

Categorized Na'vi *v.* 13.51

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, categorized by Part of Speech. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
<> = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people

num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
sbd. = subordinated

Sources

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

adj.

- 'a'aw:** [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'ango:** [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'awve:** [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from **'aw one**)
- 'änsyem:** [ʔæn.'sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'e'al:** [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'ekxin:** [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'engeng:** [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'eoio:** [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'ewan:** [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ipu:** [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'o':** [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'om:** [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- alaksi:** [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
- am'ake:** [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident* (c.w. from **am'a** *doubt* and **ke** *not*)
- apxa:** [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large nfp.*
- atxar:** [a.'t'ar] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*
- ean:** [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
- ekxtxu:** [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
- ep'ang:** [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*
- etríp:** [ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *favorable, auspicious*
- eyawr:** [ɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
- faoi:** [ʔa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fe':** [ʔɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*
- fe'lup:** [ʔɛ.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **lupra** *style*)
- fekumnga':** [ʔɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous* (derived from **fekum** *disadvantage, drawback, downside*)
- fewtusok:** [ʔɛw.tu.sokʔ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few-** *across*) (In casual speech, **fewtsok** (*few.t̥sok*))
- fkay:** [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew:** [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fli:** [fli] *PF* adj. *thin nfp.*
- flrr:** [flɾ] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*
- fnawe':** [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fpomronga':** [fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **ronsem** *mind*) nfp.
- fpomtókxnga':** [fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **tokx** *body*) nfp.
- ftär:** [ftær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftue:** [ʔtu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftxavang:** [ʔt'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxilor:** [ʔt'i.'lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- ftxìvã':** [ʔt'i.'vãʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **vã'** *noisome*)
- fwang:** [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
- fwel:** [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fwem:** [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
- fyeyn:** [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
- fyin:** [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*
- fyole:** [ʔjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*
- fyolup:** [ʔjo.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style* (c.w. from **fyole** *sublime* and **lupra** *style*)
- ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
- hasey:** [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
- hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hewne:** [ʔhɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- hiyik:** [ʔhi.jikʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hi'i:** [ʔhi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hìm:** [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- hìno:** [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hoet:** [ʔho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
- hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- hona:** [ʔho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- ingyenga':** [ʔiŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- kakpam:** [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf* (derived from **pam** *sound*)
- kakrel:** [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from **rel** *image, picture*)
- kalin:** [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*
- kangay:** [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with **ngay** *true*)
- kanu:** [ʔka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*
- kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan:** [ʔkawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txe'lan** *heart*)
- ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'aw** *one*)
- kea:** [ʔkɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*

- kefpomronga'**: [kɛ.fɔm.'ɔŋ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomronga'** *healthy (mentally)*) nfp.
- kefpomtɔkxŋa'**: [kɛ.fɔm.'tɔk'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomtɔkxŋa'** *healthy (physically)*) nfp.
- keftxo**: [kɛ.'ft'ɔ] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kelemweypey**: [kɛ.lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient* (derived from **ke not** and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- kelfpomron**: [kɛl.fɔm.'ɔn] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **lefpomron** *healthy (mentally)*) ofp.
- kelfpomtɔkx**: [kɛl.fɔm.'tɔk'] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke not** and **fpomtɔkx** *health*) ofp.
- kelhoan**: [kɛl.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- kelkin**: [kɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelsar**: [kɛl.'sar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain* (c.w. from **ke not** and **lesar** *useful*)
- keltsun**: [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke not** and **tsun** *be able*)
- kerusey**: ['kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke not** and **r<us>ey** *alive (participle infix)*)
- kesran**: [kɛ.'sɾan] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (c.w. from **ke not** and **sran** *yes*) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
- keteng**: ['kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke not** and **teng** *same, equal*)
- ketsran**: [kɛ.'tsɾan] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke not** and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ketsuktiam**: [kɛ.'tsuk.'ti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite* (derived from **ketsuk**– *not able to do* and **tiam** *count*)
- ketsuktswa'**: [kɛ.'tsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **ketsuk**– *not able to do* and **tswa'** *forget*)
- kewong**: ['kɛ.wɔŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- keyawr**: [kɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right* (c.w. from **ke not** and **eyawr** *correct*)
- kive**: ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** *seven*)
- kì'ong**: [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kìmar**: [ki.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- klɩvawm**: ['kl.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **klɩte** *ground* and **vawm** *dark*)
- koak**: ['ko.akʔ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- kosman**: [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- koum**: ['ko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
- ku'up**: ['ku.'ʔupʔ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
- kxani**: ['k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
- kxapŋa'**: ['k'ap.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *threatening* (derived from **kxap** *threat*) nfp.
- kxayl**: [k'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*
- kxänäng**: ['k'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*
- kxuke**: ['k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **ke not**)
- kxum**: [k'um] *PF* adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*
- lahe**: ['la.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*
- lal**: [lal] *PF* adj. *old (opposite of mip)* nfp.
- laro**: ['la.ɾo] *PF* adj. *clean*
- law**: [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
- layon**: [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*
- le'al**: [lɛ.'ʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful* (derived from **'al** *waste*) nfp.
- le'aw**: [lɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
- le'en**: [lɛ.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from **'en** *guess*) nfp.
- lefkrr**: [lɛ.'fkɾ] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)
- lefnɔp**: [lɛ.'fnɔpʔ] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from **fnɔp** *metal*)
- lefpom**: [lɛ.'fɔm] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom** *happiness, peace*) nfp.
- lefpomron**: [lɛ.fɔm.'ɔn] *PF* adj. *healthy (mentally)* (derived from **fpomron** *health or well-being (mentally)*) ofp.
- lefpomtɔkx**: [lɛ.fɔm.'tɔk'] *PF* adj. *healthy (physically)* (derived from **fpomtɔkx** *health (physical)*) ofp.
- lehawmpam**: [lɛ.'hawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy* (derived from **hawmpam** *noise*)
- lehawng**: [lɛ.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)

- lehawngkrr:** [lɛ.ˈhawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)
- lehipey:** [lɛ.ˈhi.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of hesitation* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- lehoan:** [lɛ.ˈho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- lehrrop:** [lɛ.ˈhr.apˀ] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from **hrrop** *danger*)
- lekin:** [lɛ.ˈkin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from **koren** *rule*)
- lekye'ung:** [lɛk.ˈjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from **kye'ung** *insanity*)
- leli'fya:** [lɛ.ˈli.ʔfja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- lemrey:** [lɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died)* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- lemwepey:** [lɛm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from **mawepoy** *be patient*)
- leNa'vi:** [lɛ.ˈnaʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- leno:** [lɛ.ˈno] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)*
- lenomum:** [lɛ.ˈno.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- lenrra:** [lɛ.ˈnr.a] *PF* adj. *proud* (derived from **nrara** *pride*)
- lepapay:** [lɛ.ˈpa.j] *PF* adj. *watery* (derived from **pay** *water*)
- lepwox:** [lɛp.ˈwopˀ] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **piwox** *cloud*)
- ler:** [lɛr] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth (for motion)*
- lereyfy:** [lɛ.ˈrɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural* (derived from **reyfy** *way of living*)
- lerik:** [lɛ.ˈrikˀ] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik** *leaf*)
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.ˈron.sɾɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrengop** *imagine*)
- lesar:** [lɛ.ˈsar] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)
- leskxir:** [lɛ.ˈsk.ɾir] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.ˈsŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.ˈnr.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride* (derived from **snonrra** *self-pride*)
- leso'ha:** [lɛ.ˈsoʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*) ofp.
- letam:** [lɛ.ˈtam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- letokx:** [lɛ.ˈtokˀ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)
- letrr:** [lɛ.ˈtr] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letrrrr:** [lɛ.ˈtr.tr] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letsim:** [lɛ.ˈtsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- letsranten:** [lɛ.ˈtsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.ˈtsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- letwan:** [lɛt.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)* (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
- letxi:** [lɛ.ˈtʃi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.ˈtʃi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- leyapay:** [lɛ.ˈja.paj] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
- leye'krr:** [lɛ.ˈjɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **ye'krr** *early*)
- leyewla:** [lɛ.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- lezeswa:** [lɛ.ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- litx:** [litˀ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
- lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
- lukpen:** [luk.ˈpɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clothing (plural)*)
- mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
- mawey:** [ma.ˈwɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
- me'em:** [mɛ.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
- mek:** [mɛkˀ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*

- meuianga'**: [mɛ. 'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably* (derived from **meuia** honor and **nga'** contain)
- meyp**: [mɛjɸ^ɿ] *PF* adj. *weak*
- miklor**: [mɪk. 'lor] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding* (derived from **mikyun** ear and **lor** beautiful)
- mikvä'**: [mɪk. 'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding* (derived from **mikyun** ear and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)
- mip**: [mɪɸ^ɿ] *PF* adj. *new*
- momek**: ['mo.mɛk^ɿ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*
- mowan**: [mo. 'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable* (physically, sexually)
- mrrve**: ['mɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)* (derived from **mrr** five)
- muia**: [mu. 'i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
- muntxa**: [mun. 't'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
- muve**: ['mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)* (derived from **mune** two)
- nafi'u**: [na. fi. 'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** as and **fi'u** this)
- narlor**: [nar. 'lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually* (derived from **nari** eye and **lor** beautiful, pleasant to the senses)
- narvä'**: [nar. 'væʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly* (derived from **nari** eye and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)
- nawfwe**: [naw. 'fwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent (for speech)*
Contraction of **na hufwe**
- nawm**: [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawri**: ['naw.ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
- neyn**: [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- ngay**: [ŋa:j] *PF* adj. *true*
- ngäzik**: ['ŋæ.zɪk^ɿ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
- nget**: [ŋɛt^ɿ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*
- ngeyn**: [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
- ngim**: [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
- ngong**: [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
- ngul**: [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
- nik**: [nik^ɿ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
- nim**: [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- nitram**: [nit. 'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nutx**: [nut^ɿ] *PF* adj. *thick*
- ohakx**: [o. 'hak^ɿ] *PF* adj. *hungry*
- onlor**: [on. 'lor] *PF* adj. *good-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** nose and **lor** pleasant to the senses)
- onvä'**: [on. 'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** nose and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)
- paynga'**: ['pa:j.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp* (derived from **pay** water and **nga'** contain)
- piak**: [pi. 'ak^ɿ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
- prre'**: ['pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
- pup**: [pup^ɿ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
- puve**: ['pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)* (derived from **pukap** six)
- pxan**: [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*
- pxasul**: ['p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
- pxay**: [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
- pxayopin**: ['p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated* (c.w. from **pxay** many and **'opin** color)
- pxeyve**: ['p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)* (derived from **pxey** three)
- pxi**: [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*
- pxim**: [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
- ralnga'**: ['ral.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned* (c.w. from **ral** meaning and **nga'** contain)
- räptum**: [ræp. 'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*
- reng**: [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.
- renulke**: ['rɛ.nul.ke] *PF* adj. *irregular, random* (derived from **renu** pattern and **luke** without)
- rim**: [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
- rikean**: ['ri.ke.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rik** leaf and **ean** green)
- rusey**: [ru. 'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** live and «**us**» active participle infix)
- sang**: [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
- sayrip**: ['saj.ɾɪɸ^ɿ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking* ofp. (male)
- sevin**: [sɛ. 'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty* ofp. (female)
- seykxel**: [sɛj. 'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- silonsem**: [sil. 'ron.sem] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)* (c.w. from **siltan** good and **ronsem** mind)

- sìltsan:** [sil. 't̂san] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*
- skepek:** ['skɛ.pɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien:** ['ski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*
- skxakep:** ['sk'a.kɛpʰ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- sloa:** ['slo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- snep:** [snɛpʰ] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snewsye:** ['snɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky* (c.w. from **snew** *tighten, constrict* and **syeha** *breath*)
- sngunga':** [sɲu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- snumina:** ['snu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim* ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)
- sok:** [sokʰ] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- sosul:** [so.'sul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spuwin:** ['spu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former* nfp.
- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- sraw:** [sɾaw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srunga':** ['sɾu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *helpful* (derived from **srung** *help*) nfp.
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- stiwinga':** ['sti.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mischievous* (c.w. from **stiw** *mischievous* and **nga'** *contain*)
- stxong:** [st'oŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- susyng:** [su.'sjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- swok:** [swokʰ] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- syä'ä:** ['sjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
- syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
- syewenga':** ['sjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *fatty* (c.w. from **syewe** *fat (substance in meat)* and **nga'** *contain*)
- syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*
- ta'lengan:** ['taʔ.le.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue* (c.w. from **ta'leng** *skin* and **ean** *blue*)
- teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
- tete:** ['tɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
- teya:** [tɛ.'ja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- tifnunga':** [ti.'fnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *quiet* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*) nfp.
- tikeftxonga':** [ti.kɛ.ft'o.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *sad* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*) nfp.
- t̂im:** [t̂im] *PF* adj. *low*
- t̂itstewnga':** [ti.'t̂stɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **t̂itstew** *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- t̂itxurnga':** [ti.'t̂ur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **t̂itxur** *strength, power*) nfp.
- tor:** [tor] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- tsankumnga':** ['t̂san(ŋ).kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous* (derived from **tsankum** *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*)
- tsawl:** [t̂sawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall* ofp.
- tsawngem:** [t̂saw.'sɲɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular* (derived from **tsawl** *big* and **tsngem** *muscle*)
- tsewtx:** [t̂sɛwtʰ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- tŝivɛ:** ['t̂si.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **tŝing** *four*)
- tŝleng:** [t̂slɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tŝtew:** [t̂stɛw] *PF* adj. *brave* ofp.
- tŝtu:** [t̂stu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast* (for *cloudy skies*)
- tŝtunwi:** ['t̂stun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- tŝuktswa':** [t̂suk.'t̂swaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable* (derived from **tŝwa'** *forget*)
- tŝukyom:** [t̂suk.'jom] *PF* adj. *edible* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tŝyafe:** ['t̂sja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
- tun:** [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tuvom:** [tu.'vom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*
- txa':** [t'aʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
- txan:** [t'an] *PF* adj. *much*
- txanatan:** ['t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **atan** *light*)
- txanew:** ['t'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **new** *want*)
- txanlal:** ['t'an.lal] *PF* adj. *ancient, very old* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **lal** *old*)
- txantsan:** ['t'an.t̂san] *PF* adj. *excellent*
- txantslusam:** ['t'an.t̂slu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tsl«us»am** *understand*)
- txantur:** ['t'an.tur] *PF* adj. *powerful* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txur** *strong*) ofp.
- txanwawe:** [t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **wawe** *significance*)

txasom: [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot* (derived from **txan** *much* and **som** *hot*)
txawew: [t'a.wew] *PF* adj. *very cold* (derived from **txan** *much* and **wew** *cold*)
txen: [t'en] *PF* adj. *awake*
txewluke: [t'ew.lu.ke] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit* (c.w. from **txew** *limit*, **border** and **luke** *without*)
txewm: [t'ewm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
txewnga': [t'ew.na?] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite* (c.w. from **txew** *limit* and **nga'** *contain*)
txin: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
txukx: [t'uk'] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
txumnga': [t'um.na?] *PF* adj. *poisonous* (derived from **txum** *poison* and **nga'** *contain*)
txur: [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*
ukxo: [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*
um: [um] *PF* adj. *loose*
unyor: [un.'jo] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*
vawm: [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*
vawt: [vawt'] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*
vä': [væ?] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*
väng: [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*
velke: [v'el.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order*, **organization** and **luke** *without*)
venga': [v'e.na?] *PF* adj. *organized, "on top of things"* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order*, **organization**

adp.

