

Categorized Na'vi v. 13.63

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, categorized by Part of Speech. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
<> = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people

num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
sbd. = subordinated

Sources

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

adj.

- 'a'aw:** [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'ango:** [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'awve:** [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from **'aw one**)
- 'änsyem:** [ʔæn.'sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'e'al:** [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'ekxin:** [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'engeng:** [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'eoio:** [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'ewan:** [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ipu:** [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'o':** [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'om:** [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- alaksi:** [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
- am'ake:** [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident* (c.w. from **am'a** *doubt* and **ke** *not*)
- apxa:** [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large nfp.*
- atxar:** [a.'t'ar] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*
- ean:** [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
- ekxtxu:** [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
- ep'ang:** [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*
- etrɪp:** [ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *favorable, auspicious*
- eyawr:** [ɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
- faoi:** [ʔa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fe':** [ʔɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*
- fe'lup:** [ʔɛ.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **lupra** *style*)
- fekumnga':** [ʔɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous* (derived from **fekum** *disadvantage, drawback, downside*)
- fewtusok:** [ʔɛw.tu.sokʔ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few-** *across*) (In casual speech, **fewtsok** (*few.t̥sok*))
- fkay:** [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew:** [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fli:** [fli] *PF* adj. *thin nfp.*
- flrr:** [flɾ] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*
- fnawe':** [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fpomronga':** [fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **ronsem** *mind*) nfp.
- fpomtorkxnga':** [fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **tokx** *body*) nfp.
- ftär:** [ftær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftue:** [ʔtu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftxavang:** [ʔt'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxilor:** [ʔt'i.'lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- ftxìvã':** [ʔt'i.'vãʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **vã'** *noisome*)
- fwang:** [fwan] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
- fwel:** [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fwem:** [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
- fyeyn:** [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
- fyin:** [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*
- fyole:** [ʔjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*
- fyolup:** [ʔjo.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style* (c.w. from **fyole** *sublime* and **lupra** *style*)
- ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
- hasey:** [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
- hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hewne:** [ʔhɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- hiyik:** [ʔhi.jikʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hi'i:** [ʔhi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hìm:** [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- hìno:** [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hoet:** [ʔho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
- hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- hona:** [ʔho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- ingyenga':** [ʔiŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- kakpam:** [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf* (derived from **pam** *sound*)
- kakrel:** [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from **rel** *image, picture*)
- kalin:** [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*
- kangay:** [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with **ngay** *true*)
- kanu:** [ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*
- kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan:** [kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txe'lan** *heart*)
- ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'aw** *one*)
- kea:** [ʔkɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*

- kefpomronga'**: [kɛ.fɔm.'ɔŋ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomronga'** *healthy (mentally)*) nfp.
- kefpomtɔkxŋa'**: [kɛ.fɔm.'tɔk'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomtɔkxŋa'** *healthy (physically)*) nfp.
- keftxo**: [kɛ.'ft'ɔ] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kelemweypey**: [kɛ.lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient* (derived from **ke not** and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- kelfpomron**: [kɛl.fɔm.'ɔn] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **lefpomron** *healthy (mentally)*) ofp.
- kelfpomtɔkx**: [kɛl.fɔm.'tɔk'] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomtɔkx** *health*) ofp.
- kelhoan**: [kɛl.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- kelkin**: [kɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelsar**: [kɛl.'sar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain* (c.w. from **ke not** and **lesar** *useful*)
- keltsun**: [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke not** and **tsun** *be able*)
- kemwiä**: [kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* adj. *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified* (c.w. from **ke not** and **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- kerusey**: [kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke not** and **r«us»ey** *alive (participle infix)*)
- kesran**: [kɛ.'sran] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (c.w. from **ke not** and **sran** *yes*) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
- keteng**: [kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke not** and **teng** *same, equal*)
- ketsran**: [kɛ.'tsran] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke not** and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ketsuktiam**: [kɛ.'tsuk.'ti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite* (derived from **ketsuk**– *not able to do* and **tiam** *count*)
- ketsuktswa'**: [kɛ.'tsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **ketsuk**– *not able to do* and **tswa'** *forget*)
- kewong**: [kɛ.wɔŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- keyawr**: [kɛ.'jawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right* (c.w. from **ke not** and **eyawr** *correct*)
- kive**: [kɛ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** *seven*)
- kì'ong**: [kɛ.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kìmar**: [kɛ.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- kìlvawm**: [kɛ.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **kìlte** *ground* and **vawm** *dark*)
- koak**: [kɛ.akʔ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- kosman**: [kɛ.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- koum**: [kɛ.ɔm] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
- ku'up**: [kɛ.'ʔupʔ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
- kxani**: [kɛ.'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
- kxapŋa'**: [kɛ.'ap.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *threatening* (derived from **kxap** *threat*) nfp.
- kxayl**: [kɛ.'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*
- kxänäng**: [kɛ.'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*
- kxuke**: [kɛ.'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **ke not**)
- kxum**: [kɛ.'um] *PF* adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*
- lahe**: [lɛ.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*
- lal**: [lal] *PF* adj. *old (opposite of mip)* nfp.
- laro**: [lɛ.'ɔ] *PF* adj. *clean*
- law**: [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
- layon**: [lɛ.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*
- le'al**: [lɛ.'ʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful* (derived from **'al** *waste*) nfp.
- le'aw**: [lɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
- le'en**: [lɛ.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from **'en** *guess*) nfp.
- lefkrr**: [lɛ.'fkr] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)
- lefnagap**: [lɛ.'fnapʔ] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from **fnagap** *metal*)
- lefpom**: [lɛ.fɔm] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom** *happiness, peace*) nfp.
- lefpomron**: [lɛ.fɔm.'ɔn] *PF* adj. *healthy (mentally)* (derived from **fpomron** *health or well-being (mentally)*) ofp.
- lefpomtɔkx**: [lɛ.fɔm.'tɔk'] *PF* adj. *healthy (physically)* (derived from **fpomtɔkx** *health (physical)*) ofp.

- lehawmpam:** [lɛ.'hawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy* (derived from **hawmpam** *noise*)
- lehawng:** [lɛ.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- lehawngkrr:** [lɛ.'hawŋ.kr̩] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)
- lehipey:** [lɛ.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of hesitation* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- lehoan:** [lɛ.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- lehrap:** [lɛ.'hr̩.ap̩] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from **hrap** *danger*)
- lekin:** [lɛ.'kin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.'rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from **koren** *rule*)
- lekye'ung:** [lɛk.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from **keye'ung** *insanity*)
- leli'fya:** [lɛ.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- lemrey:** [lɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died)* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- lemweypey:** [lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- leNa'vi:** [lɛ.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- leno:** [lɛ.'no] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)*
- lenomum:** [lɛ.no.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- lenrra:** [lɛ.'nr̩.a] *PF* adj. *proud* (derived from **nr̩ra** *pride*)
- lepay:** [lɛ.'paɪ] *PF* adj. *watery* (derived from **pay** *water*)
- lepwox:** [lɛp.'wop̩] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **piwox** *cloud*)
- ler:** [lɛr] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth (for motion)*
- lereyfy:** [lɛ.'rɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural* (derived from **reyfy** *way of living*)
- lerik:** [lɛ.'rik̩] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik** *leaf*)
- lerin:** [lɛ.'rɪn] *PF* adj. *wooden, of wood* (derived from **rin** *wood*)
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.'ron.srɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrengop** *imagine*)
- lesar:** [lɛ.'sar] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)
- leskxir:** [lɛ.'sk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.'sɪæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.'nr̩.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride* (derived from **snonrra** *self-pride*)
- leso'ha:** [lɛ.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*) ofp.
- letam:** [lɛ.'tam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- letokx:** [lɛ.'tok̩] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)
- letrr:** [lɛ.'tr̩] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letrrrtr:** [lɛ.'tr̩.tr̩] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letsim:** [lɛ.'tsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- letsxke:** [lɛ.'tsk'ɛ] *PF* adj. *stony, of stone* (derived from **tskxe** *rock, stone*)
- letsranten:** [lɛ.'tsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.'tsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- letwan:** [lɛt.'wan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)* (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
- letxi:** [lɛ.'t'xi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.'t'xi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- leweopx:** [lɛ.wɛ.'op̩] *PF* adj. *wave-like* (derived from **weopx** *wave (of water)*)
- leyapay:** [lɛ.'ja.paɪ] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
- leye'krr:** [lɛ.'jɛʔ.kr̩] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **ye'krr** *early*)
- leyewla:** [lɛ.'jɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- lezeswa:** [lɛ.'zɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- litx:** [lit̩'] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*

- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
- lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
- lukpen:** [luk.'pɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked (c.w. from **luke** without and **pen** clothing plural)*
- mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
- mawey:** [ma.'wɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
- me'em:** [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
- mek:** [mɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*
- meuianga':** [mɛ.'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably (derived from **meuia** honor and **nga'** contain)*
- meyp:** [mɛjpʰ] *PF* adj. *weak*
- miklor:** [mik.'lor] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding (derived from **mikyun** ear and **lor** beautiful)*
- mikvä':** [mik.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding (derived from **mikyun** ear and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)*
- mip:** [mipʰ] *PF* adj. *new*
- momek:** ['mo.mɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*
- mowan:** [mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*
- mrrve:** ['mɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal) (derived from **mrr** five)*
- muiä:** [mu.'i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
- muntxa:** [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
- muve:** ['mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal) (derived from **mune** two)*
- nafi'u:** [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such (c.w. from **na** as and **fi'u** this)*
- narlor:** [nar.'lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually (derived from **nari** eye and **lor** beautiful, pleasant to the senses)*
- narvä':** [nar.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly (derived from **nari** eye and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)*
- nawfwe:** [naw.'fwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent (for speech)*
Contraction of **na hufwe**
- nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawri:** ['naw.ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
- neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- ngay:** [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
- ngäzik:** ['ŋæ.zikʰ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
- nget:** [ŋɛtʰ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*
- ngeyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
- ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
- ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
- ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
- nik:** [nikʰ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
- nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- nitram:** [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nutx:** [nutʰ] *PF* adj. *thick*
- ohakx:** [o.'hakʰ] *PF* adj. *hungry*
- onlor:** [on.'lor] *PF* adj. *good-smelling (c.w. from **ontu** nose and **lor** pleasant to the senses)*
- onvä':** [on.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling (c.w. from **ontu** nose and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)*
- paynga':** ['pa.j.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp (derived from **pay** water and **nga'** contain)*
- piak:** [pi.'akʰ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
- pisaw:** [pi.'saw] *PF* adj. *clumsy, accident-prone*
- prre':** ['pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
- pup:** [pupʰ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
- puve:** ['pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal) (derived from **pukap** six)*
- pxan:** [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*
- pxasul:** [p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
- pxay:** [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many (used with singular or plural noun forms)*
- pxayopin:** ['p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated (c.w. from **pxay** many and **'opin** color)*
- pxeyve:** ['p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal) (derived from **pxey** three)*
- pxi:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*
- pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
- ralnga':** ['ral.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned (c.w. from **ral** meaning and **nga'** contain)*
- räptum:** [ræp.'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*
- reng:** [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically) nfp.*
- renulke:** ['rɛ.nul.kɛ] *PF* adj. *irregular, random (derived from **renu** pattern and **luke** without)*
- rim:** [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
- rikean:** ['ri.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green (c.w. from **rik** leaf and **ean** green)*

- rusey:** [ru.'sej] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and «**us**» *active participle infix*)
- sang:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
- sayriṅ:** [ˈsaj.ɾiŋ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking ofp.* (male)
- sevin:** [se.'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty ofp.* (female)
- seykxel:** [sej.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- silronsem:** [sil.'ron.sem] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **ronsem** *mind*)
- siltsan:** [sil.'tsan] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*
- skepek:** [ˈskɛ.pɛk] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien:** [ˈski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*
- skxakep:** [ˈsk'a.kɛp] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- sloa:** [ˈslo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- snep:** [snɛp] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snewsye:** [ˈsnɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky* (c.w. from **snew** *tighten, constrict* and **syeha** *breath*)
- sngunga':** [ˈsŋu.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- snumina:** [ˈsnu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim ofp.* (refers to a 'dim' person)
- sok:** [sok] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- sosul:** [so.'sul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spuwɪn:** [ˈspu.wɪn] *PF* adj. *old, former nfp.*
- spxin:** [sp'ɪn] *PF* adj. *sick*
- sraw:** [sraw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srunga':** [ˈsru.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *helpful* (derived from **srung** *help*) nfp.
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- stiwinga':** [ˈsti.wi.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *mischievous* (c.w. from **stiwɪ** *mischievous* and **nga'** *contain*)
- stxong:** [st'ɔŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- susyng:** [su.'sjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*
- swey:** [swej] *PF* adj. *best*
- swok:** [swok] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- syä'ä:** [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
- syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
- syewenga':** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *fatty* (c.w. from **syewe** *fat (substance in meat)* and **nga'** *contain*)
- syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*
- ta'lengean:** [ˈtaʔ.le.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue* (c.w. from **ta'leng** *skin* and **ean** *blue*)
- teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
- tete:** [ˈtɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
- teya:** [tɛ.'ja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- tɪ'iluke:** [tɪʔ.i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense)* (c.w. from **tɪ'i'a** *ending, conclusion* and **luke** *without*)
- tɪflānga':** [tɪ.'flæ.ŋa] *PF* adj. *successful* (c.w. from **tɪflā** *success* and **nga'** *contain*)
- tɪfnunga':** [tɪ.'fnu.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *quiet* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*) nfp.
- tɪkeftxonga':** [tɪ.kɛ.'ft'o.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *sad* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*) nfp.
- tɪm:** [tɪm] *PF* adj. *low*
- tɪtstewnga':** [tɪ.'tstɛw.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **tɪtstew** *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- tɪtstunwinga':** [tɪ.'stun.wi.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *kind* (c.w. from **tɪtstunwi** *kindness* and **nga'** *contain*) (nfp.)
- tɪtxurnga':** [tɪ.'t'ur.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **tɪtxur** *strength, power*) nfp.
- tor:** [tor] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- tsankumnga':** [ˈtsan.kum.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *advantageous* (derived from **tsankum** *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*)
- tsawl:** [tsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*
- tsawsngem:** [tsaw.'sŋɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular* (derived from **tsawl** *big* and **tsngem** *muscle*)
- tsewtx:** [tsɛwtʔ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- tsɪve:** [ˈtsɪ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **tsɪng** *four*)
- tsleng:** [tslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tstew:** [tstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*
- tstu:** [tstu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*
- tstunwi:** [ˈtstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- tsuktswa':** [tsuk.'tswa?] *PF* adj. *forgettable* (derived from **tswa'** *forget*)
- tsukyom:** [tsuk.'jom] *PF* adj. *edible* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tsyafe:** [ˈtsja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*

- tun:** [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tuvom:** [tu.'vom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*
- txa':** [t'aʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
- txan:** [t'an] *PF* adj. *much*
- txanatan:** [t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **atan** *light*)
- txanew:** [t'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **new** *want*)
- txanlal:** [t'an.lal] *PF* adj. *ancient, very old* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **lal** *old*)
- txantsan:** [t'an.ʃan] *PF* adj. *excellent*
- txantslusam:** [t'an.tslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tsl«us»am** *understand*)
- txantur:** [t'an.tur] *PF* adj. *powerful* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txur** *strong*) ofp.
- txanwawe:** [t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **wawe** *significance*)
- txasom:** [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot* (derived from **txan** *much* and **som** *hot*)
- txawew:** [t'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold* (derived from **txan** *much* and **wew** *cold*)
- txen:** [t'ɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*
- txewluke:** [t'ɛw.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit* (c.w. from **txew** *limit, border* and **luke** *without*)
- txewm:** [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
- txewnga':** [t'ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite* (c.w. from **txew** *limit* and **nga'** *contain*)
- txin:** [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
- txukx:** [t'uk'] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
- txumnga':** [t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous* (derived from **txum** *poison* and **nga'** *contain*)
- txur:** [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*
- ukxo:** [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*
- um:** [um] *PF* adj. *loose*
- unyor:** [un.'jor] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*
- vawm:** [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*
- vawt:** [vawtʰ] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*
- vä':** [væʔ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*
- väng:** [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*
- velke:** ['vɛl.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **luke** *without*)
- venga':** ['vɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *organized, "on top of things"* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **nga'** *contain*)
- volve:** ['vol.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)* (derived from **vol** *eight*)
- walak:** ['wa.lakʰ] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*
- we'ay:** ['wɛ.'ʔaj] *PF* adj. *sour*
- wew:** [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*
- win:** [win] *PF* adj. *fast*
- wip:** [wipʰ] *PF* adj. *salty*
- wok:** [wokʰ] *PF* adj. *loud*
- wur:** [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*
- yawne:** [jaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*
- yayayrngä':** [ja.'jajɾ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *confusing* (derived from **yayayr** *confusion*)
- yaymak:** [jaj.makʰ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*
- ye:** [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*
- yehakx:** [jɛ.hakʰ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full* (derived from **ye** *full* and **ohakx** *hungry*)
- yeväng:** [jɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked* (derived from **ye** *satisfied* and **väng** *thirsty*)
- yey:** [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*
- yll:** [jɪ] *PF* adj. *communal*
- yol:** [jɔl] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
- yr:** [jɾ] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*
- yuey:** [ju.ɛj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty)* ofp.
- zäfi:** [zæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*
- zey:** [zɛj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*

adp.

