

Categorized Na'vi v. 12.382

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, categorized by Part of Speech. Thanks to Tuiq for automating the process of creating this document. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that allomorphs, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
<> = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people

num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vm. = modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb

Sources

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

adj.

- 'a'aw:** ['ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'ango:** ['ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'awve:** ['ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from **'aw one**)
- 'änsyem:** ['ʔæn.'sɟɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'e'al:** ['ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'engeng:** ['ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'eoio:** ['ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'ewan:** ['ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ipu:** ['ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'o':** ['ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'om:** ['ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- alaksi:** [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
- apxa:** [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large nfp.*
- ean:** ['ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
- ekxtxu:** [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
- etrip:** ['ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *favourable, favorable, auspicious*
- eyawr:** [ɛ.'jawrɪ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
- faoi:** [fa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fe':** [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*
- fewtusok:** ['fɛw.t̃sokʔ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few-** across)
- fkay:** [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew:** [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fli:** [flɪ] *PF* adj. *thin; nfp.*
- fnawe':** [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- ftär:** [ftær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftue:** ['ftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftxavang:** ['ft'a.vanŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxilor:** [ft'i.'lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** tongue and **lor** beautiful)
- ftxivä':** [ft'i.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** tongue and **vä'** noisome)
- fwel:** [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fyeyn:** [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
- ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
- hasey:** [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
- hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hewne:** ['hɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- hiyik:** ['hi.jikʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hi'i:** ['hi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hìm:** [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- hìno:** [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- hona:** ['ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- kakrel:** [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from **rel** image, picture)
- kalin:** [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet*
- kangay:** [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with **ngay** true)
- kanu:** ['ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*
- kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan:** ['kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** bad, evil and **txe'lan** heart)
- ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** not and **'aw** one)
- kea:** ['kɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*
- keftxo:** [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.'fpom.tokʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy* (c.w. from **ke** not and **fpomtokx** health)
- keltsun:** [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke** not and **tsun** be able)
- kerusey:** ['kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke** not and **r«us»ey** alive (participle infix))
- keteng:** ['kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke** not and **teng** same, equal)
- ketsuktswa':** [kɛ.t̃suk.'t̃swaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **tswa'** forget)
- kewong:** ['kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.'jawrɪ] *PF* adj. *incorrect, not right* (c.w. from **ke** not and **eyawr** correct)
- kive:** ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** seven)
- ki'ong:** [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kimar:** [ki.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- killvawm:** ['kɪ.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **killte** ground and **vawm** dark)
- koak:** ['ko.akʔ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- kosman:** [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- ku'up:** ['ku.ʔupʔ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
- kxani:** ['k'a.nɪ] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
- kxayl:** [k'a.jl] *PF* adj. *high*
- kxuke:** ['k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** harm and **ke** not)
- lahe:** ['la.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*
- laro:** ['la.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*

- law:** [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
- layon:** [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*
- le'aw:** [le.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
- le'en:** [le.'ʔen] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from **'en** *guess*) *nfp.*
- lefkrr:** [le.f'kr̩] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)
- lefngap:** [le.'fn̩ap̩] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from **fn̩gap** *metal*)
- lefpom:** [le.'fpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom** *happiness, peace*) *nfp.*
- lefpomtokx:** [le.'fpom.tok̩] *PF* adj. *healthy* (derived from **fpomtokx** *health*)
- lehawng:** [le.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- lehawngkrr:** [le.'hawŋ.kr̩] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)
- lehr̩rap:** [le.'hr̩.ap̩] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from **hr̩rap** *danger*)
- lekin:** [le.'kin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- lekoren:** [le.ko.'r̩en] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from **koren** *rule*)
- lekye'ung:** [lek.'je.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from **kye'ung** *insanity*)
- leli'fya:** [le.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- lemrey:** [lem.'r̩ej] *PF* adj. *surviving* (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died) (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- lemweypey:** [lem.'w̩ej.p̩ej] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- leNa'vi:** [le.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- leno:** [le.'no] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated* (of a person)
- lenomum:** [le.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- lepwox:** [lep.'wop̩] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **p̩wox** *cloud*)
- lerik̩:** [le.'rik̩] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik̩** *leaf*)
- leronsrel:** [le.'ron.s̩r̩el] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- lesar:** [le.'sar] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)
- leskxir:** [le.'sk'ir̩] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- lesngä'i:** [le.'s̩ŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- letam:** [le.'tam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- letokx:** [le.'tok̩] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)
- letr̩r:** [le.'tr̩] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **tr̩r** *day*)
- letr̩rtr̩r:** [le.'tr̩.tr̩] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **tr̩r** *day*)
- letsim:** [le.'tsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- letsranten:** [le.'tsran.t̩en] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
- letsunslu:** [le.'tsun.sl̩u] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- letwan:** [let.'wan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky* (of a person) (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
- letxi:** [le.'t̩i] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- letxiluke:** [le.'t̩i.lu.k̩e] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- lewäte:** [le.wæ.'t̩e] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative* (of an agent) (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- leyapay:** [le.'ja.pa.j] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
- leye'krr:** [le.'jeʔ.kr̩] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **ye'krr** *early*)
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed* (as an absent person who is longed for)
- lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses* *nfp.*
- lukpen:** [luk.'p̩en] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clothing* (plural))
- mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
- mawey:** [ma.'w̩ej] *CM* adj. *calm*
- me'em:** [m̩e.'ʔem] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
- meuianga':** [m̩e.'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honourable, honorably* (derived from **meuia** *honour, honor* and **nga'** *contain*)
- meyp:** [m̩ejp̩] *PF* adj. *weak*
- mip:** [mip̩] *PF* adj. *new*

- mowan:** [mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*
- mrrve:** [mɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)* (derived from **mrr** *five*)
- muiä:** [mu.i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
- muntxa:** [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
- muve:** [mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)* (derived from **mune** *two*)
- nafi'u:** [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** *as* and **fi'u** *this*)
- nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- ngay:** [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
- ngäzik:** [ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
- ngeyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
- ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
- ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
- ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
- nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- nitram:** [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nutx:** [nutʔ] *PF* adj. *thick*
- ohakx:** [o.'hakʔ] *PF* adj. *hungry*
- paynga':** [paj.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp* (derived from **pay** *water* and **nga'** *contain*)
- piak:** [pi.'akʔ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
- prrte':** [pɾ.teʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
- pup:** [pupʔ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
- puve:** [pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)* (derived from **pukap** *six*)
- pxan:** [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*
- pxasul:** [p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
- pxay:** [p'a:j] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
- pxeyve:** [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)* (derived from **pxey** *three*)
- pxi:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp*
- pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
- reng:** [ɾɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.
- rim:** [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
- rikean:** [ɾi.ke.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rik** *leaf* and **ean** *green*)
- rusey:** [ɾu.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and «**us**» *active participle infix*)
- sang:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
- sayrɪp:** [saj.ɾɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking ofp. (male)*
- sevin:** [sɛ.'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty ofp. (female)*
- seykxel:** [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- silronsem:** [sil.'ron.sem] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **ronsem** *mind*)
- siltsan:** [sil.'tsan] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*
- skepek:** [skɛ.pɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien:** [skɛ.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*
- skxakep:** [sk'a.kepʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- snumina:** [snu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)*
- sok:** [sokʔ] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- spuwɪn:** [spu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former* nfp.
- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- sraw:** [sɾaw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- stxong:** [st'oŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- swok:** [swokʔ] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- syä'ä:** [sjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
- syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
- syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*
- ta'lengean:** [taʔ.le.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue* (c.w. from **ta'leng** *skin* and **ean** *blue*)
- teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
- tete:** [tɛ.te] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
- teya:** [tɛ.ja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- tɪm:** [tɪm] *PF* adj. *low*
- tɪtstewnga':** [tɪ.'tstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **tɪtstew** *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- tor:** [toɾ] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- tsawl:** [tsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*
- tsewtx:** [tsɛwtʔ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- tsìve:** [tsɪ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **tsìng** *four*)
- tsleng:** [tslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tstew:** [tstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*

tstu: [t̥stu] *PF* adj. closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)
tstunwi: [t̥stun.wi] *PF* adj. kind, thoughtful, considerate
tsuktswa': [tsuk.t̥swaʔ] *PF* adj. forgettable (derived from **tswa'** forget)
tsukyom: [tsuk.'jom] *PF* adj. edible (derived from **yom** eat)
tsyafe: [ts̥ja.fɛ] *PF* adj. mild, moderate, comfortable
tun: [tun] *PF* adj. red, orange
txa': [t̥'aʔ] *PF* adj. hard
txan: [t̥'an] *PF* adj. much
txanatan: [t̥'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. bright, vivid (c.w. from **txan** very and **atan** light)
txanew: [t̥'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. greedy (c.w. from **txan** much and **new** want)
txantsan: [t̥'an.t̥san] *PF* adj. excellent
txantslusam: [t̥'an.t̥slu.sam] *PF* adj. wise (c.w. from **txan** much and **tsl«us»am** understand)
txantur: [t̥'an.tur] *PF* adj. powerful (c.w. from **txan** much and **txur** strong)
txanwawe: [t̥'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. personally meaningful, significant (c.w. from **txan** much and **wawe** significance)
txasom: [t̥'a.som] *PF* adj. very hot (derived from **txan** very and **som** hot)
txawew: [t̥'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. very cold (derived from **txan** very and **wew** cold)
txen: [t̥'en] *PF* adj. awake

adp.