äo-: [æ.o] *PF* adp. *under, below*
eo-: [e.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*
fa-: [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*
few-: [f'ew] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*
fkip-: [fkip'] *PF* adp. *up among*
fpi+: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
ftu-: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
ftumfa-: [ftum.fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside* (derived from **mifa** *inside*)
hu-: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
io-: [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*
ilä+: [i.læ] or [i.'læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following,*

and nga' contain)
volve: ['vol.v'e] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)* (derived from **vol** *eight*)
walak: ['wa.lak'] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*
we'ay: ['we.'?aj] *PF* adj. *sour*
wew: [wew] *PF* adj. *cold*
win: [win] *PF* adj. *fast*
wip: [wip'] *PF* adj. *salty*
wok: [wok'] *PF* adj. *loud*
wur: [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*
yawne: ['jaw.n'e] *PF* adj. *beloved*
yayayrnga': [ja.'ja.jr.na?] *PF* adj. *confusing* (derived from **yayayr** *confusion*)
yaymak: ['ja.j.mak'] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*
ye: [j'e] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*
yehakx: [j'e.hak'] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full* (derived from **ye** *full* and **ohakx** *hungry*)
yeväng: ['j'e.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked* (derived from **ye** *satisfied* and **väng** *thirsty*)
yey: [j'e] *PF* adj. *straight*
yll: [j] *PF* adj. *communal*
yol: [jo] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
yr: [j] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*
yuey: ['ju.ej] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.*
zäfi: ['zæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*
zey: [z'e] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*

according to

ka-: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*
kam-: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*
kay-: [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*
kip-: [kip'] *PF* adp. *among*
krka-: ['kr.kä] *PF* adp. *during* (derived from **krr** *time*)
kxamlä-: ['k'am.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)* (derived from **kxam** *middle*)
lisre+: ['li.s'e] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after* (c.w. from **li** *already* and **sre+** *before*)
lok-: [l.ok'] *PF* adp. *close to*
luke-: ['lu.ke] *PF* adp. *without*
maw-: [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*

mì+: [mɪ] *PF* adp. *in, on*
mikam-: [mi.'kɑm] *PF* adp. *between*
mungwrr-: [muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* adp. *except*
na-: [nɑ] *PF* adp. *like, as*
ne-: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*
nemfa-: [nɛm.fɑ] *PF* adp. *into, inside (c.w. from ne towards and mifa inside)*
nuä+: [nu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*
pxaw-: [p'ɑw] *PF* adp. *around*
pxel-: [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*
pximaw-: [p'i.'mɑw] *PF* adp. *right after (c.w. from maw after (time) and pxi sharp)*
pxisre+: [p'i.'sɛ] *PF* adp. *right before (c.w. from sre before (time) and pxi sharp)*
ro+: [rɔ] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*
rofa-: [rɔ.fɑ] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*

adv.

'awlie: [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together (c.w. from 'aw one and teng same, equal)*
alim: [ɑ.'lɪm] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance (derived from lim far, be far)*
am'aluke: [ɑm.'ʔɑ.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a doubt (derived from am'ake sure, confident)*
asim: [ɑ.'sɪm] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range (derived from sim near, be near)*
fifya: [fi.'fjɑ] *PF* adv. *this way, like this (derived from fya'o path)*
fitrr: [fi.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *today (derived from trr day)*
fitsap: [fi.'tsɑp] *PF* adv. *each other (c.w. from fipo this one and tsapo that one)*
fitseng(e): [fi.'tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place (derived from tseng place)*
fitxan: [fi.'t'ɑn] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent (derived from txan great, much)*
fitxon: [fi.'t'ɔn] *PF* adv., n. *tonight (derived from txon night)*
fracya: [fra.'fjɑ] *PF* adv. *in every way (c.w. from fra'u everything and fya'o way)*
frakrr: [fra.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time (derived from krr time)*
fralo: [fra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time (derived from alo time)*
fratrr: [fra.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day (derived from trr day)*

sìn-: [sɪm] *PF* adp. *on, onto*
sko+: [sko] *PF* adp. *something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else*
sre+: [sɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
ta-: [tɑ] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*
tafkíp-: [ta.'fkɪp] *PF* adp. *from up among (c.w. from ta from and fkíp- up among)*
takíp-: [ta.'kɪp] *PF* adp. *from among (c.w. from ta from and kíp- among)*
talun-: [ta.'lun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*
teri-: [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*
uo-: [u.o] *PF* adp. *behind*
vay-: [vaj] *PF* adp. *up to*
wä+: [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*
yoa-: [jɔ.ɑ] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*

fratseng: [fra.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere (derived from tseng place)*
fratxon: [fra.'t'ɔn] *PF* adv. *every night (derived from txon night)*
ha: [hɑ] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
hamalo: [hɑ.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time (c.w. from ham previous and alo time)*
hawngkrr: [hawŋ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *late (c.w. from hawng overabundance and krr time)*
hayalo: [hɑ.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time (c.w. from hay next and alo time)*
hìmtxewvay: [hɪm.'t'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *minimally (derived from hìmtxew minimum)*
kaw'it: [kaw.'ʔit] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases) (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and 'it bit)*
kawkrr: [kaw.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *never (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and krr time)*
kawtseng: [kaw.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tseng place)*
käsatseng: [kæ.'sa.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there (c.w. from kä go and tseng place)*
ke: [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
kekem: [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity (c.w. from ke not and kem activity)*
ken'aw: [kɛn.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only (c.w. from ke not and nì'aw only)*
keng: [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
kenzen: [kɛn.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *not necessarily (c.w. from ke not and nizen necessarily)*

- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.pl̩.t'ɛ] *PF* adv. of course, needless to say (contraction of **ke+zene+pivlltxe**)
- kop:** [kɔp̩] *PF* adv. too, also, additionally
- kxawm:** [k'awm] *PF* adv. perhaps, maybe
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. already
- mawkrr:** [maw.kɾ] *PF* adv. after, afterwards (c.w. from **maw** after and **krr** time)
- melo:** [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. twice (derived from **me+dual** marker and **alo** time)
- mesrram:** [mɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. the day before yesterday, two days ago (derived from **trr** day)
- mesrray:** [mɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. the day after tomorrow, two days from now (derived from **trr** day)
- mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. yet, still, as before
- mifa:** [mi.'fa] or [mi.'fa] *PF* n., adv. inside
- miftxele:** [mi.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. in this regard, related to this matter
- miso:** [mi.'so] *PF* adv. away (position) (derived from **m̩** in)
- nam'ake:** [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. confidently (derived from **am'ake** confident)
- ne'im:** [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. back (direction)
- nefä:** [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. up (direction)
- nekl̩:** [nɛ.'k̩] *PF* adv. down (direction)
- nemrey:** [nɛm.'ɾɛj] *PF* adv., intj. in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from **emrey** survive)
- neto:** [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. away (direction) (derived from **ne** to)
- netrip:** [nɛt.r̩p̩] *PF* adv. luckily, happily
- ngian:** [ŋi.'an] *PF, SW* adv. however
- ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. by reading (derived from **inan** read)
- ningyen:** [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion (derived from **ingyen** feeling of mystery)
- n̩'al:** [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. wastefully (derived from 'al waste)
- n̩'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. only (derived from 'aw one)
- n̩'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. alone (as one person) (c.w. from 'aw one and **tute** person)
- n̩'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. first (derived from 'awve first)
- n̩'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. making an informed guess, acting on intuition (derived from 'en guess)
- n̩'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. equally, on the same level (derived from 'engeng level)
- n̩'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. ceremoniously (derived from 'eoio ceremonious)
- n̩'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. like a child, immaturity (derived from 'eveng child)
- n̩'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. back, in response, in answer (derived from 'eyng answer)
- n̩'i'a:** [ni.'ʔi'.a] *PF* adv. finally, at long last (derived from 'i'a end)
- n̩'it:** [ni.'ʔit̩] *PF* adv. a bit, a small amount (abstract) (derived from 'it bit, a small amount)
- n̩'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably (derived from 'o' exciting)
- n̩'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. more
- n̩'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. increasingly, more and more (derived from 'ul increase)
- n̩awnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum]) (derived from «awn» passive participle infix and **omum** know)
- n̩ayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. like us, as we do (casual speech [nəj.'wɛŋ]) (derived from **ayoeng** us (inclusive))
- n̩ife':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. badly (derived from **fe'** bad)
- n̩ifkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. actually, as a matter of fact (c.w. from **tifkeytok** situation and **ngay** true)
- n̩ifkrr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. lately, currently (derived from **fikrr** this time)
- n̩iflrr:** [ni.'fl̩] *PF* adv. gently, tenderly (derived from **flrr** gentle)
- n̩ifmokx:** [ni.'fmok̩] *PF* adv. jealously, enviously (derived from **fmokx** jealousy)
- n̩ifnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. silently (derived from **fnu** quiet)
- n̩ifrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. as always (derived from **frakrr** always)
- n̩iftär:** [ni.'ftæɾ] *PF* adv. to the left (derived from **ftär** left)
- n̩iftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. easily (derived from **ftue** easy)
- n̩iftxan:** [ni.'ft'æn] *PF* adv. so, to such an extent (derived from **fitxan** so, to such an extent)
- n̩iftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. passionately, with all heart (derived from **ftxavang** passionate)

- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** *whistle*)
- nìfya'ò:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fya'ò** *way*)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛj.n.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **fyeyntu** *adult*)
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily* (derived from **hawmpam** *noise*)
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- nìhay:** [ni.'haj] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** *next*)
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʰ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhìpey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly* (derived from **hìpey** *hesitate*)
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively* (derived from **hoet** *vast, broad, expansive*)
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** *few*)
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'æ.rɪpʰ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ke ärìp** *not move*) lit.: 'without letting it move'
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **kì'ong** *slow*)
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily* (derived from **kelkin** *unnecessary*)
- nìkemweypey:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* (derived from **ke lonu** *not let go*) lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'maɾ] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kìmar** *in season*)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner* (derived from **kesran** *mediocre*)
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʰ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* (derived from **ke tungzup** *not drop*) lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʰ] *PF* adv. *threateningly* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically* (derived from **kxem** *be vertical*)
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛɾ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ler** *steady, smooth*)
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **sìltsan** *good*)
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʰ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrra:** [ni.'nr̩.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride* (derived from **nrra** *pride*)
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in*

- vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end* (derived from **nui** fail, falter)
- nìolo'**: [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. (together) as members of a clan (derived from **olo'** clan)
- nìprte'**: [ni.'pʔ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte'** pleasurable)
- nìpxay**: [ni.'p'a:j] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** many)
- nìpxi**: [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** sharp)
- nìpxim**: [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** erect, upright)
- nìran**: [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence* (derived from **ran** intrinsic character or nature)
- nìrangal**: [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** wish)
- nìronsrel**: [ni.'ron.sɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** imagine)
- nìsilpey**: [ni.sil.'pej] *PF* adv. *hopefully* (derived from **silpey** hope)
- nìskien**: [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right* (derived from **skien** right)
- nìslele**: [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** swim)
- nìsngä'i**: [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** begin)
- nìsngum**: [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** worry)
- nìso'ha**: [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically* (derived from **so'ha** be enthusiastic about)
- nìsoaia**: [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. (together) as members of a family (derived from **soaia** family)
- nìsteng**: [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** similar)
- nìsti**: [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** be angry)
- nìsung**: [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** add)
- nìswey**: [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** best)
- nìsyayvi**: [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** luck)
- nìsyen**: [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** last)
- nìsyep**: [ni.'sjɛpʔ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** trap) lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìtam**: [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough* (derived from **tam** suffice)
- nìteng**: [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** same, equal)
- nìtengfya**: [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** as, same way as (conj.))
- nìtkan**: [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately* (derived from **tikan** aim, goal, purpose)
- nìtkanluke**: [nit.'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally* (c.w. from **nìtkan** purposefully, deliberately and **luke-** without)
- nìtrtrr**: [ni.'tr.tr] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **trr** day)
- nìtsim**: [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** source)
- nìtsisyi**: [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** whisper, v.)
- nìtson**: [ni.'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation* (derived from **tson** duty, obligation)
- nìtsyil**: [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyil** climb)
- nìtut**: [ni.'tutʔ] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** continuation marker)
- nìtxan**: [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** much)
- nìtxay**: [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** be horizontal)
- nìtxi**: [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** hurry)
- nìtxiluke**: [ni.'t'i.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** hurry and **luke** without)
- nìvingkap**: [ni.'viŋ.kapʔ] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** occur to one, pop into one's mind)
- nìwan**: [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** hide)
- nìwawe**: [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** meaning, significance)
- nìwä**: [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte**: [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** argue)
- nìwin**: [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly* (derived from **win** fast)

- nìwok:** [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)
- nìwotx:** [ni.'wotʔ] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)
- nìyawr:** [ni.'jawr] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly* (derived from **eyawr** *correct, right*)
- nìyewla:** [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- nìyey:** [ni.'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point* (derived from **yey** *straight*)
- nìyeyfya:** [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line* (derived from **yeyfya** *straight line*)
- nìyll:** [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** *communal*)
- nìyo':** [ni.'joʔʔ] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- nìyol:** [ni.'jɔl] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)
- nìyrr:** [ni.'jɪr] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature* (derived from **yrr** *natural*)
- nìzawnong:** [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)
- nìzen:** [ni.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily* (derived from **zene** *must*)
- nulkr:** [nul.'kr] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- pxelo:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxiset:** [p'i.'setʔ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **-am** *past*)
- pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **ay** *future marker*)
- pxiye'rìn:** [p'i.'jɛʔ.ɾim] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*
- san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
- saylahe:** [saj.'la.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (derived from **sì** *alahe* and *others*) (contraction)
- set:** [setʔ] *PF* adv. *now*
- sik:** [sikʔ] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- skxakep:** ['sk'a.kɛpʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- släkop:** ['slæ.kopʔ] *PF* adv. *but also* (c.w. from **slä** *but* and **kop** *also*)
- srekr:** [sɾɛ.'kr] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **krr** *time*)
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- ta'em:** [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
- tafral:** [ta.'fra] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
- tatlam:** [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tì'i'avay:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaj] *PF* adv. *until the end* (c.w. from **'i'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)
- trram:** [tr.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)
- trray:** [tr.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)
- tsafya:** [tsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
- tsakrr:** [tsa.'kr] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)
- tsakrrvay:** [tsa.'kr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)
- tsalsungay:** [tsal.su.'ɲaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
- tsik:** [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
- txankrr:** [t'aŋ.'kr] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **krr** *time*)
- txantxewvay:** [t'an.'t'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *maximally* (derived from **txantxew** *maximum*)
- txonam:** [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
- txonay:** [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)
- txonkrr:** [t'on.kr] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **krr** *time*)
- wrrpa:** [wɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*
- ye'krr:** [jɛʔ.kr] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **krr** *time*)
- ye'rìn:** [jɛʔ.ɾim] *PF* adv. *soon*
- zel:** [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*

conj.

- akrrmaw:** [a.'kr̩.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **mawkra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- akrrta:** [a.'kr̩.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- akum:** [a.'kum] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'kuma'
- alu:** [a.'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)
- alunta:** [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
- fte:** [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- fteke:** [ftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte** *so that* and **ke** *not*) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- ftkey:** [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
- fu:** [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
- fuke:** [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** *or* and **ke** *not*)
- hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsran] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kop:** [kopʔ] *PF* conj. *and also*
- krra:** [kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- kuma:** [kum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'akum'
- mawfwa:** [maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **fwa** *that*)
- mawkra:** [maw.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** *like, as* and **tike-nong** *example*)
- si:** [si] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as **-si:** for clauses use **ulte** *and*)
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- srefwa:** [sɾɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fwa** *that*)
- takrra:** [ta.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- talun(a):** [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **lun** *reason*)
- taweyk(a):** [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
- tengfya:** [tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tengkrr:** [tɛŋ.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *while, same time as* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)
- tsenga:** [tsɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- tsonta:** [tsɔn.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxim)* (derived from **tson** *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*) (contraction of **tsonit a**)
- tup:** [tupʔ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- txo:** [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
- txokefyaw:** [t'o.kɛ.fjəw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)
- ulte:** [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*
- vaykrr:** [vaj.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)
- zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*

dem.

tsa'u: [t̂sa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)

tsakem: [t̂sa.kɛm] or [t̂sa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)

tsatseng: [t̂sa.'tsɛŋ] or [t̂sa.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* dem., n.

inter.

