

NA'VI - ENGLISH DICTIONARY v. 12.381

Compiled by Mark Miller (Marki) and Corey Scheideman (Tirea Aean)
www.LearnNavi.org

Last updated: January 27th, 2012

This is the definitive dictionary for Na'vi, the language created by Dr. Paul Frommer for James Cameron's film, **Avatar**. The words within come directly from, or are derived from, Dr. Frommer.

Some notes: The traditional Na'vi transcription in use by Dr. Frommer has been maintained throughout: the IPA transcription is given as well. Compound non-inflected words and loan words from English have been noted. Some lenited words have been included if in the official corpus. Some inflected words are included here, if their inclusion is deemed particularly useful. Note that adpositions are free if before their modifier, but are bound as a suffix if situated after it.

Bold indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses such as «x» represents an infix, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions: Included are periods in the IPA to mark syllable divisions, and mid-dots to show infix positions (for beginners), as in [*t·a.r·on*]. Irregular infixes are marked with (*ii*). Transitivity is marked if known: words marked *v.* are either unattested or ambitransitive, or their transitivity is unable to be deduced. Known modal verbs and verbs known to use modal syntax are marked with *vim*, *vtrm*, or *vm*, depending upon transitivity according to the previous note. Knowledge of lenition and other sound changes will be assumed. Monosyllabic words are not noted for having a single primary stress in the IPA; if an enclitic is added, the root will be assumed to have primary stress. Note also that allomorphs, where specified, are subject only to personal preference, and not syntactic or morphological rules. There are several useful appendices that hold further information.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
« » = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people

num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
ph. = phrase
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vm. = modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb

An English - Na'vi dictionary, and a Dictionary Categorized by Parts of Speech are provided, and may be helpful when searching fails. Translations are also available in French, Estonian, German, Hungarian, Português and Swedish. There are also other, unfinished translations in other languages available.

Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

The Activists Survival Guide, a key early source of words, contained many words which are illegal - these are in the appendix. However, the plant names and songs are distinctly Frommerian, and are thus included in the dictionary proper. James Cameron himself made up many words, which Dr. Frommer then legalized. Dr. Frommer legalized some pronunciation errors made during filming: these, like **oïsss**, are now canon. Finally, Dr. Frommer has approved several constructions made by learners as good words, and so, occasionally there are extra sources. These sources are as follows: CP for CCH Pounder, LA for Laz Alonso, Prr for Prrton, RL for Richard Littauer, SW for Sigourney Weaver, ZS for Zoë Saldana, CM for Carla Meyer and Skxawng. LN is for LearnNavi, specified when the original sourcing has been lost or is ambiguous.

Regarding the IPA, there are some other possible interpretations. Open syllables always use a tense [u] pronunciation, but closed syllables can be either tense [u] or lax [ʊ]. There is no rule for which to use in closed syllables. So **tsun**, for example, can be either [t̪sun] or [t̪sʊn], but **lu** is always [lu], never [lʊ]. Also, an alternate method of transcribing the diphthongs [ɛj], [aj], [ɛw], and [aw], not used here (for Frommer prefers the former), is [ɛ̠j], [a̠j], [ɛ̠w], and [a̠w]. Concerning syllables, where not made clear by Dr. Frommer, the divisions have been split in accordance with the Maximum Onset Principle. Also note that stress and ejective markers can be difficult to differentiate. One example is the word **atxkxe** which is described as [at'.k'ɛ]. Please note the subtle difference between the characters ' for ejective, and ' for stress.

This dictionary is a work in progress and is likely to have errors. **Rutxe**, if you note any, let us know here or by email to mark@learnnavi.org, and we will correct them. As for version number, we'll change the first digit when there is a big change. We'll update .0x0 when we make a significant, but not large change. Finally, We'll edit the .00x number when we've made tiny edits. Refer to the Changelog for explanation.

We would like to take this opportunity to recognize those who have been instrumental in the creation and maintenance of this dictionary. First, thanks to Dr. Paul Frommer for his monumental effort in creating this amazing language. Eternal thanks to Richard Littauer for originally creating and maintaining this document. Thanks also to Tuiq, who applied significant time and skills to put this dictionary into an online database to help other translators and to make the process of updating this dictionary much easier. Finally, thanks to everyone in the community on the Learn Na'vi web site who are helping Na'vi to bloom!

- Mark Miller (Markì), et alia

This page intentionally left blank.

- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'aku: [ʔa.k.u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
- 'ali'ä: [ʔa.li.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ampi: [ʔ.am.p.i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
- 'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- 'awkx: [ʔawkʔ] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awlie: [ʔaw.li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'awnim: [ʔ.ʔaw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from 'ʔawn remain and alim distance)
- 'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
- 'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together* (c.w. from 'aw one and teng same, equal)
- 'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *join two things together (ii)* (c.w. from 'awsiteng together and yem put)
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from 'aw one)
- 'ä: [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'ärıp: [ʔ.æ.r.ıp] *PF* vtr. *move*
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'efu: [ʔ.ɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
- 'eko: [ʔ.ɛ.k.o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
- 'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'em: [ʔ.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
- 'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker* (derived from 'em cook)
- 'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'en si: [ʔɛn 's.i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess* (derived from 'en guess)
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)* (derived from 'evengan boy)
- 'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)* (derived from 'evenge girl)
- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy* (derived from 'eveng child)
- 'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl* (derived from 'eveng child)
- 'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid* (affectionate form of 'eveng child)
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eyng: [ʔ.ɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'i'a: [ʔ.i.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
- 'ia: [ʔ.i.a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'it: [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyip: [ʔi.tɛ.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)* (derived from 'ite daughter)
- 'i'awn: [ʔ.i.ʔ.awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
- 'ihayu: [ʔi.hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'in: [ʔ.m] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'ok: [ʔokʔ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)* (derived from 'ok remembrance and rol sing)
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)* (derived from 'ok remembrance and vur story)
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta* (derived from 'om purple)
- 'ong: [ʔ.oŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
- 'ongokx: [ʔ.o.ŋ.okʔ] *PF* vin. *be born* (c.w. from 'ong unfold and nokx give birth to)
- 'opin: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color, colour*
- 'ora: [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. *lake*
- 'otxang: [ʔo't.aŋ] *PF* n. *musical instrument (generic term)*
- 'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing (object, fact, abstraction)*
- 'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*
- 'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from 'u thing and pe inter. marker)
- 'upxare: [ʔu.'p'a.rɛ] *PF* n. *message*

A

- a:** [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause-level attributive marker*
-a-: [a] *PF* affix *adjectival attribution and subordination marker*
akrrmaw: [a.'kɾ.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* allomorph of **mawkrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
akrrta: [a.'kɾ.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* allomorph of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
alaksi: [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
alim: [a.'lim] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance* (derived from **lim** *far, be far*)
alo: [a.'lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*
alu: [a.'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)
alunta: [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
am'a: [am.'ʔa] *PF* n. *doubt*
apxa: [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large* nfp.
asim: [a.'sim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range* (derived from **sim** *near, be near*)
atan: [a.'tan] *JC* n. *light*
- atanvi:** [a.'tan.vi] *PF* n. *ray* (derived from **atan** *light*)
atxkxe: [at'.k'ɛ] *PF* n. *land*
atxkxerel: [at'.k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. *map* (c.w. from **atxkxe** *land* and **rel** *picture*)
au: [a.u] *JC* n. *drum* (made of skin)
au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*
aungia: [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. *sign, omen*
awnga: [aw.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *we* (derived from **ayoeng** *we*)
ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [aj.fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)
aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)* (derived from **nga** *you*)
ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*)
ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)
ayu: [a.'ju] *PF* n. *things* (derived from **'u** *thing*) (never plural **u**)

Ä

- äie:** [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF* n. *vision (spiritual)*
äo-: [æ.o] *PF* adp. *below*
ätxäle: [æ.'t'æ.lɛ] *PF* n. *request*
- ätxäle si:** [æ.'t'æ.lɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *request* (with **tsnɪ** *clause for object*) (derived from **ätxäle** *request*)

E

- eampin:** [ɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green* (derived from **ean** *blue, green*)
ean: [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
ekxan: [ɛ.'k'an] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*
ekxtxu: [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
eltu: [ɛl.tu] *PF* n. *brain*
eltu lefngap: [ɛl.tu lɛ.'fŋapʔ] *PTT* n. *computer* (c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **lefngap** *metallic*)
elturn tixen si: [ɛl.tur tɪ.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *be interesting, intriguing* (derived from **eltu-r** *brain (dative)* and **tixen** *awakeness*)
- eltu si:** [ɛl.tu s-i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off* (derived from **eltu** *brain*)
emrey: [ɛm.'r.ɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*
emza'u: [ɛm.'z.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), overcome* (c.w. from **za'u** *come*)
eo-: [ɛ.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*
etrɪp: [ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *favourable, favorable, auspicious*
eyawr: [ɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
eyk: [ɛjkʔ] *JC, PF* vtr. *lead*
eyktan: [ɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *leader* (derived from **eyk** *lead*)