äo-: [ʰæ.o] *PF* adp. *under, below*
eo-: [ʰɛ.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*
fa-: [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*
few-: [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*
fkip-: [fkɪpʰ] *PF* adp. *up among*
fpi+: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
ftu-: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
ftumfa-: [ʰftum.fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside (derived from mifa inside)*
hu-: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
io-: [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*
ilä+: [ʰl.læ] or [i.læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following, according to*
ka-: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*
kam-: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*
kay-: [kaɟ] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*
kip-: [kɪpʰ] *PF* adp. *among*
krrka-: [ʰkʀ.ka] *PF* adp. *during (derived from krr time)*
kxamlä-: [ʰkʰam.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of) (derived from kxam middle)*
lisre+: [ʰli.sʰɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after (c.w. from li already and sre+ before)*
lok-: [l.okʰ] *PF* adp. *close to*
luke-: [ʰlu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*
maw-: [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*
mì+: [mi] *PF* adp. *in, on*
mikam-: [mi.kam] *PF* adp. *between*

adv.

ʰawlie: [ʰaw.li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
ʰawlo: [ʰaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
ʰawsiteng: [ʰaw.si.tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together (c.w. from ʰaw one and teng same, equal)*
alim: [a.lim] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance (derived from lim far, be far)*
amʰaluke: [am.ʰa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a doubt (derived from amʰake sure, confident)*
asim: [a.sim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range (derived from sim near, be near)*
fifya: [fi.ʰfja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this (derived from fyaʰo path)*
fitrr: [fi.tʀ] *PF* adv. *today (derived from trr day)*
fitsap: [fi.tʰsapʰ] *PF* adv. *each other (c.w. from*

mungwrr-: [muŋ.ʰwʀ] *PF* adp. *except*
na-: [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*
ne-: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*
nemfa-: [ʰnɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside (c.w. from ne towards and mifa inside)*
nuä+: [ʰnu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*
pxaw-: [pʰaw] *PF* adp. *around*
pxel-: [pʰɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*
pximaw-: [pʰi.ʰmaw] *PF* adp. *right after (c.w. from maw after (time) and pxi sharp)*
pxisre+: [pʰi.ʰsʰɛ] *PF* adp. *right before (c.w. from sre before (time) and pxi sharp)*
ro+: [ʀo] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*
rofa-: [ʰʀo.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*
sin-: [sɪn] *PF* adp. *on, onto*
sko+: [sko] *PF* adp. *something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else*
sre+: [sʰɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
ta-: [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*
tafkip-: [ta.ʰkɪpʰ] *PF* adp. *from up among (c.w. from ta from and fkip- up among)*
takip-: [ta.ʰkɪpʰ] *PF* adp. *from among (c.w. from ta from and kip- among)*
talun-: [ta.ʰlun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*
teri-: [tɛ.ʰri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*
uo-: [ʰu.o] *PF* adp. *behind*
vay-: [vaɟ] *PF* adp. *up to*
wä+: [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*
yoa-: [ʰjo.a] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*

fipo *this one* and **tsapo** *that one*)

fitseng(e): [fi.tʰsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place (derived from tseng place)*
fitxan: [fi.tʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent (derived from txan great, much)*
fitxon: [fi.tʰon] *PF* adv., n. *tonight (derived from txon night)*
fracya: [ʰfra.fja] *PF* adv. *in every way (c.w. from fraʰu everything and fyaʰo way)*
frakrr: [ʰfra.kʀ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time (derived from krr time)*
fralo: [ʰfra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time (derived from alo time)*
fratrr: [ʰfra.tʀ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day (derived*

- from **trr** day)
- fratseng:** [fra.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere* (derived from **tseng** place)
- fratxon:** [fra.t̥'ɔn] *PF* adv. *every night* (derived from **txon** night)
- ha:** [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
- hamalo:** [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time* (c.w. from **ham** previous and **alo** time)
- hawngkrr:** [hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *late* (c.w. from **hawng** overabundance and **krr** time)
- hayalo:** [ha.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time* (c.w. from **hay** next and **alo** time)
- hìmtxewvay:** [hìm.t̥'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *minimally* (derived from **hìmtxew** minimum)
- kaw'it:** [kaw.'ʔit̚] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit* (used with **ke**; see **ke kaw'it** not...at all in phrases) (c.w. from **ke 'aw** not one and **'it** bit)
- kawkrr:** [kaw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *never* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** not one and **krr** time)
- kawl:** [kaw] *PF* adv. *hard, diligently*
- kawtseng:** [kaw.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** not one and **tseng** place)
- käsatseng:** [kæ.sa.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there* (c.w. from **kä** go and **tseng** place)
- ke:** [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
- kekem:** [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** not and **kem** activity)
- ken'aw:** [kɛn.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only* (c.w. from **ke** not and **nì'aw** only)
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenzen:** [kɛn.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *not necessarily* (c.w. from **ke** not and **nìzen** necessarily)
- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.p̚l̚.t̥'ɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say* (contraction of **ke+zene+piylltxe**)
- kop:** [kop̚] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*
- kxawm:** [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*
- mawkrr:** [maw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards, later* (c.w. from **maw** after and **krr** time)
- melo:** [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice* (derived from **me+** dual marker and **alo** time)
- mesrram:** [mɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago* (derived from **trr** day)
- mesrray:** [mɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now* (derived from **trr** day)
- mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*
- mìfa:** [mì.fə] or [mì.'fə] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- mìftxele:** [mì.'ft̥ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*
- mìso:** [mì.'so] *PF* adv. *away (position)* (derived from **mì** in)
- nam'ake:** [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently* (derived from **am'ake** confident)
- ne'im:** [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*
- nefä:** [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
- nekl:** [nɛ.'kl̚] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
- nemrey:** [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake* (derived from **emrey** survive)
- neto:** [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction)* (derived from **ne** to)
- netrip:** [nɛt.rɪp̚] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- ngian:** [ŋi.'an] *PF, SW* adv. *however*
- ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading* (derived from **inan** read)
- ningyen:** [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion* (derived from **ingyen** feeling of mystery)
- nì'al:** [nì.'ʔal] *PF* adv. *wastefully* (derived from **'al** waste)
- nì'aw:** [nì.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only* (derived from **'aw** one)
- nì'awtu:** [nì.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)* (c.w. from **'aw** one and **tute** person)
- nì'awve:** [nì.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first* (derived from **'awve** first)
- nì'en:** [nì.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition* (derived from **'en** guess)
- nì'eng:** [nì.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level* (derived from **'engeng** level)
- nì'eoio:** [nì.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously* (derived from **'eoio** ceremonious)
- nì'eveng:** [nì.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely* (derived from **'eveng** child)
- nì'eyng:** [nì.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer* (derived from **'eyng** answer)
- nì'í'a:** [nì.'ʔi'.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last* (derived from **'í'a** end)
- nì'it:** [nì.'ʔit̚] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)* (derived from **'it** bit, a small amount)
- nì'o':** [nì.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably* (derived from **'o'** exciting)
- nì'ul:** [nì.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*

- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more* (derived from **'ul** *increase*)
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])* (derived from **«awn»** *passive participle infix* and **omum** *know*)
- nìayoeng:** [ni.a.j.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [na.j.'wɛŋ])* (derived from **ayoeng** *us (inclusive)*)
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly* (derived from **fe'** *bad*)
- nìfkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *actually, as a matter of fact* (c.w. from **tifkeytok** *situation* and **ngay** *true*)
- nìfkr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently* (derived from **fikr** *this time*)
- nìflrr:** [ni.'flɾ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmokʰ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously* (derived from **fmokx** *jealousy*)
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- nìfrakr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always* (derived from **frakr** *always*)
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftæɾ] *PF* adv. *to the left* (derived from **ftär** *left*)
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily* (derived from **ftue** *easy*)
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ftʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **ftxan** *so, to such an extent*)
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ftʰa.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** *whistle*)
- nìfya'o:** [ni.'fjɑ.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fya'o** *way*)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **fyeyntu** *adult*)
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily* (derived from **hawmpam** *noise*)
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- nìhay:** [ni.'hɑj] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** *next*)
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʰ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhipey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively* (derived from **hoet** *vast, broad, expansive*)
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** *few*)
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'ʔæ.rìpʰ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ke ärìp** *not move*) lit.: 'without letting it move'
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **ki'ong** *slow*)
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ftʰo] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily* (derived from **kelkin** *unnecessary*)
- nìkemweypey:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* (derived from **ke lonu** *not let go*) lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'maɾ] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kimar** *in season*)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nìksran:** [nik.'sɾan] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner* (derived from **kesran** *mediocre*)
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʰ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* (derived from **ke tungzup** *not drop*) lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʰ] *PF* adv. *threateningly* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically* (derived from **kxem** *be vertical*)
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛɾ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ler** *steady, smooth*)
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)

- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** without and **ftang** stop)
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **sìltsan** good)
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'maɪ] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** trustworthy)
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛj.pʰ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp** weak)
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** calm)
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey** be patient)
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** the People)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʰ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** drink)
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän** decrease)
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän** decrease)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** true)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** lazy)
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrä:** [ni.'nr̩.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride* (derived from **nrä** pride)
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end* (derived from **nui** fail, falter)
- nìolo':** [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan* (derived from **olo'** clan)
- nìprte':** [ni.'pʰ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte'** pleasurable)
- nìpxay:** [ni.'pʰaj] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** many)
- nìpxi:** [ni.'pʰi] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** sharp)
- nìpxim:** [ni.'pʰim] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** erect, upright)
- nìran:** [ni.'raŋ] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence* (derived from **ran** intrinsic character or nature)
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** wish)
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.sʰɛɪ] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** imagine)
- nìsilpey:** [ni.sil.'pɛj] *PF* adv. *hopefully* (derived from **silpey** hope)
- nìskien:** [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right* (derived from **skien** right)
- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** swim)
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** begin)
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** worry)
- nìso'ha:** [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically* (derived from **so'ha** be enthusiastic about)
- nìsoaia:** [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family* (derived from **soaia** family)
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** similar)
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** be angry)
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** add)
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** best)
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** luck)
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** last)
- nìsyep:** [ni.'sjɛpʰ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** trap) lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough* (derived from **tam** suffice)
- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** same, equal)
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** as, same way as (conj.))
- nìtkan:** [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately* (derived from **tikan** aim, goal, purpose)
- nìtkanluke:** [nit.'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally* (c.w. from **nìtkan** purposefully, deliberately and **luke-** without)
- nìtrtrtr:** [ni.'tʰ.tʰ] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **tr** day)

- nìtsim:** [ni.ˈt̪sim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** source)
- nìtsìsyì:** [ni.ˈt̪si.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsìsyì** whisper, *v.*)
- nìtsleng:** [ni.ˈt̪slɛŋ] *PF* adv. *falsely* (derived from **tsleng** false)
- nìtson:** [ni.ˈt̪son] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation* (derived from **tson** duty, obligation)
- nìtsyìl:** [ni.ˈt̪sjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyìl** climb)
- nìtut:** [ni.ˈt̪ut̪] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** continuation marker)
- nìtxan:** [ni.ˈt̪ʰan] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** much)
- nìtxay:** [ni.ˈt̪ʰaj] *PF* adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** be horizontal)
- nìtxi:** [ni.ˈt̪ʰi] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** hurry)
- nìtxiluke:** [ni.ˈt̪ʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** hurry and **luke** without)
- nìvingkap:** [ni.ˈviŋ.kap̚] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** occur to one, pop into one's mind)
- nìwan:** [ni.ˈwan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** hide)
- nìwawe:** [ni.wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** meaning, significance)
- nìwä:** [ni.ˈwæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte:** [ni.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** argue)
- nìwin:** [ni.ˈwin] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly* (derived from **win** fast)
- nìwok:** [ni.ˈwok̚] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** loud)
- nìwotx:** [ni.ˈwot̪] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** totality, whole)
- nìyawr:** [ni.ˈjawr] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly* (derived from **eyawr** correct, right)
- nìyewla:** [ni.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations* (derived from **yewla** disappointment)
- nìyey:** [ni.ˈjɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point* (derived from **yey** straight)
- nìyeyfya:** [ni.ˈjɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line* (derived from **yeyfya** straight line)
- nìyll:** [ni.ˈjɪ] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** communal)
- nìyoʼ:** [ni.ˈjoʔ̚] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yoʼ** be perfect)
- nìyol:** [ni.ˈjɔl] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** short (of time))
- nìyrr:** [ni.ˈjɪr̚] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature* (derived from **yrr** natural)
- nìzawnong:** [ni.ˈzaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» passive participle infix and **zong** save)
- nìzen:** [ni.ˈzɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily* (derived from **zene** must)
- nulkr:** [nul.ˈkr̚] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **kr** time)
- pxelo:** [ˈp̚ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** trial marker and **alo** time)
- pxesrram:** [p̚ɛ.sr̚.ˈam] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** day)
- pxesrray:** [p̚ɛ.sr̚.ˈaj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** day)
- pxiset:** [p̚i.ˈsɛt̚] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** now and **pxi** sharp)
- pxiswawam:** [p̚i.swaw.ˈam] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** moment and **-am** past)
- pxiswaway:** [p̚i.swaw.ˈaj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** moment and **ay** future marker)
- pxiyeʼrìn:** [p̚i.ˈjɛʔ̚.rɪn] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **yeʼrìn** soon and **pxi** sharp)
- pxim:** [p̚im] *PF* adv. *often*
- san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
- saylahe:** [saj.ˈla.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (derived from **sì alahe** and others) (contraction)
- set:** [sɛt̚] *PF* adv. *now*
- sik:** [sik̚] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- skxakep:** [ˈsk̚ʰa.kɛp̚] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- släkop:** [ˈslæ.kop̚] *PF* adv. *but also* (c.w. from **slä** but and **kop** also)
- srekr:** [srɛ.ˈkr̚] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** before and **kr** time)
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- taʼem:** [ta.ˈʔ̚ɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
- tafral:** [ta.ˈfra] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*

tatlam: [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam seem**)
ti'i'avay: [ti.'iʔ.a.vaj] *PF* adv. *until the end* (c.w. from **'i'a end** and **vay until**)
trram: [tɾ.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr day** and **ham previous**)
trray: [tɾ.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr day** and **hay next**)
tsafya: [tsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa- that** and **fya'o way**)
tsakrr: [tsa.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time* (derived from **tsa- that** and **krr time**)
tsakrrvay: [tsa.'kɾ.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr then** and **vay up to**)
tsalsungay: [tsal.su.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*

conj.

akrrmaw: [a.'kɾ.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **mawkrra** (c.w. from **krr time** and **maw after**)
akrrta: [a.'kɾ.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr time** and **ta from**)
akum: [a.'kum] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum result**) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'kuma'
alu: [a.'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a subordinator** and **lu be**) (Used for appositions)
alunta: [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
fte: [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
fteke: [ftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte so that** and **ke not**) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
ftxey: [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
fu: [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
fuke: [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu or** and **ke not**)
hufwa: [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
ketsran: [kɛ.'tsɾan] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke not** and **tsranten Matter, be of importance**)
ki: [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*

tsik: [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
txankrr: [t'anj.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan much** and **krr time**)
txantxewvay: [t'an.'t'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *maximally* (derived from **txantxew maximum**)
txonam: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon night** and **ham previous**)
txonay: [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon night** and **hay next**)
txonkrr: [t'on.kɾ] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon night** and **krr time**)
wrrpa: [wɾ.'pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
wum: [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*
ye'krr: [jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **ye'rɪn soon** and **krr time**)
ye'rɪn: [jɛʔ.ɾɪn] *PF* adv. *soon*
zel: [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*

kop: [kopʔ] *PF* conj. *and also*
krra: [kɾ.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr time**)
kuma: ['kum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum result**) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'akum'
mawfwa: [maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after* (c.w. from **maw after** and **fwa that**)
mawkrra: [maw.'kɾ.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr time** and **maw after**)
natkenong: [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na like, as** and **tike-nong example**)
si: [si] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as -si: for clauses use **ulte and**)
slä: [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
srefwa: [sɾɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before* (derived from **sre+ before** and **fwa that**)
takrra: [ta.'kɾ.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr time** and **ta from**)
talun(a): [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta from** and **lun reason**)
taweyk(a): [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
tengfya: [tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng same, equal**)

and **fyá'o** path)
tengkrr: [tɛŋ.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *while, same time as* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)
tsenga: [tʂɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
tsonta: [tʂon.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxim)* (derived from **tson** *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*) (contraction of *tsonit a*)
tup: [tup̚] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*

dem.

tsa'u: [tʂa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)
tsakem: [tʂa.kɛm] or [tʂa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)
tsatseng: [tʂa.'tʂɛŋ] or [tʂa.tʂɛŋ] *PF* dem., n.

inter.