äo-: [ʔæ.o] *PF* adp. below
eo-: [ʔɛ.o] *PF* adp. before, in front of (place)
fa-: [fa] *PF* adp. with, by means of
few-: [fɛw] *PF* adp. across, aiming for the opposite side of
fkip-: [fkipʔ] *PF* adp. up among
fpi+: [fpi] *PF* adp. for the sake of, for the benefit of
ftu-: [ftu] *PF* adp. from (direction)
hu-: [hu] *PF* adp. with (accompaniment)
io-: [i.o] *PF* adp. above
ilä+: [i.læ] or [i.'læ] *PF* adp. by, via, following
ka-: [ka] *PF* adp. across, covering thoroughly
kam-: [kam] *PF* adp. ago
kay-: [kaj] *PF* adp. from now (in the future)
kip-: [kipʔ] *PF* adp. among

txewm: [t̥'ɛwm] *PF* adj. scary, frightening
txin: [t̥'in] *PF* adj. main, primary
txukx: [t̥'ukʔ] *PF* adj. deep (physically)
txumnga': [t̥'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. poisonous (derived from **txum** poison and **nga'** contain)
txur: [t̥'ur] *PF* adj. strong (physically)
ukxo: [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. dry
vawm: [vawm] *PF* adj. dark
vä': [væʔ] *PF* adj. unpleasant to the senses, noisome
väng: [væŋ] *PF* adj. thirsty
volve: [vol.vɛ] *PF* adj. eighth (ordinal) (derived from **vol** eight)
walak: [wa.lakʔ] *PF* adj. energetic, active
wew: [wɛw] *PF* adj. cold
win: [win] *PF* adj. fast
wok: [wokʔ] *PF* adj. loud
wur: [wur] *PF* adj. cool, chilly
yawne: [jaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. beloved
yaymak: [jaj.makʔ] *PF* adj. foolish, ignorant
ye: [jɛ] *PF* adj. satisfied, content, satiated, full
yehakx: [jɛ.hakʔ] *PF* adj. satisfied from hunger, full (derived from **ye** full and **ohakx** hungry)
yeväng: [jɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked (derived from **ye** satisfied and **väng** thirsty)
yey: [jɛj] *PF* adj. straight
yll: [j] *PF* adp. communal
yol: [jol] *PF* adp. short (of time)

kxamlä-: [k'am.læ] *PF* adp. through (via the middle of) (derived from **kxam** middle)
lisre+: [li.sɛ] *PF* adp. by, before, up to but not after (c.w. from **li** already and **sre+** before)
lok-: [l.okʔ] *PF* adp. close to
luke-: [lu.kɛ] *PF* adp. without
maw-: [maw] *PF* adp. after (time)
mì+: [mɪ] *PF* adp. in, on
mìkam-: [mɪ.'kam] *PF* adp. between
mungwrr-: [muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* adp. except
na-: [na] *PF* adp. like, as
ne-: [nɛ] *PF* adp. to, towards (direction)
nemfa-: [nɛm.fa] *PF* adp. into, inside (c.w. from **ne** towards and **mifa** inside)
nuä+: [nu.æ] *PF* adp. beyond
pxaw-: [p'aw] *PF* adp. around

pxel-: [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*
pximaw-: [p'i.'maw] *PF* adp. *right after* (c.w. from **maw** *after (time)* and **pxi** *sharp*)
pxisre+: [p'i.'sɛ] *PF* adp. *right before* (c.w. from **sre** *before (time)* and **pxi** *sharp*)
ro+: [rɔ] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*
rofa-: [rɔ.'fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*
sìn-: [sɪn] *PF* adp. *on, onto*
sre+: [sɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
ta-: [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal*

adv.

'awlie: [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together* (c.w. from **'aw** *one* and **teng** *same, equal*)
alim: [a.'lɪm] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance* (derived from **lɪm** *far, be far*)
asim: [a.'sɪm] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range* (derived from **sɪm** *near, be near*)
fifya: [fi.'fja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this* (derived from **fya'o** *path*)
fitrr: [fi.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *today* (derived from **trr** *day*)
fitsap: [fi.'tsap] *PF* adv. *each other* (c.w. from **fipo** *this one* and **tsapo** *that one*)
fitseng(e): [fi.'tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
fitxan: [fi.'t'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **txan** *great, much*)
fitxon: [fi.'t'on] *PF* adv. *tonight* (derived from **txon** *night*)
frakrr: [fra.'kr] *PF* adv. *always, all the time* (derived from **krr** *time*)
fralo: [fra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time* (derived from **alo** *time*)
fratrr: [fra.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day* (derived from **trr** *day*)
fratseng: [fra.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
fratxon: [fra.'t'on] *PF* adv. *every night* (derived from **txon** *night*)
ha: [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
hamalo: [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time* (c.w. from **ham** *previous* and **alo** *time*)
hawngkrr: [hawŋ.'kr] *PF* adv. *late* (c.w. from **hawng** *overabundance* and **krr** *time*)
hayalo: [ha.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time* (c.w. from **hay** *next* and **alo** *time*)

sense with other time words)
tafkip-: [ta.'fkɪp] *PF* adp. *from up among* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **fkɪp-** *up among*)
takip-: [ta.'kɪp] *PF* adp. *from among* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **kɪp-** *among*)
teri-: [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*
uo-: [u.o] *PF* adp. *behind*
vay-: [va.j] *PF* adp. *up to*
wä+: [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*

kaw'it: [kaw.'ʔit] *PF* adv. *at all, not at all* (see **ke...kaw'it** *not...at all*) (c.w. from **ke** *'aw not one* and **'it** *bit*)
kawkrr: [kaw.'kr] *PF* adv. *never* (c.w. from **ke** *'aw not one* and **krr** *time*)
kawtseng: [kaw.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere* (c.w. from **ke** *'aw not one* and **tseng** *place*)
käsatseng: [kæ.'sa.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **tseng** *place*)
ke: [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
ke'u: [kɛ.'ʔu] *PF* pn., adv. *not a thing, nothing at all, not at all* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'u** *thing*)
kekem: [kɛ.'kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **kem** *activity*)
keng: [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
kop: [kop] *PF* adv. *too, also*
kxawm: [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*
li: [li] *PF* adv. *already*
mawkrr: [maw.'kr] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **krr** *time*)
melo: [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice* (derived from **me+** *dual marker* and **alo** *time*)
mi: [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*
mifa: [mi.'fa] or [mi.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
miftxele: [mi.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*
miso: [mi.'so] *PF* adv. *away (position)* (derived from **mì** *in*)
ne'im: [nɛ.'ʔɪm] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*
nefä: [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
nekll: [nɛ.'kl] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
nemrey: [nɛm.'ɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
neto: [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction)* (derived from **ne** *to*)

- netrip:** [ˈnɛt.rɪp] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- ngian:** [ŋi.ˈan] *PF,SW* adv. *however*
- ninan:** [ˈni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading* (derived from **inan** *read*)
- nɪˈaw:** [ni.ˈʔaw] *PF* adv. *only* (derived from **ˈaw** *one*)
- nɪˈawtu:** [ni.ˈʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)* (c.w. from **ˈaw** *one* and **tute** *person*)
- nɪˈawve:** [ni.ˈʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first* (derived from **ˈawve** *first*)
- nɪˈen:** [ni.ˈʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition* (derived from **ˈen** *guess*)
- nɪˈeng:** [ni.ˈʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level* (derived from **ˈengeng** *level*)
- nɪˈeoio:** [ni.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously* (derived from **ˈeoio** *ceremonious*)
- nɪˈeveng:** [ni.ˈʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely* (derived from **ˈeveng** *child*)
- nɪˈeyng:** [ni.ˈʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer* (derived from **ˈeyng** *answer*)
- nɪˈiˈa:** [ni.ˈʔi.ʔ.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last* (derived from **ˈiˈa** *end*)
- nɪˈit:** [ni.ˈʔit] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)* (derived from **ˈit** *bit, a small amount*)
- nɪˈoˈ:** [ni.ˈʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably* (derived from **ˈoˈ** *exciting*)
- nɪˈul:** [ni.ˈʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nɪawnomum:** [ni.aw.ˈno.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.ˈno.mum])* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **omum** *know*)
- nɪayoeng:** [ni.aj.ˈwɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.ˈwɛŋ])* (derived from **ayoeng** *us (inclusive)*)
- nɪfeˈ:** [ni.ˈfɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly* (derived from **feˈ** *bad*)
- nɪfkrr:** [ni.ˈfkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)
- nɪfmokx:** [ni.ˈfmokʔ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously* (derived from **fmokx** *jealousy*)
- nɪfrakrr:** [ni.ˈfra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always* (derived from **frakrr** *always*)
- nɪftue:** [ni.ˈftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily* (derived from **ftue** *easy*)
- nɪftxan:** [ni.ˈftʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **fitxan** *so, to such an extent*)
- nɪftxavang:** [ni.ˈftʰa.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- nɪfwefwi:** [ni.ˈfwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** *whistle*)
- nɪfyaˈo:** [ni.ˈfja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fyaˈo** *way*)
- nɪfeyntu:** [ni.ˈfjɛjɲ.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **feyntu** *adult*)
- nɪhawng:** [ni.ˈhawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- nɪhay:** [ni.ˈha.j] *PF,Tr* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** *next*)
- nɪhek:** [ni.ˈhɛkʔ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nɪhol:** [ni.ˈhol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** *few*)
- nɪhona:** [ni.ˈho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- nɪkˈong:** [ni.k.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **kiˈong** *slow*)
- nɪkanu:** [ni.ˈka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nɪkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.ˈftʰo] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- nɪkmar:** [ni.k.ˈmar] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kimar** *in season*)
- nɪksman:** [ni.k.ˈsman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nɪlam:** [ni.ˈlam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nɪlaw:** [ni.ˈlaw] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nɪli:** [ni.ˈli] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)
- nɪlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.ˈftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- nɪltsan:** [ni.l.ˈʔsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **siltsan** *good*)
- nɪlun:** [ni.ˈlun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nɪmal:** [ni.ˈmal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- nɪmun:** [ni.ˈmun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nɪmwey:** [ni.m.ˈwɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)

- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʔ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìprte':** [ni.'pʔ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** *many*)
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** *sharp*)
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** *erect, upright*)
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** *wish*)
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrelnogop** *imagine*)
- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** *swim*)
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** *similar*)
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** *best*)
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** *luck*)
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** *last*)
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough (after an adjective)* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** *same, equal*)
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** *as, same way as (conj.)*)
- nìtrrrr:** [ni.'tʔ.tʔ] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- nìtsim:** [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- nìtsisyì:** [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsisyì** *whisper, v.*)
- nìtsyil:** [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- nìtut:** [ni.'tutʔ] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** *continuation marker*)
- nìtxan:** [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- nìtxi:** [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- nìtxiluke:** [ni.'t'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- nìvingkap:** [ni.'viŋ.kapʔ] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** *occur to one, pop into one's mind*)
- nìwan:** [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- nìwawe:** [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** *meaning, significance*)
- nìwä:** [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte:** [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- nìwin:** [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)
- nìwok:** [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)
- nìwotx:** [ni.'wotʔ] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)
- nìyll:** [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** *communal*)
- nìyo':** [ni.'yoʔʔ] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- nìyol:** [ni.'yol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)
- nìzawnong:** [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)
- nulkr:** [nul.'kr] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **krr** *time*)

pxelo: [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** trial marker and **alo** time)
pxiset: [p'i.'setʔ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** now and **pxi** sharp)
pxiswawam: [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** moment and **-am** past)
pxiswaway: [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** moment and **ay** future marker)
pxiye'rɪn: [p'i.'jɛʔ.rɪm] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **ye'rɪn** soon and **pxi** sharp)
pxim: [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*
san: [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
set: [setʔ] *PF* adv. *now*
sik: [sikʔ] *PF* adv. *unquote*
skxakep: [sk'a.kɛpʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
srekrr: [srɛ.'kr] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** before and **krr** time)
stum: [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
ta'em: [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
tafral: [ta.'fral] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
tatlam: [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived

conj.

akrrmaw: [a.'kr.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* allomorph of **mawkrra** (c.w. from **krr** time and **maw** after)
akrrta: [a.'kr.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* allomorph of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** time and **ta** from)
alu: [a.lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** subordinator and **lu** be) (Used for appositions)
alunta: [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
fte: [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
fteke: [ftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte** so that and **ke** not) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
ftkey: [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
fu: [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
fuke: [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** or and **ke** not)
hufwa: [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*

from **lam** seem)
ti'i'avay: [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.va] *PF* adv. *until the end* (c.w. from **'i'a** end and **vay** until)
trram: [tr.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** day and **ham** previous)
trray: [tr.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** day and **hay** next)
tsafya: [tsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** that and **fya'o** way)
tsakrrvay: [tsa.'kr.va] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** then and **vay** up to)
tsalsungay: [tsal.su.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
tsik: [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
txankrr: [t'aj.'kr] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** much and **krr** time)
txonam: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** night and **ham** previous)
txonay: [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** night and **hay** next)
wrrpa: [wɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
ye'krr: [jɛʔ.kr] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **ye'rɪn** soon and **krr** time)
ye'rɪn: [jɛʔ.rɪm] *PF* adv. *soon*

ki: [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
mawkrra: [maw.'kr.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* allomorph of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** time and **maw** after)
natkenong: [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** like, as and **tike-nong** example)
si: [si] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as **-si:** for clauses use **ulte** and)
slä: [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
takrra: [ta.'kr.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* allomorph of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr** time and **ta** from)
talun(a): [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta** from and **lun** reason)
taweyk(a): [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
tengfya: [tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng** same, equal and **fya'o** path)
tengkrr: [tɛŋ.'kr] *PF* conj. *while, same time as*

(c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)
tup: [tup̚] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
txo: [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
txokefyaw: [t'o.kɛ.fjɔw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not*)

one path)

ulte: [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*
vaykrr: [vaj.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)

dem.

tsa'u: [tsa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)
tsakem: [tsa.kɛm] or [tsa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)
tsakrr: [tsa.'kr̩] *PF* dem. *then, at that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)

tsatseng: [tsa.'tsɛŋ] or [tsa.tsɛŋ] *PF* dem. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)

tsatu: [tsa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)

tsaw: [tsaw] *PF* dem., *pn.* *that, it (as intransitive subject)*

filler

ìì: [ɿ] *PF* filler *um, er*

inter.

'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from **'u** *thing* and **pe** *inter. marker*)
fnepe: [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* allomorph of **pefnel**
fyape: [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* allomorph of **pe-fya**
hìmtxampe: [hɪm.t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* allomorph of **pìmtxan**
holpxaype: [hol.p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)
kempe: [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* allomorph of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)
krrpe: [kr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* allomorph of **pe-hrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)
li'upe: [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* allomorph of **pe-li'u**
lumpe: [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* allomorph of **pelun**
pefnel: [pɛ.fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* allomorph of **fnepe**
pefya: [pɛ.fja] *PF* inter. *how* allomorph of **fyape**
pehem: [pɛ.hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* allomorph of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

deed)

pehrr: [pɛ.'hr̩] *PF* inter. *when* allomorph of **krr-pe** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

pe-li'u: [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* allomorph of **li'upe**

pelun: [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* allomorph of **lumpe**

peseng: [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* allomorph of **tsengpe**

pesomwew: [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

pesu: [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* allomorph of **tupe**

peu: [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* allomorph of **'upe**

pìmtxan: [pɪm.t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* allomorph of **hìmtxampe**

polpxay: [pol.p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

somwewpe: [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature? (more common)* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

tsengpe: [tsɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* allomorph of **peseng**

tupe: [tu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* allomorph of **pesu**

intj.

- 'ä: [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*
frawzo: [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK (derived from fra'u everything and zo be well)*
hìtxoa: [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me (derived from hì'i small and txoa forgiveness)*
irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
iley: [i.'le.j] *LA* intj. *war cry*
kaltxi: [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*
keftxo: [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
kehe: [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
kxangangang: [k'ax.ang.ang] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*
nemrey: [nem.'re.j] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)*
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w. from ngeyä your and txoa forgiveness)*
oïss: [o.'i:s] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*
pxasik: [p'x.a.sikʔ] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way! (vulgar)*
- rawke:** [raw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
rolun: [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
rutxe: [ru.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*
saa: ['sa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
sau: [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
sran: [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
srane: ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
tam: [t.am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
tam tam: ['tam 'tam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*
tewti: [t'ɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
tolel: [to.'lə] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tslolam)*
tsa-hey: [tsa.'hɛ.j] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
tslolam: [tslo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand (derived from tslam understand and «ol» perfective aspect infix)*
wiya: [wi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*

n.

- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
'ali'ä: [ʔa.'li.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
'awkx: [ʔawkʔ] *PF* n. *cliff*
'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker (derived from 'em cook)*
'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial) (derived from 'evengan boy)*
'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial) (derived from 'evenge girl)*
'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy (derived from 'eveng child)*
'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl (derived from*
'eveng child)
'eveng *child)*
'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid (affectionate form of 'eveng child)*
'ewll: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
'eyt: [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
'it: [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
'itetsyip: [ʔi.tɛ.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment) (derived from 'ite daughter)*
'ihayu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
'ok: [ʔokʔ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient) (derived from 'ok remembrance and rol sing)*
'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient) (derived from 'ok remembrance and vur story)*
'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta*

- (derived from **'om** purple)
- 'opin:** [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. color, colour
- 'ora:** [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. lake
- 'otxang:** [ʔo't'aŋ] *PF* n. musical instrument (generic term)
- 'u:** [ʔu] *PF* n. thing (object, fact, abstraction)
- 'upxare:** [ʔu.'p'a.rɛ] *PF* n. message
- alo:** [a.lo] *PF* n. time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions
- am'a:** [am.'ʔa] *PF* n. doubt
- atan:** [a.'tan] *JC* n. light
- atanvi:** [a.'tan.vi] *PF* n. ray (derived from **atan** light)
- atxkxe:** [at'.k'ɛ] *PF* n. land
- atxkxerel:** [at'.k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. map (c.w. from **atxkxe** land and **rel** picture)
- au:** [a.u] *JC* n. drum (made of skin)
- aungia:** [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. sign, omen
- ayu:** [a.'ju] *PF* n. things (derived from **'u** thing) (never plural **u**)
- äie:** [æ.i.ɛ] *PF* n. vision (spiritual)
- ätxäle:** [æ.'t'æ.lɛ] *PF* n. request
- eampin:** [ɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. blue, green (derived from **ean** blue, green)
- ekxan:** [ɛ.k'an] *PF* n. barricade, obstruction
- eltu:** [ɛl.tu] *PF* n. brain
- eltu lefngap:** [ɛl.tu lɛ.'fŋapʔ] *PTT* n. computer (c.w. from **eltu** brain and **lefngap** metallic)
- eyktan:** [ɛjk.tan] *JC* n. leader (derived from **eyk** lead)
- fahew:** [fa.'hɛw] *PF* n. smell
- fayluta:** [faj.'lu.ta] *PF* n. these words (contraction of **fay+li'u-t a**, patientive case)
- fäpa:** [fæ.pa] *PF* n. top
- fekem:** [fɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. accident (c.w. from **fe'** bad and **kem** action)
- fkxen:** [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. vegetable (food)
- fkxile:** [fk'i.lɛ] *PF* n. bib necklace
- flawkx:** [flawkʔ] *PF* n. leather
- flew:** [flɛw] *PF* n. throat
- flinutx:** [fli.'nutʔ] *PF* n. thickness (c.w. from **fli** thin and **nutx** thick)
- fmawn:** [fmawn] *PF* n. news, something to report
- fmawnta:** [fmawnta] *PF* n. that news (contraction of **fmawn-it a**)
- fmokx:** [fmokʔ] *PF* n. jealousy, envy
- fnawe'tu:** [fna.'wɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. coward (derived from **fnawe'** cowardly)
- fnel:** [fnɛl] *PF* n. kind, type
- fngap:** [fŋapʔ] *PF* n. metal
- fpɛio:** [fpɛ.'i.o] *PF* n. challenge (ceremonial)
- fpilfya:** [f'pil.fja] *PF* n. thought pattern, way of thinking (c.w. from **fpil** think and **fya'o** path)
- fpom:** [fpom] *PF* n. well-being, peace, happiness
- fpomtokx:** [fpom.'tokʔ] *PF* n. health (physical) (c.w. from **fpom** well-being and **tokx** body)
- frrtu:** [f'rɪ.tu] *PF* n. guest, visitor
- ftawnemkrr:** [ftaw.'nɛm.kɾ] *PF* n. past (c.w. from **ft«awn»em** pass by (passive participle form) and **krr** time)
- ftxì:** [ft'i] *PF* n. tongue
- ftxoä:** [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. celebration, happy occasion
- fya'o:** [fja.'ʔo] *PF* n. path, way, manner
- fyeyntu:** [fjɛj.n.tu] *PF* n. adult person (derived from **fyeyn** ripe, mature)
- ha'ngir:** [haʔ.'ŋiɾ] *PF* n. afternoon
- hangvur:** [haŋ.vur] *PF* n. joke, funny story (c.w. from **hangham** laugh and **vur** story)
- hapxì:** [ha.'p'i] *PF* n. part
- hapxìtu:** [ha.'p'i.tu] *PF* n. member (derived from **hapxì** part)
- hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. overabundance
- hawntsyokx:** [hawn.'tsjokʔ] *PF* n. glove (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **tsyokx** hand)
- hawnvèn:** [hawn.'vɛn] *PF* n. shoe (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **venu** foot)
- hawre':** [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. hat (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **re'o** head)
- hawtsyìp:** [haw.'tsjipʔ] *PF* n. nap (derived from **hahaw** sleep)
- hermeyp:** [hɛɾ.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. snow flurry (derived from **herwì** snow and **meyp** weak)
- hertxayo:** [hɛɾ.t'a.jo] *PF* n. snow field (derived from **herwì** snow and **txayo** field)
- herwì:** [hɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. snow
- herwìva:** [hɛɾ.wi.va] *PF* n. snowflake (derived from **herwì** snow and **ilva** flake)
- hì'ang:** [hi.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. insect (c.w. from **hì'i** small and **ioang** animal)
- hìkrr:** [hi.kɾ] *PF* n. second, very short time (c.w. from **hì'i** little, small and **krr** time)
- hìmpxì:** [him.'p'i] *PF* n. minority, least, small part
- hìmtxan:** [him.'t'an] *PF* n. amount (c.w. from **hìm** small and **txan** much)
- holpxay:** [hol.'p'a,j] *PF* n. number (c.w. from **hol** few and **pxay** many)

