

Categorized Na'vi *v.* 13.421

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, categorized by Part of Speech. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
<> = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people

num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
sbd. = subordinated

Sources

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

adj.

- 'a'aw:** [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'ango:** [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'awve:** [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from **'aw one**)
- 'änsyem:** [ʔæn.'sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'e'al:** [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'ekxin:** [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'engeng:** [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'eoio:** [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'ewan:** [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ipu:** [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'o':** [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'om:** [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- alaksi:** [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
- am'ake:** [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident* (c.w. from **am'a** *doubt* and **ke** *not*)
- apxa:** [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large nfp.*
- atxar:** [a.'t'ar] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*
- ean:** [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
- ekxtxu:** [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
- ep'ang:** [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*
- etríp:** [ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *favorable, auspicious*
- eyawr:** [ɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
- faoi:** [ʔa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fe':** [ʔɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*
- fe'lup:** [ʔɛ.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **lupra** *style*)
- fekumnga':** [ʔɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous* (derived from **fekum** *disadvantage, drawback, downside*)
- fewtusok:** [ʔɛw.tu.sokʔ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few-** *across*) (In casual speech, **fewtsok** (*few.t̥sok*))
- fkay:** [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew:** [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fli:** [fli] *PF* adj. *thin nfp.*
- flrr:** [flɾ] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*
- fnawe':** [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fpomronga':** [fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **ronsem** *mind*) nfp.
- fpomtókxnga':** [fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **tokx** *body*) nfp.
- ftär:** [ftær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftue:** [ʔtu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftxavang:** [ʔt'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxilor:** [ʔt'i.'loɾ] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from **ftxì** *tongue* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- ftxìvã':** [ʔt'i.'vãʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from **ftxì** *tongue* and **vã'** *noisome*)
- fwang:** [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
- fwel:** [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fwem:** [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
- fyeyn:** [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
- fyin:** [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*
- fyole:** [ʔjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*
- fyolup:** [ʔjo.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style* (c.w. from **fyole** *sublime* and **lupra** *style*)
- ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
- hasey:** [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
- hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hewne:** [ʔhɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- hiyik:** [ʔhi.jikʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hi'i:** [ʔhi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hìm:** [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- hìno:** [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hoet:** [ʔho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
- hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- hona:** [ʔho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- ingyenga':** [ʔiŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- kakpam:** [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf* (derived from **pam** *sound*)
- kakrel:** [kak.'ɾɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from **rel** *image, picture*)
- kalin:** [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*
- kangay:** [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with **ngay** *true*)
- kanu:** [ʔka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*
- kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan:** [ʔkawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txe'lan** *heart*)
- ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'aw** *one*)
- kea:** [ʔkɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*

- kefpomronga'**: [kɛ.fɔm.'ɔŋ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomronga'** *healthy (mentally)*) nfp.
- kefpomtɔkxŋa'**: [kɛ.fɔm.'tɔk'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomtɔkxŋa'** *healthy (physically)*) nfp.
- keftxo**: [kɛ.'ft'ɔ] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kelemweyɛy**: [kɛ.lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient* (derived from **ke not** and **lemweyɛy patient**)
- kelfpomron**: [kɛl.fɔm.'ɔn] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **lefpomron healthy (mentally)**) ofp.
- kelfpomtɔkx**: [kɛl.fɔm.'tɔk'] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomtɔkx health**) ofp.
- kelhoan**: [kɛl.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable* (derived from **hoan comfort**)
- kelkin**: [kɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelsar**: [kɛl.'sar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain* (c.w. from **ke not** and **lesar useful**)
- keltsun**: [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke not** and **tsun be able**)
- kerusey**: ['kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke not** and **r<us>ey alive (participle infix)**)
- kesran**: [kɛ.'sɾan] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (c.w. from **ke not** and **sran yes**) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
- keteng**: ['kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke not** and **teng same, equal**)
- ketsran**: [kɛ.'tsɾan] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke not** and **tsranten Matter, be of importance**)
- ketsuktiam**: [kɛ.tɕuk.'ti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite* (derived from **ketsuk– not able to do** and **tiam count**)
- ketsuktswa'**: [kɛ.tɕuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **ketsuk– not able to do** and **tswa' forget**)
- kewong**: ['kɛ.wɔŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- keyawɾ**: [kɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right* (c.w. from **ke not** and **eyawɾ correct**)
- kive**: ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä seven**)
- kì'ong**: [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kìmar**: [ki.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- klɩvawm**: ['kl.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **klɩte ground** and **vawm dark**)
- koak**: ['ko.akʔ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- kosman**: [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- koum**: ['ko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
- ku'up**: ['ku.'ʔupʔ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
- kxani**: ['k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
- kxapŋa'**: ['k'ap.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *threatening* (derived from **kxap threat**) nfp.
- kxayl**: [k'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*
- kxänäng**: ['k'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*
- kxuke**: ['k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu harm** and **ke not**)
- kxum**: [k'um] *PF* adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*
- lahe**: ['la.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*
- lal**: [lal] *PF* adj. *old (opposite of mip)* nfp.
- laro**: ['la.ɾo] *PF* adj. *clean*
- law**: [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
- layon**: [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*
- le'al**: [lɛ.'ʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful* (derived from **'al waste**) nfp.
- le'aw**: [lɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
- le'en**: [lɛ.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from **'en guess**) nfp.
- lefkrr**: [lɛ.'fkɾ] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from **fikrr this time**)
- lefnɔp**: [lɛ.'fnɔpʔ] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from **fnɔp metal**)
- lefpom**: [lɛ.'fɔm] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom happiness, peace**) nfp.
- lefpomron**: [lɛ.fɔm.'ɔn] *PF* adj. *healthy (mentally)* (derived from **fpomron health or well-being (mentally)**) ofp.
- lefpomtɔkx**: [lɛ.fɔm.'tɔk'] *PF* adj. *healthy (physically)* (derived from **fpomtɔkx health (physical)**) ofp.
- lehawmpam**: [lɛ.'hawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy* (derived from **hawmpam noise**)
- lehawŋ**: [lɛ.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from **hawŋ overabundance**)

- lehawngkrr:** [lɛ.ˈhawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)
- lehipey:** [lɛ.ˈhi.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of hesitation* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- lehoan:** [lɛ.ˈho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- lehrrop:** [lɛ.ˈhɾ.apˀ] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from **hrrop** *danger*)
- lekin:** [lɛ.ˈkin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from **koren** *rule*)
- lekye'ung:** [lɛk.ˈjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from **kye'ung** *insanity*)
- leli'fya:** [lɛ.ˈli.ʔfja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- lemrey:** [lɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died)* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- lemwepey:** [lɛm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from **mawepoy** *be patient*)
- leNa'vi:** [lɛ.ˈnaʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- leno:** [lɛ.ˈno] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)*
- lenomum:** [lɛ.ˈno.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- lenrra:** [lɛ.ˈnr̩.a] *PF* adj. *proud* (derived from **nr̩ra** *pride*)
- lepapay:** [lɛ.ˈpa.j] *PF* adj. *watery* (derived from **pay** *water*)
- lepwox:** [lɛp.ˈwopˀ] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **piwox** *cloud*)
- ler:** [lɛr] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth (for motion)*
- lereyfy:** [lɛ.ˈrɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural* (derived from **reyfy** *way of living*)
- lerik:** [lɛ.ˈrikˀ] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik** *leaf*)
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.ˈron.sɾɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrengop** *imagine*)
- lesar:** [lɛ.ˈsar] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)
- leskxir:** [lɛ.ˈskˀir] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.ˈsŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.ˈnr̩.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride* (derived from **snonrra** *self-pride*)
- leso'ha:** [lɛ.ˈsoʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*) ofp.
- letam:** [lɛ.ˈtam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- letokx:** [lɛ.ˈtokˀ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)
- letrr:** [lɛ.ˈtɾ] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letrrrr:** [lɛ.ˈtɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letsim:** [lɛ.ˈtsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- letsranten:** [lɛ.ˈtsɾan.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.ˈtsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- letwan:** [lɛt.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)* (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
- letxi:** [lɛ.ˈtʃi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.ˈtʃi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- leyapay:** [lɛ.ˈja.paj] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
- leye'krr:** [lɛ.ˈjɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **ye'krr** *early*)
- leyewla:** [lɛ.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- lezeswa:** [lɛ.ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- litx:** [litˀ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
- lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
- lukpen:** [luk.ˈpɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clothing (plural)*)
- mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
- mawey:** [ma.ˈwɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
- me'em:** [mɛ.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
- mek:** [mɛkˀ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*

- meuianga'**: [mɛ. 'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably* (derived from **meuia** honor and **nga'** contain)
- meyp**: [mɛjɸ^ɿ] *PF* adj. *weak*
- miklor**: [mɪk. 'lor] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding* (derived from **mikyun** ear and **lor** beautiful)
- mikvä'**: [mɪk. 'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding* (derived from **mikyun** ear and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)
- mip**: [mɪɸ^ɿ] *PF* adj. *new*
- momek**: ['mo.mɛk^ɿ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*
- mowan**: [mo. 'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable* (physically, sexually)
- mrrve**: ['mɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)* (derived from **mrr** five)
- muia**: [mu. 'i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
- muntxa**: [mun. 't'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
- muve**: ['mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)* (derived from **mune** two)
- nafi'u**: [na. fi. 'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** as and **fi'u** this)
- narlor**: [nar. 'lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually* (derived from **nari** eye and **lor** beautiful, pleasant to the senses)
- narvä'**: [nar. 'væʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly* (derived from **nari** eye and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)
- nawfwe**: [naw. 'fwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent (for speech)*
Contraction of **na hufwe**
- nawm**: [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawri**: ['naw.ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
- neyn**: [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- ngay**: [ŋa:j] *PF* adj. *true*
- ngäzik**: ['ŋæ.zɪk^ɿ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
- nget**: [ŋɛt^ɿ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*
- ngeyn**: [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
- ngim**: [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
- ngong**: [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
- ngul**: [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
- nik**: [nik^ɿ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
- nim**: [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- nitram**: [nit. 'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nutx**: [nut^ɿ] *PF* adj. *thick*
- ohakx**: [o. 'hak^ɿ] *PF* adj. *hungry*
- onlor**: [on. 'lor] *PF* adj. *good-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** nose and **lor** pleasant to the senses)
- onvä'**: [on. 'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** nose and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)
- paynga'**: ['pa:j.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp* (derived from **pay** water and **nga'** contain)
- piak**: [pi. 'ak^ɿ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
- prre'**: ['pɾ. tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
- pup**: [pup^ɿ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
- puve**: ['pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)* (derived from **pukap** six)
- pxan**: [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*
- pxasul**: ['p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
- pxay**: [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
- pxayopin**: ['p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated* (c.w. from **pxay** many and **'opin** color)
- pxeyve**: ['p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)* (derived from **pxey** three)
- pxi**: [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*
- pxim**: [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
- ralnga'**: ['ral.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned* (c.w. from **ral** meaning and **nga'** contain)
- räptum**: [ræp. 'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*
- reng**: [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.
- renulke**: ['rɛ.nul.ke] *PF* adj. *irregular, random* (derived from **renu** pattern and **luke** without)
- rim**: [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
- rikean**: ['ri.ke.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rik** leaf and **ean** green)
- rusey**: [ru. 'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** live and «**us**» active participle infix)
- sang**: [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
- sayrip**: ['saj.ɾɪɸ^ɿ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking* ofp. (male)
- sevin**: [sɛ. 'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty* ofp. (female)
- seykxel**: [sɛj. 'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- silonsem**: [sil. 'ron.sem] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)* (c.w. from **siltan** good and **ronsem** mind)

- sìltsan:** [sɪl.ˈt̪sɑn] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*
- skepek:** [ˈskɛ.pɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien:** [ˈski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*
- skxakep:** [ˈskʰ.a.kɛpʰ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- sloa:** [ˈslo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- snep:** [snɛpʰ] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snewsye:** [ˈsnɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky* (c.w. from **snew** *tighten, constrict* and **syeha** *breath*)
- sngungaʼ:** [sɲu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- snumina:** [ˈsnu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim* ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)
- sok:** [sokʰ] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- sosul:** [so.ˈsul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spuwin:** [ˈspu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former* nfp.
- spxin:** [spʰin] *PF* adj. *sick*
- sraw:** [sɾaw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srungaʼ:** [ˈsɾu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *helpful* (derived from **srung** *help*) nfp.
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- stiwingaʼ:** [ˈsti.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mischievous* (c.w. from **stiw** *mischievous* and **ngaʼ** *contain*)
- stxong:** [stʰoŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- susyng:** [su.ˈsjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- swok:** [swokʰ] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- syäʼä:** [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
- syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
- syewengaʼ:** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *fatty* (c.w. from **syewe** *fat (substance in meat)* and **ngaʼ** *contain*)
- syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*
- taʼlengcan:** [ˈtaʔ.le.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue* (c.w. from **taʼleng** *skin* and **ean** *blue*)
- teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
- tete:** [ˈtɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
- teya:** [tɛ.ˈja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- tifnungaʼ:** [tɪ.ˈfnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *quiet* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*) nfp.
- tikeftxongaʼ:** [tɪ.kɛ.ftʰo.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *sad* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*) nfp.
- t̪im:** [t̪im] *PF* adj. *low*
- t̪itstewngaʼ:** [t̪i.ˈt̪stɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **t̪itstew** *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- t̪itxurngaʼ:** [t̪i.ˈt̪ur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **t̪itxur** *strength, power*) nfp.
- tor:** [tor] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- tsankumngaʼ:** [ˈtsan(ŋ).kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous* (derived from **tsankum** *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*)
- tsawl:** [ˈtsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall* ofp.
- tsawsngem:** [ˈtsaw.ˈsŋɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular* (derived from **tsawl** *big* and **tsngem** *muscle*)
- tsewtx:** [ˈtsɛwtʰ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- ts̪ivɛ:** [ˈts̪i.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **ts̪ing** *four*)
- ts̪lɛŋ:** [ˈts̪lɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- ts̪tɛw:** [ˈts̪tɛw] *PF* adj. *brave* ofp.
- ts̪tu:** [ˈts̪tu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast* (for *cloudy skies*)
- ts̪tunwi:** [ˈts̪tun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- ts̪uktswaʼ:** [ˈts̪uk.ˈt̪swaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable* (derived from **ts̪waʼ** *forget*)
- ts̪ukyom:** [ˈts̪uk.ˈjom] *PF* adj. *edible* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- ts̪yafe:** [ˈts̪ja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
- tun:** [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tuvom:** [tu.ˈvom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*
- txaʼ:** [tʰaʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
- txan:** [tʰan] *PF* adj. *much*
- txanatan:** [ˈtʰa.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **atan** *light*)
- txanew:** [ˈtʰa.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **new** *want*)
- txanlal:** [ˈtʰan.lal] *PF* adj. *ancient, very old* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **lal** *old*)
- txantsan:** [ˈtʰan.t̪san] *PF* adj. *excellent*
- txantslusam:** [ˈtʰan.t̪slu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tsl«us»am** *understand*)
- txantur:** [ˈtʰan.tur] *PF* adj. *powerful* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txur** *strong*) ofp.
- txanwawe:** [ˈtʰan.wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **wawe** *significance*)

txasom: [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot* (derived from **txan** *much* and **som** *hot*)
txawew: [t'a.wew] *PF* adj. *very cold* (derived from **txan** *much* and **wew** *cold*)
txen: [t'en] *PF* adj. *awake*
txewluke: [t'ew.lu.ke] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit* (c.w. from **txew** *limit*, **border** and **luke** *without*)
txewm: [t'ewm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
txewnga': [t'ew.na?] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite* (c.w. from **txew** *limit* and **nga'** *contain*)
txin: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
txukx: [t'uk'] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
txumnga': [t'um.na?] *PF* adj. *poisonous* (derived from **txum** *poison* and **nga'** *contain*)
txur: [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*
ukxo: [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*
um: [um] *PF* adj. *loose*
unyor: [un.'jo] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*
vawm: [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*
vawt: [vawt'] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*
vä': [væ?] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*
väng: [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*
velke: ['vel.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order*, **organization** and **luke** *without*)
venga': ['ve.na?] *PF* adj. *organized, "on top of things"* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order*, **organization**

adp.