'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)
'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from **'u** *thing* and **pe** *inter. marker*)
fnepe: [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **pefnel**
fyape: [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **pefyá**
fyinep'angpe: [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **pefyinep'ang**
hìmtxampe: [hɪm.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **pìmtxan**
holpxaype: [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)
kempe: [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)
krrpe: [kr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **pehrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)
li'upe: [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **pelì'u**
lumpe: [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **pelun**
pefnel: [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **fnepe**
pefyá: [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **fyape**
pefyinep'ang: [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of*

txo: [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
txokefyaw: [t'o.kɛ.fjɔw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fyá'o-'aw** *if not one path*)
ulte: [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*
vaykrr: [vaj.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)
zun: [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*

there, that place (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
tsatu: [tʂa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)
tsaw: [tʂaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*

complexity) variant of **fyinep'angpe**
pehem: [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)
pehrr: [pɛ.'hr̩] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **krrpe** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)
pekxinum: [pɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)
pelì'u: [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **li'upe**
pelun: [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **lumpe**
peseng: [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **tsengpe**
peslosnep: [pɛ.slo.'snɛp̚] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **slosneppe**
pesomwew: [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)
pesu: [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **tupe**
peu: [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* variant of **'upe**
pìmtxan: [pɪm.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **hìmtxampe**
polpxay: [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)
slosneppe: [slo.'snɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) va-

riant of *peslosnep*
somwewpe: [som. 'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature? (more common)* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

intj.

'ä': [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
au: [a. 'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*
frawzo: [fraw. 'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK* (derived from **fra'u** *everything* and **zo** *be well*)
hìtxoa: [hi. 't'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me* (derived from **hì'i** *small* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)
irayo: [i. 'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
ìi: [i:] *PF* intj. *um, er*
ìley: [i. 'lɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*
kaltxi: [ka. 't'i] *PF* intj. *hello*
keftxo: [kɛ. 'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
kehe: [kɛ. hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
kolan: [ko. 'lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting)* (derived from **kan** *aim, intend*)
kxangangang: [k' aŋ. aŋ. aŋ] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*
kxi: [k'i] *PF* intj. *hello (casual)* (derived from **kaltxi** *hello*) colloquial, shortened form of **kaltxi**
nemrey: [nɛm. 'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj. 't'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret)* (c.w. from **ngeyä** *your* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)

n.

'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
'ali'ä: [ʔa. 'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
'awkx: [ʔawk'] *PF* n. *cliff*
'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
'e'in: [ʔɛ. 'in] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
'e'insey: [ʔɛ. 'in.ɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd* (c.w. from **e'in** *gourd* and **sey** *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*)
'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*

tsengpe: [ʔsɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **peseng**
tupe: [ʔtu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **pesu**

oìss: [o. 'iss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*
pxasik: [p' a.sik'] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way!* (*vulgar*)
rawke: [raw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
rolun: [ro. 'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
rutxe: [ru. 't'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*
saa: [sa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
sau: [sa. 'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
sran: [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
srane: [sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
tam: [t.am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
tam tam: [tam 'tam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*
tewti: [tɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
tolel: [to. 'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand!* (synonym: **tslolam**)
tsa-hey: [ʔsa. 'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
tslolam: [ʔslo. 'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand* (derived from **tslam** *understand* and **«ol»** *perfective aspect infix*)
wiia: [wi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*

'ekxinum: [ʔɛ. 'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness* (c.w. from **ekxin** *tight* and **um** *loose*)
'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker* (derived from **em** *cook*)
'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)* (derived from **evengan** *boy*)
'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)* (derived from **evenge** *girl*)

- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy* (derived from 'eveng *child*)
- 'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl* (derived from 'eveng *child*)
- 'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid* (affectionate form of 'eveng *child*)
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'ewrang: [ʔɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *loom*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eylanay: [ʔɛj.la.'naj] *PF* n. *acquaintance* (with the potential for becoming a friend) (derived from 'eylan *friend*)
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8* (not the value eight)
- 'it: [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyip: [ʔi.tɛ.ʔsɨpʔ] *PF* n. *little daughter* (term of endearment) (derived from 'ite *daughter*)
- 'ihayu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'llngo: [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- 'ok: [ʔokʔ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history* (ancient) (derived from 'ok *remembrance* and *rol* *sing*)
- 'oktrr: [ʔok.tʔr] *PF* n. *day of commemoration* (c.w. from 'ok *remembrance* and *trr* *day*)
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history* (non-ancient) (c.w. from 'ok *remembrance* and *vur* *story*)
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta* (derived from 'om *purple*)
- 'on: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*
- 'ongopyu: [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *designer* (derived from 'ongop *design*)
- 'opin: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color*
- 'ora: [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. *lake*
- 'oratsyip: [ʔo.ra.ʔsɨpʔ] *PF* n. *pond, pool* (derived from 'ora *lake*)
- 'otxang: [ʔo.'tʔaŋ] *PF* n. *musical instrument* (generic term)
- 'rrpxom: [ʔr.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder*
- 'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing* (object, fact, abstraction)
- 'umtsa: [ʔum.tsa] *PF* n. *medicine*
- 'upxare: [ʔu.p'a.rɛ] *PF* n. *message*
- 'ur: [ʔur] *PF* n. *sight, look, appearance*
- alo: [a.lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*
- am'a: [am.'ʔa] *PF* n. *doubt*
- atan: [a.'tan] *JC* n. *light*
- atanvi: [a.'tan.vi] *PF* n. *ray* (derived from *atan* *light*)
- atanzaw: [a.'tan.zaw] *PF* n. *forked lightning* (derived from *atan* *light* and *swizaw* *arrow*)
- atxkxe: [at'.k'ɛ] *PF* n. *land*
- atxkxerel: [at'.k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. *map* (c.w. from *atxkxe* *land* and *rel* *picture*)
- au: [a.u] *JC* n. *drum* (made of skin)
- aungia: [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. *sign, omen*
- ayu: [a.'ju] *PF* n. *things* (derived from 'u *thing*) (never plural *u*)
- äie: [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF* n. *vision* (spiritual)
- ätxäle: [æ.'t'æ.lɛ] *PF* n. *request*
- eampin: [ɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green* (derived from *ean* *blue, green*)
- ekxan: [ɛ.'k'an] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*
- eltu: [ɛl.tu] *PF* n. *brain*
- eltu lefngap: [ɛl.tu lɛ.'fŋapʔ] *PrT* n. *computer* (c.w. from *eltu* *brain* and *lefngap* *metallic*)
- eoli'uvi: [ɛ.o.li.'ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *prefix* (derived from *eo-* *before* and *li'u* *word*)
- epxang: [ɛ.'p'aŋ] *PF* n. *stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*
- ewktswo: [ɛwk.tswo] *PF* n. (sense of) *taste* (derived from *ewku* *taste*)
- eyawrfya: [ɛ.'jawr.fya] *PF* n. *right way* (of doing something), *correct path* (derived from *eyawr* *correct, right* and *fya'o* *path, way, manner*)
- eyktan: [ɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *leader* (derived from *eyk* *lead*)
- eyktanay: [ɛjk.ta.'naj] *JC,PF* n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader* (derived from *eyk-tan* *leader*)
- eykyu: [ɛjk.ju] *PF* n. *leader* (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party) (derived from *eyk* *lead*)
- fahew: [fa.'hɛw] *PF* n. *smell*
- fayluta: [faj.'lu.ta] *PF* n. *these words* (contraction of *fay+li'u-t a*, patientive case)
- fäpa: [fæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*
- fe'ran: [fɛʔ.ran] *PF* n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective* (c.w. from *fe'* *bad* and *ran* *intrinsic character or nature*)
- fe'ranvi: [fɛʔ.ran.vi] *PF* n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature* (derived from *fe'ran* *flawed nature, inherently defective*)
- fekem: [fɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident* (c.w. from *fe'* *bad* and *kem* *action*)

- fekum:** [fɛ.kum] *PF* n. *disadvantage, drawback, downside* (c.w. from **fe'** bad and **kum** result)
- fitseng(e):** [fi.'tɕɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** place)
- fitxon:** [fi.'t'on] *PF* adv., n. *tonight* (derived from **txon** night)
- fkxen:** [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*
- fkxile:** [fk'i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
- flawkx:** [flawk'] *PF* n. *leather*
- flawm:** [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*
- flew:** [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*
- flinutx:** [fli.'nut'] *PF* n. *thickness* (c.w. from **fli** thin and **nutx** thick)
- fmawn:** [finawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
- fmawnta:** [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news* (contraction of **fmawn-it a**)
- fmokx:** [fmok'] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fnawe'tu:** [fna.'wɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fnawe'** cowardly)
- fnel:** [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnetxum:** [fnɛ.'t'um] *PF* n. *allergen* (derived from **txum** poison)
- fngap:** [fŋap'] *PF* n. *metal*
- fngä'tseng:** [fŋæʔ.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)* (c.w. from **fngä'** relieve oneself and **tseng** place)
- fpeio:** [fpɛ.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
- fpilfya:** [fpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpil** think and **fya'o** path)
- fpom:** [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomron:** [fpom.'ron] *PF* n. *health or well-being (mental)* (derived from **fpom** well-being and **ronsem** mind) ofp.
- fpomtokx:** [fpom.'tok'] *PF* n. *health (physical)* (c.w. from **fpom** well-being and **tokx** body) ofp.
- frrtu:** [fr̥.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta:** [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftawnemkrr:** [ftaw.'nɛm.kr̥] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ft«awn»em** pass by (passive participle form) and **krr** time)
- ftärpa:** [ftær.pa] *PF* n. *left side* (c.w. from **ftär** left and **pa'o** side)
- ftxi:** [ft'xi] *PF* n. *tongue*
- ftxoä:** [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
- ftxuli'uyu:** [ft'u.'li.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker* (derived from **ftxuli'u** orate, give speech)
- fwep:** [fwɛp'] *PF* n. *dust (on a surface)*
- fwopx:** [fwop'] *PF* n. *dust (in the air)* (derived from **fwep** dust and **piwopx** cloud)
- fya'o:** [fja.'ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
- fyalì'u:** [fja.li.'ʔu] *PF* n. *adverb* (c.w. from **fya'o** path, way, manner and **li'u** word)
- fyan:** [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
- fyanyi:** [fjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf* (c.w. from **fyan** constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean and **yi** shelf, ledge, level, step, rung)
- fyanyo:** [fjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* (c.w. from **fyan** constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean and **yo** surface) Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fyanyo**.
- fyeyntu:** [fjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** ripe, mature)
- f yinep'ang:** [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity* (c.w. from **fyin** simple and **ep'ang** complex)
- ha'ngir:** [haʔ.'ŋjɛ] *PF* n. *afternoon*
- hangvur:** [haŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** laugh and **vur** story)
- hapxi:** [ha.'p'xi] *PF* n. *part*
- hapxìtu:** [ha.'p'xi.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** part)
- hawmpam:** [hawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling* (derived from **hawng** overabundance and **pam** sound)
- hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
- hawntsyokx:** [haw'n.'tsjok'] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **tsyokx** hand)
- hawnven:** [haw'n.'vɛn] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **venu** foot)
- hawre':** [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **re'o** head)
- hawtsyi:** [haw.'tsjiɸ'] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** sleep)
- hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*
- hefitswo:** [hɛ.fi.'tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) smell* (derived from **hefi** smell)
- hermeyp:** [hɛr.'mɛjp'] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwi** snow and **meyp** weak)
- hertxayo:** [hɛr.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwi** snow and **txayo** field)
- herwi:** [hɛr.wi] *PF* n. *snow*

- herwìva:** [hɛɾ.wl.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **ilva** *flake*)
- heyr:** [hɛjɾ] *PF* n. *chest*
- hì'ang:** [hì.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hì'i** *small* and **ioang** *animal*)
- hìkrr:** [hì.kɾ] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hì'i** *little, small* and **krr** *time*)
- hìmpxi:** [hìm.'p'i] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
- hìmtxan:** [hìm.'t'an] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txan** *much*)
- hìmtxew:** [hìm.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *minimum* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txew** *limit*)
- hoan:** [ho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*
- holpxay:** [hol.'p'aj] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** *few* and **pxay** *many*)
- hrrap:** [hɾ.apʔ] *PF* n. *danger*
- hufwe:** [hu.'fwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyìp:** [hu.'fwɛ.t̂sjipʔ] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
- huru:** [hu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*
- i'en:** [i'ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
- ikut:** [i.kutʔ] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*
- inanfya:** [i.'nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)* (c.w. from **inan** *read, gain knowledge from sensory input* and **fya'o** *'path, way*)
- ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*
- ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛn.t̂sim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum* (c.w. from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery* and **tsim** *source*)
- ingyentsyìp:** [iŋ.jɛn.t̂sjipʔ] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- ioang:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*
- ioi:** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
- ionar:** [i.'o.naɾ] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*
- irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
- ilva:** [il.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*
- ìpxa:** [l.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*
- karyu:** [kaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- karyunay:** [kaɾ.ju.'naɟ] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher* (derived from **karyu** *teacher*)
- kato:** [ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
- kavuk:** [ka.'vukʔ] *PF* n. *treachery*
- kaym:** [kaɟm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*
- käpxì:** [kæ.'p'i] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxi** *part*)
- kelku:** [kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemli'u:** [kɛm.li.'u] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **li'u** *word*)
- kemli'uvi:** [kɛm.li.'u.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemli'u** *verb*)
- ketuwong:** [kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kewan:** [kɛ.wan] *PF* n. *age* (derived from **koak** *old* and **'ewan** *young*)
- key:** [kɛɟ] *PF* n. *face*
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** [kɛy.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)
- kifkey:** [ki.'fkɛɟ] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.'van] *PF* n. *river*
- kinam:** [ki.'nam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.'nam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
- kintrr:** [kin.tɾ] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)
- kintrram:** [kin.tɾam] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kintrray:** [kin.tɾaj] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kìng:** [kɪŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kìte'e:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- klpa:** [kɫ.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- klpxiltu:** [kɫ.'p'il.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- klrikx:** [kɫ.'rikʔ] *PF* n. *earthquake* (c.w. from **klkte** *ground* and **rikx** *move*)
- klkte:** [kɫ.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- kltseng:** [kɫ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- ko'on:** [ko.'ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular* (derived from **koum** *rounded, curved* and **'on** *shape*)
- koaktan:** [ko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koakte:** [ko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koaktu:** [ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koren:** [ko.'tɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- krr:** [kɾ] *PF* n. *time*
- kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*

- kurfyan:** [ˈkʉr.fjɑn] *PF* n. hamper or suspended rack (c.w. from **kur** hang and **fyan** constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean)
- kurfyavi:** [ˈkʉr.fjɑ.vi] *PF* n. hook (for hanging or suspending an item) (derived from **kurfyan** hamper or suspended rack)
- kxa:** [kʰa] *PF* n. mouth
- kxam:** [kʰɑm] *PF* n. middle, midpoint
- kxamtrr:** [kʰɑm.tʃr] *PF* n. mid-day, noon (c.w. from **kxam** middle and **trr** day)
- kxamtrrmaw:** [kʰɑm.tʃr.maw] *PF* n. the time immediately after noon, early afternoon (c.w. from **kxamtrr** noon and **maw** after)
- kxamtseng:** [kʰɑm.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. center, place in the middle (c.w. from **kxam** middle and **tseng** place)
- kxamtjomaw:** [kʰɑm.tʰo.maw] *PF* n. after midnight (c.w. from **kxamtjom** midnight and **maw** after)
- kxamtjom:** [kʰɑm.tʰɔn] *PF* n. midnight (c.w. from **kxam** middle and **tjom** night)
- kxamyi:** [kʰɑm.ji] *PF* n. intermediate level (c.w. from **kxam** middle and **yi** level)
- kxap:** [kʰɑpʰ] *PF* n. threat
- kxaylyi:** [kʰɑj.lji] *PF* n. high level (c.w. from **kxayl** high and **yi** level)
- kxemyo:** [kʰɛm.jo] *PF* n. wall, vertical surface (c.w. from **kxem** be vertical and **yo** surface)
- kxener:** [kʰɛ.nɛr] *PF* n. smoke
- kxetse:** [kʰɛ.tʃɛ] *PF* n. tail
- kxeyey:** [kʰɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. error, mistake
- kxitx:** [kʰitʰ] *PF* n. death
- kxiomyu:** [kʰim.ju] *PF* n. commander, one with authority over another (derived from **kxi** command, order, assign tasks)
- kxll:** [kʰl] *PF* n. charge, running attack
- kxor:** [kʰɔr] *PF* n. a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)
- kxu:** [kʰu] *PF* n. harm
- kxumpay:** [kʰum.pa.j] *PF* n. viscous liquid, gel (derived from **kxum** viscous, gelatinous, thick)
- kxutu:** [kʰu.tu] *PF* n. enemy (derived from **kxu** harm)
- lawnol:** [ˈlaw.nol] *PF* n. great joy
- lawr:** [lawr] *PF* n. melody
- layompin:** [la.jom.pin] *PF* n. black (derived from **layon** black)
- leioae:** [lɛ.i.o.ʰa.ɛ] *PF* n. respect
- lertu:** [ˈlɛr.tu] *PF* n. colleague
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. cover, lid
- lie:** [ˈli.ɛ] *PF* n. experience
- lini:** [ˈli.ni] *PF* n. young of an animal, bird, fish, insect
- li'fya:** [ˈliʔ.fjɑ] *PF* n. language (c.w. from **li'u** word and **fya'o** way)
- li'fyaolo':** [ˈliʔ.fjɑ.o.ʰloʔ] *PF* n. language group, language users (c.w. from **li'fya** language and **olo'** clan)
- li'fyavi:** [ˈliʔ.fjɑ.vi] *PF* n. expression, bit of language (derived from **li'fya** language)
- li'kong:** [ˈliʔ.koŋ] *PF* n. syllable (c.w. from **li'u** word and **'ekong** rhythmic beat)
- li'u:** [ˈli.ʔu] *PF* n. word
- li'uking:** [ˈli.ʔu.kiŋ] *PF* n. sentence (c.w. from **li.u** word and **king** thread)
- li'ukingvi:** [ˈli.ʔu.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. phrase (derived from **li'uking** sentence)
- li'upam:** [ˈli.ʔu.pɑm] *PF* n. accent, pronunciation (c.w. from **li'u** word and **pam** sound)
- li'upuk:** [ˈli.ʔu.pukʰ] *PF* n. dictionary (c.w. from **li'u** word and **puk** book (English loan word))
- li'uvan:** [ˈli.ʔu.vɑn] *PF* n. pun, word-play (c.w. from **li'u** word and **uvan** game)
- li'uvi:** [ˈli.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. affix (derived from **li'u** word)
- lo'a:** [ˈlo.ʔɑ] *PF* n. totem, amulet
- loi:** [ˈlo.i] *PF* n. egg
- lomtu:** [ˈlom.tu] *PF* n. missed person (derived from **lom** missing, missed)
- loran:** [ˈlo.rɑn] *PF* n. elegance, grace (c.w. from **lor** beautiful and **ran** intrinsic character or nature)
- lrrtok:** [ˈlɾ.tokʰ] *PF* n. smile
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. reason
- lupra:** [ˈlup.rɑ] *PF* n. style
- masat:** [ˈma.sat] *PF* n. breastplate (armor)
- mauti:** [ˈma.u.ti] *PF* n. fruit
- maweypeyyu:** [ma.ʰwej.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. One who is patient (derived from **maweypey** be patient)
- mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. half
- mekre:** [ˈmɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. supplies
- mektseng:** [ˈmɛk.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. gap, breach (c.w. from **mek** empty and **tseng** place)

