)
- little (in size), small:** ['hi.'ʔi] *PF* adj. *hì'i*
- little conversation:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.tsjip'] *PF* n. *tìpängkxotsyip* (derived from *tìpängkxo* *conversation*)

- little daughter (term of endearment):** [ʔi.tɛ.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *'itetsyip* (derived from *'ite daughter*)
- little hunter:** [ʔa.rɔn.ju.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *taronyut-syip* (derived from *taronyu hunter*)
- little I, little me:** [wɛ.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* pn. *oetsyip* (derived from *oe I*)
- little me, little I:** [wɛ.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* pn. *oetsyip* (derived from *oe I*)
- little moment, second:** [swaw.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *swawtsyip* (derived from *swaw moment*)
- little mommy (used for young girls):** [saʔ.nu.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *sa'nutsyip* (derived from *sa'nu mommy*)
- little queue:** [tswɪn.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *tswintsyip* (derived from *tswin queue*)
- little you, you little:** [ŋa.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* pn. *ngatsyip* (derived from *nga you*)
- live:** [ɾ.ɛj] *PF* vin. *rey*
- live, dwell:** [kɛl.ku 's:i] *PF* vin. *kelku si* (derived from *kelku home*)
- living at one with nature, harmony:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.'ɛ.a] *PF* n. *meoauniaea*
- living thing, alive, living:** [ɾu.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *rusey* (c.w. from *rey live* and «us» *active participle infix*)
- living, alive, living thing:** [ɾu.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *rusey* (c.w. from *rey live* and «us» *active participle infix*)
- lock up, track, follow:** [s.utʔ] *PF* vtr. *sutx*
- logically, of course, following common sense:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *nɪlun*
- loincloth:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *tewng*
- long (physical length):** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *ngim*
- longer (time):** [nʉl.'kr] *PF* adv. *nulkrr* (derived from *krr time*)
- look:** [t.ɪŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *ting nari* (derived from *ting give* and *nari eye*)
- look after, take care of, be responsible for:** [v.ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *vewng*
- look at:** [n.m] *PF* vtr. *nɪn*
- look for, seek, search:** [fw.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *fwew*
- lose:** [sn.ajtʔ] *PF* vtr. *snaytx*
- lose awareness of something, lose track:** [t.a.t.ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *tatep*
- lose oneself (spiritual sense):** [ʔ.i.a] *PF* vin. *'ia*
- lose track, lose awareness of something:** [t.a.t.ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *tatep*
- loser:** [sna.j.tu] *PF* n. *snaytu* (derived from *snaytx lose*)
- loss:** [ti.'snajtʔ] *PF* n. *tɪsnaytx* (derived from *snaytx lose*)
- loud:** [wokʔ] *PF* adj. *wok*
- loudly:** [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. *nɪwok* (derived from *wok loud*)
- love:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *tiyawwn* (derived from *yawne beloved*)
- loved one:** [jaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *yawwnetu* (derived from *yawne beloved*)
- loved one:** [jawn.tu] *PF* n. *yawwntu* (derived from *yawne beloved*)
- low:** [tim] *PF* adj. *tɪm*
- luck, chance:** [sja.j.vi] *PF* n. *syayvi* (derived from *syay fate*)
- luckily, happily:** [nɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adv. *netrɪp*
- lung:** [ʔso.pi] *PF* n. *tsopi*

M

- (made from insect wings, goggles, carved from wood, etc):** [ʔɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *renten*
- magenta, violet, purple:** [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *'om-pin* (derived from *'om purple*)
- magenta, violet, purple:** [ʔom] *PF* adj. *'om*
- main, primary:** [t'in] *PF* adj. *txin*
- majority, most, large part:** [t'am.'p'i] *PF* n. *tx-ampxi* (derived from *txan much*)
- make an informed guess:** [ʔɛn 's:i] *PF* vin. *'en si* (derived from *'en guess*)
- make clear:** [law 's:i] *PF* vin. *law si* (derived from *law clear*)
- make someone angry, anger:** [stɛj.'k.i] *PF* vtr. *steyki* (derived from *sti be angry* and «eyk» *causative infix*)
- make something fast, rush something:** [ʔwin 's:i] *PF* vin. *win si* (derived from *win fast*)
- make to sing (poetic), sing (r«eyk»ol play music):** [ɾ.ol] *PF* v. *rol*
- make, auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb do:** [s:i] *PF* *si* deriving affix
- making an informed guess, acting on intuition:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *nɪ'en* (derived from *'en guess*)

- male (person):** [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *tutan* (derived from *tute* person)
- male spouse, husband:** [mun.'t'a.tan] *PF* n. *muntxatan* (derived from *muntxatu* spouse)
- malicious, bad hearted:** ['kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *kawnglan* (c.w. from *kawng* bad, evil and *txe'lan* heart)
- manily, many:** [ni.'p'a:j] *PF* adv. *nìpxay* (derived from *pxay* many)
- manner, path, way:** ['fja.ʔo] *PF* n. *fya'o*
- many:** [p'a:j] *PF* adj. *pxay* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
- many, manily:** [ni.'p'a:j] *PF* adv. *nìpxay* (derived from *pxay* many)
- map:** [at'.k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. *atxkxerel* (c.w. from *atxke* land and *rel* picture)
- marriage, mating:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *tìmuntxa* (derived from *muntxa* mated)
- married, mated:** [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *muntxa*
- marry, mate (with someone):** [mun.'t'a 's:i] *PF* vin. *muntxa si* (derived from *muntxa* mated)
- master:** [tsul.'fæ 's:i] *PF* vin. *tsulfä si* (derived from *tsulfä* mastery)
- master of an art, craft, or skill, expert:** [tsul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *tsulfätu* (derived from *tsulfä* mastery)
- mastery:** [tsul.'fæ] *PF* n. *tsulfä*
- mate (with someone), marry:** [mun.'t'a 's:i] *PF* vin. *muntxa si* (derived from *muntxa* mated)
- mated, married:** [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *muntxa*
- mating, marriage:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *tìmuntxa* (derived from *muntxa* mated)
- matter (subject):** ['t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *txele*
- matter, be of importance:** [tsr'an.t'ɛn] *PF* vin. *tsranten*
- mature, ripe, adult:** [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *fyeyn*
- maturely, like an adult:** [ni.'fjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *nifyeyntu* (derived from *fyeyntu* adult)
- maturity, ripeness, full fruition:** [ti.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. *tifyeyn* (derived from *fyeyn* ripe, mature)
- may, be possible:** ['ts-un.sl-u] *PF* vin. *tsunslu* (c.w. from *tsun* be able and *slu* become)
- maybe, perhaps:** [k'awm] *PF* adv. *kxawm*
- me, I:** ['o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *oe*
- meaning:** [ral] *PF* n. *ral*
- meaning, importance, significance:** [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *wawe*
- meaningfully, significantly:** [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *nìwawe* (derived from *wawe* meaning, significance)
- meat:** [tsŋan] *PF* n. *tsngan*
- meet by chance (ii), encounter:** [ul.'t'a.r-un] *PF* vtr. *ultxarun* (c.w. from *ultxa* meeting and *run* find)
- meet with someone intentionally (use hu with):** [ul.'t'a 's:i] *PF* vin. *ultxa si* (derived from *ultxa* meeting)
- meeting:** [ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *ultxa*
- meeting participant:** [ul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *ultxatu* (derived from *ultxa* meeting)
- melody:** [lawr] *PF* n. *lawr*
- member:** [ha.'p'i.tu] *PF* n. *hapxìtu* (derived from *hapxì* part)
- mess up, foul, do wrong:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's:i] *PF* vin. *tikxey si* (derived from *tikxey* incorrectness)
- message:** [ʔu.'p'a.rɛ] *PF* n. *'upxare*
- metal:** [fjapʔ] *PF* n. *fngap*
- metallic:** [lɛ.'fjapʔ] *PF* adj. *lefngap* (derived from *fngap* metal)
- mid-day, noon:** ['k'am.tr] *PF* n. *kxamtrr* (c.w. from *kxam* middle and *trr* day)
- middle, midpoint:** [k'am] *PF* n. *kxam*
- midnight:** ['k'am.t'on] *PF* n. *kxamtxon* (c.w. from *kxam* middle and *txon* night)
- midpoint, middle:** [k'am] *PF* n. *kxam*
- mighty:** [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *fkew*
- mild, moderate, comfortable:** ['tsja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *tsyafe*
- military clan, squad, battle party:** ['wɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *wempongu* (c.w. from *wem* fight and *pongu* group)
- mind:** ['ron.sɛm] *PF* n. *ronsem*
- minor ailment:** [sæ.'sp'in.tsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *säspxint-syìp* (derived from *säspxin* illness)
- minor wound, cut, bruise:** ['sk'ir.tsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *skxirtsyìp* (derived from *skxir* wound)
- minority, least, small part:** [hɪm.'p'i] *PF* n. *hìmpxì*
- missed (as an absent person who is longed for), missing:** [lom] *PF* adj. *lom*
- missed person:** ['lom.tu] *PF* n. *lomtu* (derived from *lom* missing, missed)
- missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for):** [lom] *PF* adj. *lom*
- mist, fog, steam:** ['ja.pa:j] *PF* n. *yapay* (c.w. from *ya* air and *pay* water)
- mistake, error:** ['k'ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *kxeyey*

mistakeness, incorrectness: [ti.'k'ej] *PF* n. *tikxey* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)
misty, foggy: [lɛ.'ja.paɨ] *PF* adj. *leyapay* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
model, represent, exemplify (ii): [k'ɛ.n.ɔŋ] or [k'ɛ.n.ɔŋ] *PF* v. *kenong* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nong** *follow*)
moderate, mild, comfortable: [tʂja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *tsyafe*
moist, humid, damp: [paɨ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *paynga'* (derived from **pay** *water* and **nga'** *contain*)
moment: [swaw] *PF* n. *swaw*
mommy, mum: [saʔ.nu] *PF* n. *sa'nu* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)
Monday: [tɿ.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *trrmuve* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
month: [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. *vospxi* (derived from **vospxi** *twelfth* and **zisitä** *of a year*)
more: [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *nɿ'ul*
morning: [tɛ.won] *PF* n. *rewon*
moron, idiot: [sk'awn] *PF* n. *skxawng*
moss: [pɿ.w] *Pr* n. *prrwll* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **'ewll** *plant*)
most, majority, large part: [t'am.'p'i] *PF* n. *txampxi* (derived from **txan** *much*)

