

Categorized Na'vi v. 13.4

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, categorized by Part of Speech. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
<> = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people

num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
sbd. = subordinated

Sources

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

adj.

- 'a'aw:** [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'ango:** [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'awve:** [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from **'aw one**)
- 'änsyem:** [ʔæn.'sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'e'al:** [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'ekxin:** [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'engeng:** [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'eoio:** [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'ewan:** [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ipu:** [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'o':** [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'om:** [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- alaksi:** [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
- am'ake:** [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident* (c.w. from **am'a** *doubt* and **ke** *not*)
- apxa:** [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large nfp.*
- atxar:** [a.'t'ar] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*
- ean:** [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
- ekxtxu:** [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
- ep'ang:** [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*
- etrɪp:** [ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *favorable, auspicious*
- eyawr:** [ɛ.'jawr] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
- faoi:** [ʔa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fe':** [ʔɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*
- fe'lup:** [ʔɛ.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **lupra** *style*)
- fekumnga':** [ʔɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous* (derived from **fekum** *disadvantage, drawback, downside*)
- fewtusok:** [ʔɛw.tu.sokʔ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few-** *across*) (In casual speech, **fewtsok** (*few.t̥sok*))
- fkay:** [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew:** [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fli:** [fli] *PF* adj. *thin nfp.*
- flrr:** [flr] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*
- fnawe':** [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fpomronga':** [fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **ronsem** *mind*) nfp.
- fpomtorkxnga':** [fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **tokx** *body*) nfp.
- ftär:** [ftær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftue:** [ʔtu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftxavang:** [ʔt'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxilor:** [ʔt'i.'lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- ftxìvã':** [ʔt'i.'vãʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **vã'** *noisome*)
- fwang:** [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
- fwel:** [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fwem:** [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
- fyeyn:** [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
- fyin:** [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*
- fyole:** [ʔjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*
- fyolup:** [ʔjo.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style* (c.w. from **fyole** *sublime* and **lupra** *style*)
- ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
- hasey:** [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
- hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hewne:** [ʔhɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- hiyik:** [ʔhi.jikʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hi'i:** [ʔhi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hìm:** [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- hìno:** [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hoet:** [ʔho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
- hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- hona:** [ʔho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- ingyenga':** [ʔiŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- kakpam:** [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf* (derived from **pam** *sound*)
- kakrel:** [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from **rel** *image, picture*)
- kalin:** [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*
- kangay:** [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with **ngay** *true*)
- kanu:** [ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*
- kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan:** [kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txe'lan** *heart*)
- ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'aw** *one*)
- kea:** [ʔkɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*

- kefpomronga'**: [kɛ.fɔm.'ɔŋ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomronga'** *healthy (mentally)*) nfp.
- kefpomtɔkxŋa'**: [kɛ.fɔm.'tɔk'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomtɔkxŋa'** *healthy (physically)*) nfp.
- keftxo**: [kɛ.'ft'ɔ] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kelemweypey**: [kɛ.lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient* (derived from **ke not** and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- kelfpomron**: [kɛl.fɔm.'ɔn] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **lefpomron** *healthy (mentally)*) ofp.
- kelfpomtɔkx**: [kɛl.fɔm.'tɔk'] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomtɔkx** *health*) ofp.
- kelhoan**: [kɛl.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- kelkin**: [kɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelsar**: [kɛl.'sar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain* (c.w. from **ke not** and **lesar** *useful*)
- keltsun**: [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke not** and **tsun** *be able*)
- kerusey**: ['kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke not** and **r<us>ey** *alive (participle infix)*)
- kesran**: [kɛ.'sran] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (c.w. from **ke not** and **sran** *yes*) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
- keteng**: ['kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke not** and **teng** *same, equal*)
- ketsran**: [kɛ.'tsran] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke not** and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ketsuktiam**: [kɛ.'tsuk.'ti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite* (derived from **ketsuk**– *not able to do* and **tiam** *count*)
- ketsuktswa'**: [kɛ.'tsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **ketsuk**– *not able to do* and **tswa'** *forget*)
- kewong**: ['kɛ.wɔŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- keyawr**: [kɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right* (c.w. from **ke not** and **eyawr** *correct*)
- kive**: ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** *seven*)
- ki'ong**: [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kiɔmar**: [ki.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- klɩvawm**: ['kl.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **klɩte** *ground* and **vawm** *dark*)
- koak**: ['ko.akʔ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- kosman**: [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- koum**: ['ko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
- ku'up**: ['ku.'ʔupʔ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
- kxani**: ['k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
- kxapŋa'**: ['k'ap.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *threatening* (derived from **kxap** *threat*) nfp.
- kxayl**: [k'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*
- kxänäng**: ['k'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*
- kxuke**: ['k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **ke not**)
- kxum**: [k'um] *PF* adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*
- lahe**: ['la.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*
- lal**: [lal] *PF* adj. *old (opposite of mip)* nfp.
- laro**: ['la.ɔ] *PF* adj. *clean*
- law**: [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
- layon**: [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*
- le'al**: [lɛ.'ʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful* (derived from **'al** *waste*) nfp.
- le'aw**: [lɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
- le'en**: [lɛ.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from **'en** *guess*) nfp.
- lefkrr**: [lɛ.'fkɾ] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)
- lefnɔp**: [lɛ.'fnɔpʔ] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from **fnɔp** *metal*)
- lefpom**: [lɛ.'fɔm] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom** *happiness, peace*) nfp.
- lefpomron**: [lɛ.fɔm.'ɔn] *PF* adj. *healthy (mentally)* (derived from **fpomron** *health or well-being (mentally)*) ofp.
- lefpomtɔkx**: [lɛ.fɔm.'tɔk'] *PF* adj. *healthy (physically)* (derived from **fpomtɔkx** *health (physical)*) ofp.
- lehawmpam**: [lɛ.'hawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy* (derived from **hawmpam** *noise*)
- lehawng**: [lɛ.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)

- lehawngkrr:** [lɛ.ˈhawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)
- lehipey:** [lɛ.ˈhi.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of hesitation* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- lehoan:** [lɛ.ˈho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- lehrrap:** [lɛ.ˈhɾ.apˀ] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from **hrrap** *danger*)
- lekin:** [lɛ.ˈkin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.ˈɾɛŋ] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from **koren** *rule*)
- lekye'ung:** [lɛk.ˈjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from **kye'ung** *insanity*)
- leli'fya:** [lɛ.ˈli.ʔfja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- lemrey:** [lɛm.ˈɾɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died)* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- lemweypey:** [lɛm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- leNa'vi:** [lɛ.ˈnaʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- leno:** [lɛ.ˈno] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)*
- lenomum:** [lɛ.ˈno.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- lenrra:** [lɛ.ˈnɾ.a] *PF* adj. *proud* (derived from **nrra** *pride*)
- lepapay:** [lɛ.ˈpa.j] *PF* adj. *watery* (derived from **pay** *water*)
- lepwapx:** [lɛp.ˈwopˀ] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **piwapx** *cloud*)
- ler:** [lɛɾ] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth (for motion)*
- lereyfya:** [lɛ.ˈɾɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural* (derived from **reyfya** *way of living*)
- lerik:** [lɛ.ˈɾikˀ] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik** *leaf*)
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.ˈɾon.sɾɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrengop** *imagine*)
- lesar:** [lɛ.ˈsɑɾ] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)
- leskxir:** [lɛ.ˈskˀɾ] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.ˈsŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.ˈnɾ.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride* (derived from **snonrra** *self-pride*)
- leso'ha:** [lɛ.ˈsoʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*) ofp.
- letam:** [lɛ.ˈtam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- letokx:** [lɛ.ˈtokˀ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)
- letrr:** [lɛ.ˈtɾ] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letrrrtr:** [lɛ.ˈtɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letsim:** [lɛ.ˈtɾsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- letsranten:** [lɛ.ˈtɾɾan.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.ˈtɾsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- letwan:** [lɛt.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)* (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
- letxi:** [lɛ.ˈtʃi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.ˈtʃi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- leyapay:** [lɛ.ˈja.paj] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
- leye'krr:** [lɛ.ˈjɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **ye'krr** *early*)
- leyewla:** [lɛ.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- lezeswa:** [lɛ.ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- litx:** [litˀ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
- lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
- lukpen:** [luk.ˈpɛŋ] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clothing (plural)*)
- mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
- mawey:** [ma.ˈwɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
- me'em:** [mɛ.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
- mek:** [mɛkˀ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*

- meuianga'**: [mɛ. 'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably* (derived from **meuia** honor and **nga'** contain)
- meyp**: [mɛjɸ^ɿ] *PF* adj. *weak*
- miklor**: [mɪk. 'lor] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding* (derived from **mikyun** ear and **lor** beautiful)
- mikvä'**: [mɪk. 'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding* (derived from **mikyun** ear and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)
- mip**: [mɪɸ^ɿ] *PF* adj. *new*
- momek**: ['mo.mɛk^ɿ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*
- mowan**: [mo. 'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable* (physically, sexually)
- mrrve**: ['mɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)* (derived from **mrr** five)
- muia**: [mu. 'i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
- muntxa**: [mun. 't'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
- muve**: ['mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)* (derived from **mune** two)
- nafi'u**: [na. fi. 'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** as and **fi'u** this)
- narlor**: [nar. 'lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually* (derived from **nari** eye and **lor** beautiful, pleasant to the senses)
- narvä'**: [nar. 'væʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly* (derived from **nari** eye and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)
- nawfwe**: [naw. 'fwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent (for speech)*
Contraction of **na hufwe**
- nawm**: [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawri**: ['naw.ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
- neyn**: [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- ngay**: [ŋa:j] *PF* adj. *true*
- ngäzik**: ['ŋæ.zɪk^ɿ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
- nget**: [ŋɛt^ɿ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*
- ngeyn**: [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
- ngim**: [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
- ngong**: [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
- ngul**: [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
- nik**: [nik^ɿ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
- nim**: [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- nitram**: [nit. 'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nutx**: [nut^ɿ] *PF* adj. *thick*
- ohakx**: [o. 'hak^ɿ] *PF* adj. *hungry*
- onlor**: [on. 'lor] *PF* adj. *good-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** nose and **lor** pleasant to the senses)
- onvä'**: [on. 'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** nose and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)
- paynga'**: ['pa:j.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp* (derived from **pay** water and **nga'** contain)
- piak**: [pi. 'ak^ɿ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
- prre'**: ['pɾ. tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
- pup**: [pup^ɿ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
- puve**: ['pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)* (derived from **pukap** six)
- pxan**: [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*
- pxasul**: ['p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
- pxay**: [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
- pxayopin**: ['p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated* (c.w. from **pxay** many and **'opin** color)
- pxeyve**: ['p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)* (derived from **pxey** three)
- pxi**: [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*
- pxim**: [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
- ralnga'**: ['ral.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned* (c.w. from **ral** meaning and **nga'** contain)
- räptum**: [ræp. 'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*
- reng**: [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.
- renulke**: ['rɛ.nul.ke] *PF* adj. *irregular, random* (derived from **renu** pattern and **luke** without)
- rim**: [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
- rikean**: ['ri.ke.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rik** leaf and **ean** green)
- rusey**: [ru. 'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** live and «**us**» active participle infix)
- sang**: [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
- sayrip**: ['saj.ɾɪɸ^ɿ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking* ofp. (male)
- sevin**: [sɛ. 'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty* ofp. (female)
- seykxel**: [sɛj. 'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- silonsem**: [sil. 'ron.sem] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)* (c.w. from **siltan** good and **ronsem** mind)

- sìltsan:** [sɪl.ˈt̪sɑn] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*
- skepek:** [ˈskɛ.pɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien:** [ˈski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*
- skxakep:** [ˈskʰa.kɛpʰ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- sloa:** [ˈslo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- snep:** [snɛpʰ] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snewsye:** [ˈsnɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky* (c.w. from **snew** *tighten, constrict* and **syeha** *breath*)
- sngungaʼ:** [sɲu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- snumina:** [ˈsnu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim* ofp. (refers to a ‘dim’ person)
- sok:** [sokʰ] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- sosul:** [so.ˈsul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spuwin:** [ˈspu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former* nfp.
- spxin:** [spʰin] *PF* adj. *sick*
- sraw:** [sɾaw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srungaʼ:** [ˈsɾu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *helpful* (derived from **srung** *help*) nfp.
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- stiwingaʼ:** [ˈsti.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mischievous* (c.w. from **stiw** *mischievous* and **ngaʼ** *contain*)
- stxong:** [stʰoŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- susyng:** [su.ˈsjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- swok:** [swokʰ] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- syäʼä:** [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
- syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
- syewengaʼ:** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *fatty* (c.w. from **syewe** *fat (substance in meat)* and **ngaʼ** *contain*)
- syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*
- taʼlengcan:** [ˈtaʔ.le.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue* (c.w. from **taʼleng** *skin* and **can** *blue*)
- teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
- tete:** [ˈtɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
- teya:** [tɛ.ˈja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- tifnungaʼ:** [tɪ.ˈfnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *quiet* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*) nfp.
- tikeftxongaʼ:** [tɪ.kɛ.ftʰo.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *sad* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*) nfp.
- t̪im:** [t̪im] *PF* adj. *low*
- t̪itstewngaʼ:** [t̪i.ˈt̪stɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **t̪itstew** *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- t̪itxurngaʼ:** [t̪i.ˈt̪ur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **t̪itxur** *strength, power*) nfp.
- tor:** [tor] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- tsankumngaʼ:** [ˈtsan(ŋ).kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous* (derived from **tsankum** *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*)
- tsawl:** [ˈtsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall* ofp.
- tsawngem:** [ˈtsaw.ˈsɲɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular* (derived from **tsawl** *big* and **tsngem** *muscle*)
- tsewtx:** [ˈtsɛwtʰ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- ts̪ivɛ:** [ˈts̪i.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **ts̪ing** *four*)
- ts̪leng:** [ˈts̪lɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- ts̪tew:** [ˈts̪tɛw] *PF* adj. *brave* ofp.
- ts̪tu:** [ˈts̪tu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast* (for *cloudy skies*)
- ts̪tunwi:** [ˈts̪tun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- ts̪uktswaʼ:** [ˈts̪uk.ˈt̪swaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable* (derived from **ts̪waʼ** *forget*)
- ts̪ukyom:** [ˈts̪uk.ˈjom] *PF* adj. *edible* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- ts̪yafe:** [ˈts̪ja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
- tun:** [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tuvom:** [tu.ˈvom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*
- txaʼ:** [tʰaʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
- txan:** [tʰan] *PF* adj. *much*
- txanatan:** [ˈtʰa.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **atan** *light*)
- txanew:** [ˈtʰa.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **new** *want*)
- txanlal:** [ˈtʰan.lal] *PF* adj. *ancient, very old* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **lal** *old*)
- txantsan:** [ˈtʰan.t̪san] *PF* adj. *excellent*
- txantslusam:** [ˈtʰan.t̪slu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tsl«us»am** *understand*)
- txantur:** [ˈtʰan.tur] *PF* adj. *powerful* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txur** *strong*) ofp.
- txanwawe:** [ˈtʰan.wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **wawe** *significance*)

txasom: [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot* (derived from **txan** *much* and **som** *hot*)
txawew: [t'a.wew] *PF* adj. *very cold* (derived from **txan** *much* and **wew** *cold*)
txen: [t'en] *PF* adj. *awake*
txewluke: [t'ew.lu.ke] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit* (c.w. from **txew** *limit*, **border** and **luke** *without*)
txewm: [t'ewm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
txewnga': [t'ew.na?] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite* (c.w. from **txew** *limit* and **nga'** *contain*)
txin: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
txukx: [t'uk'] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
txumnga': [t'um.na?] *PF* adj. *poisonous* (derived from **txum** *poison* and **nga'** *contain*)
txur: [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*
ukxo: [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*
um: [um] *PF* adj. *loose*
unyor: [un.'jo] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*
vawm: [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*
vawt: [vawt'] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*
vä': [væ?] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*
väng: [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*
velke: [v'el.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order*, **organization** and **luke** *without*)
venga': [v'e.na?] *PF* adj. *organized, "on top of things"* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order*, **organization**

adp.