- menari:** [mɛ.'na.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **nari** *eye*)
- meoauoniaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.'ɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
- merki:** [mɛɾ.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*
- mesrram:** [mɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- mesrray:** [mɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- meuia:** [mɛ.'u.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*
- miktsang:** [mɪk.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *earring* (c.w. from **mikyun** *ear* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- mikyun:** [mɪk.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
- mifa:** [mɪ.fɑ] or [mɪ.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- minyū:** [mɪn.ju] *PF* n. *turner* (derived from **mìn** *turn*)
- mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*
- mo'ara:** [mo.'ʔa.fɑ] *PF* n. *gathering place*
- mo a fngä':** [mo a 'fŋæʔ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)* (c.w. from **mo** *space, enclosed open area* and (**a**) **fngä'** *relieve oneself*)
- mokri:** [mɔk.ri] *PF* n. *voice*
- mowar:** [mo.'waɾ] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*
- mowarsiyu:** [mo.'waɾ.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor* (derived from **mowar** *advice*)
- mrrrr:** [mɾ.tɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week* (derived from **mrr** *five* and **trr** *day*)
- munsna:** [mun.sna] *PF* n. *pair* (derived from **mune** *two* and **sna'o** *set, group*)
- muntrr:** [mun.tɾ] *PF* n. *weekend* (derived from **mune** *two* and **trr** *day*)
- muntrram:** [mun.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntrray:** [mun.tɾ.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntxatan:** [mun.t'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxate:** [mun.t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxatu:** [mun.t'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- na'ring:** [naʔ.riŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer:** [na.'ɛɾ] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nari:** [na.ri] *PF* n. *eye*
- nawmtu:** [nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person* (derived from **nawm** *great*)
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- neni:** [nɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
- neympin:** [nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color* (derived from **neyn** *light, shade of white*)
- ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
- ngampam:** [ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)
- ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
- ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
- ngɛp:** [ŋɛpʔ] *PF* n. *navel*
- ngimpup:** [ŋim.'pupʔ] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)
- ngip:** [ŋipʔ] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*
- ngoa:** [ŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*
- ngopyu:** [ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- ngrr:** [ŋɾ] *PF* n. *root*
- ngrrpongu:** [ŋɾ.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **pongu** *party*)
- ngulpin:** [ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** *grey, drab*)
- nguway:** [ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** *song*)
- nikre:** [nik.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment* (c.w. from **nikre** *hair* and **ioi** *adornment*)
- niktsyey:** [nik.tʂjɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines)* (c.w. from **nik** *convenient* and **tsyey** *snack, light meal*)
- nivi:** [ni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock (general term)*
- nikx:** [nikʔ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nrra:** [nɾ.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*
- numeyu:** [nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- numtseng:** [num.tʂɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)
- numtsengvi:** [num.tʂɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)
- numultxa:** [nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- numultxatu:** [nu.mul.t'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class* (derived from **numultxa** *class (for instruction)*)

- oeyk:** [o.'ɛjkʷ] *PF* n. *cause*
- okup:** [o.kupʷ] *PF* n. *milk*
- olo:** [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *clan*
- olo'eyktan:** [o.lo.'ʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **olo'** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)
- ontsang:** [on.t͡saŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- ontu:** [on.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
- pa'o:** [pa.'ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.'rɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **rel** *image*)
- pamrelfya:** [pam.'rɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** *writing* and **fya'o** *way*)
- pamrelsiyu:** [pam.'rɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelvi:** [pam.'rɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter (phonetic symbol)* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamtseo:** [pam.t͡sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
- pamtseongopyu:** [pam.t͡sɛ.o.'ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *music creator, composer* (c.w. from **pamtseo** *music* and **ngopyu** *creator*) eg. James Horner
- pamtseotu:** [pam.t͡sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pamuvan:** [pam.u.van] *PF* n. *sound play* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **uvan** *game*)
- pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
- paskalin:** [pa.ska.'lin] *PF* n. *sweet berry (term of endearment)* (derived from **pasuk** *berry* and **(a)kalin** *sweet*)
- pasuk:** [pa.sukʷ] *PF* n. *berry*
- pawk:** [pawkʷ] *PF* n. *horn, wind instrument*
- pay:** [paj] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [paj.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **fya'o** *way*)
- payiva:** [paj.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived from **pay** *water* and **ilva** *drop*)
- payoang:** [paj.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **ioang** *animal*)
- paysena:** [paj.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *water container* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **sähena** *container*)
- paysmung:** [paj.smuŋ] *PF* n. *water carrier* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- paytxew:** [paj.t'ɛw] *PF* n. *shoreline, water's edge* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **txew** *edge*)
- pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.k'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.k'o.ju lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** *chatter* and **lekoren** *lawlike*)
- pänu:** [pæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pizayu:** [pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pìwopx:** [pi.'wopʷ] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pìwopxtsyìp:** [pi.'wopʷ.t͡sjip] *PF* n. *nebula* (derived from **pìwopx** *cloud*) lit.: 'little cloud'
- plltxeyu:** [pɫ.'t'ɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)
- pongu:** [po.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people* (derived from **po** *he/she*) ofp.
- prrkku:** [pɾ.ku] *PF* n. *womb* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **kelku** *home*)
- prrkxentrkrr:** [pɾ.k'ɛn.tɾ.kɾ] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from **prtte'** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)
- prnnen:** [pɾ.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
- prnnesyul:** [pɾ.nɛ.sjuɫ] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnnen** *baby* and **syulang** *flower*)
- prrsmung:** [pɾ.smuŋ] *PF* n. *baby carrier* (c.w. from **prnnen** *baby* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- prrwll:** [pɾ.wɫ] *PrR* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prnnen** *baby* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- pxawngip:** [p'aw.ŋipʷ] *PF* n. *environment* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **ngip** *space*)
- pxawpa:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)
- pxawpxun:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pxun** *arm*)
- pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxorpam:** [p'or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** *explode* and **pam** *sound*)
- pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*
- pxuntil:** [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun** *arm* and **til** *joint*)
- ral:** [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*
- ram:** [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*
- ramtsyìp:** [ram.t͡sjipʷ] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** *mountain*)

- ramunong:** [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
- ran:** [ran] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*
- raspu':** [ra.'spu?] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*
- rawm:** [rawm] *PF* n. *lightning (general term)*
- rawmpxom:** ['rawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning (derived from rawm lightning and 'rpxom thunder)*
- rawng:** [rawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*
- re'o:** [rɛ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
- rel:** [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*
- rel arusikx:** [rɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video (c.w. from rel picture and rikx move)*
- reltseo:** ['rɛl.tse.o] *PF* n. *visual art (c.w. from rel image and tseo art)*
- reltseotu:** ['rɛl.tse.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (visual) (derived from reltseo visual art)*
- renten:** ['rɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
- renu:** ['rɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
- rewon:** ['rɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
- rey'eng:** [rɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life (derived from rey live)*
- reyfya:** ['rɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture (c.w. from rey live and fya'o path, way)*
- reym:** [rɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*
- reypay:** ['rɛj.pa] *PF* n. *blood (c.w. from rey live and pay water)*
- rimpin:** ['rim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow (derived from rim yellow)*
- rina':** [ri.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed (derived from atokirina' seeds of the great tree)*
- ri'ir:** ['ri.'ʔiɾ] *PF* n. *reflection*
- rik:** [rik'] *PF* n. *leaf*
- ri:n:** [ri:m] *PF* n. *wood*
- rong:** [roŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*
- ronguwayyu:** [ro.'ŋu.wa.j.ju] *PF* n. *howler (derived from ronguway howl)*
- ronsem:** ['ron.sem] *PF* n. *mind*
- ronsrel:** ['ron.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined (derived from ronsrengop imagine)*
- ropx:** [rop'] *PF* n. *hole (going clear through an object)*
- rum:** [rum] *PF* n. *ball*
- rurur:** [ru.'ruɾ] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)*
- rusey:** [ru.'sej] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing (c.w. from rey live and «us» active participle infix)*
- sa'ewrang:** [sa.'ʔɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom (derived from sa'nok mother and 'ewrang loom)*
- sa'nok:** ['saʔ.nok'] *PF* n. *mother (from sa'atenuk C)*
- sa'nu:** ['saʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy (affectionate form of sa'nok mother)*
- sa'nutsyip:** ['saʔ.nu.tʃjɪp'] *PF* n. *little mommy (used for young girls) (derived from sa'nu mommy)*
- sa'sem:** ['saʔ.sem] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents (derived from sa'nok mother and sempul father)*
- salewfya:** [sa.'ləw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course (derived from salew proceed and fya'o path)*
- satu'li:** [sa.'tuʔ.li] *PF* n. *heritage (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)*
- sä'anla:** [sæ.'ʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning (derived from 'anla yearn for)*
- sä'eoio:** [sæ.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite (derived from 'eoio ceremonious)*
- sä'ipu:** [sæ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous (derived from 'ipu humorous)*
- sä'o:** [sæ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
- säfe'ul:** [sæ.'fɛ.'ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (specific instance) (derived from fe'ul worsen)*
- säflä:** [sæ.'flæ] *PF* n. *success (an instance of succeeding) (derived from flä succeed)*
- säfmi:** [sæ.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt (derived from fmi try, attempt)*
- säfngo':** [sæ.'fŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand (derived from fngo' require)*
- säfpil:** [sæ.'fpil] *PF* n. *idea (derived from fpil think)*
- säftxuli'u:** [sæ.ft'u.'li.'ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration (derived from ftxuli'u orate, give speech)*
- säfyep:** [sæ.'fjɛp'] *PF* n. *handle (derived from fyep hold in the hand)*
- sähena:** [sæ.'hɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier (derived from hena carry)*
- säkanom:** [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession (derived from kanom acquire)*
- säläng:** [sæ.'laŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation (derived from läng investigate, explore)*

- sälätäm:** [sæ.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (instance of), edit, modification (derived from **lätäm** change)*
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.'t'ajɲ] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat (derived from **lätxayn** defeat)*
- säleymfe':** [sæ.lɛjɲ.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaint (derived from **leymfe'** complain)*
- säleymkem:** [sæ.lɛjɲ.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protest, instance of protesting (derived from **leymkem** protest)*
- sämök:** [sæ.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *a suggestion (derived from **mök** suggest)*
- sämunge:** [sæ.'mu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device (derived from **munge** take, bring)*
Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*
- sämyam:** [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace (derived from **meyam** hug)*
- sängä'an:** [sæ.ŋæ.'ʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression (derived from **ngä'an** suffer mentally or emotionally)*
- sängop:** [sæ.'ŋɔpʔ] *PF* n. *creation (derived from **ngop** create)*
- sänrr:** [sæ.'nɾ] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp (derived from **nrr** glow)*
- sänui:** [sæ.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure) (derived from **nui** fail, falter)*
- sänume:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction (derived from **nume** learn)*
- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson (derived from **sänume** teaching)*
- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information (derived from **omum** know)*
- säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.'hɾ] *PF* n. *warning (derived from **penghrr** warn)*
- säpllhr:** [sæ.p.'hɾ] *PF* n. *warning (derived from **pllhr** warn)*
- säplltxe:** [sæ.p.l.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement (derived from **plltxe** speak)*
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.p.l.'t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment (derived from **säplltxe** statement)*
- säpom:** [sæ.'pɔm] *PF* n. *kiss (derived from **pom** kiss)*
- särawn:** [sæ.'raʋɲ] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else (derived from **rawn** replace)*
- särengop:** [sæ.'ɾɛ.ŋɔpʔ] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing) (derived from **rengop** design)*
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säseyto:** [sæ.sej.'to] *PF* n. *butchering tool (derived from **seyto** 'butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal))*
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance) (derived from **silpey** hope)*
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness (derived from **spxin** sick)*
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.tʃjipʔ] *PF* n. *minor ailment (derived from **säspxin** illness)*
- säsrätx:** [sæ.'srætʔ] *PF* n. *annoyance (derived from **srätx** annoy)*
- säsrrin:** [sæ.'srɪɲ] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing (derived from **srin** temporarily transfer from one to another)*
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'staɾ.sɪm] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person) (derived from **starsim** gather, collect)*
- säsulɪn:** [sæ.'su.lɪɲ] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity (derived from **sulɪn** be busy (positive sense))*
- säsyep:** [sæ.'sjɛpʔ] *PF* n. *trap (derived from **syep** trap)*
- sätare:** [sæ.'ta.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship (derived from **tare** connect, relate to)*
- sätaron:** [sæ.'ta.rɔɲ] *PF* n. *hunt (derived from **taron** hunt)*
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance) (derived from **tsan'ul** improve)*
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsɪ.syɪ] *PF* n. *whisper (derived from **tsisyi** whisper)*
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tʃwaj.ɔɲ] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying) (derived from **tswayon** fly)*
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tʃjɪl] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb (derived from **tsyil** climb)*
- sävll:** [sæ.'vɪ] *PF* n. *sign, indication, signal (derived from **vll** indicate, point at)*
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition (derived from **wäsul** compete)*
- säwäsultsyip:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.tʃjipʔ] *PF* n. *a contest (derived from **säwäsul** a competition)*
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed (derived from **wäte** argue)*
- säwɪngay:** [sæ.wɪ.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof (particular instance) (derived from **wɪngay** proof)*