- hrrap:** [ˈhr̩.ap̩] *PF* n. *danger*
- hufwe:** [hu.ˈfwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyip:** [hu.ˈfwɛ.ʔsɨp̩] *PF* n. *zephyr* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
- i'en:** [iʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
- ioang:** [i.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*
- ioi:** [i.ˈo.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel* (item of)
- irayo:** [i.ˈra.jo] *JC* n., *intj.* *thank you, thanks*
- ilva:** [il.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*
- ipxa:** [i.ˈp'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*
- karyu:** [ˈka.r.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- kato:** [ˈka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
- kavuk:** [ka.ˈvuk̩] *PF* n. *treachery*
- kaym:** [kaɨm] *PF* n. *evening* (before twilight), *late afternoon*
- käpxi:** [kæ.ˈp'i] *PF* n. *rear* (part or section) (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxi** *part*)
- kelku:** [ˈkɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing* (action), *deed*
- kemli'u:** [ˈkɛm.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **li'u** *word*)
- kemli'uvi:** [ˈkɛm.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemli'u** *verb*)
- ketuwong:** [ˈkɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- key'ung:** [kɛ.ˈjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** [ˈkɛy.rɛl] n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)
- kifkey:** [ki.ˈfkɛj] *PF* n. *world* (physical, solid)
- kilvan:** [kil.ˈvan] *PF* n. *river*
- kinam:** [ki.ˈnam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.ˈnam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
- kintrr:** [ˈkin.tɾ] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)
- kintrram:** [ˈkin.tɾam] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kintray:** [ˈkin.tɾaj] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- king:** [kuŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kite'e:** [ki.tɛ.ˈʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kllpa:** [ˈkl̩.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- kllpxiltu:** [kl̩.ˈp'il.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- kllte:** [ˈkl̩.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- klltseng:** [ˈkl̩.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- koaktan:** [ˈko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koakte:** [ˈko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koaktu:** [ˈko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koren:** [ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- kr̩r:** [kr̩] *PF* n. *time*
- kxa:** [k'a] *PF* n. *mouth*
- kxam:** [k'am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
- kxamtrr:** [ˈk'am.tɾ] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **trr** *day*)
- kxamtrrmaw:** [ˈk'am.tɾ.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtseng:** [ˈk'am.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)
- kxamtjomaw:** [ˈk'am.t'omaw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtjom** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtjom:** [ˈk'am.t'om] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tjom** *night*)
- kxener:** [ˈk'ɛ.nɛr] *PF* n. *smoke*
- kxetse:** [ˈk'ɛ.tɛ] *PF* n. *tail*
- kxeyey:** [ˈk'ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*
- kxitx:** [k'it'x] *PF* n. *death*
- kxll:** [k'ʔ] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*
- kxu:** [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*
- kxutu:** [ˈk'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- lawr:** [lawr] *PF* n. *melody*
- layompin:** [la.ˈjom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)
- lertu:** [lɛr.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- li'fya:** [liʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)
- li'fyaolo':** [liʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)
- li'fyavi:** [liʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- li'u:** [li.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
- li'upam:** [li.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **pam** *sound*)
- li'uvan:** [li.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **uvan** *game*)

- lomtu:** [ˈlom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)
- lrrtok:** [ˈlɾ.tokˀ] *PF* n. *smile*
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*
- masat:** [ˈma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
- mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
- mekre:** [ˈmek.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*
- menari:** [mɛ.ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **nari** *eye*)
- meoauiniaea:** [ˌmɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.ˈɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
- meuia:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* n. *honor (honour)*
- miktsang:** [ˈmik.t͡sɑŋ] *PF* n. *earring* (c.w. from **mikyun** *ear* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- mikyun:** [ˈmik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
- mifa:** [ˈmi.fa] or [mi.ˈfa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- mĩnyu:** [ˈmĩ.nju] *PF* n. *turner* (derived from **mĩn** *turn*)
- mokri:** [ˈmok.ri] *PF* n. *voice*
- mrrtrr:** [ˈmɾ.tɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week* (derived from **mrr** *five* and **trr** *day*)
- muntrr:** [ˈmun.tɾ] *PF* n. *weekend* (derived from **mune** *two* and **trr** *day*)
- muntram:** [ˈmun.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntray:** [ˈmun.tɾ.aɪ] *PF* n. *next weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntxatan:** [mun.ˈtʰa.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxate:** [mun.ˈtʰa.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxatu:** [mun.ˈtʰa.tu] *PF* n. *spouse* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- naʹring:** [ˈnaʹ.riŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer:** [na.ˈɛɾ] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nari:** [ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eye*
- nawmtu:** [ˈnawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person* (derived from **nawm** *great*)
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- neypin:** [ˈnɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color* (derived from **neyn** *light, shade of white*)
- ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
- ngampam:** [ˈŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)
- ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
- ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
- ngimpup:** [ŋim.ˈpupˀ] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)
- ngopyu:** [ˈŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- ngrr:** [ŋɾ] *PF* n. *root*
- ngrrpongu:** [ŋɾ.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **pongu** *party*)
- ngulpin:** [ˈŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** *grey, drab*)
- nguway:** [ˈŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** *song*)
- nikre:** [ˈnik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.ˈro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment* (c.w. from **nikre** *hair* and **ioi** *adornment*)
- numeyu:** [ˈnu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- numtseng:** [ˈnum.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)
- numtsengvi:** [ˈnum.t͡sɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)
- oeyk:** [o.ˈɛjkˀ] *PF* n. *cause*
- oloʹ:** [o.ˈloʹ] *PF* n. *clan*
- oloʹeyktan:** [o.lo.ˈʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **oloʹ** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)
- ontsang:** [ˈon.t͡sɑŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- ontu:** [ˈon.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
- paʹo:** [ˈpa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **rel** *image*)
- pamrelfya:** [pam.ˈrɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** *writing* and **fyaʹo** *way*)
- pamtseo:** [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
- pamtseotu:** [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
- pay:** [paɪ] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [ˈpaj.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **fyaʹo** *way*)
- payiva:** [ˈpaj.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived from **pay** *water* and **ilva** *drop*)
- payoang:** [paj.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **ioang** *animal*)
- pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.ˈkʰo.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)

- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju lɛ.ko.'rɛŋ] *PF* n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** *chatter* and **lekoren** *lawlike*)
- pänu:** [pæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pizayu:** [pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pìwopx:** [pi.'wopʔ] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pongu:** [po.ŋu] *PF* n. *group of people, party* (derived from **po** *he/she*)
- prrkxentrrkr:** [pr.k'ɛn.tr.kr] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from **prre'** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)
- prnen:** [pr.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
- prnesyul:** [pr.nɛ.sju] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **syulang** *flower*)
- prrwll:** [pr.rw] *Prtr* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- pxawpa:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)
- pxawpxun:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pxun** *arm*)
- pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing* (item of)
- pxorpam:** [p'ɔr.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** *explode* and **pam** *sound*)
- pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*
- pxuntil:** [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun** *arm* and **til** *joint*)
- ral:** [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*
- ram:** [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*
- ramtsyip:** [ram.tʃjipʔ] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** *mountain*)
- ramunong:** [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
- raspu':** [ra.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings* (used in war)
- re'o:** [rɛ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
- rel:** [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*
- reltseo:** [rɛl.tʃɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art* (c.w. from **rel** *image* and **tseo** *art*)
- reltseotu:** [rɛl.tʃɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist* (derived from **reltseo** *art*)
- renten:** [rɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles*, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)
- renu:** [rɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
- rewon:** [rɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
- rey'eng:** [rɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- reypay:** [rɛj.paj] *PF* n. *blood* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **pay** *water*)
- rimpin:** [rim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow* (derived from **rim** *yellow*)
- rina':** [ri.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed* (derived from **atoki-rina'** *seeds of the great tree*)
- rì'ir:** [riʔ.ir] *PF* n. *reflection*
- rìk:** [rikʔ] *PF* n. *leaf*
- rìn:** [rɪn] *PF* n. *wood*
- ronsem:** [ron.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
- ronsrel:** [ron.srɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- rum:** [rum] *PF* n. *ball*
- rusey:** [ru.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and «**us**» *active participle infix*)
- sa'nok:** [saʔ.nokʔ] *PF* n. *mother* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)
- sa'nu:** [saʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)
- sa'nutsyip:** [saʔ.nu.tʃjipʔ] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls) (derived from **sa'nu** *mommy*)
- sa'sem:** [saʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents* (derived from **sa'nok** *mother* and **sempul** *father*)
- sä'ipu:** [sæ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- sä'o:** [sæ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
- säfngo':** [sæ.'fŋoʔʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngo'** *require*)
- säfpil:** [sæ.'fpil] *PF* n. *idea* (derived from **fpil** *think*)
- säkanom:** [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** *acquire*)
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.'t'ajɲ] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)
- sämok:** [sæ.'mokʔ] *PF* n. *suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- sämyam:** [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)
- sänume:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)
- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- säplltxe:** [sæ.p.l.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement*