äo-: [æ.o] *PF* adp. *under, below*
eo-: [e.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*
fa-: [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*
few-: [f'ew] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*
fkip-: [fkip'] *PF* adp. *up among*
fpi+: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
ftu-: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
ftumfa-: [ftum.fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside* (derived from **mifa** *inside*)
hu-: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
io-: [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*
ilä+: [i.læ] or [i.'læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following,*

and nga' contain)
volve: [v'ol.v'e] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)* (derived from **vol** *eight*)
walak: [wa.lak'] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*
we'ay: [w'e.'a] *PF* adj. *sour*
wew: [wew] *PF* adj. *cold*
win: [win] *PF* adj. *fast*
wip: [wip'] *PF* adj. *salty*
wok: [wok'] *PF* adj. *loud*
wur: [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*
yawne: [jaw.n'e] *PF* adj. *beloved*
yayayrnga': [ja.'ja.jr.na?] *PF* adj. *confusing* (derived from **yayayr** *confusion*)
yaymak: [ja.j.mak'] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*
ye: [j'e] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*
yehakx: [j'e.hak'] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full* (derived from **ye** *full* and **ohakx** *hungry*)
yeväng: [j'e.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked* (derived from **ye** *satisfied* and **väng** *thirsty*)
yey: [j'e] *PF* adj. *straight*
yll: [j'i] *PF* adj. *communal*
yol: [j'ol] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
yrr: [j'r] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*
yuey: [j'u.ej] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.*
zäfi: [zæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*
zey: [z'e] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*

according to

ka-: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*
kam-: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*
kay-: [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*
kip-: [kip'] *PF* adp. *among*
krrka-: [k'r.k'a] *PF* adp. *during* (derived from **krr** *time*)
kxamlä-: [k'am.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)* (derived from **kxam** *middle*)
lisre+: [li.s'e] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after* (c.w. from **li** *already* and **sre+** *before*)
lok-: [l.ok'] *PF* adp. *close to*
luke-: [lu.ke] *PF* adp. *without*
maw-: [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*

mì+: [mɪ] *PF* adv. *in, on*
mikam-: [mi.'kɑm] *PF* adv. *between*
mungwrr-: [muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* adv. *except*
na-: [nɑ] *PF* adv. *like, as*
ne-: [nɛ] *PF* adv. *to, towards (direction)*
nemfa-: [nɛm.fɑ] *PF* adv. *into, inside (c.w. from ne towards and mifa inside)*
nuä+: [nu.æ] *PF* adv. *beyond*
pxaw-: [p'ɑw] *PF* adv. *around*
pxel-: [p'ɛl] *PF* adv. *like, as*
pximaw-: [p'i.'mɑw] *PF* adv. *right after (c.w. from maw after (time) and pxi sharp)*
pxisre+: [p'i.'sɛ] *PF* adv. *right before (c.w. from sre before (time) and pxi sharp)*
ro+: [rɔ] *PF* adv. *at (locative)*
rofa-: [rɔ.fɑ] *PF* adv. *beside, alongside*

adv.

'awlie: [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together (c.w. from 'aw one and teng same, equal)*
alim: [ɑ.'lɪm] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance (derived from lim far, be far)*
am'aluke: [ɑm.'ʔɑ.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a doubt (derived from am'ake sure, confident)*
asim: [ɑ.'sɪm] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range (derived from sim near, be near)*
fifya: [fi.'fjɑ] *PF* adv. *this way, like this (derived from fya'o path)*
fitrr: [fi.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *today (derived from trr day)*
fitsap: [fi.'tsɑp] *PF* adv. *each other (c.w. from fipo this one and tsapo that one)*
fitseng(e): [fi.'tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place (derived from tseng place)*
fitxan: [fi.'t'ɑn] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent (derived from txan great, much)*
fitxon: [fi.'t'ɔn] *PF* adv., n. *tonight (derived from txon night)*
fracya: [fra.'fjɑ] *PF* adv. *in every way (c.w. from fra'u everything and fya'o way)*
frakrr: [fra.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time (derived from krr time)*
fralo: [fra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time (derived from alo time)*
fratrr: [fra.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day (derived from trr day)*

sìn-: [sɪn] *PF* adv. *on, onto*
sko+: [sko] *PF* adv. *something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else*
sre+: [sɛ] *PF* adv. *before (time)*
ta-: [tɑ] *PF* adv. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*
tafkip-: [ta.'fkɪp] *PF* adv. *from up among (c.w. from ta from and fkup- up among)*
takip-: [ta.'kɪp] *PF* adv. *from among (c.w. from ta from and kip- among)*
talun-: [ta.'lun] *PF* adv. *because of, due to*
teri-: [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adv. *about, concerning*
uo-: [u.o] *PF* adv. *behind*
vay-: [vɑj] *PF* adv. *up to*
wä+: [wæ] *PF* adv. *against (as in: fight against)*
yoa-: [jɔ.ɑ] *PF* adv. *in exchange for*

fratseng: [fra.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere (derived from tseng place)*
fratxon: [fra.'t'ɔn] *PF* adv. *every night (derived from txon night)*
ha: [hɑ] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
hamalo: [hɑ.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time (c.w. from ham previous and alo time)*
hawngkrr: [hɑwŋ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *late (c.w. from hawng overabundance and krr time)*
hayalo: [hɑ.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time (c.w. from hay next and alo time)*
hìmtxewvay: [hɪm.'t'ɛw.vɑj] *PF* adv. *minimally (derived from hìmtxew minimum)*
kaw'it: [kaw.'ʔit] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases) (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and 'it bit)*
kawkrr: [kaw.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *never (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and krr time)*
kawtseng: [kaw.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tseng place)*
käsatseng: [kæ.'sa.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there (c.w. from kä go and tseng place)*
ke: [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
kekem: [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity (c.w. from ke not and kem activity)*
ken'aw: [kɛn.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only (c.w. from ke not and nì'aw only)*
keng: [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
kenzen: [kɛn.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *not necessarily (c.w. from ke not and nizen necessarily)*

- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.pl̩.t'ɛ] *PF* adv. of course, needless to say (contraction of **ke+zene+pivlltxe**)
- kop:** [kɔp̩] *PF* adv. too, also, additionally
- kxawm:** [k'awm] *PF* adv. perhaps, maybe
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. already
- mawkrr:** [maw.kɾ] *PF* adv. after, afterwards (c.w. from **maw** after and **krr** time)
- melo:** [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. twice (derived from **me+dual** marker and **alo** time)
- mesrram:** [mɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. the day before yesterday, two days ago (derived from **trr** day)
- mesrray:** [mɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. the day after tomorrow, two days from now (derived from **trr** day)
- mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. yet, still, as before
- mifa:** [mi.'fa] or [mi.'fa] *PF* n., adv. inside
- miftxele:** [mi.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. in this regard, related to this matter
- miso:** [mi.'so] *PF* adv. away (position) (derived from **m̩** in)
- nam'ake:** [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. confidently (derived from **am'ake** confident)
- ne'im:** [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. back (direction)
- nefä:** [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. up (direction)
- nekl̩:** [nɛ.'k̩] *PF* adv. down (direction)
- nemrey:** [nɛm.'ɾɛj] *PF* adv., intj. in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from **emrey** survive)
- neto:** [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. away (direction) (derived from **ne** to)
- netrip:** [nɛt.r̩p̩] *PF* adv. luckily, happily
- ngian:** [ŋi.'an] *PF, SW* adv. however
- ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. by reading (derived from **inan** read)
- ningyen:** [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion (derived from **ingyen** feeling of mystery)
- nì'al:** [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. wastefully (derived from 'al waste)
- nì'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. only (derived from 'aw one)
- nì'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. alone (as one person) (c.w. from 'aw one and **tute** person)
- nì'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. first (derived from 'awve first)
- nì'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. making an informed guess, acting on intuition (derived from 'en guess)
- nì'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. equally, on the same level (derived from 'engeng level)
- nì'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. ceremoniously (derived from 'eoio ceremonious)
- nì'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. like a child, immaturity (derived from 'eveng child)
- nì'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. back, in response, in answer (derived from 'eyng answer)
- nì'í'a:** [ni.'ʔi'.a] *PF* adv. finally, at long last (derived from 'í'a end)
- nì'it:** [ni.'ʔit̩] *PF* adv. a bit, a small amount (abstract) (derived from 'it bit, a small amount)
- nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably (derived from 'o' exciting)
- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. more
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. increasingly, more and more (derived from 'ul increase)
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum]) (derived from «awn» passive participle infix and **omum** know)
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. like us, as we do (casual speech [nəj.'wɛŋ]) (derived from **ayoeng** us (inclusive))
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. badly (derived from **fe'** bad)
- nìfkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. actually, as a matter of fact (c.w. from **tifkeytok** situation and **ngay** true)
- nìfkrr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. lately, currently (derived from **fikrr** this time)
- nìflrr:** [ni.'flɾ] *PF* adv. gently, tenderly (derived from **flrr** gentle)
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmok̩] *PF* adv. jealously, enviously (derived from **fmokx** jealousy)
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. silently (derived from **fnu** quiet)
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. as always (derived from **frakrr** always)
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftæɾ] *PF* adv. to the left (derived from **ftär** left)
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. easily (derived from **ftue** easy)
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'xan] *PF* adv. so, to such an extent (derived from **fitxan** so, to such an extent)
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. passionately, with all heart (derived from **ftxavang** passionate)

- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** *whistle*)
- nìfya'ò:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fya'ò** *way*)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **fyeyntu** *adult*)
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily* (derived from **hawmpam** *noise*)
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- nìhay:** [ni.'haj] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** *next*)
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʰ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhìpey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly* (derived from **hìpey** *hesitate*)
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively* (derived from **hoet** *vast, broad, expansive*)
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** *few*)
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'æ.rɪpʰ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ke ärìp** *not move*) lit.: 'without letting it move'
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **kì'ong** *slow*)
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily* (derived from **kelkin** *unnecessary*)
- nìkemweyey:** [ni.kɛm.'wej.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweyey** *patient*)
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* (derived from **ke lonu** *not let go*) lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'maɾ] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kìmar** *in season*)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner* (derived from **kesran** *mediocre*)
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʰ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* (derived from **ke tungzup** *not drop*) lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʰ] *PF* adv. *threateningly* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically* (derived from **kxem** *be vertical*)
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛɾ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ler** *steady, smooth*)
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **sìltsan** *good*)
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wej] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)
- nìmweyey:** [nim.'wej.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweyey** *be patient*)
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʰ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrra:** [ni.'nr̩.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride* (derived from **nrra** *pride*)
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in*

- vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end* (derived from **nui** fail, falter)
- nìolo'**: [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. (together) as members of a clan (derived from **olo'** clan)
- nìprte'**: [ni.'pʔ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte'** pleasurable)
- nìpxay**: [ni.'p'a.j] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** many)
- nìpxi**: [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** sharp)
- nìpxim**: [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** erect, upright)
- nìran**: [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence* (derived from **ran** intrinsic character or nature)
- nìrangal**: [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** wish)
- nìronsrel**: [ni.'ron.sɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** imagine)
- nìsilpey**: [ni.sil.'pej] *PF* adv. *hopefully* (derived from **silpey** hope)
- nìskien**: [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right* (derived from **skien** right)
- nìslele**: [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** swim)
- nìsngä'i**: [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** begin)
- nìsngum**: [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** worry)
- nìso'ha**: [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically* (derived from **so'ha** be enthusiastic about)
- nìsoaia**: [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. (together) as members of a family (derived from **soaia** family)
- nìsteng**: [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** similar)
- nìsti**: [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** be angry)
- nìsung**: [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** add)
- nìswey**: [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** best)
- nìsyayvi**: [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** luck)
- nìsyen**: [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** last)
- nìsyep**: [ni.'sjɛpʔ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** trap) lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìtam**: [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough* (derived from **tam** suffice)
- nìteng**: [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** same, equal)
- nìtengfya**: [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** as, same way as (conj.))
- nìtkan**: [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately* (derived from **tikan** aim, goal, purpose)
- nìtkanluke**: [nit.'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally* (c.w. from **nìtkan** purposefully, deliberately and **luke-** without)
- nìtrtrr**: [ni.'tʔ.tʔ] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **trr** day)
- nìtsim**: [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** source)
- nìtsisyi**: [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** whisper, v.)
- nìtson**: [ni.'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation* (derived from **tson** duty, obligation)
- nìtsyil**: [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyil** climb)
- nìtut**: [ni.'tutʔ] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** continuation marker)
- nìtxan**: [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** much)
- nìtxay**: [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** be horizontal)
- nìtxi**: [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** hurry)
- nìtxiluke**: [ni.'t'i.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** hurry and **luke** without)
- nìvingkap**: [ni.'viŋ.kapʔ] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** occur to one, pop into one's mind)
- nìwan**: [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** hide)
- nìwawe**: [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** meaning, significance)
- nìwä**: [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte**: [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** argue)
- nìwin**: [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly* (derived from **win** fast)

- nìwok:** [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)
- nìwotx:** [ni.'wotʔ] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)
- nìyawr:** [ni.'jawr] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly* (derived from **eyawr** *correct, right*)
- nìyewla:** [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- nìyey:** [ni.'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point* (derived from **yey** *straight*)
- nìyeyfya:** [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line* (derived from **yeyfya** *straight line*)
- nìyll:** [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** *communal*)
- nìyo':** [ni.'joʔʔ] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- nìyol:** [ni.'jɔl] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)
- nìyrr:** [ni.'jɪr] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature* (derived from **yrr** *natural*)
- nìzawnong:** [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)
- nìzen:** [ni.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily* (derived from **zene** *must*)
- nulkr:** [nul.'kr] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- pxelo:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxiset:** [p'i.'setʔ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **-am** *past*)
- pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **ay** *future marker*)
- pxiye'rìn:** [p'i.'jɛʔ.ɾim] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*
- san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
- saylahe:** [saj.'la.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (derived from **sì** *alahe* and *others*) (contraction)
- set:** [setʔ] *PF* adv. *now*
- sik:** [sikʔ] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- skxakep:** ['sk'a.kɛpʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- släkop:** ['slæ.kopʔ] *PF* adv. *but also* (c.w. from **slä** *but* and **kop** *also*)
- srekr:** [sɾɛ.'kr] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **krr** *time*)
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- ta'em:** [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
- tafral:** [ta.'fraɪ] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
- tatlam:** [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tì'i'avay:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaj] *PF* adv. *until the end* (c.w. from **'i'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)
- trram:** [tr.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)
- trray:** [tr.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)
- tsafya:** [tsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
- tsakrr:** [tsa.'kr] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)
- tsakrrvay:** [tsa.'kr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)
- tsalsungay:** [tsal.su.'ɲaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
- tsik:** [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
- txankrr:** [t'aŋ.'kr] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **krr** *time*)
- txantxewvay:** [t'an.'t'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *maximally* (derived from **txantxew** *maximum*)
- txonam:** [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
- txonay:** [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)
- txonkrr:** [t'on.'kr] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **krr** *time*)
- wrrpa:** [wɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*
- ye'krr:** [jɛʔ.'kr] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **krr** *time*)
- ye'rìn:** [jɛʔ.ɾim] *PF* adv. *soon*
- zel:** [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*

conj.