F

- fa-**: [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*
- fahew**: [fa.ˈhɛw] *PF* n. *smell*
- faoi**: [ˈfa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fay+**: [faj] *PF* prefix *these* (c.w. from **fī** *this* and **ay+** *plural*)
- fayluta**: [faj.ˈlu.ta] *PF* n. *these words* (contraction of **fay+li'u-t a**, patientive case)
- fäkä**: [fæ.ˈk.æ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** *top* and **kä** *go*)
- fäpa**: [ˈfæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*
- fäza'u**: [fæ.ˈz.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** *top* and **za'u** *come*)
- fe'**: [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*
- fekem**: [ˈfɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **kem** *action*)
- few-**: [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*
- fewi**: [ˈf.ɛ.w.i] *PF* vtr. *chase*
- fewtusok**: [ˈfɛw.tʂok] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few-** *across*)
- fī-**: [fi] *PF* prefix *this*
- fī'u**: [fi.ʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **'u** *thing*)
- fifya**: [fi.ˈfja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this* (derived from **fya'o** *path*)
- fikem**: [fi.ˈkɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- fīpo**: [ˈfi.po] *PF* pn. *this one (person or thing)* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
- fītrr**: [fi.ˈtr] *PF* adv. *today* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- fītsap**: [fi.ˈtsap] *PF* adv. *each other* (c.w. from **fīpo** *this one* and **tsapo** *that one*)
- fītseng(e)**: [fi.ˈtsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- fītxan**: [fi.ˈt'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **txan** *great, much*)
- fītxon**: [fi.ˈt'on] *PF* adv. *tonight* (derived from **txon** *night*)
- fkarut**: [ˈfk.a.ʔ.ut] *PF* v. *peel*
- fkay**: [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew**: [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fkɛtok**: [ˈfkɛj.t-ok] *PF* vin. *exist* (derived from **kifkeyti tok** *be in the world*)
- fkip-**: [fkip] *PF* adp. *up among*
- fko**: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they* (*singular usage*) (*unspecified agent*)
- fkxake**: [ˈfk'.a.k-ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*
- fkxɛn**: [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*
- fkxile**: [ˈfk'i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
- flawk**: [flawk] *PF* n. *leather*
- flä**: [fl.æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*
- flew**: [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*
- fli**: [fli] *PF* adj. *thin; nfp.*
- fliñutx**: [fli.ˈnut] *PF* n. *thickness* (c.w. from **fli** *thin* and **nutx** *thick*)
- fmäl**: [fm.al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*
- fmawn**: [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
- fmawnta**: [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news* (contraction of **fmawn-it a**)
- fmetok**: [ˈfm.ɛ.t-ok] *PF* v. *test*
- fmi**: [fm-i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt* (with the subjunctive)
- fmokx**: [fmok] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fñan**: [fn.an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
- fñawe'**: [fna.ˈwɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fñawe'tu**: [fna.ˈwɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fñawe'** *cowardly*)
- fñe-**: [fnɛ] *PF* prefix *kind, type* (derived from **fñel** *kind, type*)
- fñel**: [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fñepe**: [ˈfnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* allomorph of **pefñel**
- fñgap**: [fñap] *PF* n. *metal*
- fñgo'**: [fñ-oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
- fñu**: [fn.u] *PF* v. *quiet, be quiet*
- fo**: [fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **ay+** *deleted plural leniting morpheme* and **po** *he/she*)
- fpak**: [fp.ak] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
- fpe'**: [fp.ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*
- fpeio**: [fpɛ.ˈi.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
- fpi+**: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
- fpil**: [fp.il] *PF* vtr. *think*
- fpilfya**: [ˈfpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpil** *think* and **fya'o** *path*)
- fpom**: [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomtökx**: [fpom.ˈtok] *PF* n. *health (physical)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being* and **tökx** *body*)
- fpxäkim**: [ˈfp'.æ.k.im] *PF* v. *enter*
- fra'u**: [ˈfra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything* (derived from **'u** *thing*)
- frakrr**: [ˈfra.kr] *PF* adv. *always, all the time* (derived from **krr** *time*)

fralo: [ˈfra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time* (derived from **alo** time)

frapo: [ˈfra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone* (derived from **po** he/she)

frato: [ˈfra.to] *PF* part. superlative marker *than all* (behaves like an adp.)

fratrr: [fra.ˈtʃ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day* (derived from **trr** day)

fratseng: [fra.ˈsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere* (derived from **tseng** place)

fratxon: [fra.ˈtʃon] *PF* adv. *every night* (derived from **txon** night)

frawzo: [fraw.ˈzo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK* (derived from **fra'u** everything and **zo** be well)

fr̩p: [fr̩.p̩] *PF* vtr. *bite*

fr̩fen: [ˈf̩.r̩.f̩.ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*

fr̩rtu: [ˈf̩.r̩.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*

ftang: [ft̩.ɑŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*

ftawnemkrr: [ft̩aw.ˈnɛm.kʀ] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ft<awn>em** pass by (passive participle form) and **krr** time)