'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from **'u** *thing* and **pe** *inter. marker*)

fnepe: [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **pefnel**

fyape: [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **pefy**

fyinep'angpe: [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **pefyinep'ang**

hìmtxampe: [him.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **pìmtxan**

holpxaype: [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

kempe: [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

krrpe: [kr̄.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **pehrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

li'upe: [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **pe li'u**

lumpe: [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **pelun**

pefnel: [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **fnepe**

pefy: [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **fyape**

pefyinep'ang: [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **fyinep'angpe**

pehem: [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

there, that place (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)

tsatu: [t̂sa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)

tsaw: [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*

pehrr: [pɛ.'hɾ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **krrpe** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

pekxinum: [pɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

pe li'u: [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **li'upe**

pelun: [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **lumpe**

peseng: [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **tsengpe**

peslosnep: [pɛ.slo.'snɛp̄] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **slosneppe**

pesomwew: [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

pesu: [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **tupe**

peu: [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* variant of **'upe**

pìmtxan: [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **hìmtxampe**

polpxay: [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

slosneppe: [slo.'snɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **peslosnep**

somwewpe: [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (*more common*) (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

tsengpe: [t̂sɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **peseng**

tupe: [t̄u.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **pesu**

intj.

- 'ä': [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*
frawzo: [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK (derived from fra'u everything and zo be well)*
hìtxoa: [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me (derived from hì'i small and txoa forgiveness)*
irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
ìi: [i:] *PF* intj. *um, er*
iley: [i.'lej] *LA* intj. *war cry*
kaltxi: [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*
keftxo: [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
kehe: [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
kolan: [ko.'lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting) (derived from kan aim, intend)*
kxangangang: [k'ax.ang.ang] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*
nemrey: [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)*
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w. from ngeyä your and txoa forgiveness)*
oìss: [o.'ìss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*

n.

- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
'ali'ä: [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
'awkx: [ʔawk'] *PF* n. *cliff*
'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
'e'in: [ʔɛ.'ʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
'e'insey: [ʔɛ.'ʔin.sɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd (c.w. from 'e'in gourd and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)*
'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)*
'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker (derived from 'em cook)*
'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
pxasik: [p'a.sik'] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way! (vulgar)*
rawke: [r'aw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
rolun: [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
rutxe: [ru.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*
saa: ['sa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
sau: [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
sran: [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
srane: ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
tam: [t'am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
tam tam: [tam 'tam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*
tewti: [tɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
tolel: [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tslolam)*
tsa-hey: [tsa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
tslolam: [tslo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand (derived from tslam understand and «ol» perfective aspect infix)*
wiya: [wi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*

- from **'eylan** *friend*)
- 'eyt:** [ʔejtʰ] *PF n. the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'it:** [ʔitʰ] *PF n. bit, a small amount*
- 'itan:** [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF n. son*
- 'ite:** [ʔi.te] *JC,PF n. daughter*
- 'itetsyip:** [ʔi.te.t̚sɿpʰ] *PF n. little daughter (term of endearment) (derived from 'ite daughter)*
- 'ihayu:** [ʔi.hɛ.ju] *PF n. spiral*
- 'llngo:** [ʔl.ŋo] *PF n. hip*
- 'ok:** [ʔokʰ] *PF n. remembrance*
- 'okrol:** [ʔok.'rol] *PF n. history (ancient) (derived from 'ok remembrance and rol sing)*
- 'okvur:** [ʔok.'vur] *PF n. history (non-ancient) (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and vur story)*
- 'ompin:** [ʔom.pin] *PF n. violet, purple, magenta (derived from 'om purple)*
- 'on:** [ʔon] *PF n. shape, form*
- 'ongopyu:** [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF n. designer (derived from 'ongop design)*
- 'opin:** [ʔo.pin] *PF n. color*
- 'ora:** [ʔo.ra] *PF n. lake*
- 'oratsyip:** [ʔo.ra.t̚sɿpʰ] *PF n. pond, pool (derived from 'ora lake)*
- 'otxang:** [ʔo.'t'aŋ] *PF n. musical instrument (generic term)*
- 'rrpxom:** [ʔr.p'om] *PF n. thunder*
- 'u:** [ʔu] *PF n. thing (object, fact, abstraction)*
- 'umtsa:** [ʔum.t̚sa] *PF n. medicine*
- 'upxare:** [ʔu.p'a.rɛ] *PF n. message*
- 'ur:** [ʔur] *PF n. sight, look, appearance*
- alo:** [a.lo] *PF n. time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*
- am'a:** [am.'ʔa] *PF n. doubt*
- atan:** [a.'tan] *JC n. light*
- atanvi:** [a.'tan.vi] *PF n. ray (derived from atan light)*
- atanzaw:** [a.'tan.zaw] *PF n. forked lightning (derived from atan light and swizaw arrow)*
- atxkxe:** [at'.k'ɛ] *PF n. land*
- atxkxerel:** [at'.k'ɛ.rɛ] *PF n. map (c.w. from atxkxe land and rel picture)*
- au:** [a.u] *JC n. drum (made of skin)*
- aungia:** [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF n. sign, omen*
- ayu:** [a.'ju] *PF n. things (derived from 'u thing) (never plural u)*
- äie:** [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF n. vision (spiritual)*
- ätxäle:** [æ.'t'æ.lɛ] *PF n. request*
- eampin:** [ʔɛ.am.pin] *PF n. blue, green (derived from ean blue, green)*
- ekxan:** [ɛ.'k'an] *PF n. barricade, obstruction*
- eltu:** [ʔɛl.tu] *PF n. brain*
- eltu lefngap:** [ʔɛl.tu ɛ.'fŋapʰ] *PF n. computer (c.w. from eltu brain and lefngap metallic)*
- epxang:** [ɛ.'p'aŋ] *PF n. stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*
- ewktswo:** [ʔɛwk.t̚swo] *PF n. (sense of) taste (derived from ewku taste)*
- eyawrfya:** [ɛ.'jawɾ.fya] *PF n. right way (of doing something), correct path (derived from eyaw correct, right and fya'o path, way, manner)*
- eyktan:** [ʔɛjk.tan] *JC n. leader (derived from eyk lead)*
- eyktanay:** [ɛjk.ta.'na.j] *JC,PF n. deputy, general, one step down from leader (derived from eyktan leader)*
- eykyu:** [ʔɛjk.ju] *PF n. leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party) (derived from eyk lead)*
- fahew:** [fa.'hɛw] *PF n. smell*
- fayluta:** [faj.'lu.ta] *PF n. these words (contraction of fay+li'u-t a, patientive case)*
- fäpa:** [ʔfæ.pa] *PF n. top*
- fe'ran:** [ʔfɛʔ.ɾan] *PF n. flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective (c.w. from fe' bad and ran intrinsic character or nature)*
- fe'ranvi:** [ʔfɛʔ.ɾan.vi] *PF n. blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature (derived from fe'ran flawed nature, inherently defective)*
- fekem:** [ʔfɛ.kɛm] *PF n. accident (c.w. from fe' bad and kem action)*
- fekum:** [ʔfɛ.kum] *PF n. disadvantage, drawback, downside (c.w. from fe' bad and kum result)*
- fitseng(e):** [fi.'t̚sɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF adv., n. here, this place (derived from tseng place)*
- fitxon:** [fi.'t'on] *PF adv., n. tonight (derived from txon night)*
- fkxen:** [fk'ɛn] *PF n. vegetable (food)*
- fkxile:** [ʔfk'i.lɛ] *PF n. bib necklace*
- flawkx:** [flawkʰ] *PF n. leather*
- flawm:** [flawm] *PF n. cheek*
- flew:** [flɛw] *PF n. throat*
- flinutx:** [fli.'nutʰ] *PF n. thickness (c.w. from fli thin and nutx thick)*
- fmawn:** [fmawn] *PF n. news, something to report*
- fmawnta:** [fmawnta] *PF n. that news (contraction of fmawn-it a)*

- fmokx:** [fmokʰ] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fnawe'tu:** [fna.'wɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fnawe'** cowardly)
- fnel:** [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnetxum:** [fnɛ.'t'um] *PF* n. *allergen* (derived from **txum** poison)
- fngap:** [fɲapʰ] *PF* n. *metal*
- fngä'tseng:** [ʰfɲæʔ.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *restroom* (on Earth) (c.w. from **fngä'** relieve oneself and **tseng** place)
- fpeio:** [fpe.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge* (ceremonial)
- fpilfya:** [ʰfpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpil** think and **fya'o** path)
- fpom:** [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomron:** [fpom.'ron] *PF* n. *health or well-being* (mental) (derived from **fpom** well-being and **ronsem** mind) ofp.
- fpomtokx:** [fpom.'tokʰ] *PF* n. *health* (physical) (c.w. from **fpom** well-being and **tokx** body) ofp.
- frrtu:** [ʰfr̩.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta:** [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftawnemkrr:** [ftaw.'nɛm.kr̩] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ft«awn»em** pass by (passive participle form) and **krr** time)
- ftärpa:** [ʰftær.pa] *PF* n. *left side* (c.w. from **ftär** left and **pa'o** side)
- ftxi:** [ft'xi] *PF* n. *tongue*
- ftxozä:** [ft'ox̩.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
- ftxuli'uyu:** [ft'xu.'li.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker* (derived from **ftxuli'u** orate, give speech)
- fwep:** [fwɛpʰ] *PF* n. *dust* (on a surface)
- fwopx:** [fwopʰ] *PF* n. *dust* (in the air) (derived from **fwep** dust and **pìwopx** cloud)
- fya'o:** [ʰfja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
- fyan:** [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
- fyanyi:** [ʰfjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf* (c.w. from **fyan** constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean and **yi** shelf, ledge, level, step, rung)
- fnyano:** [ʰfjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* (c.w. from **fyan** constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean and **yo** surface) Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fnyano**.
- fyeyntu:** [ʰfjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** ripe, mature)
- fyinep'ang:** [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity* (c.w. from **fyin** simple and **ep'ang** complex)
- ha'ngir:** [haʔ.'ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
- hangvur:** [ʰhaŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** laugh and **vur** story)
- hapxi:** [ha.'p'xi] *PF* n. *part*
- hapxitu:** [ha.'p'xi.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** part)
- hawmpam:** [hawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling* (derived from **hawng** overabundance and **pam** sound)
- hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
- hawntsyokx:** [hawŋ.'t͡sjokʰ] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **tsyokx** hand)
- hawnven:** [hawŋ.'vɛn] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **venu** foot)
- hawre':** [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** protect and **re'o** head)
- hawtsyi:** [ʰhaw.t͡sjipʰ] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** sleep)
- hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*
- hefitswo:** [ʰhe.fi.t͡swo] *PF* n. (sense of) *smell* (derived from **hefi** smell)
- hermeyp:** [hɛr.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwi** snow and **meyp** weak)
- hertxayo:** [ʰhɛr.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwi** snow and **txayo** field)
- herwi:** [ʰhɛr.wi] *PF* n. *snow*
- herwiva:** [ʰhɛr.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwi** snow and **ilva** flake)
- heyr:** [hɛjɛ] *PF* n. *chest*
- hi'ang:** [ʰhi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hi'i** small and **ioang** animal)
- hikrr:** [ʰhi.kr̩] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hi'i** little, small and **krr** time)
- hìmpxi:** [hìm.'p'xi] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
- hìmtxan:** [hìm.'t'an] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** small and **txan** much)
- hìmtxew:** [hìm.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *minimum* (c.w. from **hìm** small and **txew** limit)
- hoan:** [ʰho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*
- holpxay:** [hol.'p'a.j] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** few and **pxay** many)
- hrrap:** [ʰhr̩.apʰ] *PF* n. *danger*

- hufwe:** [hu.'fwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyip:** [hu.'fwɛ.tʃɪp] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
- huru:** [hu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*
- i'en:** [i'ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
- ikut:** [i.kut] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*
- inanfya:** [i.'nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)* (c.w. from **inan** *read, gain knowledge from sensory input* and **fya'o** *'path, way*)
- ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*
- ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛn.tsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum* (c.w. from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery* and **tsim** *source*)
- ingyentsyip:** [iŋ.jɛn.tʃɪp] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- ioang:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*
- ioi:** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
- ionar:** [i.'o.naɾ] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*
- irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., *intj.* *thank you, thanks*
- ilva:** [il.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*
- ipxa:** [i.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*
- karyu:** [kaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- karyunay:** [kaɾ.ju.'naj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher* (derived from **karyu** *teacher*)
- kato:** [ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
- kavuk:** [ka.'vuk] *PF* n. *treachery*
- kaym:** [kaɟm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*
- käpxi:** [kæ.'p'i] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxi** *part*)
- kelku:** [kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemli'u:** [kɛm.li.'u] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **li'u** *word*)
- kemli'uvi:** [kɛm.li.'u.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemli'u** *verb*)
- ketuwong:** [kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kewan:** [kɛ.wan] *PF* n. *age* (derived from **koak** *old* and **'ewan** *young*)
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.'jɛ.'uŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** [kɛy.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)
- kifkey:** [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.'van] *PF* n. *river*
- kinam:** [ki.'nam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.'nam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
- kintrr:** [kin.trɾ] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)
- kintrram:** [kin.trɾam] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kintrray:** [kin.trɾaj] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- king:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kite'e:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kllpa:** [kɫ.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- kllpxiltu:** [kɫ.'p'il.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- kllriks:** [kɫ.'rik] *PF* n. *earthquake* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **riks** *move*)
- kllte:** [kɫ.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- klltseng:** [kɫ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- ko'on:** [ko.'ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular* (derived from **koum** *rounded, curved* and **'on** *shape*)
- koaktan:** [ko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koakte:** [ko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koaktu:** [ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koren:** [ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- kkrr:** [kɾɾ] *PF* n. *time*
- kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*
- kurfyan:** [kur.fjan] *PF* n. *hamper or suspended rack* (c.w. from **kur** *hang* and **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*)
- kurfyavi:** [kur.fja.vi] *PF* n. *hook (for hanging or suspending an item)* (derived from **kurfyan** *hamper or suspended rack*)
- kxa:** [k'a] *PF* n. *mouth*
- kxam:** [k'am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
- kxamtrr:** [k'am.trɾ] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **trr** *day*)
- kxamtrrmaw:** [k'am.trɾ.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtseng:** [k'am.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)