- akrrmaw:** [a.'kr̩.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **mawkra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- akrrta:** [a.'kr̩.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- akum:** [a.'kum] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'kuma'
- alu:** [a.'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)
- alunta:** [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
- fte:** [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- fteke:** [ftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte** *so that* and **ke** *not*) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- ftkey:** [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
- fu:** [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
- fuke:** [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** *or* and **ke** *not*)
- hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsran] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kop:** [kopʔ] *PF* conj. *and also*
- krra:** [kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- kuma:** [kum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'akum'
- mawfwa:** [maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **fwa** *that*)
- mawkra:** [maw.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.non] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** *like, as* and **tike-nong** *example*)
- si:** [si] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as **-si:** for clauses use **ulte** *and*)
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- srefwa:** [sɾɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fwa** *that*)
- takrra:** [ta.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- talun(a):** [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **lun** *reason*)
- taweyk(a):** [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
- tengfya:** [tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tengkrr:** [tɛŋ.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *while, same time as* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)
- tsenga:** [tsɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- tsonta:** [tsɔn.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxim)* (derived from **tson** *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*) (contraction of **tsonit a**)
- tup:** [tupʔ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- txo:** [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
- txokefyaw:** [t'o.kɛ.fjɔw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)
- ulte:** [ul.te] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*
- vaykrr:** [vaj.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)
- zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*

dem.

tsa'u: [t̂sa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)

tsakem: [t̂sa.kɛm] or [t̂sa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)

tsatseng: [t̂sa.'tsɛŋ] or [t̂sa.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* dem., n.

inter.

'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from **'u** *thing* and **pe** *inter. marker*)

fnepe: [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **pefnel**

fyape: [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **pefy**

fyinep'angpe: [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **pefyinep'ang**

hìmtxampe: [him.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **pìmtxan**

holpxaype: [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

kempe: [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

krrpe: [kr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **pehrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

li'upe: [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **pe li'u**

lumpe: [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **pelun**

pefnel: [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **fnepe**

pefy: [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **pefy**

pefyinep'ang: [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **fyinep'angpe**

pehem: [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

there, that place (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)

tsatu: [t̂sa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)

tsaw: [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*

pehrr: [pɛ.'hɾ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **krrpe** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

pekxinum: [pɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

pe li'u: [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **li'upe**

pelun: [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **lumpe**

peseng: [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **tsengpe**

peslosnep: [pɛ.slo.'snɛp̩] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **slosneppe**

pesomwew: [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

pesu: [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **tupe**

peu: [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* variant of **'upe**

pìmtxan: [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **hìmtxampe**

polpxay: [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

slosneppe: [slo.'snɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **peslosnep**

somwewpe: [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (*more common*) (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

tsengpe: [t̂sɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **peseng**

tupe: [t̂u.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **pesu**

intj.

- 'ä: [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*
frawzo: [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK (derived from fra'u everything and zo be well)*
hìtxoa: [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me (derived from hì'i small and txoa forgiveness)*
irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
ìi: [i:] *PF* intj. *um, er*
iley: [i.'lej] *LA* intj. *war cry*
kaltxi: [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*
keftxo: [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
kehe: [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
kolan: [ko.'lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting) (derived from kan aim, intend)*
kxangangang: [k'ax.ang.ang] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*
nemrey: [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)*
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w. from ngeyä your and txoa forgiveness)*
oìss: [o.'ìss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*

n.

- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
'ali'ä: [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
'awkx: [ʔawk'] *PF* n. *cliff*
'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
'e'in: [ʔɛ.'ʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
'e'insey: [ʔɛ.'ʔin.sɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd (c.w. from 'e'in gourd and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)*
'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)*
'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker (derived from 'em cook)*
'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
pxasik: [p'a.sik'] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way! (vulgar)*
rawke: [r'aw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
rolun: [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
rutxe: [ru.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*
saa: ['sa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
sau: [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
sran: [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
srane: ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
tam: [t'am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
tam tam: [tam 'tam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*
tewti: [tɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
tolel: [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tslolam)*
tsa-hey: [tsa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
tslolam: [tslo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand (derived from tslam understand and «ol» perfective aspect infix)*
wiya: [wi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*

- from **'eylan** *friend*)
- 'eyt:** [ʔejtʰ] *PF n. the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'it:** [ʔitʰ] *PF n. bit, a small amount*
- 'itan:** [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF n. son*
- 'ite:** [ʔi.te] *JC,PF n. daughter*
- 'itetsyip:** [ʔi.te.t̪sɨpʰ] *PF n. little daughter (term of endearment) (derived from 'ite daughter)*
- 'ihayu:** [ʔi.hɛ.ju] *PF n. spiral*
- 'llngo:** [ʔl.ŋo] *PF n. hip*
- 'ok:** [ʔokʰ] *PF n. remembrance*
- 'okrol:** [ʔok.'rol] *PF n. history (ancient) (derived from 'ok remembrance and rol sing)*
- 'okvur:** [ʔok.'vur] *PF n. history (non-ancient) (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and vur story)*
- 'ompin:** [ʔom.pin] *PF n. violet, purple, magenta (derived from 'om purple)*
- 'on:** [ʔon] *PF n. shape, form*
- 'ongopyu:** [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF n. designer (derived from 'ongop design)*
- 'opin:** [ʔo.pin] *PF n. color*
- 'ora:** [ʔo.ra] *PF n. lake*
- 'oratsyip:** [ʔo.ra.t̪sɨpʰ] *PF n. pond, pool (derived from 'ora lake)*
- 'otxang:** [ʔo.'tʰaŋ] *PF n. musical instrument (generic term)*
- 'rrpxom:** [ʔr.p'om] *PF n. thunder*
- 'u:** [ʔu] *PF n. thing (object, fact, abstraction)*
- 'umtsa:** [ʔum.t̪sa] *PF n. medicine*
- 'upxare:** [ʔu.p'ʰa.rɛ] *PF n. message*
- 'ur:** [ʔur] *PF n. sight, look, appearance*
- alo:** [ʰa.lo] *PF n. time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*
- am'a:** [am.'ʔa] *PF n. doubt*
- atan:** [a.'tan] *JC n. light*
- atanvi:** [a.'tan.vi] *PF n. ray (derived from atan light)*
- atanzaw:** [a.'tan.zaw] *PF n. forked lightning (derived from atan light and swizaw arrow)*
- atxkxe:** [at'.'k'ɛ] *PF n. land*
- atxkxerel:** [at'.'k'ɛ.rɛ] *PF n. map (c.w. from atxkxe land and rel picture)*
- au:** [ʰa.u] *JC n. drum (made of skin)*
- aungia:** [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF n. sign, omen*
- ayu:** [a.'ju] *PF n. things (derived from 'u thing) (never plural u)*
- äie:** [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF n. vision (spiritual)*
- ätxäle:** [æ.'tʰæ.lɛ] *PF n. request*
- eampin:** [ʰɛ.am.pin] *PF n. blue, green (derived from ean blue, green)*
- ekxan:** [ɛ.'k'an] *PF n. barricade, obstruction*
- eltu:** [ʰɛl.tu] *PF n. brain*
- eltu lefngap:** [ʰɛl.tu ɛ.'fŋapʰ] *PF n. computer (c.w. from eltu brain and lefngap metallic)*
- epxang:** [ɛ.'p'aŋ] *PF n. stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*
- ewktswo:** [ʰɛwk.t̪swo] *PF n. (sense of) taste (derived from ewku taste)*
- eyawrfya:** [ɛ.'jʰawf.fya] *PF n. right way (of doing something), correct path (derived from eyaw correct, right and fya'o path, way, manner)*
- eyktan:** [ʰɛjk.tan] *JC n. leader (derived from eyk lead)*
- eyktanay:** [ɛjk.ta.'na.j] *JC,PF n. deputy, general, one step down from leader (derived from eyktan leader)*
- eykyu:** [ʰɛjk.ju] *PF n. leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party) (derived from eyk lead)*
- fahew:** [fa.'hɛw] *PF n. smell*
- fayluta:** [faj.'lu.ta] *PF n. these words (contraction of fay+li'u-t a, patientive case)*
- fäpa:** [ʰfæ.pa] *PF n. top*
- fe'ran:** [ʰfɛʔ.ɾan] *PF n. flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective (c.w. from fe' bad and ran intrinsic character or nature)*
- fe'ranvi:** [ʰfɛʔ.ɾan.vi] *PF n. blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature (derived from fe'ran flawed nature, inherently defective)*
- fekem:** [ʰfɛ.kɛm] *PF n. accident (c.w. from fe' bad and kem action)*
- fekum:** [ʰfɛ.kum] *PF n. disadvantage, drawback, downside (c.w. from fe' bad and kum result)*
- fitseng(e):** [fi.'t̪sɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF adv., n. here, this place (derived from tseng place)*
- fitxon:** [fi.'t'ɔn] *PF adv., n. tonight (derived from txon night)*
- fkxen:** [fk'ɛn] *PF n. vegetable (food)*
- fkxile:** [ʰfk'i.lɛ] *PF n. bib necklace*
- flawkx:** [flawkʰ] *PF n. leather*
- flawm:** [flawm] *PF n. cheek*
- flew:** [flɛw] *PF n. throat*
- flinutx:** [fli.'nutʰ] *PF n. thickness (c.w. from fli thin and nutx thick)*
- fmawn:** [fmawn] *PF n. news, something to report*
- fmawnta:** [fmawnta] *PF n. that news (contraction of fmawn-it a)*

- fmokx:** [fmokʰ] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fnawe'tu:** [fna.'wɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fnawe'** cowardly)
- fnel:** [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnetxum:** [fnɛ.'tʰum] n. *allergen* (derived from **txum** poison)
- fngap:** [fɲapʰ] *PF* n. *metal*
- fngä'tseng:** [ʰfɲæʔ.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *restroom* (on Earth) (c.w. from **fngä'** relieve oneself and **tseng** place)
- fpeio:** [fpe.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge* (ceremonial)
- fpilfya:** [ʰfpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpil** think and **fya'o** path)
- fpom:** [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomron:** [fpom.'ron] n. *health or well-being (mental)* (derived from **fpom** well-being and **ronsem** mind) ofp.
- fpomtokx:** [fpom.'tokʰ] *PF* n. *health (physical)* (c.w. from **fpom** well-being and **tokx** body) ofp.
- frttu:** [ʰfr.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta:** [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftawnemkrr:** [ftaw.'nɛm.kɾ] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ft«awn»em** pass by (passive participle form) and **krr** time)
- ftärpa:** [ʰftær.pa] *PF* n. *left side* (c.w. from **ftär** left and **pa'o** side)
- ftxi:** [ftʰi] *PF* n. *tongue*
- ftxoä:** [ftʰo.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
- ftxuli'uyu:** [ftʰu.'li.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker* (derived from **ftxuli'u** orate, give speech)
- fwep:** [fwɛpʰ] *PF* n. *dust* (on a surface)
- fwopx:** [fwopʰ] *PF* n. *dust* (in the air) (derived from **fwep** dust and **pìwopx** cloud)
- fya'o:** [ʰfja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
- fyan:** [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
- fyanyi:** [ʰfjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf* (c.w. from **fyan** constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean and **yi** shelf, ledge, level, step, rung)
- fnyano:** [ʰfjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* (c.w. from **fyan** constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean and **yo** surface) Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fnyano**.
- fyeyntu:** [ʰfjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** ripe, mature)
- fyinep'ang:** [ʰjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity* (c.w. from **fyin** simple and **ep'ang** complex)
- ha'ngir:** [haʔ.'ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
- hangvur:** [ʰhaŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** laugh and **vur** story)
- hapxi:** [ha.'pʰi] *PF* n. *part*
- hapxitu:** [ha.'pʰi.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** part)
- hawmpam:** [ʰawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling* (derived from **hawng** overabundance and **pam** sound)
- hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
- hawntsyokx:** [hawn.'t͡sjokʰ] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **tsyokx** hand)
- hawnven:** [hawn.'vɛn] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **venu** foot)
- hawre':** [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **re'o** head)
- hawtsyi:** [ʰhaw.t͡sjipʰ] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** sleep)
- hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*
- hefitswo:** [ʰhe.fi.t͡swo] *PF* n. (sense of) *smell* (derived from **hefi** smell)
- hermeyp:** [hɛr.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwi** snow and **meyp** weak)
- hertxayo:** [ʰɛr.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwi** snow and **txayo** field)
- herwi:** [ʰɛr.wi] *PF* n. *snow*
- herwiva:** [ʰɛr.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwi** snow and **ilva** flake)
- heyr:** [hɛjɾ] *PF* n. *chest*
- hi'ang:** [ʰhi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hi'i** small and **ioang** animal)
- hikrr:** [ʰhi.kɾ] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hi'i** little, small and **krr** time)
- hìmpxi:** [hìm.'pʰi] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
- hìmtxan:** [hìm.'tʰan] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** small and **txan** much)
- hìmtxew:** [hìm.'tʰɛw] *PF* n. *minimum* (c.w. from **hìm** small and **txew** limit)
- hoan:** [ʰho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*
- holpxay:** [hol.'pʰaj] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** few and **pxay** many)
- hrrap:** [ʰhr.apʰ] *PF* n. *danger*

- hufwe:** [hu.'fwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyip:** [hu.'fwɛ.tʃɪp] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
- huru:** [hu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*
- i'en:** [i'ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
- ikut:** [i.kut] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*
- inanfya:** [i.'nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)* (c.w. from **inan** *read, gain knowledge from sensory input* and **fya'o** *'path, way*)
- ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*
- ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛn.tsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum* (c.w. from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery* and **tsim** *source*)
- ingyentsyip:** [iŋ.jɛn.tʃɪp] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- ioang:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*
- ioi:** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
- ionar:** [i.'o.naɾ] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*
- irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., *intj.* *thank you, thanks*
- ilva:** [il.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*
- ipxa:** [i.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*
- karyu:** [kaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- karyunay:** [kaɾ.ju.'naj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher* (derived from **karyu** *teacher*)
- kato:** [ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
- kavuk:** [ka.'vuk] *PF* n. *treachery*
- kaym:** [kaɟm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*
- käpxi:** [kæ.'p'i] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxi** *part*)
- kelku:** [kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemli'u:** [kɛm.li.'u] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **li'u** *word*)
- kemli'uvi:** [kɛm.li.'u.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemli'u** *verb*)
- ketuwong:** [kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kewan:** [kɛ.wan] *PF* n. *age* (derived from **koak** *old* and **'ewan** *young*)
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.'jɛ.'uŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** [kɛy.rɛl] n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)
- kifkey:** [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.'van] *PF* n. *river*
- kinam:** [ki.'nam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.'nam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
- kintrr:** [kin.trɾ] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)
- kintrram:** [kin.trɾam] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kintrray:** [kin.trɾaj] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- king:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kite'e:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kllpa:** [kɫ.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- kllpxiltu:** [kɫ.'p'il.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- kllrikk:** [kɫ.'rik] *PF* n. *earthquake* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **rikk** *move*)
- kllte:** [kɫ.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- klltseng:** [kɫ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- ko'on:** [ko.'ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular* (derived from **koum** *rounded, curved* and **'on** *shape*)
- koaktan:** [ko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koakte:** [ko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koaktu:** [ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koren:** [ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- kkrr:** [kɾɾ] *PF* n. *time*
- kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*
- kurfyan:** [kur.fjan] *PF* n. *hamper or suspended rack* (c.w. from **kur** *hang* and **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*)
- kurfyavi:** [kur.fja.vi] *PF* n. *hook (for hanging or suspending an item)* (derived from **kurfyan** *hamper or suspended rack*)
- kxa:** [k'a] *PF* n. *mouth*
- kxam:** [k'am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
- kxamtrr:** [k'am.trɾ] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **trr** *day*)
- kxamtrrmaw:** [k'am.trɾ.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtseng:** [k'am.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)