ftär: [ft̩æɾ] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*

fte: [ft̩ɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

fteke: [ft̩ɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte** so that and **ke** not) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

ftem: [ft̩.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*

ftia: [ft̩.i.ˈa] *PF* vtr. *study*

ftu-: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*

ftue: [ft̩u.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*

ftxavang: [ft̩ˈa.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*

ftxey: [ft̩ˈɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*

H

ha: [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*

ha'ngir: [haʔ.ˈŋiɾ] *PF* n. *afternoon*

hahaw: [ˈh̩.a.h̩.aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*

ham: [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*

hamalo: [ha.ˈma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time* (c.w. from **ham** previous and **alo** time)

hangham: [ˈh̩.ɑŋ.h̩.ɑm] *PF* vin. *laugh*

hangvur: [ˈh̩.ɑŋ.vuɾ] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** laugh and **vur** story)

hapxi: [ha.ˈp̩.i] *PF* n. *part*

hapxitu: [ha.ˈp̩.i.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** part)

ftxey: [ft̩ˈɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*

ftxi: [ft̩ˈi] *PF* n. *tongue*

ftxilor: [ft̩ˈi.ˈloɾ] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** tongue and **lor** beautiful)

ftxivä: [ft̩ˈi.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** tongue and **vä** noisome)

ftxozä: [ft̩ˈo.ˈzæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*

ftxozä si: [ft̩ˈo.ˈzæ.s̩.i] *PF* vin. *celebrate* (derived from **ftxozä** celebration)

fu: [fu] *PF* conj. *or*

fuke: [fu.ˈkɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** or and **ke** not)

fula: [ˈfu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'ul** this (agentive) and **a** subordinator)

furia: [ˈfu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** this (topical) and **a** subordinator)

futa: [ˈfu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** this (patientive) and **a** subordinator)

fwa: [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi'u** this (subjective) and **a** subordinator)

fwefwi: [ˈfw̩.ɛ.fw̩.i] *PF* vin. *whistle*

fwel: [fw̩ɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*

fwew: [fw̩.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*

fya'o: [ˈf̩.ja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*

fyape: [ˈf̩.ja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* allomorph of **pe-fya**

fyawintxu: [f̩.ja.w̩.m̩.t̩ˈu] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)* (c.w. from **fya'o** path and **wintxu** show)

fyeyn: [f̩jɛj̩n] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*

fyeyntu: [ˈf̩jɛj̩n.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** ripe, mature)

hasey: [ha.ˈsɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*

hasey si: [ha.ˈsɛj ˈs̩.i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion* (derived from **hasey** done, finished)

hawl: [h̩.awl] *PF* v. *prepare*

hawng: [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*

hawngkrr: [ˈhawŋ.kʀ] *PF* adv. *late* (c.w. from **hawng** overabundance and **krr** time)

hawntsyokx: [haw̩n.ˈts̩jok̩] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **haw̩nu** protect and **tsyokx** hand)

haw̩nu: [ˈh̩.aw̩.n̩.u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*

hawvnen: [hawn.'vɛn] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **venu** *foot*)
hawre': [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **re'o** *head*)
hawtsyip: [haw.'tsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** *sleep*)
hay: [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
hayalo: [ha.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time* (c.w. from **hay** *next* and **alo** *time*)
hek: [h·ɛkʔ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
hermeyp: [hɛr.'mɛjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwi** *snow* and **meyp** *weak*)
hertxayo: [hɛr.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwi** *snow* and **txayo** *field*)
herwi: [hɛr.wɪ] *PF* n. *snow*
herwiva: [hɛr.wɪ.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwi** *snow* and **ilva** *flake*)
hewne: [hɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
heyn: [h·ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*
hiyik: [hi.jɪkʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
hi'ang: [hi.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hi'i** *small* and **ioang** *animal*)
hi'i: [hi.'ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
hikrr: [hi.krʔ] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hi'i** *little, small* and **kr** *time*)

I

i'en: [i'ʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
inan: [i.'n·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
io-: [i.o] *PF* adp. *above*
ioang: [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*

ì

ìi: [i:] *PF* filler *um, er*
ìlä+: [i.læ] or [i.'læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following*
ìley: [i.'lɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*