- kxamtjomaw:** [k'am.t'o.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtjon** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtjon:** [k'am.t'on] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **txon** *night*)
- kxamyì:** [k'am.jì] *PF* n. *intermediate level* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **yì** *level*)
- kxap:** [k'ap'] *PF* n. *threat*
- kxaylyì:** [k'ajl.jì] *PF* n. *high level* (c.w. from **kxayl** *high* and **yì** *level*)
- kxemyo:** [k'em.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface* (c.w. from **kxem** *be vertical* and **yo** *surface*)
- kxener:** [k'ε.nεr] *PF* n. *smoke*
- kxetse:** [k'ε.tse] *PF* n. *tail*
- kxeyey:** [k'ε.jεj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*
- kxix:** [k'it'] *PF* n. *death*
- kxìmyu:** [k'im.ju] *PF* n. *commander, one with authority over another* (derived from **kxìm** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- kxll:** [k'l] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*
- kxor:** [k'or] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*
- kxu:** [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*
- kxumpay:** [k'um.paj] *PF* n. *viscous liquid, gel* (derived from **kxum** *viscous, gelatinous, thick*)
- kxutu:** [k'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- lawno:** [law.nol] *PF* n. *great joy*
- lawr:** [lawr] *PF* n. *melody*
- layompin:** [la.'jom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)
- leioa:** [lε.i.o.'a.ε] *PF* n. *respect*
- lertu:** [lεr.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lew:** [lεw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lie:** [li.ε] *PF* n. *experience*
- lini:** [li.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
- li'fya:** [li'.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)
- li'fyaolo':** [li'.fja.o.'lo?] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)
- li'fyavi:** [li'.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- li'u:** [li.'u] *PF* n. *word*
- li'upam:** [li.'u.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **pam** *sound*)
- li'upuk:** [li.'u.puk'] *PF* n. *dictionary* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **puk** *book* (*English loan word*))
- li'uvan:** [li.'u.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **uvan** *game*)
- lo'a:** [lo.'a] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*
- loi:** [lo.i] *PF* n. *egg*
- lomtu:** [lom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)
- loran:** [lo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- lrrtok:** [lr.tok'] *PF* n. *smile*
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*
- lupra:** [lup.ra] *PF* n. *style*
- masat:** [ma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
- mauti:** [ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*
- maweypeyyu:** [ma.'wej.pej.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
- mekre:** [mek.rε] *PF* n. *supplies*
- mektseng:** [mek.tseŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach* (c.w. from **mek** *empty* and **tseng** *place*)
- menari:** [mε.'na.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **nari** *eye*)
- meoaniaea:** [mε.o.a.u.ni.a.'ε.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
- merki:** [mεr.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*
- mesrram:** [mε.sr.'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- mesrray:** [mε.sr.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- meuia:** [mε.'u.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*
- miktsang:** [mik.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *earring* (c.w. from **mikyun** *ear* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- mikyun:** [mik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
- mifa:** [mi.fa] or [mi.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- mìnyu:** [min.ju] *PF* n. *turner* (derived from **mìn** *turn*)
- mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*
- mo'ara:** [mo.'a.ra] *PF* n. *gathering place*
- mo a fngä':** [mo a 'fjæ?] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)* (c.w. from **mo** *space, enclosed open area* and **(a) fngä'** *relieve oneself*)
- mokri:** [mok.ri] *PF* n. *voice*

- mowar:** [mo.'waɾ] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*
- mowarsiyu:** [mo.'waɾ.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor* (derived from **mowar** *advice*)
- mrrtrr:** ['mɾ.tɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week* (derived from **mrr** *five* and **trr** *day*)
- munsna:** ['mun.sna] *PF* n. *pair* (derived from **mune** *two* and **sna'o** *set, group*)
- muntrr:** ['mun.tɾ] *PF* n. *weekend* (derived from **mune** *two* and **trr** *day*)
- muntram:** ['mun.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntray:** ['mun.tɾ.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntxatan:** [mun.'t'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxate:** [mun.'t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxatu:** [mun.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- na'ring:** ['na.ʔ.ɾiŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer:** [na.'ɛɾ] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nari:** ['na.ɾi] *PF* n. *eye*
- nawmtu:** ['nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person* (derived from **nawm** *great*)
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- neni:** ['nɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
- neypin:** ['nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color* (derived from **neyn** *light, shade of white*)
- ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
- ngampam:** ['ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)
- ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
- ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
- ngep:** [ŋɛpʔ] *PF* n. *navel*
- ngimpup:** [ŋim.'pupʔ] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)
- ngip:** [ŋipʔ] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*
- ngoa:** [ŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*
- ngopyu:** ['ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- ngrr:** [ŋɾ] *PF* n. *root*
- ngrrpöngu:** [ŋɾ.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **pöngu** *party*)
- ngulpin:** [ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** *grey, drab*)
- nguway:** ['ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** *song*)
- nikre:** ['nik.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.'ɾo.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment* (c.w. from **nikre** *hair* and **ioi** *adornment*)
- niktsyey:** ['nik.t͡sɿjɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines)* (c.w. from **nik** *convenient* and **tsyey** *snack, light meal*)
- nivi:** ['ni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock (general term)*
- nìkx:** [nikʔ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nrra:** ['nɾ.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*
- numeyu:** ['nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- numtseng:** [num.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)
- numtsengvi:** ['num.t͡sɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)
- numultxa:** [nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- numultxatu:** [nu.mul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class* (derived from **numultxa** *class (for instruction)*)
- oeyk:** [o.'ɛjkʔ] *PF* n. *cause*
- okup:** ['o.kupʔ] *PF* n. *milk*
- olo':** [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *clan*
- olo'eyktan:** [o.lo.'ʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **olo'** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)
- ontsang:** ['on.t͡saŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- ontu:** ['on.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
- pa'o:** ['pa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.'ɾɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **rel** *image*)
- pamrelfya:** [pam.'ɾɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** *writing* and **fya'o** *way*)
- pamrelsiyu:** [pam.'ɾɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelvi:** [pam.'ɾɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter (phonetic symbol)* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamtseo:** ['pam.t͡sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
- pamtseongopyu:** [pam.t͡sɛ.o.'ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *music creator, composer* (c.w. from **pamtseo** *music* and **ngopyu** *creator*) eg. James Horner

- pamtseotu:** [pam.t̂se.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
- paskalin:** [pa.ska.lin] *PF* n. *sweet berry* (term of endearment) (derived from **pasuk** *berry* and **(a)kalin** *sweet*)
- pasuk:** [pa.suk⁷] *PF* n. *berry*
- pawk:** [pawk⁷] *PF* n. *horn, wind instrument*
- pay:** [pai] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [pai.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **fya'o** *way*)
- payiva:** [pai.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived from **pay** *water* and **ilva** *drop*)
- payoang:** [pai.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **ioang** *animal*)
- paysena:** [pai.se.na] *PF* n. *water container* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **sähena** *container*)
- paysmung:** [pai.smuŋ] *PF* n. *water carrier* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** *chatter* and **lekoren** *lawlike*)
- pänu:** [pæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pizayu:** [pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pìwopx:** [pi.'wop'] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pìwopxtsyìp:** [pi.'wop'.t̂sjip] *PF* n. *nebula* (derived from **pìwopx** *cloud*) lit.: 'little cloud'
- plltxeyu:** [pl.'t'ɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)
- pongu:** [po.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people* (derived from **po** *he/she*) ofp.
- prrkku:** [pɾ.ku] *PF* n. *womb* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **kelku** *home*)
- prrkxentrrkrr:** [pɾ.k'ɛn.tɾ.kɾ] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from **prrte'** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)
- prnen:** [pɾ.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
- prnesyul:** [pɾ.nɛ.sju] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **syulang** *flower*)
- prrsmung:** [pɾ.smuŋ] *PF* n. *baby carrier* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- prrwll:** [pɾ.wll] *PrT* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- pxawngip:** [p'aw.ŋip⁷] *PF* n. *environment* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **ngip** *space*)
- pxawpa:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)
- pxawpxun:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pxun** *arm*)
- pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing* (item of)
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxorpam:** [p'ɔf.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** *explode* and **pam** *sound*)
- pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*
- pxuntil:** [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun** *arm* and **til** *joint*)
- ral:** [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*
- ram:** [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*
- ramtsyìp:** [ram.t̂sjip⁷] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** *mountain*)
- ramunong:** [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
- ran:** [ran] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*
- raspu':** [ra.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings* (used in war)
- rawm:** [rawm] *PF* n. *lightning* (general term)
- rawmpxom:** [rawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning* (derived from **rawm** *lightning* and **'rrpxom** *thunder*)
- rawng:** [rawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*
- re'o:** [rɛ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
- rel:** [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*
- rel arusikx:** [rɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video* (c.w. from **rel** *picture* and **rikx** *move*)
- reltseo:** [rɛl.t̂se.o] *PF* n. *visual art* (c.w. from **rel** *image* and **tseo** *art*)
- reltseotu:** [rɛl.t̂se.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist* (visual) (derived from **reltseo** *visual art*)
- renten:** [rɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
- renu:** [rɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
- rewon:** [rɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
- rey'eng:** [rɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life* (derived from **rey** *live*)

- reyfya:** [ˈrɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **fya’o** *path, way*)
- reym:** [rɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*
- reypay:** [ˈrɛj.paɪ] *PF* n. *blood* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **pay** *water*)
- rimpin:** [ˈrim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow* (derived from **rim** *yellow*)
- rina’:** [ri.ˈnaʔ] *PF* n. *seed* (derived from **atoki-rina’** *seeds of the great tree*)
- rì’r:** [rɪʔ.r] *PF* n. *reflection*
- rìk:** [rɪkʔ] *PF* n. *leaf*
- rìn:** [rɪm] *PF* n. *wood*
- rong:** [rɔŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*
- ronguwayyu:** [rɔ.ˈŋu.waj.ju] *PF* n. *howler* (derived from **ronguway** *howl*)
- ronsem:** [ˈrɔn.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
- ronsrel:** [ˈrɔn.sɛɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined* (derived from **ronsrengop** *imagine*)
- ropx:** [rɔpʔ] *PF* n. *hole* (going clear through an object)
- rum:** [rum] *PF* n. *ball*
- rurur:** [ru.ˈruʔ] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream* (countable)
- rusey:** [ru.ˈsɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and «**us**» *active participle infix*)
- sa’ewrang:** [sa.ˈʔɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom* (derived from **sa’nok** *mother* and **’ewrang** *loom*)
- sa’nok:** [ˈsaʔ.nokʔ] *PF* n. *mother* (from **sa’atenuk** *C*)
- sa’nu:** [ˈsaʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa’nok** *mother*)
- sa’nutsyìp:** [ˈsaʔ.nu.tsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls) (derived from **sa’nu** *mommy*)
- sa’sem:** [ˈsaʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents* (derived from **sa’nok** *mother* and **sempul** *father*)
- salewfya:** [sa.ˈlɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course* (derived from **salew** *proceed* and **fya’o** *path*)
- satu’li:** [sa.ˈtuʔ.li] *PF* n. *heritage* (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney’s Pandora)
- sä’anla:** [sæ.ˈʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning* (derived from **’anla** *yearn for*)
- sä’eoio:** [sæ.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite* (derived from **’eoio** *ceremonious*)
- sä’ipu:** [sæ.ˈʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous* (derived from **’ipu** *humorous*)
- sä’o:** [ˈsæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
- säfe’ul:** [sæ.ˈfɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening* (specific instance) (derived from **fe’ul** *worsen*)
- säflä:** [sæ.ˈflæ] *PF* n. *success* (an instance of succeeding) (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- säfmi:** [sæ.ˈfmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *try, attempt*)
- säfngo’:** [sæ.ˈfŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngo’** *require*)
- säfpil:** [sæ.ˈfpil] *PF* n. *idea* (derived from **fpil** *think*)
- säftxuli’u:** [sæ.ft.ˈu.ˈli.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration* (derived from **ftxuli’u** *orate, give speech*)
- säfyep:** [sæ.ˈfjɛpʔ] *PF* n. *handle* (derived from **fyep** *hold in the hand*)
- sähena:** [sæ.ˈhɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier* (derived from **hena** *carry*)
- säkanom:** [sæ.ˈka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** *acquire*)
- sälang:** [sæ.ˈlaŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)
- sälatem:** [sæ.ˈla.tɛm] *PF* n. *change* (instance of), *edit, modification* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.ˈtʰajɪn] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)
- sämok:** [sæ.ˈmɔkʔ] *PF* n. *a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- sämunge:** [sæ.ˈmu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* (derived from **munge** *take, bring*)
Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*
- sämyam:** [sæm.ˈyam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)
- sängä’an:** [sæ.ŋæ.ˈʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression* (derived from **ngä’an** *suffer mentally or emotionally*)
- sängop:** [sæ.ˈŋopʔ] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- sänrr:** [sæ.ˈnrɪ] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp* (derived from **nrr** *glow*)
- sänui:** [sæ.ˈnu.i] *PF* n. *failure* (particular instance of failure) (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- sänume:** [sæ.ˈnu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** *learn*)

- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)
- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. (*piece of*) *information* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.'hɾ] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **penghrr** *warn*)
- säpllhr:** [sæ.pɪ.'hɾ] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **pllhr** *warn*)
- säplltxe:** [sæ.pɪ.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.pɪ.'t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** *statement*)
- säpom:** [sæ.'pom] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)
- särawn:** [sæ.'rawŋ] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- särengop:** [sæ.'ɾɛ.ŋopʷ] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säseyto:** [sæ.sɛj.'to] *PF* n. *butchering tool* (derived from **seyto** *butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*)
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance)* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- säspxintsyìp:** [sæ.'sp'in.tʃipʷ] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** *illness*)
- säsrrätx:** [sæ.'srætʰ] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** *annoy*)
- säsriŋ:** [sæ.'sɾim] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **sriŋ** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'staɾ.sim] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)* (derived from **starsim** *gather, collect*)
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.lim] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sulin** *be busy (positive sense)*)
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sɟɛpʷ] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syep** *trap*)
- sätare:** [sæ.'ta.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship* (derived from **tare** *connect, relate to*)
- sätaron:** [sæ.'ta.ɾon] *PF* n. *hunt* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- sätsisyì:** [sæ.'tsɪ.syi] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsisyì** *whisper*)
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tswaj.on] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)* (derived from **tswayon** *fly*)
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tʃjil] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- säwäsultsyìp:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.tʃipʷ] *PF* n. *a contest* (derived from **säwäsul** *a competition*)
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- säwìngay:** [sæ.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof (particular instance)* (derived from **wìngay** *proof*)
- säwìntxu:** [sæ.win.'t'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition* (derived from **wìntxu** *show*)
- säyäkx:** [sæ.'jækʰ] *PF* n. *snub* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- säzärìp:** [sæ.'zæ.ɾipʷ] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein* (derived from **zärìp** *pull*)
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)*
- sekrr:** [sɛ.kɾ] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **krr** *time*)
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** *father*)
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- sey:** [sɛj] *PF* n. *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*
- seyŋ:** [sɛjŋ] *PF* n. *chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting* (derived from **sä'o** *tool* and **heyŋ** *sit*)
- seyri:** [sɛj.ɾi] *JC* n. *lip*
- skiempa:** [sɛki.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. *right side* (c.w. from **skien** *right* and **pa'o** *side*)
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [sk'ir] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxirtsyìp:** [sk'ir.tʃipʷ] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- slantire:** [slan.ti.'ɾɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration* (c.w. from **slan** *support* and **tirea** *spirit*)
- slär:** [slæɾ] *PF* n. *cave*