N

Na'vi-ly, like the Na'vi: [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *nɿ-Na'vi* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
naked, without clothing: [luk.'pɛn] *PF* adj. *lukpen* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clot-hing* (*plural*))
name: [tʂt'o] *PF* n. *tstxo*
nap: [haw.tʂjip] *PF* n. *hawtsyip* (derived from **hahaw** *sleep*)
near, be near: [s'im] *PF* svin. *sim*
nearby, at close range: [a.'sim] *PF* adv. *asim* (derived from **sim** *near, be near*)
necessary: [lɛ.'kin] *PF* adj. *lekin* (derived from **kin** *need*)
neck: [pɛwn] *PF* n. *pewn*
need: [k'in] *PF* vtr. *kin*
need: [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *tikin* (derived from **kin** *need*)
never: [kaw.kɿ] *PF* adv. *kawkrr* (c.w. from **ke** *'aw not one* and **krr** *time*)

mother: [saʔ.nok] *PF* n. *sa'nok* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)
mountain: [ram] *PF* n. *ram*
mouth: [k'a] *PF* n. *kxa*
move: [ʔ.æ.f'ip] *PF* vtr. *'ärìp*
move, shift position: [f'ik'] *PF* vin. *rikx*
much: [t'an] *PF* adj. *txan*
much (abstract), very: [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *nɿtxan* (derived from **txan** *much*)
mum, mommy: [saʔ.nu] *PF* n. *sa'nu* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)
mushroom, fungus: [sp'am] *PF* n. *spxam*
music: [pam.tʂɛ.o] *PF* n. *pamtseo* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
musical instrument (generic term): [ʔo't'aŋ] *PF* n. *'otxang*
musician: [pam.tʂɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *pamtseotu* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
must: [z'ɛ.n'ɛ] *PF* vim. *zene*
must not (ii): [z'ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *zenke* (c.w. from **zene** *must* and **ke** *not*)
my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret), sorry: [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *ngaytxoa* (c.w. from **ngeyä** *your* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)

night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming: [t'on.ʔoŋ] _{PF, Prr} n. *txon'ong* (c.w. from *txon* *night* and *'ong* *unfold*)
no: [kɛ.hɛ] _{PF} part., intj. *kehe*
no (before a noun): [kɛ.a] _{PF} adj. *kea*
no action or activity: [kɛ.kɛm] _{PF} pn., adv. *kekem* (c.w. from *ke* *not* and *kem* *activity*)
no way! (vulgar), screw that!: [p'a.sikʔ] _{PF} intj. *pxasik*
no-one: [kaw.tu] _{PF} pn. *kawtu* (c.w. from *ke* *'aw* *not one* and *tute* *person*)
noble, great: [nawm] _{PF} adj. *nawm*
noisome, unpleasant to the senses: [væʔ] _{PF} adj. *vä'*
noon, mid-day: [k'am.tɿ] _{PF} n. *kxamtrr* (c.w. from *kxam* *middle* and *trr* *day*)
nose: [on.tu] _{JC} n. *ontu*
nose ring: [on.tsaŋ] _{PF} n. *ontsang* (c.w. from *ontu* *nose* and *tsang* *piercing*)
not: [kɛ] _{PF} adv. *ke*
not a thing, nothing at all, not at all: [kɛ.ʔu] _{PF} pn., adv. *ke'u* (c.w. from *ke* *not* and *'u* *thing*)
not at all (see ke...kaw'it not...at all), at all: [kaw.ʔitʔ] _{PF} adv. *kaw'it* (c.w. from *ke* *'aw*

O

O (vocative marker): [ma] _{PF} part. *ma*
obey, heed: [l-ɛkʔ] _{PF} v. *lek*
obfuscation, cover up: [tɿ.'wan] _{PF} n. *tiwan* (derived from *wan* *hide*)
obstruction, barricade: [ɛ.'k'an] _{PF} n. *ekxan*
occupation, primary role in society: [t'in.tm] _{PF} n. *txintin* (c.w. from *txin* *main* and *tin* *activity that keeps one busy*)
occupy a space, be at: [t-okʔ] _{PF} vtr. *tok*
occur to one, pop into one's mind, strike one: [v-iŋ.k-apʔ] _{PF} vtr. *vingkap*
occur, happen: [l-ɛn] _{PF} vin. *len*
ocean, sea: [t'am.'pa] _{PF} n. *txampay* (c.w. from *txan* *great* and *pay* *water*)
odd, be curious, strange, unexpected: [h-ɛkʔ] _{PF} vin. *hek*
oddly, strangely: [ni.'hɛkʔ] _{PF} adv. *nihek* (derived from *hek* *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
of course, logically, following common sense: [ni.'lun] _{PF} adv. *nilun*

not one and *'it* *bit*)
not at all, not a thing, nothing at all: [kɛ.ʔu] _{PF} pn., adv. *ke'u* (c.w. from *ke* *not* and *'u* *thing*)
not derived from another source, original, unique: [lɛ.'tsim] _{PF} adj. *letsim* (derived from *tsim* *source*)
not many, few: [ni.'hol] _{PF} adv. *nihol* (derived from *hol* *few*)
not physical), strong (emotionally, spiritual-ly, confident: [sej.'k'ɛl] _{PF} adj. *seykxel*
not right, incorrect: [kɛ.'jawɿ] _{PF} adj. *keyawr* (c.w. from *ke* *not* and *eyawr* *correct*)
nothing at all, not a thing, not at all: [kɛ.ʔu] _{PF} pn., adv. *ke'u* (c.w. from *ke* *not* and *'u* *thing*)
noun: [tst'o.li.ʔu] _{PF} n. *tstxoli'u* (c.w. from *tstxo* *name* and *li'u* *word*)
now: [setʔ] _{PF} adv. *set*
nowhere: [kaw.tseŋ] _{PF} adv. *kawtseng* (c.w. from *ke* *'aw* *not one* and *tseng* *place*)
number: [hol.'p'aj] _{PF} n. *holpxay* (c.w. from *hol* *few* and *pxay* *many*)

offence, insult: [zop.'lo] _{PF} n. *zoplo*
offer: [st'ɛ.nu] _{PF} n. *stxenu* (c.w. from *stxeli* *gift* and *lonu* *release*)
offer: [st'ɛ.nu.t-iŋ] _{PF} vtr. *stxenutìŋ* (derived from *stxenu* *offer, n.*)
often: [p'im] _{PF} adv. *pxim*
OK, that will suffice, that will do: [t-am] _{PF} vin., intj. *tam*
old man: [ko.ak.tan] _{PF} n. *koaktan* (derived from *koak* *old, aged*)
old person: [ko.ak.tu] _{PF} n. *koaktu* (derived from *koak* *old, aged*)
old woman: [ko.ak.tɛ] _{PF} n. *koakte* (derived from *koak* *old, aged*)
old, aged (for living things): [ko.akʔ] _{PF} adj. *koak*
old, former: [spu.win] _{PF} adj. *spuwin* nfp.
omen, sign: [a.'u.ŋi.a] _{PF} n. *aungia*
on a daily basis, regularly: [ni.'tɿ.tɿ] _{PF} adv. *nitrtrr* (derived from *trr* *day*)

on the contrary, conversely: [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *nìwä*
on the opposite side, opposite: [fɛw.t̂sokʻ] *PF* adj. *fewtusok* (derived from **few-** across)
on the same level, equally: [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nì'eng* (derived from **'engeng** level)
on, in: [mi] *PF* adp. *mì+*
on, onto: [sim] *PF* adp. *sìn-*
once: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *'awlo*
once (in the past): [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *'awlie*
one: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *'aw*
one individual: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *'awpo*
one of a number of repeated or recurring actions, time, turn, instance: [a.lo] *PF* n. *alo*
one third, third: [pan] *PF* n. *pan*
one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent): [fko] *PF* pn. *fko*
only: [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *nì'aw* (derived from **'aw** one)
only: [lɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *le'aw*
onto, on: [sim] *PF* adp. *sìn-*
oops!: [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *'ä*
open: [pi.'akʻ s-i] *PF* vin. *piak si* (derived from **piak** open)
open terrain, field, plain: [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *txayo*
open, clear (for cloudless skies): [pi.'akʻ] *PF* adj. *piak*
opponent: [wæ.tu] *PF* n. *wätu* (derived from **wä-** against)
opportunely, in the right season: [nik.'mar] *PF* adv. *nìkmar* (derived from **kìmar** in season)
opportunity, chance: [sk'om] *PF* n. *skxom*
opposite, on the opposite side: [fɛw.t̂sokʻ] *PF* adj. *fewtusok* (derived from **few-** across)
optimally, best: [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *nìswey* (derived from **swey** best)
or: [fu] *PF* conj. *fu*
or ceremonial apparel (item of), adornment: [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *ioi*

P

(piece of) information: [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. *säomum* (derived from **omum** know)
a piercing: [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *tsang*
a possession, something acquired, an acquisition: [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *säkanom* (derived from **kanom** acquire)

or else, if not, otherwise: [t'o.kɛ.fjaw] *PF* conj. *txokefyaw* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** if not one path)
or not: [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *fuke* (c.w. from **fu** or and **ke** not)
or skill, master of an art, craft, expert: [tsul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *tsulfätu* (derived from **tsulfä** mastery)
or, whether: [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *ftxey*
orange, red: [t̂um.pin] *PF* n. *tumpin* (derived from **tun** red, orange)
orange, red: [tun] *PF* adj. *tun*
ordinary: [lɛ.'t̂ɿ.t̂ɿ] *PF* adj. *letrrrrr* (derived from **trr** day)
original, existing at or from the start, first in a series: [lɛ.'sɿæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *lesngä'i* (derived from **sngä'i** begin)
original, unique, not derived from another source: [lɛ.'tsim] *PF* adj. *letsim* (derived from **tsim** source)
originally, at first: [ni.'sɿæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *nìsngä'i* (derived from **sngä'i** begin)
originally, in an original way, with originality: [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *nìtsim* (derived from **tsim** source)
other one (person or thing): [la.po] *PF* pn. *lapo* (c.w. from **lahe** other, else and **po** he, she)
other, else: [la.hɛ] *PF* adj. *lahe*
otherwise, if not, or else: [t'o.kɛ.fjaw] *PF* conj. *txokefyaw* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** if not one path)
out there: [kæ.'sa.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *käsatseng* (c.w. from **kä** go and **tseng** place)
outside: [ŵɿ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *wrrpa*
overabundance: [hawŋ] *PF* n. *hawng*
overcast (for cloudy skies), closed, shut: [t̂stu] *PF* adj. *tstu*
overcome, pass (a test): [ɛm.'z-a.ʔ-u] *PF* vtr. *emza'u* (c.w. from **za'u** come)

pain: [ti.'sraw] *PF* n. *tisraw* (derived from **sraw** painful)
painful: [sraw] *PF* adj. *sraw*
parent or set of parents: [sa'ʔ.sem] *PF* n. *sa'sem* (derived from **sa'nok** mother and **sempul** father)