K

ka-: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*
kakrel: [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from **rel** *image, picture*)
kalin: [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet*
kaltxi: [kal.'t'ɪ] *PF* intj. *hello*

hìm: [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
hìmpxi: [hɪm.'p'ɪ] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
hìmtxampe: [hɪm.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* (allomorph of **pìmtxan**)
hìmtxan: [hɪm.'t'an] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txan** *much*)
hìno: [hɪ.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
hìtxoa: [hɪ.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me* (derived from **hi'i** *small* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)
hol: [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
holpxay: [hol.'p'a.j] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** *few* and **pxay** *many*)
holpxaype: [hol.'p'a.j.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)
hona: [ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
hrrap: [hr̩.apʔ] *PF* n. *danger*
hu-: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
hufwa: [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
hufwe: [hu.'fwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
hufwetsyip: [hu.'fwɛ.'tsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *zephyr* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
hultstxem: [h·ul.'tst'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
hum: [h·um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*

ioi: [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
ioi si: [i.'o.i s·i] *PF* vin. *adorn* (derived from **ioi** *adornment*)
irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
irayo si: [i.'ra.jo s·i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks* (derived from **irayo** *thanks*)

ilva: [il.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*
ìpxa: [i.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*

kaltxi si: [kal.'t'ɪ s·i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltxi** *hello*)
kam-: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*
kame: [k·a.m·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*

- kan:** [k·an] *PF* vtrm. *aim*
- kan'in:** [k·an.ʔ·m] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- kanfpil:** [k·an.fp·il] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan** *aim* and **fpil** *think*)
- kangay:** [ka.ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with **ngay** *true*)
- kanom:** [k·a.n·om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
- kanu:** [ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*
- kar:** [k·ar] *PF* vtr. *teach*
- karyu:** [kar.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- kato:** [ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
- kavuk:** [ka.'vukʔ] *PF* n. *treachery*
- kavuk si:** [ka.'vukʔ 's·i] *PF* vin. *betray* (derived from **kavuk** *treachery*)
- kaw'it:** [kaw.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. *at all, not at all* (see **ke...kaw'it** *not...at all*) (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **'it** *bit*)
- kawkrr:** [kaw.kr] *PF* adv. *never* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **krr** *time*)
- kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan:** [kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txe'lan** *heart*)
- kawngsar:** [kawŋ.s·ar] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
- kawtseng:** [kaw.tseŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **tseng** *place*)
- kawtu:** [kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **tute** *person*)
- kay-:** [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now* (in the future)
- kaym:** [ka.jm] *PF* n. *evening* (before twilight), late afternoon
- kä:** [k·æ] *PF* vin. *go*
- kä'ärìp:** [kæ.'ʔ·æ.t·ipʔ] *PF* vtr. *push* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **'ärìp** *move*)
- kämakto:** [kæ.'m·ak.t·o] *PF* v. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **makto** *ride*)
- käpxì:** [kæ.'p'ì] *PF* n. *rear* (part or section) (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxì** *part*)
- käsatseng:** [kæ.'sa.tseŋ] *PF* adv. *out there* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **tseng** *place*)
- käsrin:** [kæ.'sr·m] *PF* vtr. *lend* (derived from **srin** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- käteng:** [k·æ.tseŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*
- ke:** [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
- ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'aw** *one*)
- ke'u:** [kɛ.ʔu] *PF* pn., adv. *not a thing, nothing at all, not at all* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'u** *thing*)
- kea:** [kɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no* (before a noun)
- keftxo:** [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kefyak:** [kɛ.'fjakʔ] *PF,PFr* part. *isn't it?, right?* (c.w. from **kefya** *not the way* and **srak** *question marker*)
- kehe:** [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
- kekem:** [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **kem** *activity*)
- kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.'fpom.tokʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokx** *health*)
- kelku:** [kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kelku si:** [kɛl.ku 's·i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell* (derived from **kelku** *home*)
- keltsun:** [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsun** *be able*)
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing* (action), deed
- kemli'u:** [kɛm.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **li'u** *word*)
- kemli'uvi:** [kɛm.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemli'u** *verb*)
- kempe:** [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what* (action) allomorph of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)
- kem si:** [kɛm 's·i] *PF* vin. *do* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenong:** [k·ɛ.n·oŋ] or [kɛ.n·oŋ] *PF* v. *model, represent, exemplify* (ii) (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nong** *follow*)
- kerusey:** [kɛ.ru.sej] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **r«us»ey** *alive* (participle infix))
- keteng:** [kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same, equal*)
- ketsuktswa':** [kɛ.tsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **tswa'** *forget*)
- ketuwong:** [kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
- kewong:** [kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.'jawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, not right* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **eyawr** *correct*)
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** [kɛy.rɛl] n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)