- slosnep:** [slo.'snɛpʰ] *PF* n. *width* (derived from **snep** narrow)
- slukx:** [slukʰ] *PF* n. *horn of an animal*
- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- sna'o:** ['sna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand* nfp.
- snafpilya:** [sna.'fpil.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **fpilya** way of thinking) lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *course* (as a collection of classes) (derived from **numultxa** class (for instruction))
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.'rɛl.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet* (derived from **pamrelvi** letter (phonetic symbol))
- snatanhi:** [sna.tan.'hi] *PF* n. *constellation* (c.w. from **sna'o** clump and **tanhì** star) lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- snatanhitsyìp:** [sna.tan.'hi.t̃sjip] *PF* n. *star cluster* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **tanhì** (tsyìp) star)
- snatxärem:** [sna.'t'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **txärem** bone) lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì:** [sna.'ji] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels* (derived from **yì** level, step)
- snaytu:** ['snaj.tu] *PF* n. *loser* (derived from **snaytx** lose)
- sngä'ikrr:** ['sɲæ.ʔi.kr] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time* (c.w. from **sngä'i** begin and **krr** time)
- sngä'itseng:** ['sɲæ.ʔi.t̃sɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location* (c.w. from **sngä'i** start and **tseng** place)
- sngä'iyu:** ['sɲæ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner* (derived from **sngä'i** begin)
- sngel:** [sɲɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [sɲɛl.t̃sɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump* (c.w. from **sngel** garbage and **tseng** place)
- sngum:** [sɲum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** ['sɲum.t̃sim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry* (c.w. from **sngum** worry and **tsim** source)
- snokfyan:** ['snok.fjan] *PF* n. *personal belongings rack* (c.w. from **sno** his self, her self, its self and **kurfyan** hamper or suspended rack)
- snolup:** ['sno.lupʰ] *PF* n. *personal style or aesthetic, presence* (c.w. from **sno** self and **lupra** style)
- snomo:** ['sno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to* (c.w. from **sno** his or her self and **mo** space)
- snonivi:** ['sno.ni.vi] *PF* n. *single-person hammock* (c.w. from **sno** his/her self and **nivi** sleeping hammock)
- snonrra:** [sno.'nr̃.a] *PF* n. *self-pride* (negative connotation) (c.w. from **sno** his/her self and **rra** pride)
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature* (derived from **som** hot and **wew** cold)
- sopyu:** ['sop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller* (derived from **sop** travel)
- spe'etu:** [spɛ.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive* (derived from **spe'e** capture)
- spono:** ['spo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spulmokri:** [spul.'mok.ri] *PF* n. *telephone* (derived from **spule** propel and **mokri** voice)
- spulyaney:** [spul.ja.'neɲ] *PF* n. *canoe paddle* (c.w. from **spule** propel and **yaney** canoe)
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.tr̃] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** before and **kxamtrr** mid-day)
- srekamtxon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'on] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** before and **kxamtxon** midnight)
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sr̃.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** before and **trr'ong** dawn)
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** before and **txon'ong** night-fall)
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. *version*
- srok:** [srɔkʰ] *PF* n. *bead* (decorative)
- srung:** [srɯŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srungsiyu:** ['srɯŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper* (derived from **srung** help)
- srungtsyìp:** ['srɯŋ.t̃sjipʰ] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip* (derived from **srung** help)
- stawmtswo:** ['stawm.t̃swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) hearing* (derived from **stawm** hear)
- stiwì:** ['sti.wi] *PF* n. *mischievous*
- stiwisiyu:** ['sti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischievous-maker* (derived from **stiwì** mischief)
- stxeli:** ['st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*

- stxenu:** [st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** gift and **lonu** release)
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. *shell* (from the ocean)
- sumsey:** [sum.sɛj] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell* (c.w. from **sum** shell and **sey** cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- sur:** [sur] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyip:** [swaw.tɕjip] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** moment)
- swaynivi:** [swaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock* (c.w. from **soaia** family and **nivi** sleeping hammock) Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*
- swek:** [swɛk] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
- swirä:** [swi.'ræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swizawsena:** [swi.'zaw.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *quiver* (attached to **ikran**'s saddle) (c.w. from **swizaw** arrow and **sähena** carrier)
- swoa:** [swo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "sprints"*
- swoasey:** [swo.a.sɛj] *PF* n. *kava bowl* (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), *hand-sized* (c.w. from **swoa** intoxicating beverage or "sprints" and **sey** cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- swoasey ayl:** [swo.a.sɛj a.'j] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl* (c.w. from **swoasey** kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages) and **yll** communal)
- swotu:** [swo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
- syanan:** [sja.nan] *PF* n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools* (countable)
- syay:** [sja] *PF* n. *fate*
- syayvi:** [sja.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance* (derived from **syay** fate)
- syeha:** [sjɛ.ha] *PF* n. *breath*
- syeprel:** [sjɛp.'rɛl] *PF* n. *camera* (c.w. from **syep** trap and **rel** image)
- syewe:** [sjɛ.wɛ] *PF* n. *fat* (substance in meat)
- syokup:** [sjo.'kup] *PF* n. *weight* (physical) (derived from **syo** light and **ku'up** heavy)
- syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*
- syulang:** [sju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*
- syura:** [sju.'ra] *PF* n. *energy* (physical or spiritual)
- syuratan:** [sju.'ra.tan] *JC,PF* n. *bioluminescence* (c.w. from **syura** energy and **atan** light)
- syusmung:** [sju.smuŋ] *PF* n. *food tray* (c.w. from **syuve** food and **smung** transportation device)
- syuve:** [sju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food* (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)
- syuvekel:** [sju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. *famine* (derived from **syuve** food)
- t:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script (P.S.)* (derived from **sung** add)
- ta'leng:** [taʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*
- tangek:** [ta.ŋɛk] *PF* n. *trunk* (of a tree)
- tanhi:** [tan.'hi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*
- tanleng:** [tan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *bark* (of a tree) (derived from **tangek** trunk (of a tree) and **ta'leng** skin)
- tarnioang:** [taɾ.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. *predator animal* (c.w. from **taron** hunt and **ioang** animal)
- taronyu:** [ta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter* (c.w. from **taron** hunt and **-yu** agent suffix)
- taronyutsyip:** [ta.ron.ju.tɕjip] *PF* n. *little hunter* (derived from **taronyu** hunter)
- taw:** [taw] *PF* n. *sky*
- tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.'ra.tan] *PF,LN* n. *aurora* (c.w. from **taw** sky and **syuratan** (bio)luminescence)
- täftxuyu:** [tæ.'ft'u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver* (derived from **täftxu** weave and **-yu** agent suffix)
- tekre:** [tek.rɛ] *PF* n. *skull*
- telem:** [tɛ.'lɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
- temrey:** [tɛm.'rɛj] *PF* n. *survival* (derived from **emrey** survive)
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- teynga:** [tɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer* (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [tɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer* (agentive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-ìl a**)
- teyngta:** [tɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer* (patientive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyrpin:** [tɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white* (derived from **teyr** white)
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tinan:** [ti.nan] *PF* n. *reading* (derived from **in-an** read)
- tirea:** [ti.'rɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*

- tireafya'o:** [ti.'ɛ.a.,fja.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tireaioang:** [ti.'ɛ.a.i.,o.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **ioang** *animal*)
- tiretu:** [ti.'ɛ.tu] *PF* n. *shaman* (derived from **tirea** *spirit* and **tute** *person*)
- tì'al:** [ti.'ʔal] *PF* n. *wastefulness* (derived from **'al** *waste*)
- tì'awm:** [ti.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *camping* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tì'awpo:** [ti.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality (negative connotation), selfishness* (derived from **'awpo** *one individual*)
- tì'efu:** [ti.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling* (derived from **'efu** *feel*)
- tì'em:** [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking* (derived from **'em** *cook*)
- tì'eylan:** [ti.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship* (derived from **'eylan** *friend*)
- tì'eyng:** [ti.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- tì'í'a:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion* (derived from **'í'a** *end*)
- tì'ipu:** [ti.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- tì'o':** [ti.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- tì'ong:** [ti.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from **'ong** *bloom*)
- tì'ul:** [ti.'ʔul] *PF* n. *increase*
- tieyktan:** [ti.'ɛj.k.tan] *JC,PF* n. *leadership* (derived from **eyktan** *leader*)
- tife'ul:** [ti.'ɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)
- tifkeytok:** [ti.'fkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- tiflä:** [ti.'flæ] *PF* n. *success (in general)* (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- tiflrr:** [ti.'flɾ] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)
- tifmetok:** [ti.'fmɛ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** *test*)
- tifmi:** [ti.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *attempt*)
- tifnu:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- tiftang:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** *stop*)
- tiftia:** [ti.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** *study*)
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tiftia** *study* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tiftiatu:** [ti.fti'.a.tu] *PF* n. *researcher* (derived from **tiftia** *study*)
- tiftiatu kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'a.tu kì.'fkɛ.j.jæ] *PF* n. *scientist* (c.w. from **tiftiatu** *researcher* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tiftxavang:** [ti.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- tiftxey:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** *choose*)
- tiftxulì'u:** [ti.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking* (derived from **ftxulì'u** *orate, give speech*)
- tifyawìntxu:** [ti.fja.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawìntxu** *guide*)
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjŋ] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- tìhawl:** [ti.'haw] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** *prepare*)
- tìhawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** *protect, shelter*)
- tìhìpey:** [ti.'hi.pɛj] *PF* n. *hesitation* (derived from **hìpey** *hesitate*)
- tìhona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- tìk'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tìkakpam:** [ti.kak.'pam] *PF* n. *deafness* (derived from **kakpam** *deaf*)
- tìkakrel:** [ti.kak.'rɛl] *PF* n. *blindness* (derived from **kakrel** *blind*)
- tìkan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** *aim*)
- tìkangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- tìkangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tìkangkem** *work*)
- tìkanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- tìkawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** *bad*)
- tìkeftxo:** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* n. *sadness* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- tìkelu:** [ti.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. *lack* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lu** *be*)

- tikenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** *model*)
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)
- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- tiktseri:** [tik.'tɕɛ.ri] *PF* n. *unawareness, lack of notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness* (derived from **kxey** *mistake*)
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks* (derived from **kxim** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- tikxuke:** [ti.'k'u.kɛ] *PF* n. *safety* (derived from **kxuke** *safe*)
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tilang:** [ti.'laŋ] *PF* n. *exploration* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)
- tilatem:** [ti.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- tilen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)
- tilor:** [ti.'loŋ] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- time'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- timeyp:** [ti.'mɛjp] *PF* n. *weakness* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- timll'an:** [ti.ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **mll'an** *accept*)
- timok:** [ti.'mɔk] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- timungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. *exception* (derived from **mungwrr** *except*)
- timuntxa:** [ti.muŋ.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- timweypey:** [tim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- timwiä:** [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice* (derived from **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- timyì:** [tim.ji] *PF* n. *low level* (c.w. from **tim** *low* and **yì** *level*)
- tin:** [tim] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tinawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent* (derived from **nawri** *talented*)
- tinew:** [ti.'nɛw] *PF* n. *desire* (derived from **new** *want*)
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zik] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋop] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- tino:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- tinvi:** [tim.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*
- tioeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from **«eyk»** *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wɛjk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohakx:** [ti.'o.'hak] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)
- tiomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tipawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tipähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tipängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tipängkxotsyip:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.tɕjip] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tipängkxo** *conversation*)
- tipe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tiprte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- tiralpeng:** [ti.ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation* (derived from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- tirawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- tirengop:** [ti.'rɛ.ŋop] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- tirey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)

- tìrol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)* (derived from **rol** *sing*)
- tìronsrel:** [ti.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- tìska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)
- tìsla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.tsu] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** *describe*)
- tìslan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* (derived from **slan** *support*) ofp.
- tìsnaytx:** [ti.'snaɟt'] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- tìso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- tìsom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** *hot*)
- tìsop:** [ti.'sopʔ] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- tìspe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- tìspxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- tìsraw:** [ti.'sɾaw] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **sraw** *painful*)
- tìsrese'a:** [ti.'sɾɛ.sɛ.'ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** *prophetize*)
- tìsteftxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination* (derived from **steftxaw** *examine*)
- tìsti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- tìsung:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- tìsyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation* (derived from **syor** *relax*)
- tìtaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tìterkup:** [ti.'tɛɾ.kupʔ] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* (derived from **terkup** *die*) "Death is inevitable."
- tìtsan'ul:** [ti.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- tìtseri:** [ti.'tsɛ.ri] *PF* n. *awareness, notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)
- tìtslam:** [ti.'tslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** *understand*)
- tìtstew:** [ti.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- tìtstunwi:** [ti.'tstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** *kind*)
- tìtsunslu:** [ti.'tsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- tìtsyär:** [ti.'tsjæɾ] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** *reject*)
- tìtusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tìtxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** *greedy*)
- tìtxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** *awake*)
- tìtxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** *build*)
- tìtxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** *strong*)
- tìvawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- tìväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** *thirsty*)
- tìve'ki:** [ti.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **ve'ki** *hate*)
- tìwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- tìwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- tìwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- tìwew:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
- tìwìngay:** [ti.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving (abstract)* (derived from **wìngay** *prove*)
- tìwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- tìyawn:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- tìyawr:** [ti.'jawɾ] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- tìyäkx:** [ti.'jæk'] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- tìyo':** [ti.'yoʔ'] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- tìyora':** [ti.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- tìyusom:** [ti.ju.'som] *PF* n. *eating (the act)* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tokx:** [tok'] *PF* n. *body*
- tompä:** [tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*

- tompakel:** [ˈtom.pa.kel] *PF* n. *drought* (derived from **tompa** *rain*)
- tompameyp:** [ˈtom.pa.ˈmɛjp̚] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwì:** [ˈtom.pɛf.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwì** *snow*)
- tompìva:** [ˈtom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- toruk makto:** [ˈto.ruk̚ ˈmak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leontopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- trr:** [tr̚] *PF* n. *day*
- trr'awve:** [tr̚.ˈʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'awve** *first*)
- trr'ong:** [tr̚.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- trr'ongmaw:** [tr̚.ˈʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trr'ong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trrkive:** [tr̚.ˈki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)
- trrmrrve:** [tr̚.ˈmɾ.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrrve** *fifth*)
- trrmuve:** [tr̚.ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
- trrpuve:** [tr̚.ˈpu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)
- trrpxeyve:** [tr̚.ˈp'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **pxeyve** *third*)
- trrtsive:** [tr̚.ˈtsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsive** *fourth*)
- trrtxon:** [tr̚.t'ɔŋ] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- tsaheylyu:** [ˈtsa.ˈhej.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
- tsam:** [ˈtsam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin:** [ˈtsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **'opin** *color*)
- tsampongu:** [ˈtsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
- tsamsä'o:** [ˈtsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **sä'o** *tool*)
- tsamsiyu:** [ˈtsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam** *si* *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tsang:** [ˈtsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsankum:** [ˈtsan(ŋ).kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain* (c.w. from **tsan'ul** *improve, get better* and **kum** *result*)
- tsap'alute:** [ˈtsap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
- tsatseng:** [ˈtsa.ˈtsɛŋ] or [ˈtsa.ˈtsɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
- tsawke:** [ˈtsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
- tsawlhì:** [ˈtsawl.ˈhiʔ] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big (in size)* and **hì'i** *small (in size)*)
- tsawlultxa:** [ˈtsawl.ul.ˈt'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- tse'atswo:** [ˈtsɛ.ˈʔa.tswo] *PF* n. (sense of) *sight, vision* (derived from **tse'a** *see*)
- tseltsul:** [ˈtsɛl.tsul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids* (countable, but only rarely)
- tseng(e):** [ˈtsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
- tseo:** [ˈtsɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
- tseotu:** [ˈtsɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (generic term)* (derived from **tseo** *art*)
- tsim:** [ˈtsim] *PF* n. *source*
- tsin:** [ˈtsin] *PF* n. *nail, claw*
- tsilpey:** [ˈtsil.ˈpɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract idea)* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- tskalep:** [ˈtska.lɛp̚] *PF* n. *crossbow*
- tsko:** [ˈtsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
- tsko swizaw:** [ˈtsko swi.ˈzaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow* (c.w. from **tsko** *bow* and **swizaw** *arrow*)
- tskxaytsyip:** [ˈtsk'aj.tsjip̚] *PF* n. *hail* (derived from **tskxepay** *ice*)
- tskxe:** [ˈtsk'ɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskxekeng:** [ˈtsk'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
- tskxepay:** [ˈtsk'ɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice* (derived from **tskxe** *stone* and **pay** *water*)
- tskxevi:** [ˈtsk'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces* (derived from **tskxe** *rock, stone*)
- tsmi:** [ˈtsmi] *PF* n. *nectar*
- tsmisnrr:** [ˈtsmi.snɾ] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern* (c.w. from **tsmi** *nectar* and **nrr** *glow*)
- tsmim:** [ˈtsmim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*
- tsmuk:** [ˈtsmuk̚] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [ˈtsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuke:** [ˈtsmu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuktu:** [ˈtsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsngal:** [ˈtsŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [ˈtsŋan] *PF* n. *meat*

