

Categorized Na'vi *v.* 13.8

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, categorized by Part of Speech. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
<> = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people

num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
sbd. = subordinated

Sources

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

adj.

- 'a'aw: ['ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'ango: ['ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'awve: ['ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from 'aw one)
- 'änsyem: ['ʔæn.'sɿɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'e'al: ['ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'ekxin: ['ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'engeng: ['ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'eoio: ['ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'ewan: ['ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ipu: ['ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'o': ['ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'om: ['ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- alaksi: [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
- am'ake: [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident* (c.w. from am'a doubt and ke not)
- apxa: [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large* nfp.
- atxar: [a.'t'ar] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*
- ean: ['ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
- ekxtxu: [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
- ep'ang: [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*
- etrip: ['ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *favorable, auspicious*
- eyawr: [ɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
- faoi: ['fa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fe': [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad* nfp.
- fe'lup: ['fɛ.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste* (c.w. from fe' bad and lupra style)
- fekumnga': ['fɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous* (derived from fekum disadvantage, drawback, downside)
- fewtusok: ['fɛw.tu.sokʔ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from few- across)(In casual speech, fewtsok (few.fsok))
- fkay: [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew: [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fkxaranga': ['fk'a.ɾa.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *stressful* (derived from ffxara stress)
- fli: [fli] *PF* adj. *thin* nfp.
- flrr: [flɾ] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender* (people or things)
- fnawe': [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fpomronga': [fpom.'ɾo.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally)* (c.w. from fpom well-being, peace, happiness and ronsem mind) nfp.
- fpomtngxnga': [fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically)* (c.w. from fpom well-being, peace, happiness and tokx body) nfp.
- ftär: [ftær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftue: ['ftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftxavang: ['ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxilor: [ft'i.'loɾ] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from ftxi tongue and lor beautiful)
- ftxivä': [ft'i.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from ftxi tongue and vä' noisome)
- fwang: [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
- fwel: [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fwem: [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
- fyeyn: [fjɛjɪn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
- fyin: [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*
- fyole: ['fjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*
- fyolup: ['fjo.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style* (c.w. from fyole sublime and lupra style)
- hafyonga': [ha.'fjo.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *wise* (derived from hafyon wisdom) nfp.
- ham: [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
- hasey: [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
- hay: [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hewne: ['hɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- hiyik: ['hi.jɪkʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hi'i: ['hi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hìm: [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- hìno: [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hoet: ['ho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
- hol: [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- hona: ['ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- ingyenga': ['iŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic* (derived from ingyen feeling of mystery)
- kakpam: [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf* (derived from pam sound)
- kakrel: [kak.'ɾɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from rel image, picture)
- kalin: [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*
- kangay: [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with ngay true)
- kanu: ['ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent* ofp.
- kawxan: [kaw.'k'an] *PF* adj. *free, unblocked, unobstructed, clear* (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and ekxan barricade, obstruction)

- kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan:** [kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txe'lan** *heart*)
- kawnomum:** [kaw.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *unknown* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **omum** *know*)
- ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'aw** *one*)
- kea:** [kɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*
- kefpomronga':** [kɛ.fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomronga'** *healthful (mentally)*) nfp.
- kefpomtokxnga':** [kɛ.fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokxnga'** *healthful (physically)*) nfp.
- keftxo:** [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kelemweypey:** [kɛ.lɛm.'wej.pej] *PF* adj. *impatient* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- kelfpomron:** [kɛl.fpom.'ron] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **lefpomron** *healthy (mentally)*) ofp.
- kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.fpom.'tok'] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokx** *health*) ofp.
- kelhoan:** [kɛl.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- kelkin:** [kɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelsar:** [kɛl.'sar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **lesar** *useful*)
- keltrrrtr:** [kɛl.'tr.tr] *PF* adj. *unusual* (derived from **ke** *not* and **letrrrtr** *ordinary*)
- keltsun:** [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsun** *be able*)
- kemwiä:** [kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* adj. *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- kerusey:** [kɛ.ru.sej] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **r<us>ey** *alive (participle infix)*)
- kesran:** [kɛ.'sran] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **sran** *yes*) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
- keteng:** [kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same, equal*)
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsran] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ketsuktiam:** [kɛ.tsuk.'ti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite* (derived from **ketsuk-** *not able to do* and **tiam** *count*)
- ketsuktswa':** [kɛ.tsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **ketsuk-** *not able to do* and **tswa'** *forget*)
- kewong:** [kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.'jawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **eyawr** *correct*)
- kive:** [kɛ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** *seven*)
- kì'ong:** [kɛ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kìmar:** [kɛ.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- klivawm:** [kɛl.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **klite** *ground* and **vawm** *dark*)
- koak:** [kɛ.'ko.akʔ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- kosman:** [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- koum:** [kɛ.ko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
- ku'up:** [kɛ.'ku.ʔupʔ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
- kxani:** [kɛ.'k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
- kxapnga':** [kɛ.'k'ap.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *threatening* (derived from **kxap** *threat*) nfp.
- kxayl:** [kɛ.'k'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*
- kxänäng:** [kɛ.'k'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*
- kxuke:** [kɛ.'k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **ke** *not*)
- kxum:** [kɛ.'k'um] *PF* adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*
- lafyon:** [la.'fjɔn] *PF* adj. *wise* (derived from **hafyon** *wisdom*) ofp.
- lahe:** [la.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*
- lal:** [lal] *PF* adj. *old (opposite of mip)* nfp.
- laro:** [la.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*
- law:** [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
- layon:** [la.'jɔn] *PF* adj. *black*
- le'al:** [lɛ.'ʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful* (derived from **'al** *waste*) nfp.
- le'aw:** [lɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
- le'awtu:** [lɛ.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adj. *alone, on one's own, by one's self; lonely* (c.w. from **'aw** *one* and **tute** *person*)

- le'en:** [lɛ.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from **'en** *guess*) nfp.
- lefkrr:** [lɛ.'fkɾ] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)
- lefnelan:** [lɛ.'fnɛ.lan] *PF* adj. *male* (derived from **fnelan** *male*)
- lefnele:** [lɛ.'fnɛ.lɛ] *PF* adj. *female* (derived from **fnele** *female*)
- lefngap:** [lɛ.'fŋapʷ] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from **fngap** *metal*)
- lefpom:** [lɛ.'fpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom** *happiness, peace*) nfp.
- lefpomron:** [lɛ.fpom.'ron] *PF* adj. *healthy (mentally)* (derived from **fpomron** *health or well-being (mentally)*) ofp.
- lefpomtokx:** [lɛ.fpom.'tokʷ] *PF* adj. *healthy (physically)* (derived from **fpomtokx** *health (physical)*) ofp.
- lefrir:** [lɛ.'frir] *PF* adj. *layered* (derived from **frir** *layer*)
- lehawmpam:** [lɛ.'hawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy* (derived from **hawmpam** *noise*)
- lehawng:** [lɛ.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- lehawngkrr:** [lɛ.'hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)
- lehipey:** [lɛ.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of hesitation* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- lehoan:** [lɛ.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- lehrrap:** [lɛ.'hr̩.apʷ] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from **hrrap** *danger*)
- lekin:** [lɛ.'kin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from **koren** *rule*)
- lekye'ung:** [lɛk.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from **kye'ung** *insanity*)
- leli'fya:** [lɛ.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- lemrey:** [lɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving* (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died) (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- lemweypey:** [lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- leNa'vi:** [lɛ.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- leno:** [lɛ.'no] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated* (of a person)
- lenomum:** [lɛ.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- lenrra:** [lɛ.'nr̩.a] *PF* adj. *proud* (derived from **nr̩ra** *pride*)
- lepaya:** [lɛ.'paj] *PF* adj. *watery* (derived from **pay** *water*)
- lepwox:** [lɛp.'wopʷ] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **piwox** *cloud*)
- ler:** [lɛɾ] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth* (for motion)
- lereyfy:** [lɛ.'rɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural* (derived from **reyfy** *way of living*)
- lerik:** [lɛ.'rɪkʷ] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik** *leaf*)
- lerin:** [lɛ.'rɪm] *PF* adj. *wooden, of wood* (derived from **rin** *wood*)
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.'ron.srɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- lesar:** [lɛ.'sar] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)
- leskxir:** [lɛ.'sk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.'sɲæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.'nr̩.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride* (derived from **snonrra** *self-pride*)
- leso'ha:** [lɛ.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*) ofp.
- letam:** [lɛ.'tam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- letokx:** [lɛ.'tokʷ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)
- letrr:** [lɛ.'tr̩] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letrrrtrr:** [lɛ.'tr̩.tr̩] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letsim:** [lɛ.'tsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- letskxe:** [lɛ.'tsk'ɛ] *PF* adj. *stony, of stone* (derived from **tskxe** *rock, stone*)
- letsranten:** [lɛ.'tsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.'tsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)

- letswal:** [le.ˈtswal] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **tswal** *power*) ofp.
- letwan:** [let.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky* (of a person) (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
- letxi:** [le.ˈtʰi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- letxiluke:** [le.ˈtʰi.lu.ke] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- lewäte:** [le.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative* (of an agent) (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- leweopx:** [le.we.ˈopʰ] *PF* adj. *wave-like* (derived from **weopx** *wave* (of water))
- leyapay:** [le.ˈja.pa.j] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
- leyeˈkrr:** [le.ˈjɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **yeˈkrr** *early*)
- leyewla:** [le.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- leyr:** [lejɾ] *PF* adj. *frozen*
- lezeswa:** [le.ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- litx:** [litʰ] *PF* adj. *sharp* (as a blade)
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed* (as an absent person who is longed for)
- lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
- lukpen:** [luk.ˈpɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clothing* (plural))
- mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
- mawey:** [ma.ˈwɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
- meˈem:** [mɛ.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
- mek:** [mekʰ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*
- meuiangaˈ:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably* (derived from **meuia** *honor* and **ngaˈ** *contain*)
- meyp:** [mɛjpʰ] *PF* adj. *weak*
- miklor:** [mik.ˈlor] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding* (derived from **mikyun** *ear* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- mikväˈ:** [mik.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding* (derived from **mikyun** *ear* and **väˈ** *unpleasant to the senses*)
- mip:** [mipʰ] *PF* adj. *new*
- momek:** [ˈmo.mɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*
- mowan:** [mo.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable* (physically, sexually)
- mrrve:** [ˈmɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth* (ordinal) (derived from **mrr** *five*)
- muiä:** [mu.ˈi.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
- muntxa:** [mun.ˈtʰa] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
- muve:** [ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second* (ordinal) (derived from **mune** *two*)
- nafiˈu:** [na.fi.ˈʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** *as* and **fiˈu** *this*)
- narlor:** [naɾ.ˈlor] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually* (derived from **nari** *eye* and **lor** *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*)
- narväˈ:** [naɾ.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly* (derived from **nari** *eye* and **väˈ** *unpleasant to the senses*)
- nawfwe:** [naw.ˈfwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent* (for speech)
Contraction of **na hufwe**
- nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawri:** [ˈnaw.ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
- neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- ngay:** [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
- ngäzik:** [ˈŋæ.zikʰ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
- nget:** [ŋɛtʰ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank* (non-animal decay)
- ngeyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
- ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long* (physical length)
- ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
- ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
- nik:** [nikʰ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
- nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- nitram:** [nit.ˈram] *PF* adj. *happy* (of people)
- nutx:** [nutʰ] *PF* adj. *thick*
- ohakx:** [o.ˈhakʰ] *PF* adj. *hungry*
- onlor:** [on.ˈlor] *PF* adj. *good-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **lor** *pleasant to the senses*)
- onväˈ:** [on.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **väˈ** *unpleasant to the senses*)
- parulngaˈ:** [pa.ˈɾul.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *miraculous* (derived from **parul** *miracle*) nfp.
- payngaˈ:** [ˈpa.j.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp* (derived from **pay** *water* and **ngaˈ** *contain*)
- piak:** [pi.ˈakʰ] *PF* adj. *open, clear* (for cloudless skies)
- pìsaw:** [pi.ˈsaw] *PF* adj. *clumsy, accident-prone*
- prrteˈ:** [ˈpɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable* (of an activity)
- pup:** [pupʰ] *PF* adj. *short* (physical length)

- puve:** [ˈpu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)* (derived from **pukap** *six*)
- pxan:** [pˈan] *PF* adj. *worthy*
- pxasul:** [pˈa.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
- pxay:** [pˈaj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
- pxayopin:** [pˈaj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated* (c.w. from **pxay** *many* and **'opin** *color*)
- pxeyve:** [pˈɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)* (derived from **pxey** *three*)
- pxi:** [pˈi] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*
- pxim:** [pˈim] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
- ralnga':** [ˈra.l.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **nga'** *contain*)
- räptum:** [ræp.ˈtum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*
- reng:** [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically) nfp.*
- renulke:** [ˈrɛ.nul.kɛ] *PF* adj. *irregular, random* (derived from **renu** *pattern* and **luke** *wit-hout*)
- reypaytun:** [rɛj.paj.tun] *PF* adj. *red* (“*blood tun*”) (c.w. from **reypay** *blood* and **tun** *red, orange*)
- rim:** [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
- rikean:** [ˈri.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rik** *leaf* and **ean** *green*)
- rusey:** [ru.ˈsɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **«us»** *active participle infix*)
- sang:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
- sayrip:** [ˈsaj.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking ofp. (male)*
- sevin:** [sɛ.ˈvin] *PF* adj. *pretty ofp. (female)*
- seykxel:** [sɛj.ˈkʰɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- sìlronsem:** [sil.ˈron.sɛm] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)* (c.w. from **sìltsan** *good* and **ronsem** *mind*)
- sìltsan:** [sil.ˈtsan] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*
- skepek:** [ˈskɛ.pɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien:** [ˈski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*
- skxakep:** [ˈskʰa.kɛpʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- sloa:** [ˈslo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- snep:** [snɛpʔ] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snewsye:** [ˈsnɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky* (c.w. from **snew** *tighten, constrict* and **syeha** *breath*)
- sngunga':** [ˈsŋu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- snumina:** [ˈsnu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim ofp.* (refers to a ‘dim’ person)
- sok:** [sokʔ] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- sosul:** [so.ˈsul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spuwìn:** [ˈspu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former nfp.*
- spxin:** [spˈin] *PF* adj. *sick*
- sraw:** [sraw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srunga':** [ˈsrɯ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *helpful* (derived from **srung** *help*) nfp.
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- stiwinga':** [ˈsti.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mischievous* (c.w. from **stiwì** *mischievous* and **nga'** *contain*)
- stxong:** [stˈoŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- susyàng:** [su.ˈsjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- swok:** [swokʔ] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- syä'ä:** [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
- syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
- syewenga':** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *fatty* (c.w. from **syewe** *fat (substance in meat)* and **nga'** *contain*)
- syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*
- ta'lengean:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue* (c.w. from **ta'leng** *skin* and **ean** *blue*)
- teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
- tete:** [ˈtɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
- teya:** [tɛ.ˈja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- tì'iluke:** [tiʔ.ˈi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense)* (c.w. from **tì'i'a** *ending, conclusion* and **luke** *without*)
- tìflänga':** [ti.ˈflæ.ŋa] *PF* adj. *successful* (c.w. from **tìflä** *success* and **nga'** *contain*)
- tìfnunga':** [ti.ˈfnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *quiet* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*) nfp.
- tìkeftxonga':** [ti.kɛ.ˈftʰo.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *sad* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*) nfp.
- tìm:** [tim] *PF* adj. *low*

- títstewnga'**: [tɪ.ˈtʰstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **títstew** *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- títstunwinga'**: [tɪ.ˈstun.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *kind* (c.w. from **títstunwi** *kindness* and **nga'** *contain*) (nfp.)
- títxurnga'**: [tɪ.ˈtʰur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **títxur** *strength, power*) nfp.
- tor**: [toɾ] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- tsankumnga'**: [ˈtsan.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous* (derived from **tsankum** *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*)
- tsawl**: [ˈtsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall* ofp.
- tsawsngem**: [ˈtsaw.ˈsŋɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular* (derived from **tsawl** *big* and **tsngem** *muscle*)
- tsewtx**: [ˈtʰɛwtʰ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- tsive**: [ˈtsi.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **tsing** *four*)
- tsleng**: [ˈtslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tsstew**: [ˈtsstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave* ofp.
- tstu**: [ˈtstu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*
- tsstunwi**: [ˈtsstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- tsuktswa'**: [ˈtsuk.ˈtʰswaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable* (derived from **tswa'** *forget*)
- tsukyom**: [ˈtsuk.ˈjom] *PF* adj. *edible* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tswalnga'**: [ˈtʰswal.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **tswal** *power*) nfp.
- tsyafe**: [ˈtʰsja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
- tun**: [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tuvom**: [tu.ˈvom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*
- txa'**: [tʰaʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
- txan**: [tʰan] *PF* adj. *much*
- txanatan**: [tʰa.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **atan** *light*)
- txanew**: [tʰa.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **new** *want*)
- txankeltrrrr**: [tʰan.kɛl.tɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *extraordinary* (derived from **txan** *much* and **keltrrrr** *unusual*)
- txanlal**: [tʰan.lal] *PF* adj. *ancient, very old* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **lal** *old*)
- txantsan**: [tʰan.ˈtsan] *PF* adj. *excellent*
- txantslusam**: [tʰan.ˈtslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tsl<us>am** *understand*)
- txantur**: [tʰan.tur] *PF* adj. *powerful* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txur** *strong*) ofp.
- txanwawe**: [tʰan.wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **wawe** *significance*)
- txasom**: [tʰa.som] *PF* adj. *very hot* (derived from **txan** *much* and **som** *hot*)
- txawew**: [tʰa.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold* (derived from **txan** *much* and **wew** *cold*)
- txen**: [tʰɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*
- txeptun**: [tʰɛp.tun] *PF* adj. *orange* (“fire tun”) (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **tun** *red, orange*)
- txewluke**: [tʰɛw.lu.ke] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit* (c.w. from **txew** *limit, border* and **luke** *without*)
- txewm**: [tʰɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
- txewnga'**: [tʰɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite* (c.w. from **txew** *limit* and **nga'** *contain*)
- txin**: [tʰin] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
- txukx**: [tʰukʰ] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
- txumnga'**: [tʰum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous* (derived from **txum** *poison* and **nga'** *contain*)
- txur**: [tʰur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*
- ukxo**: [u.ˈkʰo] *PF* adj. *dry*
- um**: [um] *PF* adj. *loose*
- unyor**: [un.ˈjor] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*
- vawm**: [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*
- vawt**: [vawtʰ] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*
- vä'**: [væʔ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*
- väng**: [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*
- velke**: [ˈvɛl.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **luke** *without*)
- venga'**: [ˈvɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *organized, “on top of things”* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **nga'** *contain*)
- volve**: [ˈvɔl.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)* (derived from **vol** *eight*)
- walak**: [ˈwa.lakʰ] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*
- we'ay**: [ˈwɛ.ʔaj] *PF* adj. *sour*
- wew**: [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*
- win**: [win] *PF* adj. *fast*
- wip**: [wipʰ] *PF* adj. *salty*

wok: [wɔkʷ] *PF* adj. *loud*
wur: [wʊɾ] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*
yawne: [ʲjaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*
yayayrngaʹ: [ʲa.ʲa.jɾ.ŋaʹ] *PF* adj. *confusing* (derived from **yayayr** confusion)
yaymak: [ʲaj.makʷ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*
ye: [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*
yehakx: [ʲjɛ.hakʷ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full* (derived from **ye** full and **ohakx** hungry)
yeväng: [ʲjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked* (derived from **ye** satisfied and **väng** thirsty)

adp.