äo-: [æ.o] *PF* adp. *under, below*
eo-: [ε.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*
fa-: [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*
few-: [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*
fkip-: [fkip'] *PF* adp. *up among*
fpi+: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
ftu-: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
ftumfa-: [ftum.fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside* (derived from **mifa** *inside*)
hu-: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
io-: [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*
ilä+: [l.læ] or [l.'læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following,*

and nga' contain)
volve: ['vol.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)* (derived from **vol** *eight*)
walak: ['wa.lak'] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*
we'ay: ['wɛ.ʔaj] *PF* adj. *sour*
wew: [wew] *PF* adj. *cold*
win: [win] *PF* adj. *fast*
wip: [wip'] *PF* adj. *salty*
wok: [wok'] *PF* adj. *loud*
wur: [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*
yawne: [ʔaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*
yayayrnga': [ja.'ja.jr.na?] *PF* adj. *confusing* (derived from **yayayr** *confusion*)
yaymak: [ʔaj.mak'] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*
ye: [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*
yehakx: [jɛ.hak'] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full* (derived from **ye** *full* and **ohakx** *hungry*)
yeväng: [jɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked* (derived from **ye** *satisfied* and **väng** *thirsty*)
yey: [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*
yll: [jɪ] *PF* adj. *communal*
yol: [jo] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
yrr: [jɪ] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*
yuey: [ju.ɛj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.*
zäfi: ['zæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*
zey: [zɛj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*

according to

ka-: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*
kam-: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*
kay-: [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*
kip-: [kip'] *PF* adp. *among*
krrika-: ['kr̩.kä] *PF* adp. *during* (derived from **krri** *time*)
kxamlä-: [k'am.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)* (derived from **kxam** *middle*)
lisre+: ['li.sɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after* (c.w. from **li** *already* and **sre+** *before*)
lok-: [l.ok'] *PF* adp. *close to*
luke-: ['lu.ke] *PF* adp. *without*
maw-: [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*

mì+: [mɪ] *PF* adp. *in, on*
mikam-: [mi.'kɑm] *PF* adp. *between*
mungwrr-: [muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* adp. *except*
na-: [nɑ] *PF* adp. *like, as*
ne-: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*
nemfa-: [nɛm.fɑ] *PF* adp. *into, inside (c.w. from ne towards and mifa inside)*
nuä+: [nu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*
pxaw-: [p'ɑw] *PF* adp. *around*
pxel-: [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*
pximaw-: [p'i.'mɑw] *PF* adp. *right after (c.w. from maw after (time) and pxi sharp)*
pxisre+: [p'i.'sɛ] *PF* adp. *right before (c.w. from sre before (time) and pxi sharp)*
ro+: [rɔ] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*
rofa-: [rɔ.fɑ] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*

adv.

'awlie: [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together (c.w. from 'aw one and teng same, equal)*
alim: [ɑ.'lɪm] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance (derived from lim far, be far)*
am'aluke: [ɑm.'ʔɑ.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a doubt (derived from am'ake sure, confident)*
asim: [ɑ.'sɪm] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range (derived from sim near, be near)*
fifya: [fi.'fjɑ] *PF* adv. *this way, like this (derived from fya'o path)*
fitrr: [fi.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *today (derived from trr day)*
fitsap: [fi.'tsɑp] *PF* adv. *each other (c.w. from fipo this one and tsapo that one)*
fitseng(e): [fi.'tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place (derived from tseng place)*
fitxan: [fi.'t'ɑn] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent (derived from txan great, much)*
fitxon: [fi.'t'ɔn] *PF* adv., n. *tonight (derived from txon night)*
fracya: [fra.'fjɑ] *PF* adv. *in every way (c.w. from fra'u everything and fya'o way)*
frakrr: [fra.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time (derived from krr time)*
fralo: [fra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time (derived from alo time)*
fratrr: [fra.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day (derived from trr day)*

sìn-: [sɪn] *PF* adp. *on, onto*
sko+: [sko] *PF* adp. *something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else*
sre+: [sɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
ta-: [tɑ] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*
tafkip-: [ta.'fkɪp] *PF* adp. *from up among (c.w. from ta from and fkup- up among)*
takip-: [ta.'kɪp] *PF* adp. *from among (c.w. from ta from and kip- among)*
talun-: [ta.'lun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*
teri-: [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*
uo-: [u.o] *PF* adp. *behind*
vay-: [vaj] *PF* adp. *up to*
wä+: [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*
yoa-: [jɔ.a] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*

fratseng: [fra.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere (derived from tseng place)*
fratxon: [fra.'t'ɔn] *PF* adv. *every night (derived from txon night)*
ha: [hɑ] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
hamalo: [hɑ.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time (c.w. from ham previous and alo time)*
hawngkrr: [hɑwŋ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *late (c.w. from hawng overabundance and krr time)*
hayalo: [hɑ.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time (c.w. from hay next and alo time)*
hìmtxewvay: [hɪm.'t'ɛw.vɑj] *PF* adv. *minimally (derived from hìmtxew minimum)*
kaw'it: [kaw.'ʔit] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases) (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and 'it bit)*
kawkrr: [kaw.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *never (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and krr time)*
kawtseng: [kaw.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tseng place)*
käsatseng: [kæ.'sa.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there (c.w. from kä go and tseng place)*
ke: [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
kekem: [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity (c.w. from ke not and kem activity)*
ken'aw: [kɛn.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only (c.w. from ke not and ni'aw only)*
keng: [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
kenzen: [kɛn.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *not necessarily (c.w. from ke not and nizen necessarily)*

- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.pl̩.t'ɛ] *PF* adv. of course, needless to say (contraction of **ke+zene+pivlltxe**)
- kop:** [kɔp̩] *PF* adv. too, also, additionally
- kxawm:** [k'awm] *PF* adv. perhaps, maybe
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. already
- mawkrr:** [maw.kɾ] *PF* adv. after, afterwards (c.w. from **maw** after and **krr** time)
- melo:** [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. twice (derived from **me+dual** marker and **alo** time)
- mesrram:** [mɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. the day before yesterday, two days ago (derived from **trr** day)
- mesrray:** [mɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. the day after tomorrow, two days from now (derived from **trr** day)
- mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. yet, still, as before
- mifa:** [mi.'fa] or [mi.'fa] *PF* n., adv. inside
- miftxele:** [mi.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. in this regard, related to this matter
- miso:** [mi.'so] *PF* adv. away (position) (derived from **m̩** in)
- nam'ake:** [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. confidently (derived from **am'ake** confident)
- ne'im:** [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. back (direction)
- nefä:** [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. up (direction)
- nekl̩:** [nɛ.'k̩] *PF* adv. down (direction)
- nemrey:** [nɛm.'ɾɛj] *PF* adv., intj. in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from **emrey** survive)
- neto:** [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. away (direction) (derived from **ne** to)
- netrip:** [nɛt.r̩p̩] *PF* adv. luckily, happily
- ngian:** [ŋi.'an] *PF, SW* adv. however
- ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. by reading (derived from **inan** read)
- ningyen:** [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion (derived from **ingyen** feeling of mystery)
- n̩'al:** [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. wastefully (derived from 'al waste)
- n̩'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. only (derived from 'aw one)
- n̩'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. alone (as one person) (c.w. from 'aw one and **tute** person)
- n̩'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. first (derived from 'awve first)
- n̩'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. making an informed guess, acting on intuition (derived from 'en guess)
- n̩'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. equally, on the same level (derived from 'engeng level)
- n̩'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. ceremoniously (derived from 'eoio ceremonious)
- n̩'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. like a child, immaturely (derived from 'eveng child)
- n̩'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. back, in response, in answer (derived from 'eyng answer)
- n̩'i'a:** [ni.'ʔi'.a] *PF* adv. finally, at long last (derived from 'i'a end)
- n̩'it:** [ni.'ʔit̩] *PF* adv. a bit, a small amount (abstract) (derived from 'it bit, a small amount)
- n̩'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably (derived from 'o' exciting)
- n̩'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. more
- n̩'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. increasingly, more and more (derived from 'ul increase)
- n̩awnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum]) (derived from «awn» passive participle infix and **omum** know)
- n̩ayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ]) (derived from **ayoeng** us (inclusive))
- n̩ife':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. badly (derived from **fe'** bad)
- n̩ifkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. actually, as a matter of fact (c.w. from **tifkeytok** situation and **ngay** true)
- n̩ifkrr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. lately, currently (derived from **fikrr** this time)
- n̩iflrr:** [ni.'fl̩ɾ] *PF* adv. gently, tenderly (derived from **flrr** gentle)
- n̩ifmokx:** [ni.'fmok̩] *PF* adv. jealously, enviously (derived from **fmokx** jealousy)
- n̩ifnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. silently (derived from **fnu** quiet)
- n̩ifrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. as always (derived from **frakrr** always)
- n̩iftär:** [ni.'ftæɾ] *PF* adv. to the left (derived from **ftär** left)
- n̩iftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. easily (derived from **ftue** easy)
- n̩iftxan:** [ni.'ft'xan] *PF* adv. so, to such an extent (derived from **fitxan** so, to such an extent)
- n̩iftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. passionately, with all heart (derived from **ftxavang** passionate)

- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** *whistle*)
- nìfya'ò:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fya'ò** *way*)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛj.n.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **fyeyntu** *adult*)
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily* (derived from **hawmpam** *noise*)
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- nìhay:** [ni.'haj] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** *next*)
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʰ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhìpey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly* (derived from **hìpey** *hesitate*)
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively* (derived from **hoet** *vast, broad, expansive*)
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** *few*)
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'æ.rɪpʰ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ke ärìp** *not move*) lit.: 'without letting it move'
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **kì'ong** *slow*)
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily* (derived from **kelkin** *unnecessary*)
- nìkemweypey:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* (derived from **ke lonu** *not let go*) lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'maɾ] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kìmar** *in season*)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner* (derived from **kesran** *mediocre*)
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʰ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* (derived from **ke tungzup** *not drop*) lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʰ] *PF* adv. *threateningly* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically* (derived from **kxem** *be vertical*)
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛɾ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ler** *steady, smooth*)
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **sìltsan** *good*)
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʰ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrra:** [ni.'nr̩.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride* (derived from **nrra** *pride*)
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in*

- vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end* (derived from **nui** fail, falter)
- nìolo'**: [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. (together) as members of a clan (derived from **olo'** clan)
- nìprte'**: [ni.'pʔ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte'** pleasurable)
- nìpxay**: [ni.'p'a.j] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** many)
- nìpxi**: [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** sharp)
- nìpxim**: [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** erect, upright)
- nìran**: [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence* (derived from **ran** intrinsic character or nature)
- nìrangal**: [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** wish)
- nìronsrel**: [ni.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** imagine)
- nìsilpey**: [ni.sil.'pej] *PF* adv. *hopefully* (derived from **silpey** hope)
- nìskien**: [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right* (derived from **skien** right)
- nìslele**: [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** swim)
- nìsngä'i**: [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** begin)
- nìsngum**: [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** worry)
- nìso'ha**: [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically* (derived from **so'ha** be enthusiastic about)
- nìsoaia**: [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. (together) as members of a family (derived from **soaia** family)
- nìsteng**: [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** similar)
- nìsti**: [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** be angry)
- nìsung**: [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** add)
- nìswey**: [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** best)
- nìsyayvi**: [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** luck)
- nìsyen**: [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** last)
- nìsyep**: [ni.'sjɛpʔ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** trap) lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìtam**: [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough* (derived from **tam** suffice)
- nìteng**: [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** same, equal)
- nìtengfya**: [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** as, same way as (conj.))
- nìtkan**: [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately* (derived from **tikan** aim, goal, purpose)
- nìtkanluke**: [nit.'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally* (c.w. from **nìtkan** purposefully, deliberately and **luke-** without)
- nìtrtrr**: [ni.'tʔ.tʔ] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **trr** day)
- nìtsim**: [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** source)
- nìtsisyi**: [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** whisper, v.)
- nìtson**: [ni.'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation* (derived from **tson** duty, obligation)
- nìtsyil**: [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyil** climb)
- nìtut**: [ni.'tutʔ] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** continuation marker)
- nìtxan**: [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** much)
- nìtxay**: [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** be horizontal)
- nìtxi**: [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** hurry)
- nìtxiluke**: [ni.'t'i.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** hurry and **luke** without)
- nìvingkap**: [ni.'viŋ.kapʔ] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** occur to one, pop into one's mind)
- nìwan**: [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** hide)
- nìwawe**: [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** meaning, significance)
- nìwä**: [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte**: [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** argue)
- nìwin**: [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly* (derived from **win** fast)

- nìwok:** [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)
- nìwotx:** [ni.'wotʔ] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)
- nìyawr:** [ni.'jawr] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly* (derived from **eyawr** *correct, right*)
- nìyewla:** [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- nìyey:** [ni.'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point* (derived from **yey** *straight*)
- nìyeyfya:** [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line* (derived from **yeyfya** *straight line*)
- nìyll:** [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** *communal*)
- nìyo':** [ni.'joʔʔ] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- nìyol:** [ni.'jɔl] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)
- nìyrr:** [ni.'jɪr] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature* (derived from **yrr** *natural*)
- nìzawnong:** [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)
- nìzen:** [ni.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily* (derived from **zene** *must*)
- nulkr:** [nul.'kr] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- pxelo:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxiset:** [p'i.'setʔ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **-am** *past*)
- pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **ay** *future marker*)
- pxiye'rìn:** [p'i.'jɛʔ.ɾim] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*
- san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
- saylahe:** [saj.'la.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (derived from **sì** *alahe* and *others*) (contraction)
- set:** [setʔ] *PF* adv. *now*
- sik:** [sikʔ] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- skxakep:** ['sk'a.kɛpʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- släkop:** ['slæ.kopʔ] *PF* adv. *but also* (c.w. from **slä** *but* and **kop** *also*)
- srekr:** [sɾɛ.'kr] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **krr** *time*)
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- ta'em:** [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
- tafral:** [ta.'fra] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
- tatlam:** [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tì'í'avay:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaj] *PF* adv. *until the end* (c.w. from **'í'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)
- trram:** [tr.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)
- trray:** [tr.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)
- tsafya:** [tsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
- tsakrr:** [tsa.'kr] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)
- tsakrrvay:** [tsa.'kr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)
- tsalsungay:** [tsal.su.'ɲaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
- tsik:** [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
- txankrr:** [t'aŋ.'kr] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **krr** *time*)
- txantxewvay:** [t'an.'t'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *maximally* (derived from **txantxew** *maximum*)
- txonam:** [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
- txonay:** [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)
- txonkrr:** [t'on.kr] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **krr** *time*)
- wrrpa:** [wɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*
- ye'krr:** [jɛʔ.kr] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **krr** *time*)
- ye'rìn:** [jɛʔ.ɾim] *PF* adv. *soon*
- zel:** [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*

conj.