- tsngawpay:** [tʃŋaw.paɪ] *PF* n. *tears* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay** *water*)
- tsngawpayvi:** [tʃŋaw.paɪ.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay+vi** *water*, with *partitive* marker)
- tsngem:** [tʃŋɛm] *PF* n. *muscle*
- tson:** [tʃɔŋ] *PF* n. *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*
- tsong:** [tʃɔŋ] *PF* n. *valley*
- tsongropx:** [tʃɔŋ.ɾɔpʰ] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed)* (c.w. from **tsong** *valley* and **ropx** *hole*)
- tsongtsyip:** [tʃɔŋ.tʃjɪpʰ] *PF* n. *dimple* (derived from **tsong** *valley*)
- tsopi:** [tʃɔ.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
- tsray:** [tʃɾaj] *PF* n. *village*
- tsrul:** [tʃɾul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*
- tstal:** [tʃstɑl] *PF* n. *knife*
- tstalsena:** [tʃstɑl.sɛ.nɑ] *PF* n. *knife sheath* (c.w. from **tstal** *knife* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- tstxo:** [tʃstʰɔ] *PF* n. *name*
- tstxoli'u:** [tʃstʰɔ.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun* (c.w. from **tstxo** *name* and **li'u** *word*)
- tsu'o:** [tʃsu.ʔo] *PF* n. *ability*
- tsuksim:** [tʃsuk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
- tsulfä:** [tʃsul.fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
- tsulfätu:** [tʃsul.fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsulfätunay:** [tʃsul.fæ.tu.naj] *PF* n. *near-master* (derived from **tsulfätu** *master*)
- tswin:** [tʃswɪn] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
- tswintsyip:** [tʃswɪn.tʃjɪpʰ] *PF* n. *little queue* (derived from **tswin** *queue*)
- tsyal:** [tʃsjaɪ] *PF* n. *wing*
- tsyey:** [tʃsjeɪ] *PF* n. *snack, light meal*
- tsyeym:** [tʃsjeɪm] *PF* n. *treasure; something rare and of great value*
- tsyeytsyip:** [tʃsjeɪ.tʃjɪpʰ] *PF* n. *tiny bite* (derived from **tsyey** *snack, light meal*)
- tsyo:** [tʃsjo] *PF* n. *flour*
- tsyokx:** [tʃsjokʰ] *PF* n. *hand*
- tsyosyu:** [tʃsjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour* (c.w. from **tsyo** *flour* and **syuve** *food*)
- tukru:** [tʃuk.ɾu] *PF* n. *spear*
- tumpin:** [tʃtum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange* (derived from **tun** *red, orange*)
- tuté:** [tu.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tutan:** [tu.tɑn] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tute:** [tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
- tutsena:** [tʃtut.sɛ.nɑ] *PF* n. *stretcher* (c.w. from **tute** *person* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- txal:** [tʃʰɑl] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
- txampay:** [tʃʰɑm.ɾpaɪ] *PF* n. *sea, ocean* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **pay** *water*)
- txampxi:** [tʃʰɑm.ɾpʰi] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- txanfwerwi:** [tʃʰɑn.fwɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard* (derived from **txan** *much* and **hufwe+herwi** *wind+snow*)
- txanlokxe:** [tʃʰɑn.lo.kʰɛ] *PF* n. *clan or tribal domain, country* (c.w. from **txan**; **olo'** *great*; **tribe**, **clan** and **atxkxe** *land*)
- txantompa:** [tʃʰɑn.tɔm.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tompa** *rain*)
- txantstew:** [tʃʰɑn.tʃstɛw] *PF* n. *hero* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tstew** *brave*)
- txantxew:** [tʃʰɑn.tʰɛw] *PF* n. *maximum* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txew** *limit, border, end*)
- txanwetseng:** [tʃʰɑn.wɛ.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)* (derived from **txanwawe(a)** *personally meaningful, significant* and **tseng** *place*)
- txatx:** [tʃʰɑtʰ] *PF* n. *bubble*
- txayo:** [tʃʰɑ.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
- txärem:** [tʃʰæ.rɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
- txe'lan:** [tʃʰɛʔ.lɑn] *PF* n. *heart*
- txekxumpay:** [tʃʰɛ.kʰum.paɪ] *PF* n. *magma, lava* (derived from **texp** *fire* and **kxumpay** *viscous liquid*)
- txele:** [tʃʰɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
- txep:** [tʃʰɛpʰ] *PF* n. *fire*
- txepiva:** [tʃʰɛ.pi.vɑ] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ilva** *flake*)
- txepram:** [tʃʰɛp.ɾɑm] *PF* n. *volcano* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **ram** *mountain*)
- txeptseng:** [tʃʰɛp.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **tseng** *place*)
- txeptsyip:** [tʃʰɛp.tʃjɪpʰ] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txepvi:** [tʃʰɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)

- txew:** [t'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
- txewk:** [t'ɛwkʰ] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
- txi:** [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
- txintin:** [t'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society (c.w. from txin main and tin activity that keeps one busy)*
- txim:** [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
- txoa:** [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txon:** [t'on] *PF* n. *night*
- txon'ong:** [t'on.ʔon] *PF, PRT* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming (c.w. from txon night and 'ong unfold)*
- txon'ongmaw:** [t'on.ʔon.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset (c.w. from txon'ong sunset and maw after)*
- txopu:** [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txum:** [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*
- txurtel:** [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope (c.w. from txur strong and telem cord)*
- uk:** [ukʰ] *PF* n. *shadow (derived from toruk last shadow)*
- ulxa:** [ul.t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*
- ulxatu:** [ul.t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant (derived from ulxa meeting)*
- unil:** [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*
- uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʰ] *JC, PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body (c.w. from uniltiranyu dreamwalker and tokx body)*
- uniltirantokxolo':** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʰ.o.loʔ] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars (c.w. from uniltirantokx avatar, dreamwalker body and olo' clan)*
- uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker (c.w. from unil dream and tiranyu walker)*
- uran:** [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*
- utral:** [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
- utraltsyip:** [ut.ral.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *bush (derived from utral tree)*
- utu:** [u.tu] *PF* n. *forest canopy*
- utumauti:** [u.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *banana fruit (c.w. from utu canopy and mauti fruit) (lit. canopy fruit)*
- uvan:** [u.'van] *PF* n. *game*
- uvan letokx:** [u.'van lɛ.'tokʰ] *PF* n. *physical or athletic game, sport (c.w. from uvan game and letokx physical)*
- vawmpin:** [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color (derived from vawm dark)*
- väpam:** [væ.pam] *PF* n. *noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech (derived from vä unpleasant to the senses and pam sound)*
- ve'o:** [vɛʔ.o] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*
- vefya:** [vɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach (c.w. from ve'o order, organization and fya'o way, manner)*
- venu:** [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*
- venzek:** [vɛn.zɛkʰ] *PF* n. *toe (c.w. from venu foot and zekwä finger)*
- vey:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*
- vitra:** [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *soul*
- vospxi:** [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. *month (derived from vosipxi twelfth and zisitä of a year)*
- vospxiam:** [vo.sp'i.'am] *PF* n. *last month (derived from vospxi month)*
- vospxiay:** [vo.sp'i.'aj] *PF* n. *next month (derived from vospxi month)*
- vrrtep:** [vr.tɛpʰ] *PF* n. *demon*
- vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*
- vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*
- vurvi:** [vur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis (derived from vur story)*
- wawe:** [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
- way:** [waj] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
- waytelem:** [waj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord (c.w. from way song and telem cord)*
- wätu:** [wæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent (derived from wä- against)*
- wempongu:** [wɛm.pɔ.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party (c.w. from wem fight and pongu group)*
- wokau:** [wok.'a.u] *JC, PF* n. *pendulum drum (c.w. from wok loud and au drum)*
- wotx:** [wotʰ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
- wrrpa:** [wr.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wutso:** [wu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*
- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** [ja.fkɛjkʰ] *PF* n. *weather (derived from fkeytok exist)*
- yak:** [jakʰ] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*
- yaney:** [ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. *canoe*
- yapay:** [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam (c.w. from ya air and pay water)*
- yawnetu:** [jaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one (derived from yawne beloved)*

- yawntu:** [ˈjawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawnyewla:** [jawn.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness* (c.w. from **yawne** *beloved* and **yewla** *disappointment*)
- yayayr:** [ja.ˈjaɪr] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yayayrtsim:** [ja.ˈjaɪr.tsim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion* (c.w. from **yayayr** *confusion* and **tsim** *source*)
- yayo:** [ˈja.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)
- yayotsrul:** [ˈja.jo.tsrul] *PF* n. *bird's nest* (c.w. from **yayo** *bird* and **tsrul** *nest*)
- yemfpay:** [jɛm.ˈfpaɪ] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *water*)
- yengwal:** [jɛŋ.ˈwal] *PF* n. *sorrow*
- yewla:** [ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*
- yeyfya:** [jɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line* (derived from **yey** *straight* and **fya'o** *path*)
- yì:** [ji] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)
- ylltxep:** [jɪ.tʰɛp] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit* (c.w. from **yll** *communal* and **txep** *fire*)
- yo:** [jo] *PF* n. *surface*
- yo'ko:** [joʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle* (derived from **yo'** *perfect* and **ko'on** *ring*)
- yomyo:** [jom.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **yo** *table, elevated utilitarian surface (colloquial form of fyanyo)*)
- yomyo lerik:** [jom.yo ɛ.ˈrik] *PF* n. *leaf plate* (c.w. from **yomyo** *plate (for food)* and **lerik** *leafy*)
- yora'tu:** [jo.ˈraʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- yrrap:** [jɪ.ap] *PF* n. *storm* (derived from **ya** *air* and **hrrap** *danger*)
- zapxi:** [za.ˈpʰi] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)
- zare':** [za.ˈrɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow* (c.w. from **zapxi** *front* and **re'o** *head*)
- zawr:** [zawr] *PF* n. *animal call*
- zekwä:** [zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
- zeswa:** [zɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*
- zeswavi:** [zɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- zir:** [zir] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*
- zima'uyu:** [zi.ˈma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*
- zìmtswò:** [zìm.tswò] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch* (derived from **zìm** *touch*)
- zìsikrr:** [zì.si.kr] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsìt** *year* and **krr** *time*)
- zìsìt:** [zì.sit] *PF* n. *year*
- zìsìtay:** [zì.sit.aj] *PF* n. *next year* (derived from **zìsìt** *year*)
- zongtseng:** [zɔŋ.tseŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** *save* and **tseng** *place*)
- zoplo:** [zop.ˈlo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*
- zum:** [zum] *PF* n. *object, thing (physical or tangible)*
- zusawkrr:** [zu.ˈsaw.kr] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **z«us»a'u** *coming* and **krr** *time*)

num.

- 'aw:** [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
- kinä:** [ˈki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
- mrr:** [mrɪ] *PF* num. *five*
- mune:** [ˈmu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*
- pukap:** [ˈpu.kap] *PF* num. *six*
- pzey:** [pʰɛj] *PF* num. *three*
- tsìng:** [tsìŋ] *PF* num. *four*
- vol:** [vol] *PF* num. *eight*
- zam:** [zɑm] *PF* num. *sixty four*

part.

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause - level attributive marker*
kefyak: [kɛ.ʼfjakʰ] *PF, Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?*
(c.w. from **ke fya** *not the way* and **srak** *question marker*)
kehe: [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
ko: [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
ma: [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*
pak: [pakʰ] *PF* part. *disparagement*
rä'ä: [ræ.ʼʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative impe-*

ph.

way a plltxe: [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)
way a rol: [waj a rol] *PF* ph. *sung poem (deri-*

pn.

'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*
awnga: [aw.ŋa] *PF* pn. *we* (derived from **ayoeng** *we*)
ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [aj.fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)
aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)* (derived from **nga** *you*)
ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)* (derived from **oe I**)
ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)* (derived from **oe I**) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)
fi'u: [fi.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **'u** *thing*)
fikem: [fi.'kɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
fi'po: [fi.'po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
fko: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*
fo: [fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **ay+** *deleted plural leniting morpheme* and **po** *he/she*)
fra'u: [fra.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything* (derived from **'u** *thing*)
frapo: [fra.'po] *PF* pn. *everyone* (derived from **po** *he/she*)

atives, commands only)

srak(e): [sɾak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *inter. marker for yes or no questions*
sran: [sɾan] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
srane: [sɾa.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
te: [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*
tse: [tɕɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*
tut: [tutʰ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*

ved from way *sing (ceremonial register)*)

wayä ayli'u: [waj.æ ajli.'ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)

fula: [fu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (agentive)* and **a** *subordinator*)
furia: [fu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)
futa: [fu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)
fwa: [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (*subordinate clause marker*) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)
kawtu: [kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one* (c.w. from **ke** *'aw not one* and **tute** *person*)
ke'u: [kɛ.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *nothing* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'u** *thing*)
kekem: [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **kem** *activity*)
lapo: [la.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing* (c.w. from **lahe** *other, else* and **po** *he, she*)
mefo: [mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two* (derived from **me+** *dual marker* and **po** *he/she*)
moe: [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **oe I**)
nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*
ngatsyip: [ŋa.tɕjipʰ] *PF* pn. *little you, you little* (derived from **nga** *you*)
ngenga: [ŋɛ.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form)* (derived from **nga** *you*)
oe: [o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*
oeng: [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I* (derived from **oe I**)

oetsyip: [ʷɛ.ʈsɨpʷ] PF pn. *little me, little I* (derived from **oe I**)

ohe: [ʷo.ɛ] PF pn. *I* (deferential or ceremonial form)

po: [po] PF pn. *he, she*

poan: [po.'an] PF pn. *he* (no plural form: use **(ay)fo**) (derived from **po** *he, she*)

poe: [po.'ɛ] PF pn. *she* (no plural form: use **(ay)fo**) (derived from **po** *he, she*)

sat: [satʷ] PF pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)

sneyä: [snɛ.'jæ] PF pn. *his own, her own, its own* (derived from **sno** *his self, her self, its self*)

tsal: [ʈsal] PF pn. *that, it* (transitive subject)

tsapo: [ʈsa.po] PF pn. *that one* (for people only)

(c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **po** *he/she*)

tsaria: [ʈsa.ri.a] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that* (topical) and **a** subordinator)

tsat: [ʈsatʷ] PF pn. *that, it* (as object)

tsata: [ʈsa.ta] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that* (patientive) and **a** subordinator)

tsaw: [ʈsaw] PF dem., pn. *that, it* (as intransitive subject)

tsawa: [ʈsa.wa] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)

tsengo: [ʈsɛ.ŋo] PF pn. *somewhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)

tuteo: [ʈtu.tɛ.o] PF pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)

sbd.

fula: [ʈfu.la] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u** *this* (agentive) and **a** subordinator)

furia: [ʈfu.ri.a] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this* (topical) and **a** subordinator)

futa: [ʈfu.ta] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this* (patientive) and **a** subordinator)

fwa: [fwa] PF pn., sbd. *that* (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)

tsaria: [ʈsa.ri.a] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that* (topical) and **a** subordinator)

tsata: [ʈsa.ta] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that* (patientive) and **a** subordinator)

tsawa: [ʈsa.wa] PF pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)

tsni: [ʈsni] PF sbd. *that* (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

svin.