äo-: [ʲæ.o] *PF* adp. *under, below*
eo-: [ʲɛ.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*
fa-: [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*
few-: [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*
fkip-: [fkɪpʷ] *PF* adp. *up among*
fpi+: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
ftu-: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
ftumfa-: [ʲftum.fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside* (derived from **mifa** inside)
hu-: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
io-: [ʲi.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*
ilä+: [ʲl.læ] or [ʲl.læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following, according to*
ka-: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*
kam-: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*
kay-: [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*
kip-: [kɪpʷ] *PF* adp. *among*
krka-: [ʲkr.kə] *PF* adp. *during* (derived from **kr** time)
kxamlä-: [ʲkʷam.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)* (derived from **kxam** middle)
lisre+: [ʲli.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after* (c.w. from **li** already and **sre+** before)
lok-: [l-okʷ] *PF* adp. *close to*
luke-: [ʲlu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*
maw-: [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*
mì+: [mi] *PF* adp. *in, on*
mikam-: [mi.kam] *PF* adp. *between*

yey: [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*
yll: [jɪ] *PF* adj. *communal*
yol: [jɔl] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
yrr: [jɾ] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*
yuey: [ʲju.ɛj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty)* ofp.
zäfi: [ʲzæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*
zey: [zɛj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*

mungwrr-: [muŋ.ʷwɾ] *PF* adp. *except*
na-: [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*
ne-: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*
nemfa-: [ʲnɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside* (c.w. from **ne** towards and **mifa** inside)
nuä+: [ʲnu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*
pxaw-: [pʷaw] *PF* adp. *around*
pxel-: [pʷɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*
pximaw-: [pʷi.maw] *PF* adp. *right after* (c.w. from **maw** after (time) and **pxi** sharp)
pxisre+: [pʷi.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *right before* (c.w. from **sre** before (time) and **pxi** sharp)
ro+: [ɾo] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*
rofa-: [ʲro.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*
sìn-: [sɪn] *PF* adp. *on, onto*
sko+: [sko] *PF* adp. *something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else*
sre+: [sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
ta-: [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*
tafkip-: [ta.fkɪpʷ] *PF* adp. *from up among* (c.w. from **ta** from and **fkip-** up among)
takip-: [ta.kɪpʷ] *PF* adp. *from among* (c.w. from **ta** from and **kip-** among)
talun-: [ta.lun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*
teri-: [tɛ.ri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*
uo-: [ʲu.o] *PF* adp. *behind*
vay-: [vaj] *PF* adp. *up to*
wä+: [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*
yoa-: [ʲjo.a] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*

adv.

- 'awlie:** [ʔaw. 'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo:** [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awsiteng:** [ʔaw.si. 'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together (c.w. from 'aw one and teng same, equal)*
- alim:** [a. 'lim] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance (derived from lim far, be far)*
- am'aluke:** [am. 'ʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a doubt (derived from am'ake sure, confident)*
- asim:** [a. 'sim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range (derived from sim near, be near)*
- fifya:** [fi. 'fja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this (derived from fya'o path)*
- fitrr:** [fi. 'tɿ] *PF* adv. *today (derived from trr day)*
- fitsap:** [fi. 'tsap̚] *PF* adv. *each other (c.w. from fipo this one and tsapo that one)*
- fitseng(e):** [fi. 'tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place (derived from tseng place)*
- fitxan:** [fi. 't'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent (derived from txan great, much)*
- fitxon:** [fi. 't'on] *PF* adv., n. *tonight (derived from txon night)*
- fracya:** [fra. 'fja] *PF* adv. *in every way (c.w. from fra'u everything and fya'o way)*
- frakrr:** [fra. 'kɿ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time (derived from krr time)*
- fralo:** [fra. 'lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time (derived from alo time)*
- fracrr:** [fra. 'tɿ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day (derived from trr day)*
- fratseng:** [fra. 'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere (derived from tseng place)*
- fracxon:** [fra. 't'on] *PF* adv. *every night (derived from txon night)*
- ha:** [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
- hamalo:** [ha. 'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time (c.w. from ham previous and alo time)*
- hawngkrr:** [hawŋ. 'kɿ] *PF* adv. *late (c.w. from hawng overabundance and krr time)*
- hayalo:** [ha. 'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time (c.w. from hay next and alo time)*
- hìmtxewvay:** [hìm. 't'ɛw.va.j] *PF* adv. *minimally (derived from hìmtxew minimum)*
- kaw'it:** [kaw. 'ʔit̚] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases) (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and 'it bit)*
- kawkrr:** [kaw. 'kɿ] *PF* adv. *never (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and krr time)*
- kawl:** [kaw] *PF* adv. *hard, diligently*
- kawtseng:** [kaw. 'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tseng place)*
- käsatseng:** [kæ. 'sa. 'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there (c.w. from kä go and tseng place)*
- ke:** [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
- kekem:** [kɛ. 'kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity (c.w. from ke not and kem activity)*
- ken'aw:** [kɛn. 'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only (c.w. from ke not and nì'aw only)*
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenzen:** [kɛn. 'zɛŋ] *PF* adv. *not necessarily (c.w. from ke not and nizen necessarily)*
- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ. 'zɛm.p̚. 't'ɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say (contraction of ke+zene+pivlltxe)*
- kop:** [kop̚] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*
- kxawm:** [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*
- mawkrr:** [maw. 'kɿ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards, later (c.w. from maw after and krr time)*
- melo:** [mɛ. 'lo] *PF* adv. *twice (derived from me+ dual marker and alo time)*
- mesrram:** [mɛ. 'sɿ. 'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago (derived from trr day)*
- mesrray:** [mɛ. 'sɿ. 'a.j] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now (derived from trr day)*
- mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*
- mifa:** [mi. 'fa] or [mi. 'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- miftxele:** [mi. 'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*
- miso:** [mi. 'so] *PF* adv. *away (position) (derived from mì in)*
- napwng:** [na. 'fpawŋ] *PF* adv. *grievingly, with grief (derived from apwng grief)*
- nam'ake:** [nam. 'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently (derived from am'ake confident)*
- ne'im:** [nɛ. 'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*
- nefä:** [nɛ. 'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
- nekl:** [nɛ. 'k] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
- nemrey:** [nɛm. 'rɛ.j] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)*
- neto:** [nɛ. 'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction) (derived from ne to)*

- netrip:** [nɛt.rɪp⁷] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- ngian:** [ŋi.'an] *PF,SW* adv. *however*
- ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading* (derived from **inan** *read*)
- ningyen:** [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- nì'al:** [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. *wastefully* (derived from **'al** *waste*)
- nì'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only* (derived from **'aw** *one*)
- nì'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)* (c.w. from **'aw** *one* and **tute** *person*)
- nì'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first* (derived from **'awve** *first*)
- nì'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition* (derived from **'en** *guess*)
- nì'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level* (derived from **'engeng** *level*)
- nì'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously* (derived from **'eoio** *ceremonious*)
- nì'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely* (derived from **'eveng** *child*)
- nì'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- nì'i'a:** [ni.'ʔiʔ.ə] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last* (derived from **'i'a** *end*)
- nì'it:** [ni.'ʔit⁷] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)* (derived from **'it** *bit, a small amount*)
- nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more* (derived from **'ul** *increase*)
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])* (derived from **«awn»** *passive participle infix* and **omum** *know*)
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])* (derived from **ayoeng** *us (inclusive)*)
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly* (derived from **fe'** *bad*)
- nìfkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *actually, as a matter of fact* (c.w. from **tifkeytok** *situation* and **ngay** *true*)
- nìfkr:** [ni.'fkɹ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently* (derived from **fikr** *this time*)
- nìflrr:** [ni.'flɹ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmok⁷] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously* (derived from **fmokx** *jealousy*)
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɹ] *PF* adv. *as always* (derived from **frakrr** *always*)
- nìfrir:** [ni.'frɪɹ] *PF* adv. *in layers* (derived from **frir** *layer*)
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftæɹ] *PF* adv. *to the left* (derived from **ftär** *left*)
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily* (derived from **ftue** *easy*)
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **fitxan** *so, to such an extent*)
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** *whistle*)
- nìfya'o:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fya'o** *way*)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **fyeyntu** *adult*)
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily* (derived from **hawmpam** *noise*)
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- nìhay:** [ni.'haj] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** *next*)
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛk⁷] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhipey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛt⁷] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively* (derived from **hoet** *vast, broad, expansive*)
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** *few*)
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'ʔæ.rɪp⁷] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ke ärìp** *not move*) lit.: *'without letting it move'*

- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **kì'ong** *slow*)
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily* (derived from **kelkin** *unnecessary*)
- nìkemweypey:** [ni.kɛm.'wej.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* (derived from **ke lonu** *not let go*) lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'maɾ] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kìmar** *in season*)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner* (derived from **kesran** *mediocre*)
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʔ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* (derived from **ke tungzup** *not drop*) lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʔ] *PF* adv. *threateningly* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically* (derived from **kxem** *be vertical*)
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛɾ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ler** *steady, smooth*)
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **sìltsan** *good*)
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wej] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wej.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʔ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnew:** [ni.'nɛw] *PF* adv. *voluntarily, willingly, by desire* (derived from **new** *want*)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrra:** [ni.'nr.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride* (derived from **nrra** *pride*)
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- nìolo':** [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan* (derived from **olo'** *clan*)
- nìprte':** [ni.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurably*)
- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** *many*)
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** *sharp*)
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** *erect, upright*)
- nìran:** [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence* (derived from **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** *wish*)
- nìrikxi:** [ni.ri.'k'i] *PF* adv. *shakily, tremblingly* (derived from **rikxi** *tremble, shake, shiver*)
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrelnqop** *imagine*)
- nìsilpey:** [ni.sil.'pɛj] *PF* adv. *hopefully* (derived from **sìlpey** *hope*)
- nìskien:** [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right* (derived from **skien** *right*)

- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** *swim*)
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sɲæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sɲum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- nìso'ha:** [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- nìsoaia:** [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family* (derived from **soaia** *family*)
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** *similar*)
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** *best*)
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** *luck*)
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** *last*)
- nìsyep:** [ni.'sjɛpʔ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** *trap*) lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìt'iluke:** [nit.'ʔi.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *never-endingly, forever* (c.w. from **t'i'a** *ending, conclusion* and **luke** *without*)
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** *same, equal*)
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** *as, same way as (conj.)*)
- nìtkan:** [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately* (derived from **tikan** *aim, goal, purpose*)
- nìtkanluke:** [nit.'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally* (c.w. from **nìtkan** *purposefully, deliberately* and **luke** *without*)
- nìtrtrtr:** [ni.'tr.tr] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- nìtsim:** [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- nìtsìsyì:** [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsìsyì** *whisper, v.*)
- nìtsleng:** [ni.'tslɛŋ] *PF* adv. *falsely* (derived from **tsleng** *false*)
- nìtson:** [ni.'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation* (derived from **tson** *duty, obligation*)
- nìtsyil:** [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- nìtut:** [ni.'tutʔ] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** *continuation marker*)
- nìtxan:** [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- nìtxankeltrtrtr:** [ni.'t'an.ke.l.tr.tr] *PF* adv. *extraordinarily* (derived from **txankeltrtrtr** *extraordinary*)
- nìtxay:** [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** *be horizontal*)
- nìtxi:** [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- nìtxiluke:** [ni.'t'i.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- nìvingkap:** [ni.'viŋ.kapʔ] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** *occur to one, pop into one's mind*)
- nìwan:** [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- nìwawe:** [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** *meaning, significance*)
- nìwä:** [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte:** [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- nìwin:** [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly* (derived from **win** *fast*)
- nìwok:** [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)
- nìwotx:** [ni.'wotʔ] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)
- nìyawr:** [ni.'jawr] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly* (derived from **eyawr** *correct, right*)
- nìyewla:** [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- nìyey:** [ni.'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point* (derived from **yey** *straight*)
- nìyeyfya:** [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line* (derived from **yeyfya** *straight line*)
- nìyll:** [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** *communal*)
- nìyo':** [ni.'joʔʔ] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)

- nìyol:** [ni.'jɔl] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)
- nìyrr:** [ni.'jɾ] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature* (derived from **yrr** *natural*)
- nìzawnong:** [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)
- nìzen:** [ni.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily* (derived from **zene** *must*)
- nulkrr:** [nul.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- pxelo:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aɟ] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxiset:** [p'i.'sɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **-am** *past*)
- pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aɟ] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **ay** *future marker*)
- pxiye'rìn:** [p'i.'jɛʔ.ɾin] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxìm:** [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*
- san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
- saylahe:** [sa.j.'la.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (derived from **sì alahe** *and others*) (contraction)
- set:** [sɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *now*
- sik:** [sikʰ] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- skxakep:** [sk'a.kɛpʰ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- släkop:** [slæ.kopʰ] *PF* adv. *but also* (c.w. from **slä** *but* and **kop** *also*)
- srekrr:** [sɛɛ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **krr** *time*)
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- ta'em:** [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
- tafral:** [ta.'fɾal] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
- tatlam:** [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tì'i'avay:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaɟ] *PF* adv. *until the end* (c.w. from **'i'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)
- trram:** [tɾ.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)
- trray:** [tɾ.'aɟ] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)
- tsafya:** [tsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
- tsakrr:** [tsa.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)
- tsakrrvay:** [tsa.'kɾ.vaɟ] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)
- tsalsungay:** [tsal.su.'ŋaɟ] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
- tsik:** [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
- txankrr:** [t'aŋ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **krr** *time*)
- txantxewvay:** [t'an.'t'ɛw.vaɟ] *PF* adv. *maximally* (derived from **txantxew** *maximum*)
- txonam:** [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
- txonay:** [t'o.'naɟ] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)
- txonkrr:** [t'on.kɾ] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **krr** *time*)
- wrrpa:** [wɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*
- ye'krr:** [jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **krr** *time*)
- ye'rìn:** [jɛʔ.ɾin] *PF* adv. *soon*
- zel:** [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*

conj.

- akrrmaw:** [a.'kr̩.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **mawkra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- akrrta:** [a.'kr̩.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- akum:** [a.'kum] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'kuma'
- alu:** [a.'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)
- alunta:** [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
- fte:** [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- fteke:** [ftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte** *so that* and **ke** *not*) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- ftkey:** [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
- fu:** [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
- fuke:** [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** *or* and **ke** *not*)
- hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsɾan] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kop:** [kopʔ] *PF* conj. *and also*
- krra:** [kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- kuma:** [kum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'akum'
- mawfwa:** [maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **fwa** *that*)
- mawkra:** [maw.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** *like, as* and **tike-nong** *example*)
- si:** [si] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as **-si:** for clauses use **ulte** *and*)
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- srefwa:** [sɾɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fwa** *that*)
- takrra:** [ta.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- talun(a):** [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **lun** *reason*)
- taweyk(a):** [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
- tengfya:** [tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tengkrr:** [tɛŋ.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *while, same time as* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)
- tsenga:** [tsɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- tsonta:** [tsɔn.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxim)* (derived from **tson** *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*) (contraction of **tsonit a**)
- tup:** [tupʔ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- txo:** [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
- txokefyaw:** [t'o.kɛ.fjɔw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)
- ulte:** [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*
- vaykrr:** [vaj.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)
- zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*

dem.

tsa'u: [t̂sa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)

tsakem: [t̂sa.kɛm] or [t̂sa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)

tsatseng: [t̂sa.'tsɛŋ] or [t̂sa.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* dem., n.

inter.