- kxamtjomaw:** [k'am.t'o.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtxon** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtxon:** [k'am.t'on] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **txon** *night*)
- kxamyì:** [k'am.jì] *PF* n. *intermediate level* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **yì** *level*)
- kxap:** [k'ap'] *PF* n. *threat*
- kxaylyì:** [k'ajl.jì] *PF* n. *high level* (c.w. from **kxayl** *high* and **yì** *level*)
- kxemyo:** [k'em.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface* (c.w. from **kxem** *be vertical* and **yo** *surface*)
- kxener:** [k'ε.nεɾ] *PF* n. *smoke*
- kxetse:** [k'ε.tse] *PF* n. *tail*
- kxeyey:** [k'ε.jεj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*
- kxitx:** [k'it'] *PF* n. *death*
- kxìmyu:** [k'im.ju] *PF* n. *commander, one with authority over another* (derived from **kxìm** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- kxll:** [k'l] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*
- kxor:** [k'or] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*
- kxu:** [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*
- kxumpay:** [k'um.pa.j] *PF* n. *viscous liquid, gel* (derived from **kxum** *viscous, gelatinous, thick*)
- kxutu:** [k'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- lawnoł:** [law.nol] *PF* n. *great joy*
- lawr:** [lawɾ] *PF* n. *melody*
- layompin:** [la.'jom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)
- leioae:** [lε.i.o.'a.ε] *PF* n. *respect*
- lertu:** [lεɾ.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lew:** [lεw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lie:** [li.ε] *PF* n. *experience*
- lini:** [li.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
- li'fya:** [li'f.ja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)
- li'fyaolo':** [li'f.ja.o.'lo?] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)
- li'fyavi:** [li'f.ja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- li'u:** [li.'u] *PF* n. *word*
- li'upam:** [li.'u.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **pam** *sound*)
- li'upuk:** [li.'u.puk'] *PF* n. *dictionary* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **puk** *book* (*English loan word*))
- li'uvan:** [li.'u.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **uvan** *game*)
- lo'a:** [lo.'a] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*
- loi:** [lo.i] *PF* n. *egg*
- lomtu:** [lom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)
- loran:** [lo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- lrrtok:** [lɾ.tok'] *PF* n. *smile*
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*
- lupra:** [lup.ra] *PF* n. *style*
- masat:** [ma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
- mauti:** [ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*
- maweypeyyu:** [ma.'wej.pej.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
- mekre:** [mek.rε] *PF* n. *supplies*
- mektseng:** [mek.tseŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach* (c.w. from **mek** *empty* and **tseng** *place*)
- menari:** [mε.'na.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **nari** *eye*)
- meoauoniaea:** [mε.o.a.u.ni.a.'ε.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
- merki:** [mεɾ.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*
- mesrram:** [mε.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- mesrray:** [mε.sɾ.'a.j] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- meuia:** [mε.'u.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*
- miktsang:** [mik.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *earring* (c.w. from **mikyun** *ear* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- mikyun:** [mik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
- mifa:** [mi.fa] or [mi.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- mìnyu:** [min.ju] *PF* n. *turner* (derived from **mìn** *turn*)
- mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*
- mo a fngä':** [mo a 'fjæ?] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)* (c.w. from **mo** *space, enclosed open area* and **(a) fngä'** *relieve oneself*)
- mokri:** [mok.ri] *PF* n. *voice*
- mowar:** [mo.'waɾ] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*

- mowarsiyu:** [mo.'waɾ.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor* (derived from **mowar** *advice*)
- mrrrr:** ['mɾ.ɾɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week* (derived from **mrr** *five* and **trr** *day*)
- munsna:** ['mun.sna] *PF* n. *pair* (derived from **mune** *two* and **sna'o** *set, group*)
- muntr:** ['mun.ɾɾ] *PF* n. *weekend* (derived from **mune** *two* and **trr** *day*)
- muntram:** ['mun.ɾɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntray:** ['mun.ɾɾ.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntxatan:** [mun.'t'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxate:** [mun.'t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxatu:** [mun.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- na'ring:** ['naʔ.ɾiŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer:** [na.'ɛɾ] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nari:** ['na.ɾi] *PF* n. *eye*
- nawmtu:** ['nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person* (derived from **nawm** *great*)
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- neni:** ['nɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
- neypin:** ['nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color* (derived from **neyn** *light, shade of white*)
- ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
- ngampam:** [ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)
- ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
- ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
- ngep:** [ŋɛpʔ] *PF* n. *navel*
- ngimpup:** [ŋim.'pupʔ] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)
- ngip:** [ŋipʔ] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*
- ngoa:** [ŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*
- ngopyu:** ['ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- ngr:** [ŋɾ] *PF* n. *root*
- ngrrpongu:** [ŋɾ.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **pongu** *party*)
- ngulpin:** ['ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** *grey, drab*)
- nguway:** ['ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** *song*)
- nikre:** ['nik.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.'ɾo.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment* (c.w. from **nikre** *hair* and **ioi** *adornment*)
- niktsyey:** ['nik.t͡sɿjɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap* (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines) (c.w. from **nik** *convenient* and **tsyey** *snack, light meal*)
- nivi:** ['ni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock* (general term)
- nìkx:** [nikʔ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nrra:** ['nɾ.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*
- numeyu:** ['nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- numtseng:** ['num.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)
- numtsengvi:** ['num.t͡sɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)
- numultxa:** [nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *class* (for instruction) (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- numultxatu:** [nu.mul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class* (derived from **numultxa** *class* (for instruction))
- oeyk:** [o.'ɛjkʔ] *PF* n. *cause*
- okup:** ['o.kupʔ] *PF* n. *milk*
- olo':** [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *clan*
- olo'eyktan:** [o.lo.'ʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **olo'** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)
- ontsang:** ['on.t͡saŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- ontu:** ['on.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
- pa'o:** ['pa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.'ɾɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **rel** *image*)
- pamrelfya:** [pam.'ɾɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** *writing* and **fya'o** *way*)
- pamrelsiyu:** [pam.'ɾɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelvi:** [pam.'ɾɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter* (phonetic symbol) (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamtseo:** ['pam.t͡sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
- pamtseongopyu:** [pam.t͡sɛ.o.'ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *music creator, composer* (c.w. from **pamtseo** *music* and **ngopyu** *creator*) eg. James Horner
- pamtseotu:** ['pam.t͡sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pan:** [paŋ] *PF* n. *third, one third*

- paskalin:** [pa.ska.'lin] *PF* n. *sweet berry (term of endearment)* (derived from **pasuk** berry and **(a)kalin** sweet)
- pasuk:** [pa.suk⁷] *PF* n. *berry*
- pawk:** [pawk⁷] *PF* n. *horn, wind instrument*
- pay:** [paɪ] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** ['paɪ.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay** water and **fya'o** way)
- payiva:** ['paɪ.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived from **pay** water and **ilva** drop)
- payoang:** [paɪ.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay** water and **ioang** animal)
- paysena:** ['paɪ.se.na] *PF* n. *water container* (c.w. from **pay** water and **sähena** container)
- paysmung:** ['paɪ.smuŋ] *PF* n. *water carrier* (c.w. from **pay** water and **smung** transportation device)
- pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser* (derived from **pängkxo** chat)
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** chatter and **lekoren** lawlike)
- pänu:** ['pæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pizayu:** ['pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pìwopx:** [pi.'wop⁷] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pìwopxtsyìp:** [pi.'wop⁷.tɕjip] *PF* n. *nebula* (derived from **pìwopx** cloud) lit.: 'little cloud'
- plltxeyu:** [pl.t'ɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker* (derived from **plltxe** speak)
- pongu:** ['po.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people* (derived from **po** he/she) ofp.
- prрку:** ['pr.ku] *PF* n. *womb* (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **kelku** home)
- prrkxentrrkr:** [pr.k'ɛn.tr.kr] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from **prrte'** pleasurable, **kxener** smoke, **trr** day and **krr** time)
- prnen:** ['pr.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
- prnresyul:** ['pr.nɛ.sju] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **syulang** flower)
- prrmung:** ['pr.smuŋ] *PF* n. *baby carrier* (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **smung** transportation device)
- prrwill:** ['pr.wɪ] *Prf* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **'ewill** plant)
- pxawngip:** ['p'aw.ŋip⁷] *PF* n. *environment* (c.w. from **pxaw** around and **ngip** space)
- pxawpa:** ['p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** around and **pa'o** side)
- pxawpxun:** ['p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** around and **pxun** arm)
- pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing* (item of)
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sr.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** day)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sr.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** day)
- pxorpam:** ['p'ɔf.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** explode and **pam** sound)
- pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*
- pxuntil:** ['p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun** arm and **til** joint)
- ral:** [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*
- ram:** [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*
- ramtsyìp:** ['ram.tɕjip⁷] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** mountain)
- ramunong:** [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
- ran:** [ran] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*
- raspu':** [ra.'spu[?]] *PF* n. *leggings* (used in war)
- rawm:** [rawm] *PF* n. *lightning* (general term)
- rawmpxom:** ['rawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning* (derived from **rawm** lightning and **'rrpxom** thunder)
- rawng:** [rawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*
- re'o:** ['rɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
- rel:** [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*
- rel arusikx:** ['rɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video* (c.w. from **rel** picture and **rikx** move)
- reltseo:** ['rɛl.tɕe.o] *PF* n. *visual art* (c.w. from **rel** image and **tseo** art)
- reltseotu:** ['rɛl.tɕe.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist* (visual) (derived from **reltseo** visual art)
- renten:** ['rɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
- renu:** ['rɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
- rewon:** ['rɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
- rey'eng:** [rɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life* (derived from **rey** live)
- reyfya:** [rɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture* (c.w. from **rey** live and **fya'o** path, way)
- reym:** [rɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*
- reypay:** ['rɛj.paɪ] *PF* n. *blood* (c.w. from **rey** live and **pay** water)

- rimpin:** [ʼrim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow* (derived from **rim** *yellow*)
- rinaʼ:** [ri.ʼnaʔ] *PF* n. *seed* (derived from **atoki-rinaʼ** *seeds of the great tree*)
- riʼir:** [ʼriʔ.ɪr] *PF* n. *reflection*
- rik:** [rikʼ] *PF* n. *leaf*
- rìn:** [ʼɪm] *PF* n. *wood*
- rong:** [ʼɔŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*
- ronguwayyu:** [ʼɔ.ʼŋu.waj.ju] *PF* n. *howler* (derived from **ronguway** *howl*)
- ronsem:** [ʼɔn.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
- ronsrel:** [ʼɔn.sʁɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- ropx:** [ʼɔpʼ] *PF* n. *hole* (going clear through an object)
- rum:** [ʼum] *PF* n. *ball*
- rurur:** [ʼru.ʼruʁ] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream* (countable)
- rusey:** [ʼru.ʼsɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and «**us**» *active participle infix*)
- saʼewrang:** [sa.ʼʔɛw.ɾaŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom* (derived from **saʼnok** *mother* and **ʼewrang** *loom*)
- saʼnok:** [ʼsaʔ.nokʼ] *PF* n. *mother* (from **saʼatenuk** *C*)
- saʼnu:** [ʼsaʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **saʼnok** *mother*)
- saʼnutsyìp:** [ʼsaʔ.nu.ʔsɪpʼ] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls) (derived from **saʼnu** *mommy*)
- saʼsem:** [ʼsaʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents* (derived from **saʼnok** *mother* and **sempul** *father*)
- salewfya:** [sa.ʼlɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course* (derived from **salew** *proceed* and **fyaʼo** *path*)
- säʼanla:** [sæ.ʼʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning* (derived from **ʼanla** *yearn for*)
- säʼeoio:** [sæ.ʼʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite* (derived from **ʼeoio** *ceremonious*)
- säʼipu:** [sæ.ʼʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous* (derived from **ʼipu** *humorous*)
- säʼo:** [ʼsæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
- säfeʼul:** [sæ.ʼfɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening* (specific instance) (derived from **feʼul** *worsen*)
- säflä:** [sæ.ʼflæ] *PF* n. *success* (an instance of succeeding) (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- säfmi:** [sæ.ʼfmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *try, attempt*)
- säfngoʼ:** [sæ.ʼfŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngoʼ** *require*)
- säfpil:** [sæ.ʼfpil] *PF* n. *idea* (derived from **fpil** *think*)
- säftxuliʼu:** [sæ.ft.ʼu.ʼli.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration* (derived from **ftxuliʼu** *orate, give speech*)
- säfyep:** [sæ.ʼfjɛpʼ] *PF* n. *handle* (derived from **fyep** *hold in the hand*)
- sähena:** [sæ.ʼhɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier* (derived from **hena** *carry*)
- säkanom:** [sæ.ʼka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** *acquire*)
- säläng:** [sæ.ʼlaŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation* (derived from **läng** *investigate, explore*)
- sälatem:** [sæ.ʼla.tɛm] *PF* n. *change* (instance of), *edit, modification* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.ʼtʼajɪn] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)
- sämok:** [sæ.ʼmokʼ] *PF* n. *a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- sämunge:** [sæ.ʼmu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* (derived from **munge** *take, bring*)
Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*
- sämyam:** [sæm.ʼyam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)
- sängäʼän:** [sæ.ŋæ.ʼʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression* (derived from **ngäʼän** *suffer mentally or emotionally*)
- sängop:** [sæ.ʼŋopʼ] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- sänrr:** [sæ.ʼnr] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp* (derived from **nrr** *glow*)
- sänui:** [sæ.ʼnu.i] *PF* n. *failure* (particular instance of failure) (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- sänume:** [sæ.ʼnu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- sänumvi:** [sæ.ʼnum.vi] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)
- säomum:** [sæ.ʼo.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.ʼhr] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **penghrr** *warn*)

- säpllhrr:** [sæ.pl.'hɾ] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **pllhrr** *warn*)
- säplltxe:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** *statement*)
- säpom:** [sæ.'pom] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)
- särawn:** [sæ.'raʷn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋop'] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säseyto:** [sæ.sɛj.'to] *PF* n. *butchering tool* (derived from **seyto** *'butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*)
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance)* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.tsjip'] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** *illness*)
- säsrātx:** [sæ.'sræt'] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** *annoy*)
- säsriin:** [sæ.'srin] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **sriin** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'staɾ.sim] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)* (derived from **starsim** *gather, collect*)
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.lim] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sulin** *be busy (positive sense)*)
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sjɛp'] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syep** *trap*)
- sätare:** [sæ.'ta.rɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship* (derived from **tare** *connect, relate to*)
- sätaron:** [sæ.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunt* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsi.syi] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** *whisper*)
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tswaj.on] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)* (derived from **tswayon** *fly*)
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tsjil] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- säwäsultsyip:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.tsjip'] *PF* n. *a contest* (derived from **säwäsul** *a competition*)
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- säwɪngay:** [sæ.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof (particular instance)* (derived from **wɪngay** *proof*)
- säwintxu:** [sæ.win.'t'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition* (derived from **wintxu** *show*)
- säyäkx:** [sæ.'jæk'] *PF* n. *snub* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- säzärìp:** [sæ.'zæ.rìp'] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein* (derived from **zä'ärìp** *pull*)
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)*
- sekrr:** [sɛ.kɾ] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **krr** *time*)
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** *father*)
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- sey:** [sɛj] *PF* n. *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*
- seyjn:** [sɛjn] *PF* n. *chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting* (derived from **sä'o** *tool* and **heyn** *sit*)
- seyri:** [sɛj.ri] *JC* n. *lip*
- skiempa:** [sɛki.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. *right side* (c.w. from **skien** *right* and **pa'o** *side*)
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [sk'ir] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxirtsyip:** [sk'ir.tsjip'] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- slantire:** [slan.ti.'rɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration* (c.w. from **slan** *support* and **tirea** *spirit*)
- slär:** [slæɾ] *PF* n. *cave*
- slosnep:** [slo.'snɛp'] *PF* n. *width* (derived from **snep** *narrow*)
- slukx:** [sluk'] *PF* n. *horn of an animal*
- smar:** [smæɾ] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- sna'o:** [sna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.*