- säplltxevi:** [sæ.p].t'.ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** *statement*)
- säpom:** [sæ.'pom] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)
- särawn:** [sæ.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- säspxintsyìp:** [sæ.'sp'in.t̂sjip̂] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** *illness*)
- säsrätx:** [sæ.'sræt'] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** *annoy*)
- säsri:n:** [sæ.'srin] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **srin** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.lim] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sulin** *be busy* (*positive sense*))
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sjɛp̂] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syep** *trap*)
- sätsìsyì:** [sæ.'tsi.syi] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsìsyì** *whisper*)
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'t̂swaj.on] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)* (derived from **tswayon** *fly*)
- sätsyìl:** [sæ.'tsjil] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyìl** *climb*)
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- säzärìp:** [sæ.'zæ.rìp̂] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein* (derived from **zärìp** *pull*)
- sekrr:** [sɛ.kr̂] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **krr** *time*)
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** *father*)
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- seyri:** [sɛj.rì] *JC* n. *lip*
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [sk'ir] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxirtsyìp:** [sk'ir.t̂sjip̂] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. *cave*
- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- snaytu:** [snaj.tu] *PF* n. *loser* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- sngä'ikrr:** [sŋæ.ʔi.kr̂] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time* (c.w. from **sngä'i** *begin* and **krr** *time*)
- sngä'iyu:** [sŋæ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- sngel:** [sŋɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [sŋɛl.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump* (c.w. from **sngel** *garbage* and **tseng** *place*)
- sngum:** [sŋum] *PF* n. *worry*
- somwew:** [som.'wew] *PF* n. *temperature* (derived from **som** *hot* and **wew** *cold*)
- sopyu:** [sop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- spe'etu:** [spɛ.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.tr̂] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *mid-day*)
- srekamtxon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'on] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtxon** *midnight*)
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sr̂.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **trr'ong** *dawn*)
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **txon'ong** *night-fall*)
- srung:** [srɔŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- stxeli:** [st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** [st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** *gift* and **lonu** *release*)
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyìp:** [swaw.t̂sjip̂] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** *moment*)
- swirä:** [swi.'ræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swotu:** [swo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
- syay:** [sjaj] *PF* n. *fate*
- syayvi:** [sjaj.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance* (derived from **syay** *fate*)
- syulang:** [sju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*
- syuve:** [sju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food* (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)
- ta'leng:** [taʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*
- tangek:** [ta.ŋɛk̂] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*
- tanhi:** [tan.'hi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*
- taronyu:** [ta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- taronyutsyìp:** [ta.ron.ju.t̂sjip̂] *PF* n. *little hunter* (derived from **taronyu** *hunter*)

- taw:** [taw] *PF* n. *sky*
- täftxuyu:** [tæ.'ft'u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver* (derived from **täftxu** *weave* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- telem:** [tɛ.'lɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
- temrey:** [tɛm.'rɛj] *PF* n. *survival* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- teynga:** ['tɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer* (contraction of **t'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** ['tɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer (agentive)* (contraction of **t'eyng-il a**)
- teyngta:** ['tɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer (patientive)* (contraction of **t'eyng-it a**)
- teyrpin:** ['tɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white* (derived from **teyr** *white*)
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tinan:** ['ti.nan] *PF* n. *reading* (derived from **in-an** *read*)
- tirea:** [ti.'rɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireafya'o:** [ti.'rɛ.a.'fja.'ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tireaioang:** [ti.'rɛ.a.i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **ioang** *animal*)
- t'awm:** [ti.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *camping* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- t'awpo:** [ti.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality (negative connotation), selfishness* (derived from **'awpo** *one individual*)
- t'efu:** [ti.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling* (derived from **'efu** *feel*)
- t'em:** [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking* (derived from **'em** *cook*)
- t'eylan:** [ti.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship* (derived from **'eylan** *friend*)
- t'eyng:** [ti.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- t'ipu:** [ti.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- t'o':** [ti.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- t'ong:** [ti.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from **'ong** *bloom*)
- tifkeytok:** [ti.'fkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- tifmetok:** [ti.'fmɛ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** *test*)
- tifmi:** [ti.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *attempt*)
- tifnu:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- tiftang:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** *stop*)
- tiftia:** [ti.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** *study*)
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tiftia** *study* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tiftxavang:** [ti.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- tiftxey:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** *choose*)
- tifyawintxu:** [ti.fja.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawintxu** *guide*)
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- tihawl:** [ti.'haw] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** *prepare*)
- tihawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** *protect, shelter*)
- tihona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- tik'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tikan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** *aim*)
- tikangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- tikangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tikanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- tikawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** *bad*)
- tikenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** *model*)
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)
- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tilen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)

- tilor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- time'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony* (*general sense*) (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- timll'an:** [ti.'ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **mll'an** *accept*)
- timok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- timuntxa:** [ti.'mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- timweyey:** [tim.'wej.pɛj] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweyey** *be patient*)
- tin:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **in** *be busy*)
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- tino:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tioeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from «**eyk**» *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wejk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohakx:** [ti.'o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)
- tiomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tipawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tipähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tipängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tipängkxotsyip:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.ʔsɪpʔ] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tipängkxo** *conversation*)
- tipe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tiprte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- tirawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- tirey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- tirol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song* (*vocal*) (derived from **rol** *sing*)
- tironrel:** [ti.'ron.sɛɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrelnop** *imagine*)
- tiska'a:** [ti.'ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)
- tisla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.'tsu] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** *describe*)
- tisnaytx:** [ti.'snaɪtʔ] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- tisom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** *hot*)
- tisop:** [ti.'sɔpʔ] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- tispe'e:** [ti.'spɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- tispxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- tisraw:** [ti.'srɔw] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **sraw** *painful*)
- tisrese'a:** [ti.'srɛ.sɛ.'ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** *prophetize*)
- tisti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- tisung:** [ti.'suŋ] *Lance* n. *addition, post script (P.S.)* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- titaron:** [ti.'ta.rɔn] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- titslam:** [ti.'ʔslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** *understand*)
- titstew:** [ti.'ʔstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- titstunwi:** [ti.'ʔstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** *kind*)
- titsyär:** [ti.'ʔsyær] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** *reject*)
- titusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.rɔn] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- titxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** *greedy*)
- titxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** *awake*)
- titxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** *build*)
- titxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** *strong*)

- tivawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- tiväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** *thirsty*)
- tive'kì:** [ti.vɛʔ.'kì] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **ve'kì** *hate*)
- tiwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- tiwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- tiwew:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
- tiwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- tiyawn:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- tiyawr:** [ti.'jawr] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- tiyo':** [ti.'yoʔ'] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- tiyora':** [ti.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- tiyusom:** [ti.ju.'som] *PF* n. *eating (the act)* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tokx:** [tok'] *PF* n. *body*
- tompa:** [tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.'mejp'] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwi:** [tom.pɛr.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwi** *snow*)
- tompiva:** [tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- toruk makto:** [to.ruk' 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leontopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- trr:** [tr̩] *PF* n. *day*
- trr'awve:** [tr̩.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'awve** *first*)
- trr'ong:** [tr̩.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- trr'ongmaw:** [tr̩.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trr'ong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trrkive:** [tr̩.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)
- trrmrrve:** [tr̩.'mr̩.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrrve** *fifth*)
- trrmuve:** [tr̩.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
- trrpuve:** [tr̩.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)
- trrpexyve:** [tr̩.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **pexyve** *third*)
- trrtsive:** [tr̩.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsive** *fourth*)
- trrtxon:** [tr̩.t'ɔn] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- tsaheylyu:** [tsa.'hej.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
- tsam:** [tsam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin:** [tsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **'opin** *color*)
- tsampongu:** [tsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
- tsamsiyu:** [tsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam** *si* *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tsang:** [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsap'alute:** [tsap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
- tsawke:** [tsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
- tsawhì':** [tsawl.'hìʔ] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big (in size)* and **hì'i** *small (in size)*)
- tseng(e):** [tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
- tseo:** [tsɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
- tsim:** [tsim] *PF* n. *source*
- tskalep:** [tska.lɛp'] *PF* n. *crossbow*
- tsko:** [tsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
- tsko swizaw:** [tsko swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow* (c.w. from **tsko** *bow* and **swizaw** *arrow*)
- tskxaytsyip:** [tsk'aj.tsjip'] *PF* n. *hail* (derived from **tskxepay** *ice*)
- tskxe:** [tsk'ɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskxekeng:** [tsk'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
- tskxepay:** [tsk'ɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice* (derived from **tskxe** *stone* and **pay** *water*)
- tsmim:** [tsmim] *PF* n. *animal track*
- tsmuk:** [tsmuk'] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [tsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuke:** [tsmu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuktu:** [tsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsngal:** [tsŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [tsŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [tsŋaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay** *water*)