'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from **'u** *thing* and **pe** *inter. marker*)

fnepe: [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **pefnel**

fyape: [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **pefy**

fyinep'angpe: [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **pefyinep'ang**

hìmtxampe: [him.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **pìmtxan**

holpxaype: [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

kempe: [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

krrpe: [kr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **pehrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

li'upe: [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **pe li'u**

lumpe: [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **pelun**

pefnel: [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **fnepe**

pefy: [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **fyape**

pefyinep'ang: [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **fyinep'angpe**

pehem: [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

there, that place (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)

tsatu: [t̂sa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)

tsaw: [t̂saw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*

pehrr: [pɛ.'hɾ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **krrpe** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

pekxinum: [pɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

pe li'u: [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **li'upe**

pelun: [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **lumpe**

peseng: [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **tsengpe**

peslosnep: [pɛ.slo.'snɛp̩] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **slosneppe**

pesomwew: [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

pesu: [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **tupe**

peu: [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* variant of **'upe**

pìmtxan: [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **hìmtxampe**

polpxay: [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

slosneppe: [slo.'snɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **peslosnep**

somwewpe: [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (*more common*) (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

tsengpe: [t̂sɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **peseng**

tupe: [t̂u.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **pesu**

intj.

'ä: [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*

au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*

frawzo: [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK (derived from fra'u everything and zo be well)*

hìtxoa: [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me (derived from hì'i small and txoa forgiveness)*

irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*

ìì: [i:] *PF* intj. *um, er*

ìley: [i.'lɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*

kaltxì: [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*

keftxo: [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*

kehe: [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*

kolan: [ko.'lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting) (derived from kan aim, intend)*

kxangangang: [k'ʔaŋ.aŋ.aŋ] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*

kxì: [k'i] *PF* intj. *hello (casual) (derived from kaltxi hello) colloquial, shortened form of kaltxi*

nemrey: [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)*

ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w. from ngeyä your and txoa forgiveness)*

oìss: [o.'iss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*

n.

'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*

'ali'ä: [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*

'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*

'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*

'awkx: [ʔawk'] *PF* n. *cliff*

'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*

'e'in: [ʔɛ.'ʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*

'e'insey: [ʔɛ.'ʔin.ʃɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd (c.w. from 'e'in gourd and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)*

'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*

'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)*

pxasìk: [p'a.sik'] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way! (vulgar)*

rawke: [r'aw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*

rolun: [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*

rutxe: [ru.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*

saa: ['sa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*

sau: [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*

sran: [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*

srane: ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*

srankehe: [sran.'kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of (c.w. from srane yes and kehe no)*

tam: [t'am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*

tam tam: [t'am t'am] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*

tewti: [t'ɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*

tolel: [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tsolam)*

tsa-hey: [t'sa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*

tsolam: [t'slo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand (derived from tsam understand and «ol» perfective aspect infix)*

wiya: [wi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*

'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker (derived from 'em cook)*

'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*

'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*

'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial) (derived from 'evengan boy)*

'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial) (derived from 'evenge girl)*

'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*

'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy (derived from 'eveng child)*

'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl (derived from 'eveng child)*

'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid (affectionate form of*

- 'eveng child)
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.w] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'ewrang: [ʔɛw.rɑŋ] *PF* n. *loom*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lɑn] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eylanay: [ʔɛj.lɑ.'nɑj] *PF* n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend)* (derived from 'eylan friend)
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʰ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'it: [ʔitʰ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tɑn] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyip: [ʔi.tɛ.tʂjipʰ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)* (derived from 'ite daughter)
- 'ihayu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'llngo: [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- 'ok: [ʔokʰ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)* (derived from 'ok remembrance and rol sing)
- 'oktrr: [ʔok.trʰ] *PF* n. *day of commemoration* (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and trr day)
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)* (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and vur story)
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta* (derived from 'om purple)
- 'on: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*
- 'ongopyu: [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *designer* (derived from 'ongop design)
- 'opin: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color*
- 'opinultsyip: [ʔo.pin.vul.tʂjipʰ] *PF* n. *crayon* (c.w. from 'opin color and vultsyip stick)
- 'ora: [ʔo.rɑ] *PF* n. *lake*
- 'oratsyip: [ʔo.rɑ.tʂjipʰ] *PF* n. *pond, pool* (derived from 'ora lake)
- 'otxang: [ʔo.'tʰɑŋ] *PF* n. *musical instrument (generic term)*
- 'rrpxom: [ʔr.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder*
- 'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing (object, fact, abstraction)*
- 'umtsa: [ʔum.tʂɑ] *PF* n. *medicine*
- 'upxare: [ʔu.'p'ɑ.rɛ] *PF* n. *message*
- 'ur: [ʔur] *PF* n. *sight, look, appearance*
- afpawng: [ɑ.'fpawŋ] *PF* n. *grief*
- alo: [ɑ.lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*
- am'a: [ɑm.'ʔɑ] *PF* n. *doubt*
- atan: [ɑ.'tɑn] *JC* n. *light*
- atanvi: [ɑ.'tɑn.vi] *PF* n. *ray* (derived from atan light)
- atanzaw: [ɑ.'tɑn.zaw] *PF* n. *forked lightning* (derived from atan light and swizaw arrow)
- atxkxe: [at'.k'ɛ] *PF* n. *land*
- atxkxerel: [at'.k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. *map* (c.w. from atxkxe land and rel picture)
- au: [ɑ.u] *JC* n. *drum (made of skin)*
- aungia: [ɑ.'u.ŋi.ɑ] *PF* n. *sign, omen*
- ayu: [ɑ.'ju] *PF* n. *things* (derived from 'u thing) (never plural u)
- äie: [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF* n. *vision (spiritual)*
- ätxäle: [æ.'t'æ.lɛ] *PF* n. *request*
- eampin: [ɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green* (derived from ean blue, green)
- ekxan: [ɛ.'k'ɑn] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*
- eltu: [ɛl.tu] *PF* n. *brain*
- eltu lefngap: [ɛl.tu ɛ.'fŋapʰ] *PF* n. *computer* (c.w. from eltu brain and lefngap metallic)
- eoli'uvi: [ɛ.o.li.'ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *prefix* (derived from eo- before and li'u word)
- epxang: [ɛ.'p'ɑŋ] *PF* n. *stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*
- ewktswo: [ɛwk.tʂwo] *PF* n. *(sense of) taste* (derived from ewku taste)
- eyawrfya: [ɛ.'jɑwɪ.fya] *PF* n. *right way (of doing something), correct path* (derived from eyaw correct, right and fya'o path, way, manner)
- eyktan: [ɛjk.tɑn] *JC* n. *leader* (derived from eyk lead)
- eyktanay: [ɛjk.ta.'nɑj] *JC,PF* n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader* (derived from eyk-tan leader)
- eykyu: [ɛjk.ju] *PF* n. *leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party)* (derived from eyk lead)
- fahew: [fɑ.'hɛw] *PF* n. *smell*
- fayluta: [fɑj.'lu.ta] *PF* n. *these words* (contraction of fay+li'u-t a, patientive case)
- fäpa: [fæ.pɑ] *PF* n. *top*
- fe'ran: [fɛʔ.rɑn] *PF* n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective* (c.w. from fe' bad and ran intrinsic character or nature)
- fe'ranvi: [fɛʔ.rɑn.vi] *PF* n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature* (derived from fe'ran flawed nature, inherently defective)
- fekem: [fɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident* (c.w. from fe' bad and kem action)
- fekum: [fɛ.kum] *PF* n. *disadvantage, drawback, downside* (c.w. from fe' bad and kum result)

- fitseng(e)**: [fi.'tʂɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- fitxon**: [fi.'t'on] *PF* adv., n. *tonight* (derived from **txon** *night*)
- fkxara**: ['fk'a.ra] *PF* n. *stress (mental or emotional feeling)*
- fkxen**: [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*
- fkxile**: ['fk'i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
- flawkx**: [flawk'] *PF* n. *leather*
- flawm**: [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*
- flew**: [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*
- flinutx**: [fli.'nut'] *PF* n. *thickness* (c.w. from **fli** *thin* and **nutx** *thick*)
- fmawn**: [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
- fmawnta**: [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news* (contraction of **fmawn-it a**)
- fmokx**: [fmok'] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fnawe'tu**: [fna.'wɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fnawe'** *cowardly*)
- fnel**: [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnelan**: ['fnɛ.lan] *PF* n. *male* (derived from **fnel** *kind, type*)
- fnelle**: ['fnɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *female* (derived from **fnel** *kind, type*)
- fnetxum**: [fnɛ.'t'um] *PF* n. *allergen* (derived from **txum** *poison*)
- fngap**: [fɲap'] *PF* n. *metal*
- fngä'tseng**: ['fɲæʔ.tʂɛŋ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)* (c.w. from **fngä'** *relieve oneself* and **tseng** *place*)
- fpeio**: [fpɛ.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
- fpilfya**: ['fpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpil** *think* and **fya'o** *path*)
- fpom**: [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomron**: [fpom.'ron] *PF* n. *health or well-being (mental)* (derived from **fpom** *well-being* and **ronsem** *mind*) ofp.
- fpomtokx**: [fpom.'tok'] *PF* n. *health (physical)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being* and **tokx** *body*) ofp.
- frir**: [frir] *PF* n. *layer*
- frrtu**: ['fr̥.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta**: [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftawnemkrr**: [ftaw.'nɛm.kr̥] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ft«awn»em** *pass by (passive participle form)* and **krr** *time*)
- ftärpa**: ['ftæf.pa] *PF* n. *left side* (c.w. from **ftär** *left* and **pa'o** *side*)
- ftxi**: [ft'xi] *PF* n. *tongue*
- ftxoä**: [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
- ftxuli'uyu**: [ft'u.'li.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- fwep**: [fwɛp'] *PF* n. *dust (on a surface)*
- fwing**: [fwɪŋ] *PF* n. *humiliation, embarrassment, loss of face*
- fwopx**: [fwop'] *PF* n. *dust (in the air)* (derived from **fwep** *dust* and **piwopx** *cloud*)
- fya'o**: ['fja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
- fyalì'u**: ['fja.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adverb* (c.w. from **fya'o** *path, way, manner* and **li'u** *word*)
- fyan**: [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
- fyanyi**: ['fjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf* (c.w. from **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean* and **yi** *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung*)
- fyanjo**: ['fjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* (c.w. from **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean* and **yo** *surface*) Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fyanjo**.
- fyawintxuyu**: [fja.wɪn.'t'u.ju] *PF* n. *guide* (derived from **fyawintxu** *guide*)
- fyeyntu**: ['fjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- fyinep'ang**: [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity* (c.w. from **fyin** *simple* and **ep'ang** *complex*)
- ha'ngir**: [haʔ.'ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
- hafyon**: [ha.'fjon] *PF* n. *wisdom*
- hangvur**: ['haŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** *laugh* and **vur** *story*)
- hapxi**: [ha.'p'xi] *PF* n. *part*
- hapxìtu**: [ha.'p'xi.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)
- hawmpam**: ['hawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance* and **pam** *sound*)
- hawng**: [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
- hawntsyokx**: [haw'n.'tʂjok'] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **tsyokx** *hand*)
- hawnven**: [haw'n.'vɛn] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **venu** *foot*)
- hawre'**: [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **re'o** *head*)

- hawtsyìp:** [ˈhɑw.ʈsɿp̚] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** *sleep*)
- hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*
- hefitswo:** [ˈhɛ.ʈi.ʈswo] *PF* n. (*sense of*) *smell* (derived from **hefi** *smell*)
- hermeyp:** [hɛɾ.ˈmɛjp̚] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **meyp** *weak*)
- hertxayo:** [ˈhɛɾ.tʰa.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **txayo** *field*)
- herwì:** [ˈhɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *snow*
- herwìva:** [ˈhɛɾ.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **ìlva** *flake*)
- heyɾ:** [hɛjɾ] *PF* n. *chest*
- hì'ang:** [ˈhi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hì'i** *small* and **ioang** *animal*)
- hìkrr:** [ˈhi.kɾ] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hì'i** *little, small* and **krr** *time*)
- hìmpxì:** [hɪm.ˈpʰi] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
- hìmtxan:** [hɪm.tʰan] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txan** *much*)
- hìmtxew:** [hɪm.tʰɛw] *PF* n. *minimum* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txew** *limit*)
- hoan:** [ˈho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*
- holpxay:** [hol.ˈpʰaj] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** *few* and **pxay** *many*)
- hrrap:** [ˈhɾ.ap̚] *PF* n. *danger*
- hufwe:** [hu.ˈfwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyìp:** [hu.ˈfwɛ.ʈsɿp̚] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
- huru:** [ˈhu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*
- ì'en:** [iʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
- ikut:** [i.kut̚] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*
- inanfya:** [i.ˈnan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)* (c.w. from **inan** *read, gain knowledge* from **sensory input** and **fya'o** *'path, way*)
- ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*
- ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛn.ʈsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum* (c.w. from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery* and **tsim** *source*)
- ingyentsyìp:** [iŋ.jɛn.ʈsɿp̚] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- ioang:** [i.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*
- ioi:** [i.ˈo.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
- ionar:** [i.ˈo.naɾ] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*
- irayo:** [i.ˈra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
- ìlva:** [ˈil.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*
- ìpxa:** [i.ˈpʰa] *RL,PF* n. *fern*
- karyu:** [ˈkaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- karyunay:** [kaɾ.ju.ˈna.j] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher* (derived from **karyu** *teacher*)
- kato:** [ˈka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
- kavuk:** [ka.ˈvuk̚] *PF* n. *treachery*
- kaym:** [ka.jm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*
- käpxì:** [kæ.ˈpʰi] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxì** *part*)
- kelku:** [ˈkɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemlì'u:** [ˈkɛm.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **lì'u** *word*)
- kemlì'uvi:** [ˈkɛm.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemlì'u** *verb*)
- ketuwong:** [kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kewan:** [ˈkɛ.wan] *PF* n. *age* (derived from **koak** *old* and **'ewan** *young*)
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.ˈjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** [ˈkɛy.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)
- kifkey:** [ki.ˈfkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.ˈvan] *PF* n. *river*
- kinam:** [ki.ˈnam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.ˈnam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
- kintrr:** [ˈkin.tɾ] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)
- kintrram:** [ˈkin.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kintrray:** [ˈkin.tɾ.a.j] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kìng:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kìte'e:** [ki.tɛ.ˈʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- killpa:** [ˈkɿ.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- killpxiltu:** [kɿ.ˈpʰil.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- killrikk:** [kɿ.ˈrik̚] *PF* n. *earthquake* (c.w. from **killte** *ground* and **rikk** *move*)
- killte:** [ˈkɿ.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- killtseng:** [ˈkɿ.ʈsɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- ko'on:** [ˈko.ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular* (derived from **koum** *rounded, curved* and **'on** *shape*)

- koaktan:** [ˈko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koakte:** [ˈko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koaktu:** [ˈko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koren:** [ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- kr:** [kɾ] *PF* n. *time*
- kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*
- kurfyān:** [ˈkʉr.fjān] *PF* n. *hamper or suspended rack* (c.w. from **kur** *hang* and **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*)
- kurfyavi:** [ˈkʉr.fjā.vi] *PF* n. *hook (for hanging or suspending an item)* (derived from **kurfyān** *hamper or suspended rack*)
- kxa:** [kˈa] *PF* n. *mouth*
- kxam:** [kˈam] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
- kxamtr:** [kˈam.tɾ] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tr** *day*)
- kxamtrmaw:** [kˈam.tɾ.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtseng:** [kˈam.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)
- kxamtjomaw:** [kˈam.tˈo.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtjom** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtjom:** [kˈam.tˈom] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tjom** *night*)
- kxamyi:** [kˈam.ji] *PF* n. *intermediate level* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **yi** *level*)
- kxap:** [kˈap] *PF* n. *threat*
- kxaylyi:** [kˈaj.lji] *PF* n. *high level* (c.w. from **kxayl** *high* and **yi** *level*)
- kxemyo:** [kˈɛm.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface* (c.w. from **kxem** *be vertical* and **yo** *surface*)
- kxener:** [kˈɛ.nɛɾ] *PF* n. *smoke*
- kxetse:** [kˈɛ.t͡sɛ] *PF* n. *tail*
- kxeyey:** [kˈɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*
- kxitx:** [kˈitʰ] *PF* n. *death*
- kxiṁyu:** [kˈim.ju] *PF* n. *commander, one with authority over another* (derived from **kxiṁ** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- kxll:** [kˈl] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*
- kxor:** [kˈoɾ] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force* (countable, but only rarely)
- kxu:** [kˈu] *PF* n. *harm*
- kxumpay:** [kˈum.paj] *PF* n. *viscous liquid, gel* (derived from **kxum** *viscous, gelatinous, thick*)
- kxutu:** [kˈu.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- lawṅol:** [ˈlaw.nol] *PF* n. *great joy*
- lawr:** [lawɾ] *PF* n. *melody*
- layompin:** [la.ˈjom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)
- leioae:** [lɛ.i.o.ˈa.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*
- lertu:** [ˈlɛɾ.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lie:** [ˈli.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*
- lini:** [ˈli.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
- liswa:** [li.ˈswa] *PF* n. *nourishment*
- liˈfya:** [ˈliʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **liˈu** *word* and **fyaˈo** *way*)
- liˈfyaoloˈ:** [ˈliʔ.fja.o.ˈloʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **liˈfya** *language* and **oloˈ** *clan*)
- liˈfyavi:** [ˈliʔ.fjā.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **liˈfya** *language*)
- liˈkong:** [ˈliʔ.koŋ] *PF* n. *syllable* (c.w. from **liˈu** *word* and **ˈekong** *rhythmic beat*)
- liˈu:** [li.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
- liˈuking:** [ˈli.ʔu.kiŋ] *PF* n. *sentence* (c.w. from **liˈu** *word* and **king** *thread*)
- liˈukingvi:** [ˈli.ʔu.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *phrase* (derived from **liˈuking** *sentence*)
- liˈupam:** [ˈli.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **liˈu** *word* and **pam** *sound*)
- liˈupuk:** [ˈli.ʔu.pukʰ] *PF* n. *dictionary* (c.w. from **liˈu** *word* and **puk** *book* (*English loan word*))
- liˈuvan:** [ˈli.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **liˈu** *word* and **uvan** *game*)
- liˈuvi:** [ˈli.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *affix* (derived from **liˈu** *word*)
- loˈa:** [ˈlo.ʔa] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*
- loi:** [ˈlo.i] *PF* n. *egg*
- lomtu:** [ˈlom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)
- loran:** [ˈlo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- lrrtok:** [ˈlɾ.tokʰ] *PF* n. *smile*
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*
- lupra:** [ˈlup.ra] *PF* n. *style*