- snafpĩlfya:** [sna.'fpil.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* (c.w. from **sna'o** *group* and **fpĩlfya** *way of thinking*) lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *course* (as a collection of classes) (derived from **numultxa** *class* (for instruction))
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.'rel.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet* (derived from **pamrelvi** *letter* (phonetic symbol))
- snatanhi:** [sna.tan.'hi] *PF* n. *constellation* (c.w. from **sna'o** *clump* and **tanhì** *star*) lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- snatanhitsyìp:** [sna.tan.'hi.tsjip] *PF* n. *star cluster* (c.w. from **sna'o** *group* and **tanhì** (tsyìp) *star*)
- snatxärem:** [sna.'t'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* (c.w. from **sna'o** *group* and **txärem** *bone*) lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì:** [sna.'jɪ] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels* (derived from **yì** *level, step*)
- snaytu:** ['snaɟ.tu] *PF* n. *loser* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- sngä'ikrr:** ['sɟæ.ʔi.kɾ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time* (c.w. from **sngä'i** *begin* and **krr** *time*)
- sngä'itseng:** ['sɟæ.ʔi.tʂɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location* (c.w. from **sngä'i** *start* and **tseng** *place*)
- sngä'iyu:** ['sɟæ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- sngel:** [sɟɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** ['sɟɛl.tʂɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump* (c.w. from **sngel** *garbage* and **tseng** *place*)
- sngum:** [sɟum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** ['sɟum.tsim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry* (c.w. from **sngum** *worry* and **tsim** *source*)
- snokfyan:** ['snok.fjan] *PF* n. *personal belongings rack* (c.w. from **sno** *his self, her self, its self* and **kurfyan** *hamper or suspended rack*)
- snolup:** ['sno.lupʔ] *PF* n. *personal style or aesthetic, presence* (c.w. from **sno** *self* and **lupra** *style*)
- snomo:** ['sno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to* (c.w. from **sno** *his or her self* and **mo** *space*)
- snonivi:** ['sno.ni.vi] *PF* n. *single-person hammock* (c.w. from **sno** *his/her self* and **nivi** *sleeping hammock*)
- snonrra:** [sno.'nr.a] *PF* n. *self-pride* (negative connotation) (c.w. from **sno** *his/her self* and **nr** *pride*)
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature* (derived from **som** *hot* and **wew** *cold*)
- sopyu:** ['sop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- spe'etu:** [spe.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- spono:** ['spo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spulmokri:** [spul.'mok.ri] *PF* n. *telephone* (derived from **spule** *propel* and **mokri** *voice*)
- spulyaney:** [spul.ja.'neɟ] *PF* n. *canoe paddle* (c.w. from **spule** *propel* and **yaney** *canoe*)
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.tɾ] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *mid-day*)
- srekamtxon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'on] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtxon** *midnight*)
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sɾ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **trr'ong** *dawn*)
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **txon'ong** *night-fall*)
- srey:** [srɛɟ] *PF* n. *version*
- srok:** [srɔkʔ] *PF* n. *bead* (decorative)
- srung:** [srɯŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srungsiyu:** ['srɯŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- srungtsyìp:** ['srɯŋ.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- stawmtswo:** ['stawm.tswɔ] *PF* n. (sense of) *hearing* (derived from **stawm** *hear*)
- stiwì:** ['sti.wi] *PF* n. *mischievous*
- stiwisiyu:** ['sti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischievous-maker* (derived from **stiwì** *mischievous*)
- stxeli:** ['st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** ['st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** *gift* and **lonu** *release*)
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. *shell* (from the ocean)
- sumsey:** ['sum.seɟ] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell* (c.w. from **sum** *shell* and **sey** *cup or bowl* minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)

- sur:** [sur] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyìp:** [ˈswaw.t͡sɿp̚] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** *moment*)
- swaynivi:** [ˈswaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock* (c.w. from **soaia** *family* and **nivi** *sleeping hammock*) Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*
- swek:** [swɛk̚] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
- swirä:** [swi.ˈræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [swi.ˈzaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swizawsena:** [swi.ˈzaw.se.na] *PF* n. *quiver* (attached to *ikran's* saddle) (c.w. from **swizaw** *arrow* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- swoa:** [ˈswo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*
- swoasey:** [ˈswo.a.sej] *PF* n. *kava bowl* (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), *hand-sized* (c.w. from **swoa** *intoxicating beverage* or *"splits"* and **sey** *cup* or *bowl* minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- swoasey ayl:** [ˈswo.a.sej a.ˈj] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl* (c.w. from **swoasey** *kava bowl* (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages) and **yll** *communal*)
- swotu:** [ˈswo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
- syanan:** [ˈsja.nan] *PF* n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools* (countable)
- syay:** [sjaːj] *PF* n. *fate*
- syayvi:** [ˈsja.j.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance* (derived from **syay** *fate*)
- syeha:** [ˈsje.ha] *PF* n. *breath*
- syeprel:** [sje.p.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *camera* (c.w. from **syep** *trap* and **rel** *image*)
- syewe:** [ˈsje.wɛ] *PF* n. *fat* (substance in meat)
- syokup:** [sjo.ˈkup̚] *PF* n. *weight* (physical) (derived from **syo** *light* and **ku'up** *heavy*)
- syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*
- syulang:** [ˈsju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*
- syura:** [sju.ˈra] *PF* n. *energy* (physical or spiritual)
- syuratan:** [sju.ˈra.tan] *PF,JC* n. *bioluminescence* (c.w. from **syura** *energy* and **atan** *light*)
- syusmung:** [ˈsju.smʊŋ] *PF* n. *food tray* (c.w. from **syuve** *food* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- syuve:** [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food* (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)
- syuvekel:** [ˈsju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. *famine* (derived from **syuve** *food*)
- ta'leng:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*
- tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛk̚] *PF* n. *trunk* (of a tree)
- tanhì:** [tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*
- tanleng:** [ˈtan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *bark* (of a tree) (derived from **tangek** *trunk* (of a tree) and **ta'leng** *skin*)
- tarnioang:** [ˈtar.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. *predator animal* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **ioang** *animal*)
- taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- taronyutsyìp:** [ˈta.ron.ju.t͡sɿp̚] *PF* n. *little hunter* (derived from **taronyu** *hunter*)
- taw:** [taw] *PF* n. *sky*
- tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.ˈra.tan] *PF,LN* n. *aurora* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **syuratan** (bio)luminescence)
- täftxuyu:** [tæ.ˈft̚u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver* (derived from **täftxu** *weave* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tekre:** [ˈtɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *skull*
- telem:** [tɛ.ˈlɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
- temrey:** [tɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* n. *survival* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- teynga:** [ˈtɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer* (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [ˈtɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer* (agentive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-ìl a**)
- teyngta:** [ˈtɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer* (patientive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyrpin:** [ˈtejɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white* (derived from **teyr** *white*)
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tinan:** [ˈti.nan] *PF* n. *reading* (derived from **in-an** *read*)
- tirea:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireafya'o:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.ʃja.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tireaioang:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.i.o.ang] *PF* n. *spirit animal* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **ioang** *animal*)
- tiretu:** [ti.ˈrɛ.tu] *PF* n. *shaman* (derived from **tirea** *spirit* and **tute** *person*)
- tì'al:** [ti.ˈʔal] *PF* n. *wastefulness* (derived from **'al** *waste*)
- tì'awm:** [ti.ˈʔawm] *PF* n. *camping* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)

- tì'awpo:** [ti.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality (negative connotation), selfishness* (derived from 'awpo *one individual*)
- tì'efu:** [ti.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling* (derived from 'efu *feel*)
- tì'em:** [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking* (derived from 'em *cook*)
- tì'eylan:** [ti.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship* (derived from 'eylan *friend*)
- tì'eyng:** [ti.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from 'eyng *answer*)
- tì'i'a:** [ti.'ʔi'.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion* (derived from 'i'a *end*)
- tì'ipu:** [ti.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from 'ipu *humorous*)
- tì'o':** [ti.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from 'o' *exciting*)
- tì'ong:** [ti.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from 'ong *bloom*)
- tì'ul:** [ti.'ʔul] *PF* n. *increase*
- tieyktan:** [ti.'ɛjk.tan] *PF,JC* n. *leadership* (derived from eyktan *leader*)
- tife'ul:** [ti.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from fe'ul *worsen*)
- tifkeytok:** [ti.'fkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from fkeytok *exist*)
- tiflä:** [ti.'flæ] *PF* n. *success (in general)* (derived from flä *succeed*)
- tiflrr:** [ti.'flr] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness* (derived from flrr *gentle*)
- tifmetok:** [ti.'fmɛ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *test* (derived from fmetok *test*)
- tifmi:** [ti.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from fmi *attempt*)
- tifnu:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from fnu *quiet*)
- tiftang:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from ftang *stop*)
- tiftia:** [ti.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from ftia *study*)
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from tiftia *study* and kifkey *world*)
- tiftiatu:** [ti.fti'.a.tu] *PF* n. *researcher* (derived from tiftia *study*)
- tiftiatu kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a.tu kɪ.'fkɛj.jæ] *PF* n. *scientist* (c.w. from tiftiatu *researcher* and kifkey *world*)
- tiftxavang:** [ti.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from ftxavang *passionate*)
- tiftxey:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from ftxey *choose*)
- tiftxulì'u:** [ti.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking* (derived from ftxulì'u *orate, give speech*)
- tifyawìntxu:** [ti.fja.wim.t'u] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from fyawìntxu *guide*)
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from fyeyn *ripe, mature*)
- tìhawl:** [ti.'haw] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from hawl *prepare*)
- tìhawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from hawnu *protect, shelter*)
- tìhìpey:** [ti.'hi.pɛj] *PF* n. *hesitation* (derived from hìpey *hesitate*)
- tìhona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from hona *endearing*)
- tìk'in:** [tik.'ʔin] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from 'in *be busy*)
- tìkakpam:** [ti.kak.'pam] *PF* n. *deafness* (derived from kakpam *deaf*)
- tìkakrel:** [ti.kak.'rɛl] *PF* n. *blindness* (derived from kakrel *blind*)
- tìkan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from kan *aim*)
- tìkangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from kem *action, deed*)
- tìkangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from tìkangkem *work*)
- tìkanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from kanu *smart*)
- tìkawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from kawng *bad*)
- tìkeftxo:** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* n. *sadness* (derived from keftxo *unhappy*)
- tìkelu:** [ti.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. *lack* (derived from ke *not* and lu *be*)
- tìkenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from kenong *model*)
- tìketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from ke *not* and teng *same*)
- tìkin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from kin *need*)
- tìktseri:** [tik.'tsɛ.ri] *PF* n. *unawareness, lack of notice* (derived from tseri *note, notice*)
- tìkusar:** [ti.ku.'saɾ] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from kar *teach*)

- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ej] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakeness* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks* (derived from **kxim** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tilang:** [ti.'lan] *PF* n. *exploration* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)
- tilatem:** [ti.'la.tem] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- tilen:** [ti.'len] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)
- tilor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- time'em:** [ti.'me.ʔem] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- timeyp:** [ti.'mejp] *PF* n. *weakness* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- timll'an:** [ti.ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **mll'an** *accept*)
- timok:** [ti.'mok] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- timungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wr] *PF* n. *exception* (derived from **mungwrr** *except*)
- timuntxa:** [ti.muŋ.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- timweypey:** [ti.m.'wej.pej] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- timwiä:** [ti.m.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice* (derived from **muia** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- timyi:** [ti.m.ji] *PF* n. *low level* (c.w. from **tim** *low* and **yi** *level*)
- tin:** [ti.m] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tinawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent* (derived from **nawri** *talented*)
- tinew:** [ti.'nɛw] *PF* n. *desire* (derived from **new** *want*)
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zik] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋop] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- tinno:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- tinvi:** [ti.m.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*
- tioeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from **eyk** *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wejk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohakx:** [ti.o.'hak] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)
- tiomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tüpawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tüpähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tüpängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tüpängkxotsyip:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.tsjip] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tüpängkxo** *conversation*)
- tipe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tüprrte':** [ti.'pr.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prtte'** *pleasurable*)
- türalpeng:** [ti.ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation* (derived from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- türawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- türengop:** [ti.'rɛ.ŋop] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- türey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- türol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)* (derived from **rol** *sing*)
- türonsrel:** [ti.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrengop** *imagine*)
- tüska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)
- tüsla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.tsu] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** *describe*)
- tüslan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* (derived from **slan** *support*) ofp.
- tüsnaytx:** [ti.'snajt'] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)

- tiso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- tisom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** *hot*)
- tisop:** [ti.'sopʔ] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- tispe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- tispxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- tisraw:** [ti.'sraw] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **sraw** *painful*)
- tisrese'a:** [ti.'sɛɛ.sɛ.'ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** *prophesize*)
- tisteftxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination* (derived from **steftxaw** *examine*)
- tisti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- tisung:** [ti.'suŋ] *Lance* n. *addition, post script (P.S.)* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- tisyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation* (derived from **syor** *relax*)
- titaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- titerkup:** [ti.'tɛɛ.kupʔ] *PF* n. *death* (in abstract sense) (derived from **terkup** *die*) "Death is inevitable."
- titsan'ul:** [ti.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement* (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- titseri:** [ti.'tsɛɛ.ri] *PF* n. *awareness, notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)
- titslam:** [ti.'tslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** *understand*)
- tistew:** [ti.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- titstunwi:** [ti.'tstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** *kind*)
- titsunslu:** [ti.'tsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- titsyär:** [ti.'tsjæɛ] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** *reject*)
- titusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- titxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** *greedy*)
- titxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** *awake*)
- titxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** *build*)
- titxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** *strong*)
- tivawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- tiväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** *thirsty*)
- tive'ki:** [ti.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **ve'ki** *hate*)
- tiwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- tiwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- tiwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- tiwew:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
- tiwängay:** [ti.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving* (abstract) (derived from **wängay** *prove*)
- tiwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- tiyawn:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawn** *beloved*)
- tiyawr:** [ti.'jawɾ] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- tiyäkx:** [ti.'jæk'] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- tiyo':** [ti.'yoʔ'] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- tiyora':** [ti.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- tiyusom:** [ti.ju.'som] *PF* n. *eating* (the act) (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tokx:** [tok'] *PF* n. *body*
- tompa:** ['tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompakel:** ['tom.pa,kel] *PF* n. *drought* (derived from **tompa** *rain*)
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwi:** ['tom.pɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwi** *snow*)
- tompiva:** ['tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- toruk makto:** ['to.ruk' 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leontopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- tr:** [tr] *PF* n. *day*