ki: [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
kifkey: [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
kilvan: [kil.'van] *PF* n. *river*
kin: [k-in] *PF* vtr. *need*
kinam: [ki.'nam] *PF* n. *leg*
kinamtil: [ki.'nam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
kinä: ['ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
kintrr: ['kin.tr̩] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)
kintrram: ['kin.tr̩.ram] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
kintrray: ['kin.tr̩.rəj] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
kip-: [kip̩] *PF* adp. *among*
kive: ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** *seven*)
ki'ong: [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
kim: [k-im] *PF* v. *spin*
kimar: [ki.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
king: [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
kite'e: [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
kite'e si: [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *serve* (derived from **kite'e** *service*)
killfro': [ki.'fr̩.oʔ] *PF* vin. *be responsible*
killkä: [ki.'k̩.æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend* (c.w. from **killpa** *bottom* and **kä** *go*)
killkulat: [ki.'k̩.u.l.at̩] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
killkxem: [ki.'k̩.ɛm] *PF* v. *stand*
killpa: [ki.'pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
killpä: [ki.'p̩.æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground* (c.w. from **killte** *ground* and **pähem** *arrive*)
killpxiltu: [ki.'p̩.il.tu] *PF* n. *territory*

Kx

kxa: [k'a] *PF* n. *mouth*
kxam: [k'am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
kxamlä-: ['k'am.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)* (derived from **kxam** *middle*)
kxamtrr: ['k'am.tr̩] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **trr** *day*)
kxamtrrmaw: ['k'am.tr̩.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)
kxamtseng: ['k'am.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)

killte: ['ki.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
killtseng: ['ki.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **killte** *ground* and **tseng** *place*)
killvawm: ['ki.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **killte** *ground* and **vawm** *dark*)
killwo: [ki.'w̩.o] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of)* (c.w. from **killte** *ground* and **wo** *reach for*)
killyem: [ki.'j̩.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury* (c.w. from **killte** *ground* and **yem** *put*)
killza'u: [ki.'z̩.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend* (c.w. from **killte** *ground* and **za'u** *come*)
ko: [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
koak: ['ko.ak̩] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
koaktan: ['ko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
koakte: ['ko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
koaktu: ['ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
kop: [kop̩] *PF* adv. *too, also*
koren: [ko.'rɛŋ] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
kosman: [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
krr: [kr̩] *PF* n. *time*
krrnekx: [kr̩.'n̩.ɛk̩] *PF* v. *take/consume time* (ii) (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **nekx** *consume*)
krrpe: ['kr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when allomorph of pe-hrr* (c.w. from **krr** *time*)
ku'up: ['ku.ʔup̩] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
kulat: ['k̩.u.l.at̩] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
kurakx: [k̩.u.'r̩.ak̩] *PF* vtr. *drive out*

kxamtxomaw: ['k'am.t̩'o.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtxon** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)
kxamtxon: ['k'am.t̩'on] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **txon** *night*)
kxangangang: ['k'aŋ.aŋ.aŋ] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*
kxani: ['k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
kxawm: [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*
kxayl: [k'a.jl] *PF* adj. *high*
kxeltek: ['k̩.ɛl.t̩.ɛk̩] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
kxener: ['k̩.ɛ.nɛr] *PF* n. *smoke*

kxetse: [k'ɛ.tɕɛ] *PF* n. *tail*
kxeyey: [k'ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*
kxix: [k'it'] *PF* n. *death*
kxll: [k'l] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*
kxll si: [k'l 's-i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll** *charge*)

kxu: [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*
kxuke: [k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **ke** *not*)
kxukx: [k'·uk'] *PF* vtr. *swallow*
kxutu: [k'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)

L

lahe: [la.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*
lam: [l.am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
lapo: [la.po] *PF* pn. *other one (person or thing)* (c.w. from **lahe** *other, else* and **po** *he, she*)
laro: [la.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*
latem: [l.a.t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *change* (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. *change*)
latsi: [l.a.'ts-i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*
law: [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
lawk: [l.awk'] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*
lawr: [lawr] *PF* n. *melody*
law si: [law 's-i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived from **law** *clear*)
layompin: [la.'jom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)
layon: [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*
lätxayn: [l.æ.'t'·ajɲ] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*
le-: [lɛ] *PF* adjective deriving affix
le'aw: [lɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
le'en: [lɛ.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from **'en** *guess*) nfp.
lefkrr: [lɛ.fkr] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)
lefngap: [lɛ.'fɲap'] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from **fngap** *metal*)
lefpom: [lɛ.'fpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom** *happiness, peace*) nfp.
lefpomttox: [lɛ.'fpom.tok'] *PF* adj. *healthy* (derived from **fpomttox** *health*)
lehawng: [lɛ.'hawɲ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
lehawngkrr: [lɛ.'hawɲ.kr] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)
lehrap: [lɛ.'hr.ap'] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from **hrap** *danger*)
lek: [l.ɛk'] *PF* v. *heed, obey*