- masat:** [ˈma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
- mauti:** [ˈma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*
- maweypeyyu:** [ma.ˈwɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient (derived from maweypey be patient)*
- mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
- mekre:** [ˈmɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*
- mektseng:** [ˈmɛk.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach (c.w. from mek empty and tseng place)*
- menari:** [mɛ.ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two) (derived from me+ dual and nari eye)*
- meoauinaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.ˈɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
- merki:** [ˈmɛr.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*
- mesrram:** [mɛ.sr.ˈam] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago (derived from trr day)*
- mesrray:** [mɛ.sr.ˈaj] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now (derived from trr day)*
- meuia:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*
- meyptu:** [ˈmɛjp.tu] *PF* n. *weakling (derived from meyp weak)*
- miktsang:** [ˈmik.t͡saŋ] *PF* n. *earring (c.w. from mikyun ear and tsang piercing)*
- mikyun:** [ˈmik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
- mifa:** [ˈmi.fa] or [mi.ˈfa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- minyu:** [ˈmɪn.ju] *PF* n. *turner (derived from mìn turn)*
- mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*
- mo'ara:** [mo.ˈʔa.ra] *PF* n. *gathering place*
- mo a fngä':** [ˈmo a ˈfŋæʔ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth) (c.w. from mo space, enclosed open area and (a) fngä' relieve oneself)*
- mokri:** [ˈmɔk.ri] *PF* n. *voice*
- mowar:** [mo.ˈwaɾ] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*
- mowarsiyu:** [mo.ˈwaɾ.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor (derived from mowar advice)*
- mrrtrr:** [ˈmɾ.tɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week (derived from mrr five and trr day)*
- munsna:** [ˈmun.sna] *PF* n. *pair (derived from mune two and sna'o set, group)*
- muntrr:** [ˈmun.tɾ] *PF* n. *weekend (derived from mune two and trr day)*
- muntrram:** [ˈmun.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend (derived from muntrr weekend)*
- muntray:** [ˈmun.tɾ.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend (derived from muntrr weekend)*
- muntxatan:** [mun.ˈt'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse (derived from muntxatu spouse)*
- muntxate:** [mun.ˈt'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse (derived from muntxatu spouse)*
- muntxatu:** [mun.ˈt'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse (derived from muntxa mated)*
- na'ring:** [ˈnaʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer:** [na.ˈɛɾ] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nari:** [ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eye*
- nawmtu:** [ˈnawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person (derived from nawm great)*
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- neni:** [ˈnɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
- neypin:** [ˈnɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color (derived from neyn light, shade of white)*
- ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
- ngampam:** [ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme (c.w. from ngam echo and pam sound)*
- ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
- ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
- ngep:** [ŋɛpʔ] *PF* n. *navel*
- ngimpup:** [ŋim.ˈpupʔ] *PF* n. *length (derived from ngim long and pup short)*
- ngip:** [ŋipʔ] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*
- ngoa:** [ˈŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*
- ngopyu:** [ˈŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator (derived from ngop create)*
- ngrr:** [ŋɾ] *PF* n. *root*
- ngrrpongu:** [ŋɾ.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement (c.w. from ngrr root and pongu party)*
- ngulpin:** [ˈŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey (derived from ngul grey, drab)*
- nguway:** [ˈŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry (derived from way song)*
- nikre:** [ˈnik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.ˈro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment (c.w. from nikre hair and ioi adornment)*
- niktsyey:** [ˈnik.t͡sɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines) (c.w. from nik convenient and tsyey snack, light meal)*
- nivi:** [ˈni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock (general term)*
- nikx:** [nikʔ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nrta:** [ˈnɾ.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*

- numeyu:** [ˈnu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- numtseng:** [ˈnum.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)
- numtsengvi:** [ˈnum.t͡sɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)
- numultxa:** [nu.mul.ˈtʰa] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- numultxatu:** [nu.mul.ˈtʰa.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class* (derived from **numultxa** *class (for instruction)*)
- oeyk:** [o.ˈɛjkʰ] *PF* n. *cause*
- okup:** [ˈo.kupʰ] *PF* n. *milk*
- oloʼ:** [o.ˈloʰ] *PF* n. *clan*
- oloʼeyktan:** [o.lo.ˈʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **oloʼ** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)
- ontsang:** [ˈon.t͡saŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- ontu:** [ˈon.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
- paʼo:** [ˈpa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **rel** *image*)
- pamrelfya:** [pam.ˈrɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** *writing* and **fyaʼo** *way*)
- pamrelsiyu:** [pam.ˈrɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelvi:** [pam.ˈrɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter (phonetic symbol)* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelvul:** [pam.ˈrɛl.vul] n. *pen, pencil, lit. ʔriting stick.* (c.w. from **pamrel** *writing* and **vul** *branch (of a tree)*)
- pamrelvul lerin:** [pam.ˈrɛl.vul le.ˈrɪm] *PF* n. *pencil, lit. ʔooden writing stick.* (c.w. from **pamrelvul** *pen, pencil* and **lerin** *wooden, of wood*)
- pamtseo:** [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
- pamtseongopyu:** [pam.t͡sɛ.o.ˈŋop.ju] *PF* n. *music creator, composer* (c.w. from **pamtseo** *music* and **ngopyu** *creator*) eg. James Horner
- pamtseotu:** [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pamuvan:** [ˈpam.u.van] *PF* n. *sound play* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **uvan** *game*)
- pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
- parul:** [pa.ˈrul] *PF* n. *miracle*
- parultsyip:** [pa.ˈrul.t͡sɪpʰ] *PF* n. *term of affection for children* (derived from **parul** *miracle*)
- paskalin:** [pa.ska.ˈlin] *PF* n. *sweet berry (term of endearment)* (derived from **pasuk** *berry* and **(a)kalin** *sweet*)
- pasuk:** [ˈpa.sukʰ] *PF* n. *berry*
- pawk:** [pawkʰ] *PF* n. *horn, wind instrument*
- pay:** [paj] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [ˈpaj.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **fyaʼo** *way*)
- payiva:** [ˈpaj.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived from **pay** *water* and **ilva** *drop*)
- payoang:** [paj.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **ioang** *animal*)
- paysena:** [ˈpaj.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *water container* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **sähena** *container*)
- paysmung:** [ˈpaj.smun] *PF* n. *water carrier* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- paytxew:** [paj.ˈtʰɛw] *PF* n. *shoreline, water's edge* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **txew** *edge*)
- pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.ˈkʰo.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.kʰo.ju le.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** *chatter* and **lekoren** *lawlike*)
- pänu:** [ˈpæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pinvul:** [ˈpin.vul] *PF* n. *crayon* (c.w. from **ʼopin** *color* and **vul** *branch (of a tree)*) short for **ʼopinvultsyip**
- pizayu:** [ˈpi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pìwopx:** [pi.ˈwopʰ] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pìwopxtsyip:** [pi.ˈwopʰ.t͡sɪpʰ] *PF* n. *nebula* (derived from **pìwopx** *cloud*) lit.: *‘little cloud’*
- plltxeyu:** [pʰ.ˈtʰɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)
- pongu:** [ˈpo.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people* (derived from **po** *he/she*) ofp.
- prrkku:** [ˈpɾ.ku] *PF* n. *womb* (c.w. from **prnren** *baby* and **kelku** *home*)
- prrkxentrkr:** [pɾ.kʰɛn.tɾ.kɾ] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue (Naʼvi idiom)* (c.w. from **prrteʼ** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)
- prnren:** [ˈpɾ.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
- prrnesyul:** [ˈpɾ.nɛ.sju] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnren** *baby* and **syulang** *flower*)

- prrsmung:** [ˈpɾ.ɾsmuŋ] *PF* n. *baby carrier* (c.w. from **prren** *baby* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- prrwll:** [ˈpɾ.ɾw] *PF* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prren** *baby* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- pxawngip:** [ˈp'aw.ŋipʔ] *PF* n. *environment* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **ngip** *space*)
- pxawpa:** [ˈp'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)
- pxawpxun:** [ˈp'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pxun** *arm*)
- pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxorpam:** [ˈp'ɔɾ.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** *explode* and **pam** *sound*)
- pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*
- pxuntil:** [ˈp'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun** *arm* and **til** *joint*)
- ral:** [ɾal] *PF* n. *meaning*
- ram:** [ɾam] *PF* n. *mountain*
- ramtsyip:** [ˈɾam.t͡sɿipʔ] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** *mountain*)
- ramunong:** [ɾa.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
- ran:** [ɾan] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*
- raspu':** [ɾa.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*
- rawm:** [ɾawm] *PF* n. *lightning (general term)*
- rawmpxom:** [ˈɾawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning* (derived from **rawm** *lightning* and **'rpxom** *thunder*)
- rawng:** [ɾawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*
- re'o:** [ˈɾɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
- rel:** [ɾɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*
- rel arusikx:** [ˈɾɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video* (c.w. from **rel** *picture* and **rikx** *move*)
- reltseo:** [ˈɾɛl.t͡sɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art* (c.w. from **rel** *image* and **tseo** *art*)
- reltseotu:** [ˈɾɛl.t͡sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (visual)* (derived from **reltseo** *visual art*)
- relvul:** [ˈɾɛl.vul] *PF* n. *pen, pencil, lit. writing stick.* "(short form of **pamrelvul**)
- rem:** [ɾɛm] *PF* n. *fuel*
- renten:** [ˈɾɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
- renu:** [ˈɾɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
- rewon:** [ˈɾɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
- rey'eng:** [ɾɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- reyfya:** [ˈɾɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **fya'o** *path, way*)
- reym:** [ɾɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*
- reypay:** [ˈɾɛj.pa.j] *PF* n. *blood* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **pay** *water*)
- rimpin:** [ˈɾim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow* (derived from **rim** *yellow*)
- rina':** [ɾi.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed* (derived from **atoki-rina'** *seeds of the great tree*)
- ri'ir:** [ˈɾi.ʔɾ] *PF* n. *reflection*
- rik:** [ɾikʔ] *PF* n. *leaf*
- rin:** [ɾim] *PF* n. *wood*
- rong:** [ɾoŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*
- ronguwayyu:** [ɾo.'ŋu.waj.ju] *PF* n. *howler* (derived from **ronguway** *howl*)
- ronsem:** [ˈɾon.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
- ronsrel:** [ˈɾon.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- ropx:** [ɾopʔ] *PF* n. *hole (going clear through an object)*
- rum:** [ɾum] *PF* n. *ball*
- rurur:** [ɾu.'ruɾ] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)*
- rusey:** [ɾu.'sej] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and «**us**» *active participle infix*)
- sa'ewrang:** [sa.'ʔɛw.ɾaŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom* (derived from **sa'nok** *mother* and **'ewrang** *loom*)
- sa'nok:** [ˈsaʔ.nokʔ] *PF* n. *mother* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)
- sa'nu:** [ˈsaʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)
- sa'nutsyip:** [ˈsaʔ.nu.t͡sɿipʔ] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls) (derived from **sa'nu** *mommy*)
- sa'sem:** [ˈsaʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents* (derived from **sa'nok** *mother* and **sempul** *father*)
- saho:** [sa.'ho] *PF* n. *prayer* (derived from **aho** *pray*)

- salewfya:** [sa.'lɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course* (derived from **salew** *proceed* and **fya'o** *path*)
- satu'li:** [sa.'tu.ʔ.li] *PF* n. *heritage* (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)
- sä'anla:** [sæ.'ʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning* (derived from **'anla** *yearn for*)
- sä'eoio:** [sæ.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite* (derived from **'eoio** *ceremonious*)
- sä'ipu:** [sæ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- sä'o:** [sæ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
- säfe'ul:** [sæ.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (specific instance)* (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)
- säflä:** [sæ.'flæ] *PF* n. *success (an instance of succeeding)* (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- säfmi:** [sæ.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *try, attempt*)
- säfngo':** [sæ.'fjɔʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngo'** *require*)
- säfpil:** [sæ.'fpil] *PF* n. *idea* (derived from **fpil** *think*)
- säftxuli'u:** [sæ.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- säfyep:** [sæ.'fjɛpʔ] *PF* n. *handle* (derived from **fyep** *hold in the hand*)
- sähena:** [sæ.'hɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier* (derived from **hena** *carry*)
- säkanom:** [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** *acquire*)
- säkxange:** [sæ.'k'a.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *yawn* (derived from **kxange** *yawn*)
- sälang:** [sæ.'laŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)
- sälatem:** [sæ.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (instance of), edit, modification* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.'t'ajɲ] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)
- säleymfe':** [sæ.lɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaint* (derived from **leymfe'** *complain*)
- säleymkem:** [sæ.lɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protest, instance of protesting* (derived from **leymkem** *protest*)
- sämok:** [sæ.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- sämunge:** [sæ.'mu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* (derived from **munge** *take, bring*)
- Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*
- sämyam:** [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)
- sängä'an:** [sæ.ŋæ.'ʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression* (derived from **ngä'an** *suffer mentally or emotionally*)
- sängop:** [sæ.'ŋɔpʔ] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- sänrr:** [sæ.'nr] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp* (derived from **nrr** *glow*)
- sänui:** [sæ.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- sänume:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)
- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.'hr] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **penghrr** *warn*)
- säpllhr:** [sæ.pl.'hr] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **pllhr** *warn*)
- säplltxe:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** *statement*)
- säpom:** [sæ.'pɔm] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)
- särawn:** [sæ.'raʋn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋɔpʔ] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säseyto:** [sæ.sɛj.'to] *PF* n. *butchering tool* (derived from **seyto** *'butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*)
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance)* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** *illness*)
- säsrätx:** [sæ.'srætʔ] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** *annoy*)