- säwìntxu:** [sæ.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. a showing, an exhibition (derived from **wìntxu** show)
- säyäkx:** [sæ.'jæk'] *PF* n. snub (derived from **yäkx** not notice, ignore, snub)
- säzärip:** [sæ.'zæ.rɪp'] *RL,PF* n. face lead, rein (derived from **za'ärip** pull)
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)
- sekrr:** ['sɛ.kɪ] *PF* n. present (c.w. from **set** now and **krr** time)
- sempu:** ['sɛm.pu] *PF* n. daddy (affectionate form of **sempul** father)
- sempul:** ['sɛm.pul] *PF* n. father
- sey:** [sɛj] *PF* n. cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources
- seyn:** [sɛjn] *PF* n. chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting (derived from **sä'o** tool and **heyn** sit)
- seyri:** [sɛj.rɪ] *JC* n. lip
- skiempa:** ['ski.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. right side (c.w. from **skien** right and **pa'o** side)
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. moron, idiot
- skxir:** [sk'ɪr] *PF* n. wound
- skxirtsyip:** ['sk'ɪr.tʃɪp'] *PF* n. cut, bruise, minor wound (derived from **skxir** wound)
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* n. chance, opportunity
- slantire:** [slan.ti.'ɾɛ] *PF* n. inspiration (c.w. from **slan** support and **tirea** spirit)
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. cave
- slosnep:** [slo.'snɛp'] *PF* n. width (derived from **snep** narrow)
- slukx:** [sluk'] *PF* n. horn of an animal
- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. prey, hunted thing
- sna'o:** ['sna.'ʔo] *PF* n. set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.
- snafpilya:** [sna.'fpil.fja] *PF* n. philosophy (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **fpilya** way of thinking) lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. course (as a collection of classes) (derived from **numultxa** class (for instruction))
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.'ɾɛl.vi] *PF* n. alphabet (derived from **pamrelvi** letter (phonetic symbol))
- snatanhi:** [sna.tan.'hi] *PF* n. constellation (c.w. from **sna'o** clump and **tanhì** star) lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- snatanhìtsyip:** [sna.tan.'hi.tʃɪp] *PF* n. star cluster (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **tanhì** (tsyip) star)
- snatxärem:** [sna.'t'æ.ɾɛm] *PF* n. skeleton (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **txärem** bone) lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì:** [sna.'ji] *PF* n. staircase, series of step-like levels (derived from **yì** level, step)
- snaytu:** ['sna.j.tu] *PF* n. loser (derived from **snaytx** lose)
- sngä'ikrr:** ['sŋæ.'ʔi.kɪ] *PF* n. beginning, starting time (c.w. from **sngä'i** begin and **krr** time)
- sngä'itseng:** ['sŋæ.'ʔi.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. beginning, starting position, initial location (c.w. from **sngä'i** start and **tseng** place)
- sngä'iyu:** ['sŋæ.'ʔi.ju] *PF* n. beginner (derived from **sngä'i** begin)
- sngel:** [sŋɛl] *PF* n. garbage, trash, rubbish
- sngeltseng:** ['sŋɛl.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. rubbish place, garbage dump (c.w. from **sngel** garbage and **tseng** place)
- sngum:** [sŋum] *PF* n. worry
- sngumtsim:** ['sŋum.tʃɪm] *PF* n. worrisome matter, source of worry (c.w. from **sngum** worry and **tsim** source)
- snokfyan:** ['snok.fjan] *PF* n. personal belongings rack (c.w. from **sno** his self, her self, its self and **kurfyan** hamper or suspended rack)
- snolup:** ['sno.lup'] *PF* n. personal style or aesthetic, presence (c.w. from **sno** self and **lupra** style)
- snomo:** ['sno.mo] *PF* n. private space that one can retreat to (c.w. from **sno** his or her self and **mo** space)
- snonivi:** ['sno.ni.vi] *PF* n. single-person hammock (c.w. from **sno** his/her self and **nivi** sleeping hammock)
- snonrra:** [sno.'nr.a] *PF* n. self-pride (negative connotation) (c.w. from **sno** his/her self and **nr** pride)
- so'yu:** ['so.ju] *PF* n. colloquial form of **txan-so'hayu** (fan, enthusiast)
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. temperature (derived from **som** hot and **wew** cold)
- sopyu:** ['sop.ju] *PF* n. traveller (derived from **sop** travel)
- spe'etu:** [spe.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. captive (derived from **spe'e** capture)
- spono:** ['spo.no] *PF* n. island

- spulmokri:** [spul.'mɔk.rɪ] *PF* n. *telephone* (derived from **spule** *propel* and **mokri** *voice*)
- spulyaney:** [spul.ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. *canoe paddle* (c.w. from **spule** *propel* and **yaney** *canoe*)
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kɑm.tɾ] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *mid-day*)
- srekamtixon:** [srɛ.'kɑm.t'ɔn] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtixon** *midnight*)
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sɾ.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **tr'ong** *dawn*)
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.tɔn.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **txon'ong** *night-fall*)
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. *version*
- srok:** [srɔkʔ] *PF* n. *bead (decorative)*
- srung:** [srɔŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srungsiyu:** [srɔŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- srungtsyip:** [srɔŋ.tʃjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- starli'u:** [stɑr.li.'ʔu] *PF* n. *adposition* (c.w. from **sätare** *connection, relationship* and **li'u** *word*)
- stawmtswö:** [stɑwm.tʃwɔ] *PF* n. *(sense of) hearing* (derived from **stawm** *hear*)
- stiwı:** [stı.wı] *PF* n. *mischievous*
- stiwısiyu:** [stı.wı.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischievous-maker* (derived from **stiwı** *mischievous*)
- stxeli:** [st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** [st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** *gift* and **lonu** *release*)
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. *shell (from the ocean)*
- sumsey:** [sum.sɛj] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell* (c.w. from **sum** *shell* and **sey** *cup* or *bowl* minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- sur:** [sɯr] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
- swaw:** [swɑw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyıp:** [swɑw.tʃjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** *moment*)
- swaynıvi:** [swɑj.nı.vı] *PF* n. *family hammock* (c.w. from **soaia** *family* and **nıvi** *sleeping hammock*) Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*
- swek:** [swɛkʔ] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
- swırä:** [swı.'ræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swızaw:** [swı.'zaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swızawsena:** [swı.'zaw.sɛ.nɑ] *PF* n. *quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)* (c.w. from **swızaw** *arrow* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- swöa:** [swö.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*
- swöasey:** [swö.a.sɛj] *PF* n. *kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized* (c.w. from **swöa** *intoxicating beverage* or *"sprints"* and **sey** *cup* or *bowl* minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- swöasey ayll:** [swö.a.sɛj a.'j] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl* (c.w. from **swöasey** *kava bowl* (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages) and **yll** *communal*)
- swötu:** [swö.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
- syanan:** [sja.nɑn] *PF* n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)*
- syay:** [sja:j] *PF* n. *fate*
- syayvi:** [sja:j.vı] *PF* n. *luck, chance* (derived from **syay** *fate*)
- syé'otxang:** [sje.'ʔo.t'aŋ] *PF* n. *wind instrument* (c.w. from **syeha** *breath* and **'otxang** *musical instrument*)
- syeha:** [sje.hɑ] *PF* n. *breath*
- syeprel:** [sje.p.'rɛl] *PF* n. *camera* (c.w. from **syep** *trap* and **rel** *image*)
- syewe:** [sje.wɛ] *PF* n. *fat (substance in meat)*
- syökup:** [sjo.'kupʔ] *PF* n. *weight (physical)* (derived from **syö** *light* and **ku'up** *heavy*)
- syon:** [sjɔn] *PF* n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*
- syonli'u:** [sjɔn.li.'ʔu] *PF* n. *adjective* (c.w. from **syon** *feature, trait, characteristic* and **li'u** *word*)
- syulang:** [sju.lɑŋ] *PF* n. *flower*
- syura:** [sju.'ra] *PF* n. *energy (physical or spiritual)*
- syuratan:** [sju.'ra.tɑn] *JC,PF* n. *bioluminescence* (c.w. from **syura** *energy* and **atan** *light*)
- syusmung:** [sju.smuŋ] *PF* n. *food tray* (c.w. from **syuve** *food* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- syuve:** [sju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*

- syuvekel:** [ˈsju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. *famine* (derived from **syuve** *food*)
- ta'leng:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*
- tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛkʔ] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*
- tanhì:** [tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*
- tanleng:** [ˈtan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *bark (of a tree)* (derived from **tangek** *trunk (of a tree)* and **ta'leng** *skin*)
- tarnioang:** [ˈtar.ni.o.aŋ] *PF* n. *predator animal* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **ioang** *animal*)
- taronyu:** [ˈta.rɔn.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- taronyutsyìp:** [ˈta.rɔn.ju.t͡sɿpʔ] *PF* n. *little hunter* (derived from **taronyu** *hunter*)
- taw:** [taw] *PF* n. *sky*
- tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.ˈra.tan] *PF,LN* n. *aurora* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **syuratan** *(bio)luminescence*)
- täftxuyu:** [tæ.ˈftˈu.ju] *PF* n. *weaver* (derived from **täftxu** *weave* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tekre:** [ˈtɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *skull*
- telem:** [tɛ.ˈlɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
- temrey:** [tɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* n. *survival* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- teynga:** [ˈtɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer* (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [ˈtɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer (agentive)* (contraction of **tì'eyng-il a**)
- teyngta:** [ˈtɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer (patientive)* (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyrpin:** [ˈtɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white* (derived from **teyr** *white*)
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tilì'u:** [ˈti.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *conjunction* (c.w. from **til** *joint, hinge* and **li'u** *word*)
- tinan:** [ˈti.nan] *PF* n. *reading* (derived from **in-an** *read*)
- tirea:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireafya'o:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.ʃja.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tireaioang:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.i.o.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **ioang** *animal*)
- tiretu:** [ti.ˈrɛ.tu] *PF* n. *shaman* (derived from **tirea** *spirit* and **tute** *person*)
- tì'al:** [ti.ˈʔal] *PF* n. *wastefulness* (derived from **'al** *waste*)
- tì'awm:** [ti.ˈʔawm] *PF* n. *camping* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tì'awpo:** [ti.ˈʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality (negative connotation), selfishness* (derived from **'awpo** *one individual*)
- tì'efu:** [ti.ˈʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling* (derived from **'efu** *feel*)
- tì'em:** [ti.ˈʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking* (derived from **'em** *cook*)
- tì'eylan:** [ti.ˈʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship* (derived from **'eylan** *friend*)
- tì'eyng:** [ti.ˈʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- tì'í'a:** [ti.ˈʔiʔ.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion* (derived from **'í'a** *end*)
- tì'ipu:** [ti.ˈʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- tì'o':** [ti.ˈʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- tì'ong:** [ti.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from **'ong** *bloom*)
- tì'ul:** [ti.ˈʔul] *PF* n. *increase*
- tìeyktan:** [ti.ˈɛjk.tan] *JC,PF* n. *leadership* (derived from **eyktan** *leader*)
- tìfe'ul:** [ti.ˈfɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)
- tìfkeytok:** [ti.ˈfkej.tokʔ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- tìflä:** [ti.ˈflæ] *PF* n. *success (in general)* (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- tìflrr:** [ti.ˈflr] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)
- tìfmetok:** [ti.ˈfɛ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** *test*)
- tìfmi:** [ti.ˈfmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *attempt*)
- tìfnu:** [ti.ˈfnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- tìftang:** [ti.ˈftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** *stop*)
- tìftia:** [ti.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** *study*)
- tìftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a ki.ˈfke.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tìftia** *study* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tìftiatu:** [ti.fti'.a.tu] *PF* n. *researcher* (derived from **tìftia** *study*)
- tìftiatu kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a.tu kì.ˈfke.jæ] *PF* n. *scientist* (c.w. from **tìftiatu** *researcher* and **kifkey** *world*)

- tiftxavang:** [ti.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- tiftxey:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** *choose*)
- tiftxuli'u:** [ti.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- tifyawintxu:** [ti.fja.wm.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawintxu** *guide*)
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- tihawl:** [ti.'hawɫ] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** *prepare*)
- tihawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** *protect, shelter*)
- tihipey:** [ti.'hi.pɛj] *PF* n. *hesitation* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- tihona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- tik'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tikakpam:** [ti.kak.'pam] *PF* n. *deafness* (derived from **kakpam** *deaf*)
- tikakrel:** [ti.kak.'rɛɫ] *PF* n. *blindness* (derived from **kakrel** *blind*)
- tikan:** [ti.'kaŋ] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** *aim*)
- tikangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- tikangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tikanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- tikawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** *bad*)
- tikeftxo:** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* n. *sadness* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- tikelu:** [ti.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. *lack* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lu** *be*)
- tikemwiä:** [ti.kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *unfairness, injustice* (derived from **kemwiä** *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*)
- tikenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** *model*)
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)
- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- tiktseri:** [tik.'tsɛ.ti] *PF* n. *unawareness, lack of notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'saɾ] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks* (derived from **kxim** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- tikxuke:** [ti.'k'u.kɛ] *PF* n. *safety* (derived from **kxuke** *safe*)
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tilang:** [ti.'laŋ] *PF* n. *exploration* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)
- tilatem:** [ti.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- tilen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)
- tileym:** [ti.'lɛjm] *PF* n. *call* (derived from **leym** *call, cry out, exclaim*)
- tileymfe':** [ti.lɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaining* (derived from **leymfe'** *complain*)
- tileymkem:** [ti.lɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protesting, protest (abstract concept)* (derived from **leymkem** *protest*)
- tilor:** [ti.'loɾ] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- timal:** [ti.'maɫ] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- time'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- timeyp:** [ti.'mɛjp] *PF* n. *weakness* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- timll'an:** [ti.mɫ.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **mll'an** *accept*)
- timok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- timungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. *exception* (derived from **mungwrr** *except*)
- timuntxa:** [ti.muŋ.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- timweypey:** [tim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **mawweypey** *be patient*)
- timwiä:** [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice* (derived from **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- timyi:** [tim.ji] *PF* n. *low level* (c.w. from **tim** *low* and **yi** *level*)

- tin:** [tɪm] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **in** *be busy*)
- tinawri:** [tɪ.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent* (derived from **nawri** *talented*)
- tinew:** [tɪ.'nɛw] *PF* n. *desire* (derived from **new** *want*)
- tingay:** [tɪ.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tingäzik:** [tɪ.'ŋæ.zikʰ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- tingong:** [tɪ.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tingop:** [tɪ.'ŋopʰ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- tino:** [tɪ.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [tɪ.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tinui:** [tɪ.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure* (abstract concept) (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- tinvi:** [tɪm.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step* (in an instruction)
- tioeykting:** [tɪ.'o.ɛjk.tɪŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from «**eyk**» *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [tɪ.'wɛjk.tɪŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohakx:** [tɪ.o.'hakʰ] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)
- tiomum:** [tɪ.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tipawm:** [tɪ.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tipähem:** [tɪ.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tipängkxo:** [tɪ.pæŋ.'kʰo] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tipängkxotsyip:** [tɪ.pæŋ.'kʰo.t͡sɪpʰ] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tipängkxo** *conversation*)
- tipe'un:** [tɪ.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tiprte':** [tɪ.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- tipsaw:** [tɪp.'saw] *PF* n. *clumsiness* (derived from **pisaw** *clumsy, accident-prone*)
- tiralpeng:** [tɪ.ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation* (derived from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- tirawn:** [tɪ.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- tirengop:** [tɪ.'rɛ.ŋopʰ] *PF* n. *design* (the act or art of designing) (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- tirey:** [tɪ.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- tïrol:** [tɪ.'rol] *PF* n. *song* (*vocal*) (derived from **rol** *sing*)
- tïronsrel:** [tɪ.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- tiska'a:** [tɪ.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)
- tïsla'tsu:** [tɪ.'slaʔ.t͡su] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** *describe*)
- tïslan:** [tɪ.'slan] *PF* n. *support* (*emotional, social or personal support*) (derived from **slan** *support*) ofp.
- tïsnaytx:** [tɪ.'snaɪtʰ] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- tïso'ha:** [tɪ.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- tïsom:** [tɪ.'som] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** *hot*)
- tïsop:** [tɪ.'sopʰ] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- tïspe'e:** [tɪ.spɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- tïspxin:** [tɪ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- tïsrav:** [tɪ.'srav] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **srav** *painful*)
- tïsrese'a:** [tɪ.'srɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** *prophetize*)
- tïsteftxaw:** [tɪ.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination* (derived from **steftxaw** *examine*)
- tïsti:** [tɪ.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- tïsung:** [tɪ.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- tïsyor:** [tɪ.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation* (derived from **syor** *relax*)
- tïtaron:** [tɪ.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tïterkup:** [tɪ.'tɛɾ.kupʰ] *PF* n. *death* (in abstract sense) (derived from **terkup** *die*) "Death is inevitable."
- tïtsan'ul:** [tɪ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement* (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- tïtseri:** [tɪ.'tɛɾ.i] *PF* n. *awareness, notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)

- tītslam:** [ti.ˈt̪sɫam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** *understand*)
- tītstew:** [ti.ˈt̪st̪ɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- tītstunwi:** [ti.ˈt̪st̪un.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** *kind*)
- tītusunlu:** [ti.ˈt̪sun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility* (derived from **tsunlu** *may, be possible*)
- tītsyär:** [ti.ˈt̪sjæɾ] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** *reject*)
- tītusaron:** [ti.tu.ˈsa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tītixanew:** [ti.ˈt̪ˈa.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** *greedy*)
- tītixen:** [ti.ˈt̪ˈɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** *awake*)
- tītixula:** [ti.ˈt̪ˈu.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** *build*)
- tītixur:** [ti.ˈt̪ˈuɾ] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** *strong*)
- tīvawm:** [ti.ˈvawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- tīväng:** [ti.ˈvæŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** *thirsty*)
- tīveˈki:** [ti.vɛʔ.ˈki] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **veˈki** *hate*)
- tīwan:** [ti.ˈwan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- tīwäsul:** [ti.ˈwæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- tīwäte:** [ti.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- tīwew:** [ti.ˈwew] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
- tīwīngay:** [ti.wi.ˈŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving* (*abstract*) (derived from **wīngay** *prove*)
- tīwusem:** [ti.wu.ˈsɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- tīyawn:** [ti.ˈjawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- tīyawr:** [ti.ˈjawɾ] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- tīyäkx:** [ti.ˈjækˈ] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- tīyoˈ:** [ti.ˈyoʔˈ] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yoˈ** *be perfect*)
- tīyoraˈ:** [ti.joˈraʔˈ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yoraˈ** *win*)
- tīyusom:** [ti.ju.ˈsom] *PF* n. *eating* (*the act*) (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tokx:** [tokˈ] *PF* n. *body*
- tompa:** [ˈtom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompakel:** [ˈtom.pa.kel] *PF* n. *drought* (derived from **tompa** *rain*)
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.ˈmɛjpˈ] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwì:** [ˈtom.pɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwì** *snow*)
- tompìva:** [ˈtom.pli.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ìlva** *drop*)
- toruk makto:** [ˈto.rukˈ ˈmak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leontopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- trr:** [tr̩] *PF* n. *day*
- trrˈawve:** [tr̩.ˈʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **ˈawve** *first*)
- trrˈong:** [tr̩.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **ˈong** *unfold*)
- trrˈongmaw:** [tr̩.ˈʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trrˈong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trrkive:** [tr̩.ˈki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)
- trrmrrve:** [tr̩.ˈmr̩.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrrve** *fifth*)
- trrmuve:** [tr̩.ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
- trrpuve:** [tr̩.ˈpu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)
- trrpxeyve:** [tr̩.ˈpˈɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **pxeyve** *third*)
- trrtsìve:** [tr̩.ˈtsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsìve** *fourth*)
- trrtxon:** [tr̩.tˈon] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- tsaheylyu:** [tsa.ˈhej.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond* (*neural connection*)
- tsam:** [tsam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin:** [ˈtsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **ˈopin** *color*)
- tsampongu:** [ˈtsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
- tsamsäˈo:** [ˈtsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **säˈo** *tool*)
- tsamsiyu:** [ˈtsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam** *si* *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tsang:** [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsankum:** [ˈtsan.kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain* (c.w. from **tsanˈul** *improve, get*)