'in: [ʔ·m] PF svin. *be busy, be occupied*

killfro': [k].ʈfr·oʔ] PF svin. *be responsible*

lim: [l·im] PF svin. *be far*

lu: [l·u] PF vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)

maweypey: [ma.'wɛj.p·ɛj] PF svin. *be patient* (ii) (c.w. from **mawey** *calm* and **pey** *wait*)

newomum: [n·ɛw.'o.mum] PF svin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** *want* and **omum** *know*)

sim: [s·im] PF svin. *be near*

sulin: [s·u.l·m] PF svin. *be busy* (positive sense), *be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)

vrri:n: [v·ʈ·m] PF svin. *be busy* (negative sense): *be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)

yo': [j·oʔ] PF svin. *be perfect, flawless*

zo: [z·o] PF svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*

v.

'eyng: [ʔ·ɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
 'ong: [ʔ·oŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
 fkarut: [ʔk·a·ɾ·utʔ] *PF* v. *peel*
 fksake: [ʔkʰ·a·k·ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*
 fpak: [ʔp·akʔ] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
 kāmakto: [kæ·m·ak·t·o] *PF* v. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** go and **makto** ride)
 latsi: [l·a·ʔs·i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*
 mun'i: [m·un·ʔi] *PF* v. *cut*
 pate: [ʔp·a·t·ɛ] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*
 pawm: [p·awm] *PF* v. *ask*
 plltxe: [p·l·ʔ·ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*

vim.

ftang: [ʔt·aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*
 leym: [l·ɛjm] *PF* vim. *call, cry out, exclaim*
 sngä'i: [sŋ·æ·ʔi] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
 tsun: [ʔs·un] *PF* vim. *can, be able*
 var: [v·aɾ] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to conti-*

vin.

'en si: [ʔɛn s·i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess* (derived from 'en guess)
 'i'a: [ʔi·ʔ·a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
 'ia: [ʔi·a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
 'i'awn: [ʔi·ʔ·awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
 'ip: [ʔi·p] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*
 'ongokx: [ʔo·ŋ·okʔ] *PF* vin. *be born* (c.w. from 'ong unfold and nokx give birth to)
 'rrko: [ʔr·k·o] *PF* vin. *roll*
 'ul: [ʔ·ul] *PF* vin. *increase*
 ätxäle si: [æ·ʔ·æ·le s·i] *PF* vin. *request (with tsni clause for object)* (derived from ätxäle request)
 eltur tixen si: [ɛl.tur ti·ʔ·ɛn s·i] *PF* vin. *be interesting, intriguing* (derived from eltu-r brain (dative) and tixen awakeness)
 eltu si: [ɛl.tu s·i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off* (derived from eltu brain)
 emrey: [ɛm·ɾ·ɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*
 fäkä: [fæ·k·æ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend* (c.w. from fäpa top and kä go)
 fäza'u: [fæ·z·a·ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend* (c.w. from fäpa top and za'u come)

rol: [ɾ·ol] *PF* v. *sing*
 salew: [s·a·l·ɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*
 spä: [sp·æ] *PF* v. *jump*
 sweylu: [ʔswej·l·u] *PF* v. *should* (derived from swey best and lu is)
 tireapängkxo: [ti·ʔɛ·a·p·æŋ·kʰ·o] *PF* v. *commune* (c.w. from tirea spirit and pängkxo chat)
 tsä': [ʔs·æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
 tuvon: [ʔt·u·v·on] *PF* v. *lean*
 txej: [ʔt·ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*
 virä: [v·i·ɾ·æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*

nue to perform an action

zene: [ʔz·ɛ·n·ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*
 zenke: [ʔz·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)* (c.w. from zene must and ke not)

fe'ul: [ʔfɛ·ʔ·ul] *PF* vin. *worsen, get worse* (c.w. from fe' bad and 'ul increase)
 fkan: [ʔk·an] *PF* vin. *resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*
 fkeytok: [ʔkɛj.t·okʔ] *PF* vin. *exist* (derived from kifkeyti tok be in the world)
 flä: [ʔl·æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*
 fngä': [ʔŋ·æʔ] *PF* vin. *relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*
 fnu: [ʔn·u] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*
 fpxäkim: [ʔp·æ·k·im] *PF* vin. *enter*
 fta si: [ʔta s·i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot* (derived from fta knot)
 ftxozä si: [ʔtʰo·zæ s·i] *PF* vin. *celebrate* (derived from ftxozä celebration)
 ftxuli'u: [ʔtʰ·u·li·ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *orate, give speech* (c.w. from täftxu weave and li'u word)
 fwefwi: [ʔfw·ɛ·fw·i] *PF* vin. *whistle*
 fwi: [ʔfw·i] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*
 fyawintxu: [ʔjə.w·m·ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)* (c.w. from fya'o path and wintxu show)
 ha': [ʔh·aʔ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*
 hahaw: [ʔh·a·h·aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*

- hangham:** [h·aŋ·h·am] *PF* vin. *laugh*
- hasey si:** [ha.'sɛj 's·i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion* (derived from **hasey done, finished**)
- hek:** [h·ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
- heyn:** [h·ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*
- hifwo:** [h·i·fw·o] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*
- hiup:** [hi·upʰ] *PF* vin., vtr. *spit, spit out*
- hipey:** [hi·p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *hesitate, hold back for a short time* (derived from **hi'i small** and **pey wait**)
- hum:** [h·um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*
- il:** [i·l] *PF* vin. *bend*
- ioi si:** [i.'o.i s·i] *PF* vin. *adorn* (derived from **ioi adornment**)
- irayo si:** [i.'ra.jo 's·i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks* (derived from **irayo thanks**)
- kaltxi si:** [kal.'tʰi 's·i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltxi hello**)
- kanfpil:** [k·an·fp·il] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan aim** and **fpil think**)
- kangay si:** [ka.'ŋaj s·i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm* (derived from **kangay valid**)
- kavuk si:** [ka.'vukʰ 's·i] *PF* vin. *betray* (derived from **kavuk treachery**)
- kä:** [k·æ] *PF* vin. *go*
- käteng:** [k·æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*
- kelku si:** [kɛl.ku 's·i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell* (derived from **kelku home**)
- kem si:** [kɛm 's·i] *PF* vin. *do* (derived from **kem action, deed**)
- kenong:** [k·ɛ·n·oŋ] or [kɛ.n·oŋ] *PF* vin. *model, represent, exemplify* (ii) (c.w. from **ke not** and **nong follow**)
- kite'e si:** [ki.te.'ʔɛ 's·i] *PF* vin. *serve* (derived from **kite'e service**)
- klkã:** [kɫ.'k·æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend* (c.w. from **klkã bottom** and **kã go**)
- klkxem:** [kɫ.'k'·ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- klkpã:** [kɫ.'p·æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground* (c.w. from **klkã ground** and **pãhem arrive**)
- kltxay:** [kɫ.'t'·aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground* (c.w. from **klkã ground** and **txay lie flat**)
- klwo:** [kɫ.'w·o] *PF* vin. *light, land* (process of) (c.w. from **klkã ground** and **wo reach for**)
- klzã'u:** [kɫ.'z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend* (c.w. from **klkã ground** and **zã'u come**)
- krrnekx:** [kr.'n·ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time* (ii) (c.w. from **krr time** and **nekx consume**)
- kur:** [k·ur] *PF* vin. *hang*
- kxakx:** [k'·akʰ] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*
- kxap si:** [k'ap s·i] *PF* vin. *threaten* (derived from **kxap threat**)
- kxem:** [k'·ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*
- kxll si:** [k'ɫ 's·i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll charge**)
- kxu si:** [k'xu s·i] *PF* vin. *harm* (derived from **kxu harm**)
- lam:** [l·am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
- laro si:** [la.ro s·i] *PF* vin. *clean, make free of dirt* (derived from **laro clean**)
- latem:** [l'a.t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *change* (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. *change*)
- law si:** [law 's·i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived from **law clear**)
- leioae si:** [lɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ s·i] *PF* vin. *to respect* (derived from **leioae respect**)
- len:** [l·ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- lew si:** [lɛw 's·i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew cover**)
- ley:** [l·ɛj] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*
- liŋg:** [l·ŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
- lopx:** [l·opʰ] *PF* vin. *panic*
- lrrtok si:** [lr.tokʰ 's·i] *PF* vin. *smile* (derived from **lrrtok smile**)
- lu:** [l·u] *PF* vin., *svin.* *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- mìn:** [m·m] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Mìn ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*
- mllte:** [m·l.'t·ɛ] *PF* vin. *agree*
- mowar si:** [mo.'war s·i] *PF* vin. *advise* (derived from **mowar advice**)
- muntxa si:** [mun.'t'a 's·i] *PF* vin. *mate* (with someone), *marry* (derived from **muntxa mated**)
- nari si:** [na.ri s·i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful* (derived from **nari eye**)
- nän:** [n·æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*
- ngampam si:** [ŋam.pam s·i] *PF* vin. *rhyme* (derived from **ngampam rhyme**)
- ngã'än:** [ŋæ.'ʔ·æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*

- nip:** [n·ip^ɿ] *PF* vin. *become stuck, get caught in something*
- nrr:** [n·ɾ] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*
- nui:** [n·u·i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*
- nume:** [n·u·m·ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*
- oïsss si:** [o·'ïsss s·i] *PF* vin. *hiss (derived from oïsss angry snarl)*
- pamrel si:** [pam·'ɾɛl 's·i] *PF* vin. *write (derived from pamrel writing)*
- pamtseo si:** [pam·tse·o 's·i] *PF* vin. *play music (with fa for instrument played) (derived from pamtseo music)*
- pähem:** [p·æ·h·ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
- pängkxo:** [p·æŋ·'k'·o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- penghrr:** [p·ɛŋ·'hr̩] *PF* vin. *warn (c.w. from peng tell and hrrap danger)*
- pey:** [p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*
- piak si:** [pi·'ak^ɿ s·i] *PF* vin. *open (derived from piak open)*
- pllhrr:** [p·l̩·'hr̩] *PF* vin. *warn (c.w. from plltxe speak and hrrap danger)*
- pllngay:** [p·l̩·'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit (derived from plltxe speak and ngay true)*
- pxor:** [p'·oɾ] *PF* vin. *explode*
- rangal:** [r̩·a·ŋ·al] *PF* vin. *wish*
- rey:** [r̩·ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*
- rikk:** [r̩·ik^ɿ] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
- rî'îr si:** [r̩r̩'·ir s·i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate (derived from rî'îr reflection)*
- ro'a:** [r̩·o·ʔ·a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*
- ronguway:** [r̩·o·ŋu·waj] *PF* vin. *howl (derived from rol sing and nguway howl)*
- rou:** [r̩·o·u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk (example use: rou fa pxir)*
- sa:** [s·a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*
- sä'eoio si:** [sæ·'ʔɛ·o·i·o s·i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual (derived from sä'eoio ceremony)*
- säro'a si:** [sæ·'r̩·ʔa s·i] *PF* vin. *do great deeds (derived from säro'a great deed)*
- silpey:** [sil·'p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *hope (with tsnì for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii) (c.w. from siltsan good and pey wait)*
- skxir si:** [sk'ir 's·i] *PF* vin. *wound (derived from skxir wound)*
- slantire si:** [slan·ti·'ɾɛ s·i] *PF* vin. *inspire (derived from slantire inspiration)*
- slele:** [sl̩·ɛ·l·ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- smon:** [sm·on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known (with dative)*
- snäm:** [sn·æm] *PF* vin. *rot, decay, degrade over time*
- sngum si:** [sŋum s·i] *PF* vin. *worry (derived from sngum worry)*
- sop:** [s·op^ɿ] *PF* vin. *travel*
- späpeng:** [spæ·'p·ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself (metaphorically) (derived from speng restore)*
- srefey:** [sr̩ɛ·'f·ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect (c.w. from sre+ before and pey wait)*
- srer:** [sr̩·ɛr] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*
- srew:** [sr̩·ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srung si:** [sr̩uŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. *help (derived from srung help)*
- sti:** [st·i] *PF* vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
- stiwî si:** [st̩·wi s·i] *PF* vin. *be naughty, do mischief (derived from stiwî mischief)*
- sunu:** [s·u·n·u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- syaw:** [sj·aw] *PF* vin. *call*
- syeha si:** [sj̩ɛ·ha s·i] *PF* vin. *breathe (derived from syeha breath)*
- syor:** [sj·oɾ] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*
- taksyokx:** [t·ak·'syok^ɿ] *PF* vin. *clap hands (derived from takuk strike and tsyokx hand)*
- tam:** [t·am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
- tawng:** [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
- tätxaw:** [t·æ·'t'·aw] *PF* vin. *return*
- tem:** [t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
- terkup:** [t'·ɛɾ·k·up^ɿ] *PF* vin. *die*
- teya si:** [tɛ·'ja 's·i] *PF* vin. *fill (with dative of thing filled) (derived from teya full)*
- tî'awm si:** [ti·'ʔawm 's·i] *PF* vin. *camp (derived from 'awm camp)*
- tiftang si:** [ti·ftaŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *stop (someone or something) (derived from tiftang stopping)*
- tîhawnu si:** [ti·'haw·nu 's·i] *PF* vin. *protect (derived from tîhawnu protection)*
- tikangkem si:** [ti·kaŋ·kɛm 's·i] *PF* vin. *work (derived from tikangkem work)*
- tîkxey si:** [ti·k'ɛj 's·i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong (derived from tîkxey incorrectness)*

- tikxìm si:** [tɪ.ˈkʰim s-i] *PF* vin. *be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior* (derived from **tikxìm** *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks*)
- tìmungwrr si:** [tɪ.muŋ.ˈwɾ s-i] *PF* vin. *make an exception* (derived from **tìmungwrr** *exception*)
- tìng ftxì:** [t-ɪŋ ftʰi] *PF* vin. *taste* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **ftxi** *tongue*)
- tìng lawr:** [t-ɪŋ lawɾ] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **lawr** *melody*)
- tìng mikiyun:** [ˈt-ɪŋ ˈmik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **mikiyun** *ear*)
- tìng nari:** [ˈt-ɪŋ ˈna.ri] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **nari** *eye*)
- tìng ontu:** [t-ɪŋ ˈon.tu] *JC,PF* vin. *smell* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **ontu** *nose*)
- tìng tseng:** [ˈt-ɪŋ ˈtsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)
- tìng zekwä:** [ˈt-ɪŋ ˈzɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. *touch (intentionally)* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- tìnvi si:** [ˈtɪn.vi s-i] *PF* vin. *perform a task, run an errand* (derived from **tìnvi** *task, errand*)
- tìran:** [t-ɪ.ˈɾ.an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tìsraw si:** [tɪ.ˈsɾaw ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful* (derived from **tìsraw** *pain*)
- tìtxen si:** [tɪ.ˈtʰɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up* (derived from **tìtxen** *awakeness*)
- tsaheyɪ si:** [tsa.ˈhejɪ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsaheyɪlu** *bond*)
- tsan'ul:** [ˈtsan.ʔ-ul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **'ul** *increase*)
- tsap'alute si:** [tsap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)* (derived from **tsap'alute** *apology*)
- tsawl slü:** [ˈtsawl ˈsl-u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **slü** *become*)
- tsisyì:** [ˈtsɪ.sy.i] *PF* vin. *whisper*
- tskxekeng si:** [tskʰɛ.kɛŋ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)
- tsngawvik:** [ˈtsŋ.aw.vɪkʰ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
- tsranten:** [tsɾ.an.tɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
- tstu si:** [ˈtstu ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu** *closed*)
- tsulfä si:** [tsul.ˈfæ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsunslu:** [ˈts-un.sl-u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun** *be able* and **slu** *become*)
- tsurokx:** [ts-u.ˈɾ-okʰ] *PF* vin. *rest*
- tswayon:** [ˈtsw-aj.on] *PF* vin. *fly*
- tswik kxenerit:** [tsw-ik kʰɛ.nɛɾ.ìt] *PF,D* vin. *smoke (lit. to suck smoke)* (c.w. from **tswik** *suck* and **kxener** *smoke*)
- tul:** [t-ul] *PF* vin. *run*
- txanro'a:** [tʰan.ˈɾ-o.ʔ-a] *PF* vin. *be famous* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **ro'a** *inspire awe or respect*)
- txay:** [tʰ-aj] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*
- txopu si:** [ˈtʰo.pu ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu** *fear*)
- ue':** [ˌu.ˈɛʔ] *PF* vtr., vin. *vomit, vomit up*
- ultxa si:** [ul.ˈt'a ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
- unil si:** [ˌu.nil s-i] *PF* vin. *dream* (derived from **unil** *dream*)
- uvan si:** [u.ˈvan ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)* (derived from **uvan** *game*)
- velek:** [v.ɛ.l-ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*
- vezo:** [vɛ.ˈz-o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order* and **zo** *be as it should be*)
- vll:** [v-] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*
- way si:** [ˈwaj ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *sing* (derived from **way** *song*)
- wäsul:** [ˈwæ.s-ul] *PF* vin. *compete*
- wem:** [w-ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*
- win säpi:** [ˈwin sɛ.ˈp-i] *PF* vin. *hurry* (c.w. from **win** *fast* and **s«äp»i** *do (reflexive)*)
- win si:** [ˈwin ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)
- wrrza'u:** [wɾ.ˈz-a.ʔu] *PF* vin. *come out, emerge* (derived from **wrrpa** *outside* and **za'u** *come*)
- yak si:** [j.akʰ s-i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray* (derived from **yak** *point of divergence*)
- yawo:** [ja.ˈw-o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **wo** *reach for*)
- yemfpay si:** [jɛm.ˈfpaj ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid* (derived from **yemfpay** *dipping*)
- yomtìng:** [jɔm.t-ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **tìng** *give*)

za'u: [ʔ·a.ʔ·u] *PF* *vin.* come
zawng: [z·awŋ] *PF* *vin.* scream
zawprte': [z·aw.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* *vin.* be enjoyable
 (derived from **za'u** come and **prte'** pleasu-

vtr.