- akrrmaw:** [a.'kr̩.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **mawkra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- akrrta:** [a.'kr̩.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- akum:** [a.'kum] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'kuma'
- alu:** [a.'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)
- alunta:** [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
- fte:** [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- fteke:** [ftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte** *so that* and **ke** *not*) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- ftkey:** [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
- fu:** [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
- fuke:** [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** *or* and **ke** *not*)
- hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsran] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kop:** [kop̚] *PF* conj. *and also*
- krra:** [kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- kuma:** [kum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'akum'
- mawfwa:** [maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **fwa** *that*)
- mawkra:** [maw.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** *like, as* and **tike-nong** *example*)
- si:** [si] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as **-si:** for clauses use **ulte** *and*)
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- srefwa:** [sɾɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fwa** *that*)
- takrra:** [ta.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- talun(a):** [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **lun** *reason*)
- taweyk(a):** [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
- tengfya:** [tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tengkrr:** [tɛŋ.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *while, same time as* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)
- tsenga:** [tsɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- tsonta:** [tsɔn.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxim)* (derived from **tson** *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*) (contraction of **tsonit a**)
- tup:** [tup̚] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- txo:** [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
- txokefyaw:** [t'o.kɛ.fjɔw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)
- ulte:** [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*
- vaykrr:** [vaj.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)
- zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*

dem.

tsa'u: [t̂sa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)

tsakem: [t̂sa.kɛm] or [t̂sa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)

tsatseng: [t̂sa.'tsɛŋ] or [t̂sa.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* dem., n.

inter.

'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from **'u** *thing* and **pe** *inter. marker*)

fnepe: [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **pefnel**

fyape: [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **pefy**

fyinep'angpe: [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **pefyinep'ang**

hìmtxampe: [him.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **pìmtxan**

holpxaype: [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

kempe: [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

krrpe: [kr̄.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **pehrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

li'upe: [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **peli'u**

lumpe: [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **pelun**

pefnel: [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **fnepe**

pefy: [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **fyape**

pefyinep'ang: [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **fyinep'angpe**

pehem: [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

there, that place (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)

tsatu: [t̂sa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)

tsaw: [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*

pehrr: [pɛ.'hɾ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **krrpe** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

pekxinum: [pɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

peli'u: [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **li'upe**

pelun: [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **lumpe**

peseng: [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **tsengpe**

peslosnep: [pɛ.slo.'snɛp̄] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **slosneppe**

pesomwew: [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

pesu: [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **tupe**

peu: [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* variant of **'upe**

pìmtxan: [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **hìmtxampe**

polpxay: [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

slosneppe: [slo.'snɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **peslosnep**

somwewpe: [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (*more common*) (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

tsengpe: [t̂sɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **peseng**

tupe: [t̄.u.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **pesu**

intj.

- 'ä: [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*
frawzo: [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK (derived from fra'u everything and zo be well)*
hìtxoa: [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me (derived from hì'i small and txoa forgiveness)*
irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
ìi: [i:] *PF* intj. *um, er*
iley: [i.'lej] *LA* intj. *war cry*
kaltxi: [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*
keftxo: [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
kehe: [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
kolan: [ko.'lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting) (derived from kan aim, intend)*
kxangangang: [k'ʔaŋ.aŋ.aŋ] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*
nemrey: [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)*
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w. from ngeyä your and txoa forgiveness)*
oìss: [o.'ìss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*

n.

- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
'ali'ä: [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
'awkx: [ʔawk'] *PF* n. *cliff*
'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
'e'in: [ʔɛ.'ʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
'e'insey: [ʔɛ.'ʔin.sɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd (c.w. from 'e'in gourd and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)*
'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)*
'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker (derived from 'em cook)*
'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
pxasik: [p'a.sik'] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way! (vulgar)*
rawke: [r'aw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
rolun: [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
rutxe: [ru.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*
saa: ['sa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
sau: [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
sran: [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
srane: ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
tam: [t'am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
tam tam: ['tam 'tam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*
tewti: [t'ɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
tolel: [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tslolam)*
tsa-hey: [t'sa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
tslolam: [t'slo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand (derived from tslam understand and «ol» perfective aspect infix)*
wiya: ['wi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*

- from **'eylan** *friend*)
- 'eyt:** [ʔejtʰ] *PF n. the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'it:** [ʔitʰ] *PF n. bit, a small amount*
- 'itan:** [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF n. son*
- 'ite:** [ʔi.te] *JC,PF n. daughter*
- 'itetsyip:** [ʔi.te.tsjipʰ] *PF n. little daughter (term of endearment) (derived from 'ite daughter)*
- 'ihayu:** [ʔi.hɛ.ju] *PF n. spiral*
- 'llngo:** [ʔl.ŋo] *PF n. hip*
- 'ok:** [ʔokʰ] *PF n. remembrance*
- 'okrol:** [ʔok.'rol] *PF n. history (ancient) (derived from 'ok remembrance and rol sing)*
- 'okvur:** [ʔok.'vur] *PF n. history (non-ancient) (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and vur story)*
- 'ompin:** [ʔom.pin] *PF n. violet, purple, magenta (derived from 'om purple)*
- 'on:** [ʔon] *PF n. shape, form*
- 'ongopyu:** [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF n. designer (derived from 'ongop design)*
- 'opin:** [ʔo.pin] *PF n. color*
- 'ora:** [ʔo.ra] *PF n. lake*
- 'oratsyip:** [ʔo.ra.tsjipʰ] *PF n. pond, pool (derived from 'ora lake)*
- 'otxang:** [ʔo.'t'aŋ] *PF n. musical instrument (generic term)*
- 'rrpxom:** [ʔr.p'om] *PF n. thunder*
- 'u:** [ʔu] *PF n. thing (object, fact, abstraction)*
- 'umtsa:** [ʔum.tsa] *PF n. medicine*
- 'upxare:** [ʔu.p'a.rɛ] *PF n. message*
- 'ur:** [ʔur] *PF n. sight, look, appearance*
- alo:** [a.lo] *PF n. time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*
- am'a:** [am.'ʔa] *PF n. doubt*
- atan:** [a.'tan] *JC n. light*
- atanvi:** [a.'tan.vi] *PF n. ray (derived from atan light)*
- atanzaw:** [a.'tan.zaw] *PF n. forked lightning (derived from atan light and swizaw arrow)*
- atxkxe:** [at'.k'ɛ] *PF n. land*
- atxkxerel:** [at'.k'ɛ.rɛ] *PF n. map (c.w. from atxkxe land and rel picture)*
- au:** [a.u] *JC n. drum (made of skin)*
- aungia:** [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF n. sign, omen*
- ayu:** [a.'ju] *PF n. things (derived from 'u thing) (never plural u)*
- äie:** [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF n. vision (spiritual)*
- ätxäle:** [æ.'t'æ.lɛ] *PF n. request*
- eampin:** [ʔɛ.am.pin] *PF n. blue, green (derived from ean blue, green)*
- ekxan:** [ɛ.'k'an] *PF n. barricade, obstruction*
- eltu:** [ʔɛl.tu] *PF n. brain*
- eltu lefngap:** [ʔɛl.tu ɛ.'fjapʰ] *PF n. computer (c.w. from eltu brain and lefngap metallic)*
- epxang:** [ɛ.'p'aŋ] *PF n. stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*
- ewktswo:** [ʔɛwk.tswɔ] *PF n. (sense of) taste (derived from ewku taste)*
- eyawrfya:** [ɛ.'jawɾ.fya] *PF n. right way (of doing something), correct path (derived from eyaw correct, right and fya'o path, way, manner)*
- eyktan:** [ʔɛjk.tan] *JC n. leader (derived from eyk lead)*
- eyktanay:** [ɛjk.ta.'na:j] *JC,PF n. deputy, general, one step down from leader (derived from eyktan leader)*
- eykyu:** [ʔɛjk.ju] *PF n. leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party) (derived from eyk lead)*
- fahew:** [fa.'hɛw] *PF n. smell*
- fayluta:** [faj.'lu.ta] *PF n. these words (contraction of fay+li'u-t a, patientive case)*
- fäpa:** [ʔfæ.pa] *PF n. top*
- fe'ran:** [ʔfɛʔ.ɾan] *PF n. flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective (c.w. from fe' bad and ran intrinsic character or nature)*
- fe'ranvi:** [ʔfɛʔ.ɾan.vi] *PF n. blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature (derived from fe'ran flawed nature, inherently defective)*
- fekem:** [ʔfɛ.kɛm] *PF n. accident (c.w. from fe' bad and kem action)*
- fekum:** [ʔfɛ.kum] *PF n. disadvantage, drawback, downside (c.w. from fe' bad and kum result)*
- fitseng(e):** [fi.'tʂɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF adv., n. here, this place (derived from tseng place)*
- fitxon:** [fi.'t'on] *PF adv., n. tonight (derived from txon night)*
- fkxen:** [fk'ɛn] *PF n. vegetable (food)*
- fkxile:** [ʔfk'i.lɛ] *PF n. bib necklace*
- flawkx:** [flawkʰ] *PF n. leather*
- flawm:** [flawm] *PF n. cheek*
- flew:** [flɛw] *PF n. throat*
- flinutx:** [fli.'nutʰ] *PF n. thickness (c.w. from fli thin and nutx thick)*
- fmawn:** [fmawn] *PF n. news, something to report*
- fmawnta:** [fmawnta] *PF n. that news (contraction of fmawn-it a)*

- fmokx:** [fmokʰ] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fnawe'tu:** [fna.'wɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fnawe'** cowardly)
- fnel:** [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnetxum:** [fnɛ.'tʰum] *PF* n. *allergen* (derived from **txum** poison)
- fngap:** [fɲapʰ] *PF* n. *metal*
- fngä'tseng:** [ʰfɲæʔ.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *restroom* (on Earth) (c.w. from **fngä'** relieve oneself and **tseng** place)
- fpeio:** [fpɛ.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge* (ceremonial)
- fpilfya:** [ʰfpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpil** think and **fya'o** path)
- fpom:** [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomron:** [fpom.'ron] *PF* n. *health or well-being* (mental) (derived from **fpom** well-being and **ronsem** mind) ofp.
- fpomtokx:** [fpom.'tokʰ] *PF* n. *health* (physical) (c.w. from **fpom** well-being and **tokx** body) ofp.
- frrtu:** [ʰfr̩.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta:** [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftawnemkrr:** [ftaw.'nɛm.kr̩] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ft«awn»em** pass by (passive participle form) and **krr** time)
- ftärpa:** [ʰftær.pa] *PF* n. *left side* (c.w. from **ftär** left and **pa'o** side)
- ftxi:** [ftʰi] *PF* n. *tongue*
- ftxoä:** [ftʰo.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
- ftxuli'uyu:** [ftʰu.'li.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker* (derived from **ftxuli'u** orate, give speech)
- fwep:** [fwɛpʰ] *PF* n. *dust* (on a surface)
- fwopx:** [fwopʰ] *PF* n. *dust* (in the air) (derived from **fwep** dust and **pìwopx** cloud)
- fya'o:** [ʰfja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
- fyan:** [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
- fyanyi:** [ʰfjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf* (c.w. from **fyan** constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean and **yi** shelf, ledge, level, step, rung)
- fnyano:** [ʰfjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* (c.w. from **fyan** constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean and **yo** surface) Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fnyano**.
- fyeyntu:** [ʰfjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** ripe, mature)
- fyinep'ang:** [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity* (c.w. from **fyin** simple and **ep'ang** complex)
- ha'ngir:** [haʔ.'ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
- hangvur:** [ʰhaŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** laugh and **vur** story)
- hapxi:** [ha.'pʰi] *PF* n. *part*
- hapxitu:** [ha.'pʰi.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** part)
- hawmpam:** [hawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling* (derived from **hawng** overabundance and **pam** sound)
- hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
- hawntsyokx:** [hawn.'tsjokʰ] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **tsyokx** hand)
- hawnven:** [hawn.'vɛn] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **venu** foot)
- hawre':** [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **re'o** head)
- hawtsyi:** [ʰhaw.t͡sjipʰ] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** sleep)
- hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*
- hefitswo:** [ʰhe.fi.t͡swo] *PF* n. (sense of) *smell* (derived from **hefi** smell)
- hermeyp:** [hɛr.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwi** snow and **meyp** weak)
- hertxayo:** [ʰhɛr.tʰa.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwi** snow and **txayo** field)
- herwi:** [ʰhɛr.wi] *PF* n. *snow*
- herwiva:** [ʰhɛr.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwi** snow and **ilva** flake)
- heyr:** [hɛjɛ] *PF* n. *chest*
- hi'ang:** [ʰhi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hi'i** small and **ioang** animal)
- hikrr:** [ʰhi.kr̩] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hi'i** little, small and **krr** time)
- hìmpxi:** [hìm.'pʰi] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
- hìmtxan:** [hìm.'tʰan] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** small and **txan** much)
- hìmtxew:** [hìm.'tʰɛw] *PF* n. *minimum* (c.w. from **hìm** small and **txew** limit)
- hoan:** [ʰho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*
- holpxay:** [hol.'pʰaj] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** few and **pxay** many)
- hrrap:** [ʰhr̩.apʰ] *PF* n. *danger*

- hufwe:** [hu.'fwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyip:** [hu.'fwɛ.tʃɪp] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
- huru:** [hu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*
- i'en:** [i'ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
- ikut:** [i.kut] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*
- inanfya:** [i.'nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)* (c.w. from **inan** *read, gain knowledge from sensory input* and **fya'o** *'path, way*)
- ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*
- ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛn.tsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum* (c.w. from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery* and **tsim** *source*)
- ingyentsyip:** [iŋ.jɛn.tʃɪp] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- ioang:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*
- ioi:** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
- ionar:** [i.'o.naɾ] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*
- irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., *intj.* *thank you, thanks*
- ilva:** [il.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*
- ipxa:** [i.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*
- karyu:** [kaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- karyunay:** [kaɾ.ju.'naj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher* (derived from **karyu** *teacher*)
- kato:** [ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
- kavuk:** [ka.'vuk] *PF* n. *treachery*
- kaym:** [kaɟm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*
- käpxi:** [kæ.'p'i] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxi** *part*)
- kelku:** [kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemli'u:** [kɛm.li.'u] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **li'u** *word*)
- kemli'uvi:** [kɛm.li.'u.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemli'u** *verb*)
- ketuwong:** [kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kewan:** [kɛ.wan] *PF* n. *age* (derived from **koak** *old* and **'ewan** *young*)
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.'jɛ.'uŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** [kɛy.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)
- kifkey:** [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.'van] *PF* n. *river*
- kinam:** [ki.'nam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.'nam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
- kintrr:** [kin.trɾ] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)
- kintrram:** [kin.trɾam] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kintrray:** [kin.trɾaj] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- king:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kite'e:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kllpa:** [kɫ.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- kllpxiltu:** [kɫ.'p'il.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- kllriks:** [kɫ.'rik] *PF* n. *earthquake* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **riks** *move*)
- kllte:** [kɫ.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- klltseng:** [kɫ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- ko'on:** [ko.'ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular* (derived from **koum** *rounded, curved* and **'on** *shape*)
- koaktan:** [ko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koakte:** [ko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koaktu:** [ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koren:** [ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- kr:** [kɾ] *PF* n. *time*
- kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*
- kurfyan:** [kur.fjan] *PF* n. *hamper or suspended rack* (c.w. from **kur** *hang* and **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*)
- kurfyavi:** [kur.fja.vi] *PF* n. *hook (for hanging or suspending an item)* (derived from **kurfyan** *hamper or suspended rack*)
- kxa:** [k'a] *PF* n. *mouth*
- kxam:** [k'am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
- kxamtrr:** [k'am.trɾ] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **trr** *day*)
- kxamtrrmaw:** [k'am.trɾ.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtseng:** [k'am.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)