- part:** [ha.'p'i] *PF* n. *hapxi*
- party, group of people:** ['po.ŋu] *PF* n. *pongu*
(derived from **po** *he/she*)
- pass (a test), overcome:** [ɛm.'z.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vtr.
emza'u (c.w. from **za'u** *come*)
- pass by (something):** [ft.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *fɛm*
- passion:** [ti.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *tiftxavang* (derived
from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- passionate:** [ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *ftxavang*
- passionately, with all heart:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF*
adv. *niftxavang* (derived from **ftxavang** *pas-*
sionate)
- past:** [ftaw.'nɛm.kɾ] *PF* n. *ftawnemkrr* (c.w.
from **ft«awn»em** *pass by* (*passive participle*
form) and **krr** *time*)
- path, way, manner:** [fja.'ʔo] *PF* n. *fya'o*
- patience:** [tim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* n. *timweypey* (deri-
ved from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- patient:** [lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *lemweypey* (deri-
ved from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- patiently:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *nimweypey*
(derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- pattern:** [ɾɛ.nu] *PF* n. *renu*
- pay attention, quit goofing off:** [ɛl.tu s-i] *PF*
vin. *eltu si* (derived from **eltu** *brain*)
- peace, well-being, happiness:** [fpom] *PF* n.
fpom
- peaceful, happy, joyous, pleasant:** [lɛ.'fpom]
PF adj. *lefpom* (derived from **fpom** *happi-*
ness, peace) nfp.
- peacefully, calmly:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *nimwey*
(derived from **mawey** *calm*)
- peel:** [f'k.a.f.utʰ] *PF* v. *fkarut*
- perceive, feel, sense:** [ʔ.ɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *'efu*
- perfection:** [ti.'yoʔʰ] *PF* n. *tioy'* (derived from
yo' *be perfect*)
- perfectly, flawlessly:** [ni.'yoʔʰ] *PF* adv. *nioy'*
(derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- perhaps, maybe:** [k'awm] *PF* adv. *kxawm*
- perimeter, circumference, border:** [p'aw.pa]
PF n. *pxawpa* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and
pa'o *side*)
- person:** [tu.te] *PF* n. *tute*
- personally meaningful, significant:**
[t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *txanwawe* (c.w. from
txan *much* and **wawe** *significance*)
- physical, bodily:** [lɛ.'tokʰ] *PF* adj. *letokx* (deri-
ved from **tokx** *body*)
- pick up, lift:** [k'.ɛl.t.ɛk] *PF* vtr. *kxeltek*
- picture, image:** [ɾɛl] *PF* n. *rel*
- piece of work, project:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n.
tikangkemvi (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- place:** [tʰsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *tseng(e)*
- place in the middle, center:** [k'am.tʰsɛŋ] *PF*
n. *kxamtseng* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and
tseng *place*)
- place, put:** [j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *yem*
- plain, field, open terrain:** [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *txayo*
- plan, preparations:** [ti.'haw] *PF* n. *tihaw* (de-
rived from **haw** *prepare*)
- plant:** [ʔɛ.w] *PF* n. *'ewll*
- play (a game):** [u.'van 's-i] *PF* vin. *uvan si* (de-
rived from **uvan** *game*)
- play music (with fa for instrument played):**
[pam.tʰɛ.o 's-i] *PF* vin. *pamtseo si* (derived
from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pleasant to the senses, beautiful:** [lor] *PF* adj.
lor nfp.
- pleasant, happy, peaceful, joyous:** [lɛ.'fpom]
PF adj. *lefpom* (derived from **fpom** *happi-*
ness, peace) nfp.
- please:** [ɾu.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. *rutxe*
- pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually):**
[mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *mowan*
- pleasurable (of an activity):** [pɾ'.tɛʔ] *PF* adj.
prrte'
- pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure:** [ni.'pɾ'.tɛʔ]
PF adv. *niprrte'* (derived from **prrte'** *pleas-*
urable)
- pleasure:** [ti.'pɾ'.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *tiprrte'* (derived
from **prrte'** *pleasurable*)
- pleasure-yielding activity, hobby:** [sæ.'su.lm]
PF n. *säsulin* (derived from **sulin** *be busy*
(*positive sense*))
- point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *säwäte*
(derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- pointedly, especially, unambiguously:**
[ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *nipxi* (derived from **pxi**
sharp)
- poison:** [t'um] *PF* n. *txum*
- poisonous:** [t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *txumnga'* (deri-
ved from **txum** *poison* and **nga'** *contain*)
- poncho, cape, shawl:** [ʔa.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *'are*
- pop into one's mind, occur to one, strike one:**
[v-iŋ.k.apʰ] *PF* vtr. *vingkap*
- position:** [k].tʰsɛŋ] *PF* n. *kltseng* (derived from
tseng *place*)

possible: [lɛ.ʔsun.slu] *PF* adj. *letsunslu* (derived from *tsunslu* *may, be possible*)

post script (P.S.), addition: [ti.'sun] *Lance* n. *tis-ung* (derived from *sung* *add*)

postpositional non-bound verb *do, auxiliary verb, make:* [s'i] *PF* *si* deriving affix

pour: [sl'o.'an] *PF* vtr. *sloan*

power, strength: [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *tixur* (derived from *txur* *strong*)

powerful: [t'an.tur] *PF* adj. *txantur* (c.w. from *txan* *much* and *txur* *strong*)

precise, fine, detailed, intricate (of things): [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *hino*

prefer (ii): [nul.'n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *nulnew* (derived from *new* *want*)

preparations, plan: [ti.'haw] *PF* n. *tihaw* (derived from *haw* *prepare*)

prepare: [h·awl] *PF* v. *haw*

present: [sɛ.kr] *PF* n. *sekr* (c.w. from *set* *now* and *kr* *time*)

present, introduce: [mu.w·m.'t'·u] *PF* vtr. *muwintxu* (derived from *wintxu* *show*)

pretty: [sɛ.'vin] *PF* adj. *sevin* ofp. (female)

previous: [ham] *PF* adj. *ham*

prey, hunted thing: [smar] *PF* n. *smar*

primary role in society, occupation: [t'in.tm] *PF* n. *txintin* (c.w. from *txin* *main* and *tin* *activity that keeps one busy*)

primary, main: [t'in] *PF* adj. *txin*

probable, probably: ['sk'a.kɛp'] *PF* adj., adv. *skxakep*

probably, probable: ['sk'a.kɛp'] *PF* adj., adv. *skxakep*

problem, difficulty: [ti.'ɲæ.zik'] *PF* n. *tɪngäzik* (derived from *ngäzik* *difficult*)

proceed after, follow: [n·on] *PF* v. *nong*

proceed, go: [s·a.'l·ɛw] *PF* v. *salew*

produce: [slɛj.'k·u] *PF* vtr. *sleyku* (derived from *slu* *become* and «*eyk*» *causative infix*)

project, piece of work: [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *tikangkemvi* (derived from *tikangkem* *work*)

Q

question: [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *tɪpawm* (derived from *pawm* *ask*)

queue, braid: [ʔswin] *PF* n. *tswin*

quiet, be quiet: [fn·u] *PF* v. *fnu*

proliferate, spread: [v·i.'f·æ] *PF* v. *virä*

promise: ['pæ.nu] *PF* n. *pänu*

promise (a thing to someone) (ii): ['pæ.nu.t·ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *pänuting* (c.w. from *pänu* *promise* and *ting* *give*)

pronunciation, accent: ['li.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *li'upam* (c.w. from *li'u* *word* and *pam* *sound*)

propel: ['sp·u.l·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *spule*

proper, fair, right, justified: [mu.'i·æ] *PF* adj. *muia*

prophecy: [ti.'srɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *tisrese'a* (derived from *srese'a* *prophetize*)

prophesize, prophetize, prophesy: [srɛ.s·ɛ.'ʔ·a] *PF* v. *srese'a* (c.w. from *sre+* *before* and *tse'a* *see*)

prophesy, prophetize, prophesize: [srɛ.s·ɛ.'ʔ·a] *PF* v. *srese'a* (c.w. from *sre+* *before* and *tse'a* *see*)

prophetize, prophesize, prophesy: [srɛ.s·ɛ.'ʔ·a] *PF* v. *srese'a* (c.w. from *sre+* *before* and *tse'a* *see*)

protect: [ti.'haw.nu 's·i] *PF* vin. *tihawnu si* (derived from *tihawnu* *protection*)

protect, shelter: ['h·aw.n·u] *PF* vtr. *hawnu*

protection: [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *tihawnu* (derived from *hawnu* *protect, shelter*)

pull: [za.'ʔ·æ.f·ɪp'] *PF* vtr. *za'ärɪp* (derived from *'ärɪp* *move*)

pun, word-play: [li.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *li'uvan* (c.w. from *li'u* *word* and *uvan* *game*)

purple, violet, magenta: ['ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *'om-pin* (derived from *'om* *purple*)

purple, violet, magenta: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *'om*

purpose, aim, goal, target: [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *tikan* (derived from *kan* *aim*)

push: [kæ.'ʔ·æ.f·ɪp'] *PF* vtr. *kä'ärɪp* (c.w. from *kä* *go* and *'ärɪp* *move*)

put on (clothing), don: ['j·ɛm.stok'] *PF* vtr. *yemstokx* (c.w. from *yem* *sin* *put on* and *tokx* *body*)

put, place: [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *yem*

quiet, silence: [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *tɪfnu* (derived from *fnu* *quiet*)

quit goofing off, pay attention: ['ɛl.tu s·i] *PF* vin. *eltu si* (derived from *eltu* *brain*)