- trr'awve:** [tr̩. 'ʔaw.ve] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **'awve** first)
- trr'ong:** [tr̩. 'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** day and **'ong** unfold)
- trr'ongmaw:** [tr̩. 'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trr'ong** dawn and **maw** after)
- trrkive:** [tr̩. 'ki.ve] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **kive** seventh)
- trrmrrve:** [tr̩. 'm̩r.ve] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **mrrve** fifth)
- trrmuve:** [tr̩. 'mu.ve] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **muve** second)
- trrpuve:** [tr̩. 'pu.ve] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **puve** sixth)
- trrpxeyve:** [tr̩. 'p'ɛj.ve] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **pxeyve** third)
- trrtsive:** [tr̩. 'tsi.ve] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **tsive** fourth)
- trrtxon:** [tr̩. t'ɔn] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** day and **txon** night)
- tsaheylu:** [tsa. 'hej.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
- tsam:** [tsam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin:** [tsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** war and **'opin** color)
- tsampongu:** [tsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** war and **pongu** party)
- tsamsä'o:** [tsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war* (c.w. from **tsam** war and **sä'o** tool)
- tsamsiyu:** [tsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam si** make war and **-yu** agent suffix)
- tsang:** [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsankum:** [tsan(ŋ).kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain* (c.w. from **tsan'ul** improve, get better and **kum** result)
- tsap'alute:** [tsap. 'ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
- tsatseng:** [tsa. 'tsɛŋ] or [tsa.tsɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** that and **tseng** place)
- tsawke:** [tsaw.ke] *PF* n. *sun*
- tsawlhì':** [tsawl. 'hìʔ] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** big (in size) and **hì'i** small (in size))
- tsawultxa:** [tsawl.ul. 't'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference* (c.w. from **tsawl** big and **ultxa** meeting)
- tse'atswo:** [tsɛ. 'ʔa.tswɔ] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision* (derived from **tse'a** see)
- tseltsul:** [tsɛl.tsul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids* (countable, but only rarely)
- tseng(e):** [tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
- tseo:** [tsɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
- tseotu:** [tsɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (generic term)* (derived from **tseo** art)
- tsim:** [tsim] *PF* n. *source*
- tsin:** [tsin] *PF* n. *nail, claw*
- tsilpey:** [tsil. 'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract idea)* (derived from **silpey** hope)
- tskalep:** [tska.lɛp] *PF* n. *crossbow*
- tsko:** [tsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
- tsko swizaw:** [tsko swi. 'zaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow* (c.w. from **tsko** bow and **swizaw** arrow)
- tskxaytsyip:** [tsk'aj. tsjip] *PF* n. *hail* (derived from **tskxepay** ice)
- tskxe:** [tsk'ɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskxekeng:** [tsk'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
- tskxepay:** [tsk'ɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice* (derived from **tskxe** stone and **pay** water)
- tskxevi:** [tsk'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces* (derived from **tskxe** rock, stone)
- tsmi:** [tsmi] *PF* n. *nectar*
- tsmisnrr:** [tsmi.sn̩r] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern* (c.w. from **tsmi** nectar and **nrr** glow)
- tsmim:** [tsmim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*
- tsmuk:** [tsmuk] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [tsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother* (derived from **tsmuk** sibling)
- tsmuke:** [tsmu.ke] *PF* n. *sister* (derived from **tsmuk** sibling)
- tsmuktu:** [tsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling* (derived from **tsmuk** sibling)
- tsngal:** [tsŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [tsŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [tsŋaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** cry and **pay** water)
- tsngawpayvi:** [tsŋaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** cry and **pay+vi** water, with partitive marker)
- tsngem:** [tsŋɛm] *PF* n. *muscle*
- tson:** [tsɔn] *PF* n. *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*
- tsong:** [tsɔŋ] *PF* n. *valley*
- tsongropx:** [tsɔŋ.rop] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed)* (c.w.

- from **tsong** *valley* and **ropx** *hole*)
- tsongtsyip**: [t̂soŋ.t̂sjip] *PF* n. *dimple* (derived from **tsong** *valley*)
- tsopi**: [t̂so.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
- tsray**: [t̂sraj] *PF* n. *village*
- tsrul**: [t̂srul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*
- tsstal**: [t̂stal] *PF* n. *knife*
- tsstalsena**: [t̂stal.s̄e.na] *PF* n. *knife sheath* (c.w. from **tsstal** *knife* and **s̄ahena** *carrier*)
- tsstxo**: [t̂st'o] *PF* n. *name*
- tsstxoli'u**: [t̂st'o.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun* (c.w. from **tsstxo** *name* and **li'u** *word*)
- tsu'o**: [t̂su.ʔo] *PF* n. *ability*
- tsuksim**: [t̂suk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
- tsulfä**: [t̂sul.'fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
- tsulfätu**: [t̂sul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsulfätunay**: [t̂sul.'fæ.tu.'naj] *PF* n. *near-master* (derived from **tsulfätu** *master*)
- tswin**: [t̂swin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
- tswintsyip**: [t̂swin.t̂sjip] *PF* n. *little queue* (derived from **tswin** *queue*)
- tsyal**: [t̂sjal] *PF* n. *wing*
- tsyey**: [t̂sjej] *PF* n. *snack, light meal*
- tsyeym**: [t̂sjejm] *PF* n. *treasure; something rare and of great value*
- tsyeytsyip**: [t̂sjej.t̂sjip] *PF* n. *tiny bite* (derived from **tsyey** *snack, light meal*)
- tsyo**: [t̂sjo] *PF* n. *flour*
- tsyokx**: [t̂sjok'] *PF* n. *hand*
- tsyosyu**: [t̂sjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour* (c.w. from **tsyo** *flour* and **syuve** *food*)
- tukru**: [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tumpin**: [t̂tum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange* (derived from **tun** *red, orange*)
- tuté**: [tu.'t̄e] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tutan**: [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tute**: [t̄u.t̄e] *PF* n. *person*
- tutsena**: [t̄ut.s̄e.na] *PF* n. *stretcher* (c.w. from **tute** *person* and **s̄ahena** *carrier*)
- txal**: [t̄'al] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
- txampay**: [t̄'am.'paj] *PF* n. *sea, ocean* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **pay** *water*)
- txampxi**: [t̄'am.'p'i] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- txanfwerwi**: [t̄'an.'fw̄eɾ.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard* (derived from **txan** *much* and **hufwe+herwi** *wind+snow*)
- txanlokxe**: [t̄'an.lo.'k'ɛ] *PF* n. *clan or tribal domain, country* (c.w. from **txan**; **olo'** *great; tribe, clan* and **atxkxe** *land*)
- txantompa**: [t̄'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tompa** *rain*)
- txantstew**: [t̄'an.t̄st̄ɛw] *PF* n. *hero* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tstew** *brave*)
- txantxew**: [t̄'an.'t̄ɛw] *PF* n. *maximum* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txew** *limit, border, end*)
- txanwetseng**: [t̄'an.'w̄e.t̄sɛŋ] *PF* n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)* (derived from **txanwawe(a)** *personally meaningful, significant* and **tseng** *place*)
- txatx**: [t̄'at'] *PF* n. *bubble*
- txayo**: [t̄'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
- txärem**: [t̄'æ.r̄ɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
- txe'lan**: [t̄'ɛʔ.'lan] *PF* n. *heart*
- txekxumpay**: [t̄'ɛ.'k'um.pa.j] *PF* n. *magma, lava* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **kxumpay** *viscous liquid*)
- txele**: [t̄'ɛ.l̄ɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
- txep**: [t̄'ɛp] *PF* n. *fire*
- txepiva**: [t̄'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ilva** *flake*)
- txepram**: [t̄'ɛp.'ram] *PF* n. *volcano* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **ram** *mountain*)
- txeptseng**: [t̄'ɛp.t̄sɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **tseng** *place*)
- txeptsyip**: [t̄'ɛp.t̂sjip] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txepvi**: [t̄'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txew**: [t̄'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
- txewk**: [t̄'ɛwk'] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
- txi**: [t̄'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
- txintin**: [t̄'in.t̄in] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **tin** *activity that keeps one busy*)
- txim**: [t̄'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
- txoa**: [t̄'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txon**: [t̄'on] *PF* n. *night*
- txon'ong**: [t̄'on.'ʔoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **'ong** *unfold*)

- txon'ongmaw:** [t'on.ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
- txopu:** [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txum:** [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*
- txurtel:** [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope* (c.w. from **txur** *strong* and **telem** *cord*)
- uk:** [ukʔ] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- ultxa:** [ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*
- ultxatu:** [ul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
- unil:** [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*
- uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʔ] *JC,PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltiranyu** *dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)
- uniltirantokxolo':** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok'.o.loʔ] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars* (c.w. from **uniltirantokx** *avatar, dreamwalker body* and **olo'** *clan*)
- uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tiranyu** *walker*)
- uran:** [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*
- utral:** [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
- utraltsyip:** [ut.ral.t̚sɨpʔ] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)
- utu:** [u.tu] *PF* n. *forest canopy*
- utumauti:** [u.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *banana fruit* (c.w. from **utu** *canopy* and **mauti** *fruit*) (lit. *canopy fruit*)
- uvan:** [u.'van] *PF* n. *game*
- uvan letokx:** [u.'van le.'tokʔ] n. *physical or athletic game, sport* (c.w. from **uvan** *game* and **letokx** *physical*)
- vawmpin:** [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- väpam:** [væ.pam] *PF* n. *noise, ugly or unpleasant sound, screech* (derived from **vä** *unpleasant to the senses* and **pam** *sound*)
- ve'o:** [vɛʔ.o] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*
- vefya:** [vɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **fya'o** *way, manner*)
- venu:** [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*
- venzek:** [vɛn.zɛkʔ] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- vey:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*
- vitra:** [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *soul*
- vospxi:** [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vospixi** *twelfth* and **zisitä** *of a year*)
- vospxiam:** [vo.sp'i.'am] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vospxiay:** [vo.sp'i.'aj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vrretp:** [vɾ.tepʔ] *PF* n. *demon*
- vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*
- vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*
- kurvi:** [vur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **vur** *story*)
- wawe:** [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
- way:** [waj] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
- waytelem:** [waj.te.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord* (c.w. from **way** *song* and **telem** *cord*)
- wätu:** [wæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent* (derived from **wä-** *against*)
- wempongu:** [wɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party* (c.w. from **wem** *fight* and **pongu** *group*)
- wokau:** [wok.'a.u] *JC,PF* n. *pendulum drum* (c.w. from **wok** *loud* and **au** *drum*)
- wotx:** [wotʔ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
- wrrpa:** [wɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wutso:** [wu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*
- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** [ja.fkejkʔ] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- yak:** [jakʔ] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*
- yaney:** [ja.'nej] *PF* n. *canoe*
- yapay:** [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **pay** *water*)
- yawnetu:** [jaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawntu:** [jawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawnyewla:** [jawn.'jew.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness* (c.w. from **yawne** *beloved* and **yewla** *disappointment*)
- yayayr:** [ja.'jajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yayayrtsim:** [ja.'jajɾ.t̚sim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion* (c.w. from **yayayr** *confusion* and **tsim** *source*)
- yayo:** [ja.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)
- yayotsrul:** [ja.jo.t̚srul] *PF* n. *bird's nest* (c.w. from **yayo** *bird* and **tsrul** *nest*)

yemfpay: [jɛm.ʼfpa:j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** put and **pay** water)

yengwal: [jɛŋ.ʼwal] *PF* n. *sorrow*

yewla: [jɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*

yeyfya: [jɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line* (derived from **yey** straight and **fya'o** path)

yì: [ji] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)

ylltxep: [jɿ.tʼɛpʷ] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit* (c.w. from **yll** communal and **txep** fire)

yo: [jo] *PF* n. *surface*

yo'ko: [joʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle* (derived from **yo'** perfect and **ko'on** ring)

yomyo: [jom.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)* (c.w. from **yom** eat and **yo** table, elevated utilitarian surface (colloquial form of **fyanyo**))

yomyo lerik: [jom.yo lɛ.ʼrikʷ] *PF* n. *leaf plate* (c.w. from **yomyo** plate (for food) and **lerik** leafy)

yora'tu: [jo.ʼtaʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yora'** win)

yrrap: [jɿ.apʷ] *PF* n. *storm* (derived from **ya** air

num.

'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*

kew: [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*

kinä: [ʼki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*

mrr: [mɿ] *PF* num. *five*

mune: [ʼmu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*

part.

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause - level attributive marker*

kefyak: [kɛ.ʼfjakʷ] *PF, Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?* (c.w. from **ke fya** not the way and **srak** question marker)

kehe: [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*

ko: [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*

ma: [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*

pak: [pakʷ] *PF* part. *disparagement*

rä'ä: [ræ.ʼʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative impe-*

and hrrap danger)

zapxi: [za.ʼpʼi] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxi** part)

zare': [za.ʼrɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow* (c.w. from **zapxi** front and **re'o** head)

zawr: [zawɿ] *PF* n. *animal call*

zekwä: [zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*

zeswa: [zɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*

zeswavi: [zɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass* (derived from **zeswa** grass)

zir: [ziɿ] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*

zima'uyu: [zi.ʼma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*

zìmtswò: [zìm.t̂swo] *PF* n. (sense of) *touch* (derived from **zìm** touch)

zìsikrr: [zì.si.kɿ] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsit** year and **krr** time)

zìsit: [zì.sitʷ] *PF* n. *year*

zìsitay: [zì.sit.a:j] *PF* n. *next year* (derived from **zìsit** year)

zongtseng: [zɔŋ.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** save and **tseng** place)

zoplo: [zop.ʼlo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*

zum: [zum] *PF* n. *object, thing (physical or tangible)*

zusawkrr: [zu.ʼsaw.kɿ] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **z«us»a'u** coming and **krr** time)

pukap: [pu.kapʷ] *PF* num. *six*

pzey: [pʼɛj] *PF* num. *three*

tsing: [t̂sɪŋ] *PF* num. *four*

vol: [vol] *PF* num. *eight*

zam: [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*

ratives, commands only)

srak(e): [sɿrak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *inter. marker for yes or no questions*

sran: [sɿan] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*

srane: [sɿa.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*

te: [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*

tse: [t̂sɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*

tut: [tutʷ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*

ph.

way a plltxe: [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF ph. spoken poem (as a melodic recital) (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))*

way a rol: [waj a ɾol] *PF ph. sung poem (deri-*

ved from way sing (ceremonial register))

wayä ayli'u: [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF ph. words of a poem or lyrics of a song (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))*

pn.

'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF pn. one individual*

'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF pn. something*

awnga: [aw.ŋa] *PF pn. we (derived from ayoeng we)*

ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [aj.fo] *PF pn. they (derived from po he, she)*

aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF pn. to the others (contraction of ay+lahe-ru)*

aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF pn. you all, you (pl.) (derived from nga you)*

ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF pn. we, us (exclusive) (derived from oe I)*

ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF pn. we, us (inclusive) (derived from oe I) (ayoenga- base for suffixes)*

fi'u: [fi.'ʔu] *PF pn. this (thing) (derived from 'u thing)*

fikem: [fi.'kɛm] *PF pn. this (action) (derived from kem action, deed)*

fipo: [fi.po] *PF pn. this one person or thing (derived from po he, she)*

fko: [fko] *PF pn. one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*

fo: [fo] *PF pn. they (derived from ay+ deleted plural leniting morpheme and po he/she)*

fra'u: [fra.ʔu] *PF pn. everything (derived from 'u thing)*

frapo: [fra.po] *PF pn. everyone (derived from po he/she)*

fula: [fu.la] *PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from fi'ul this (agentive) and a subordinator)*

furia: [fu.ri.a] *PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from fi'uri this (topical) and a subordinator)*

futa: [fu.ta] *PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from fi'u-t this (patientive) and a subordinator)*

fwa: [fwa] *PF pn., sbd. that (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from fi'u this (subjective) and a subordinator)*

kawtu: [kaw.tu] *PF pn. no-one (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tute person)*

ke'u: [kɛ.ʔu] *PF pn. nothing (c.w. from ke not and 'u thing)*

kekem: [kɛ.kɛm] *PF pn., adv. no action or activity (c.w. from ke not and kem activity)*

lapo: [la.po] *PF pn. other one person or thing (c.w. from lahe other, else and po he, she)*

mefo: [mɛ.fo] *PF pn. they, those two (derived from me+ dual marker and po he/she)*

moe: [mo.ɛ] *PF pn. we two, us two (exclusive) (derived from me+ dual and oe I)*

nga: [ŋa] *PF pn. you*

ngatsyip: [ŋa.tʂip] *PF pn. little you, you little (derived from nga you)*

ngenga: [ŋɛ.'ŋa] *PF pn. you (honorific form) (derived from nga you)*

oe: [o.ɛ] *PF pn. I, me*

oeng: [wɛŋ] *PF pn. we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I (derived from oe I)*

oetsyip: [wɛ.tʂip] *PF pn. little me, little I (derived from oe I)*

ohe: [o.hɛ] *PF pn. I (deferential or ceremonial form)*

po: [po] *PF pn. he, she*

poan: [po.'an] *PF pn. he (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from po he, she)*

poe: [po.'ɛ] *PF pn. she (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from po he, she)*

sat: [sat] *PF pn. that (lenited form of tsat)*

sneyä: [snɛ.'jæ] *PF pn. his own, her own, its own (derived from sno his self, her self, its self)*

tsal: [tsal] *PF pn. that, it (transitive subject)*

tsapo: [tsa.po] *PF pn. that one (for people only) (c.w. from tsa- that and po he/she)*

tsaria: [tsa.ri.a] *PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from tsa'u-ri that (topical) and a subordinator)*

tsat: [tsat] *PF pn. that, it (as object)*

tsata: [tsa.ta] *PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from tsa'u-t that (patientive) and a subordinator)*

tsaw: [tsaw] *PF dem., pn. that, it (as intransitive subject)*

tsawa: [ʔsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)
tsengo: [ʔse.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere* (derived

from **tseng** *place*)
tuteo: [ʔtu.te.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)

sbd.

fula: [ʔfu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'ul** *this* (agentive) and **a** subordinator)
furia: [ʔfu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this* (topical) and **a** subordinator)
futa: [ʔfu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this* (patientive) and **a** subordinator)
fwa: [ʔfa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)

tsaria: [ʔtsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that* (topical) and **a** subordinator)
tsata: [ʔtsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that* (patientive) and **a** subordinator)
tsawa: [ʔtsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)
tsni: [ʔtsni] *PF* sbd. *that* (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

svin.