- kxamtjomaw:** [k'am.t'o.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtjon** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtjon:** [k'am.t'on] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **txon** *night*)
- kxamyì:** [k'am.jì] *PF* n. *intermediate level* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **yì** *level*)
- kxap:** [k'ap'] *PF* n. *threat*
- kxaylyì:** [k'ajl.jì] *PF* n. *high level* (c.w. from **kxayl** *high* and **yì** *level*)
- kxemyo:** [k'ɛm.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface* (c.w. from **kxem** *be vertical* and **yo** *surface*)
- kxener:** [k'ɛ.nɛɾ] *PF* n. *smoke*
- kxetse:** [k'ɛ.tɕɛ] *PF* n. *tail*
- kxeyey:** [k'ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*
- kxix:** [k'it'] *PF* n. *death*
- kxìmyu:** [k'im.ju] *PF* n. *commander, one with authority over another* (derived from **kxìm** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- kxll:** [k'l] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*
- kxor:** [k'or] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*
- kxu:** [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*
- kxumpay:** [k'um.pa.j] *PF* n. *viscous liquid, gel* (derived from **kxum** *viscous, gelatinous, thick*)
- kxutu:** [k'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- lawnol:** [law.nol] *PF* n. *great joy*
- lawr:** [lawɾ] *PF* n. *melody*
- layompin:** [la.'jom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)
- leioae:** [lɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*
- lertu:** [lɛɾ.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lie:** [li.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*
- lini:** [li.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
- li'fya:** [liʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)
- li'fyaolo':** [liʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)
- li'fyavi:** [liʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- li'u:** [li.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
- li'upam:** [li.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **pam** *sound*)
- li'upuk:** [li.ʔu.pukʔ] *PF* n. *dictionary* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **puk** *book* (*English loan word*))
- li'uvan:** [li.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **uvan** *game*)
- lo'a:** [lo.ʔa] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*
- loi:** [lo.i] *PF* n. *egg*
- lomtu:** [lom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)
- loran:** [lo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- lrrtok:** [lɾ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *smile*
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*
- lupra:** [lup.ra] *PF* n. *style*
- masat:** [ma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
- mauti:** [ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*
- maweypeyyu:** [ma.'wɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
- mekre:** [mɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*
- mektseng:** [mɛk.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach* (c.w. from **mek** *empty* and **tseng** *place*)
- menari:** [mɛ.'na.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **nari** *eye*)
- meoaniaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.'ɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
- merki:** [mɛɾ.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*
- mesrram:** [mɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- mesrray:** [mɛ.sɾ.'a.j] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- meuia:** [mɛ.'u.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*
- miktsang:** [mik.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *earring* (c.w. from **mikyun** *ear* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- mikyun:** [mik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
- mifa:** [mi.fa] or [mi.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- mìnyu:** [min.ju] *PF* n. *turner* (derived from **mìn** *turn*)
- mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*
- mo'ara:** [mo.'ʔa.ra] *PF* n. *gathering place*
- mo a fngä':** [mo a 'fŋæʔ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)* (c.w. from **mo** *space, enclosed open area* and **(a) fngä'** *relieve oneself*)
- mokri:** [mok.ri] *PF* n. *voice*

- mowar:** [mo.'war] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*
- mowarsiyu:** [mo.'war.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor* (derived from **mowar** *advice*)
- mrrtrr:** ['mr̩.tr̩] *PF* n. *five day work week* (derived from **mrr** *five* and **trr** *day*)
- munsna:** ['mun.sna] *PF* n. *pair* (derived from **mune** *two* and **sna'o** *set, group*)
- muntrr:** ['mun.tr̩] *PF* n. *weekend* (derived from **mune** *two* and **trr** *day*)
- muntram:** ['mun.tr̩.am] *PF* n. *last weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntray:** ['mun.tr̩.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntxatan:** [mun.'t'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxate:** [mun.'t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxatu:** [mun.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- na'ring:** ['naʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer:** [na.'ɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nari:** ['na.ri] *PF* n. *eye*
- nawmtu:** ['nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person* (derived from **nawm** *great*)
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- neni:** ['nɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
- neypin:** ['nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color* (derived from **neyn** *light, shade of white*)
- ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
- ngampam:** ['ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)
- ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
- ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
- ngep:** [ŋɛp̚] *PF* n. *navel*
- ngimpup:** [ŋim.'pup̚] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)
- ngip:** [ŋip̚] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*
- ngoa:** [ŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*
- ngopyu:** ['ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- ngrr:** [ŋr̩] *PF* n. *root*
- ngrrrpongu:** [ŋr̩.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **pongu** *party*)
- ngulpin:** [ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** *grey, drab*)
- nguway:** ['ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** *song*)
- nikre:** ['nik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment* (c.w. from **nikre** *hair* and **ioi** *adornment*)
- niktsyey:** ['nik.t̩s̩jɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap* (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines) (c.w. from **nik** *convenient* and **tsyey** *snack, light meal*)
- nivi:** ['ni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock* (general term)
- nìkx:** [nik̚'] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nrra:** ['nr̩.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*
- numeyu:** ['nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- numtseng:** [num.t̩sɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)
- numtsengvi:** ['num.t̩sɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)
- numultxa:** [nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *class* (for instruction) (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- numultxatu:** [nu.mul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class* (derived from **numultxa** *class* (for instruction))
- oeyk:** [o.'ɛjk̚] *PF* n. *cause*
- okup:** ['o.kup̚] *PF* n. *milk*
- olo':** [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *clan*
- olo'eyktan:** [o.lo.'ʔɛjk̚.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **olo'** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)
- ontsang:** ['on.t̩sɛŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- ontu:** ['on.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
- pa'o:** ['pa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.'rɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **rel** *image*)
- pamrelfya:** [pam.'rɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** *writing* and **fya'o** *way*)
- pamrelsiyu:** [pam.'rɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelvi:** [pam.'rɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter* (phonetic symbol) (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamtseo:** ['pam.t̩sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
- pamtseongopyu:** [pam.t̩sɛ.o.'ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *music creator, composer* (c.w. from **pamtseo** *music* and **ngopyu** *creator*) eg. James Horner

- pamtseotu:** [pam.t̪sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
- paskalin:** [pa.ska.lin] *PF* n. *sweet berry* (term of endearment) (derived from **pasuk** *berry* and **(a)kalin** *sweet*)
- pasuk:** [pa.suk⁷] *PF* n. *berry*
- pawk:** [pawk⁷] *PF* n. *horn, wind instrument*
- pay:** [pai] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [pai.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **fya'o** *way*)
- payiva:** [pai.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived from **pay** *water* and **ilva** *drop*)
- payoang:** [pai.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **ioang** *animal*)
- paysena:** [pai.se.na] *PF* n. *water container* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **sähena** *container*)
- paysmung:** [pai.smuŋ] *PF* n. *water carrier* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** *chatter* and **lekoren** *lawlike*)
- pänu:** [pæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pizayu:** [pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pìwopx:** [pi.'wop⁷] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pìwopxtsyìp:** [pi.'wop'.t̪sjip] *PF* n. *nebula* (derived from **pìwopx** *cloud*) lit.: 'little cloud'
- plltxeyu:** [pl.'t̪ɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)
- pongu:** [po.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people* (derived from **po** *he/she*) ofp.
- prrkku:** [pɾ.ku] *PF* n. *womb* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **kelku** *home*)
- prrkxentrrkrr:** [pɾ.k'ɛn.tɾ.kɾ] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from **prrte'** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)
- prnen:** [pɾ.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
- prnesyul:** [pɾ.nɛ.sju] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **syulang** *flower*)
- prrsmung:** [pɾ.smuŋ] *PF* n. *baby carrier* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- prrwll:** [pɾ.wll] *PrT* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- pxawngip:** [p'aw.ŋip⁷] *PF* n. *environment* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **ngip** *space*)
- pxawpa:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)
- pxawpxun:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pxun** *arm*)
- pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing* (item of)
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxorpam:** [p'ɔf.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** *explode* and **pam** *sound*)
- pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*
- pxuntil:** [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun** *arm* and **til** *joint*)
- ral:** [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*
- ram:** [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*
- ramtsyìp:** [ram.t̪sjip⁷] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** *mountain*)
- ramunong:** [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
- ran:** [ran] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*
- raspu':** [ra.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings* (used in war)
- rawm:** [rawm] *PF* n. *lightning* (general term)
- rawmpxom:** [rawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning* (derived from **rawm** *lightning* and **'rrpxom** *thunder*)
- rawng:** [rawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*
- re'o:** [rɛ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
- rel:** [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*
- rel arusikx:** [rɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video* (c.w. from **rel** *picture* and **rikx** *move*)
- reltseo:** [rɛl.t̪sɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art* (c.w. from **rel** *image* and **tseo** *art*)
- reltseotu:** [rɛl.t̪sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist* (visual) (derived from **reltseo** *visual art*)
- renten:** [rɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
- renu:** [rɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
- rewon:** [rɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
- rey'eng:** [rɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life* (derived from **rey** *live*)

- reyfya:** [ˈrɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **fya'o** *path, way*)
- reym:** [rɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*
- reypay:** [ˈrɛj.paɪ] *PF* n. *blood* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **pay** *water*)
- rimpin:** [ˈrim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow* (derived from **rim** *yellow*)
- rina':** [ri.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed* (derived from **atoki-rina'** *seeds of the great tree*)
- ri'ir:** [ˈriʔ.ɪr] *PF* n. *reflection*
- rik:** [rikˀ] *PF* n. *leaf*
- rin:** [rɪm] *PF* n. *wood*
- rong:** [rɔŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*
- ronguwayyu:** [rɔ.'ŋu.wa.j.ju] *PF* n. *howler* (derived from **ronguway** *howl*)
- ronsem:** [ˈrɔn.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
- ronsrel:** [ˈrɔn.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- ropx:** [rɔpˀ] *PF* n. *hole* (going clear through an object)
- rum:** [rum] *PF* n. *ball*
- rurur:** [ru.'ruɾ] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream* (countable)
- rusey:** [ru.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and «**us**» *active participle infix*)
- sa'ewrang:** [sa.'ʔɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom* (derived from **sa'nok** *mother* and **'ewrang** *loom*)
- sa'nok:** [ˈsaʔ.nokˀ] *PF* n. *mother* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)
- sa'nu:** [ˈsaʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)
- sa'nutsyip:** [ˈsaʔ.nu.t͡sɪpˀ] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls) (derived from **sa'nu** *mommy*)
- sa'sem:** [ˈsaʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents* (derived from **sa'nok** *mother* and **sempul** *father*)
- salewfya:** [sa.'lɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course* (derived from **salew** *proceed* and **fya'o** *path*)
- sä'anla:** [sæ.'ʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning* (derived from **'anla** *yearn for*)
- sä'eoio:** [sæ.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite* (derived from **'eoio** *ceremonious*)
- sä'ipu:** [sæ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- sä'o:** [ˈsæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
- säfe'ul:** [sæ.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening* (specific instance) (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)
- säflä:** [sæ.'flæ] *PF* n. *success* (an instance of succeeding) (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- säfmi:** [sæ.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *try, attempt*)
- säfngo':** [sæ.'fŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngo'** *require*)
- säfpil:** [sæ.'fpil] *PF* n. *idea* (derived from **fpil** *think*)
- säftxuli'u:** [sæ.ftˀ'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- säfyep:** [sæ.'fjɛpˀ] *PF* n. *handle* (derived from **fyep** *hold in the hand*)
- sähena:** [sæ.'hɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier* (derived from **hena** *carry*)
- säkanom:** [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** *acquire*)
- sälang:** [sæ.'laŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)
- sälätəm:** [sæ.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change* (instance of), *edit, modification* (derived from **lätəm** *change*)
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.'tˀajɪn] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)
- sämok:** [sæ.'mɔkˀ] *PF* n. *a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- sämunge:** [sæ.'mu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* (derived from **munge** *take, bring*)
Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*
- sämyam:** [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)
- sängä'an:** [sæ.ŋæ.'ʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression* (derived from **ngä'an** *suffer mentally or emotionally*)
- sängop:** [sæ.'ŋɔpˀ] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- sänrr:** [sæ.'nrˀ] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp* (derived from **nrr** *glow*)
- sänui:** [sæ.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure* (particular instance of failure) (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- sänume:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)

- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. (*piece of information* (derived from **omum** *know*))
- säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.'hr̩] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **penghrr** *warn*)
- säpllhrr:** [sæ.pl̩.'hr̩] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **pllhrr** *warn*)
- säplltxe:** [sæ.pl̩.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.pl̩.'t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** *statement*)
- säpom:** [sæ.'pɔm] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)
- särawn:** [sæ.'raʊn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋɔp̩] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säseyto:** [sæ.sɛj.'to] *PF* n. *butchering tool* (derived from **seyto** *'butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*)
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance)* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.tsjip̩] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** *illness*)
- säsrätx:** [sæ.'sræt'] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** *annoy*)
- säsrin:** [sæ.'srɪn] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **srin** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'stɑr.sɪm] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)* (derived from **starsim** *gather, collect*)
- säsul̩in:** [sæ.'su.l̩ɪn] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sul̩in** *be busy (positive sense)*)
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sjɛp̩] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syep** *trap*)
- sätare:** [sæ.'tɑ.rɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship* (derived from **tare** *connect, relate to*)
- sätaron:** [sæ.'tɑ.rɔn] *PF* n. *hunt* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsɪ.syi] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** *whisper*)
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tswaj.ɔn] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)* (derived from **tswayon** *fly*)
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tsjil] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- säwäsultsyip:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.tsjip̩] *PF* n. *a contest* (derived from **säwäsul** *a competition*)
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- säw̩ngay:** [sæ.wɪ.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof (particular instance)* (derived from **w̩ngay** *proof*)
- säw̩ntxu:** [sæ.wɪn.'t'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition* (derived from **w̩ntxu** *show*)
- säyäkx:** [sæ.'jæk'] *PF* n. *snub* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- säzär̩ip:** [sæ.'zæ.r̩ɪp̩] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein* (derived from **zä'är̩ip** *pull*)
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)*
- sekrr:** [sɛ.kr̩] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **krr** *time*)
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** *father*)
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- sey:** [sɛj] *PF* n. *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*
- seyñ:** [sɛjn] *PF* n. *chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting* (derived from **sä'o** *tool* and **heyn** *sit*)
- seyri:** [sɛj.r̩i] *JC* n. *lip*
- skiempa:** [sɛkɪ.m.pɑ] *PF* n. *right side* (c.w. from **skien** *right* and **pa'o** *side*)
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [sk'ir] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxirtsyip:** [sk'ir.tsjip̩] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxom:** [sk'ɔm] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- slantire:** [slan.ti.'rɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration* (c.w. from **slan** *support* and **tirea** *spirit*)
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. *cave*
- slosnep:** [slo.'snɛp̩] *PF* n. *width* (derived from **snep** *narrow*)
- slukx:** [sluk'] *PF* n. *horn of an animal*

- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- sna'o:** ['sna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.*
- snaɸpɪlfya:** [sna.'fɪl.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* (c.w. from **sna'o** *group* and **fɪlfya** *way of thinking*) lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *course* (as a collection of classes) (derived from **numul-txa** *class* (for instruction))
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.'rɛl.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet* (derived from **pamrelvi** *letter* (phonetic symbol))
- sntanhì:** [sna.tan.'hi] *PF* n. *constellation* (c.w. from **sna'o** *clump* and **tanhì** *star*) lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- sntanhitsyìp:** [sna.tan.'hi.tʃjɪp] *PF* n. *star cluster* (c.w. from **sna'o** *group* and **tanhì** (tsyìp) *star*)
- snatxärem:** [sna.'t'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* (c.w. from **sna'o** *group* and **txärem** *bone*) lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì:** [sna.'jɪ] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels* (derived from **yì** *level, step*)
- snaytu:** ['snaj.tu] *PF* n. *loser* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- sngä'ikrr:** ['sɲæ.ʔi.kɾ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time* (c.w. from **sngä'i** *begin* and **krr** *time*)
- sngä'itseng:** ['sɲæ.ʔi.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location* (c.w. from **sngä'i** *start* and **tseng** *place*)
- sngä'iyu:** ['sɲæ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- sngel:** [sɲɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** ['sɲɛl.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump* (c.w. from **sngel** *garbage* and **tseng** *place*)
- sngum:** [sɲum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** ['sɲum.tʃɪm] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry* (c.w. from **sngum** *worry* and **tsim** *source*)
- snokfyan:** ['snok.fjan] *PF* n. *personal belongings rack* (c.w. from **sno** *his self, her self, its self* and **kurfyan** *hamper or suspended rack*)
- snolup:** ['sno.lupʷ] *PF* n. *personal style or aesthetic, presence* (c.w. from **sno** *self* and **lupra** *style*)
- sno mo:** ['sno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to* (c.w. from **sno** *his or her self* and **mo** *space*)
- snonivi:** ['sno.ni.vi] *PF* n. *single-person hammock* (c.w. from **sno** *his/her self* and **nivi** *sleeping hammock*)
- snonrra:** [sno.'nr.a] *PF* n. *self-pride* (negative connotation) (c.w. from **sno** *his/her self* and **nr** *pride*)
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature* (derived from **som** *hot* and **wew** *cold*)
- sopyu:** ['sop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- spe'etu:** [spe.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- spono:** ['spo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spulmokri:** [spul.'mok.ri] *PF* n. *telephone* (derived from **spule** *propel* and **mokri** *voice*)
- spulyaney:** [spul.ja.'neɲ] *PF* n. *canoe paddle* (c.w. from **spule** *propel* and **yaney** *canoe*)
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.trɾ] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *mid-day*)
- srekamtxon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'ɔŋ] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtxon** *midnight*)
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sɾ.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **trr'ong** *dawn*)
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **txon'ong** *night-fall*)
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. *version*
- srok:** [srɔkʷ] *PF* n. *bead* (decorative)
- srung:** [srɯŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srungsiyu:** ['srɯŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- srungtsyìp:** ['srɯŋ.tʃjɪpʷ] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- stawmtswo:** ['stawm.tswɔ] *PF* n. (sense of) *hearing* (derived from **stawm** *hear*)
- stiwì:** ['sti.wi] *PF* n. *mischievous*
- stiwisiyu:** ['sti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischievous-maker* (derived from **stiwì** *mischievous*)
- stxeli:** ['st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** ['st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** *gift* and **lonu** *release*)
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. *shell* (from the ocean)

- sumsey:** [ˈsum.sɛj] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell* (c.w. from **sum** shell and **sey** cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- sur:** [sʊr] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
- swaw:** [swaʊ] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyip:** [ˈswaw.tʃɪp] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** moment)
- swaynivi:** [ˈswaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock* (c.w. from **soaia** family and **nivi** sleeping hammock) Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*
- swek:** [swɛk] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
- swirä:** [swi.ˈræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [swi.ˈzaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swizawsena:** [swi.ˈzaw.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *quiver* (attached to *ikran's* saddle) (c.w. from **swizaw** arrow and **sähena** carrier)
- swoa:** [ˈswo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*
- swoasey:** [ˈswo.a.sɛj] *PF* n. *kava bowl* (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), *hand-sized* (c.w. from **swoa** intoxicating beverage or "spirits" and **sey** cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- swoasey ayl:** [ˈswo.a.sɛj a.ˈj] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl* (c.w. from **swoasey** kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages) and **yll** communal)
- swotu:** [ˈswo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
- syanan:** [ˈsja.nan] *PF* n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools* (countable)
- syay:** [sjaːj] *PF* n. *fate*
- syayvi:** [ˈsja.j.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance* (derived from **syay** fate)
- syeha:** [ˈsjɛ.ha] *PF* n. *breath*
- syeprel:** [sjɛp.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *camera* (c.w. from **syep** trap and **rel** image)
- syewe:** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ] *PF* n. *fat* (substance in meat)
- syokup:** [sjo.ˈkup] *PF* n. *weight* (physical) (derived from **syo** light and **ku'up** heavy)
- syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*
- syulang:** [ˈsju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*
- syura:** [sju.ˈra] *PF* n. *energy* (physical or spiritual)
- syuratan:** [sju.ˈra.tan] *JC,PF* n. *bioluminescence* (c.w. from **syura** energy and **atan** light)
- syusmung:** [ˈsju.smuŋ] *PF* n. *food tray* (c.w. from **syuve** food and **smung** transportation device)
- syuve:** [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food* (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)
- syuvekel:** [ˈsju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. *famine* (derived from **syuve** food)
- t:** [ti.ˈsuŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script* (P.S.) (derived from **sung** add)
- ta'leng:** [ˈta.ˈlɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*
- tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛk] *PF* n. *trunk* (of a tree)
- tanhi:** [tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*
- tanleng:** [ˈtan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *bark* (of a tree) (derived from **tangek** trunk (of a tree) and **ta'leng** skin)
- tarnioang:** [ˈtar.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. *predator animal* (c.w. from **taron** hunt and **ioang** animal)
- taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter* (c.w. from **taron** hunt and **-yu** agent suffix)
- taronyutsyip:** [ˈta.ron.ju.tʃɪp] *PF* n. *little hunter* (derived from **taronyu** hunter)
- taw:** [taw] *PF* n. *sky*
- tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.ˈra.tan] *PF,LN* n. *aurora* (c.w. from **taw** sky and **syuratan** (bio)luminescence)
- täftxuyu:** [tæ.ˈftˈu.ju] *PF* n. *weaver* (derived from **täftxu** weave and **-yu** agent suffix)
- tekre:** [ˈtɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *skull*
- telem:** [tɛ.ˈlɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
- temrey:** [tɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* n. *survival* (derived from **emrey** survive)
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- teynga:** [ˈtɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer* (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [ˈtɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer* (agentive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-ìl a**)
- teyngta:** [ˈtɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer* (patientive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyrpin:** [ˈtɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white* (derived from **teyr** white)
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tinan:** [ˈti.nan] *PF* n. *reading* (derived from **in-an** read)
- tirea:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireafya'o:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.ˈfja.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path* (c.w. from **tirea** spirit and **fya'o** path)
- tireioang:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.i.o.ang] *PF* n. *spirit animal* (c.w. from **tirea** spirit and **ioang** animal)

- tiretu:** [ti.'rɛ.tu] *PF* n. *shaman* (derived from **ti-rea** spirit and **tute** person)
- tì'al:** [ti.'ʔal] *PF* n. *wastefulness* (derived from 'al waste)
- tì'awm:** [ti.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *camping* (derived from 'awm camp)
- tì'awpo:** [ti.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality* (negative connotation), *selfishness* (derived from 'awpo one individual)
- tì'efu:** [ti.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling* (derived from 'efu feel)
- tì'em:** [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking* (derived from 'em cook)
- tì'eylan:** [ti.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship* (derived from 'eylan friend)
- tì'eyng:** [ti.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from 'eyng answer)
- tì'í'a:** [ti.'ʔi'ʔ.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion* (derived from 'í'a end)
- tì'ipu:** [ti.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from 'ipu humorous)
- tì'o':** [ti.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from 'o' exciting)
- tì'ong:** [ti.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from 'ong bloom)
- tì'ul:** [ti.'ʔul] *PF* n. *increase*
- tieyktan:** [ti.'ɛjk.tan] *JC,PF* n. *leadership* (derived from **eyktan** leader)
- tife'ul:** [ti.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening* (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from **fe'ul** worsen)
- tifkeytok:** [ti.'fkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** exist)
- tiflä:** [ti.'flæ] *PF* n. *success* (in general) (derived from **flä** succeed)
- tiflrr:** [ti.'flɾ] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness* (derived from **flrr** gentle)
- tifmetok:** [ti.'fmɛ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** test)
- tifmi:** [ti.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** attempt)
- tifnu:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** quiet)
- tiftang:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** stop)
- tiftia:** [ti.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** study)
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tiftia** study and **kifkey** world)
- tiftiatu:** [ti.fti'.a.tu] *PF* n. *researcher* (derived from **tiftia** study)
- tiftiatu kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a.tu kɪ.'fkɛj.jæ] *PF* n. *scientist* (c.w. from **tiftiatu** researcher and **kifkey** world)
- tiftxavang:** [ti.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** passionate)
- tiftxey:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** choose)
- tiftxulì'u:** [ti.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking* (derived from **ftxulì'u** orate, give speech)
- tifyawìntxu:** [ti.fja.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawìntxu** guide)
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **fyeyn** ripe, mature)
- tìhawl:** [ti.'haw] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** prepare)
- tìhawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** protect, shelter)
- tìhipey:** [ti.'hi.pɛj] *PF* n. *hesitation* (derived from **hipey** hesitate)
- tìhona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** endearing)
- tìk'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from 'in be busy)
- tìkakpam:** [ti.kak.'pam] *PF* n. *deafness* (derived from **kakpam** deaf)
- tìkakrel:** [ti.kak.'rɛl] *PF* n. *blindness* (derived from **kakrel** blind)
- tìkan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** aim)
- tìkangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** action, deed)
- tìkangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tìkangkem** work)
- tìkanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** smart)
- tìkawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** bad)
- tìkeftxo:** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* n. *sadness* (derived from **keftxo** unhappy)
- tìkelu:** [ti.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. *lack* (derived from **ke** not and **lu** be)
- tìkenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** model)
- tìketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** not and **teng** same)

- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- tiktseri:** [tik.'tsɛ.ri] *PF* n. *unawareness, lack of notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks* (derived from **kxim** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tilang:** [ti.'laŋ] *PF* n. *exploration* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)
- tilatem:** [ti.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- tilen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)
- tilor:** [ti.'lof] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- time'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- timeyp:** [ti.'mejɸ] *PF* n. *weakness* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- timll'an:** [ti.ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **ml'an** *accept*)
- timok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- timungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wrɿ] *PF* n. *exception* (derived from **mungwrr** *except*)
- timuntxa:** [ti.muŋ.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- timweypey:** [tim.'wej.pej] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- timwiä:** [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice* (derived from **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- timyì:** [tim.ji] *PF* n. *low level* (c.w. from **tim** *low* and **yì** *level*)
- tin:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tinawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent* (derived from **nawri** *talented*)
- tinew:** [ti.'nɛw] *PF* n. *desire* (derived from **new** *want*)
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- tino:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- tinvi:** [tin.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*
- tiöeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from **«eyk»** *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wejk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohaxk:** [ti.o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohaxk** *hungry*)
- tiomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tipawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tipähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tipängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tipängkxotsyip:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tipängkxo** *conversation*)
- tipe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tiprte':** [ti.'pɿ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- tiralpeng:** [ti.ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation* (derived from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- tirawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- tirengop:** [ti.'rɛ.ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- tirey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- tirol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)* (derived from **rol** *sing*)
- tironrel:** [ti.'ron.rɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrengop** *imagine*)
- tiska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)

- tisla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.ʔsu] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** *describe*)
- tislan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* (derived from **slan** *support*) ofp.
- tisnaytx:** [ti.'snaɟtʰ] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- tiso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- tisom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** *hot*)
- tisop:** [ti.'sopʔ] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- tispe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- tispxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- tisraw:** [ti.'sɾaw] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **sraw** *painful*)
- tisrese'a:** [ti.'sɾɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** *prophetize*)
- tisteftxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination* (derived from **steftxaw** *examine*)
- tisti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- tisung:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- tisyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation* (derived from **syor** *relax*)
- titaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- titerkup:** [ti.'tɛɾ.kupʔ] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* (derived from **terkup** *die*) "Death is inevitable."
- titsan'ul:** [ti.'ʔsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- titseri:** [ti.'tɛɾ.ri] *PF* n. *awareness, notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)
- titslam:** [ti.'ʔslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** *understand*)
- titstew:** [ti.'ʔstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- titstunwi:** [ti.'ʔstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** *kind*)
- titsunslu:** [ti.'ʔsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- titsyär:** [ti.'ʔsjæɾ] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** *reject*)
- titusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- titxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** *greedy*)
- titxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** *awake*)
- titxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** *build*)
- titxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** *strong*)
- tivawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- tiväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** *thirsty*)
- tive'ki:** [ti.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **ve'ki** *hate*)
- tivan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- tiwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- tiwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- tiwew:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
- tiwingay:** [ti.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving (abstract)* (derived from **wingay** *prove*)
- tiwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- tiyawn:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawn** *beloved*)
- tiyawr:** [ti.'jawɾ] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- tiyäkx:** [ti.'jækʰ] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- tiyo':** [ti.'yoʔʰ] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- tiyora':** [ti.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- tiyusom:** [ti.ju.'som] *PF* n. *eating (the act)* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tokx:** [tokʰ] *PF* n. *body*
- tompa:** [tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompakel:** [tom.pa.kel] *PF* n. *drought* (derived from **tompa** *rain*)
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwi:** [tom.pɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwi** *snow*)