quote, saying: [san] *PF* adv. *san*

R

- rain:** [ˈtom.pa] *PF* n. *tompa*
- raindrop:** [ˈtom.pi.va] *PF* n. *tompiva* (derived from *tompa* *rain* and *ilva* *drop*)
- rainstorm, heavy rain:** [tˈan.ˈtom.pa] *PF* n. *txantompa* (c.w. from *txan* *much* and *tompa* *rain*)
- rather than, instead of:** [tupˀ] *PF* conj. *tup*
- ray:** [a.ˈtan.vi] *PF* n. *atanvi* (derived from *atan* *light*)
- reach for:** [w·o] *PF* vtr. *wo*
- reach the ground, land:** [kɫ.ˈp.æ] *PF* vin. *klpā* (c.w. from *klte* *ground* and *pāhem* *arrive*)
- read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input:** [i.ˈn.an] *PF* vtr. *inan* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
- reading:** [ˈti.nan] *PF* n. *tinan* (derived from *inan* *read*)
- ready:** [a.ˈlak.si] *PF* adj. *alaksi*
- rear (part or section):** [kæ.ˈpʰi] *PF* n. *kāpxi* (c.w. from *kā* *go* and *hāpxi* *part*)
- rear end, butt, ass:** [tʰim] *PF* n. *txim*
- reason:** [lun] *PF* n. *lun*
- receive:** [t·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *tel*
- recent:** [sokˀ] *PF* adj. *sok*
- red, orange:** [ˈtum.pin] *PF* n. *tumpin* (derived from *tun* *red, orange*)
- red, orange:** [tun] *PF* adj. *tun*
- reflect, imitate:** [ˈriʔ.ɪr s·i] *PF* vin. *rīʔir si* (derived from *rīʔir* *reflection*)
- reflection:** [ˈriʔ.ɪr] *PF* n. *rīʔir*
- refuge, safe place:** [ˈzoŋ.ʔsɛŋ] *PF* n. *zongtseng* (c.w. from *zong* *save* and *tseng* *place*)
- refuse (to do something):** [st·o] *PF* v. *sto*
- regarding language, concerning language:** [lɛ.ˈliʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *leliʔfya* (derived from *liʔfya* *language*)
- regularly, on a daily basis:** [ni.ˈtʰr.tʰr] *PF* adv. *nītrtrtr* (derived from *trr* *day*)
- rein, face lead:** [sæ.ˈzæ.ʔipˀ] *RL,PF* n. *sāzārip* (derived from *zāʔrip* *pull*)
- reject:** [tʰy·æɾ] *PF* vtr. *tsyār*
- rejection:** [ti.ˈtʰyæɾ] *PF* n. *titsyār* (derived from *tsyār* *reject*)
- related to this matter, in this regard:** [mi.ˈftʰɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *mīftxele*
- release, let go:** [l·o.ˈn·u] *PF* vtr. *lonu*
- remain, stay:** [ʔ·i.ˈʔ·awn] *PF* vin. *ʔʰawn*
- remember:** [ˈz·ɛ.ʔ·okˀ] *PF* v. *zerok*
- remembrance:** [ʔokˀ] *PF* n. *ʔok*
- remove, take away, take off:** [ʔ·a.k·u] *PF* vtr. *ʔaku*
- repeat, do again:** [l·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *leyn*
- replace, substitute:** [r·awn] *PF* vtr. *rawn*
- replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else:** [sæ.ˈrawn] *PF* n. *sārawn* (derived from *rawn* *replace*)
- replacement, the act of replacing:** [ti.ˈrawn] *PF* n. *tirawn* (derived from *rawn* *replace*)
- represent, model, exemplify (ii):** [ˈk·ɛ.n·oŋ] or [ˈkɛ.n·oŋ] *PF* v. *kenong* (c.w. from *ke* *not* and *nong* *follow*)
- request:** [æ.ˈtʰæ.lɛ] *PF* n. *ätxäle*
- request (with tsni clause for object):** [æ.ˈtʰæ.lɛ ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *ätxäle si* (derived from *ätxäle* *request*)
- request, ask for:** [v·in] *PF* vtr. *vin*
- require, demand:** [fŋ·oʔˀ] *PF* vtr. *fngoʔ*
- requirement, demand:** [sæ.ˈfŋoʔˀ] *PF* n. *sāfngoʔ* (derived from *fngoʔ* *require*)
- respond, answer:** [ʔ·ɛjŋ] *PF* v. *eyng*
- response, answer:** [ti.ˈʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *tīeyng* (derived from *eyng* *answer*)
- rest:** [ts·u.ˈʔ·okˀ] *PF* v. *tsurokx*
- restore:** [sp·ɛŋ] *PF* v. *speng*
- return:** [t·æ.ˈtʰaw] *PF* vin. *tätxaw*
- reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically):** [ˈk·u.l·atˀ] *PF* vtr. *kulat*
- rhyme:** [ˈŋam.pam] *PF* n. *ngampam* (c.w. from *ngam* *echo* and *pam* *sound*)
- rhyme:** [ŋam.pam s·i] *PF* vin. *ngampam si* (derived from *ngampam* *rhyme*)
- rhythm:** [ˈka.to] *PF* n. *kato*
- ride:** [ˈm·ak.t·o] *PF* vtr. *makto*
- ride out:** [kæ.ˈm·ak.t·o] *PF* v. *kāmakto* (c.w. from *kā* *go* and *makto* *ride*)
- right (not left):** [ˈski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *skien*
- right after:** [pʰi.ˈmaw] *PF* adp. *pximaw-* (c.w. from *maw* *after (time)* and *pxi* *sharp*)
- right before:** [pʰi.ˈsʔɛ] *PF* adp. *pxisre+* (c.w. from *sre* *before (time)* and *pxi* *sharp*)
- right now:** [pʰi.ˈsetˀ] *PF* adv. *pxiset* (c.w. from *set* *now* and *pxi* *sharp*)
- right, correct:** [ɛ.ˈjawɿ] *PF* adj. *eyawɿ*

right, proper, fair, justified: [mu.'i.æ] *PF* adj. *muiä*
right?, isn't it?: [kɛ.'fjakʰ] *PF, Prr* part. *kefyak* (c.w. from *kefya* *not the way* and *srak* *question marker*)
rightly, erectly: [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *nìpxim* (derived from *pxim* *erect, upright*)
ripe, mature, adult: [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *fyeyn*
ripeness, maturity, full fruition: [tɪ.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. *tìfyeyn* (derived from *fyeyn* *ripe, mature*)
river: [kil.'van] *PF* n. *kilvan*
rock, stone: [tsk'ɛ] *PF* n. *tskxe*

S

a small amount (abstract), a bit: [ni.'ʔitʰ] *PF* adv. *nì'tit* (derived from *'it* *bit, a small amount*)
a small amount, bit: [ʔitʰ] *PF* n. *'it*
sacred: [swokʰ] *PF* adj. *swok*
sacred place: [swo.tu] *PF* n. *swotu*
sadly, unfortunately: [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *nì-keftxo* (derived from *keftxo* *unhappy*)
safe: [k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *kxuke* (c.w. from *kxu* *harm* and *ke* *not*)
safe place, refuge: [zoŋ.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *zongtseng* (c.w. from *zong* *save* and *tseng* *place*)
safely: [ni.zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *nìzawnong* (derived from «*awn*» *passive participle infix* and *zong* *save*)
same time as, while: [tɛŋ.'kɪ] *PF* conj. *tengkr* (c.w. from *teng* *same, equal* and *krr* *time*)
same way as (similar action), as: [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *nìtengfya* (derived from *tengfya* *as, same way as (conj.)*)
same way as (situational similarity), as: [tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *tengfya* (c.w. from *teng* *same, equal* and *fya'o* *path*)
same, equal: [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *teng*
sample, try, evaluate, check out, test-drive: [majʔ] *PF* vtrm. *may'*
satiated, satisfied, content, full: [jɛ] *PF* adj. *ye*
satisfied from hunger, full: [jɛ.hakʰ] *PF* adj. *yehakx* (derived from *ye* *full* and *ohakx* *hungry*)
satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked: [jɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *yeväng* (derived from *ye* *satisfied* and *väng* *thirsty*)
satisfied, content, satiated, full: [jɛ] *PF* adj. *ye*

root: [ŋɪ] *PF* n. *ngrr*
rough: [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *ekxtxu*
rubbish place, garbage dump: [sŋɛl.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *sngeltseng* (c.w. from *sngel* *garbage* and *tseng* *place*)
rubbish, garbage, trash: [sŋɛl] *PF* n. *sngel*
rule, guideline: [ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *koren*
run: [t-ul] *PF* vin. *tul*
running attack, charge: [k'ɪ] *PF* n. *kxll*
rush something, make something fast: [win's-i] *PF* vin. *win si* (derived from *win* *fast*)

Saturday: [tɪ.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *trrkive* (c.w. from *trr* *day* and *kive* *seventh*)
save, defend: [z-oŋ] *PF* v. *zong*
say hello, greet: [kal.t'i 's-i] *PF* vin. *kaltxi si* (derived from *kaltxi* *hello*)
say something concerning, discourse on, talk about: [l-awkʰ] *PF* vtr. *lawk*
saying, quote: [san] *PF* adv. *san*
scale (pulling entire body up), climb: [tsjɪl] *PF* vtr. *tsyil*
scary, frightening: [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *txewm*
school: [num.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *numtseng* (c.w. from *nume* *learn* and *tseng* *place*)
science, the study of the physical world: [tɪ.fti'a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *tiftia kifkeyä* (c.w. from *tiftia* *study* and *kifkey* *world*)
scream: [z-awŋ] *PF* vin. *zawng*
screw that!, no way! (vulgar): [p'a.sikʰ] *PF* intj. *pxasik*
sea, ocean: [t'am.'pa] *PF* n. *txampay* (c.w. from *txan* *great* and *pay* *water*)
search, look for, seek: [fw-ɛw] *PF* vtr. *fwew*
season: [zɪ.si.kɪ] *PF* n. *zìsikrr* (derived from *zìsit* *year* and *krr* *time*)
second (ordinal): [mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *muve* (derived from *mune* *two*)
second, little moment: [swaw.tɕjɪpʰ] *PF* n. *swawtsyip* (derived from *swaw* *moment*)
second, very short time: [hi.kɪ] *PF* n. *hikrr* (c.w. from *hì'i* *little, small* and *krr* *time*)
secretly, in hiding, by hiding: [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *nìwan* (derived from *wan* *hide*)
see (physical sense): [ts·ɛ.'ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *tse'a*