- säsri:n**: [sæ.'sɛɪm] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **sri:n** temporarily transfer from one to another)
- sästarsim**: [sæ.'staɪ.sɪm] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)* (derived from **starsim** gather, collect)
- säsulin**: [sæ.'su.lɪm] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sulin** be busy (positive sense))
- säsyp**: [sæ.'sɛjɛp'] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syp** trap)
- sätare**: [sæ.'ta.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship* (derived from **tare** connect, relate to)
- sätaron**: [sæ.'ta.rɔn] *PF* n. *hunt* (derived from **taron** hunt)
- sätsan'ul**: [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance)* (derived from **tsan'ul** improve)
- sätsisyi**: [sæ.'tsɪ.sɪɪ] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** whisper)
- sätswayon**: [sæ.'tsɔwaj.on] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)* (derived from **tswayon** fly)
- sätsyil**: [sæ.'tsjɪl] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyil** climb)
- sävll**: [sæ.'vɪ] *PF* n. *sign, indication, signal* (derived from **vll** indicate, point at)
- säväsul**: [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition* (derived from **wäsul** compete)
- säväsultsyip**: [sæ.'wæ.sul.tsjɪp'] *PF* n. *a contest* (derived from **säväsul** a competition)
- säväte**: [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** argue)
- sävwingay**: [sæ.wɪ.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof (particular instance)* (derived from **wingay** proof)
- sävintxu**: [sæ.wɪm.'t'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition* (derived from **wintxu** show)
- säväkx**: [sæ.'jæk'] *PF* n. *snub* (derived from **yäkx** not notice, ignore, snub)
- sävärɪp**: [sæ.'zæ.ɾɪp'] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein* (derived from **zärɪp** pull)
- se'ayl**: [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)*
- sekrr**: ['sɛ.kɾ] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** now and **krr** time)
- sempu**: ['sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** father)
- sempul**: ['sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- sey**: [sɛj] *PF* n. *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*
- seyn**: [sɛjn] *PF* n. *chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting* (derived from **sä'o** tool and **heyn** sit)
- seyri**: ['sɛj.ɾi] *JC* n. *lip*
- skiempa**: ['ski.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. *right side* (c.w. from **skien** right and **pa'o** side)
- skxawng**: [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir**: [sk'ɪɾ] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxirtsyip**: [sk'ɪɾ.tsjɪp'] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** wound)
- skxom**: [sk'ɔm] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- slantire**: [slan.tɪ.'ɾɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration* (c.w. from **slan** support and **tirea** spirit)
- slär**: [slæɾ] *PF* n. *cave*
- slosnep**: [slo.'snɛp'] *PF* n. *width* (derived from **snep** narrow)
- slukx**: [sluk'] *PF* n. *horn of an animal*
- smar**: [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- sna'o**: ['sna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.*
- snafpilya**: [sna.'fpɪl.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **fpilya** way of thinking) lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snumulxta**: [sna.nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *course* (as a collection of classes) (derived from **numulxta** class (for instruction))
- snamprelvi**: [sna.pam.'ɾɛl.vɪ] *PF* n. *alphabet* (derived from **pamrelvi** letter (phonetic symbol))
- snatanhì**: [sna.tan.'hɪ] *PF* n. *constellation* (c.w. from **sna'o** clump and **tanhì** star) lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- snatanhìtsyip**: [sna.tan.'hɪ.tsjɪp'] *PF* n. *star cluster* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **tanhì** (tsyip) star)
- snatxärem**: [sna.'t'æ.ɾɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **txärem** bone) lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì**: [sna.'jɪ] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels* (derived from **yì** level, step)
- snaytu**: ['sna.j.tu] *PF* n. *loser* (derived from **snaytx** lose)
- sngä'ikrr**: ['sŋæ.'ʔi.kɾ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time* (c.w. from **sngä'i** begin and **krr** time)
- sngä'itseng**: ['sŋæ.'ʔɪ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location* (c.w. from **sngä'i** start and **tseng** place)

- sngä'iyu:** [ʃŋæ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- sngel:** [ŋɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [ʃŋɛl.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump* (c.w. from **sngel** *garbage* and **tseng** *place*)
- sngum:** [ŋum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** [ʃŋum.tsim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry* (c.w. from **sngum** *worry* and **tsim** *source*)
- snokfyan:** [ʃnok.fjan] *PF* n. *personal belongings rack* (c.w. from **sno** *his self, her self, its self* and **kurfyan** *hamper or suspended rack*)
- snolup:** [ʃno.lupʔ] *PF* n. *personal style or aesthetic, presence* (c.w. from **sno** *self* and **lupra** *style*)
- snomo:** [ʃno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to* (c.w. from **sno** *his or her self* and **mo** *space*)
- snonivi:** [ʃno.ni.vi] *PF* n. *single-person hammock* (c.w. from **sno** *his/her self* and **nivi** *sleeping hammock*)
- snonrra:** [sno.nɾ.a] *PF* n. *self-pride (negative connotation)* (c.w. from **sno** *his/her self* and **rra** *pride*)
- snotipx:** [sno.'tipʔ] *PF* n. *self-control* (c.w. from **sno** *self* and **tihipx** *control*)
- so'yu:** [so.ju] *PF* n. *colloquial form of txan-so'hayu (fan, enthusiast)*
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature* (derived from **som** *hot* and **wew** *cold*)
- sopyu:** [ʃop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- spe'etu:** [spɛ.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- spono:** [ʃpo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spulmokri:** [spul.'mok.ri] *PF* n. *telephone* (derived from **spule** *propel* and **mokri** *voice*)
- spulyaney:** [spul.ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. *canoe paddle* (c.w. from **spule** *propel* and **yaney** *canoe*)
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.tɾ] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *mid-day*)
- srekamtixon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'on] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtixon** *midnight*)
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sɾ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **trr'ong** *dawn*)
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **txon'ong** *night-fall*)
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. *version*
- srok:** [srɔkʔ] *PF* n. *bead (decorative)*
- sprung:** [srɔŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srungsiyu:** [ʃrɔŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper* (derived from **sprung** *help*)
- srungetsyip:** [ʃrɔŋ.tɕjipʔ] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip* (derived from **sprung** *help*)
- starli'u:** [ʃstɛ.li.'ʔu] *PF* n. *adposition* (c.w. from **sätare** *connection, relationship* and **li'u** *word*)
- stawmtswo:** [ʃstawm.tswɔ] *PF* n. *(sense of) hearing* (derived from **stawm** *hear*)
- stiw:** [ʃti.wi] *PF* n. *mischievous*
- stiwisiyu:** [ʃti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischievous-maker* (derived from **stiw** *mischievous*)
- stxeli:** [ʃst'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** [ʃst'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** *gift* and **lonu** *release*)
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. *shell (from the ocean)*
- sumsey:** [ʃsum.sej] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell* (c.w. from **sum** *shell* and **sey** *cup or bowl* minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- sur:** [sur] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyip:** [ʃswaw.tɕjipʔ] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** *moment*)
- swaynivi:** [ʃswaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock* (c.w. from **soaia** *family* and **nivi** *sleeping hammock*) Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*
- swek:** [swɛkʔ] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
- swirä:** [swi.'ræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swizawsena:** [swi.'zaw.se.na] *PF* n. *quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)* (c.w. from **swizaw** *arrow* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- swoa:** [ʃswɔ.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*
- swoasey:** [ʃswɔ.a.sej] *PF* n. *kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized* (c.w. from **swoa** *intoxicating beverage* or "spirits" and **sey** *cup or bowl* minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)

- swoasey ayll:** [ˈswo.a.sɛj a.ˈj] *PF* n. large social kava bowl (c.w. from **swoasey** kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages) and **yll** communal)
- swotu:** [ˈswo.tu] *PF* n. sacred place
- syanan:** [ˈsja.nan] *PF* n. a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)
- syawn:** [sjaʷn] *PF* n. blessing
- syay:** [sjaːj] *PF* n. fate
- syayvi:** [ˈsja.j.vi] *PF* n. luck, chance (derived from **syay** fate)
- syə'otxang:** [ˈsje.ʔo.t'ɑŋ] *PF* n. wind instrument (c.w. from **syeha** breath and **'otxang** musical instrument)
- syeha:** [ˈsje.ha] *PF* n. breath
- syeprel:** [sje.p.'rɛl] *PF* n. camera (c.w. from **syep** trap and **rel** image)
- syewe:** [ˈsje.wɛ] *PF* n. fat (substance in meat)
- syokup:** [sjo.'kup] *PF* n. weight (physical) (derived from **syo** light and **ku'up** heavy)
- syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property
- syonli'u:** [ˈsjon.li.ʔu] *PF* n. adjective (c.w. from **syon** feature, trait, characteristic and **li'u** word)
- syulang:** [ˈsju.laŋ] *PF* n. flower
- syura:** [sju.'ra] *PF* n. energy (physical or spiritual)
- syuratan:** [sju.'ra.tan] *JC,PF* n. bioluminescence (c.w. from **syura** energy and **atan** light)
- syusmung:** [ˈsju.smuŋ] *PF* n. food tray (c.w. from **syuve** food and **smung** transportation device)
- syuve:** [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)
- syuvekel:** [ˈsju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. famine (derived from **syuve** food)
- ta'leng:** [ˈta.ʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. skin
- tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛk] *PF* n. trunk (of a tree)
- tanhì:** [tan.'hi] *PF* n. star, bioluminescent freckle
- tanleng:** [ˈtan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. bark (of a tree) (derived from **tangek** trunk (of a tree) and **ta'leng** skin)
- tarnioang:** [ˈtar.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. predator animal (c.w. from **taron** hunt and **ioang** animal)
- taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. hunter (c.w. from **taron** hunt and **-yu** agent suffix)
- taronyutsyìp:** [ˈta.ron.ju.tʃjip] *PF* n. little hunter (derived from **taronyu** hunter)
- taw:** [taw] *PF* n. sky
- tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.'ra.tan] *PF,LN* n. aurora (c.w. from **taw** sky and **syuratan** (bio)luminescence)
- tawtxew:** [ˈtaw.t'ɛw] *PF* n. horizon, skyline (c.w. from **taw** sky and **txew** edge)
- täftxuyu:** [tæ.'ft'u.ju] *PF* n. weaver (derived from **täftxu** weave and **-yu** agent suffix)
- tekre:** [ˈtɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. skull
- telem:** [tɛ.'lɛm] *PF* n. cord
- temrey:** [tɛm.'rɛj] *PF* n. survival (derived from **emrey** survive)
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. loincloth
- teynga:** [ˈtɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. that answer (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [ˈtɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. that answer (agentive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-ìl a**)
- teyngta:** [ˈtɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. that answer (patientive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyrpin:** [ˈtɛj.r.pin] *PF* n. white (derived from **teyr** white)
- til:** [til] *PF* n. joint, hinge
- tili'u:** [ˈti.li.ʔu] *PF* n. conjunction (c.w. from **til** joint, hinge and **li'u** word)
- tinan:** [ˈti.nan] *PF* n. reading (derived from **in-an** read)
- tirea:** [ti.'rɛ.a] *PF* n. spirit
- tireafya'o:** [ti.'rɛ.a.ʃja.ʔo] *PF* n. spirit path (c.w. from **tirea** spirit and **fya'o** path)
- tireaioang:** [ti.'rɛ.a.i.o.aŋ] *PF* n. spirit animal (c.w. from **tirea** spirit and **ioang** animal)
- tiretu:** [ti.'rɛ.tu] *PF* n. shaman (derived from **tirea** spirit and **tute** person)
- tì'al:** [ti.'ʔal] *PF* n. wastefulness (derived from **'al** waste)
- tì'awm:** [ti.'ʔawm] *PF* n. camping (derived from **'awm** camp)
- tì'awpo:** [ti.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. individuality (negative connotation), selfishness (derived from **'awpo** one individual)
- tì'efu:** [ti.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. feeling (derived from **'efu** feel)
- tì'em:** [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. the art of cooking (derived from **'em** cook)
- tì'eylan:** [ti.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. friendship (derived from **'eylan** friend)

- tì'eyng:** [ti.'ʔejŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- tì'i'a:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion* (derived from **'i'a** *end*)
- tì'ipu:** [ti.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- tì'o':** [ti.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- tì'ong:** [ti.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from **'ong** *bloom*)
- tì'ongokx:** [ti.'ʔo.ŋokʔ] *PF* n. *birth* (derived from **'ongokx** *be born*)
- tì'ul:** [ti.'ʔul] *PF* n. *increase*
- tiaho:** [ti.a.'ho] *PF* n. *prayer* (in general, abstract idea) (derived from **aho** *pray*)
- tieyktan:** [ti.'ɛjk.tan] *JC,PF* n. *leadership* (derived from **eyktan** *leader*)
- tife'ul:** [ti.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening* (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)
- tifkeytok:** [ti.'fkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- tiflä:** [ti.'flæ] *PF* n. *success* (in general) (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- tiflrr:** [ti.'flɾ] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)
- tifmetok:** [ti.'fmɛ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** *test*)
- tifmi:** [ti.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *attempt*)
- tifnu:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- tiftang:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** *stop*)
- tiftia:** [ti.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** *study*)
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tiftia** *study* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tiftiatu:** [ti.fti'.a.tu] *PF* n. *researcher* (derived from **tiftia** *study*)
- tiftiatu kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a.tu kɪ.'fkɛj.jæ] *PF* n. *scientist* (c.w. from **tiftiatu** *researcher* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tiftxavang:** [ti.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- tiftxey:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** *choose*)
- tiftxul'u:** [ti.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking* (derived from **ftxul'u** *orate, give speech*)
- tifyawintxu:** [ti.fja.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawintxu** *guide*)
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjŋ] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- tihan:** [ti.'han] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **han** *lose*)
- tihawl:** [ti.'hawɿ] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** *prepare*)
- tihawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** *protect, shelter*)
- tihipx:** [ti.'hipʔ] *PF* n. *control* (derived from **hipx** *control*)
- tihipey:** [ti.'hi.pɛj] *PF* n. *hesitation* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- tihona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- tik'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tikakpam:** [ti.kak.'pam] *PF* n. *deafness* (derived from **kakpam** *deaf*)
- tikakrel:** [ti.kak.'ɾɛɿ] *PF* n. *blindness* (derived from **kakrel** *blind*)
- tikan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** *aim*)
- tikangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- tikangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tikanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- tikawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** *bad*)
- tikeftxo:** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* n. *sadness* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- tikelu:** [ti.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. *lack* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lu** *be*)
- tikemwiä:** [ti.kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *unfairness, injustice* (derived from **kemwiä** *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*)
- tikenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** *model*)
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)
- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- tiktseri:** [tik.'tsɛ.ɾi] *PF* n. *unawareness, lack of notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)

- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ej] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks* (derived from **kxim** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- tikxuke:** [ti.'k'u.kε] *PF* n. *safety* (derived from **kxuke** *safe*)
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tilang:** [ti.'laŋ] *PF* n. *exploration* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)
- tilatem:** [ti.'la.tεm] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- tilen:** [ti.'lεn] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)
- tileym:** [ti.'lejɱ] *PF* n. *call* (derived from **leym** *call, cry out, exclaim*)
- tileymfe':** [ti.lεjɱ.'fε?] *PF* n. *complaining* (derived from **leymfe'** *complain*)
- tileymkem:** [ti.lεjɱ.'kεm] *PF* n. *protesting, protest (abstract concept)* (derived from **leymkem** *protest*)
- tilor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- time'em:** [ti.'mε.ʔεm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- timeyp:** [ti.'mejɱ] *PF* n. *weakness* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- timll'an:** [ti.ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **ml'an** *accept*)
- timok:** [ti.'mokʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- timungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. *exception* (derived from **mungwrr** *except*)
- timuntxa:** [ti.muŋ.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- timweypey:** [ti.m.'wej.pej] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- timwiä:** [ti.m.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice* (derived from **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- timyì:** [ti.m.ji] *PF* n. *low level* (c.w. from **tim** *low* and **yì** *level*)
- tin:** [ti.m] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tinawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent* (derived from **nawri** *talented*)
- tinew:** [ti.'nεw] *PF* n. *desire* (derived from **new** *want*)
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- tino:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- tinvi:** [ti.m.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*
- tioeykting:** [ti.'o.εjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from **«eyk»** *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wejk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohakx:** [ti.o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)
- tiomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tipawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tipähem:** [ti.'pæ.hεm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tipängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tipängkxotsyìp:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tipängkxo** *conversation*)
- tipe'un:** [ti.'pε.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tiprrte':** [ti.'pɾ.tεʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prtte'** *pleasurable*)
- tipsaw:** [ti.p.'saw] *PF* n. *clumsiness* (derived from **pisaw** *clumsy, accident-prone*)
- tiralpeng:** [ti.ral.'pεŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation* (derived from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- tirawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- tirengop:** [ti.'rε.ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)

- tirey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- tirol:** [ti.'rɔl] *PF* n. *song (vocal)* (derived from **rol** *sing*)
- tironrel:** [ti.'rɔn.sɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrengop** *imagine*)
- tiska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)
- tisla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.tsu] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** *describe*)
- tislan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* (derived from **slan** *support*) ofp.
- tisnaytx:** [ti.'snaɪtʰ] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- tiso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- tisom:** [ti.'sɔm] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** *hot*)
- tisop:** [ti.'sɔpʷ] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- tispe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- tispxin:** [ti.'spʰin] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- tisraw:** [ti.'sraʷ] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **sraw** *painful*)
- tisrese'a:** [ti.'sɛɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** *prophesize*)
- tisteftxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination* (derived from **steftxaw** *examine*)
- tisti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- tisung:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- tisyor:** [ti.'sjɔr] *PF* n. *relaxation* (derived from **syor** *relax*)
- tisyortsyip:** [ti.'sjɔr.tsjɪpʷ] *PF* n. *break, small rest or relaxation* (derived from **syor** *relax, chill out*)
- titaron:** [ti.'ta.rɔn] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- titerkup:** [ti.'tɛɪ.kupʷ] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* (derived from **terkup** *die*) "Death is inevitable."
- titsan'ul:** [ti.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- titseri:** [ti.'tɛɛ.ri] *PF* n. *awareness, notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)
- titslam:** [ti.'tslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** *understand*)
- titstew:** [ti.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- titstunwi:** [ti.'tstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** *kind*)
- titsunslu:** [ti.'tsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- titsyär:** [ti.'tsjæɪ] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** *reject*)
- titusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.rɔn] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- titxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** *greedy*)
- titxantlusam:** [ti.'t'an.tslu.sam] *PF* n. *wisdom (seldom used)* (derived from **txantlusam** *wise*)
- titxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** *awake*)
- titxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** *build*)
- titxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** *strong*)
- tivawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- tiväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** *thirsty*)
- tive'ki:** [ti.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **ve'ki** *hate*)
- tiwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- tiwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- tiwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- tiwew:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
- tiwìngay:** [ti.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving (abstract)* (derived from **wìngay** *prove*)
- tiwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- tiyawn:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawn** *beloved*)
- tiyawr:** [ti.'jawɪ] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- tiyäkx:** [ti.'jækʰ] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)