- tompiva:** [ˈtom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- toruk makto:** [ˈto.rukˀ ˈmak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leontopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- trr:** [tr̩] *PF* n. *day*
- trr'awve:** [tr̩.ˀaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'awve** *first*)
- trr'ong:** [tr̩.ˀoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- trr'ongmaw:** [tr̩.ˀoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trr'ong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trrkive:** [tr̩.ˀki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)
- trrmrve:** [tr̩.ˀmr̩.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrve** *fifth*)
- trrmuve:** [tr̩.ˀmu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
- trrpuve:** [tr̩.ˀpu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)
- trrpxeyve:** [tr̩.ˀp'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **pxeyve** *third*)
- trrtsive:** [tr̩.ˀtsl̩.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsive** *fourth*)
- trrtxon:** [tr̩.t'ɔŋ] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- tsaheyllu:** [tsa.ˀhɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
- tsam:** [tsam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin:** [tsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **'opin** *color*)
- tsampongu:** [tsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
- tsamsä'o:** [tsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **sä'o** *tool*)
- tsamsiyu:** [tsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam** *si* *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tsang:** [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsankum:** [tsan(ŋ).kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain* (c.w. from **tsan'ul** *improve, get better* and **kum** *result*)
- tsap'alute:** [tsap.ˀa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
- tsatseng:** [tsa.ˀtsɛŋ] OR [tsa.ˀtsɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
- tsawke:** [tsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
- tsawlhí':** [tsawl.ˀhiʔ] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big (in size)* and **hi'i** *small (in size)*)
- tsawlultxa:** [tsawl.ul.ˀt'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- tse'atswo:** [tsɛ.ˀʔa.tswɔ] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision* (derived from **tse'a** *see*)
- tseltsul:** [tsɛl.tsul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids* (countable, but only rarely)
- tseng(e):** [tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
- tseo:** [tsɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
- tseotu:** [tsɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (generic term)* (derived from **tseo** *art*)
- tsim:** [tsim] *PF* n. *source*
- tsin:** [tsin] *PF* n. *nail, claw*
- tsilpey:** [tsil.ˀpɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract idea)* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- tskalep:** [tska.lɛpˀ] *PF* n. *crossbow*
- tsko:** [tsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
- tsko swizaw:** [tsko swi.ˀzaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow* (c.w. from **tsko** *bow* and **swizaw** *arrow*)
- tskxaytsyip:** [tskˀaj.tsjipˀ] *PF* n. *hail* (derived from **tskxepay** *ice*)
- tskxe:** [tskˀɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskxekeng:** [tskˀɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
- tskxepay:** [tskˀɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice* (derived from **tskxe** *stone* and **pay** *water*)
- tskxevi:** [tskˀɛ.vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces* (derived from **tskxe** *rock, stone*)
- tsmi:** [tsmi] *PF* n. *nectar*
- tsmisnrr:** [tsmi.sn̩r̩] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern* (c.w. from **tsmi** *nectar* and **nrr** *glow*)
- tsmim:** [tsmim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*
- tsmuk:** [tsmukˀ] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [tsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuke:** [tsmu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuktu:** [tsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsngal:** [tsŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [tsŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [tsŋaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay** *water*)
- tsngawpayvi:** [tsŋaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay+vi** *water, with partitive marker*)
- tsngem:** [tsŋɛm] *PF* n. *muscle*

- tsɔn:** [t̥sɔn] *PF* n. obligation, duty, imposed requirement
- tsɔŋ:** [t̥sɔŋ] *PF* n. valley
- tsɔŋropx:** [t̥sɔŋ.rɔp] *PF* n. hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed) (c.w. from **tsɔŋ** valley and **ropx** hole)
- tsɔŋtsyip:** [t̥sɔŋ.t̥sɪp] *PF* n. dimple (derived from **tsɔŋ** valley)
- tsopi:** [t̥so.pi] *PF* n. lung
- tsraj:** [t̥sraɪ] *PF* n. village
- tsrul:** [t̥srul] *PF* n. nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna
- tstal:** [t̥stal] *PF* n. knife
- tstalsena:** [t̥stal.sɛ.na] *PF* n. knife sheath (c.w. from **tstal** knife and **sähena** carrier)
- tstxo:** [t̥st'xo] *PF* n. name
- tstxoli'u:** [t̥st'xo.li.ʔu] *PF* n. noun (c.w. from **tstxo** name and **li'u** word)
- tsu'o:** [t̥su.ʔo] *PF* n. ability
- tsuksim:** [t̥suk.sɪm] *PF* n. chin
- tsulfä:** [t̥sul.fæ] *PF* n. mastery
- tsulfätu:** [t̥sul.fæ.tu] *PF* n. master of an art, craft, or skill, expert (derived from **tsulfä** mastery)
- tsulfätunay:** [t̥sul.fæ.tu.'naj] *PF* n. near-master (derived from **tsulfätu** master)
- tswin:** [t̥swɪn] *PF* n. queue, braid
- tswintsyip:** [t̥swɪn.t̥sɪp] *PF* n. little queue (derived from **tswin** queue)
- tsyal:** [t̥sjaɪ] *PF* n. wing
- tsyey:** [t̥sjeɪ] *PF* n. snack, light meal
- tsyeym:** [t̥sjeɪm] *PF* n. treasure; something rare and of great value
- tsyeytsyip:** [t̥sjeɪ.t̥sɪp] *PF* n. tiny bite (derived from **tsyey** snack, light meal)
- tsyo:** [t̥sjo] *PF* n. flour
- tsyokx:** [t̥sjo.k] *PF* n. hand
- tsyosyu:** [t̥sjo.sju] *PF* n. food made from flour (c.w. from **tsyo** flour and **syuve** food)
- tukru:** [t̥uk.ru] *PF* n. spear
- tumpin:** [t̥tum.pɪn] *PF* n. red, orange (derived from **tun** red, orange)
- tuté:** [t̥tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. female (person) (derived from **tute** person)
- tutan:** [t̥tu.'tan] *PF* n. male (person) (derived from **tute** person)
- tute:** [t̥tu.tɛ] *PF* n. person
- tutsena:** [t̥tut.sɛ.na] *PF* n. stretcher (c.w. from **tute** person and **sähena** carrier)
- txal:** [t̥'ax] *PF* n. back (of the body)
- txampay:** [t̥'am.'paɪ] *PF* n. sea, ocean (c.w. from **txan** much and **pay** water)
- txampxi:** [t̥'am.'p'ɪ] *PF* n. majority, most, large part (derived from **txan** much)
- txanfwerwi:** [t̥'an.'fwɛr.wɪ] *PF* n. blizzard (derived from **txan** much and **hufwe+herwi** wind+snow)
- txanlokxe:** [t̥'an.lo.'k'ɛ] *PF* n. clan or tribal domain, country (c.w. from **txan**; **olo'** great; **tribe**, **clan** and **atxkxe** land)
- txantompa:** [t̥'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. rainstorm, heavy rain (c.w. from **txan** much and **tompa** rain)
- txantstew:** [t̥'an.t̥stɛw] *PF* n. hero (c.w. from **txan** much and **tstew** brave)
- txantxew:** [t̥'an.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. maximum (c.w. from **txan** much and **txew** limit, border, end)
- txanwetseng:** [t̥'an.'wɛ.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.) (derived from **txanwawe(a)** personally meaningful, significant and **tseng** place)
- txatx:** [t̥'at'] *PF* n. bubble
- txayo:** [t̥'a.jo] *PF* n. field, open terrain, plain
- txärem:** [t̥'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. bone
- txe'lan:** [t̥'ɛʔ.'lan] *PF* n. heart
- txekxumpay:** [t̥'ɛ.'k'um.paɪ] *PF* n. magma, lava (derived from **txep** fire and **kxumpay** viscous liquid)
- txele:** [t̥'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. matter (subject)
- txep:** [t̥'ɛp] *PF* n. fire
- txepiva:** [t̥'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. ash, cinder (derived from **txep** fire and **ilva** flake)
- txepram:** [t̥'ɛp.'ram] *PF* n. volcano (c.w. from **txep** fire and **ram** mountain)
- txeptseng:** [t̥'ɛp.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. place where a fire is burning or has burned (c.w. from **txep** fire and **tseng** place)
- txeptsyip:** [t̥'ɛp.t̥sɪp] *PF* n. dear or cute little fire (derived from **txep** fire)
- txepvi:** [t̥'ɛp.vɪ] *PF* n. spark (derived from **txep** fire)
- txew:** [t̥'ɛw] *PF* n. edge, brink, limit, border, end
- txewk:** [t̥'ɛwk] *PF* n. club (weapon)
- txi:** [t̥'i] *PF* n. hurry, hurriedness, frenzy
- txintin:** [t̥'in.tɪn] *PF* n. occupation, primary role in society (c.w. from **txin** main and **tin** activity that keeps one busy)
- txim:** [t̥'im] *PF* n. butt, rear end, ass

- txoa:** [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txon:** [t'on] *PF* n. *night*
- txon'ong:** [t'on.'ʔoŋ] *PF, P_{TR}* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- txon'ongmaw:** [t'on.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
- txopu:** [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txum:** [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*
- txurtel:** [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope* (c.w. from **txur** *strong* and **telem** *cord*)
- uk:** [uk'] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- ultxa:** [ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*
- ultxatu:** [ul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
- unil:** [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*
- uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok'] *JC, PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltiranyu** *dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)
- uniltirantokxolo':** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok'.o.lo?] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars* (c.w. from **uniltirantokx** *avatar, dreamwalker body* and **olo'** *clan*)
- uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tiranyu** *walker*)
- uran:** [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*
- utral:** [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
- utraltsyip:** [ut.ral.t̥sɨp'] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)
- utu:** [u.tu] *PF* n. *forest canopy*
- utumauti:** [u.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *banana fruit* (c.w. from **utu** *canopy* and **mauti** *fruit*) (lit. *canopy fruit*)
- uvan:** [u.'van] *PF* n. *game*
- uvan letokx:** [u.'van le.'tok'] *PF* n. *physical or athletic game, sport* (c.w. from **uvan** *game* and **letokx** *physical*)
- vawmpin:** [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- väpam:** [væ.pam] *PF* n. *noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech* (derived from **vä** *unpleasant to the senses* and **pam** *sound*)
- ve'o:** [vɛ'ʔ.o] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*
- vefya:** [vɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **fya'o** *way, manner*)
- venu:** [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*
- venzek:** [vɛn.zɛk'] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- vɛy:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*
- vitra:** [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *soul*
- vospxi:** [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vosipxi** *twelfth* and **zisiä** *of a year*)
- vospxiam:** [vo.sp'i.'am] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vospxiay:** [vo.sp'i.'aj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vrrtep:** [vr.tɛp'] *PF* n. *demon*
- vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*
- vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*
- zurvi:** [zur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **zur** *story*)
- wawe:** [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
- way:** [waj] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
- waytelem:** [waj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord* (c.w. from **way** *song* and **telem** *cord*)
- wätu:** [wæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent* (derived from **wä-** *against*)
- wempongu:** [wɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party* (c.w. from **wem** *fight* and **pongu** *group*)
- wokau:** [wok.'a.u] *JC, PF* n. *pendulum drum* (c.w. from **wok** *loud* and **au** *drum*)
- wotx:** [wot'] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
- wrrpa:** [wr.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wutso:** [wu.t̥so] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*
- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** [ja.fkɛjk'] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- yak:** [jak'] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*
- yaney:** [ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. *canoe*
- yapay:** [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **pay** *water*)
- yawnetu:** [jaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawntu:** [jawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawnyewla:** [jawn.'jɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness* (c.w. from **yawne** *beloved* and **yewla** *disappointment*)
- yayayr:** [ja.'jajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yayayrtsim:** [ja.'jajɾ.t̥sim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion* (c.w. from **yayayr**

confusion and tsim source)

yayo: [ja.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)

yayotsrul: [ja.jo.tʂʉl] *PF* n. *bird's nest* (c.w. from **yayo** *bird* and **tsrul** *nest*)

yemfpay: [jɛm.'fpa.j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *water*)

yengwal: [jɛŋ.'wal] *PF* n. *sorrow*

yewla: [jɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*

yeyfya: [jɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line* (derived from **yey** *straight* and **fya'o** *path*)

yì: [ji] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)

ylltxep: [jɪ.t'ɛpʰ] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit* (c.w. from **yll** *communal* and **txep** *fire*)

yo: [jo] *PF* n. *surface*

yo'ko: [joʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle* (derived from **yo'** *perfect* and **ko'on** *ring*)

yomyo: [jom.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **yo** *table, elevated utilitarian surface (colloquial form of fyanyo)*)

yomyo lerik: [jom.yo lɛ.'rikʰ] *PF* n. *leaf plate* (c.w. from **yomyo** *plate (for food)* and **lerik** *leafy*)

num.

'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*

kew: [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*

kinä: ['ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*

mrr: [mrɪ] *PF* num. *five*

mune: ['mu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*

part.

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause - level attributive marker*

kefyak: [kɛ.'fjakʰ] *PF, Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?* (c.w. from **ke** *fya* *not the way* and **srak** *question marker*)

kehe: ['kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*

ko: [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*

ma: [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*

pak: [pakʰ] *PF* part. *disparagement*

rä'ä: [rɛ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative impe-*

yora'tu: [jo.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yora'** *win*)

yrrap: [jɪr.apʰ] *PF* n. *storm* (derived from **ya** *air* and **hrrap** *danger*)

zapxi: [za.'p'i] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)

zare': [za.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow* (c.w. from **zapxi** *front* and **re'o** *head*)

zawr: [zawɪ] *PF* n. *animal call*

zekwä: ['zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*

zeswa: ['zɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*

zeswavi: ['zɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)

zir: [ziɪ] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*

zima'uyu: [zi.'ma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*

zìmtswò: ['zim.tʂwò] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch* (derived from **zìm** *touch*)

zìsikrr: ['zi.si.kɪ] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsit** *year* and **krr** *time*)

zìsìt: ['zi.sitʰ] *PF* n. *year*

zìsitay: ['zi.sit.a.j] *PF* n. *next year* (derived from **zìsit** *year*)

zongtseng: ['zoŋ.tʂɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** *save* and **tseng** *place*)

zoplo: [zop.'lo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*

zum: [zum] *PF* n. *object, thing (physical or tangible)*

zusawkr: [zu.'saw.kɪ] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **z«us»a'u** *coming* and **krr** *time*)

pukap: ['pu.kapʰ] *PF* num. *six*

pxey: [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*

tsìng: [tʂɪŋ] *PF* num. *four*

vol: [vol] *PF* num. *eight*

zam: [zɑm] *PF* num. *sixty four*

ratives, commands only)

srak(e): ['srak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *inter. marker for yes or no questions*

sran: [sɾɑn] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*

srane: ['sɾɑ.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*

te: [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*

tse: [tʂɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*

tut: [tutʰ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*

ph.

way a plltxe: [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)* (derived from **way sing** (ceremonial register))

way a rol: [waj a ɾol] *PF* ph. *sung poem* (deri-

ved from **way sing** (ceremonial register))

wayä ayli'u: [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song* (derived from **way sing** (ceremonial register))

pn.