- see into, see, understand, know (spiritual sense):** [k̄.a.m.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *kame*
- see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense):** [k̄.a.m.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *kame*
- seed:** [ri.naʔ] *PF* n. *rina'* (derived from *atoki-rina'* seeds of the great tree)
- seek, look for, search:** [fw.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *fwew*
- seem, appear:** [l.am] *PF* vin. *lam*
- selfishness, individuality (negative connotation):** [ti.ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *ti'awpo* (derived from *'awpo* one individual)
- send:** [fp.ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *fpe'*
- sense, feel, perceive:** [ʔ.ɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *'efu*
- serve:** [ki.tɛ.ʔɛ 's.i] *PF* vin. *kite'e si* (derived from *kite'e* service)
- served meal, dinner:** [wu.tso] *PF* n. *wutso*
- service:** [ki.tɛ.ʔɛ] *PF* n. *kite'e*
- seven:** [ki.næ] *PF* num. *kinä*
- seventh (ordinal):** [ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *kive* (derived from *kinä* seven)
- several, a few:** [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *'a'aw* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- sexually, pleasing, enjoyable (physically):** [mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *mowan*
- shades of white, light colors:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *neyn*
- shadow:** [ukʔ] *PF* n. *uk* (derived from *toruk* last shadow)
- shallow (physically):** [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *reng* nfp.
- sharp:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *pxi*
- shawl, poncho, cape:** [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *'are*
- she (no plural form: use (ay)fo):** [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *poe* (derived from *po* he, she)
- she, he:** [po] *PF* pn. *po*
- shelter, protect:** [h̄.aw.n.u] *PF* vtr. *hawnu*
- shift position, move:** [r̄.ikʔ] *PF* vin. *rikx*
- shoe:** [hawn.vɛn] *PF* n. *hawnven* (c.w. from *hawnu* protect and *venu* foot)
- shoot:** [t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *tem*
- shoot:** [t.ol.'t.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *toltem*
- short (of time):** [jol] *PF* adj. *yol*
- short (physical length):** [pupʔ] *PF* adj. *pup*
- shortly (of time), briefly:** [ni.'yol] *PF* adv. *n̄iyol* (derived from *yol* short (of time))
- should:** [swej.lu] *PF* v. *sweylu* (derived from *swey* best and *lu* is)
- shoulder:** [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *'etnaw*
- show:** [w.m.'t'u] *PF* v. *w̄intxu*
- shut, closed, overcast (for cloudy skies):** [t̄stu] *PF* adj. *tstu*
- shy, timid:** [nim] *PF* adj. *nim*
- sibling:** [t̄smukʔ] *PF* n. *tsmuk*
- sibling:** [t̄smuk.tu] *PF* n. *tsmuktu* (derived from *tsmuk* sibling)
- sick:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. *spxin*
- sickness, disease, illness:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *säspxin* (derived from *spxin* sick)
- sickness, the state of being ill:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *t̄ispxin* (derived from *spxin* sick)
- side:** [pa.ʔo] *PF* n. *pa'o*
- sign, omen:** [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. *aungia*
- significance, meaning, importance:** [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *wawe*
- significant, personally meaningful:** [t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *txanwawe* (c.w. from *txan* much and *wawe* significance)
- significantly, meaningfully:** [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *n̄iwawe* (derived from *wawe* meaning, significance)
- silence, quiet:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *tifnu* (derived from *fnu* quiet)
- similar:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *steng*
- similarly:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *n̄isteng* (derived from *steng* similar)
- simple, easy:** [ftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *ftue*
- since (temporal):** [ta.'kr̄.a] *PF* conj. *takrra* allomorph of *akrrta* (c.w. from *krr* time and *ta* from)
- since (temporal):** [a.'kr̄.ta] *PF* conj. *akrrta* allomorph of *takrra* (c.w. from *krr* time and *ta* from)
- sing:** [waj 's.i] *PF* vin. *way si* (derived from *way* song)
- sing (r̄«eyk»ol play music, make to sing (poetic)):** [r̄.ol] *PF* v. *rol*
- sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody:** [t.ɪŋ lawr] *PF* vin. *t̄ing lawr* (derived from *lawr* melody)
- sister:** [t̄smu.kɛ] *PF* n. *tsmuke* (derived from *tsmuk* sibling)
- sit:** [h̄.ɛjn] *PF* vin. *heyn*
- situation, state, condition:** [ti.'fkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* n. *tifkeytok* (derived from *fkeytok* exist)
- six:** [pu.kapʔ] *PF* num. *pukap*
- sixth (ordinal):** [pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *puve* (derived from *pukap* six)
- sixty four:** [zam] *PF* num. *zam*

- size:** [ʔsawl.ʰiʔ] *PF* n. *tsawlhì* (c.w. from *tsawl* big (in size) and *hì'i* small (in size))
- skin:** [ʔaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *ta'leng*
- skin blue:** [ʔaʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *ta'lengean* (c.w. from *ta'leng* skin and *ean* blue)
- sky:** [taw] *PF* n. *taw*
- slaked, satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched:** [ʔjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *yeväng* (derived from *ye* satisfied and *väng* thirsty)
- sleep:** [ʰh.a.h.aw] *PF* vin. *hahaw*
- sleet:** [ʔtom.pɛr.wi] *PF* n. *tomperwì* (derived from *tompa* rain and *herwì* snow)
- slow:** [ki.ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *kì'ong*
- slowly:** [nik.ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *nìk'ong* (derived from *kì'ong* slow)
- small (in quantity):** [him] *PF* adj. *hìm*
- small part, minority, least:** [him.p'ɪ] *PF* n. *hìmpxì*
- small, little (in size):** [ʰhi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *hì'i*
- smart (thing), clever:** [sil.ʔon.sɛm] *PF* adj. *sìl-ronsem* (c.w. from *sìltsan* good and *ronsem* mind)
- smart, intelligent:** [ʔka.nu] *PF* adj. *kanu* ofp.
- smell:** [fa.ʰɛw] *PF* n. *fahew*
- smile:** [ʔlɪ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *lrrtok*
- smile:** [ʔlɪ.tokʔ 's:i] *PF* vin. *lrrtok si* (derived from *lrrtok* smile)
- smoke:** [ʔk'ɛ.nɛr] *PF* n. *kxener*
- smooth:** [ʔfa.o.i] *PF* adj. *faoi*
- sneaky (of a person), dodgy:** [ʔɛt.'wan] *PF* adj. *letwan* (derived from *tute* person and *wan* hide)
- snow:** [ʔhɛr.wi] *PF* n. *herwì*
- snow field:** [ʔhɛr.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *hertxayo* (derived from *herwì* snow and *txayo* field)
- snow flurry:** [hɛr.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. *hermeyp* (derived from *herwì* snow and *meyp* weak)
- snowflake:** [ʔhɛr.wi.va] *PF* n. *herwìva* (derived from *herwì* snow and *ilva* flake)
- so much as, even:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *keng*
- so that not, lest:** [ʔftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *fteke* (c.w. from *fte* so that and *ke* not) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- so that, in order to:** [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *fte* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- so, in that case:** [ha] *PF* adv. *ha*
- so, to such an extent:** [fi.'t'an] *PF* adv. *fitxan* (derived from *txan* great, much)
- so, to such an extent:** [ni.'ft'an] *PF* adv. *nìftxan* (derived from *fitxan* so, to such an extent)
- soft (of a sound):** [ʔʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *'ango*
- soft (of an object):** [ʔhɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *hewne*
- soil (fertile):** [ʔʔak.ra] *PF* n. *'akra*
- solicit agreement:** [ko] *PF* part. *ko*
- solid), world (physical:** [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. *kifkey*
- somebody, someone:** [ʔtu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *tuteo* (derived from *tute* person)
- someone who has just arrived on the scene, newcomer:** [zi.'ma.ʔu.yu] *PF* n. *zìma'uyu*
- someone, somebody:** [ʔtu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *tuteo* (derived from *tute* person)
- something:** [ʔʔu.o] *PF* pn. *'uo*
- something able to be drunk, drink:** [na.'ɛr] *PF* n. *naer*
- something acquired, an acquisition, a possession:** [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *säkanom* (derived from *kanom* acquire)
- something humorous:** [sæ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *sä'ipu* (derived from *'ipu* humorous)
- something imagined:** [ʔron.srɛl] *PF* n. *ronsrel* (derived from *ronsrelnop* imagine)
- something that replaces something else, replacement, substitute:** [sæ.'rawn] *PF* n. *särawn* (derived from *rawn* replace)
- something to report, news:** [fmawn] *PF* n. *frawn*
- somewhere:** [ʔtsɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *tsengo* (derived from *tseng* place)
- son:** [ʔʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *'itan*
- song (ancient, ceremonial):** [wa:j] *PF* n. *way*
- song (vocal):** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *tìrol* (derived from *rol* sing)
- song cord:** [ʔwa:j.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *waytelem* (c.w. from *way* song and *telem* cord)
- soon:** [ʔjɛʔ.rɪm] *PF* adv. *ye'rìn*
- sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret):** [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *ngaytxoa* (c.w. from *ngeyä* your and *txoa* forgiveness)
- soul:** [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *vitra*
- sound:** [pam] *PF* n. *pam*
- source:** [ʔsim] *PF* n. *tsim*
- source of argument, point of contention, thing disputed:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *säwäte* (derived from *wäte* argue)
- spark:** [ʔt'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *txepvi* (derived from *txep* fire)

- speak:** [p·l·t'·ɛ] *PF* v. *plltxe*
- spear:** [tuk·ru] *PF* n. *tukru*
- specialize in, focus on, be particularly interested in:** [k'an.ʔ·m] *PF* vtr. *kan'in* (derived from *in* *be busy*)
- speculative, intuitive:** [lɛ.ʔ·ɛn] *PF* adj. *le'en* (derived from *'en* *guess*) nfp.
- spelling:** [pam·rɛl.fja] *PF* n. *pamrelfya* (derived from *pamrel* *writing* and *fya'o* *way*)
- spend time with, hang out with:** [k·æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *käteng*
- spin:** [k·im] *PF* v. *kim*
- spin, turn:** [m·m] *PF* vin. *mìn*
- spiral:** [ʔi.hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *'ihayu*
- spirit:** [ti.rɛ.a] *PF* n. *tirea*
- spirit animal:** [ti.rɛ.a.i.o.aŋ] *PF* n. *tireaioang* (c.w. from *tirea* *spirit* and *ioang* *animal*)
- spirit path:** [ti.rɛ.a.fja.ʔo] *PF* n. *tireafya'o* (c.w. from *tirea* *spirit* and *fya'o* *path*)
- spiritually, strong (emotionally, not physical), confident:** [sɛj.k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *seykxel*
- spoken poem (as a melodic recital):** [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *way a plltxe* (derived from *way* *sing* (*ceremonial register*))
- spouse:** [mun.t'a.tu] *PF* n. *muntxatu* (derived from *muntxa* *mated*)
- spread, proliferate:** [v.i.t'æ] *PF* v. *virä*
- squad, military clan, battle party:** [wɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *wempongu* (c.w. from *wem* *fight* and *pongu* *group*)
- squirt:** [ts·æʔ] *PF* v. *tsä'*
- stand:** [k.l'k'·ɛm] *PF* v. *kllkxem*
- star, bioluminescent freckle:** [tan.hi] *PF* n. *tanhì*
- start, begin:** [sɲ·æ.ʔ·i] *PF* vim. *sngä'i*
- starting time, beginning:** [sɲ·æ.ʔi.kɾ] *PF* n. *sngä'ikrr* (c.w. from *sngä'i* *begin* and *krr* *time*)
- state, condition, situation:** [ti.fkɛj.tok^ɾ] *PF* n. *tifkeytok* (derived from *fkeytok* *exist*)
- statement:** [sæ.p·l·t'·ɛ] *PF* n. *säplltxe*
- stay, remain:** [ʔ·i.ʔ·awn] *PF* vin. *'i'awn*
- steam, mist, fog:** [ja.paj] *PF* n. *yapay* (c.w. from *ya* *air* and *pay* *water*)
- still, yet, as before:** [mi] *PF* adv. *mi*
- sting:** [sɲ·ap^ɾ] *PF* vtr. *sngap*
- stomach:** [ɲæŋ] *PF* n. *ngäng*
- stone, rock:** [tsk'ɛ] *PF* n. *tskxe*
- stop:** [ft·aŋ] *PF* vim. *ftang*
- stop:** [ti.'ftaŋ s·] *PF* vin. *tiftang si* (derived from *tiftang* *stopping*)
- stopping, the glottal stop:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *tiftang* (derived from *ftang* *stop*)
- story:** [vur] *PF* n. *vur*
- straight:** [jɛj] *PF* adj. *yey*
- strange, be curious, odd, unexpected:** [h·ɛk^ɾ] *PF* vin. *hek*
- strange, funny:** [hi.juk^ɾ] *PF* adj. *hiyik*
- strange, unfamiliar, unknown:** [st'oŋ] *PF* adj. *stxong*
- strangely, oddly:** [ni.'hɛk^ɾ] *PF* adv. *nìhek* (derived from *hek* *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- stream:** [pa.j.fja] *PF* n. *payfya* (c.w. from *pay* *water* and *fya'o* *way*)
- strength, power:** [ti.t'ur] *PF* n. *tixur* (derived from *txur* *strong*)
- strife-ridden, divided, torn apart:** [kɛ.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *ke'aw* (c.w. from *ke* *not* and *'aw* *one*)
- strike:** [t·a.k·uk^ɾ] *PF* vtr. *takuk*
- strike one, occur to one, pop into one's mind:** [v·iŋ.k·ap^ɾ] *PF* vtr. *vingkap*
- stringed instrument:** [i'ɛn] *JC* n. *i'en*
- strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident:** [sɛj.k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *seykxel*
- strong (physically):** [t'ur] *PF* adj. *txur*
- student:** [nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *numeyu* (derived from *nume* *learn*)
- study:** [ft·i·'a] *PF* vtr. *ftia*
- study:** [ti.fti·'a] *PF* n. *tiftia* (derived from *ftia* *study*)
- substitute, replace:** [r·awn] *PF* vtr. *rawn*
- substitute, replacement, something that replaces something else:** [sæ.rawn] *PF* n. *särawn* (derived from *rawn* *replace*)
- succeed:** [fl·æ] *PF* vin. *flä*
- such:** [na.fi.ʔu] *PF* adj. *nafi'u* (c.w. from *na* *as* and *fi'u* *this*)
- suddenly, without warning:** [tsik] *PF* adv. *tsik*
- sufficient:** [lɛ.tam] *PF* adj. *letam* (derived from *tam* *suffice*)
- suggest:** [m·ok^ɾ] *PF* vtr. *mok*
- suggestion:** [ti.'mok^ɾ] *PF* n. *tìmok* (derived from *mok* *suggest*)
- suggestion:** [sæ.'mok^ɾ] *PF* n. *sämok* (derived from *mok* *suggest*)
- summary, synopsis:** [vur.vi] *PF* n. *vurvi* (derived from *vur* *story*)