- better and kum result*
- tsap'alute:** [ʔsap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF n. apology*
- tsatseng:** [ʔsa.'tɕɛŋ] or [ʔsa.tɕɛŋ] *PF dem., n. there, that place (c.w. from tsa that and tseng place)*
- tsawke:** [ʔsaw.kɛ] *PF n. sun*
- tsawlihi':** [ʔsawl.'hiʔ] *PF n. size (c.w. from tsawl big (in size) and hi'i small (in size))*
- tsawultxa:** [ʔsawl.ul.'t'a] *PF n. large gathering, conference (c.w. from tsawl big and ultxa meeting)*
- tse'atswo:** [ʔtɕɛ.'ʔa.tswɔ] *PF n. (sense of) sight, vision (derived from tse'a see)*
- tseltsul:** [ʔtsɛl.tɕul] *PF n. whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)*
- tseng(e):** [ʔtɕɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF n. place*
- tseo:** [ʔtɕɛ.o] *PF n. art*
- tseotu:** [ʔtɕɛ.o.tu] *PF n. artist (generic term) (derived from tseo art)*
- tsim:** [ʔtsim] *PF n. source*
- tsin:** [ʔtsin] *PF n. nail, claw*
- tsilpey:** [ʔtsil.'pej] *PF n. hope (abstract concept) (derived from silpey hope)*
- tsiltsan:** [ʔtsil.'tsan] *PF n. good (abstract concept), goodness (derived from siltsan good)*
- tskalep:** [ʔtska.lɛpʔ] *PF n. crossbow*
- tsko:** [ʔtsko] *PF n. bow (weapon)*
- tsko swizaw:** [ʔtsko swi.'zaw] *PF n. bow and arrow (c.w. from tsko bow and swizaw arrow)*
- tskxaytsyip:** [ʔtsk'a.j.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF n. hail (derived from tsxepay ice)*
- tskxe:** [ʔtsk'ɛ] *PF n. rock, stone*
- tskxekeng:** [ʔtsk'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF n. training, exercise*
- tskxepay:** [ʔtsk'ɛ.paj] *PF n. ice (derived from tsxke stone and pay water)*
- tskxevi:** [ʔtsk'ɛ.vi] *PF n. pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces (derived from tsxke rock, stone)*
- tsmi:** [ʔtsmi] *PF n. nectar*
- tsmisnrr:** [ʔtsmi.snɾ] *PF n. bladder lantern, nectar lantern (c.w. from tsmi nectar and nrr glow)*
- tsmim:** [ʔtsmim] *PF n. track, trace (of animal or person)*
- tsmuk:** [ʔtsmukʔ] *PF n. sibling*
- tsmukan:** [ʔtsmu.kan] *PF n. brother (derived from tsmuk sibling)*
- tsmuke:** [ʔtsmu.kɛ] *PF n. sister (derived from tsmuk sibling)*
- tsmuktu:** [ʔtsmuk.tu] *PF n. sibling (derived from tsmuk sibling)*
- tsngal:** [ʔtsŋal] *PF n. cup*
- tsngan:** [ʔtsŋan] *PF n. meat*
- tsngawpay:** [ʔtsŋaw.paj] *PF n. tears (c.w. from tsngawvik cry and pay water)*
- tsngawpayvi:** [ʔtsŋaw.paj.vi] *PF n. teardrop (c.w. from tsngawvik cry and pay+vi water, with partitive marker)*
- tsngem:** [ʔtsŋɛm] *PF n. muscle*
- tson:** [ʔtsɔn] *PF n. obligation, duty, imposed requirement*
- tsong:** [ʔtsɔŋ] *PF n. valley*
- tsongropx:** [ʔtsɔŋ.rɔpʔ] *PF n. hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed) (c.w. from tsong valley and ropx hole)*
- tsongtsyip:** [ʔtsɔŋ.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF n. dimple (derived from tsong valley)*
- tsopi:** [ʔtso.pi] *PF n. lung*
- tsray:** [ʔtsrɛ.j] *PF n. village*
- tsrul:** [ʔtsrul] *PF n. nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*
- tstal:** [ʔtstal] *PF n. knife*
- tstalsena:** [ʔtstal.sɛ.na] *PF n. knife sheath (c.w. from tstal knife and sahena carrier)*
- tstxo:** [ʔtst'o] *PF n. name*
- tstxoli'u:** [ʔtst'o.li.ʔu] *PF n. noun (c.w. from tstxo name and li'u word)*
- tstxoli'ukingvi:** [ʔtst'o.'liʔ.u.kiŋ.vi] *PF n. noun phrase (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun) (c.w. from tstxoli'u noun and king thread)*
- tsu'o:** [ʔtsu.ʔo] *PF n. ability*
- tsuksim:** [ʔtsuk.sim] *PF n. chin*
- tsulfä:** [ʔtsul.'fæ] *PF n. mastery*
- tsulfätu:** [ʔtsul.'fæ.tu] *PF n. master of an art, craft, or skill, expert (derived from tsulfä mastery)*
- tsulfätunay:** [ʔtsul.fæ.tu.'na.j] *PF n. near-master (derived from tsulfätu master)*
- tswin:** [ʔtswin] *PF n. queue, braid*
- tswintsyip:** [ʔtswin.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF n. little queue (derived from tswin queue)*
- tsyal:** [ʔtsjal] *PF n. wing*
- tsyey:** [ʔtsje.j] *PF n. snack, light meal*
- tsyeym:** [ʔtsje.jm] *PF n. treasure; something rare and of great value*
- tsyeytsyip:** [ʔtsje.j.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF n. tiny bite (derived from tsyey snack, light meal)*

- tsyó:** [t̥sjó] *PF* n. *flour*
- tsyokx:** [t̥sjokʰ] *PF* n. *hand*
- tsyosyu:** [t̥sjó.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour* (c.w. from **tsyó** *flour* and **syuve** *food*)
- tukru:** [tuk.ʰru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tumpin:** [t̥tum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange* (derived from **tun** *red, orange*)
- tuté:** [tu.ʰt̥] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tutan:** [tu.ʰtan] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tute:** [tu.t̥] *PF* n. *person*
- tutsena:** [t̥tut.s̥.na] *PF* n. *stretcher* (c.w. from **tute** *person* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- txal:** [t̥ʰal] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
- txampay:** [t̥ʰam.ʰpa.j] *PF* n. *sea, ocean* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **pay** *water*)
- txampxi:** [t̥ʰam.ʰpʰi] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- txanfwerwi:** [t̥ʰan.ʰfw̥ɛɹ.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard* (derived from **txan** *much* and **hufwe+herwi** *wind+snow*)
- txanlokxe:** [t̥ʰan.lo.ʰkʰɛ] *PF* n. *clan or tribal domain, country* (c.w. from **txan**; **oloʰ** *great; tribe, clan* and **atxkxe** *land*)
- txansoʰhayu:** [t̥ʰan.soʰ.ha.ju] *PF* n. *fan, enthusiast* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **soʰha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- txantompa:** [t̥ʰan.ʰtom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tompa** *rain*)
- txantstew:** [t̥ʰan.t̥st̥ɛw] *PF* n. *hero* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tstew** *brave*)
- txantxew:** [t̥ʰan.ʰt̥ɛw] *PF* n. *maximum* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txew** *limit, border, end*)
- txanwetseng:** [t̥ʰan.ʰw̥ɛ.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)* (derived from **txanwawe(a)** *personally meaningful, significant* and **tseng** *place*)
- txatx:** [t̥ʰatʰ] *PF* n. *bubble*
- txayo:** [t̥ʰa.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
- txärem:** [t̥ʰæ.ɹɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
- txeʰlan:** [t̥ʰɛʰ.lan] *PF* n. *heart*
- txekxumpay:** [t̥ʰɛ.ʰkʰum.pa.j] *PF* n. *magma, lava* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **kxumpay** *viscous liquid*)
- txele:** [t̥ʰɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
- txep:** [t̥ʰɛpʰ] *PF* n. *fire*
- txepiva:** [t̥ʰɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ilva** *flake*)
- txepram:** [t̥ʰɛp.ʰram] *PF* n. *volcano* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **ram** *mountain*)
- txeptseng:** [t̥ʰɛp.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **tseng** *place*)
- txeptsyɿp:** [t̥ʰɛp.t̥sjɿpʰ] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txepvi:** [t̥ʰɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txew:** [t̥ʰɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
- txewk:** [t̥ʰɛwkʰ] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
- txi:** [t̥ʰi] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
- txintin:** [t̥ʰin.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **tin** *activity that keeps one busy*)
- txintseng:** [t̥ʰin.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. *base of operations* (c.w. from **txin** *main, primary* and **tseng** *place*)
- txim:** [t̥ʰim] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
- txoa:** [t̥ʰo.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txon:** [t̥ʰon] *PF* n. *night*
- txonʰong:** [t̥ʰon.ʰoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **ʰong** *unfold*)
- txonʰongmaw:** [t̥ʰon.ʰoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txonʰong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
- txopu:** [t̥ʰo.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txum:** [t̥ʰum] *PF* n. *poison*
- txurtel:** [t̥ʰur.tel] *PF* n. *rope* (c.w. from **txur** *strong* and **telem** *cord*)
- uk:** [ukʰ] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- ultxa:** [ul.t̥ʰa] *PF* n. *meeting*
- ultxatu:** [ul.t̥ʰa.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
- unil:** [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*
- uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.ʰran.tokʰ] *JC, PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltiranyu** *dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)
- uniltirantokxoloʰ:** [u.nil.ti.ʰran.tokʰ.o.loʰ] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars* (c.w. from **uniltirantokx** *avatar, dreamwalker body* and **oloʰ** *clan*)
- uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.ʰran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tiranyu** *walker*)
- uran:** [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*

- utral:** [ˈut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
- utraltsyip:** [ˈut.ral.t͡sʲipˀ] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)
- utu:** [ˈu.tu] *PF* n. *forest canopy*
- utumauti:** [ˈu.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *banana fruit* (c.w. from **utu** *canopy* and **mauti** *fruit*) (lit. *canopy fruit*)
- uvan:** [u.ˈvan] *PF* n. *game*
- uvan letokx:** [u.ˈvan lɛ.ˈtokˀ] *PF* n. *physical or athletic game, sport* (c.w. from **uvan** *game* and **letokx** *physical*)
- vawmpin:** [ˈvawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- väpam:** [ˈvæ.pam] *PF* n. *noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech* (derived from **vä** *unpleasant to the senses* and **pam** *sound*)
- ve'o:** [ˈvɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*
- vefya:** [ˈvɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **fya'o** *way, manner*)
- venu:** [ˈvɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*
- venzek:** [ˈvɛn.zɛkˀ] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- vey:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*
- vitra:** [vit.ˈra] *PF* n. *soul*
- vonvä':** [von.ˈvæʔ] *PF* n. *butthole, asshole, dick-head (vulgar)* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **onvä'** *bad-smelling*) (lit. *stinksoul*)
- vospxi:** [vo.ˈsp'i] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vospxi** *twelfth* and **zisitä** *of a year*)
- vospxiam:** [vo.sp'i.ˈam] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vospxiay:** [vo.sp'i.ˈaj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vrtep:** [ˈvr.tɛpˀ] *PF* n. *demon*
- vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*
- vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*
- vrvi:** [ˈvur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **vur** *story*)
- vrway:** [ˈvur.waj] *PF* n. *story poem, narrative poem* (c.w. from **vur** *story* and **way** *song*)
- wawe:** [wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
- way:** [wa.j] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
- waytelem:** [ˈwaj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord* (c.w. from **way** *song* and **telem** *cord*)
- wätu:** [ˈwæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent* (derived from **wä** *against*)
- wempongu:** [ˈwɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party* (c.w. from **wem** *fight* and **pongu** *group*)
- weopx:** [wɛ.ˈopˀ] *PF* n. *wave (of water)*
- wokau:** [wok.ˈa.u] *JC,PF* n. *pendulum drum* (c.w. from **wok** *loud* and **au** *drum*)
- wotx:** [wotˀ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
- wrrpa:** [ˈwr.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wutso:** [ˈwu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*
- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** [ˈja.fkɛjkˀ] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- yak:** [jakˀ] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*
- yaney:** [ja.ˈnɛj] *PF* n. *canoe*
- yapay:** [ˈja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **pay** *water*)
- yawnetu:** [ˈjaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawntu:** [ˈjawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawntutsyip:** [ˈjawn.tu.t͡sʲipˀ] *PF* n. *darling, little loved one* (derived from **yawntu** *loved one*)
- yawnyewla:** [ˈjawn.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness* (c.w. from **yawne** *beloved* and **yewla** *disappointment*)
- yayayr:** [ja.ˈjajr] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yayayrtsim:** [ja.ˈjajr.t͡sim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion* (c.w. from **yayayr** *confusion* and **tsim** *source*)
- yayo:** [ˈja.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)
- yayotsrul:** [ˈja.jo.t͡srul] *PF* n. *bird's nest* (c.w. from **yayo** *bird* and **tsrul** *nest*)
- yemfpay:** [jɛm.ˈfpa.j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *water*)
- yengwal:** [jɛŋ.ˈwal] *PF* n. *sorrow*
- yewla:** [ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*
- yeyfya:** [jɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line* (derived from **yey** *straight* and **fya'o** *path*)
- yi:** [ji] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)

ylltxep: [ʃl.t'ɛp̃] *PF* n. communal fire or fire pit (c.w. from **yll** communal and **txep** fire)
yo: [jo] *PF* n. surface
yo'ko: [ʃoʔ.ko] *PF* n. circle (derived from **yo'** perfect and **ko'on** ring)
yo'kofya: [ʃoʔ.ko.fja] *PF* n. cycle (c.w. from **yo'ko** circle and **fya'o** path, way)
yomyo: [ʃom.jo] *PF* n. plate, (for food) (c.w. from **yom** eat and **yo** table, elevated utilitarian surface (colloquial form of **fyanyo**))
yomyo lerik: [ʃom.yo lɛ.'rik̃] *PF* n. leaf plate (c.w. from **yomyo** plate (for food) and **lerik** leafy)
yora'tu: [jo.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. winner (derived from **yora'** win)
yrrap: [ʃr̃.ap̃] *PF* n. storm (derived from **ya** air and **hrrap** danger)
zapxi: [za.'p̃ɪ] *PF* n. front (part or section) (derived from **hapxi** part)
zare': [za.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. forehead, brow (c.w. from **zapxi** front and **re'o** head)
zawr: [zawr] *PF* n. animal call
zekwä: [zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. finger
zeswa: [zɛ.swa] *PF* n. grass

num.

'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. one
kew: [kɛw] *PF* num. zero
kinä: [ki.næ] *PF* num. seven
mrr: [m̃r̃] *PF* num. five
mune: [mu.nɛ] *PF* num. two

part.