'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*

'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*

awnga: [aw.ŋa] *PF* pn. *we* (derived from **ayoeng we**)

ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [aj.fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **po he, she**)

aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)

aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)* (derived from **nga you**)

ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)* (derived from **oe I**)

ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)* (derived from **oe I**) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)

fi'u: [fi.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **'u thing**)

fikem: [fi.'kɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem action, deed**)

fipo: [fi.po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing* (derived from **po he, she**)

fko: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage)* (unspecified agent)

fo: [fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **ay+ deleted plural leniting morpheme and po he/she**)

fra'u: [fra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything* (derived from **'u thing**)

frapo: [fra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone* (derived from **po he/she**)

fula: [fu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'ul this (agentive)** and **a subordinator**)

furia: [fu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri this (topical)** and **a subordinator**)

futa: [fu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t this (patientive)** and **a subordinator**)

fwa: [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi'u this (subjective)** and **a subordinator**)

kawtu: [kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one* (c.w. from **ke 'aw not one** and **tute person**)

ke'u: [kɛ.ʔu] *PF* pn. *nothing* (c.w. from **ke not** and **'u thing**)

kekem: [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke not** and **kem activity**)

lapo: [la.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing* (c.w. from **lahe other, else** and **po he, she**)

mefo: [mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two* (derived from **me+ dual marker** and **po he/she**)

moe: [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)* (derived from **me+ dual** and **oe I**)

nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*

ngatsyip: [ŋa.tʂjɪpʰ] *PF* pn. *little you, you little* (derived from **nga you**)

ngenga: [ŋɛ.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form)* (derived from **nga you**)

oe: [o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*

oeng: [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I* (derived from **oe I**)

oetsyip: [wɛ.tʂjɪpʰ] *PF* pn. *little me, little I* (derived from **oe I**)

ohe: [o.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*

po: [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*

poan: [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po he, she**)

poe: [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po he, she**)

sat: [satʰ] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)

sneyä: [snɛ.'jæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own* (derived from **sno his self, her self, its self**)

tsal: [tsal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*

tsapo: [tsa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)* (c.w. from **tsa- that** and **po he/she**)

tsaria: [tsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri that (topical)** and **a subordinator**)

tsat: [tsatʰ] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*

tsata: [tsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t that (patientive)** and **a subordinator**)

tsaw: [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*

tsawa: [ʔsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)
tsengo: [ʔse.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere* (derived

from **tseng** *place*)
tuteo: [ʔtu.te.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)

sbd.

fula: [ʔfu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u** *this* (agentive) and **a** subordinator)
furia: [ʔfu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this* (topical) and **a** subordinator)
futa: [ʔfu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this* (patientive) and **a** subordinator)
fwa: [ʔfa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)

tsaria: [ʔtsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that* (topical) and **a** subordinator)
tsata: [ʔtsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that* (patientive) and **a** subordinator)
tsawa: [ʔtsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)
tsni: [ʔtsni] *PF* sbd. *that* (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

svin.

'in: [ʔim] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
klfro': [kʰ.ʔfr.oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
lim: [ʔlim] *PF* svin. *be far*
lu: [ʔlu] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
maweypey: [ma.'wej.p.ej] *PF* svin. *be patient* (ii) (c.w. from **mawey** *calm* and **pey** *wait*)
newomum: [n.e.w.'o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** *want* and **omum** *know*)
sim: [ʔsim] *PF* svin. *be near*

sulin: [ʔs.u.lim] *PF* svin. *be busy* (positive sense), *be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
vrin: [ʔv.rim] *PF* svin. *be busy* (negative sense): *be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
yo': [j.oʔ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*
zo: [ʔzo] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*

v.

'eyng: [ʔejŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
'ong: [ʔoŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
fkirut: [ʔfk.a.r.ut] *PF* v. *peel*
fkxake: [ʔfk'.a.k.e] *PF* v. *itch*
fpak: [ʔfp.ak] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
kamakto: [kæ.'m.ak.t.o] *PF* v. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **makto** *ride*)
latsi: [ʔl.a.'ts.i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*
mun'i: [m.un.'i] *PF* v. *cut*
pate: [ʔp.a.t.e] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*
pawm: [ʔp.awm] *PF* v. *ask*
plltxe: [ʔp.l.'t.e] *PF* v. *speak*

rol: [ʔol] *PF* v. *sing*
salew: [ʔs.a.'l.e.w] *PF* v. *proceed, go*
spä: [ʔsp.æ] *PF* v. *jump*
sweylu: [ʔswej.l.u] *PF* v. *should* (derived from **swey** *best* and **lu** *is*)
tireapängkxo: [ti.'re.a.p.æŋ.k'xo] *PF* v. *commune* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **pängkxo** *chat*)
tsä': [ʔts.æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
tuvon: [ʔt.u.v.on] *PF* v. *lean*
tkey: [ʔt'.ej] *PF* v. *halt*
virä: [ʔv.i.'r.æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*

vim.

- ftang:** [ft·aŋ] *PF vim. stop*
leym: [l·ɛjm] *PF vim. call, cry out, exclaim*
sngä'i: [sŋ·æ.ʔ·i] *PF vim. begin, start*
tsun: [ts·un] *PF vim. can, be able*
var: [v·aɾ] *PF vim. to persist in a state, to conti-*

vin.

- 'en si:** [ʔ·ɛn 's·i] *PF vin. make an informed guess*
(derived from **'en** guess)
'i'a: [ʔ·iʔ·a] *PF vin. end, conclude*
'ia: [ʔ·i·a] *PF vin. lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
'i'awn: [ʔ·i·'awn] *PF vin. remain, stay*
'ip: [ʔ·ip] *PF vin. disappear, vanish, recede from view*
'ongokx: [ʔ·o·ŋ·okʰ] *PF vin. be born* (c.w. from **'ong** unfold and **nokx** give birth to)
'rrko: [ʔ·ɾ·k·o] *PF vin. roll*
'ul: [ʔ·ul] *PF vin. increase*
ätxäle si: [æ·t'æ·le 's·i] *PF vin. request (with tsnì clause for object)* (derived from **ätxäle** request)
eltur tìtxen si: [ɛl.tur tì.t'ɛn s·i] *PF vin. be interesting, intriguing* (derived from **eltu-r** brain (dative) and **tìtxen** awakeness)
eltu si: [ɛl.tu s·i] *PF vin. pay attention, quit goofing off* (derived from **eltu** brain)
emrey: [ɛm·ɾ·ɛj] *PF vin. survive*
fäkä: [fæ·k·æ] *PF vin. go up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** top and **kä** go)
fäza'u: [fæ·z·a·ʔ·u] *PF vin. come up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** top and **za'u** come)
fe'ul: [fɛ·ʔ·ul] *PF vin. worsen, get worse* (c.w. from **fe'** bad and **'ul** increase)
fkan: [fk·an] *PF vin. resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*
fkeytok: [fkej.t·okʰ] *PF vin. exist* (derived from **kifkeyti tok** be in the world)
flä: [fl·æ] *PF vin. succeed*
fngä': [fŋ·æʔ] *PF vin. relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*
fnu: [fn·u] *PF vin. quiet, be quiet*
fpxäkìm: [fp'·æ.k·im] *PF vin. enter*
fta si: [fta s·i] *PF vin. knot, make or tie a knot* (derived from **fta** knot)
ftxozä si: [ft'o·zæ s·i] *PF vin. celebrate* (derived from **ftxozä** celebration)

nue to perform an action

- zene:** [z·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF vim. must*
zenke: [z·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF vim. must not (ii)* (c.w. from **zene** must and **ke** not)

- ftxulì'u:** [ft'·u·li.ʔu] *PF vin. orate, give speech* (c.w. from **täftxu** weave and **li'u** word)
fwefwi: [fw·ɛ.fw·i] *PF vin. whistle*
fwi: [fw·i] *PF vin. slip, slide*
fyawìntxu: [fja.w·m·t'·u] *PF vin. guide (with dative of thing guided)* (c.w. from **fya'o** path and **wìntxu** show)
ha': [h·aʔ] *PF vin. fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*
hahaw: [h·a·h·aw] *PF vin. sleep*
hangham: [h·aŋ.h·am] *PF vin. laugh*
hasey si: [ha·'sej 's·i] *PF vin. accomplish, bring to a conclusion* (derived from **hasey** done, finished)
hek: [h·ɛkʰ] *PF vin. be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
heyn: [h·ɛjn] *PF vin. sit*
hifwo: [h·i.fw·o] *PF vin. flee, escape*
hiup: [hi·upʰ] *PF vin., vtr. spit, spit out*
hìpey: [hì.p·ɛj] *PF vin. hesitate, hold back for a short time* (derived from **hì'i** small and **pey** wait)
hum: [h·um] *PF vin. leave, depart*
il: [i·l] *PF vin. bend*
ioi si: [i·o·i s·i] *PF vin. adorn* (derived from **ioi** adornment)
irayo si: [i·ra.jo 's·i] *PF vin. thank, give thanks* (derived from **irayo** thanks)
kaltxi si: [kal.t'ɪ 's·i] *PF vin. say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltxi** hello)
kanfpil: [k·an.fp·il] *PF vin. concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan** aim and **fpil** think)
kangay si: [ka·ŋaj s·i] *PF vin. validate, confirm* (derived from **kangay** valid)
kavuk si: [ka·'vukʰ 's·i] *PF vin. betray* (derived from **kavuk** treachery)
kä: [k·æ] *PF vin. go*

- käteng:** [k̥.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. spend time with, hang out with
- kelku si:** [k̥ɛl.ku 's-i] *PF* vin. live, dwell (derived from **kelku** home)
- kem si:** [k̥ɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. do (derived from **kem** action, deed)
- kenong:** [k̥.ɛ.n.oŋ] or [k̥ɛ.n.oŋ] *PF* vin. model, represent, exemplify (ii) (c.w. from **ke** not and **nong** follow)
- kite'e si:** [k̥i.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. serve (derived from **kite'e** service)
- klkã:** [k̥l̥.k̥æ] *PF* vin. go down, descend (c.w. from **klpa** bottom and **kã** go)
- klkxem:** [k̥l̥.k̥'ɛm] *PF* vin. stand
- klkpã:** [k̥l̥.'p̥.æ] *PF* vin. land, reach the ground (c.w. from **klte** ground and **pãhem** arrive)
- kltxay:** [k̥l̥.t̥'aj] *PF* vin. lie on the ground (c.w. from **klte** ground and **txay** lie flat)
- klwo:** [k̥l̥.'w̥.o] *PF* vin. alight, land (process of) (c.w. from **klte** ground and **wo** reach for)
- klza'u:** [k̥l̥.'z̥.a.'ʔ.u] *PF* vin. come down, descend (c.w. from **klte** ground and **za'u** come)
- krrnekx:** [k̥r̥.n̥.ɛk'] *PF* vin. take/consume time (ii) (c.w. from **krr** time and **nekx** consume)
- kur:** [k̥.ur] *PF* vin. hang
- kxakx:** [k̥'ak'] *PF* vin. break, snap in two
- kxap si:** [k̥'ap s-i] *PF* vin. threaten (derived from **kxap** threat)
- kxem:** [k̥'ɛm] *PF* vin. be vertical
- kxll si:** [k̥'ɫ] 's-i] *PF* vin. charge (derived from **kxll** charge)
- lam:** [l̥.am] *PF* vin. seem, appear
- laro si:** [l̥a.ro s-i] *PF* vin. clean, make free of dirt (derived from **laro** clean)
- latem:** [l̥.a.t̥.ɛm] *PF* vin. change (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. change)
- law si:** [l̥aw 's-i] *PF* vin. make clear (derived from **law** clear)
- leioae si:** [l̥ɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. to respect (derived from **leioae** respect)
- len:** [l̥.ɛn] *PF* vin. happen, occur
- lew si:** [l̥ɛw 's-i] *PF* vin. cover (derived from **lew** cover)
- ley:** [l̥.ɛj] *PF* vin. be of value, have some positive value, be worth something
- ling:** [l̥.lŋ] *PF* vin. float in the air, hover
- lopx:** [l̥.op'] *PF* vin. panic
- lrrtok si:** [l̥r̥.tok 's-i] *PF* vin. smile (derived from **lrrtok** smile)
- lu:** [l̥.u] *PF* vin., svin. be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- mìn:** [m̥.m] *PF* vin. turn, rotate on an axis **Mìn ne ftärpa** Turn to the left
- mllte:** [m̥.l̥.'t̥.ɛ] *PF* vin. agree
- mowar si:** [m̥o.'w̥ar s-i] *PF* vin. advise (derived from **mowar** advice)
- muntxa si:** [mun.'t̥'a 's-i] *PF* vin. mate (with someone), marry (derived from **muntxa** mated)
- nari si:** [n̥a.r̥i s-i] *PF* vin. watch out, be careful (derived from **nari** eye)
- nän:** [n̥.æn] *PF* vin. decrease
- ngampam si:** [ŋam.pam s-i] *PF* vin. rhyme (derived from **ngampam** rhyme)
- ngä'an:** [ŋ.æ.'ʔ.æn] *PF* vin. suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable
- nip:** [n̥.ip'] *PF* vin. become stuck, get caught in something
- nrr:** [n̥.r̥] *PF* vin. glow, be luminous
- nui:** [n̥.u.'i] *PF* vin. fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result
- nume:** [n̥.u.m̥.ɛ] *PF* vin. learn
- oïsss si:** [o.'ïsss s-i] *PF* vin. hiss (derived from **oïsss** angry snarl)
- pamrel si:** [pam.'t̥ɛl 's-i] *PF* vin. write (derived from **pamrel** writing)
- pamtseo si:** [pam.t̥ɛ.o 's-i] *PF* vin. play music (with **fa** for instrument played) (derived from **pamtseo** music)
- pãhem:** [p̥.æ.h̥.ɛm] *PF* vin. arrive
- pängkxo:** [p̥.æŋ.'k̥'o] *PF* vin. chat, converse, have a conversation
- penghrr:** [p̥.ɛŋ.'hr̥] *PF* vin. warn (c.w. from **peng** tell and **hrrap** danger)
- pey:** [p̥.ɛj] *PF* vin. wait, wait for
- piak si:** [pi.'ak' s-i] *PF* vin. open (derived from **piak** open)
- pllhr:** [p̥.l̥.'hr̥] *PF* vin. warn (c.w. from **plltxe** speak and **hrrap** danger)
- pllngay:** [p̥.l̥.'ŋa.j] *PF* vin. admit (derived from **plltxe** speak and **ngay** true)
- pxor:** [p̥'or] *PF* vin. explode
- rangal:** [r̥'a.ŋ.al] *PF* vin. wish
- rey:** [r̥.ɛj] *PF* vin. live
- rikx:** [r̥.ik'] *PF* vin. move, shift position
- rì'ir si:** [r̥i'ir s-i] *PF* vin. reflect, imitate (derived from **rì'ir** reflection)