- tsngawpayvi:** [tʰŋaw.pa.j.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay+vi** *water*, with *partitive marker*)
- tsopi:** [tʰso.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
- tsray:** [tʰsraj] *PF* n. *village*
- tstal:** [tʰstal] *PF* n. *knife*
- tstxo:** [tʰst'o] *PF* n. *name*
- tstxoli'u:** [tʰst'o.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun* (c.w. from **tstxo** *name* and **li'u** *word*)
- tsuksim:** [tʰsuk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
- tsulfä:** [tʰsul.fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
- tsulfätu:** [tʰsul.fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tswin:** [tʰswin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
- tswintsyip:** [tʰswin.tʰsjip] *PF* n. *little queue* (derived from **tswin** *queue*)
- tsyal:** [tʰsja] *PF* n. *wing*
- tsyö:** [tʰsjo] *PF* n. *flour*
- tsyokx:** [tʰsjok'] *PF* n. *hand*
- tsyosyu:** [tʰsjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour* (c.w. from **tsyö** *flour* and **syuve** *food*)
- tukru:** [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tumpin:** [tʰtum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange* (derived from **tun** *red, orange*)
- tuté:** [tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tutan:** [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tute:** [tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
- txal:** [tʰ'al] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
- txampay:** [tʰ'am.'pa.j] *PF* n. *sea, ocean* (c.w. from **txan** *great* and **pay** *water*)
- txampxi:** [tʰ'am.'p'i] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- txanfwerwi:** [tʰ'an.'fwɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard* (derived from **hufwe** *wind* and **herwi** *snow*)
- txantompa:** [tʰ'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tompa** *rain*)
- txantstew:** [tʰ'an.tʰstɛw] *PF* n. *hero* (c.w. from **txan** *very* and **tstew** *brave*)
- txayo:** [tʰ'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
- txärem:** [tʰ'æ.ɾɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
- txe'lan:** [tʰ'ɛɾ.'lan] *PF* n. *heart*
- txele:** [tʰ'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
- txep:** [tʰ'ɛp] *PF* n. *fire*
- txepiva:** [tʰ'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ilva** *flake*)
- txeptsyip:** [tʰ'ɛp.tʰsjip] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txepvi:** [tʰ'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txewk:** [tʰ'ɛwk] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
- txi:** [tʰ'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
- txintin:** [tʰ'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **tin** *activity that keeps one busy*)
- txim:** [tʰ'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
- txoa:** [tʰ'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txon:** [tʰ'on] *PF* n. *night*
- txon'ong:** [tʰ'on.'ʔon] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- txon'ongmaw:** [tʰ'on.'ʔon.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
- txopu:** [tʰ'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txum:** [tʰ'um] *PF* n. *poison*
- uk:** [uk] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- ultxa:** [ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*
- ultxatu:** [ul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
- unil:** [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*
- uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok'] *JC, PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltiranyu** *dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)
- uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tiranyu** *walker*)
- uran:** [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*
- utral:** [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
- utraltsyip:** [ut.ral.tʰsjip] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)
- vawmpin:** [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- venu:** [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*
- venzek:** [vɛn.zɛk] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- vøy:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*
- vitra:** [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *soul*
- vospxi:** [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vosipxi** *twelfth* and **zisitä** *of a year*)
- vospxiam:** [vo.'sp'i.am] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vospxiay:** [vo.'sp'i.aj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)

vrtep: [ʋɿ.tɛpʔ] *PF* n. *demon*
vul: [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*
zur: [zur] *PF* n. *story*
zurvi: [ʋur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **zur** *story*)
wawe: [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
way: [wa:j] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
waytelem: [ʋaj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord* (c.w. from **way** *song* and **telem** *cord*)
wātu: [ʋæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent* (derived from **wä-** *against*)
wempongu: [ʋɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party* (c.w. from **wem** *fight* and **pongu** *group*)
wotx: [wotʔ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
wrrpa: [ʋɿ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
wutso: [ʋu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*
ya: [ja] *PF* n. *air*
yafkeyk: [ʋa.fkɛjkʔ] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
yapay: [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **pay** *water*)
yawnetu: [ʋaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived

from **yawne** *beloved*)
yawntu: [ʋawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
yayayr: [ja.'jajɿ] *PF* n. *confusion*
yayo: [ʋa.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)
yemfpay: [jɛm.'fpa:j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *water*)
yora'tu: [jo.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
zapxi: [za.'p'i] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)
zekwä: [ʋɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
zima'uyu: [zi.'ma.ʔu.yu] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*
zìsikrr: [ʋi.sikɿ] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsit** *year* and **krr** *time*)
zìsit: [ʋi.sitʔ] *PF* n. *year*
zongtseng: [ʋoŋ.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** *save* and **tseng** *place*)
zoplo: [zop.'lo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*
zusawkr: [zu.'saw.kɿ] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **z«us»a'u** *coming* and **krr** *time*)

num.

'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
kew: [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
kinä: [ʋi.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
mrr: [mɿ] *PF* num. *five*
mune: [ʋu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*

pukap: [ʋu.kapʔ] *PF* num. *six*
pxey: [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*
tsing: [tsɿŋ] *PF* num. *four*
vol: [vol] *PF* num. *eight*
zam: [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*

part.

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause-level attributive marker*
kefyak: [kɛ.'fjakʔ] *PF, PTT* part. *isn't it?, right?* (c.w. from **kefya** *not the way* and **srak** *question marker*)
kehe: [ʋɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
ko: [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
ma: [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*
pak: [pakʔ] *PF* part. *disparagement*
rä'ä: [ræ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative impe-*

ratives, commands only)
srak(e): [ʋrak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *inter. marker for yes or no questions*
sran: [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
srane: [ʋra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
te: [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*
tse: [tɕɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*
tut: [tutʔ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*

ph.

way a plltxe: [waj a p_l.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)* (derived from **way** *sing* (ceremonial register))

way a rol: [waj a rɔl] *PF* ph. *sung poem* (deri-

ved from **way** *sing* (ceremonial register))

wayä ayli'u: [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song* (derived from **way** *sing* (ceremonial register))

pn.

'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*

'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*

awnga: [aw.ŋa] *PF* pn. *we* (derived from **ayoeng** *we*)

ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [aj.fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **po** *he, she*)

aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)

aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)* (derived from **nga** *you*)

ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*)

ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)

fi'u: [fi.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **'u** *thing*)

fikem: [fi.'kɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)

fipo: [fi.po] *PF* pn. *this one (person or thing)* (derived from **po** *he, she*)

fko: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage)* (unspecified agent)

fo: [fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **ay+** *deleted plural leniting morpheme* and **po** *he/she*)

fra'u: [fra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything* (derived from **'u** *thing*)

frapo: [fra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone* (derived from **po** *he/she*)

fula: [fu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'ul** *this (agentive)* and **a** *subordinator*)

furia: [fu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)

futa: [fu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)

fwa: [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)

kawtu: [kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one* (c.w. from **ke** *'aw* *not one* and **tute** *person*)

ke'u: [kɛ.ʔu] *PF* pn., adv. *not a thing, nothing at all, not at all* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'u** *thing*)

kekem: [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **kem** *activity*)

lapo: [la.po] *PF* pn. *other one (person or thing)* (c.w. from **lahe** *other, else* and **po** *he, she*)

mefo: [mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two* (derived from **me+** *dual marker* and **po** *he/she*)

moe: [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **oe** *I*)

nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*

ngatsyip: [ŋa.tsjip[̃]] *PF* pn. *little you, you little* (derived from **nga** *you*)

ngenga: [ŋɛ.ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific (honourific) form)* (derived from **nga** *you*)

oe: [o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*

oeng: [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I* (derived from **oe** *I*)

oetsyip: [wɛ.tsjip[̃]] *PF* pn. *little me, little I* (derived from **oe** *I*)

ohe: [o.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*

po: [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*

poan: [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po** *he, she*)

poe: [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po** *he, she*)

sat: [sat[̃]] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**, irregularly lenited after **ftu** *from*)

sneyä: [snɛ.'jæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own* (derived from **sno** *his self, her self, its self*)

tsal: [tsal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*

tsapo: [tsa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **po** *he/she*)

tsaria: [tsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)

tsat: [tsat[̃]] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*

tsata: [tsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)

tsaw: [t̃saw] PF dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*

tsawa: [t̃sa.wa] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)

tsengo: [t̃sɛ.ŋo] PF pn. *somewhere* (derived

prefix

fi-: [fi] PF prefix *this*

sbd.

fula: [f̃u.la] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (agentive)* and **a** *subordinator*)

furia: [f̃u.ri.a] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)

futa: [f̃u.ta] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)

fwa: [fwa] PF pn., sbd. *that* (*subordinate clause marker*) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)

svin.

ʔin: [ʔ·im] PF svin. *be busy, be occupied*

lim: [l·im] PF svin. *far, be far*

lu: [l·u] PF vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (*predicative copula, existential verb*) (signifies pos-

v.

'eyng: [ʔ·ɛjŋ] PF v. *answer, respond*

'ong: [ʔ·oŋ] PF v. *unfold, blossom*

fkarut: [f̃k·a.t·ut̃] PF v. *peel*

fksake: [f̃k·a.k·ɛ] PF v. *itch*

fmetok: [f̃m·ɛ.t·ok̃] PF v. *test*

fnu: [f̃n·u] PF v. *quiet, be quiet*

fpak: [f̃p·ak̃] PF v. *hold off, suspend action*

fpxäkìm: [f̃p·æ.k·im] PF v. *enter*

hawl: [h·awl] PF v. *prepare*

kämakto: [kæ.'m·ak.t·o] PF v. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **makto** *ride*)

kenong: [k·ɛ.n·oŋ] or [k̃ɛ.n·oŋ] PF v. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nong** *follow*)

kìm: [k·im] PF v. *spin*

kllkxem: [kl.'k·ɛm] PF v. *stand*

krrnekx: [kr̃.'n·ɛk̃] PF v. *take/consume time (ii)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **nekx** *consume*)

latsi: [l·a.'ts̃·i] LA v. *keep up with someone*

from **tseng** *place*)

tuteo: [t̃u.t̃ɛ.o] PF pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)

tsa-: [t̃sa] PF prefix *that*

tsaria: [t̃sa.ri.a] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)

tsata: [t̃sa.ta] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)

tsawa: [t̃sa.wa] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)

tsnì: [ts̃ni] PF sbd. *that (function word)* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

session with dative of possessor)

maweypey: [ma.'wej.p·ɛj] PF svin. *be patient (ii)* (c.w. from **mawey** *calm* and **pey** *wait*)