sun: [ʔsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *tsawke*
Sunday: [tr.ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *trr'awve* (c.w. from *trr day* and *'awve first*)
sung poem: [waj a rol] *PF* ph. *way a rol* (derived from *way sing* (ceremonial register))
sunrise, dawn: [tr.ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *trr'ong* (c.w. from *trr day* and *'ong unfold*)
sunset, night-fall, dusk, gloaming: [t'on.ʔoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *txon'ong* (c.w. from *txon night* and *'ong unfold*)
supplies: [mek.rɛ] *PF* n. *mekre*
survival: [tɛm.rɛj] *PF* n. *temrey* (derived from *emrey survive*)

T

tail: [k'ɛ.tɛ] *PF* n. *kxetse*
take away, remove, take off: [ʔ'a.k.u] *PF* vtr. *'aku*
take care of, look after, be responsible for: [v.ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *vewng*
take off, launch: [ya.'w-o] *PF* vin. *yawo* (c.w. from *ya air* and *wo reach for*)
take off, remove, take away: [ʔ'a.k.u] *PF* vtr. *'aku*
take, bring: [m.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *munge*
take/consume time (ii): [kr.'n.ɛk'] *PF* v. *krr-nekx* (c.w. from *krr time* and *nekx consume*)
talk about, discourse on, say something concerning: [l-awk'] *PF* vtr. *lawk*
tall, big (in size): [ʔsaw] *PF* adj. *tsawl ofp*.
target, aim, goal, purpose: [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *tikan* (derived from *kan aim*)
teach: [k-ar] *PF* vtr. *kar*
teacher: [kar.ju] *PF* n. *karyu* (derived from *kar teach*)
teaching (the act): [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *tikusar* (derived from *kar teach*)
teaching, instruction: [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *sänume* (derived from *nume learn*)
teardrop: [ʔsɲaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *tsngawpayvi* (c.w. from *tsngawvik cry* and *pay+vi water*, with *partitive marker*)
tears: [ʔsɲaw.paj] *PF* n. *tsngawpay* (c.w. from *tsngawvik cry* and *pay water*)
tell: [p-ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *peng*
temperature: [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *somwew* (derived from *som hot* and *wew cold*)

survive: [ɛm.'r.ɛj] *PF* vin. *emrey*
surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died): [lɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adj. *lemrey* (derived from *emrey survive*)
suspend action, hold off: [fp.ak'] *PF* v. *fpak*
sustain: [fm.al] *PF* vtr. *fnal*
swallow: [k'.uk'] *PF* vtr. *kxukx*
sweet: [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *kalin*
sweetly, endearingly: [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *nihona* (derived from *hona endearing*)
swim: [sl.ɛ.l.ɛ] *PF* vin. *slele*
synopsis, summary: [vur.vi] *PF* n. *vurvi* (derived from *vur story*)

terminal, last, ultimate: [tor] *PF* adj. *tor* (derived from *toruk last shadow*)
terrific, wonderful, fantastic: [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *kosman*
territory: [kl.'p'il.tu] *PF* n. *kllpxiltu*
test: [ʔfm.ɛ.t-ok'] *PF* v. *fmetok*
test: [ti.'fmɛ.tok'] *PF* n. *tifmetok* (derived from *fmetok test*)
test-drive, try, sample, evaluate, check out: [majʔ] *PF* vtrm. *may'*
thank you, thanks: [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *irayo*
thank, give thanks: [i.'ra.jo 's-i] *PF* vin. *irayo si* (derived from *irayo thanks*)
thanks, thank you: [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *irayo*
that: [ʔfu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *futa* (c.w. from *fi'u-t this (patientive)* and *a subordinator*)
that: [ʔsa] *PF* prefix *tsa-*
that: [ʔfu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *furia* (c.w. from *fi'uri this (topical)* and *a subordinator*)
that: [ʔsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *tsawa* (c.w. from *tsa'u that (subjective)* and *a subordinator*)
that: [ʔsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *tsata* (c.w. from *tsa'u-t that (patientive)* and *a subordinator*)
that: [ʔsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *tsaria* (c.w. from *tsa'u-ri that (topical)* and *a subordinator*)
that: [sat'] *PF* pn. *sat* (lenited form of *tsat*, irregularly lenited after *ftu from*)
that: [ʔfu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *fula* (c.w. from *fi'ul this (agentive)* and *a subordinator*)
that (action): [ʔsa.kɛm] or [ʔsa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *tsakem* (derived from *tsa- that* and *kem action*)

- that (function word):** [tsnɪ] *PF* sbd. *tsnì* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- that (subordinate clause marker):** [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *fwa* (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (subjective)* and a *subordinator*)
- that (thing):** [tsa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *tsa'u* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)
- that answer:** [tɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *teynga* (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- that answer (agentive):** [tɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *teyngla* (contraction of **tì'eyng-ìl a**)
- that answer (patientive):** [tɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *teyng-ta* (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- that is, in other words:** [a.lu] *PF* conj. *alu* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)
- that news:** [fmawnta] *PF* n. *fmawnta* (contraction of **fmawn-it a**)
- that one (for people only):** [tsa.po] *PF* pn. *tsa-po* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **po** *he/she*)
- that person:** [tsa.tu] *PF* dem. *tsatu* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)
- that place, there:** [tsa.tɕɛŋ] or [tsa.tɕɛŋ] *PF* dem. *tsatseng* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
- that way, like that:** [tsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *tsafya* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
- that will do, that will suffice, OK:** [t.am] *PF* vin., intj. *tam*
- that will suffice, that will do, OK:** [t.am] *PF* vin., intj. *tam*
- that, it (as intransitive subject):** [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *tsaw*
- that, it (as object):** [tsatʔ] *PF* pn. *tsat*
- that, it (transitive subject):** [tsal] *PF* pn. *tsal*
- the absence of business, free time:** [tik.'ʔm] *PF* n. *tik'in* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- the act of replacing, replacement:** [ti.'rawŋ] *PF* n. *tirawn* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- the art of cooking:** [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *tì'em* (derived from **'em** *cook*)
- the Balance of Life:** [ɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *rey'eng* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- the day and night cycle of Pandora:** [tr.t'on] *PF* n. *trrtxon* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- the glottal stop, stopping:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *tif-tang* (derived from **ftang** *stop*)
- the People, having to do with the Na'vi:** [ɛ.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *leNa'vi* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- the state of being ill, sickness:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *tìspxin* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- the state of waking, awakeness:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *tìtxen* (derived from **txen** *awake*)
- the study of the physical world, science:** [ti.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *tiftia kifkeyä* (c.w. from **tiftia** *study* and **kifkey** *world*)
- the symbol 8 (not the value eight):** [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *'eyt*
- the symbol 9 (not the value nine):** [najn] *PF* n. *nayn*
- the time before dark, twilight, after sunset:** [t'on.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *txon'ongmaw* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
- the time before noon:** [sɛ.'kam.tr] *PF* n. *sre-kamtrr* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *mid-day*)
- the time immediately after noon, early afternoon:** [k'am.tr.maw] *PF* n. *kxamtrrmaw* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)
- then, at that time:** [tsa.'kr] *PF* dem. *tsakrr* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)
- there there, calm, be content:** [tam 'tam] *M* intj. *tam tam*
- there, that place:** [tsa.'tɕɛŋ] or [tsa.tɕɛŋ] *PF* dem. *tsatseng* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
- therefore, because of that:** [ta.'fral] *PF* adv. *tafral*
- these words:** [faj.'lu.ta] *PF* n. *fayluta* (contraction of **fay+li'u-t a**, patientive case)
- they:** [aj.'fo] or [aj.'fo] *PF* pn. *ayfo* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
- they:** [fo] *PF* pn. *fo* (derived from **ay+** *deleted plural leniting morpheme* and **po** *he/she*)
- they (singular usage) (unspecified agent), one:** [fko] *PF* pn. *fko*
- they, those two:** [mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *mefo* (derived from **me+** *dual marker* and **po** *he/she*)
- thick:** [nutʔ] *PF* adj. *nutx*
- thickness:** [fli.'nutʔ] *PF* n. *flinutx* (c.w. from **fli** *thin* and **nutx** *thick*)
- thin; nfp.:** [fli] *PF* adj. *fli*
- thing (action), deed:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *kem*
- thing (object, fact, abstraction):** [ʔu] *PF* n. *'u*