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. clause - level attributive marker
kefyak: [kɛ.'fjak̃] *PF, Prr* part. isn't it?, right? (c.w. from **ke fya** not the way and **srak** question marker)
kehe: [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. no
ko: [ko] *PF* part. solicit agreement
ma: [ma] *PF* part. O (vocative marker)
pak: [pak̃] *PF* part. disparagement
rä'ä: [ræ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. do not (for negative impe-

zeswavi: [zɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. blade of grass (derived from **zeswa** grass)
zir: [zir] *PF* n. touch, feel, texture
zima'uyu: [zi.'ma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene
zimswo: [zim.t̃swo] *PF* n. (sense of) touch (derived from **zim** touch)
zisĩkrr: [zi.s̃i.k̃r̃] *PF* n. season (derived from **zisĩt** year and **krr** time)
zisĩt: [zi.s̃it̃] *PF* n. year
zisĩtay: [zi.s̃it̃.aʃ] *PF* n. next year (derived from **zisĩt** year)
zisĩtsaltrr: [zi.s̃it̃.'sal.t̃r̃] *PF* n. (yearly) anniversary (c.w. from **zisĩt** year, **salew** go and **trr** day)
zisĩtsaltrr: [zi.'ts̃al.t̃r̃] *PF* n. colloquial form of **zisĩtsaltrr** (yearly anniversary)
zongtseng: [zoŋ.t̃sɛŋ] *PF* n. safe place, refuge (c.w. from **zong** save and **tseng** place)
zoplo: [zop.'lo] *PF* n. offence, insult
zum: [zum] *PF* n. object, thing (physical or tangible)
zusawkrr: [zu.'saw.k̃r̃] *PF* n. future (c.w. from **z«us»a'u** coming and **krr** time)

pukap: [pu.kap̃] *PF* num. six
pxey: [p'ɛj] *PF* num. three
tsĩng: [ts̃iŋ] *PF* num. four
vol: [vol] *PF* num. eight
zam: [z̃am] *PF* num. sixty four

ratives, commands only)
srak(e): [srak(ɛ)] *PF* part. inter. marker for yes or no questions
sr̃an: [sr̃an] *PF* part., intj. yes (colloquial)
sr̃ane: [sr̃a.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. yes
te: [tɛ] *JC* part. used in full names
tse: [t̃sɛ] *PF* part. well (conversation starter)
tut: [tut̃] *PF* part. continuation marker

ph.

way a plltxe: [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)* (derived from **way sing** (ceremonial register))

way a rol: [waj a ɾol] *PF* ph. *sung poem* (deri-

ved from **way sing** (ceremonial register))

wayä ayli'u: [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song* (derived from **way sing** (ceremonial register))

pn.

'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*

'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*

awnga: [aw.ŋa] *PF* pn. *we* (derived from **ayoeng we**)

ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [aj.fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **po he, she**)

aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)

aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)* (derived from **nga you**)

ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)* (derived from **oe I**)

ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)* (derived from **oe I**) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)

fi'u: [fi.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **'u thing**)

fikem: [fi.'kɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem action, deed**)

fi-po: [fi.po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing* (derived from **po he, she**)

fko: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage)* (unspecified agent)

fo: [fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **ay+ deleted plural leniting morpheme and po he/she**)

fra'u: [fra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything* (derived from **'u thing**)

frapo: [fra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone* (derived from **po he/she**)

fula: [fu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (agentive)* and **a subordinator**)

furia: [fu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this (topical)* and **a subordinator**)

futa: [fu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this (patientive)* and **a subordinator**)

fwa: [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (subjective)* and **a subordinator**)

kawtu: [kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one* (c.w. from **ke 'aw not one** and **tute person**)

ke'u: [kɛ.ʔu] *PF* pn. *nothing* (c.w. from **ke not** and **'u thing**)

kekem: [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke not** and **kem activity**)

lapo: [la.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing* (c.w. from **lahe other, else** and **po he, she**)

mefo: [mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two* (derived from **me+ dual marker** and **po he/she**)

moe: [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)* (derived from **me+ dual** and **oe I**)

nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*

ngatsyip: [ŋa.tʃjɪp] *PF* pn. *little you, you little* (derived from **nga you**)

ngenga: [ŋɛ.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form)* (derived from **nga you**)

oe: [o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*

oeng: [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I* (derived from **oe I**)

oetsyip: [wɛ.tʃjɪp] *PF* pn. *little me, little I* (derived from **oe I**)

ohe: [o.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*

po: [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*

poan: [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po he, she**)

poe: [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po he, she**)

sat: [sat] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)

sneyä: [snɛ.'jæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own* (derived from **sno his self, her self, its self**)

tsal: [tsal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*

tsapo: [tsa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)* (c.w. from **tsa- that** and **po he/she**)

tsaria: [tsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that (topical)* and **a subordinator**)

tsat: [tsat] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*

tsata: [tsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that (patientive)* and **a subordinator**)

tsaw: [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*

tsawa: [ʔsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)
tsengo: [ʔse.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere* (derived

from **tseng** *place*)
tuteo: [ʔtu.te.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)

sbd.

fula: [ʔfu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'ul** *this* (agentive) and **a** subordinator)
furia: [ʔfu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this* (topical) and **a** subordinator)
futa: [ʔfu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this* (patientive) and **a** subordinator)
fwa: [ʔfa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)

tsaria: [ʔtsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that* (topical) and **a** subordinator)
tsata: [ʔtsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that* (patientive) and **a** subordinator)
tsawa: [ʔtsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)
tsni: [ʔtsni] *PF* sbd. *that* (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

svin.

'in: [ʔim] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
klfro': [k.'fr.oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
lim: [l'im] *PF* svin. *be far*
lu: [l'u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
maweypey: [ma.'wej.p.ej] *PF* svin. *be patient* (ii) (c.w. from **mawey** *calm* and **pey** *wait*)
newomum: [n.εw.'o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** *want* and **omum** *know*)
sim: [s'im] *PF* svin. *be near*

sulin: [s'u.l'im] *PF* svin. *be busy* (positive sense), *be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
vrin: [v.r'im] *PF* svin. *be busy* (negative sense): *be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
yo': [j.oʔ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*
zo: [z.o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*

v.

'eyng: [ʔejŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
'ong: [ʔoŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
fkirut: [ʔfk.a.r.ut] *PF* v. *peel*
fkxake: [ʔfk'.a.k.ε] *PF* v. *itch*
fpak: [ʔp.ak] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
kämakto: [kæ.'m.ak.t.o] *PF* v. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **makto** *ride*)
latsi: [l.a.'ts.i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*
mun'i: [m.un.'i] *PF* v. *cut*
pate: [ʔp.a.t.ε] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*
pawm: [p.awm] *PF* v. *ask*
plltxe: [p.l.'t.ε] *PF* v. *speak*

rol: [r.ol] *PF* v. *sing*
salew: [s.a.'l.εw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*
spä: [sp.æ] *PF* v. *jump*
sweylu: [swej.l'u] *PF* v. *should* (derived from **swey** *best* and **lu** *is*)
tireapängkxo: [ti.'re.a.p.æŋ.k'o] *PF* v. *commune* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **pängkxo** *chat*)
tsä': [ʔts.æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
tuvon: [ʔt.u.v.on] *PF* v. *lean*
txey: [ʔt'.εj] *PF* v. *halt*
virä: [v.i.'r.æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*

vim.

- ftang:** [ft·aŋ] *PF vim. stop*
leym: [l·ɛjm] *PF vim. call, cry out, exclaim*
sngä'i: [ˈsŋ·æ.ʔ·i] *PF vim. begin, start*
tsun: [ts·un] *PF vim. can, be able*
var: [v·aɾ] *PF vim. to persist in a state, to conti-*

vin.

- 'en si:** [ˈʔɛn 's·i] *PF vin. make an informed guess*
(derived from **'en** guess)
'i'a: [ˈʔ·iʔ·a] *PF vin. end, conclude*
'ia: [ˈʔ·i·a] *PF vin. lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
'i'awn: [ʔ·i·'ʔ·awn] *PF vin. remain, stay*
'ip: [ʔ·ip] *PF vin. disappear, vanish, recede from view*
'ongokx: [ˈʔ·o.ŋ·okʷ] *PF vin. be born* (c.w. from **'ong** unfold and **nokx** give birth to)
'rrko: [ʔ·r̥·k·o] *PF vin. roll*
'ul: [ʔ·ul] *PF vin. increase*
ätxäle si: [æ.t'æ.lɛ 's·i] *PF vin. request (with tsnì clause for object)* (derived from **ätxäle** request)
ekxan si: [ɛ.k'an s·i] *PF vin. exclude, keep out, bar* (derived from **ekxan** barricade, obstruction)
eltur tìtxen si: [ɛl.tur t̥i.t'ɛn s·i] *PF vin. be interesting, intriguing* (derived from **eltu-r** brain (dative) and **tìtxen** awakeness)
eltu si: [ɛl.tu s·i] *PF vin. pay attention, quit goofing off* (derived from **eltu** brain)
emrey: [ɛm.r̥·ɛj] *PF vin. survive*
fäkä: [fæ.k'æ] *PF vin. go up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** top and **kä** go)
fäza'u: [fæ.'z·a.ʔ·u] *PF vin. come up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** top and **za'u** come)
fe'ul: [ˈfɛ.ʔ·ul] *PF vin. worsen, get worse* (c.w. from **fe'** bad and **'ul** increase)
fkan: [fk·aŋ] *PF vin. resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*
fkeytok: [ˈfkej.t·okʷ] *PF vin. exist* (derived from **kifkeyti tok** be in the world)
flä: [fl·æ] *PF vin. succeed*
fngä': [fŋ·æʔ] *PF vin. relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*
fnu: [fn·u] *PF vin. quiet, be quiet*
fpxäkìim: [ˈfp̥'æ.k·im] *PF vin. enter*

nue to perform an action

- zene:** [ˈz·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF vim. must*
zenke: [ˈz·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF vim. must not (ii)* (c.w. from **zene** must and **ke** not)

- fta si:** [fta s·i] *PF vin. knot, make or tie a knot*
(derived from **fta** knot)
ftxožä si: [ft'o.'zæ s·i] *PF vin. celebrate* (derived from **ftxožä** celebration)
ftxul'u: [ft'·u.'li.ʔu] *PF vin. orate, give speech*
(c.w. from **täftxu** weave and **li'u** word)
fwefwi: [ˈfw·ɛ.fw·i] *PF vin. whistle*
fwi: [fw·i] *PF vin. slip, slide*
fyawìntxu: [fja.w·m.'t'·u] *PF vin. guide (with dative of thing guided)* (c.w. from **fya'o** path and **wìntxu** show)
ha': [h·aʔ] *PF vin. fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*
hahaw: [ˈh·a.h·aw] *PF vin. sleep*
hangham: [ˈh·aŋ.h·am] *PF vin. laugh*
hasey si: [ha.'sej 's·i] *PF vin. accomplish, bring to a conclusion* (derived from **hasey** done, finished)
hek: [h·ɛkʷ] *PF vin. be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
heyn: [h·ɛjn] *PF vin. sit*
hifwo: [ˈh·i.fw·o] *PF vin. flee, escape*
hiup: [ˈhi·upʷ] *PF vin., vtr. spit, spit out*
hìpey: [ˈhi.p·ɛj] *PF vin. hesitate, hold back for a short time* (derived from **hì'i** small and **pey** wait)
hum: [h·um] *PF vin. leave, depart*
il: [i·l] *PF vin. bend*
ioi si: [i.'o.i s·i] *PF vin. adorn* (derived from **ioi** adornment)
irayo si: [i.'ra.jo 's·i] *PF vin. thank, give thanks*
(derived from **irayo** thanks)
kaltxi si: [kal.'t'i 's·i] *PF vin. say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltxi** hello)
kanfpil: [ˈk·an.fp·il] *PF vin. concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan** aim and **fpil** think)
kangay si: [ka.'ŋaj s·i] *PF vin. validate, confirm*
(derived from **kangay** valid)

- kavuk si:** [ka.'vuk⁷ 's-i] *PF* vin. *betray* (derived from **kavuk** *treachery*)
- kä:** [k·æ] *PF* vin. *go*
- käteng:** [k·æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*
- kelku si:** [kɛl.ku 's-i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell* (derived from **kelku** *home*)
- kem si:** [kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *do* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- kenong:** [k·ɛ.n·oŋ] or [kɛ.n·oŋ] *PF* vin. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nong** *follow*)
- kite'e si:** [kɪ.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *serve* (derived from **kite'e** *service*)
- klkã:** [kɪ.'k·æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend* (c.w. from **klpa** *bottom* and **kã** *go*)
- klkxem:** [kɪ.'k'·ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- klpã:** [kɪ.'p·æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **pãhem** *arrive*)
- kltxay:** [kɪ.'t'·aɟ] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*)
- klwo:** [kɪ.'w·o] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of)* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **wo** *reach for*)
- klza'u:** [kɪ.'z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **za'u** *come*)
- krrnekx:** [kɪ.r.n·ɛk⁷] *PF* vin. *take/consume time (ii)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **nekx** *consume*)
- kur:** [k·ur] *PF* vin. *hang*
- kxakx:** [k'·ak⁷] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*
- kxap si:** [k'ap s-i] *PF* vin. *threaten* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- kxem:** [k'·ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*
- kxll si:** [k'ɪ 's-i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll** *charge*)
- kxu si:** [k'x u s-i] *PF* vin. *harm* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- lam:** [l·am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
- laro si:** [la.ro s-i] *PF* vin. *clean, make free of dirt* (derived from **laro** *clean*)
- latem:** [l·a.t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *change* (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. *change*)
- law si:** [law 's-i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- leioae si:** [lɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *to respect* (derived from **leioae** *respect*)
- len:** [l·ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- lew si:** [lɛw 's-i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew** *cover*)
- ley:** [l·ɛɟ] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*
- leymfɛ':** [l·ɛj.m.'fɛʔ] *PF* vin. *complain* (c.w. from **ley** *call, cry out, exclaim* and **fɛ'** *bad*)
- leymkem:** [l·ɛj.m.'kɛm] *PF* vin. *protest* (c.w. from **ley** *call, cry out, exclaim* and **kemwiã** *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*)
- ling:** [l·ŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
- lopɣ:** [l·op⁷] *PF* vin. *panic*
- lrrtok si:** [lɪ.tok⁷ 's-i] *PF* vin. *smile* (derived from **lrrtok** *smile*)
- lu:** [l·u] *PF* vin., *svin.* *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- mìn:** [m·m] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Mìn ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*
- mlte:** [m·l.'t·ɛ] *PF* vin. *agree*
- mowar si:** [mo.'war s-i] *PF* vin. *advise* (derived from **mowar** *advice*)
- muntxa si:** [mun.'t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- nari si:** [na.ri s-i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful* (derived from **nari** *eye*)
- nän:** [n·æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*
- ngampam si:** [ŋam.pam s-i] *PF* vin. *rhyme* (derived from **ngampam** *rhyme*)
- ngã'an:** [ŋ·æ.'ʔ·æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*
- nip:** [n·ip⁷] *PF* vin. *become stuck, get caught in something*
- nrr:** [n·r] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*
- nui:** [n·u·i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*
- nume:** [n·u.m·ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*
- oïsss si:** [o.'ïsss s-i] *PF* vin. *hiss* (derived from **oïsss** *angry snarl*)
- pamrel si:** [pam.'rɛl 's-i] *PF* vin. *write* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamtseo si:** [pam.tɛɛ.o 's-i] *PF* vin. *play music (with fa for instrument played)* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pãhem:** [p·æ.h·ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
- pängkxo:** [p·æŋ.'k'·o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- penghrr:** [p·ɛŋ.'hr] *PF* vin. *warn* (c.w. from **peng** *tell* and **hrrap** *danger*)
- pey:** [p·ɛɟ] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*
- piak si:** [pi.'ak⁷ s-i] *PF* vin. *open* (derived from **piak** *open*)

- pllhrr:** [p·l·'hr] *PF* vin. *warn* (c.w. from **plltxe** *speak* and **hrrap** *danger*)
- pllngay:** [p·l·'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit* (derived from **plltxe** *speak* and **ngay** *true*)
- pxor:** [p'·or] *PF* vin. *explode*
- rangal:** [r·a·ŋ·al] *PF* vin. *wish*
- rey:** [r·ej] *PF* vin. *live*
- rikk:** [r·ik'] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
- rî'îr si:** [rî?·îr s·i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate* (derived from **rî'îr** *reflection*)
- ro'a:** [r·o·ʔ·a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*
- ronguway:** [r·o·ŋu·waj] *PF* vin. *howl* (derived from **rol** *sing* and **nguway** *howl*)
- rou:** [r·o·u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk* (example use: **rou fa pxir**)
- sa:** [s·a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*
- sä'eoio si:** [sæ·'ʔe·o·i·o s·i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual* (derived from **sä'eoio** *ceremony*)
- säro'a si:** [sæ·'ro·ʔa s·i] *PF* vin. *do great deeds* (derived from **säro'a** *great deed*)
- silpey:** [sil·'p·ej] *PF* vin. *hope* (with **tsnî** for thing hoped, *unless in independent clause*) (ii) (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **pey** *wait*)
- skxir si:** [sk'ir 's·i] *PF* vin. *wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- slantire si:** [slan·ti·'re s·i] *PF* vin. *inspire* (derived from **slantire** *inspiration*)
- slele:** [sl·e·l·e] *PF* vin. *swim*
- smon:** [sm·on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known* (with dative)
- snäm:** [sn·æm] *PF* vin. *rot, decay, degrade over time*
- sngum si:** [sŋum s·i] *PF* vin. *worry* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- sop:** [s·op'] *PF* vin. *travel*
- späpeng:** [spæ·'p·eŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself* (metaphorically) (derived from **speng** *restore*)
- srefey:** [sre·'f·ej] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srer:** [sr·er] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*
- srew:** [sr·ew] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srung si:** [srun 's·i] *PF* vin. *help* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- sti:** [st·i] *PF* vin. *anger* (intransitive), *be angry*
- stiwî si:** [sti·wi s·i] *PF* vin. *be naughty, do mischief* (derived from **stiwî** *mischief*)
- sunu:** [s·u·n·u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- syaw:** [sj·aw] *PF* vin. *call*
- syeha si:** [sjε·ha s·i] *PF* vin. *breathe* (derived from **syeha** *breath*)
- syor:** [sj·or] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*
- taksyokx:** [t·ak·'syok'] *PF* vin. *clap hands* (derived from **takuk** *strike* and **tsyokx** *hand*)
- tam:** [t·am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
- tawng:** [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
- tätxaw:** [t·æ·'t·aw] *PF* vin. *return*
- tem:** [t·em] *PF* vin. *shoot*
- terkup:** [t·εf·k·up'] *PF* vin. *die*
- teya si:** [tε·'ja 's·i] *PF* vin. *fill* (with dative of thing filled) (derived from **teya** *full*)
- tî'awm si:** [ti·'ʔawm 's·i] *PF* vin. *camp* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tiftang si:** [ti·ftaŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *stop* (someone or something) (derived from **tiftang** *stopping*)
- tîhawnu si:** [ti·'haw·nu 's·i] *PF* vin. *protect* (derived from **tîhawnu** *protection*)
- tikangkem si:** [ti·'kaŋ·kεm 's·i] *PF* vin. *work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tîkxey si:** [ti·'k'ej 's·i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong* (derived from **tîkxey** *incorrectness*)
- tîkxîm si:** [ti·'k'îm s·i] *PF* vin. *be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior* (derived from **tîkxîm** *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks*)
- tîmungwrr si:** [ti·muŋ·'wŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *make an exception* (derived from **tîmungwrr** *exception*)
- tîng ftxî:** [t·iŋ ft'î] *PF* vin. *taste* (derived from **tîng** *give* and **ftxi** *tongue*)
- tîng lawr:** [t·iŋ lawr] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **tîng** *give* and **lawr** *melody*)
- tîng mikyun:** [t·iŋ 'mik·jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **tîng** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)
- tîng nari:** [t·iŋ 'na·ri] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **tîng** *give* and **nari** *eye*)
- tîng ontu:** [t·iŋ 'on·tu] *JC,PF* vin. *smell* (derived from **tîng** *give* and **ontu** *nose*)
- tîng tseng:** [t·iŋ 'tsεŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **tîng** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)
- tîng zekwä:** [t·iŋ 'zεk·wæ] *PF* vin. *touch* (intentionally) (derived from **tîng** *give* and **zekwä**)