sim: [s·im] PF svin. *near, be near*

lek: [l·ɛk̃] PF v. *heed, obey*

lok: [l·ok̃] PF v. *approach*

mllte: [m·l̃.'t·ɛ] PF v. *agree*

mun'i: [m·un.'ʔ·i] PF v. *cut*

nong: [n·oŋ] PF v. *follow, proceed after*

nume: [n·u.m·ɛ] PF v. *learn*

oeykting: [o.'ɛjk.t·iŋ] PF v. *explain (why) (ii)* (c.w. from **oeyk** *cause* and **tìng** *give*)

pate: [p·a.t·ɛ] ZS v. *get to a place, arrive*

pawm: [p·awm] PF v. *ask*

pey: [p·ɛj] PF v. *wait, wait for*

plltxe: [p·l̃.'t̃·ɛ] PF v. *speak*

rol: [r·ol] PF v. *sing (r«eyk»ol play music, make to sing (poetic))*

salew: [s·a.'l·ɛw] PF v. *proceed, go*

spä: [sp·æ] PF v. *jump*

speng: [sp·ɛŋ] PF v. *restore*

srese'a: [s̃ɛ.s̃.ɛ.'ʔ·a] PF v. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a**

see)

sto: [st·o] *PF* v. *refuse (to do something)*
sweylu: [ˈswɛj.lu] *PF* v. *should (derived from swey best and lu is)*
tireapängkxo: [ti.ˈrɛ.a.p.æŋ.kʰ·o] *PF* v. *commune (c.w. from tirea spirit and pängkxo chat)*
tsäʼ: [ts·æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
tsurokx: [ts·u.ˈr·okʰ] *PF* v. *rest*
tung: [t·uŋ] *PF* v. *allow*

vim.

ftang: [ft·aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*
sngäʼi: [sŋ·æ.ʔ·i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
tsun: [ts·un] *PF* vim. *can, be able*
var: [v·aɾ] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to conti-*

vin.

ʼen si: [ʔɛn ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess (derived from ʼen guess)*
ʼiʼa: [ʔ·iʔ·a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
ʼia: [ʔ·i·a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
ʼiʼawn: [ʔ·i.ʼiʼawn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
ʼongokx: [ʔ·o.ŋ·okʰ] *PF* vin. *be born (c.w. from ʼong unfold and nokx give birth to)*
ätxäle si: [æ.tʰæ.lɛ ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *request (with tsnì clause for object) (derived from ätxäle request)*
eltur tîtxen si: [ɛl.tur ti.tʰɛn s·i] *PF* vin. *be interesting, intriguing (derived from eltu-r brain (dative) and tîtxen awakeness)*
eltu si: [ɛl.tu s·i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off (derived from eltu brain)*
emrey: [ɛm.ˈr·ɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*
fäkä: [fæ.ˈk·æ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend (c.w. from fäpa top and kä go)*
fäzaʼu: [fæ.ˈz·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend (c.w. from fäpa top and zaʼu come)*
fkeytok: [ˈfkɛj.t·okʰ] *PF* vin. *exist (derived from kifkeyti tok be in the world)*
flä: [fl·æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*
ftxoä si: [ftʰ·o.ˈzæ s·i] *PF* vin. *celebrate (derived from ftxoä celebration)*
fwefwi: [ˈfw·ɛ.fw·i] *PF* vin. *whistle*
fyawîntxu: [fja.w·m.ˈtʰ·u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided) (c.w. from fyaʼo path and wîntxu show)*
hahaw: [ˈh·a.h·aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*

tuvon: [ˈt·u.v·on] *PF* v. *lean*
txey: [tʰ·ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*
txula: [tʰ·u.l·a] *PF* v. *build, construct*
virä: [v·i.ˈr·æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*
weyn: [w·ɛjn] *PF* v. *draw, illustrate*
wîntxu: [w·m.ˈtʰ·u] *PF* v. *show*
zerok: [ˈz·ɛ.r·okʰ] *PF* v. *remember*
zong: [z·oŋ] *PF* v. *save, defend*

nue to perform an action

zene: [ˈz·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*
zenke: [ˈz·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not (ii) (c.w. from zene must and ke not)*

hangham: [ˈh·aŋ.h·am] *PF* vin. *laugh*
hasey si: [ha.ˈsɛj ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion (derived from hasey done, finished)*
hek: [h·ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
heyn: [h·ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*
hum: [h·um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*
ioi si: [i.ˈo.i s·i] *PF* vin. *adorn (derived from ioi adornment)*
irayo si: [i.ˈra.jo ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks (derived from irayo thanks)*
kaltxi si: [kal.tʰi ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet (derived from kaltxi hello)*
kanfpil: [ˈk·an.fp·il] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention (c.w. from kan aim and fpil think)*
kavuk si: [ka.ˈvukʰ ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *betray (derived from kavuk treachery)*
kä: [k·æ] *PF* vin. *go*
käteng: [ˈk·æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*
kelku si: [ˈkɛl.ku ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell (derived from kelku home)*
kem si: [ˈkɛm ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *do (derived from kem action, deed)*
kîteʼe si: [ki.tɛ.ʔɛ ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *serve (derived from kîteʼe service)*
killfroʼ: [ki.ˈfr·oʔ] *PF* vin. *be responsible*
llkä: [kl.ˈk·æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend (c.w.*

- from **klpa** *bottom* and **kä** *go*)
- klpā:** [kl̩.ˈp̩.æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **pāhem** *arrive*)
- klwo:** [kl̩.ˈw̩.o] *PF* vin. *light, land (process of)* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **wo** *reach for*)
- klza’u:** [kl̩.ˈz̩.a.ʔ̩.u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **za’u** *come*)
- kxll si:** [ˈk̩.ʔ̩ ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll** *charge*)
- lam:** [l̩.am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
- latem:** [ˈl̩.a.t̩.ɛm] *PF* vin. *change* (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. *change*)
- law si:** [ˈlaw ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- len:** [l̩.ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- lew si:** [ˈl̩.ɛw ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew** *cover*)
- ling:** [l̩.ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
- lrrtok si:** [ˈl̩.r̩.tok̩ ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *smile* (derived from **lrrtok** *smile*)
- lu:** [l̩.u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- m̩n:** [m̩.m̩] *PF* vin. *turn, spin*
- muntxa si:** [mun̩.t̩.ʔ̩.a ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- nari si:** [ˈna̩.r̩i s̩.i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful* (derived from **nari** *eye*)
- newomum:** [n̩.ɛw̩.ˈo̩.mum] *PF* vin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** *want* and **omum** *know*)
- ngampam si:** [ŋam̩.pam̩ s̩.i] *PF* vin. *rhyme* (derived from **ngampam** *rhyme*)
- pamrel si:** [pam̩.ˈr̩ɛl ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *write* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamtseo si:** [ˈpam̩.t̩.s̩.ɛ.o ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *play music (with fa for instrument played)* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pāhem:** [ˈp̩.æ.h̩.ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
- pāngkxo:** [p̩.æŋ̩.ˈk̩.ʔ̩.o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- piak si:** [pi̩.ˈak̩ ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *open* (derived from **piak** *open*)
- pllngay:** [p̩.ˈl̩.ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit*
- pxor:** [p̩.ˈor] *PF* vin. *explode*
- rangal:** [ˈr̩.a.ŋ̩.al] *PF* vin. *wish*
- rey:** [r̩.ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*
- rikk:** [r̩.ik̩] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
- r̩i’r̩ si:** [ˈr̩i.ʔ̩.r̩ s̩.i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate* (derived from **r̩i’r̩** *reflection*)
- silpey:** [sil̩.ˈp̩.ɛj] *PF* vin. *hope (with tsni for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii)* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **pey** *wait*)
- skxir si:** [ˈsk̩.ʔ̩.r̩ ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- slele:** [ˈsl̩.ɛ.l̩.ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- smon:** [sm̩.on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known (with dative)*
- sop:** [s̩.op̩] *PF* vin. *travel*
- srefey:** [sr̩ɛ.ˈf̩.ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srew:** [sr̩.ɛw̩] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srung si:** [ˈsr̩uŋ ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *help* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- sti:** [st̩.i] *PF* vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
- sul̩n:** [ˈs̩.u.l̩.m̩] *PF* vin. *be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **’in** *be busy*)
- sunu:** [ˈs̩.u.n̩.u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- syaw:** [sj̩.aw̩] *PF* vin. *call*
- tam:** [t̩.am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
- tawng:** [t̩.awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
- tātxaw:** [t̩.æ.ˈt̩.aw̩] *PF* vin. *return*
- tem:** [t̩.ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
- terkup:** [ˈt̩.ɛr̩.k̩.up̩] *PF* vin. *die*
- teya si:** [t̩ɛ.ˈja ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *fill (with dative of thing filled)* (derived from **teya** *full*)
- t̩i’awm si:** [t̩i.ˈʔ̩awm ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *camp* (derived from **’awm** *camp*)
- t̩iftang si:** [t̩i.ˈftaŋ s̩.i] *PF* vin. *stop* (derived from **t̩iftang** *stopping*)
- t̩ihawnu si:** [t̩i.ˈhaw̩.nu ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *protect* (derived from **t̩ihawnu** *protection*)
- t̩ikangkem si:** [t̩i.ˈkaŋ̩.k̩ɛm ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *work* (derived from **t̩ikangkem** *work*)
- t̩ikxey si:** [t̩i.ˈk̩.ɛj ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong* (derived from **t̩ikxey** *incorrectness*)
- t̩ing lawr:** [t̩.ɪŋ̩ lawr̩] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **lawr** *melody*)
- t̩ing mikyun:** [ˈt̩.ɪm̩ ˈmik̩.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **t̩ing** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)
- t̩ing nari:** [ˈt̩.ɪŋ̩ ˈna̩.r̩i] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **t̩ing** *give* and **nari** *eye*)

tìng tseng: [t·ɪŋ t̂sɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **tìng give** and **tseng ground**)
tìran: [t·ɪ·r·an] *PF* vin. *walk*
tìsraw si: [tɪ·sraw 's·i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful* (derived from **tìsraw pain**)
tsaheyɿ si: [tsa·hɛjɿ 's·i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsaheyɿlu bond**)
tsap'alute si: [tsap·'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's·i] *PF* vin. *apologize (apologize)* (derived from **tsap'alute apology**)
tsawl slu: [t̂sawl 'sl·u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl big** and **slu become**)
tsìsyì: [t̂s·ɿ·sy·ɿ] *PF* vin. *whisper*
tskxekeng si: [tsk'ɛ.kɛŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng training**)
tsngawvìk: [t̂sŋ·aw·v·ik̂] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
tsranten: [tsr·an.t·ɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
tstu si: [t̂stu 's·i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu closed**)
tsulfä si: [tsul·fæ 's·i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä mastery**)
tsunslu: [t̂s·un.sl·u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun be able** and **slu become**)
tswayon: [t̂sw·aj·on] *PF* vin. *fly*
tul: [t·ul] *PF* vin. *run*
txopu si: [t'·o.pu 's·i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu fear**)

vtr.