- tiyo'**: [tɿ.'yoŋ'] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- tiyora'**: [tɿ.jo'raŋ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- tiyusom**: [tɿ.ju.'som] *PF* n. *eating (the act)* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tokx**: [tok'] *PF* n. *body*
- tompa**: [tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompakel**: [tom.pa.kel] *PF* n. *drought* (derived from **tompa** *rain*)
- tompameyp**: [tom.pa.'mɛjp'] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwi**: [tom.pɛf.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwi** *snow*)
- tompiva**: [tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- toruk makto**: [to.ruk' mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leontopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- trr**: [tr] *PF* n. *day*
- trr'awve**: [tr.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'awve** *first*)
- trr'ong**: [tr.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- trr'ongmaw**: [tr.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trr'ong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trrkive**: [tr.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)
- trrmrve**: [tr.'mɾ.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrve** *fifth*)
- trrmuve**: [tr.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
- trrpuve**: [tr.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)
- trrpxeyve**: [tr.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **pxeyve** *third*)
- trrtsive**: [tr.'tsɿ.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsive** *fourth*)
- trrtxon**: [tr.t'on] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- tsaheylyu**: [tsa.'hɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
- tsam**: [tsam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin**: [tsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **'opin** *color*)
- tsampongu**: [tsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
- tsamsä'o**: [tsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **sä'o** *tool*)
- tsamsiyu**: [tsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam si** *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tsang**: [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsankum**: [tsan.kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain* (c.w. from **tsan'ul** *improve, get better* and **kum** *result*)
- tsap'alute**: [tsap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
- tsatseng**: [tsa.'tsɛŋ] or [tsa.tsɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
- tsawke**: [tsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
- tsawlhì'**: [tsawl.'hɿ'] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big (in size)* and **hì'i** *small (in size)*)
- tsawlultxa**: [tsawl.ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- tse'atswo**: [tsɛ.'ʔa.tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision* (derived from **tse'a** *see*)
- tseltsul**: [tsɛl.tsul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids* (countable, but only rarely)
- tseng(e)**: [tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
- tseo**: [tsɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
- tseotu**: [tsɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (generic term)* (derived from **tseo** *art*)
- tsim**: [tsim] *PF* n. *source*
- tsin**: [tsin] *PF* n. *nail, claw*
- tsilpey**: [tsil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract concept)* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- tsiltsan**: [tsil.'tsan] *PF* n. *good (abstract concept), goodness* (derived from **siltsan** *good*)
- tskalep**: [tska.lɛp'] *PF* n. *crossbow*
- tsko**: [tsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
- tsko swizaw**: [tsko swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow* (c.w. from **tsko** *bow* and **swizaw** *arrow*)
- tskxaytsyip**: [tsk'aj.tsjɿp'] *PF* n. *hail* (derived from **tskxepay** *ice*)
- tskxe**: [tsk'ɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskxekeng**: [tsk'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
- tskxepay**: [tsk'ɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice* (derived from **tskxe** *stone* and **pay** *water*)
- tskxevi**: [tsk'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces* (derived from **tskxe** *rock, stone*)
- tsmi**: [tsmi] *PF* n. *nectar*
- tsmisnrr**: [tsmi.snɾ] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern* (c.w. from **tsmi** *nectar* and **nrr** *glow*)

- tsmim:** [t̥smim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*
- tsmuk:** [t̥smukʷ] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [t̥smu.kan] *PF* n. *brother (derived from tsmuk sibling)*
- tsmuke:** [t̥smu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister (derived from tsmuk sibling)*
- tsmuktu:** [t̥smuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling (derived from tsmuk sibling)*
- tsngal:** [t̥sɲal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [t̥sɲan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [t̥sɲaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears (c.w. from tsngawvik cry and pay water)*
- tsngawpayvi:** [t̥sɲaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop (c.w. from tsngawvik cry and pay+vi water, with partitive marker)*
- tsngem:** [t̥sɲɛm] *PF* n. *muscle*
- tson:** [t̥son] *PF* n. *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*
- tsong:** [t̥sonɲ] *PF* n. *valley*
- tsongropx:** [t̥son.ropʷ] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed) (c.w. from tsong valley and ropx hole)*
- tsongtsyip:** [t̥son.tsjip] *PF* n. *dimple (derived from tsong valley)*
- tsopi:** [t̥so.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
- tsray:** [t̥sraj] *PF* n. *village*
- tsrul:** [t̥srul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*
- tstal:** [t̥stal] *PF* n. *knife*
- tstalsena:** [t̥stal.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *knife sheath (c.w. from tstal knife and sähena carrier)*
- tstxo:** [t̥stʰo] *PF* n. *name*
- tstxoli'u:** [t̥stʰo.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun (c.w. from tstxo name and li'u word)*
- tstxoli'ukingvi:** [t̥stʰo.liʔ.u.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *noun phrase (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun) (c.w. from tstxoli'u noun and king thread)*
- tsu'o:** [t̥su.ʔo] *PF* n. *ability*
- tsuksim:** [t̥suk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
- tsulfä:** [t̥sul.fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
- tsulfätu:** [t̥sul.fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert (derived from tsulfä mastery)*
- tsulfätunay:** [t̥sul.fæ.tu.naj] *PF* n. *near-master (derived from tsulfätu master)*
- tswal:** [t̥swal] *PF* n. *power*
- tswesya:** [t̥swɛ.sja] *PF* n. *current*
- tswin:** [t̥swin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
- tswintsyip:** [t̥swin.tsjipʷ] *PF* n. *little queue (derived from tswin queue)*
- tsyal:** [t̥sja] *PF* n. *wing*
- tsyey:** [t̥sje] *PF* n. *snack, light meal*
- tsyeym:** [t̥sjejm] *PF* n. *treasure; something rare and of great value*
- tsyeytsyip:** [t̥sjej.tsjipʷ] *PF* n. *tiny bite (derived from tsyey snack, light meal)*
- tsyö:** [t̥sjo] *PF* n. *flour*
- tsyöx:** [t̥sjokʷ] *PF* n. *hand*
- tsyosyu:** [t̥sjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour (c.w. from tsyo flour and syuve food)*
- tukru:** [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tumpin:** [t̥tum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange (c.w. from tun red, orange and 'opin color)*
- tuté:** [tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person) (derived from tute person)*
- tutan:** [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person) (derived from tute person)*
- tute:** [tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
- tutsena:** [t̥tut.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *stretcher (c.w. from tute person and sähena carrier)*
- txal:** [t̥'al] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
- txampay:** [t̥'am.'paj] *PF* n. *sea, ocean (c.w. from txan much and pay water)*
- txampxi:** [t̥'am.'p'i] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part (derived from txan much)*
- txanfwerwi:** [t̥'an.'fwɛr.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard (derived from txan much and hufwe+herwi wind+snow)*
- txanlokxe:** [t̥'an.lo.'k'ɛ] *PF* n. *clan or tribal domain, country (c.w. from txan; olo' great; tribe, clan and atxkxe land)*
- txanso'hayu:** [t̥'an.'soʔ.ha.ju] *PF* n. *fan, enthusiast (c.w. from txan much and so'ha be enthusiastic about)*
- txantompä:** [t̥'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain (c.w. from txan much and tompä rain)*
- txantstew:** [t̥'an.t̥stɛw] *PF* n. *hero (c.w. from txan much and tstew brave)*
- txantxew:** [t̥'an.t̥ɛw] *PF* n. *maximum (c.w. from txan much and txew limit, border, end)*
- txanwetseng:** [t̥'an.'wɛ.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.) (derived from txanwawe(a) personally meaningful, significant and tseng place)*
- txatx:** [t̥'atʰ] *PF* n. *bubble*

- txayo:** [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
- txärem:** [t'æ.ɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
- txe'lan:** [t'ɛʔ.lan] *PF* n. *heart*
- txe'lancong:** [t'ɛʔ.lan.koŋ] *PF* n. *heartbeat* (c.w. from **txe'lan** *heart* and **'ekong** *beat*)
- txekxumpay:** [t'ɛ.k'um.paɿ] *PF* n. *magma, lava* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **kxumpay** *viscous liquid*)
- txele:** [t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
- txep:** [t'ɛpʷ] *PF* n. *fire*
- txepiva:** [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ilva** *flake*)
- txepram:** [t'ɛp.ram] *PF* n. *volcano* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **ram** *mountain*)
- txeptseng:** [t'ɛp.tseŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **tseng** *place*)
- txeptsyip:** [t'ɛp.tsjipʷ] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txepvi:** [t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txew:** [t'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
- txewk:** [t'ɛwkʷ] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
- txi:** [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
- txintin:** [t'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **tin** *activity that keeps one busy*)
- txintseng:** [t'in.tseŋ] *PF* n. *base of operations* (c.w. from **txin** *main, primary* and **tseng** *place*)
- txim:** [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
- txoa:** [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txon:** [t'on] *PF* n. *night*
- txon'ong:** [t'on.ʔoŋ] *PF,PTT* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- txon'ongmaw:** [t'on.ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
- txopu:** [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txum:** [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*
- txurtel:** [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope* (c.w. from **txur** *strong* and **telem** *cord*)
- txurtu:** [t'ur.tu] *PF* n. *strongman/woman, brawny person* (derived from **txur** *strong (physically)*)
- uk:** [ukʷ] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- ultxa:** [ul.t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*
- ultxatu:** [ul.t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
- unil:** [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*
- uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʷ] *JC,PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltiranyu** *dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)
- uniltirantokxolo':** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok'.o.loʔ] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars* (c.w. from **uniltirantokx** *avatar, dreamwalker body* and **olo'** *clan*)
- uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tiranyu** *walker*)
- uoli'uvi:** [u.o.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *suffix* (derived from **uo-** *behind* and **li'u** *word*)
- uran:** [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*
- utral:** [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
- utraltsyip:** [ut.ral.tsjipʷ] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)
- utu:** [u.tu] *PF* n. *forest canopy*
- utumauti:** [u.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *banana fruit* (c.w. from **utu** *canopy* and **mauti** *fruit*) (lit. *canopy fruit*)
- uvan:** [u.'van] *PF* n. *game*
- uvan letokx:** [u.'van le.'tokʷ] *PF* n. *physical or athletic game, sport* (c.w. from **uvan** *game* and **letokx** *physical*)
- vawmpin:** [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- väpam:** [væ.pam] *PF* n. *noise, ugly or unpleasant sound, screech* (derived from **vä** *unpleasant to the senses* and **pam** *sound*)
- ve'o:** [vɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*
- vefya:** [vɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **fya'o** *way, manner*)
- venu:** [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*
- venzek:** [vɛn.zɛkʷ] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- vey:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*
- vitra:** [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *soul*
- vonvä':** [von.'væʔ] *PF* n. *butthole, asshole, dick-head (vulgar)* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **onvä'** *bad-smelling*) (lit. *stinksoul*)
- vospxi:** [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vosi** *twelfth* and **xi** *of a year*)
- vospxiäm:** [vo.sp'i.äm] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)

- vospxiay:** [vo.sp'i.'aj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vrtep:** [vr.tɛp] *PF* n. *demon*
- vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*
- vultsyip:** ['vul.tʃjip] *PF* n. *stick* (derived from **vul** *branch (of a tree)*)
- vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*
- vrvi:** ['vur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **vur** *story*)
- vrway:** ['vur.waj] *PF* n. *story poem, narrative poem* (c.w. from **vur** *story* and **way** *song*)
- wawe:** [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
- way:** [wa.j] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
- waytelem:** ['waj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord* (c.w. from **way** *song* and **telem** *cord*)
- wātu:** ['wæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent* (derived from **wä** *against*)
- wempongu:** ['wɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party* (c.w. from **wem** *fight* and **pongu** *group*)
- weopx:** [wɛ.'op] *PF* n. *wave (of water)*
- wokau:** [wok.'a.u] *JC,PF* n. *pendulum drum* (c.w. from **wok** *loud* and **au** *drum*)
- wotx:** [wot'] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
- wrrpa:** ['wr̩.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wutso:** ['wu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*
- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** ['ja.fkɛjk'] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- yak:** [jak'] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*
- yaney:** [ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. *canoe*
- yapay:** [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **pay** *water*)
- yawnetu:** ['jaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawntu:** ['jawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawntutsyip:** [yawn.tu.tʃjip] *PF* n. *darling, little loved one* (derived from **yawntu** *loved one*)
- yawnyewla:** [jawn.'jɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness* (c.w. from **yawne** *beloved* and **yewla** *disappointment*)
- yayayr:** [ja.'jajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yayayrtsim:** [ja.'jajɾ.tsim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion* (c.w. from **yayayr** *confusion* and **tsim** *source*)
- yayo:** [ja.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)
- yayotsrul:** [ja.jo.tʃrul] *PF* n. *bird's nest* (c.w. from **yayo** *bird* and **tsrul** *nest*)
- yemfpay:** [jɛm.'fpa.j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *water*)
- yengwal:** [jɛŋ.'wal] *PF* n. *sorrow*
- yewla:** [jɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*
- yeyfya:** [jɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line* (derived from **yey** *straight* and **fya'o** *path*)
- yì:** [ji] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)
- ylltxep:** [jɿ.t'ɛp] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit* (c.w. from **yll** *communal* and **txep** *fire*)
- yo:** [jo] *PF* n. *surface*
- yo'ko:** [joʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle* (derived from **yo'** *perfect* and **ko'on** *ring*)
- yo'kofya:** [joʔ.ko.fja] *PF* n. *cycle* (c.w. from **yo'ko** *circle* and **fya'o** *path, way*)
- yomyo:** [jom.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **yo** *table, elevated utilitarian surface (colloquial form of fyanyo)*)
- yomyo lerik:** [jom.yo.lɛ.'rik] *PF* n. *leaf plate* (c.w. from **yomyo** *plate (for food)* and **lerik** *leafy*)
- yora'tu:** [jo.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- yrrap:** [jɿ.ap] *PF* n. *storm* (derived from **ya** *air* and **hrrap** *danger*)
- zapxi:** [za.'p'i] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)
- zare':** [za.'ɾɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow* (c.w. from **zapxi** *front* and **re'o** *head*)
- zawr:** [zawɾ] *PF* n. *animal call*
- zekwä:** [zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
- zeswa:** [zɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*
- zeswavi:** [zɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- zir:** [zɿɾ] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*
- zìma'uyu:** [zi.'ma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*
- zìmtswo:** [zim.tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch* (derived from **zìm** *touch*)

zìsikrr: [ʼzi.sɪ.kɾ] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsìt** *year* and **krr** *time*)
zìsìt: [ʼzi.sɪtʰ] *PF* n. *year*
zìsìtay: [ʼzi.sɪt.aj] *PF* n. *next year* (derived from **zìsìt** *year*)
zìsìtsaltrr: [zi.sɪt.ʼsal.tɾ] *PF* n. (*yearly*) *anniversary* (c.w. from **zìsìt** *year*, **salew** *go* and **trr** *day*)
zìtsaltrr: [zi.tʰsal.tɾ] *PF* n. *colloquial form of*

zìsìtsaltrr (*yearly anniversary*)
zongtseng: [ʼzoŋ.tʰsɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** *save* and **tseng** *place*)
zoplo: [zop.ʼlo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*
zum: [zum] *PF* n. *object, thing* (*physical or tangible*)
zusawkr: [zu.ʼsaw.kɾ] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **z«us»aʼu** *coming* and **krr** *time*)

num.

ʼaw: [ʼaw] *PF* num. *one*
kew: [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
kinä: [ʼki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
mrr: [mɾ] *PF* num. *five*
mune: [ʼmu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*

pukap: [ʼpu.kapʰ] *PF* num. *six*
pxey: [pʼɛj] *PF* num. *three*
tsìng: [tʰsɪŋ] *PF* num. *four*
vol: [vol] *PF* num. *eight*
zam: [zəm] *PF* num. *sixty four*

part.

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause - level attributive marker*
kefyak: [kɛ.ʼfjakʰ] *PF, Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?* (c.w. from **ke fya** *not the way* and **srak** *question marker*)
kehe: [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
ko: [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
ma: [ma] *PF* part. *O* (*vocative marker*)
pak: [pakʰ] *PF* part. *disparagement*
räʼä: [ræ.ʼʔæ] *PF* part. *do not* (*for negative imperatives, commands only*)

srak(e): [ʼsrak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *inter. marker for yes or no questions*
srän: [srän] *PF* part., intj. *yes* (*colloquial*)
srane: [ʼsra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
srankehe: [srän.kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of* (c.w. from **srane** *yes* and **kehe** *no*)
te: [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*
tse: [tʰsɛ] *PF* part. *well* (*conversation starter*)
tut: [tutʰ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*

ph.

way a plltxe: [waj a pl.tʰɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem* (*as a melodic recital*) (derived from **way** *sing* (*ceremonial register*))
way a rol: [waj a rol] *PF* ph. *sung poem* (deri-

ved from **way** *sing* (*ceremonial register*))
wayä ayliʼu: [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song* (derived from **way** *sing* (*ceremonial register*))

pn.