lekin: [lɛ.'kin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from **kin** *need*)
lekoren: [lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from **koren** *rule*)
lekye'ung: [lɛk.'jɛ.ʔuɲ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from **kye'ung** *insanity*)
leli'fya: [lɛ.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
lemrey: [lɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving* (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died) (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
lemweypey: [lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
len: [l.ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
leNa'vi: [lɛ.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
leno: [lɛ.'no] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated* (of a person)
lenomum: [lɛ.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
lepwox: [lɛp.'wop'] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **piwox** *cloud*)
lerik: [lɛ.'rɪk'] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik** *leaf*)
leronsrel: [lɛ.'ron.srɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrelnogop** *imagine*)
lertu: [lɛr.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
lesar: [lɛ.'sar] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)
leskxir: [lɛ.'sk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
lesngä'i: [lɛ.'sɲæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
letam: [lɛ.'tam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
letokx: [lɛ.'tok'] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)

letrr: [lɛ.ˈtɾ] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)
letrrrtr: [lɛ.ˈtɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)
letsim: [lɛ.ˈtsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
letsranten: [lɛ.ˈtsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
letsunslu: [lɛ.ˈtsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
letwan: [lɛt.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)* (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
letxi: [lɛ.ˈtʰi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
letxiluke: [lɛ.ˈtʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
lew: [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
lewäte: [lɛ.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
lew si: [ˈlɛw ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew** *cover*)
leyapay: [lɛ.ˈja.pa.j] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
leye'krr: [lɛ.ˈjɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **ye'krr** *early*)
leyn: [l-ɛjɪ] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
li: [li] *PF* adv. *already*
lisre+: [ˈli.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after* (c.w. from **li** *already* and **sre+** *before*)
li'fya: [ˈliʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)
li'fyaolo': [ˈliʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)
li'fyavi: [ˈliʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
li'u: [ˈli.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
li'upam: [ˈli.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **pam** *sound*)
li'upe: [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* allomorph of **pelu'u**
li'uvan: [ˈli.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **uvan** *game*)
lim: [l-ɪm] *PF* svin. *far, be far*
ling: [l-ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
lok: [l-ɔkʰ] *PF* v. *approach*
lok-: [l-ɔkʰ] *PF* adp. *close to*
lom: [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
lomtu: [ˈlom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)
lonu: [l-o.'n-u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
lor: [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses* nfp.
lrrtok: [ˈlɾ.tokʰ] *PF* n. *smile*
lrrtok si: [ˈlɾ.tokʰ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *smile* (derived from **lrrtok** *smile*)
lu: [l-u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
luke-: [ˈlu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*
lukpen: [luk.'pɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clothing (plural)*)
lumpe: [ˈlum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* allomorph of **pelun**
lun: [lun] *PF* n. *reason*

M

ma: [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*
makto: [ˈm.ak.t.o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
mal: [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
masat: [ˈma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
maw-: [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*
mawey: [ma.'wɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
maweypey: [ma.'wɛj.p.ɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient (ii)* (c.w. from **mawey** *calm* and **pey** *wait*)
mawkrr: [ˈmaw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **krr** *time*)
mawkrra: [maw.'kɾ.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* allomorph of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
mawl: [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
may': [majʔ] *PF* vtrm. *try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*
mäku: [m·æ.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
me'em: [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*

mefo: [ˈmɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two* (derived from **me+** dual marker and **po** he/she)

mekre: [ˈmɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*

melo: [ˈmɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice* (derived from **me+** dual marker and **alo** time)

menari: [mɛ.ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)* (derived from **me+** dual and **nari** eye)

meoauiniaea: [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.ˈɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*

meuia: [mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* n. *honor (honour)*

meuiangaʻ: [mɛ.ˈu.i.a.ŋaʻ] *PF* adj. *honourable, honorably* (derived from **meuia** honour, honor and **ngaʻ** contain)

meyam: [m.ɛ.ˈy.am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*

meyp: [mɛjpˀ] *PF* adj. *weak*

mi: [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*

miktsang: [ˈmik.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *earring* (c.w. from **mikyun** ear and **tsang** piercing)

mikyun: [ˈmik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*

mip: [mipˀ] *PF* adj. *new*

mì+: [mi] *PF* adp. *in, on*

mifa: [ˈmi.fa] or [mi.ˈfa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*

miftxele: [mi.ˈftʻɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*

mikam-: [mi.ˈkam] *PF* adp. *between*

min: [m-in] *PF* vin. *turn, spin*

mìnyu: [ˈmim.ju] *PF* n. *turner* (derived from **mìn** turn)

mìso: [mi.ˈso] *PF* adv. *away (position)* (derived from **mì** in)

mlʻan: [m-ʻ.ʔ.an] *PF* vtr. *accept*

mlʻte: [m-ʻ.tɛ] *PF* v. *agree*

moe: [ˈmo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)* (derived from **me+** dual and **oe** I)