'aku: [t'·a.k·u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
'ampi: [t'·am.p·i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
'awnìm: [t'·aw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from **'awn remain** and **alìm distance**)
'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.'j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *join two things together* (ii) (c.w. from **'awsiteng together** and **yem put**)
'ärìp: [t'·æ.r·ip̂] *PF* vtr. *move*
'efu: [t'·ɛ.f·u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
'eko: [t'·ɛ.k·o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
'em: [t'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
emza'u: [ɛm.'z·a.'ʔ·u] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), overcome* (c.w. from **za'u come**)
eyk: [·ɛjk̂] *JC,PF* vtr. *lead*
fewi: [f·ɛ.w·i] *PF* vtr. *chase*
fmal: [fm·al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*

ultxa si: [ul.'t'a 's·i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)* (derived from **ultxa meeting**)
uvan si: [u.'van 's·i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)* (derived from **uvan game**)
vrri:n: [v·r̂·ɪn] *PF* vin. *be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **'in be busy**)
way si: [waj 's·i] *PF* vin. *sing* (derived from **way song**)
wem: [w·ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*
win säpi: [win sæ.'p·i] *PF* vin. *hurry* (c.w. from **win fast** and **s«äp»i do (reflexive)**)
win si: [win 's·i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast* (derived from **win fast**)
yawo: [ya.'w·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch* (c.w. from **ya air** and **wo reach for**)
yemfpay si: [jɛm.'fpaj 's·i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid* (derived from **yemfpay dipping**)
yo': [j·oʔ̂] *PF* vin. *be perfect, flawless*
yomting: [jom.t·ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object)* (ii) (c.w. from **yom eat** and **tìng give**)
za'u: [z·a.'ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come*
zawng: [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*
zo: [z·o] *PF* vin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*
zoslu: [zo.sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed* (c.w. from **zo be well** and **slu become**)
zup: [z·up̂] *PF* vin. *fall*

fnan: [fn·an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
fngo': [fn̂·oʔ̂] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
fpé': [fp·ɛʔ̂] *PF* vtr. *send*
fpil: [fp·il] *PF* vtr. *think*
frìp: [fr̂·ip̂] *PF* vtr. *bite*
frrfen: [f·r̂·f·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
frem: [ft·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
ftia: [ft·i·'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
ftxey: [ft'·ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
fwew: [fw·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
hawnu: [h·aw.n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
hultstxem: [h·ul.'t̂st'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
inan: [·i·n·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
kame: [k·a.m·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand,*

- know (spiritual sense)*
- kan'in:** [k'an.ʔim] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in (derived from 'in be busy)*
- kanom:** [k'a.n-om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
- kar:** [k-ar] *PF* vtr. *teach*
- kawngsar:** [kawŋ.s-ar] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
- kä'ärìp:** [kæ.'ʔ.æ.f.ɪpʔ] *PF* vtr. *push (c.w. from kä go and 'ärìp move)*
- käsrin:** [kæ.'sr-im] *PF* vtr. *lend (derived from srin temporarily transfer from one to another)*
- kin:** [k-in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- klkukat:** [kl.'k-u.l-atʔ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- kllyem:** [kl.'j-em] *PF* vtr. *bury (c.w. from kllte ground and yem put)*
- kulat:** [k-u.l-atʔ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
- kurakx:** [k-u.'t-akʔ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*
- kxeltek:** [k'x-el.t-ek] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
- kxukx:** [k'x-ukʔ] *PF* vtr. *swallow*
- lawk:** [l-awkʔ] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*
- lätxayn:** [l.æ.'t'aj-n] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*
- leyn:** [l-ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- lonu:** [l-o.'n-u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
- makto:** [m-ak.t-o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
- mäku:** [m-æ.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance (derived from kxu harm)*
- meyam:** [m-ɛ.'y-am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
- ml'an:** [m-l.'ʔ-an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
- mok:** [m-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
- munge:** [m-u.ŋ-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
- muwintxu:** [mu.w-m.'t'u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present (derived from wintxu show)*
- näk:** [n-ækʔ] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- neku:** [n-ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nga':** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
- ngop:** [ŋ-opʔ] *PF* vtr. *create*
- niä:** [n-i.'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nin:** [n-im] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nokx:** [n-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- omum:** [o.'m-um] *PF* vtr. *know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
- pänutìng:** [pæ.nu.t-ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii) (c.w. from pänu promise and tìng give)*
- pe'un:** [p-ɛ.ʔ-un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- peng:** [p-ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- pom:** [p-om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pxìmun'i:** [p'xì.m-un.ʔ'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts (c.w. from hapxi part and mun'i cut)*
- ralpeng:** [ral.p-ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii) (c.w. from ral meaning and peng tell)*
- rawn:** [r-awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
- run:** [r-un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
- sar:** [s-ar] *PF* vtr. *use*
- ska'a:** [sk-a.'ʔ-a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- sla'tsu:** [sl-a.ʔ.t-s-u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k-u] *PF* vtr. *produce (derived from slu become and «eyk» causative infix)*
- sloan:** [sl-o.'an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- snaytx:** [sn-ajtʔ] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- sngap:** [sn-ɔpʔ] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- spaw:** [sp-aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spe'e:** [sp-ɛ.'ʔ-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- spule:** [sp-u.l-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- srätx:** [sr-ætʔ] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f-ɛj] *PF* vtr., *vin. expect (c.w. from sre+ before and pey wait)*
- srin:** [sr-im] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)*
- starsim:** [st-ar.s-im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st-awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stä'nì:** [st-æʔ.n-i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- stefxaw:** [st-ɛ.'ft'-aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry (derived from sti be angry and «eyk» causative infix)*
- stxenutìng:** [st'ɛ.nu.t-ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer (derived from stxenu offer, n.)*
- sung:** [s-uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sutx:** [s-utʔ] *PF* vtr. *track, follow, lock up*
- syep:** [sj-ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *trap*
- takuk:** [t-a.k-ukʔ] *PF* vtr. *strike*
- taron:** [t-a.r-on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
- tatep:** [t-a.t-ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
- täftxu:** [t-æ.'ft'-u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- tel:** [t-ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
- teswotìng:** [tɛ.'swo.t-ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant (ii) (c.w. from tìng give)*
- tìng:** [t-ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tisraw seyki:** [tɪ.'sraw sɛj.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something) (c.w. from tisraw pain and s«eyk»i make (causative))*
- tok:** [t-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*

toltem: [t·ol.ˈt·ɛm] *PF* vtr. shoot
tse'a: [ts·ɛ.ˈʔ·a] *PF* vtr. see (physical sense)
tslam: [tsl·am] *PF* vtr. understand
tspang: [tsp·aŋ] *PF* vtr. kill
tsre'i: [tsr·ɛ.ʔ·i] *PF* vtr. throw
tswa': [tsw·aʔ] *PF* vtr. forget
tsyär: [tsy·ær] *PF* vtr. reject
tsyil: [tsjil] *PF* vtr. climb, scale (pulling entire body up)
tungzup: [t·uŋ.ˈz·upʔ] *PF* vtr. drop (ii) (c.w. from **tung** allow and **zup** fall)
txing: [t'·iŋ] *PF* vtr. leave, abandon
ultxarun: [ul.ˈt'a.ɾ·un] *PF* vtr. encounter, meet by chance (ii) (c.w. from **ultxa** meeting and **run** find)
ve'ki: [v·ɛʔ.ˈk·i] *PF* vtr. hate
vewng: [v·ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. look after, take care of, be responsible for
vin: [v·in] *PF* vtr. request, ask for
vingkap: [v·iŋ.k·apʔ] *PF* vtr. occur to one, pop into one's mind, strike one

vtrm.

fmi: [fm·i] *PF* vtrm. try, attempt (with the subjunctive)
kan: [k·an] *PF* vtrm. aim
may': [majʔ] *PF* vtrm. try, sample, evaluate,

wan: [w·an] *PF* vtr. hide
wäte: [wæ.ˈt·ɛ] *PF* vtr. argue, dispute
wätx: [w·ætʔ] *PF* vtr. be bad at
wo: [w·o] *PF* vtr. reach for
yän: [j·æn] *PF* vtr. fasten, tie down
yem: [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. put, place
yemstokx: [j·ɛm.stokʔ] *PF* vtr. put on (clothing), don (c.w. from **yem sin** put on and **to-kx** body)
yim: [j·im] *PF* vtr. bind
yom: [j·om] *PF* vtr. eat
yora': [j·o.ˈɾ·aʔ] *PF* vtr. win
yur: [j·ur] *PF* vtr. wash
za'äríp: [za.ˈʔ·æ.ɾ·ipʔ] *PF* vtr. pull (derived from **'äríp** move)
zamunge: [za.ˈm·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. bring (derived from **munge** bring)
zasrìn: [za.ˈsr·in] *PF* vtr. borrow (derived from **srìn** temporarily transfer from one to another)
zeyko: [zɛj.ˈk·o] *PF* vtr. heal, fix (derived from **zo** be well and **«eyk»** causative infix)

check out, test-drive
new: [n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. want
nulnew: [nul.ˈn·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. prefer (ii) (derived from **new** want)