'in: [ʔim] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
klfro': [k.'fr.oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
lim: [l'im] *PF* svin. *be far*
lu: [l'u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
maweypey: [ma.'wej.p.ej] *PF* svin. *be patient* (ii) (c.w. from **mawey** *calm* and **pey** *wait*)
newomum: [n.e.w.'o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** *want* and **omum** *know*)
sim: [s'im] *PF* svin. *be near*

sulin: [s'u.l'im] *PF* svin. *be busy* (positive sense), *be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
vrin: [v.r'im] *PF* svin. *be busy* (negative sense): *be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
yo': [j.oʔ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*
zo: [z.o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*

v.

'eyng: [ʔejŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
'ong: [ʔoŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
fkirut: [ʔfk.a.r.ut] *PF* v. *peel*
fkxake: [ʔfk'.a.k.e] *PF* v. *itch*
fpak: [ʔp.ak] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
kamakto: [kæ.'m.ak.t.o] *PF* v. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **makto** *ride*)
latsi: [l.a.'ts.i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*
mun'i: [m.un.'i] *PF* v. *cut*
pate: [ʔp.a.t.e] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*
pawm: [p.awm] *PF* v. *ask*
plltxe: [p.l.'t.e] *PF* v. *speak*

rol: [r.ol] *PF* v. *sing*
salew: [s.a.'l.e.w] *PF* v. *proceed, go*
spä: [sp.æ] *PF* v. *jump*
sweylu: [swej.l'u] *PF* v. *should* (derived from **swey** *best* and **lu** *is*)
tireapängkxo: [ti.'re.a.p.æŋ.k'o] *PF* v. *commune* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **pängkxo** *chat*)
tsä': [ʔts.æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
tuvon: [ʔt.u.v.on] *PF* v. *lean*
txey: [ʔt'.ej] *PF* v. *halt*
virä: [v.i.'r.æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*

vim.

- ftang:** [ft·aŋ] *PF vim. stop*
leym: [l·ɛjm] *PF vim. call, cry out, exclaim*
sngä'i: [sŋ·æ.ʔ·i] *PF vim. begin, start*
tsun: [ts·un] *PF vim. can, be able*
var: [v·aɾ] *PF vim. to persist in a state, to conti-*

vin.

- 'en si:** [ʔ·ɛn 's·i] *PF vin. make an informed guess*
(derived from **'en** guess)
'i'a: [ʔ·iʔ·a] *PF vin. end, conclude*
'ia: [ʔ·i·a] *PF vin. lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
'i'awn: [ʔ·i·'awn] *PF vin. remain, stay*
'ip: [ʔ·ip] *PF vin. disappear, vanish, recede from view*
'ongokx: [ʔ·o·ŋ·okʰ] *PF vin. be born* (c.w. from **'ong** unfold and **nokx** give birth to)
'rrko: [ʔ·ɾ·k·o] *PF vin. roll*
'ul: [ʔ·ul] *PF vin. increase*
ätxäle si: [æ·t'æ·le 's·i] *PF vin. request (with tsnì clause for object)* (derived from **ätxäle** request)
eltur tìtxen si: [ɛl.tur tì.t'ɛn s·i] *PF vin. be interesting, intriguing* (derived from **eltu-r** brain (dative) and **tìtxen** awakeness)
eltu si: [ɛl.tu s·i] *PF vin. pay attention, quit goofing off* (derived from **eltu** brain)
emrey: [ɛm·ɾ·ɛj] *PF vin. survive*
fäkä: [fæ·k·æ] *PF vin. go up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** top and **kä** go)
fäza'u: [fæ·z·a·ʔ·u] *PF vin. come up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** top and **za'u** come)
fe'ul: [fɛ·ʔ·ul] *PF vin. worsen, get worse* (c.w. from **fe'** bad and **'ul** increase)
fkan: [fk·an] *PF vin. resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*
fkeytok: [fkej.t·okʰ] *PF vin. exist* (derived from **kifkeyti tok** be in the world)
flä: [fl·æ] *PF vin. succeed*
fngä': [fŋ·æʔ] *PF vin. relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*
fnu: [fn·u] *PF vin. quiet, be quiet*
fpxäkìm: [f'p·æ.k·im] *PF vin. enter*
fta si: [fta s·i] *PF vin. knot, make or tie a knot* (derived from **fta** knot)
ftxozä si: [ft'o·zæ s·i] *PF vin. celebrate* (derived from **ftxozä** celebration)

nue to perform an action

- zene:** [z·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF vim. must*
zenke: [z·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF vim. must not (ii)* (c.w. from **zene** must and **ke** not)

- ftxulì'u:** [ft'·u·li.ʔu] *PF vin. orate, give speech* (c.w. from **täftxu** weave and **li'u** word)
fwefwi: [fw·ɛ.fw·i] *PF vin. whistle*
fwi: [fw·i] *PF vin. slip, slide*
fyawìntxu: [fja.w·m·t'·u] *PF vin. guide (with dative of thing guided)* (c.w. from **fya'o** path and **wìntxu** show)
ha': [h·aʔ] *PF vin. fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*
hahaw: [h·a.h·aw] *PF vin. sleep*
hangham: [h·aŋ.h·am] *PF vin. laugh*
hasey si: [ha.'sej 's·i] *PF vin. accomplish, bring to a conclusion* (derived from **hasey** done, finished)
hek: [h·ɛkʰ] *PF vin. be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
heyn: [h·ɛjn] *PF vin. sit*
hifwo: [h·i.fw·o] *PF vin. flee, escape*
hiup: [hi·upʰ] *PF vin., vtr. spit, spit out*
hìpey: [hì.p·ɛj] *PF vin. hesitate, hold back for a short time* (derived from **hì'i** small and **pey** wait)
hum: [h·um] *PF vin. leave, depart*
il: [i·l] *PF vin. bend*
ioi si: [i·o.i s·i] *PF vin. adorn* (derived from **ioi** adornment)
irayo si: [i.'ra.jo 's·i] *PF vin. thank, give thanks* (derived from **irayo** thanks)
kaltxì si: [kal.'t'ɪ 's·i] *PF vin. say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltxì** hello)
kanfpil: [k·an.fp·il] *PF vin. concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan** aim and **fpil** think)
kangay si: [ka.'ŋaj s·i] *PF vin. validate, confirm* (derived from **kangay** valid)
kavuk si: [ka.'vukʰ 's·i] *PF vin. betray* (derived from **kavuk** treachery)
kä: [k·æ] *PF vin. go*

- käteng:** [k̥.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. spend time with, hang out with
- kelku si:** [k̥ɛl.ku 's-i] *PF* vin. live, dwell (derived from **kelku** home)
- kem si:** [k̥ɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. do (derived from **kem** action, deed)
- kenong:** [k̥.ɛ.n.oŋ] or [k̥ɛ.n.oŋ] *PF* vin. model, represent, exemplify (ii) (c.w. from **ke** not and **nong** follow)
- kite'e si:** [k̥i.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. serve (derived from **kite'e** service)
- klkã:** [k̥l̥.k̥æ] *PF* vin. go down, descend (c.w. from **klpa** bottom and **kã** go)
- klkxem:** [k̥l̥.k̥'ɛm] *PF* vin. stand
- klkpã:** [k̥l̥.'p̥.æ] *PF* vin. land, reach the ground (c.w. from **klkte** ground and **pãhem** arrive)
- kltxay:** [k̥l̥.t̥'aj] *PF* vin. lie on the ground (c.w. from **klkte** ground and **txay** lie flat)
- klwo:** [k̥l̥.'w̥.o] *PF* vin. alight, land (process of) (c.w. from **klkte** ground and **wo** reach for)
- klza'u:** [k̥l̥.'z̥.a.'ʔ.u] *PF* vin. come down, descend (c.w. from **klkte** ground and **za'u** come)
- krrnekx:** [k̥r̥.n̥.ɛk'] *PF* vin. take/consume time (ii) (c.w. from **krr** time and **nekx** consume)
- kur:** [k̥.ur] *PF* vin. hang
- kxakx:** [k̥'ak'] *PF* vin. break, snap in two
- kxap si:** [k̥'ap s-i] *PF* vin. threaten (derived from **kxap** threat)
- kxem:** [k̥'ɛm] *PF* vin. be vertical
- kxll si:** [k̥'ɫ] 's-i] *PF* vin. charge (derived from **kxll** charge)
- lam:** [l̥.am] *PF* vin. seem, appear
- laro si:** [l̥a.ro s-i] *PF* vin. clean, make free of dirt (derived from **laro** clean)
- latem:** [l̥.a.t̥.ɛm] *PF* vin. change (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. change)
- law si:** [l̥aw 's-i] *PF* vin. make clear (derived from **law** clear)
- leioae si:** [l̥ɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. to respect (derived from **leioae** respect)
- len:** [l̥.ɛn] *PF* vin. happen, occur
- lew si:** [l̥ɛw 's-i] *PF* vin. cover (derived from **lew** cover)
- ley:** [l̥.ɛj] *PF* vin. be of value, have some positive value, be worth something
- ling:** [l̥.iŋ] *PF* vin. float in the air, hover
- lopx:** [l̥.op'] *PF* vin. panic
- lrrtok si:** [l̥r̥.tok 's-i] *PF* vin. smile (derived from **lrrtok** smile)
- lu:** [l̥.u] *PF* vin., svin. be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- mìn:** [m̥.m] *PF* vin. turn, rotate on an axis **Mìn ne ftärpa** Turn to the left
- mlkte:** [m̥.l̥.'t̥.ɛ] *PF* vin. agree
- mowar si:** [m̥o.'w̥ar s-i] *PF* vin. advise (derived from **mowar** advice)
- muntxa si:** [mun.'t̥'a 's-i] *PF* vin. mate (with someone), marry (derived from **muntxa** mated)
- nari si:** [n̥a.r̥i s-i] *PF* vin. watch out, be careful (derived from **nari** eye)
- nän:** [n̥.æn] *PF* vin. decrease
- ngampam si:** [ŋam.pam s-i] *PF* vin. rhyme (derived from **ngampam** rhyme)
- ngä'an:** [ŋ.æ.'ʔ.æn] *PF* vin. suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable
- nip:** [n̥.ip'] *PF* vin. become stuck, get caught in something
- nrr:** [n̥.r̥] *PF* vin. glow, be luminous
- nui:** [n̥.u.'i] *PF* vin. fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result
- nume:** [n̥.u.m̥.ɛ] *PF* vin. learn
- oïsss si:** [o.'ïsss s-i] *PF* vin. hiss (derived from **oïsss** angry snarl)
- pamrel si:** [pam.'t̥ɛl 's-i] *PF* vin. write (derived from **pamrel** writing)
- pamtseo si:** [pam.t̥ɛ.o 's-i] *PF* vin. play music (with **fa** for instrument played) (derived from **pamtseo** music)
- pãhem:** [p̥.æ.h̥.ɛm] *PF* vin. arrive
- pängkxo:** [p̥.æŋ.'k̥'o] *PF* vin. chat, converse, have a conversation
- penghrr:** [p̥.ɛŋ.'hr̥] *PF* vin. warn (c.w. from **peng** tell and **hrrap** danger)
- pey:** [p̥.ɛj] *PF* vin. wait, wait for
- piak si:** [pi.'ak' s-i] *PF* vin. open (derived from **piak** open)
- pllhr:** [p̥.l̥.'hr̥] *PF* vin. warn (c.w. from **plltxe** speak and **hrrap** danger)
- pllngay:** [p̥.l̥.'ŋa.j] *PF* vin. admit (derived from **plltxe** speak and **ngay** true)
- pxor:** [p̥'or] *PF* vin. explode
- rangal:** [r̥.a.ŋ.al] *PF* vin. wish
- rey:** [r̥.ɛj] *PF* vin. live
- rikx:** [r̥.ik'] *PF* vin. move, shift position
- ri'ir si:** [r̥i'ir s-i] *PF* vin. reflect, imitate (derived from **ri'ir** reflection)