- finger)
- tinvi si:** [tɪn.vi s-i] *PF* vin. perform a task, run an errand (derived from **tinvi** task, errand)
- tiran:** [t-i.r-an] *PF* vin. walk
- tisraw si:** [ti.'sɾaw 's-i] *PF* vin. hurt, be painful (derived from **tisraw** pain)
- titxen si:** [ti.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. to wake, to waken, wake up (derived from **titxen** awakesness)
- tsaheyɪ si:** [tsa.'heɪl 's-i] *PF* vin. bond with, establish a neural connection (derived from **tsaheyɪ** bond)
- tsan'ul:** [tsan.ʔ-ul] *PF* vin. improve, get better (c.w. from **siltan** good and **'ul** increase)
- tsap'alute si:** [tsap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. apologize (apologize) (derived from **tsap'alute** apology)
- tsawl slu:** [tsawl 'sl-u] *PF* vin. grow (c.w. from **tsawl** big and **slu** become)
- tsisyi:** [ts-i.sy-i] *PF* vin. whisper
- tskxekeng si:** [tsk'ɛ.kɛŋ 's-i] *PF* vin. exercise, train (derived from **tskxekeng** training)
- tsngawvik:** [tsŋ.aw.v-ik'] *PF* vin. cry, weep
- tsranten:** [tsr-an.t-ɛn] *PF* vin. matter, be of importance
- tstu si:** [tstu 's-i] *PF* vin. close (derived from **tstu** closed)
- tsulfä si:** [tsul.'fæ 's-i] *PF* vin. master (derived from **tsulfä** mastery)
- tsunslu:** [ts-un.sl-u] *PF* vin. may, be possible (c.w. from **tsun** be able and **slu** become)
- tsurokx:** [ts-u.'r-ok'] *PF* vin. rest
- tswayon:** [tsw-aj.·on] *PF* vin. fly
- tswìk kxenerit:** [tsw-ìk k'ɛ.nɛɾ.ìt] *PF,D* vin. smoke (lit. to suck smoke) (c.w. from **tswìk** suck and **kxener** smoke)
- tul:** [t-ul] *PF* vin. run
- txanro'a:** [t'an.'r-o.ʔ-a] *PF* vin. be famous (c.w. from **txan** much and **ro'a** inspire awe or respect)
- txay:** [t'·aj] *PF* vin. be horizontal, lie flat
- txopu si:** [t'o.pu 's-i] *PF* vin. be afraid (derived from **txopu** fear)
- ue':** [·u.'ɛʔ] *PF* vtr., vin. vomit, vomit up
- ultxa si:** [ul.'t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. meet with someone intentionally (use **hu** with) (derived from **ultxa** meeting)
- unil si:** [u.nil s-i] *PF* vin. dream (derived from **unil** dream)
- uvan si:** [u.'van 's-i] *PF* vin. play (a game) (derived from **uvan** game)
- velek:** [v-ɛ.l-ɛk'] *PF* vin. give up, surrender, concede defeat
- vezo:** [vɛ.'z-o] *PF* vin. be in order, be organized (c.w. from **ve'o** order and **zo** be as it should be)
- vll:** [v·] *PF* vin., vtr. indicate, point at
- way si:** [waj 's-i] *PF* vin. sing (derived from **way** song)
- wäsul:** [wæ.s-ul] *PF* vin. compete
- wem:** [w-ɛm] *PF* vin. fight
- win säpi:** [win sæ.'p-i] *PF* vin. hurry (c.w. from **win** fast and **s«äp»i** do (reflexive))
- win si:** [win 's-i] *PF* vin. rush something, make something fast (derived from **win** fast)
- wrrza'u:** [wɾ.'z-a.ʔu] *PF* vin. come out, emerge (derived from **wrrpa** outside and **za'u** come)
- yak si:** [j-ak' s-i] *PF* vin. diverge, change direction, go astray (derived from **yak** point of divergence)
- yawo:** [ja.'w-o] *PF* vin. take off, launch (c.w. from **ya** air and **wo** reach for)
- yemfpay si:** [jɛm.'fpaj 's-i] *PF* vin. dip into liquid (derived from **yemfpay** dipping)
- yomtìng:** [jom.t-ìŋ] *PF* vin. feed (with dative object) (ii) (c.w. from **yom** eat and **tìng** give)
- za'u:** [z-a.ʔ-u] *PF* vin. come
- zawng:** [z-awŋ] *PF* vin. scream
- zawprte':** [z-aw.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* vin. be enjoyable (derived from **za'u** come and **prte'** pleasurable)
- zoslu:** [zo.sl-u] *PF* vin. heal, become well, get fixed (ii) (c.w. from **zo** be well and **slu** become)
- zup:** [z-up'] *PF* vin. fall

vtr.

- 'aku: [ʔ·a.k·u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
'al: [ʔ·al] *PF* vtr. *waste*
'ampi: [ʔ·am.p·i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
'anla: [ʔ·an.l·a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*
'awnim: [ʔ·aw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from
ʔ'awn *remain* and alim *distance*)
'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind /*
bring two or more things together (ii) (c.w.
from ʔawsiteng *together* and yem *put*)
'ärıp: [ʔ·æ.r·ıpʔ] *PF* vtr. *move*
'efu: [ʔ·e.f·u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
'eko: [ʔ·e.k·o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
'em: [ʔ·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
'ongop: [ʔo.ŋ·opʔ] *PF* vtr. *design* (c.w. from ʔon
shape, form and ngop *create*)
emkä: [ɛm.'k·æ] *PF* vtr. *cross* (derived from
emza'u *pass, overcome* and kä *go*)
emza'u: [ɛm.'z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), over-*
come (c.w. from za'u *come*)
ewku: [ʔ·e.w.k·u] *PF* vtr. *taste (not intentionally)*
eyk: [·e.jkʔ] *JC,PF* vtr. *lead*
fewi: [ʔ·f·e.w·i] *PF* vtr. *chase*
fmal: [fm·al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*
fmetok: [ʔfm·e.t·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *test*
fnan: [fn·an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
fngo': [fnj·oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
fpe': [fp·eʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*
fpil: [fp·il] *PF* vtr. *think*
frip: [fr·ıpʔ] *PF* vtr. *bite*
frifen: [ʔfr.f·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
fitem: [ft·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
ftia: [ft·i.'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
ftkey: [ft'·ej] *PF* vtr. *choose*
fwew: [fw·ew] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
fyel: [fy·el] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*
fyep: [fj·ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*
hawl: [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*
hawnu: [ʔh·aw.n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
hefi: [ʔh·e.f·i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*
hena: [ʔh·e.n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*
hiup: [ʔhi·upʔ] *PF* vin., vtr. *spit, spit out*
hultstxem: [h·ul.'tst'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
inan: [·i.'n·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain*
knowledge from sensory input (stress moves
to first syllable with infixation)
kame: [ʔk·a.m·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand,*
know (spiritual sense)
kan: [k·an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to*
direct a weapon or other object at a target
kan'in: [ʔk·an.ʔ·ın] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize*
in, be particularly interested in (c.w. from kan
aim and 'in *be busy*)
kanom: [ʔk·a.n·om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
kar: [k·ar] *PF* vtr. *teach*
kawngsar: [ʔkawŋ.s·ar] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
kä'ärıp: [kæ.'ʔ·æ.r·ıpʔ] *PF* vtr. *push* (c.w. from
kä *go* and 'ärıp *move*)
käsrin: [kæ.'sr·ın] *PF* vtr. *lend* (derived from
srin *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
kin: [k·ın] *PF* vtr. *need*
kım: [k·ım] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol**
rumit kolım *He spun the ball*
kllkulat: [k].'k·u.l·atʔ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
klltxeykay: [k].t'ej.'k·aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something)*
on the ground (c.w. from kllte *ground* and tx-
ay *lie flat*) *transitive form of klltxay*
klllyem: [k].j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury* (c.w. from kllte
ground and yem *put*)
kulat: [ʔk·u.l·atʔ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, un-*
cover (literally and metaphorically)
kurakx: [k·u.'r·akʔ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*
kxeltek: [ʔk'·el.t·ek] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
kxım: [k'·ım] *PF* vtr. *command, order, assign a*
task
kxukx: [k'·ukʔ] *PF* vtr. *swallow*
lang: [l·aŋ] *PF* vtr. *investigate, explore*
lawk: [l·awkʔ] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about,*
say something concerning
lätxayn: [l·æ.'t'·ajın] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, con-*
quer
lek: [l·ekʔ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
leyn: [l·ejın] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
lok: [l·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *approach*
lonu: [l·o.'n·u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
makto: [ʔm·ak.t·o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
mäkxu: [m·æ.'k'·u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of*
harmonious balance (derived from kxu *harm*)
meyam: [m·e.'y·am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold*
in one's arms
mll'an: [m·l'.ʔ·an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
mok: [m·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
mong: [m·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for*
protection
munge: [ʔm·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*

- muwìntxu:** [mu.w.m.'t'·u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present* (derived from **wìntxu** *show*)
- näk:** [n·æk'] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nekx:** [n·ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nga':** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
- ngop:** [ŋ·op'] *PF* vtr. *create*
- niä:** [n·i·'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nìn:** [n·m] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nokx:** [n·ok'] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
- nopx:** [n·op'] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*
- oeyktìng:** [o.'ɛjk.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain (why) (ii)* (c.w. from **oeyk** *cause* and **tìng** *give*)
- omum:** [·o.'m·um] *PF* vtr. *know* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
- pänütìng:** [pæ.nu.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii)* (c.w. from **pänu** *promise* and **tìng** *give*)
- pe'un:** [p·ɛ.ʔ·un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- peng:** [p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- pom:** [p·om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pxek:** [p'·ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*
- pxìmun'i:** [p'·i.m·un.ʔ'·i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts* (c.w. from **hapxi** *part* and **mun'i** *cut*)
- ralpeng:** [ral.p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- rawn:** [r·awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
- rengop:** [rɛ.ŋ·op'] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)* (c.w. from **renu** *pattern* and **ngop** *create*)
- reykol:** [rɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)* (derived from **rol** *sing* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- ripx:** [r·ip'] *PF* vtr. *pierce*
- run:** [r·un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
- sar:** [s·ar] *PF* vtr. *use*
- seyto:** [s·ɛj.'to] *PF* vtr. *butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*
- ska'a:** [sk·a.'ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- sla'tsu:** [sl·aʔ.t̃s·u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [sl·an] *PF* vtr. *support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.*
- slayk:** [sl·ajk'] *PF* vtr. *brush, comb*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k·u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- sloan:** [sl·o.'an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- snaytx:** [sn·ajt'] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snew:** [sn·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- sngap:** [sŋ·ap'] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- so'ha:** [s·oʔ.h·a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- spaw:** [sp·aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spe'e:** [sp·ɛ.'ʔ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- speng:** [sp·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spule:** [sp·u.l·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- srätx:** [sr·æt'] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f·ɛj] *PF* vtr., *vin.* *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srefpìl:** [srɛ.'fp·il] *PF* vtr. *assume* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fpìl** *think*)
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s·ɛ.'ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *prophesize, prophesize, prophesy, predict* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a** *see*)
- srìn:** [sr·in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)*
- sru':** [sr·uʔ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- starsim:** [st·ar.s·im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st·awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stä'ni:** [st·æʔ.n·i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st·ɛ.'ft'·aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** *be angry* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- stxenütìng:** [st'ɛ.nu.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** *offer, n.*)
- sung:** [s·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sutx:** [s·ut'] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
- syam:** [sj·am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*
- syep:** [sj·ɛp'] *PF* vtr. *trap*
- takuk:** [t·a.k·uk'] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*
- tare:** [t·a.r·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*
- taron:** [t·a.r·on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
- tatep:** [t·a.t·ɛp'] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
- täftxu:** [t·æ.'ft'·u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- tel:** [t·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
- teswotìng:** [tɛ.'swo.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant (ii)* (c.w. from **tìng** *give*)
- tiam:** [t·i·am] *PF* vtr. *count*
- tìng:** [t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tìsraw seyki:** [t̃i.'sraw sɛj.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)* (c.w. from **tìsraw** *pain* and **s«eyk»i** *make (causative)*)
- tok:** [t·ok'] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- toltem:** [t·ol.'t·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*

tse'a: [ts̥·ɛ·ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
tseri: [ts̥·ɛ·f·i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*
tslam: [tsl̥·am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
tspang: [tsp̥·aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
tsre'i: [ts̥·ɛ·ʔ·i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
tsukx: [ts̥·uk'] *PF* vtr. *stab*
tswa': [tsw̥·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
tswik: [tsw̥·ik] *PF* vtr. *suck*
tsyär: [tsj̥·æf] *PF* vtr. *reject*
tsyil: [tsj̥·il] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
tung: [t·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *allow*
tungzup: [t·uŋ·'z·upʔ] *PF* vtr. *drop (c.w. from tung allow and zup fall)*
txing: [t'·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
txopu sleyku: [t'·o·pu slej̥·'k·u] *PF* vtr. *frighten (derived from txopu fear and sleyku produce)*
txula: [t'·u·l·a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*
ue': [·u·'ɛʔ] *PF* vtr., *vin.* *vomit, vomit up*
ultxarun: [ul̥·t'·a·f·un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii) (c.w. from ultxa meeting and run find)*
uniltsa: [u·nil̥·ts̥·a] *PF* vtr. *dream of, dream about (derived from unil dream and tse'a see)*
ve'ki: [v·ɛʔ·'k·i] *PF* vtr. *hate*
vewnɔ: [v·ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*
vezeyko: [vɛ·zɛj̥·'ko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize (derived from vezo be in order)*
vin: [v·in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*
vingkap: [v·iŋ·k·apʔ] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*

vtrm.

fmi: [fm·i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt (with the subjunctive)*
kan: [k·an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*
may': [m·ajʔ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evalu-*

vll: [v·l] *PF* *vin.*, vtr. *indicate, point at*
wan: [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*
wäte: [wæ·t·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*
wätx: [w·ætʔ] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*
weyn: [w·ɛj̥n] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*
wingay: [w·i·'ŋaj] *PF* vtr. *prove (derived from wintxu show and ngay true)*
wintxu: [w·in̥·t'·u] *PF* vtr. *show*
wo: [w·o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*
yäxk: [j̥·æxk'] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*
yän: [j̥·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
yem: [j̥·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
yemstokx: [j̥·ɛm·stok'] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don (c.w. from yem s̄in put on and to-kx body)*
yim: [j̥·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*
yom: [j̥·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
yora': [j̥·o·'r·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*
yune: [j̥·u·n·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*
yur: [j̥·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*
za'ärìp: [za·'ʔ·æ·f·ipʔ] *PF* vtr. *pull (derived from 'ärìp move)*
zamunge: [za·'m·u·ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring (derived from munge bring)*
zasrìn: [za·'sr̥·in] *PF* vtr. *borrow (derived from srìn temporarily transfer from one to another)*
zerok: [z̥·ɛ·f·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *remember*
zet: [z̥·ɛtʔ] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*
zeyko: [zɛj̥·'k·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix (derived from zo be well and «eyk» causative infix)*
zìm: [z̥·im] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*
zong: [z̥·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*

ate, check out, test-drive
new: [n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
nulnew: [nul̥·n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii) (derived from new want)*
sto: [st̥·o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*