ʼawpo: [ʼʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
ʼuo: [ʼʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*
awnga: [aw.ʼŋa] *PF* pn. *we* (derived from **ayo-** *eng* *we*)
ayfo: [aj.ʼfo] or [ʼaj.fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
aylaru: [aj.ʼla.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)
aynga: [aj.ʼŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)* (derived from **nga** *you*)

ayoe: [aj.ʼo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us* (*exclusive*) (derived from **oe** *I*)
ayoeng: [aj.ʼwɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us* (*inclusive*) (derived from **oe** *I*) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)
fiʼu: [fi.ʼʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **ʼu** *thing*)
fikem: [fi.ʼkɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
fipo: [fi.po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing* (de-

rived from **po** *he, she*)
fko: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*
fo: [fo] *PF* pn. *they (derived from ay+ deleted plural leniting morpheme and po he/she)*
fra'u: ['fra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything (derived from 'u thing)*
frapo: ['fra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone (derived from po he/she)*
fula: ['fu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from fi'ul this (agentive) and a subordinator)*
furia: ['fu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from fi'uri this (topical) and a subordinator)*
futa: ['fu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from fi'u-t this (patientive) and a subordinator)*
fwa: [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from fi'u this (subjective) and a subordinator)*
kawtu: ['kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tute person)*
ke'u: ['ke.ʔu] *PF* pn. *nothing (c.w. from ke not and 'u thing)*
kekem: ['ke.kem] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity (c.w. from ke not and kem activity)*
lapo: ['la.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing (c.w. from lahe other, else and po he, she)*
mefo: ['mε.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two (derived from me+ dual marker and po he/she)*
moe: ['mo.ε] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive) (derived from me+ dual and oe I)*
nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*
ngatsyip: [ŋa.t͡sɿp] *PF* pn. *little you, you little (derived from nga you)*

sbd.

fula: ['fu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from fi'ul this (agentive) and a subordinator)*
furia: ['fu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from fi'uri this (topical) and a subordinator)*
futa: ['fu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from fi'u-t this (patientive) and a subordinator)*
fwa: [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from fi'u this (subjective) and a subordinator)*

ngenga: [ŋε.ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form) (derived from nga you)*
oe: ['o.ε] *PF* pn. *I, me*
oeng: ['wεŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I (derived from oe I)*
oetsyip: ['wε.t͡sɿp] *PF* pn. *little me, little I (derived from oe I)*
ohē: ['o.hε] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*
po: [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*
poan: [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from po he, she)*
poe: [po.'ε] *PF* pn. *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from po he, she)*
sat: [sat] *PF* pn. *that (lenited form of tsat)*
sneyä: ['sne.jæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own (derived from sno his self, her self, its self)*
tsal: [tsal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*
tsapo: [tsa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only) (c.w. from tsa- that and po he/she)*
tsaria: [tsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from tsa'u-ri that (topical) and a subordinator)*
tsat: [tsat] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*
tsata: [tsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from tsa'u-t that (patientive) and a subordinator)*
tsaw: [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*
tsawa: [tsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from tsa'u that (subjective) and a subordinator)*
tsengo: [tsε.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere (derived from tseng place)*
tuteo: [tu.tε.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone (derived from tute person)*

tsaria: [tsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from tsa'u-ri that (topical) and a subordinator)*
tsata: [tsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from tsa'u-t that (patientive) and a subordinator)*
tsawa: [tsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (c.w. from tsa'u that (subjective) and a subordinator)*
tsni: [tsni] *PF* sbd. *that (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*

svin.

- 'in:** [ʔ·m] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
klfro': [k].ʼfr·oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
lim: [l·im] *PF* svin. *be far*
lu: [l·u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
maweypey: [ma.ʼwɛj.p·ɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient* (ii) (c.w. from **mawey** calm and **pey** wait)
newomum: [n·ɛw.ʼo.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** want and **omum** know)
sim: [s·im] *PF* svin. *be near*

v.

- 'eyng:** [ʔ·ɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
'ong: [ʔ·oŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
fkurut: [fk·a.ʼr·utʰ] *PF* v. *peel*
fkxake: [fkʰ·a.k·ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*
fpak: [fp·akʰ] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
kämakto: [kæ.ʼm·ak.t·o] *PF* v. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** go and **makto** ride)
latsi: [l·a.ʼts·i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*
mun'i: [m·un.ʼʔ·i] *PF* v. *cut*
pate: [p·a.t·ɛ] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*
pawm: [p·awm] *PF* v. *ask*
plltxe: [p·l.ʼtʰ·ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*

vim.

- ftang:** [ft·aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*
ley m: [l·ɛjm] *PF* vim. *call, cry out, exclaim*
sngä'i: [sŋ·æ.ʔ·i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
tsun: [ts·un] *PF* vim. *can, be able*
var: [v·aɾ] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to conti-*

vin.

- 'en si:** [ʔ·ɛn 's·i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess* (derived from **'en** guess)
'i'a: [ʔ·iʔ·a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
'ia: [ʔ·i·a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
'i'awn: [ʔ·i.ʼʔ·awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
'ip: [ʔ·ip] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*
'ongokx: [ʔ·o.ŋ·okʰ] *PF* vin. *be born* (c.w. from **'ong** unfold and **nokx** give birth to)
'on si: [ʔ·on s·i] *PF* vin. *shape, give shape (to so-*

- sulin:** [ʼs·u.l·im] *PF* svin. *be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'in** be busy)
vrri:n: [v·ʔ·im] *PF* svin. *be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **'in** be busy)
yo': [j·oʔʰ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*
zo: [z·o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*

- rol:** [r·ol] *PF* v. *sing*
salew: [s·a.l·ɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*
spä: [sp·æ] *PF* v. *jump*
sweylu: [ʼswɛj.l·u] *PF* v. *should* (derived from **swey** best and **lu** is)
tireapängkxo: [ti.ʼʔɛ.a.p·æŋ.kʰ·o] *PF* v. *commune* (c.w. from **tirea** spirit and **pängkxo** chat)
tsä': [ts·æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
tuvon: [t·u.v·on] *PF* v. *lean*
txey: [tʰ·ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*
virä: [v·i.ʼr·æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*

nue to perform an action

- zene:** [z·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*
zenke: [z·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not* (ii) (c.w. from **zene** must and **ke** not)

mething) (derived from **'on** shape)

- 'rrko:** [ʔ·ʔ.k·o] *PF* vin. *roll*
'ul: [ʔ·ul] *PF* vin. *increase*
afpawng si: [a.ʼfpawŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *grieve* (derived from **afpawng** grief)
aho: [a.ʼho] *PF* vin. *pray*
ätxäle si: [æ.tʰ·æ.lɛ 's·i] *PF* vin. *request (with tsnì clause for object)* (derived from **ätxäle** request)
ekxan si: [ɛ.kʰ·an s·i] *PF* vin. *exclude, keep out,*

- bar* (derived from **ekxan** *barricade, obstruction*)
- eltur t̄ixen si:** [ˈɛl.tur t̄i.t̄'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *be interesting, intriguing* (derived from **eltu-r** *brain (dative)* and **t̄ixen** *awakeness*)
- eltu si:** [ˈɛl.tu s-i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off* (derived from **eltu** *brain*)
- emrey:** [ɛm.rɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*
- fākä:** [fæ.kæ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** *top* and **kä** *go*)
- fäza'u:** [fæ.z.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** *top* and **za'u** *come*)
- fe'ul:** [fɛ.ʔ.ul] *PF* vin. *worsen, get worse* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **'ul** *increase*)
- fkan:** [fk.an] *PF* vin. *resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*
- fkeytok:** [fkej.t.ok̄] *PF* vin. *exist* (derived from **kifkeyti tok** *be in the world*)
- flä:** [fl.æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*
- fngä':** [fŋ.æʔ] *PF* vin. *relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*
- fnu:** [fn.u] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*
- fpxäk̄im:** [f'p̄.æ.k̄im] *PF* vin. *enter*
- fta si:** [fta s-i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot* (derived from **fta** *knot*)
- ftxozä si:** [ft'ɔ.zä s-i] *PF* vin. *celebrate* (derived from **ftxozä** *celebration*)
- ftxuli'u:** [ft'u.li.ʔu] *PF* vin. *orate, give speech* (c.w. from **täftxu** *weave* and **li'u** *word*)
- fwefwi:** [fw.ɛ.fw-i] *PF* vin. *whistle*
- fwi:** [fw-i] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*
- fwìng si:** [fwìŋ s-i] *PF* vin. *humiliate* (derived from **fwìng** *humiliation*)
- fyawìntxu:** [fja.w.in.t'ɔ.u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)* (c.w. from **fy'a'o** *path* and **wìntxu** *show*)
- ha':** [h.aʔ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*
- hahaw:** [h.a.h.aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*
- hangham:** [h.aŋ.h.am] *PF* vin. *laugh*
- hasey si:** [ha.'sej 's-i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion* (derived from **hasey** *done, finished*)
- hek:** [h.ɛk̄] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
- heyn:** [h.ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*
- hifwo:** [h-i.fw.ɔ] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*
- hiup:** [hi-up̄] *PF* vin., vtr. *spit, spit out*
- hìpey:** [h̄i.p.ɛj] *PF* vin. *hesitate, hold back for a short time* (derived from **h̄i'i** *small* and **pey** *wait*)
- hum:** [h.um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*
- il:** [i-l] *PF* vin. *bend*
- ioi si:** [i.'ɔ.i s-i] *PF* vin. *adorn* (derived from **ioi** *adornment*)
- irayo si:** [i.'ra.jo 's-i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks* (derived from **irayo** *thanks*)
- kaltx̄i si:** [kal.'t̄i 's-i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltx̄i** *hello*)
- kanfpil:** [k̄.an.fp̄.il] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan** *aim* and **fpil** *think*)
- kangay si:** [ka.ŋaj s-i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm* (derived from **kangay** *valid*)
- kavuk si:** [ka.'vuk̄ 's-i] *PF* vin. *betray* (derived from **kavuk** *treachery*)
- kä:** [k.æ] *PF* vin. *go*
- käteng:** [k̄.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*
- kelku si:** [k̄el.ku 's-i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell* (derived from **kelku** *home*)
- kem si:** [k̄ɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *do* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- kenong:** [k̄.ɛ.n.ɔŋ] or [k̄.ɛ.n.ɔŋ] *PF* vin. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nong** *follow*)
- kìte'e si:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *serve* (derived from **kìte'e** *service*)
- kl̄l̄kä:** [kl̄.'k.æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend* (c.w. from **kl̄l̄pa** *bottom* and **kä** *go*)
- kl̄l̄kx̄em:** [kl̄.'k̄.ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- kl̄l̄pä:** [kl̄.'p̄.æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground* (c.w. from **kl̄l̄te** *ground* and **pähem** *arrive*)
- kl̄l̄txay:** [kl̄.'t̄.aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground* (c.w. from **kl̄l̄te** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*)
- kl̄l̄wo:** [kl̄.'w.ɔ] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of)* (c.w. from **kl̄l̄te** *ground* and **wo** *reach for*)
- kl̄l̄za'u:** [kl̄.'z.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend* (c.w. from **kl̄l̄te** *ground* and **za'u** *come*)
- krrnekx:** [kr̄.'n.ɛk̄] *PF* vin. *take/consume time (ii)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **nekx** *consume*)
- kur:** [k.ur] *PF* vin. *hang*
- kxakx:** [k̄.'ak̄] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*
- kxange:** [k̄.'a.ŋ.e] *PF* vin. *yawn*
- kxap si:** [k̄'ap s-i] *PF* vin. *threaten* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- kxem:** [k̄.'ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*

- kxll si:** [k' l s-i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll** *charge*)
- kxu si:** [k' u s-i] *PF* vin. *harm* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- lam:** [l-am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
- laro si:** [l-a.ro s-i] *PF* vin. *clean, make free of dirt* (derived from **laro** *clean*)
- latem:** [l-a.t-em] *PF* vin. *change* (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. *change*)
- law si:** [l-aw s-i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- leioae si:** [l-e.i.o.'a.e s-i] *PF* vin. *to respect* (derived from **leioae** *respect*)
- len:** [l-en] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- lesar si:** [l-e.'sar s-i] *PF* vin. *be useful, be of use, come in handy* (derived from **lesar** *useful*)
- lew si:** [l-ew s-i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew** *cover*)
- ley:** [l-ej] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*
- leymfē':** [l-ejm.'fē?] *PF* vin. *complain* (c.w. from **ley** *call, cry out, exclaim* and **fe'** *bad*)
- leymkem:** [l-ejm.'kēm] *PF* vin. *protest* (c.w. from **ley** *call, cry out, exclaim* and **kemwiā** *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*)
- leyr si:** [l-ejr s-i] *PF* vin. *freeze (something)* (derived from **leyr** *frozen*)
- lie si:** [l-i.e s-i] *PF* vin. *experience* (derived from **lie** *experience*)
- liswa si:** [l-i.'swa s-i] *PF* vin. *nourish, provide nourishment* (derived from **liswa** *nourishment*)
- līng:** [l-iŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
- lopx:** [l-op'] *PF* vin. *panic*
- lrrtok si:** [l-r.tok' s-i] *PF* vin. *smile* (derived from **lrrtok** *smile*)
- lu:** [l-u] *PF* vin., *svin.* *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- meuia si:** [m-e.'u.i.a s-i] *PF* vin. *honor* (derived from **meuia** *honor*)
- mīn:** [m-iŋ] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Min ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*
- mllte:** [m-l.'t-e] *PF* vin. *agree*
- mowar si:** [m-o.'war s-i] *PF* vin. *advise* (derived from **mowar** *advice*)
- muntxa si:** [m-un.'t'a s-i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- nari si:** [n-a.ri s-i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful* (derived from **nari** *eye*)
- nän:** [n-æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*
- ngampam si:** [ŋam.pam s-i] *PF* vin. *rhyme* (derived from **ngampam** *rhyme*)
- ngä'an:** [ŋ-æ.'?·æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*
- nip:** [n-ip'] *PF* vin. *become stuck, get caught in something*
- nr:** [n-r] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*
- nui:** [n-u.'i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*
- nume:** [n-u.m-e] *PF* vin. *learn*
- oïsss si:** [o.'ïsss s-i] *PF* vin. *hiss* (derived from **oïsss** *angry snarl*)
- palon:** [p-a.l-on] *PF* vin. *burn*
- pamrel si:** [pam.'r-el s-i] *PF* vin. *write* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamtseo si:** [pam.tse.o s-i] *PF* vin. *play music (with fa for instrument played)* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pähem:** [p-æ.h-em] *PF* vin. *arrive*
- pängkxo:** [p-æŋ.'k'·o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- penghrr:** [p-εŋ.'hr] *PF* vin. *warn* (c.w. from **peng** *tell* and **hrrap** *danger*)
- pey:** [p-ej] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*
- piak si:** [pi.'ak' s-i] *PF* vin. *open* (derived from **piak** *open*)
- pllhr:** [p-l.'hr] *PF* vin. *warn* (c.w. from **plltxe** *speak* and **hrrap** *danger*)
- pllŋgay:** [p-l.'ŋa.j] *PF* vin. *admit* (derived from **plltxe** *speak* and **ngay** *true*)
- pxor:** [p'·or] *PF* vin. *explode*
- rangal:** [r-a.ŋ-al] *PF* vin. *wish*
- rey:** [r-ej] *PF* vin. *live*
- riks:** [r-ik'] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
- ri'ir si:** [ri'·i.r s-i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate* (derived from **ri'ir** *reflection*)
- riksi:** [r-i.'k'·i] *PF* vin. *tremble, shake, shiver*
- ro'a:** [r-o.'?·a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*
- ronguway:** [r-o.'ŋu.wa.j] *PF* vin. *howl* (derived from **rol** *sing* and **nguway** *howl*)
- rou:** [r-o.'u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk* (example use: **rou fa pxir**)
- sa:** [s-a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*
- sä'eoio si:** [sæ.'?·e.o.i.o s-i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual* (derived from