- ro'a:** [ʿr-o.ʔ-a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*
- ronguway:** [r-o.ŋu.waj] *PF* vin. *howl* (derived from **rol** *sing* and **nguway** *howl*)
- rou:** [ʿr-o.u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk* (example use: **rou fa pxir**)
- sa:** [s-a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*
- sä'eoio si:** [sæ.'ʔe.o.i.o s-i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual* (derived from **sä'eoio** *ceremony*)
- säro'a si:** [sæ.'ʔo.ʔa s-i] *PF* vin. *do great deeds* (derived from **säro'a** *great deed*)
- silpey:** [sil.'p.ɛj] *PF* vin. *hope* (with **tsni** *for thing hoped, unless in independent clause*) (ii) (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **pey** *wait*)
- skxir si:** [sk'ir 's-i] *PF* vin. *wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.'re s-i] *PF* vin. *inspire* (derived from **slantire** *inspiration*)
- slele:** [sl-ɛ.l-ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- smon:** [sm-on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known* (with *dative*)
- snäm:** [sn-æm] *PF* vin. *rot, decay, degrade over time*
- sngum si:** [sŋum s-i] *PF* vin. *worry* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- sop:** [s-op] *PF* vin. *travel*
- späpeng:** [spæ.'p-ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself* (metaphorically) (derived from **speng** *restore*)
- srefey:** [sre.'f-ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srer:** [sr-ɛr] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*
- srew:** [sr-ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srung si:** [sruŋ 's-i] *PF* vin. *help* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- sti:** [st-i] *PF* vin. *anger* (*intransitive*), *be angry*
- stiwī si:** [stiwī s-i] *PF* vin. *be naughty, do mischief* (derived from **stiwī** *mischief*)
- sunu:** [s-u.n-u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- syaw:** [sj-aw] *PF* vin. *call*
- syeha si:** [sje.ha s-i] *PF* vin. *breathe* (derived from **syeha** *breath*)
- syor:** [sj-or] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*
- tam:** [t-am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
- tawng:** [t-awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
- tätxaw:** [t-æ.'t-aw] *PF* vin. *return*
- tem:** [t-ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
- terkup:** [t-ɛr.k-up] *PF* vin. *die*
- teya si:** [tɛ.'ja 's-i] *PF* vin. *fill* (with *dative of thing filled*) (derived from **teya** *full*)
- tī'awm si:** [ti.'ʔawm 's-i] *PF* vin. *camp* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tiftang si:** [ti.'ftaŋ s-i] *PF* vin. *stop* (someone or something) (derived from **tiftang** *stopping*)
- tihawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's-i] *PF* vin. *protect* (derived from **tihawnu** *protection*)
- tikangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tikxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong* (derived from **tikxey** *incorrectness*)
- tikxim si:** [ti.'k'im s-i] *PF* vin. *be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior* (derived from **tikxim** *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks*)
- timungwrr si:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ s-i] *PF* vin. *make an exception* (derived from **timungwrr** *exception*)
- tīng lawr:** [t-iŋ lawr] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **lawr** *melody*)
- tīng mikyun:** [t-iŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **tīng** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)
- tīng nari:** [t-iŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **tīng** *give* and **nari** *eye*)
- tīng tseng:** [t-iŋ 'tseŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **tīng** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)
- tīng zekwä:** [t-iŋ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. *touch* (*intentionally*) (derived from **tīng** *give* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- tīnvi si:** [tin.vi s-i] *PF* vin. *perform a task, run an errand* (derived from **tīnvi** *task, errand*)
- tīran:** [t-i.'r-an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tisraw si:** [ti.'sraw 's-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful* (derived from **tisraw** *pain*)
- tīt xen si:** [ti.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up* (derived from **tīt xen** *awakeness*)
- tsaheyl si:** [tsa.'hɛjl 's-i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsaheylu** *bond*)
- tsan'ul:** [tsan.'ʔ-ul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **'ul** *increase*)
- tsap'alute si:** [tsap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *apologise* (*apologize*) (derived from **tsap'alute** *apology*)

tsawl slu: [ʔsawɫ ʔsl·u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **slu** *become*)
tsisyi: [ʔts·i·sy·i] *PF* vin. *whisper*
tskxekeng si: [ʔtskʰ·ɛ·kɛŋ ʔs·i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)
tsngawvik: [ʔtsŋ·aw·v·ikʰ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
tsranten: [ʔtsr·an·t·ɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
tstu si: [ʔtstu ʔs·i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu** *closed*)
tsulfä si: [ʔsul·fæ ʔs·i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
tsunslu: [ʔts·un·sl·u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun** *be able* and **slu** *become*)
tsurokx: [ʔts·u·ʔr·okʰ] *PF* vin. *rest*
tswayon: [ʔtsw·aj·on] *PF* vin. *fly*
tul: [ʔt·ul] *PF* vin. *run*
txanro'a: [ʔʔan·ʔr·o·ʔa] *PF* vin. *be famous* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **ro'a** *inspire awe or respect*)
txay: [ʔʔ·aj] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*
txopu si: [ʔʔo·pu ʔs·i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu** *fear*)
ue': [ʔu·ʔɛʔ] *PF* vtr., vin. *vomit, vomit up*
ultxa si: [ʔul·ʔa ʔs·i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally* (use **hu** *with*) (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
unil si: [ʔu·nil s·i] *PF* vin. *dream* (derived from **unil** *dream*)
uvan si: [ʔu·ʔvan ʔs·i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)* (derived from **uvan** *game*)
velek: [ʔv·ɛ·l·ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*

vtr.

'aku: [ʔʔ·a·k·u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
'al: [ʔʔ·al] *PF* vtr. *waste*
'ampi: [ʔʔ·am·p·i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
'anla: [ʔʔ·an·l·a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*
'awnim: [ʔʔ·aw·nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from **'awn** *remain* and **alim** *distance*)
'awstengyem: [ʔʔaw·stɛŋ·j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together* (ii) (c.w. from **'awsiteng** *together* and **yem** *put*)
'ärìp: [ʔʔ·æ·ʔp] *PF* vtr. *move*
'efu: [ʔʔ·ɛ·f·u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
'eko: [ʔʔ·ɛ·k·o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
'em: [ʔʔ·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*

vezo: [vɛ·ʔz·o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order* and **zo** *be as it should be*)
vll: [v·l] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*
way si: [ʔwaj ʔs·i] *PF* vin. *sing* (derived from **way** *song*)
wäsul: [ʔwæ·s·ul] *PF* vin. *compete*
wem: [ʔw·ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*
win säpi: [ʔwin sə·p·i] *PF* vin. *hurry* (c.w. from **win** *fast* and **s«äp»i** *do* (reflexive))
win si: [ʔwin ʔs·i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)
wrrza'u: [ʔwɾ·z·a·ʔu] *PF* vin. *come out, emerge* (derived from **wrrpa** *outside* and **za'u** *come*)
yak si: [ʔj·akʰ s·i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray* (derived from **yak** *point of divergence*)
yawo: [ʔja·ʔw·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **wo** *reach for*)
yemfpay si: [ʔjɛm·ʔpaj ʔs·i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid* (derived from **yemfpay** *dipping*)
yomting: [ʔjom·t·ŋ] *PF* vin. *feed* (with dative object) (ii) (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **ting** *give*)
za'u: [ʔz·a·ʔu] *PF* vin. *come*
zawng: [ʔz·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*
zawprte': [ʔz·aw·pɾ·tɛʔ] *PF* vin. *be enjoyable* (derived from **za'u** *come* and **prte'** *pleasurable*)
zoslu: [ʔzo·sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed* (ii) (c.w. from **zo** *be well* and **slu** *become*)
zup: [ʔz·upʰ] *PF* vin. *fall*

'ongop: [ʔʔo·ŋ·opʰ] *PF* vtr. *design* (c.w. from **'on** *shape, form* and **ngop** *create*)
emza'u: [ʔɛm·ʔz·a·ʔu] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), overcome* (c.w. from **za'u** *come*)
ewku: [ʔ·ɛw·k·u] *PF* vtr. *taste* (not intentionally)
eyk: [ʔ·ɛjkʰ] *JC,PF* vtr. *lead*
fewi: [ʔf·ɛ·w·i] *PF* vtr. *chase*
fmal: [ʔfm·al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*
fmetok: [ʔfm·ɛ·t·okʰ] *PF* vtr. *test*
fnan: [ʔfn·an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
fngo': [ʔfn·oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
fpe': [ʔfp·ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*
fpil: [ʔfp·il] *PF* vtr. *think*

- frîp:** [fr·ip^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *bite*
- frifen:** [fɪɾ·f·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
- ftem:** [ft·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
- ftia:** [ft·i·'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
- ftkey:** [ft'·ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
- fwew:** [fw·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
- fyel:** [fy·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*
- fyep:** [fj·ɛp^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*
- hawl:** [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*
- hawnu:** [h·aw·n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
- hefi:** [h·ɛ·f·i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*
- hena:** [h·ɛ·n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*
- hiup:** [hi·up^ɿ] *PF* vin., vtr. *spit, spit out*
- hultstxem:** [h·ul·'tst'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
- inan:** [i·n·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
- kame:** [k·a·m·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*
- kan:** [k·an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*
- kan'in:** [k·an·ʔ·m] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in (c.w. from kan aim and 'in be busy)*
- kanom:** [k·a·n·om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
- kar:** [k·aɾ] *PF* vtr. *teach*
- kawngsar:** [kawŋ·s·aɾ] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
- kä'ärîp:** [kæ·ʔ·æ·f·ip^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *push (c.w. from kä go and 'ärîp move)*
- käsrin:** [kæ·'sr·m] *PF* vtr. *lend (derived from srin temporarily transfer from one to another)*
- kin:** [k·in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kîm:** [k·im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol rumit kolîm** *He spun the ball*
- kllkulat:** [kl·k·u·l·at^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- klltxeykay:** [kl·t'ɛj·k·aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground (c.w. from kllte ground and txay lie flat) transitive form of klltxay*
- klllyem:** [kl·j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury (c.w. from kllte ground and yem put)*
- kulat:** [k·u·l·at^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
- kurakx:** [k·u·'t·ak^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*
- kxeltek:** [k'·ɛl·t·ɛk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
- kxîm:** [k'·im] *PF* vtr. *command, order, assign a task*
- kxukx:** [k'·uk^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *swallow*
- lang:** [l·aŋ] *PF* vtr. *investigate, explore*
- lawk:** [l·awk^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*
- lätxayn:** [l·æ·'t'·ajŋ] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*
- lek:** [l·ɛk^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
- leyn:** [l·ɛjŋ] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- lok:** [l·ok^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *approach*
- lonu:** [l·o·'n·u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
- makto:** [m·ak·t·o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
- mäku:** [m·æ·'k'·u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance (derived from kxu harm)*
- meyam:** [m·ɛ·'y·am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
- ml'an:** [m·l'·ʔ·an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
- mok:** [m·ok^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
- mong:** [m·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*
- munge:** [m·u·ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
- muwîntxu:** [mu·w·m·t'·u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present (derived from wîntxu show)*
- näk:** [n·æk^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nekx:** [n·ɛk^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nga':** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
- ngop:** [ŋ·op^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *create*
- niä:** [n·i·'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nîn:** [n·m] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nokx:** [n·ok^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
- nopx:** [n·op^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*
- oeykting:** [o·'ɛjk·t·ŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain (why) (ii) (c.w. from oeyk cause and tîng give)*
- omum:** [o·'m·um] *PF* vtr. *know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
- pänuting:** [pæ·nu·t·ŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii) (c.w. from pänu promise and tîng give)*
- pe'un:** [p·ɛ·ʔ·un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- peng:** [p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- pom:** [p·om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pxek:** [p'·ɛk^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*
- pxîmun'i:** [p'·i·m·un·ʔ'·i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts (c.w. from hapxi part and mun'i cut)*
- ralpeng:** [ral·p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii) (c.w. from ral meaning and peng tell)*
- rawn:** [r·awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
- rengop:** [rɛ·ŋ·op^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail) (c.w. from renu pattern and ngop create)*

- reykol:** [rɛj.ˈkol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)* (derived from **rol** *sing* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- run:** [r-un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
- sar:** [s-ar] *PF* vtr. *use*
- seyto:** [s-ɛj.ˈto] *PF* vtr. *butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*
- ska'a:** [sk-a.ˈʔ-a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- sla'tsu:** ['sl-aʔ.t̃s-u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [sl-an] *PF* vtr. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* ofp.
- slayk:** [sl-ajkʔ] *PF* vtr. *brush, comb*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.ˈk-u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- sloan:** [sl-o.ˈan] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- snaytx:** [sn-ajtʔ] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snew:** [sn-ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- sngap:** [sŋ-apʔ] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- so'ha:** [s-oʔ.h-a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- spaw:** [sp-aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spe'e:** [sp-ɛ.ˈʔ-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- speng:** [sp-ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spule:** ['sp-u.l-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- srätx:** [sr-ætʔ] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- srefey:** [srɛ.ˈf-ɛj] *PF* vtr., *vin.* *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srefpil:** [srɛ.ˈfp-il] *PF* vtr. *assume* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fpil** *think*)
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s-ɛ.ˈʔ-a] *PF* vtr. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy, predict* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a** *see*)
- srin:** [sr-in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another* (rarely used without prefix)
- sru':** [sr-uʔ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- starsim:** ['st-ar.s-im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st-awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stä'nì:** ['st-æʔ.n-i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st-ɛ.ˈft'aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steyki:** [stɛj.ˈk-i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** *be angry* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- stxenutìng:** ['st'ɛ.nu.t-ìŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** *offer, n.*)
- sung:** [s-uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sutx:** [s-utʔ] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
- syam:** [sj-am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*
- syep:** [sj-ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *trap*
- takuk:** ['t-a.k-ukʔ] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*
- tare:** ['t-a.f-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*
- taron:** ['t-a.f-on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
- tatep:** ['t-a.t-ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
- täftxu:** [t-æ.ˈft'·u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- tel:** [t-ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
- teswotìng:** [tɛ.'swo.t-ìŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant (ii)* (c.w. from **tìng** *give*)
- tiam:** ['t-i-am] *PF* vtr. *count*
- tìng:** [t-ìŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tìsraw seyki:** [tì.'sraw sɛj.ˈk-i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)* (c.w. from **tìsraw** *pain* and **s«eyk»i** *make (causative)*)
- tok:** [t-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- toltem:** [t-ol.'t-ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tse'a:** [t̃s-ɛ.ˈʔ-a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
- tseri:** [t̃s-ɛ.r-i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*
- tslam:** [t̃sl-am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tspang:** [t̃sp-aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
- tsre'i:** [t̃sr-ɛ.ˈʔ-i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
- tswa':** [t̃sw-aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
- tsyär:** [t̃sj-ær] *PF* vtr. *reject*
- tsyil:** [t̃sj-il] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
- tung:** [t-uŋ] *PF* vtr. *allow*
- tungzup:** [t-uŋ.'z-upʔ] *PF* vtr. *drop* (c.w. from **tung** *allow* and **zup** *fall*)
- txìng:** [t'·ìŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
- txula:** [t'·u.l-a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*
- ue':** [·u.'ɛʔ] *PF* vtr., *vin.* *vomit, vomit up*
- ultxarun:** [ul.'t'a.f-un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)* (c.w. from **ultxa** *meeting* and **run** *find*)
- uniltsa:** ['u.nil.t̃s-a] *PF* vtr. *dream of, dream about* (derived from **unil** *dream* and **tse'a** *see*)
- ve'ki:** [v-ɛʔ.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *hate*
- vewng:** [v-ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*
- vezeyko:** [vɛ.zɛj.'ko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize* (derived from **vezo** *be in order*)
- vin:** [v-in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*
- vingkap:** ['v-iŋ.k-apʔ] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*
- vll:** [v-ì] *PF* *vin., vtr.* *indicate, point at*

wan: [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*
wäte: [wæ.'t·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*
wätx: [w·æ't'] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*
weyn: [w·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*
wìngay: [w·i.'ŋaj] *PF* vtr. *prove* (derived from
wìntxu *show* and **ngay** *true*)
wìntxu: [w·m.'t'·u] *PF* vtr. *show*
wo: [w·o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*
yäxk: [j·æk'] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*
yän: [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
yem: [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
yemstokx: [j·ɛm.stok'] *PF* vtr. *put on* (*clot-*
hing), *don* (c.w. from **yem sìn** *put on* and **to-**
kx *body*)
yìm: [j·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*
yom: [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*

vtrm.

fmi: [fm·i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt* (with the
 subjunctive)
kan: [k·an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to*
direct a weapon or other object at a target
may': [m·aj'] *PF* vtrm. *try, sample, evaluate,*

yora': [j·o.'r·a?] *PF* vtr. *win*
yune: [j·u.n·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *listen to* (*intentionally*)
yur: [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*
za'ärìp: [za.'ʔ·æ.r·ip'] *PF* vtr. *pull* (derived
 from **'ärìp** *move*)
zamunge: [za.'m·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring* (derived
 from **munge** *bring*)
zasrìn: [za.'sr·im] *PF* vtr. *borrow* (derived from
srìn *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
zerok: ['z·ɛ.r·ok'] *PF* vtr. *remember*
zet: [z·ɛt'] *PF* vtr. *treat* (*emotionally*), *display an*
attitude towards
zeyko: [zɛj.'k·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix* (derived from
zo *be well* and **«eyk»** *causative infix*)
zìm: [z·im] *PF* vtr. *feel* (*not intentionally*)
zong: [z·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*

check out, test-drive
new: [n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
nulnew: [nul.'n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer* (ii) (deri-
 ved from **new** *want*)
sto: [st·o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse* (*to do something*)