'aku: [ʔ·a.k·u] *PF* *vtr.* remove, take away, take off
'al: [ʔ·al] *PF* *vtr.* waste
'ampi: [ʔ·am.p·i] *PF* *vtr.* touch
'anla: [ʔ·an.l·a] *PF* *vtr.* yearn for
'awnim: [ʔ·aw.nim] *PF* *vtr.* avoid (c.w. from
 'awn remain and **alim** distance)
'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.j·ɛm] *PF* *vtr.* bind /
 bring two or more things together (ii) (c.w.
 from **'awsiteng** together and **yem** put)
'ärip: [ʔ·æ.f·ipʔ] *PF* *vtr.* move
'efu: [ʔ·ɛ.f·u] *PF* *vtr.* feel, sense, perceive
'eko: [ʔ·ɛ.k·o] *PF* *vtr.* attack
'em: [ʔ·ɛm] *PF* *vtr.* cook
'ongop: [ʔo.ŋ·opʔ] *PF* *vtr.* design (c.w. from **'on**
 shape, form and **ngop** create)
emkä: [ɛm.'k·æ] *PF* *vtr.* cross (derived from
emza'u pass, overcome and **kä** go)
emza'u: [ɛm.'z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* *vtr.* pass (a test), over-
 come (c.w. from **za'u** come)
ewku: [ʔ·ɛw.k·u] *PF* *vtr.* taste (not intentionally)
eyk: [ʔ·ɛj.kʔ] *JC,PF* *vtr.* lead
fewi: [ʔ·f·ɛ.w·i] *PF* *vtr.* chase
fmal: [fm·al] *PF* *vtr.* sustain
fmetok: [ʔ·fm·ɛ.t·okʔ] *PF* *vtr.* test
fnan: [fn·an] *PF* *vtr.* be good at
fngo': [fnj·oʔ] *PF* *vtr.* require, demand
fpe': [fp·ɛʔ] *PF* *vtr.* send
fpil: [fp·il] *PF* *vtr.* think
frip: [fr·ipʔ] *PF* *vtr.* bite
frrfen: [ʔ·f.r.f·ɛn] *PF* *vtr.* visit
fthem: [ft·ɛm] *PF* *vtr.* pass by (something)
ftia: [ft·i·'a] *PF* *vtr.* study
ftxey: [ft'·ɛj] *PF* *vtr.* choose
fwew: [fw·ɛw] *PF* *vtr.* look for, seek, search
fyel: [fy·ɛl] *PF* *vtr.* seal, make impervious
fyep: [fj·ɛpʔ] *PF* *vtr.* hold in the hand, grasp, grip
hawl: [h·awl] *PF* *vtr.* prepare
hawnu: [ʔ·h·aw.n·u] *PF* *vtr.* protect, shelter
hefi: [ʔ·h·ɛ.f·i] *PF* *vtr.* smell (not intentionally)
hena: [ʔ·h·ɛ.n·a] *PF* *vtr.* carry
hiup: [ʔ·hi·upʔ] *PF* *vin., vtr.* spit, spit out
hultstxem: [h·ul.'tst'·ɛm] *PF* *vtr.* hinder

able)
zoslu: [ʔ·zo.sl·u] *PF* *vin.* heal, become well, get fix-
 ed (ii) (c.w. from **zo** be well and **slu** become)
zup: [z·upʔ] *PF* *vin.* fall
inan: [i·'n·an] *PF* *vtr.* read (e.g. the forest), gain
 knowledge from sensory input (stress moves
 to first syllable with infixation)
kame: [k·a.m·ɛ] *PF* *vtr.* see, see into, understand,
 know (spiritual sense)
kan: [k·an] *PF* *vtrm., vtr.* aim, to intend; aim, to
 direct a weapon or other object at a target
kan'in: [k·an.ʔ·in] *PF* *vtr.* focus on, specialize
 in, be particularly interested in (c.w. from **kan**
 aim and **'in** be busy)
kanom: [k·a.n·om] *PF* *vtr.* acquire, get
kar: [k·ar] *PF* *vtr.* teach
kawngsar: [kawŋ.s·ar] *PF* *vtr.* exploit
kä'ärip: [kæ.'ʔ·æ.f·ipʔ] *PF* *vtr.* push (c.w. from
kä go and **'ärip** move)
käsrin: [kæ.'sr·in] *PF* *vtr.* lend (derived from
srin temporarily transfer from one to another)
kin: [k·in] *PF* *vtr.* need
kim: [k·im] *PF* *vtr.* spin, to spin (something) **Pol**
rumit kolim He spun the ball
klilkulat: [kl.'k·u.l·atʔ] *PF* *vtr.* dig up
klitxeykay: [kl.t'·ɛj.'k·aj] *PF* *vtr.* lay (something)
 on the ground (c.w. from **klite** ground and **tx-**
ay lie flat) transitive form of **klitxay**
kllyem: [kl.j·ɛm] *PF* *vtr.* bury (c.w. from **klite**
 ground and **yem** put)
kulat: [k·u.l·atʔ] *PF* *vtr.* reveal, bring forth, un-
 cover (literally and metaphorically)
kurakx: [k·u.'r·akʔ] *PF* *vtr.* drive out
kxeltek: [k'·ɛl.t·ɛk] *PF* *vtr.* pick up, lift
kxim: [k'·im] *PF* *vtr.* command, order, assign a
 task
kxukx: [k'·ukʔ] *PF* *vtr.* swallow
lang: [l·aŋ] *PF* *vtr.* investigate, explore
lawk: [l·awkʔ] *PF* *vtr.* discourse on, talk about,
 say something concerning
lätxayn: [l·æ.'t'·ajŋ] *PF* *vtr.* defeat in battle, con-
 quer
lek: [l·ɛkʔ] *PF* *vtr.* heed, obey
leyn: [l·ɛjŋ] *PF* *vtr.* repeat, do again
lok: [l·okʔ] *PF* *vtr.* approach
lonu: [l·o.'n·u] *PF* *vtr.* release, let go

- makto:** [ˈm.ək.t̚o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
- mäku:** [m.æ.ˈk̚u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- meyam:** [m.ɛ.ˈy.əm] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
- ml'an:** [m.ɿ.ˈʔ.an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
- mok:** [m.ək̚] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
- mong:** [m.ɔŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*
- munge:** [ˈm.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
- muwintxu:** [mu.w.m.ˈt̚u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present* (derived from **wintxu** *show*)
- näk:** [n.æk̚] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nekx:** [n.ɛk̚] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nga':** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
- ngop:** [ŋ.op̚] *PF* vtr. *create*
- niä:** [n.i.ˈæ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nin:** [n.in] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nokx:** [n.ək̚] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n.ɔŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
- nopx:** [n.op̚] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*
- oeykt̚ing:** [o.ˈɛj.k̚.t̚iŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain (why)* (ii) (c.w. from **oeyk** *cause* and **t̚ing** *give*)
- omum:** [o.ˈm.um] *PF* vtr. *know* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
- pänüt̚ing:** [p̚æ.nu.t̚iŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone)* (ii) (c.w. from **pänu** *promise* and **t̚ing** *give*)
- pe'un:** [p̚.ɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- peng:** [p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- pom:** [p.om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pxek:** [p̚.ɛk̚] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*
- pximun'i:** [p̚.i.m.un.ʔ̚.i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts* (c.w. from **hapxi** *part* and **mun'i** *cut*)
- ralpeng:** [ral.p̚.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret* (ii) (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- rawn:** [r̚.awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
- rengop:** [r̚ɛ.ŋ.op̚] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)* (c.w. from **renu** *pattern* and **ngop** *create*)
- reykol:** [r̚ɛj.ˈkol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)* (derived from **rol** *sing* and **«eyk»** *causative infix*)
- run:** [r̚.un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
- sar:** [s̚.ar] *PF* vtr. *use*
- seyto:** [s̚.ɛj.ˈto] *PF* vtr. *butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*
- ska'a:** [sk̚.a.ʔ̚.a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- sla'tsu:** [ˈsl̚.aʔ̚.ts̚u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [sl̚.an] *PF* vtr. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* ofp.
- slayk:** [sl̚.ajk̚] *PF* vtr. *brush, comb*
- sleyku:** [sl̚ɛj.ˈk̚u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and **«eyk»** *causative infix*)
- sloan:** [sl̚.o.ˈan] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- snaytx:** [sn̚.ajt̚] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snew:** [sn̚.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- sngap:** [sn̚.əp̚] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- so'ha:** [s̚.oʔ̚.h̚.a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- spaw:** [sp̚.aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spe'e:** [sp̚.ɛ.ʔ̚.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- speng:** [sp̚.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spule:** [ˈsp̚.u.l̚.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- srätx:** [sr̚.æt̚] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- srefey:** [sr̚ɛ.ˈf̚.ɛj] *PF* vtr., *vin.* *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srefpil:** [sr̚ɛ.ˈfp̚.il] *PF* vtr. *assume* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fpil** *think*)
- srese'a:** [sr̚ɛ.s̚.ɛ.ʔ̚.a] *PF* vtr. *prophesize, prophesy, predict* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a** *see*)
- srin:** [sr̚.in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another* (rarely used without prefix)
- sru':** [sr̚.uʔ̚] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- starsim:** [st̚.ar.s̚.im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st̚.awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stä'nì:** [ˈst̚.æʔ̚.n̚.i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st̚.ɛ.ˈft̚.aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steyki:** [st̚ɛj.ˈk̚.i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** *be angry* and **«eyk»** *causative infix*)
- stxenut̚ing:** [ˈst̚ʔ̚ɛ.nu.t̚iŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** *offer, n.*)
- sung:** [s̚.uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sutx:** [s̚.ut̚] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
- syam:** [sj̚.am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*
- syep:** [sj̚.ɛp̚] *PF* vtr. *trap*
- takuk:** [ˈt̚.a.k̚.uk̚] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*
- tare:** [ˈt̚.a.r̚.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*
- taron:** [ˈt̚.a.r̚.on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
- tatep:** [ˈt̚.a.t̚.ɛp̚] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
- täftxu:** [t̚.æ.ˈft̚.u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- tel:** [t̚.ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*

teswoting: [tɛ.ˈswo.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant (ii)* (c.w. from **ting** *give*)
tiam: [ˈt.i.ˌam] *PF* vtr. *count*
ting: [t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
tisraw seyki: [ti.ˈsraw se.j.ˈk.i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)* (c.w. from **tisraw** *pain* and **s«eyk»i** *make (causative)*)
tok: [t.ɔkˀ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
toltem: [t.ɔl.ˈt.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
tse'a: [ts.ɛ.ˈʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
tseri: [ts.ɛ.ɾ.i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*
tslam: [tsl.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
tspang: [tsp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
tsre'i: [tsr.ɛ.ʔ.i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
tswa': [tsw.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
tswik: [tsw.ɪk] *PF* vtr. *suck*
tsyär: [tsj.æɾ] *PF* vtr. *reject*
tsyil: [tsj.ɪl] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
tung: [t.uŋ] *PF* vtr. *allow*
tungzup: [t.uŋ.ˈz.upˀ] *PF* vtr. *drop* (c.w. from **tung** *allow* and **zup** *fall*)
txing: [tˀ.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
txula: [tˀ.u.l.a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*
ue': [ˌu.ˈɛʔ] *PF* vtr., *vin.* *vomit, vomit up*
ultxarun: [ul.ˈtˀ.a.ɾ.un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)* (c.w. from **ultxa** *meeting* and **run** *find*)
uniltsa: [ˈu.nɪl.ts.a] *PF* vtr. *dream of, dream about* (derived from **unil** *dream* and **tse'a** *see*)
ve'ki: [v.ɛʔ.ˈk.i] *PF* vtr. *hate*
vewng: [v.ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*
vezeyko: [ve.zɛj.ˈko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize* (derived from **vezo** *be in order*)

vtrm.

fmi: [fm.i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt* (with the subjunctive)
kan: [k.an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*
may': [m.ajʔ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evalu-*

vin: [v.in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*
vingkap: [ˈv.ɪŋ.k.apˀ] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*
vll: [v.ɿ] *PF* *vin.*, vtr. *indicate, point at*
wan: [w.an] *PF* vtr. *hide*
wäte: [wæ.ˈt.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*
wätx: [w.æʔˀ] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*
weyn: [w.ɛjŋ] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*
wingay: [w.i.ˈŋaj] *PF* vtr. *prove* (derived from **wintxu** *show* and **ngay** *true*)
wintxu: [w.in.ˈtˀ.u] *PF* vtr. *show*
wo: [w.ɔ] *PF* vtr. *reach for*
yäxk: [j.æxˀ] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*
yän: [j.æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
yem: [j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
yemstokx: [j.ɛm.stokˀ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don* (c.w. from **yem sìn** *put on* and **to-kx** *body*)
yìm: [j.im] *PF* vtr. *bind*
yom: [j.om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
yora': [j.o.ˈɾ.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*
yune: [j.u.n.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*
yur: [j.ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*
za'ärìp: [za.ˈʔ.æ.ɾ.ɪpˀ] *PF* vtr. *pull* (derived from **'ärìp** *move*)
zamunge: [za.ˈm.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring* (derived from **munge** *bring*)
zasrìn: [za.ˈsr.in] *PF* vtr. *borrow* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
zerok: [z.ɛ.ɾ.ɔkˀ] *PF* vtr. *remember*
zet: [z.ɛʔˀ] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*
zeyko: [zɛj.ˈk.o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix* (derived from **zo** *be well* and **«eyk»** *causative infix*)
zìm: [z.im] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*
zong: [z.ɔŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*

ate, check out, test-drive
new: [n.ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
nulnew: [nul.ˈn.ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)* (derived from **new** *want*)
sto: [st.ɔ] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*