- sä'eoio** ceremony)
- säro'a si:** [sæ.'to.ʔa s-i] *PF* vin. do great deeds (derived from **säro'a** great deed)
- silpey:** [sil.'p.ɛj] *PF* vin. hope (with **tsnì** for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii) (c.w. from **siltsan** good and **pey** wait)
- skxir si:** [sk'ir 's-i] *PF* vin. wound (derived from **skxir** wound)
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.'ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. inspire (derived from **slantire** inspiration)
- slele:** [sl.ɛ.l.ɛ] *PF* vin. swim
- smon:** [sm.on] *PF* vin. be familiar, be known (with dative)
- snäm:** [sn.æm] *PF* vin. rot, decay, degrade over time
- sngum si:** [sɲum s-i] *PF* vin. worry (derived from **sngum** worry)
- sop:** [s.opʔ] *PF* vin. travel
- späpeng:** [spæ.'p.ɛɲ] *PF* vin. restore oneself (metaphorically) (derived from **speng** restore)
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f.ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. expect (c.w. from **sre+** before and **pey** wait)
- srer:** [sr.ɛr] *PF* vin. appear, materialize, come into view
- srew:** [sr.ɛw] *PF* vin. dance
- srung si:** [srɯŋ 's-i] *PF* vin. help (derived from **srung** help)
- sti:** [st-i] *PF* vin. anger (intransitive), be angry
- stiwì si:** [stì.wi s-i] *PF* vin. be naughty, do mischief (derived from **stiwì** mischief)
- sunu:** [s.u.n.u] *PF* vin. be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment
- syaw:** [sj.aw] *PF* vin. call
- syeha si:** [sjɛ.ha s-i] *PF* vin. breathe (derived from **syeha** breath)
- syor:** [sj.or] *PF* vin. relax, chill out
- taksyokx:** [t.ak.'syokʔ] *PF* vin. clap hands (derived from **takuk** strike and **tsyokx** hand)
- tam:** [t.am] *PF* vin., intj. that will suffice, that will do, OK
- tawng:** [t.awŋ] *PF* vin. duck, dive
- täxaw:** [t.æ.'t'aw] *PF* vin. return
- tem:** [t.ɛm] *PF* vin. shoot
- terkup:** [t'ɛr.kupʔ] *PF* vin. die
- teya si:** [tɛ.'ja 's-i] *PF* vin. fill (with dative of thing filled) (derived from **teya** full)
- tì'awm si:** [tì.'ʔawm 's-i] *PF* vin. camp (derived from **'awm** camp)
- tiftang si:** [ti.'ftaŋ s-i] *PF* vin. stop (someone or something) (derived from **tiftang** stopping)
- tìhawnu si:** [tì.'haw.nu 's-i] *PF* vin. protect (derived from **tìhawnu** protection)
- tikangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. work (derived from **tikangkem** work)
- tìkxey si:** [tì.'k'ɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. mess up, foul, do wrong (derived from **tìkxey** incorrectness)
- tìkxì si:** [tì.'k'ìm s-i] *PF* vin. be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior (derived from **tìkxì** commanding, ordering, assigning tasks)
- tìmungwrr si:** [tì.muŋ.'wɾ s-i] *PF* vin. make an exception (derived from **tìmungwrr** exception)
- tìng ftxì:** [t-ɲ ft'ì] *PF* vin. taste (derived from **tìng** give and **ftxi** tongue)
- tìng lawr:** [t-ɲ lawr] *PF* vin. sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody (derived from **tìng** give and **lawr** melody)
- tìng mikyun:** [t-ɲ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. listen (derived from **tìng** give and **mikyun** ear)
- tìng nari:** [t-ɲ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. look (derived from **tìng** give and **nari** eye)
- tìng ontu:** [t-ɲ 'on.tu] *JC,PF* vin. smell (derived from **tìng** give and **ontu** nose)
- tìng syawn:** [t-ɲ sjawŋ] *PF* vin. bless (derived from **syawn** blessing)
- tìng tseng:** [t-ɲ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. back down, give ground (derived from **tìng** give and **tseng** ground)
- tìng zekwä:** [t-ɲ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. touch (intentionally) (derived from **tìng** give and **zekwä** finger)
- tìnvi si:** [tìn.vi s-i] *PF* vin. perform a task, run an errand (derived from **tìnvi** task, errand)
- tìran:** [t-i.'r.an] *PF* vin. walk
- tìsraw si:** [tì.'sraw 's-i] *PF* vin. hurt, be painful (derived from **tìsraw** pain)
- tìtxen si:** [tì.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. to wake, to waken, wake up (derived from **tìtxen** awakeness)
- tsaheyl si:** [tsa.'hɛjl 's-i] *PF* vin. bond with, establish a neural connection (derived from **tsaheylu** bond)
- tsan'ul:** [tsan.'ʔ-ul] *PF* vin. improve, get better (c.w. from **siltsan** good and **'ul** increase)
- tsap'alute si:** [tsap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. apologize (apologize) (derived from **tsap'alute** apologize)

tsawl slü: [ʰtsawl 'sl·u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **slü** *become*)
tsisyi: [ʰts·i·sy·i] *PF* vin. *whisper*
tskxekeng si: [ʰtsk'ε.kεŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)
tsngawvik: [ʰtsŋ·aw·v·ikʰ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
tsranten: [ʰtsr·an·t·εn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
tstu si: [ʰtstu 's·i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu** *closed*)
tsulfä si: [ʰtsul·fæ 's·i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
tsunslu: [ʰts·un·sl·u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun** *be able* and **slü** *become*)
tsurokx: [ʰts·u·'r·okʰ] *PF* vin. *rest*
tswayon: [ʰtsw·aj·on] *PF* vin. *fly*
tswesya si: [ʰtswε.sja s·i] *PF* vin. *flow* (derived from **tswesya** *current*)
tswik kxenerit: [ʰtsw·ik k'ε.nεr.it] *PF,D* vin. *smoke* (*lit. to suck smoke*) (c.w. from **tswik** *suck* and **kxener** *smoke*)
tul: [t·ul] *PF* vin. *run*
txanro'a: [ʰt'an·'r·o·ʔ·a] *PF* vin. *be famous* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **ro'a** *inspire awe or respect*)
txay: [t'·aj] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*
txopu si: [ʰt'o.pu 's·i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu** *fear*)
ue': [·u·'εʔ] *PF* vtr., vin. *vomit, vomit up*
ultxa si: [ul·'t'a 's·i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally* (use **hu** *with*) (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
unil si: [ʰu.nil s·i] *PF* vin. *dream* (derived from **unil** *dream*)
uvan si: [u·'van 's·i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)* (derived from **uvan** *game*)

vtr.

'aku: [ʰʔ·a.k·u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
'al: [ʰʔ·al] *PF* vtr. *waste*
'ampi: [ʰʔ·am.p·i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
'anla: [ʰʔ·an.l·a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*
'awnim: [ʰʔ·aw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from **'awn** *remain* and **alim** *distance*)
'awstengyem: [ʰaw.stεŋ.j·εm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together* (ii) (c.w. from **'awsiteng** *together* and **yem** *put*)
'ärip: [ʰʔ·æ.r·ipʰ] *PF* vtr. *move*

velek: [ʰv·ε.l·εkʰ] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*
vezo: [vε.'z·o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order* and **zo** *be as it should be*)
vll: [v·l] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*
walew: [w·a.'l·εw] *PF* vin. *get over, accept some fact, reconcile oneself, move on*
way si: [ʰwaj 's·i] *PF* vin. *sing* (derived from **way** *sing*)
wäsul: [ʰwæ.s·ul] *PF* vin. *compete*
wem: [w·εm] *PF* vin. *fight*
win säpi: [ʰwin sä.'p·i] *PF* vin. *hurry* (c.w. from **win** *fast* and **s«äp»i** *do* (*reflexive*))
win si: [ʰwin 's·i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)
wrrza'u: [wɾ.'z·a.ʔu] *PF* vin. *come out, emerge* (derived from **wrrpa** *outside* and **za'u** *come*)
yak si: [j·akʰ s·i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray* (derived from **yak** *point of divergence*)
yawo: [ja.'w·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **wo** *reach for*)
yemfpay si: [jεm.'fpaj 's·i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid* (derived from **yemfpay** *dipping*)
yomtìng: [j'om.t·iŋ] *PF* vin. *feed* (*with dative object*) (ii) (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **tìng** *give*)
za'u: [z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come*
zawng: [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*
zawprte': [z·aw.'pɾ.tεʔ] *PF* vin. *be enjoyable* (derived from **za'u** *come* and **prte'** *pleasurable*)
zoslu: [z'o.sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed* (ii) (c.w. from **zo** *be well* and **slü** *become*)
zup: [z·upʰ] *PF* vin. *fall*

- come (c.w. from **za'u** come)
- ewku:** [ˈɛw.ku] *PF* vtr. *taste (not intentionally)*
- eyk:** [ˈɛjk] *JC,PF* vtr. *lead*
- fewi:** [ˈfɛ.wi] *PF* vtr. *chase*
- fmal:** [fm.al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*
- fmetok:** [ˈfm.ɛ.t.ok] *PF* vtr. *test*
- fnan:** [fn.an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
- fngo':** [fn.ɔʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
- fpɛ':** [fp.ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*
- fpil:** [fp.il] *PF* vtr. *think*
- frɪp:** [fr.ɪp] *PF* vtr. *bite*
- frɪfen:** [ˈfr.f.ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
- fɪem:** [ft.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
- ftia:** [ft.i.ˈa] *PF* vtr. *study*
- ftɛy:** [ft.ˈɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
- fwew:** [fw.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
- fyel:** [fy.ɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*
- fyep:** [fj.ɛp] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*
- han:** [h.an] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- hawl:** [h.awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*
- hawnu:** [ˈh.aw.n.u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
- hefi:** [ˈh.ɛ.f.i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*
- hena:** [ˈh.ɛ.n.a] *PF* vtr. *carry*
- hipx:** [hip] *PF* vtr. *control*
- hiup:** [ˈhi.up] *PF* vtr. *spit, spit out*
- hultstɛm:** [h.ul.ˈtst.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
- inan:** [ˈi.n.an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
- kame:** [ˈk.a.m.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*
- kan:** [k.an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*
- kan'in:** [ˈk.an.ʔ.in] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in (c.w. from **kan** aim and **'in** be busy)*
- kanom:** [ˈk.a.n.om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
- kar:** [k.aɾ] *PF* vtr. *teach*
- kawngsar:** [ˈkawŋ.s.aɾ] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
- kä'ärɪp:** [kæ.ˈʔ.æ.f.ɪp] *PF* vtr. *push (c.w. from **kä** go and **'ärɪp** move)*
- kämunge:** [kæ.ˈm.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take (derived from **munge** bring)*
- käsrɪn:** [kæ.ˈsrɪn] *PF* vtr. *lend (derived from **srɪn** temporarily transfer from one to another)*
- keyn:** [k.ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *put down*
- kin:** [k.in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kim:** [k.im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol**
rumit kolim *He spun the ball*
- killkukat:** [kɪ.ˈk.u.l.at] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- klitxɛykay:** [kɪ.t'ɛj.ˈk.a.j] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground (c.w. from **klite** ground and **txay** lie flat) transitive form of **klitxay***
- kllyem:** [kɪ.ˈj.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury (c.w. from **klite** ground and **yem** put)*
- kulat:** [ˈk.u.l.at] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
- kurakx:** [k.u.ˈr.ak] *PF* vtr. *drive out*
- kxeltek:** [ˈk'ɛl.t.ɛk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
- kxim:** [k'ɪm] *PF* vtr. *command, order, assign a task*
- kxukx:** [k'ɪk] *PF* vtr. *swallow*
- lang:** [l.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *investigate, explore*
- lawk:** [l.awk] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*
- lätxayn:** [l.æ.ˈt'aj.n] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*
- lek:** [l.ɛk] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
- leyn:** [l.ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- lok:** [l.ok] *PF* vtr. *approach*
- lonu:** [l.o.ˈn.u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
- makto:** [ˈm.ak.t.o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
- mäxxu:** [m.æ.ˈk'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance (derived from **kxu** harm)*
- meyam:** [m.ɛ.ˈy.am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
- ml'an:** [m.l.ˈʔ.an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
- mok:** [m.ok] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
- mong:** [m.oŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*
- munge:** [ˈm.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
- muwɪntxu:** [mu.wɪn.t'ɪ.u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present (derived from **wɪntxu** show)*
- näk:** [n.æk] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nekx:** [n.ɛk] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nga':** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
- ngop:** [ŋ.op] *PF* vtr. *create*
- niä:** [n.i.ˈæ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nin:** [n.in] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nokx:** [n.ok] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n.oŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
- nongspe':** [n.oŋ.ˈsp.ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *pursue with an intent to capture*
- nopx:** [n.op] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*
- oeykting:** [o.ˈɛjk.tɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain (why) (ii) (c.w. from **oeyk** cause and **tɪŋ** give)*
- omum:** [o.m.um] *PF* vtr. *know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*

- pänütìng:** [pʰæ.nu.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii)* (c.w. from **pänu** *promise* and **tìng** *give*)
- pe'un:** [p.ɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- peng:** [p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- pom:** [p.om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pxek:** [p'·ɛkʰ] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*
- pxìmun'i:** [p'·i.m.un.ʔ'·i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts* (c.w. from **hapxi** *part* and **mun'i** *cut*)
- ralpeng:** [ral.p'ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- rawn:** [r.awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
- rengop:** [rɛ.ŋ.opʰ] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)* (c.w. from **renu** *pattern* and **ngop** *create*)
- reykol:** [rɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)* (derived from **rol** *sing* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- ripx:** [r.ipʰ] *PF* vtr. *pierce*
- run:** [r.un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
- sar:** [s.ar] *PF* vtr. *use*
- seyto:** [s.ɛj.'to] *PF* vtr. *butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*
- ska'a:** [sk.a.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- sla'tsu:** [sl.aʔ.t̃s.u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [sl.an] *PF* vtr. *support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.*
- slayk:** [sl.a.jkʰ] *PF* vtr. *brush, comb*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k.u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- sloan:** [sl.o.'an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- snaytx:** [sn.a.jtʰ] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snew:** [sn.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- sngap:** [sn.ɔpʰ] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- so'ha:** [s.oʔ.h.a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- spaw:** [sp.aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spe'e:** [sp.ɛ.'ʔ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- speng:** [sp.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spule:** [sp.u.l.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- srätx:** [sr.ætʰ] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f.ɛj] *PF* vtr., *vin.* *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srefpìl:** [srɛ.'fp.il] *PF* vtr. *assume* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fpil** *think*)
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s.ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy, predict* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a** *see*)
- srìn:** [sr.in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)*
- sru':** [sr.uʔ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- starsim:** [st.ar.s.im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st.awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stä'nì:** [st.æʔ.n.i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st.ɛ.'ft'·aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k.i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** *be angry* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- stxenutìng:** [st'ɛ.nu.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** *offer, n.*)
- sung:** [s.uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sutx:** [s.utʰ] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
- syam:** [sj.am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*
- syep:** [sj.ɛpʰ] *PF* vtr. *trap*
- takuk:** [t.a.k.ukʰ] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*
- tare:** [t.a.r.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*
- taron:** [t.a.r.on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
- tatep:** [t.a.t.ɛpʰ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
- täftxu:** [t.æ.'ft'·u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- tel:** [t.ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
- teswotìng:** [tɛ.'swo.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant (ii)* (c.w. from **tìng** *give*)
- tiam:** [t.i.iam] *PF* vtr. *count*
- tìng:** [t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tisraw seyki:** [ti.'sraw sɛj.'k.i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)* (c.w. from **tisraw** *pain* and **s«eyk»i** *make (causative)*)
- tok:** [t.okʰ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- toltem:** [t.ol.'t.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tong:** [t.on] *PF* vtr. *put out, quench*
- tse'a:** [ts.ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
- tseri:** [ts.ɛ.r.i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*
- tslam:** [tsl.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tspang:** [tsp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
- tsre'i:** [tsr.ɛ.'ʔ.i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
- tsukx:** [ts.ukʰ] *PF* vtr. *stab*
- tswa':** [tsw.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
- tswik:** [tsw.ik] *PF* vtr. *suck*
- tsyär:** [tsj.æɾ] *PF* vtr. *reject*
- tsyìl:** [tsj.il] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
- tung:** [t.uŋ] *PF* vtr. *allow*

tungzup: [t·uŋ.ˈz·up˧] *PF* vtr. *drop* (c.w. from **tung** *allow* and **zup** *fall*)
txìng: [tˈ·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
txopu sleyku: [tˈ·o.pu slɛj.ˈk·u] *PF* vtr. *frighten* (derived from **txopu** *fear* and **sleyku** *produce*)
txula: [tˈ·u.l.a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*
ue': [·u.ˈɛʔ] *PF* vtr., *vin.* *vomit, vomit up*
ultxarun: [ul.ˈt'a.ɾ·un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)* (c.w. from **ultxa** *meeting* and **run** *find*)
uniltsa: [ˈu.nil.t͡s̄.a] *PF* vtr. *dream of, dream about* (derived from **unil** *dream* and **tse'a** *see*)
ve'ki: [v·ɛʔ.ˈk·i] *PF* vtr. *hate*
vewng: [v·ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*
vezeyko: [vɛ.zɛj.ˈko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize* (derived from **vezo** *be in order*)
vin: [v·in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*
vingkap: [v·iŋ.k·ap˧] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*
vll: [v·l] *PF* *vin.*, vtr. *indicate, point at*
wan: [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*
wäte: [wæ.ˈt·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*
wätx: [w·æt˧] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*
weyn: [w·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*

vtrm.

fmi: [fm·i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt* (with the subjunctive)
kan: [k·an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*
may': [m·ajʔ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evalu-*

wìngay: [w·i.ˈŋaj] *PF* vtr. *prove* (derived from **wìntxu** *show* and **ngay** *true*)
wìntxu: [w·in.ˈtˈ·u] *PF* vtr. *show*
wo: [w·o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*
yäkx: [j·æk˧] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*
yän: [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
yem: [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
yemstokx: [j·ɛm.stok˧] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don* (c.w. from **yem sìn** *put on* and **to-kx** *body*)
yìm: [j·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*
yom: [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
yora': [j·o.ˈɾ·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*
yune: [j·u.n·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*
yur: [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*
za'ärìp: [za.ˈʔ·æ.ɾ·ip˧] *PF* vtr. *pull* (derived from **'ärìp** *move*)
zamunge: [za.ˈm·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring* (derived from **munge** *bring*)
zasrìn: [za.ˈsɾ·in] *PF* vtr. *borrow* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
zerok: [z·ɛ.ɾ·ok˧] *PF* vtr. *remember*
zet: [z·ɛt˧] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*
zeyko: [zɛj.ˈk·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix* (derived from **zo** *be well* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
zìm: [z·im] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*
zong: [z·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*

ate, check out, test-drive
new: [n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
nulnew: [nul.ˈn·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)* (derived from **new** *want*)
sto: [st·o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*