- thing disputed, point of contention, source of argument:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *säwäte* (derived from *wäte* argue)
- things:** [a.'ju] *PF* n. *ayu* (derived from 'u thing) (never plural u)
- think:** [fp·il] *PF* vtr. *fpil*
- third (ordinal):** [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *pxeyve* (derived from *pxey* three)
- third, one third:** [pan] *PF* n. *pan*
- thirst:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *tiväng* (derived from *väng* thirsty)
- thirsty:** [væŋ] *PF* adj. *väng*
- this:** [fi] *PF* prefix *fi-*
- this (action):** [fi.'kɛm] *PF* pn. *fikem* (derived from *kem* action, deed)
- this (thing):** [fi.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *fi'u* (derived from 'u thing)
- this one (person or thing):** [fi.'po] *PF* pn. *fipo* (derived from *po* he, she)
- this place, here:** [fi.'tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv. *fitseng(e)* (derived from *tseng* place)
- this way, like this:** [fi.'fja] *PF* adv. *fifya* (derived from *fya'o* path)
- thorough, detail-orientated (of a person):** [lɛ.'no] *PF* adj. *leno*
- thoroughly, in detail, expansively:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *nino*
- thoroughness, attention to detail:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *tino*
- those two, they:** [mɛ.'fo] *PF* pn. *mefo* (derived from *me+* dual marker and *po* he/she)
- thought pattern, way of thinking:** [fpil.fja] *PF* n. *fpilfya* (c.w. from *fpil* think and *fya'o* path)
- thoughtful, kind, considerate:** [tstun.wi] *PF* adj. *tstunwi*
- thread:** [kɪŋ] *PF* n. *kìng*
- threatening cry:** [sa:] *LA* intj. *saa*
- three:** [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *pxey*
- three times, thrice:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *pxelo* (derived from *pxe+* trial marker and *alo* time)
- thrice, three times:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *pxelo* (derived from *pxe+* trial marker and *alo* time)
- throat:** [flɛw] *PF* n. *flew*
- through (via the middle of):** [k'am.læ] *PF* adp. *kxamlä-* (derived from *kxam* middle)
- throw:** [tsɛr.ɛ.ʔ.i] *PF* vtr. *tsre'i*
- throw out of harmonious balance, interrupt:** [m.æ.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *mäkxu* (derived from *kxu* harm)
- Thursday:** [tr.'mr.vɛ] *PF* n. *trrmrrve* (c.w. from *trr* day and *mrrve* fifth)
- tie down, fasten:** [j.æŋ] *PF* vtr. *yän*
- time:** [kr] *PF* n. *krr*
- time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions:** [a.lo] *PF* n. *alo*
- timid, shy:** [nim] *PF* adj. *nim*
- tired:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *ngeyn*
- to continue to perform an action, to persist in a state:** [v.ər] *PF* vim. *var*
- to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action:** [v.ər] *PF* vim. *var*
- to such an extent, so:** [fi.'t'an] *PF* adv. *fitxan* (derived from *txan* great, much)
- to such an extent, so:** [ni.'ft'an] *PF* adv. *niftxan* (derived from *fitxan* so, to such an extent)
- to the others:** [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. *aylaru* (contraction of *ay+lahe-ru*)
- to, towards (direction):** [nɛ] *PF* adp. *ne-*
- today:** [fi.'tr] *PF* adv. *fitrr* (derived from *trr* day)
- toe:** [vɛn.zɛkʔ] *PF* n. *venzek* (c.w. from *venu* foot and *zekwä* finger)
- together:** [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *'awsiteng* (c.w. from 'aw one and *teng* same, equal)
- tomorrow:** [tr.'aj] *PF* adv. *trray* (derived from *trr* day and *hay* next)
- tomorrow night:** [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *txonay* (derived from *txon* night and *hay* next)
- tongue:** [ft'i] *PF* n. *ftxi*
- tonight:** [fi.'t'on] *PF* adv. *fitxon* (derived from *txon* night)
- too, also:** [kopʔ] *PF* adv. *kop*
- too, also, as well, likewise:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *niteng* (derived from *teng* same, equal)
- too, excessively:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *nihawŋ* (derived from *hawŋ* overabundance)
- tool, utensil:** [sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *sä'o*
- tooth:** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *sre'*
- top:** [fæ.pa] *PF* n. *fäpa*
- torn apart, divided, strife-ridden:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *ke'aw* (c.w. from *ke* not and 'aw one)
- toruk rider:** [to.rukʔ 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk mak-to* (c.w. from *toruk* leonopteryx and *makto* ride)
- totality, whole:** [wotʔ] *PF* n. *wotx*
- touch:** [ʔ'am.p.i] *PF* vtr. *'ampi*
- towards (direction), to:** [nɛ] *PF* adp. *ne-*

track, follow, lock up: [s·utʰ] *PF* vtr. *sutx*
train, exercise: [tʰskʰɛ.kɛŋ ʰs·i] *PF* vin. *tskxekeng si* (derived from **tskxekeng training**)
training, exercise: [tʰskʰɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *tskxekeng*
transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix): [sr·m] *PF* vtr. *sɾin*
trap: [sj·ɛpʰ] *PF* vtr. *syep*
trap: [sæ.ʰsjɛpʰ] *PF* n. *säsyep* (derived from **syep trap**)
trash, garbage, rubbish: [sŋɛl] *PF* n. *sngel*
travel: [s·opʰ] *PF* vin. *sop*
traveller: [ʰsop.ju] *PF* n. *sopyu* (derived from **sop travel**)
treachery: [ka.ʰvukʰ] *PF* n. *kavuk*
tree: [ʰut.ral] *PF* n. *utral*
true: [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *ngay*
truly: [ni.ʰaj] *PF* adv. *nìngay* (derived from **ngay true**)
trunk (of a tree): [ʰta.ŋɛkʰ] *PF* n. *tangek*
trust-inspiring, trustworthy: [mal] *PF* adj. *mal*
trustingly, without hesitation: [ni.ʰmal] *PF* adv. *nìmal* (derived from **mal trustworthy**)

U

ultimate, last, terminal: [tor] *PF* adj. *tor* (derived from **toruk last shadow**)
um, er: [ɪ] *PF* filler *ì*
unambiguously, especially, pointedly: [ni.ʰpʰi] *PF* adv. *nìpxi* (derived from **pxi sharp**)
uncover (literally and metaphorically), reveal, bring forth: [k·u.l-atʰ] *PF* vtr. *kulat*
understand: [tʰsl·am] *PF* vtr. *tslam*
understand, see, see into, know (spiritual sense): [k·a.m·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *kame*
understanding, intelligence: [ti.ʰtslam] *PF* n. *tìtslam* (derived from **tslam understand**)
unexpected, be curious, odd, strange: [h·ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *hek*
unfamiliar, strange, unknown: [stʰoŋ] *PF* adj. *stxong*
unfold, blossom: [ʔ·oŋ] *PF* v. *ʰong*
unfolding, blooming: [ti.ʰoŋ] *PF* n. *tìʰong* (derived from **ʰong bloom**)
unforgettable: [kɛ.tʰsuk.ʰtswaʔ] *PF* adj. *ketsuktswaʰ* (derived from **tswaʰ forget**)

trustworthiness: [ti.ʰmal] *PF* n. *tìmal* (derived from **mal trustworthy**)
trustworthy, trust-inspiring: [mal] *PF* adj. *mal*
truth: [ti.ʰaj] *PF* n. *tìngay* (derived from **ngay true**)
try, attempt: [fm·i] *PF* vtrm. *fmi* (with the subjunctive)
try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive: [majʔ] *PF* vtrm. *mayʰ*
Tuesday: [tr.ʰpʰej.vɛ] *PF* n. *trrpzeyve* (c.w. from **trr day** and **pxeyve third**)
turn, spin: [m·m] *PF* vin. *mìn*
turn, time, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions: [ʰa.lo] *PF* n. *alo*
turner: [ʰmm.ju] *PF* n. *mìnyu* (derived from **mìn turn**)
twice: [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *melo* (derived from **me+ dual marker** and **alo time**)
twilight, the time before dark, after sunset: [tʰon.ʰʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *txonʰongmaw* (c.w. from **txonʰong sunset** and **maw after**)
two: [mu.nɛ] *PF* num. *mune*
type, kind: [fnɛl] *PF* n. *fnel*

unfortunately, sadly: [ni.kɛ.ʰftʰo] *PF* adv. *nìkeftxo* (derived from **keftxo unhappy**)
unhappy, upset, 'How sad!': [kɛ.ʰftʰo] *PF* adj., intj. *keftxo*
unhealthy: [kɛl.ʰpɔm.tokʰ] *PF* adj. *kelfpɔmtokx* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fɔmtokx health**)
unhurried: [lɛ.ʰtʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *letxiluke* (c.w. from **txi hurry** and **luke without**)
unhurriedly, leisurely: [ni.ʰtʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *nìtxiluke* (c.w. from **txi hurry** and **luke without**)
unique, original, not derived from another source: [lɛ.ʰtsim] *PF* adj. *letsim* (derived from **tsim source**)
unknown, strange, unfamiliar: [stʰoŋ] *PF* adj. *stxong*
unless in independent clause) (ii), hope (with tsnì for thing hoped: [sɪl.ʰp·ɛj] *PF* vin. *silpey* (c.w. from **siltsan good** and **pey wait**)
unpleasant to the senses, noisome: [væʔ] *PF* adj. *väʰ*
unquote: [sɪkʰ] *PF* adv. *sìk*

until: [vaj.'kɾ] *PF* conj. *vaykrr* (c.w. from **vay-** up to and **krr** time)
until the end: [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaj] *PF* adv. *ti'i'avay* (c.w. from **'i'a** end and **vay** until)
until then, in the meantime: [tsa.'kɾ.vaj] *PF* adv. *tsakrrvay* (c.w. from **tsakrr** then and **vay** up to)
up (direction): [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *nefä*
up among: [fkipʷ] *PF* adp. *fkip-*
up to: [vaj] *PF* adp. *vay-*
up to but not after, by, before: [li.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *lisre+* (c.w. from **li** already and **sre+** before)
upright, erect: [p'im] *PF* adj. *pxim*
upset, unhappy, 'How sad!': [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *keftxo*
urgh, exclamation upon exertion: [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *sau*

V

valid: [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *kangay* (cognate with **ngay** true)
vegetable (food): [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. *fkxen*
vegetable or animal, in season (of foods: [ki.'mar] *PF* adj. *kimar*
verb: [kɛm.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *kemli'u* (c.w. from **kem** action and **li'u** word)
very cold: [t'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. *txawew* (derived from **txan** very and **wew** cold)
very hot: [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *txasom* (derived from **txan** very and **som** hot)
very short time, second: [hi.kɾ] *PF* n. *hikrr* (c.w. from **hi'i** little, small and **krr** time)
very, much (abstract): [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *nìtxan* (derived from **txan** much)
via, by, following: [i.læ] or [i.'læ] *PF* adp. *ilä+*
vibrating tongue (Na'vi idiom), day time smoking pleasure: [pɾ.k'ɛn.tɾ.kɾ] *Skxawng*