- ro'a:** [r̥·o.ʔ·a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*
- ronguway:** [r̥·o.ŋu.waj] *PF* vin. *howl* (derived from **rol** *sing* and **nguway** *howl*)
- rou:** [r̥·o·u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk* (example use: **rou fa pxir**)
- sa:** [s·a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*
- sä'eoio si:** [sæ.'ʔε.o.i.o s·i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual* (derived from **sä'eoio** *ceremony*)
- säro'a si:** [sæ.'r̥o.ʔa s·i] *PF* vin. *do great deeds* (derived from **säro'a** *great deed*)
- silpey:** [sil.'p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *hope* (with **tsnì** for *thing hoped, unless in independent clause*) (ii) (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **pey** *wait*)
- skxir si:** [sk'ir 's·i] *PF* vin. *wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.'r̥ε s·i] *PF* vin. *inspire* (derived from **slantire** *inspiration*)
- slele:** [sl̥·ɛ.l·ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- smon:** [sm·on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known* (with *dative*)
- snäm:** [sn̥·æm] *PF* vin. *rot, decay, degrade over time*
- sngum si:** [sŋum s·i] *PF* vin. *worry* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- sop:** [s·op̃] *PF* vin. *travel*
- späpeng:** [spæ.'p·ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself (metaphorically)* (derived from **speng** *restore*)
- srefey:** [sr̥ε.'f·ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srer:** [sr̥·ɛr] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*
- srew:** [sr̥·ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srung si:** [sr̥uŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. *help* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- sti:** [st·i] *PF* vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
- stiwì si:** [st̥i.wi s·i] *PF* vin. *be naughty, do mischief* (derived from **stiwì** *mischief*)
- sunu:** [s·u.n·u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- syaw:** [sj·aw] *PF* vin. *call*
- syeha si:** [sje.ha s·i] *PF* vin. *breathe* (derived from **syeha** *breath*)
- syor:** [sj·or] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*
- tam:** [t·am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
- tawng:** [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
- tätxaw:** [t̥·æ.'t̥·aw] *PF* vin. *return*
- tem:** [t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
- terkup:** [t̥·ɛr.k·up̃] *PF* vin. *die*
- teya si:** [t̥ε.'ja 's·i] *PF* vin. *fill* (with *dative of thing filled*) (derived from **teya** *full*)
- tì'awm si:** [ti.'ʔawm 's·i] *PF* vin. *camp* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tiftang si:** [ti.'ftaŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *stop* (someone or something) (derived from **tiftang** *stopping*)
- tìhawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's·i] *PF* vin. *protect* (derived from **tìhawnu** *protection*)
- tikangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's·i] *PF* vin. *work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tìkxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's·i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong* (derived from **tìkxey** *incorrectness*)
- tìkxim si:** [ti.'k'im s·i] *PF* vin. *be above someone in a hierarchy, be someone's superior* (derived from **tìkxim** *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks*)
- tìmungwrr si:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ s·i] *PF* vin. *make an exception* (derived from **tìmungwrr** *exception*)
- tìng ftxì:** [t̥·ŋ ft'ɪ] *PF* vin. *taste* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **ftxi** *tongue*)
- tìng lawr:** [t̥·ŋ lawr] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **lawr** *melody*)
- tìng mikyun:** [t̥·ŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)
- tìng nari:** [t̥·ŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **nari** *eye*)
- tìng ontu:** [t̥·ŋ 'on.tu] *JC,PF* vin. *smell* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **ontu** *nose*)
- tìng tseng:** [t̥·ŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)
- tìng zekwä:** [t̥·ŋ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. *touch (intentionally)* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- tìnvi si:** [t̥in.vi s·i] *PF* vin. *perform a task, run an errand* (derived from **tìnvi** *task, errand*)
- tìran:** [t̥·i.'r̥an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tìsraw si:** [ti.'sr̥aw 's·i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful* (derived from **tìsraw** *pain*)
- tìtxen si:** [ti.'t̥ɛn s·i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up* (derived from **tìtxen** *awakeness*)
- tsaheyl si:** [ts̥a.'hɛjl 's·i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsaheylu** *bond*)

tsan'ul: [ʔsan.ʔul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **'ul** *increase*)

tsap'alute si: [ʔsap.'ʔa.lu.te 's-i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)* (derived from **tsap'alute** *apology*)

tsawl slu: [ʔsawl 'sl-u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **slu** *become*)

tsisyi: [ʔs-i.sy-i] *PF* vin. *whisper*

tskxekeng si: [ʔsk'ε.kεŋ 's-i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)

tsngawvik: [ʔsŋ.aw.v'kʔ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*

tsranten: [ʔsɾ.an.t'εn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*

tstu si: [ʔtstu 's-i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu** *closed*)

tsulfä si: [ʔsul.'fæ 's-i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)

tsunslu: [ʔs-un.sl-u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun** *be able* and **slu** *become*)

tsurokx: [ʔs-u.'t.okʔ] *PF* vin. *rest*

tswayon: [ʔsw.aj.on] *PF* vin. *fly*

tul: [t.ul] *PF* vin. *run*

txanro'a: [ʔ'an.'t.o.ʔ'a] *PF* vin. *be famous* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **ro'a** *inspire awe or respect*)

txay: [t'aj] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*

txopu si: [ʔ't.o.pu 's-i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu** *fear*)

ue': [u.'εʔ] *PF* vtr., vin. *vomit, vomit up*

ultxa si: [ul.'t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)

unil si: [ʔ'u.nil s-i] *PF* vin. *dream* (derived from **unil** *dream*)

vtr.

'aku: [ʔ'a.k-u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*

'al: [ʔ'al] *PF* vtr. *waste*

'ampi: [ʔ'am.p-i] *PF* vtr. *touch*

'anla: [ʔ'an.l-a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*

'awnim: [ʔ'aw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from **'awn** *remain* and **alim** *distance*)

'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stεŋ.'j.εm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together (ii)* (c.w. from **'awsiteng** *together* and **yem** *put*)

'ärıp: [ʔ'æ.r'ipʔ] *PF* vtr. *move*

'efu: [ʔ'ε.f-u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*

uvan si: [u.'van 's-i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)* (derived from **uvan** *game*)

velek: [ʔv.ε.l-εkʔ] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*

vezo: [ʔvε.'z-o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order* and **zo** *be as it should be*)

vll: [v.] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*

way si: [ʔwaj 's-i] *PF* vin. *sing* (derived from **way** *song*)

wäsul: [ʔwæ.s-ul] *PF* vin. *compete*

wem: [w.εm] *PF* vin. *fight*

win säpi: [ʔwin sä.'p-i] *PF* vin. *hurry* (c.w. from **win** *fast* and **s«äp»i** *do (reflexive)*)

win si: [ʔwin 's-i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)

wrrza'u: [wɾ.'z-a.ʔu] *PF* vin. *come out, emerge* (derived from **wrrpa** *outside* and **za'u** *come*)

yak si: [j.akʔ s-i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray* (derived from **yak** *point of divergence*)

yawo: [ja.'w-o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **wo** *reach for*)

yemfpay si: [jεm.'fpaj 's-i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid* (derived from **yemfpay** *dipping*)

yomting: [ʔjom.t.ŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **ting** *give*)

za'u: [ʔz-a.ʔ-u] *PF* vin. *come*

zawng: [z-awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*

zawprte': [z-aw.'pɾ.teʔ] *PF* vin. *be enjoyable* (derived from **za'u** *come* and **prte'** *pleasurable*)

zoslu: [ʔzo.sl-u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed (ii)* (c.w. from **zo** *be well* and **slu** *become*)

zup: [z-upʔ] *PF* vin. *fall*

- fnan:** [fn·an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
- fngo':** [fn·oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
- fpe':** [fp·eʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*
- fpil:** [fp·il] *PF* vtr. *think*
- frip:** [fr·ipʔ] *PF* vtr. *bite*
- frrfen:** [f·r·f·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
- frem:** [ft·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
- ftia:** [ft·i·'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
- ftxey:** [ft·'ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
- fwew:** [fw·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
- fyel:** [fy·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*
- fyep:** [fj·ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*
- hawl:** [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*
- hawnu:** [h·aw·n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
- hefi:** [h·ɛ·f·i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*
- hena:** [h·ɛ·n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*
- hiup:** [hi·upʔ] *PF* vtr. *spit, spit out*
- hultstxem:** [h·ul·'tst'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
- inan:** [i·'n·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
- kame:** [k·a·m·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*
- kan:** [k·an] *PF* vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*
- kan'in:** [k·an·ʔ·in] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in (c.w. from kan aim and 'in be busy)*
- kanom:** [k·a·n·om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
- kar:** [k·ar] *PF* vtr. *teach*
- kawngsar:** [kawŋ·s·ar] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
- kä'ärıp:** [kæ·'ʔ·æ·f·ipʔ] *PF* vtr. *push (c.w. from kä go and 'ärıp move)*
- käsrin:** [kæ·'sf·in] *PF* vtr. *lend (derived from srin temporarily transfer from one to another)*
- kin:** [k·in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kim:** [k·im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol rumit kolim** *He spun the ball*
- klilkulat:** [kl̩·'k·u·l·atʔ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- klitxeykay:** [kl̩·t'ɛj·'k·aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground (c.w. from klite ground and txay lie flat) transitive form of klitxay*
- kllyem:** [kl̩·'j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury (c.w. from klite ground and yem put)*
- kulat:** [k·u·l·atʔ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
- kurakx:** [k·u·'r·akʔ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*
- kxeltek:** [k'·ɛl·t·ɛk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
- kxim:** [k'·im] *PF* vtr. *command, order, assign a task*
- kxukx:** [k'·ukʔ] *PF* vtr. *swallow*
- lang:** [l·aŋ] *PF* vtr. *investigate, explore*
- lawk:** [l·awkʔ] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*
- lätxayn:** [l·æ·'t'·ajŋ] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*
- lek:** [l·ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
- leyn:** [l·ɛjŋ] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- lok:** [l·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *approach*
- lonu:** [l·o·'n·u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
- makto:** [m·ak·t·o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
- mäku:** [m·æ·'k'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance (derived from kxu harm)*
- meyam:** [m·ɛ·'y·am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
- ml'an:** [m·l̩·'ʔ·an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
- mok:** [m·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
- mong:** [m·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*
- munge:** [m·u·ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
- muwintxu:** [mu·w·m·t'·u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present (derived from wintxu show)*
- näk:** [n·ækʔ] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nekx:** [n·ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nga':** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
- ngop:** [ŋ·opʔ] *PF* vtr. *create*
- niä:** [n·i·'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nin:** [n·m] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nokx:** [n·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
- nopx:** [n·opʔ] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*
- oeykting:** [o·'ɛjk·t·ŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain (why) (ii) (c.w. from oeyk cause and ting give)*
- omum:** [o·'m·um] *PF* vtr. *know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
- pänuting:** [pæ·nu·t·ŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii) (c.w. from pänu promise and ting give)*
- pe'un:** [p·ɛ·'ʔ·un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- peng:** [p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- pom:** [p·om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pxek:** [p'·ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*
- pximun'i:** [p'·l·m·un·'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts (c.w. from hapxi part and mun'i cut)*
- ralpeng:** [ral·p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii) (c.w. from ral meaning and peng tell)*
- rawn:** [r·awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*

- rengop:** [ʔɛ.ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)*
(c.w. from **renu** pattern and **ngop** create)
- reykol:** [ɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing*
(poetic) (derived from **rol** sing and «**eyk**»
causitive infix)
- run:** [ɾ.un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
- sar:** [s.ɑɾ] *PF* vtr. *use*
- seyto:** [s.ɛj.'to] *PF* vtr. *butcher (in the sense of*
separating or processing the carcass of a dead
animal)
- ska'a:** [sk.a.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- sla'tsu:** [sɿ.laʔ.ʔs.u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [sl.an] *PF* vtr. *support (emotional, social or*
personal support) ofp.
- slayk:** [sl.a.jkʔ] *PF* vtr. *brush, comb*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k.u] *PF* vtr. *produce (derived from*
slu become and «**eyk**» causative infix)
- sloan:** [sl.o.'an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- snaytx:** [sn.ajʔ'] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snew:** [sn.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- sngap:** [sn.ɑpʔ] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- so'ha:** [s.oʔ.h.a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about,*
show enthusiasm for, be excited about (Note:
Being enthusiastic is always transitive in
Na'vi -PF)
- spaw:** [sp.ɑw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spe'e:** [sp.ɛ.'ʔ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- speng:** [sp.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spule:** [sp.u.l.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- srätx:** [sɾ.æʔ'] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- srefey:** [sɾɛ.'f.ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect* (c.w. from
sre+ before and **pey** wait)
- srefp̄il:** [sɾɛ.'fp̄.il] *PF* vtr. *assume* (derived from
sre+ before and **fp̄il** think)
- srese'a:** [sɾɛ.s.ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *prophetize, prophe-*
size, prophesy, predict (c.w. from **sre+** before
and **tse'a** see)
- srin:** [sɾ.in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another*
(rarely used without prefix)
- sru':** [sɾ.uʔ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- starsim:** [st.ɑɾ.s.im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st.ɑwm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stä'nì:** [st.æʔ.n.i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st.ɛ.'ft'.ɑw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k.i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone an-*
gry (derived from sti be angry and «**eyk**»
causative infix)
- stxenuṭing:** [st'ɛ.nu.t.ŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer* (derived
from **stxenu** offer, n.)
- sung:** [s.uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sutx:** [s.utʔ] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
- syam:** [sj.ɑm] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*
- syep:** [sj.ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *trap*
- takuk:** [t.a.k.ukʔ] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*
- tare:** [t.a.ɾ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a re-*
lationship with
- taron:** [t.a.ɾ.on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
- tatep:** [t.a.t.ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose aware-*
ness of something
- täftxu:** [t.æ.'ft'.u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- tel:** [t.ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
- teswot̄ing:** [tɛ.'swo.t.ŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant (ii)* (c.w.
from **ting** give)
- tiam:** [t.i.ɑm] *PF* vtr. *count*
- ting:** [t.ŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tisraw seyki:** [tɿ.'sɾaw sɛj.'k.i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (so-*
meone or something) (c.w. from **tisraw** pain
and **s«eyk»i** make (causative))
- tok:** [t.okʔ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- toltem:** [t.ol.'t.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tse'a:** [ʔs.ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
- tseri:** [ʔs.ɛ.ɾ.i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*
- tslam:** [ʔsl.ɑm] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tspang:** [ʔsp.ɑŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
- tsre'i:** [ʔsɾ.ɛ.'ʔ.i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
- tswa':** [ʔsw.ɑʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
- tsyär:** [ʔsj.æɾ] *PF* vtr. *reject*
- tsyil:** [ʔsj.il] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire*
body up)
- tung:** [t.uŋ] *PF* vtr. *allow*
- tungzup:** [t.uŋ.'z.upʔ] *PF* vtr. *drop* (c.w. from
tung allow and **zup** fall)
- txing:** [t'.ŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
- txula:** [t'.u.l.ɑ] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*
- ue':** [u.'ɛʔ] *PF* vtr., vin. *vomit, vomit up*
- ultxarun:** [ul.'t'a.ɾ.un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet*
by chance (ii) (c.w. from **ultxa** meeting and
run find)
- uniltsa:** [u.nil.ʔs.a] *PF* vtr. *dream of, dream*
about (derived from **unil** dream and **tse'a**
see)
- ve'ki:** [v.ɛʔ.'k.i] *PF* vtr. *hate*
- vewng:** [v.ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be*
responsible for
- vezeyko:** [vɛ.zɛj.'ko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, orga-*
nize (derived from **vezo** be in order)
- vin:** [v.in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*

vingkap: [v·iŋ.k·apʰ] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*

vll: [v·l] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*

wan: [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*

wäte: [wæ.'t·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*

wätx: [w·æ'tʰ] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*

weyn: [w·ɛjŋ] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*

wingay: [w·i.'ŋaj] *PF* vtr. *prove* (derived from **wìntxu** *show* and **ngay** *true*)

wìntxu: [w·m.'t'·u] *PF* vtr. *show*

wo: [w·o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*

yäxk: [j·æ'kʰ] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*

yän: [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*

yem: [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*

yemstokx: [j·ɛm.stokʰ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don* (c.w. from **yem sìn** *put on* and **to-kx** *body*)

yìm: [j·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*

yom: [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*

yora': [j·o.'r·aʰ] *PF* vtr. *win*

yune: [j·u.n·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*

yur: [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*

za'ärìp: [za.'ʔ·æ.f·ipʰ] *PF* vtr. *pull* (derived from **'ärìp** *move*)

zamunge: [za.'m·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring* (derived from **munge** *bring*)

zasrìn: [za.'sr·in] *PF* vtr. *borrow* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)

zerok: [z·ɛ.f·okʰ] *PF* vtr. *remember*

zet: [z·ɛ'tʰ] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*

zeyko: [zɛj.'k·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix* (derived from **zo** *be well* and **«eyk»** *causative infix*)

zìm: [z·im] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*

zong: [z·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*

vtrm.

fmi: [fm·i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt* (with the subjunctive) *ate, check out, test-drive*

kan: [k·an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*

may': [m·ajʰ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evaluate*

new: [n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*

nulnew: [nul.'n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)* (derived from **new** *want*)

sto: [st·o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*