W

'watch it!', angry snarl: [o.i's:] *LA* intj. *oïsss*
a win, victory: [ti.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *tiyora'* (derived from **yora'** win)
wait for, wait: [p'ɛj] *PF* v. *pey*
wait, wait for: [p'ɛj] *PF* v. *pey*
walk: [t-i.'ɾ-an] *PF* vin. *tiran*
want: [n'ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *new*

us (exclusive), we: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *ayoe* (derived from **oe** I)
us (inclusive), we: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *ayoeng* (derived from **oe** I) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)
us two (dual inclusive), we two, you and I: [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *oeng* (derived from **oe** I)
us two (exclusive), we two: [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *moe* (derived from **me+** dual and **oe** I)
use: [s'aɾ] *PF* vtr. *sar*
used in full names: [tɛ] *JC* part. *te*
useful: [ɛ.'saɾ] *PF* adj. *lesar* (derived from **sar** use)
utensil, tool: [sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *sä'o*
utterance), what (word: [li.'ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *li'upe* allomorph of **pelì'u**
utterance), what (word: [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *pelì'u* allomorph of **li'upe**

n. *prrkxentrkrr* (c.w. from **prrte'** pleasurable, **kxener** smoke, **trr** day and **krr** time)
victory, a win: [ti.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *tiyora'* (derived from **yora'** win)
village: [tsɾaj] *PF* n. *tsray*
violet, purple, magenta: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *'om-pin* (derived from **'om** purple)
violet, purple, magenta: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *'om*
viperwolf cry, howl: [ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *nguway* (derived from **way** song)
vision (spiritual): [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF* n. *äie*
visit: [f'ɾ.f'ɛn] *PF* vtr. *frrfen*
visitor, guest: [f'ɾ.tu] *PF* n. *frrtu*
visual art: [ɾɛl.tɛɛ.o] *PF* n. *reltseo* (c.w. from **rel** image and **tseo** art)
vivid, bright: [t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *txanatan* (c.w. from **txan** very and **atan** light)
voice: [mok.ɾi] *PF* n. *mokri*

want to know, be curious: [n'ɛw.'o.mum] *PF* vin. *newomum* (c.w. from **new** want and **omum** know)
war: [tsam] *PF* n. *tsam*
war cry: [i.'lɛj] *LA* intj. *iley*
war party: [tsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *tsampongu* (c.w. from **tsam** war and **pongu** party)

- warm:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *sang*
- warpaint:** [t̂sa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *tsamopin* (c.w. from *tsam war* and *'opin color*)
- warrior:** [t̂sam.si.ju] *PF* n. *tsamsiyu* (derived from *tsam si make war* and *-yu agent suffix*)
- wash:** [j.ur] *PF* vtr. *yur*
- watch out, be careful:** [na.ri s:i] *PF* vin. *nari si* (derived from *nari eye*)
- water, liquid:** [pa.j] *PF* n. *pay*
- way of thinking, thought pattern:** [f̂pil.fja] *PF* n. *fpilfya* (c.w. from *fpil think* and *fya'o path*)
- way, path, manner:** [f̂ja.ʔo] *PF* n. *fya'o*
- we:** [aw.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *awnga* (derived from *ayoeng we*)
- we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I:** [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *oeng* (derived from *oe I*)
- we two, us two (exclusive):** [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *moe* (derived from *me+ dual* and *oe I*)
- we, us (exclusive):** [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *ayoe* (derived from *oe I*)
- we, us (inclusive):** [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *ayoeng* (derived from *oe I*) (*ayoenga-* base for suffixes)
- weak:** [mɛjp̄] *PF* adj. *meyp*
- weather:** [ja.fkɛjk̄] *PF* n. *yafkeyk* (derived from *fkeytok exist*)
- weave:** [t̄.æ.ft'.u] *PF* vtr. *täftxu*
- weaver:** [t̄æ.ft'.u.ju] *PF* n. *täftxuyu* (derived from *täftxu weave* and *-yu agent suffix*)
- Wednesday:** [tr̄.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *trrtsive* (c.w. from *trr day* and *tsive fourth*)
- week:** [kin.tr̄] *PF* n. *kintrr* (derived from *kinä seven* and *trr day*)
- weekend:** [mun.tr̄] *PF* n. *muntrr* (derived from *mune two* and *trr day*)
- weep, cry:** [t̄s̄ŋ.aw.v.ik̄] *PF* vin. *tsngawvik*
- well:** [nil.'tsan] *PF* adv. *niltan* (derived from *siltan good*)
- well:** [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *ramunong*
- well (conversation starter):** [t̄sɛ] *PF* part. *tse*
- well done, good (of its kind):** [sil.'tsan] *PF* adj. *siltan*
- well-being, peace, happiness:** [fpom] *PF* n. *fpom*
- what (action):** [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *kempe* allomorph of *pehem* (c.w. from *kem action, deed*)
- what (action):** [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *pehem* allomorph of *kempe* (c.w. from *kem action, deed*)
- what (thing):** [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *'upe* (c.w. from *'u thing* and *pe inter. marker*)
- what (thing):** [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *peu* allomorph of *'upe*
- what (word, utterance):** [li.'ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *li'upe* allomorph of *peu*
- what (word, utterance):** [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *peu* allomorph of *li'upe*
- what temperature?:** [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *pesomwew* (derived from *somwew temperature*)
- what temperature? (more common):** [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *somwewpe* (derived from *somwew temperature*)
- when:** [kr̄.pɛ] *PF* inter. *krrpe* allomorph of *pehrr* (c.w. from *krr time*)
- when:** [pɛ.'hr̄] *PF* inter. *pehrr* allomorph of *krrpe* (c.w. from *krr time*)
- where:** [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *peseng* allomorph of *tsengpe*
- where:** [t̄sɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *tsengpe* allomorph of *peseng*
- whether, or:** [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *ftxey*
- which kind:** [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *fnepe* allomorph of *pefnel*
- which kind:** [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *pefnel* allomorph of *fnepe*
- while, same time as:** [tɛŋ.'kr̄] *PF* conj. *tengkr̄* (c.w. from *teng same, equal* and *krr time*)
- whisper:** [t̄s̄.l.sy.i] *PF* vin. *tsisyi*
- whisper:** [s̄æ.'tsi.syi] *PF* n. *sätsisyi* (derived from *tsisyi whisper*)
- whistle:** [fw̄.ɛ.fw̄.i] *PF* vin. *fwefwi*
- white:** [t̄ɛjr̄.pin] *PF* n. *teyrpin* (derived from *teyr white*)
- white:** [t̄ɛjr̄] *PF* adj. *teyr*
- who:** [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *pesu* allomorph of *tupe*
- who:** [tu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *tupe* allomorph of *pesu*
- whole, totality:** [wot'] *PF* n. *wotx*
- why:** [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *lumpe* allomorph of *pelun*
- why:** [pɛ.'lum] *PF* inter. *pelun* allomorph of *lumpe*
- wife, female spouse:** [mun.'t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *muntxate* (derived from *muntxatu spouse*)
- win:** [jo.'r̄.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *yora'*

wind: [hu.'fwɛ] *PF* n. *hufwe*
wing: [tsjal] *PF* n. *tsyal*
winner: [jo.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *yora'tu* (derived from *yora' win*)
wise: [t'an.tslu.sam] *PF* adj. *txantslusam* (c.w. from *txan much* and *tsl«us»am understand*)
wish: [r'a.ŋ'al] *PF* vin. *rangal*
wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive): [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *nirangal* (derived from *rangal wish*)
with (accompaniment): [hu] *PF* adp. *hu-*
with all heart, passionately: [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *niftxavang* (derived from *ftxavang passionate*)
with originality, originally, in an original way: [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *nitsim* (derived from *tsim source*)
with perfective or imperfective subjunctive), wish (contrary to fact: [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *nirangal* (derived from *rangal wish*)
with pleasure, pleasurably, gladly: [ni.'pɾ.teʔ] *PF* adv. *niprte'* (derived from *prte' pleasurable*)
with, by means of: [fa] *PF* adp. *fa-*
without: [lu.ke] *PF* adp. *luke-*
without clothing, naked: [luk.'pɛn] *PF* adj. *lukpen* (c.w. from *luke without* and *pen clothing (plural)*)
without hesitation, trustingly: [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *nimal* (derived from *mal trustworthy*)
without stopping, continuously, incessantly: [ni.l.ke.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *nilkeftang* (c.w. from *luke without* and *ftang stop*)
without warning, suddenly: [tsik] *PF* adv. *tsik*

Y

year: [ʔl.sitʔ] *PF* n. *zìsit*
yellow: [rim] *PF* adj. *rim*
yellow: [rim.pin] *PF* n. *rimpin* (derived from *rim yellow*)
yes: [sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *srane*
yes (colloquial): [sran] *PF* part., intj. *sran*
yesterday: [tɾ.'am] *PF* adv. *trram* (derived from *trr day* and *ham previous*)
yet, still, as before: [mi] *PF* adv. *mi*
you: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *nga*

wonderful, terrific, fantastic: [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *kosman*
wonderfully: [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *niksman* (derived from *kosman wonderful*)
wood: [rim] *PF* n. *rìn*
word: [li.'ʔu] *PF* n. *li'u*
word-play, pun: [li.'ʔu.van] *PF* n. *li'uvan* (c.w. from *li'u word* and *uvan game*)
words of a poem or lyrics of a song: [waj.æ aj-li.'ʔu] *PF* ph. *wayä ayli'u* (derived from *way sing (ceremonial register)*)
work: [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *tikangkem* (derived from *kem action, deed*)
work: [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *tikangkem si* (derived from *tikangkem work*)
work correctly or as nature intended, be well, be intact, be as it should be: [z'o] *PF* vin. *zo*
world (physical, solid): [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. *kifkey*
worm: [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *ngawng*
worry: [sŋum] *PF* n. *sngum*
worryingly, fretfully: [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *nisngum* (derived from *sngum worry*)
worst: [ʔɛ.'ʔal] *PF* adj. *'e'al*
worthy: [p'an] *PF* adj. *pxan*
wound: [sk'ir] *PF* n. *skxir*
wound: [sk'ir 's-i] *PF* vin. *skxir si* (derived from *skxir wound*)
wounded: [ɛ.'sk'ir] *PF* adj. *leskxir* (derived from *skxir wound*)
wow, expression of surprise and pleasure: [tɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *tewti*
write: [pam.'ɾɛl 's-i] *PF* vin. *pamrel si* (derived from *pamrel writing*)
writing: [pam.'ɾɛl] *PF* n. *pamrel* (c.w. from *pam sound* and *rel image*)

you (honorific (honourific) form): [ŋɛ.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *ngenga* (derived from *nga you*)
you (pl.), you all: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *aynga* (derived from *nga you*)
you all, you (pl.): [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *aynga* (derived from *nga you*)
you and I, we two, us two (dual inclusive): [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *oeng* (derived from *oe I*)
you little, little you: [ŋa.tsjipʔ] *PF* pn. *ngatsyip* (derived from *nga you*)
young: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *'ewan*

Z

zephyr: [hu.'fwɛ.tʃɪp̚] _{PF} n. *hufwetsyɪp* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*) **zero:** [kɛw] _{PF} num. *kew*