N

na-: [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*

naʻrìng: [ˈnaʻ.riŋ] *PF* n. *forest*

naer: [na.ˈɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*

nafiʻu: [na.fi.ʻʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** as and **fiʻu** this)

nang: [naŋ] *PF* part. *surprise, exclamation, encouragement* (mirative)

nari: [ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eye*

nari si: [ˈna.ri s-i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful* (derived from **nari** eye)

mok: [m-okˀ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*

mokri: [ˈmok.ri] *PF* n. *voice*

mowan: [mo.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable* (physically, sexually)

mrr: [mɾ] *PF* num. *five*

mrrtr: [ˈmɾ.tr] *PF* n. *five day work week* (derived from **mrr** five and **tr** day)

mrrve: [ˈmɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)* (derived from **mrr** five)

muia: [mu.ˈi.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*

munʻi: [m-un.ʻʔ-i] *PF* v. *cut*

mune: [ˈmu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*

munge: [ˈm-u.ŋ-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*

mungwrr-: [muŋ.ˈwɾ] *PF* adp. *except*

muntr: [ˈmun.tr] *PF* n. *weekend* (derived from **mune** two and **tr** day)

muntrram: [ˈmun.tr.am] *PF* n. *last weekend* (derived from **muntr** weekend)

muntrray: [ˈmun.tr.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend* (derived from **muntr** weekend)

muntxa: [mun.tʻa] *PF* adj. *mated, married*

muntxa si: [mun.tʻa ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry* (derived from **muntxa** mated)

muntxatan: [mun.tʻa.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** spouse)

muntxate: [mun.tʻa.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** spouse)

muntxatu: [mun.tʻa.tu] *PF* n. *spouse* (derived from **muntxa** mated)

muve: [ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)* (derived from **mune** two)

muwìntxu: [mu.w-m.tʻ-u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present* (derived from **wìntxu** show)

natkenong: [nat.ˈkɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** like, as and **tike-nong** example)

nawm: [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*

nawmtu: [ˈnawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person* (derived from **nawm** great)

nayn: [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*

näk: [n-ækˀ] *PF* vtr. *drink*

ne-: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*

neʻim: [nɛ.ʻʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*

- nefä:** [nɛ.ˈfæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
- nekl:** [nɛ.ˈkɫ] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
- nekx:** [n.ɛkˈ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nemfa-:** [ˈnɛm.fɑ] *PF* adp. *into, inside* (c.w. from **ne** *towards* and **mifa** *inside*)
- nemrey:** [nɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* adv.,intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- neto:** [nɛ.ˈto] *PF* adv. *away (direction)* (derived from **ne** *to*)
- netrip:** [ˈnɛt.rɪpˈ] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- new:** [n.ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
- newomum:** [n.ɛw.ˈo.mum] *PF* vin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** *want* and **omum** *know*)
- neympin:** [ˈnɛjm.pɪn] *PF* n. *light color* (derived from **neyn** *light, shade of white*)
- neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- niä:** [n.i.ˈæ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nikre:** [ˈnik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.ˈro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment* (c.w. from **nikre** *hair* and **ioi** *adornment*)
- nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- ninan:** [ˈni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading* (derived from **inan** *read*)
- nitram:** [nit.ˈram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nì-:** [ni] *PF* adverbial deriving affix
- nì'aw:** [ni.ˈʔaw] *PF* adv. *only* (derived from **'aw** *one*)
- nì'awtu:** [ni.ˈʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)* (c.w. from **'aw** *one* and **tute** *person*)
- nì'awve:** [ni.ˈʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first* (derived from **'awve** *first*)
- nì'en:** [ni.ˈʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition* (derived from **'en** *guess*)
- nì'eng:** [ni.ˈʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level* (derived from **'engeng** *level*)
- nì'eoio:** [ni.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously* (derived from **'eoio** *ceremonious*)
- nì'eveng:** [ni.ˈʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely* (derived from **'eveng** *child*)
- nì'eyng:** [ni.ˈʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- nì'i'a:** [ni.ˈʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last* (derived from **'i'a** *end*)
- nì'it:** [ni.ˈʔitˈ] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)* (derived from **'it** *bit, a small amount*)
- nì'o':** [ni.ˈʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- nì'ul:** [ni.ˈʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.ˈno.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.ˈno.mum])* (derived from **«awn»** *passive participle infix* and **omum** *know*)
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.ˈwɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [na.j.ˈwɛŋ])* (derived from **ayoeng** *us (inclusive)*)
- nìfe':** [ni.ˈfɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly* (derived from **fe'** *bad*)
- nìfkr:** [ni.ˈfkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)
- nìfmokx:** [ni.ˈfmokˈ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously* (derived from **fmokx** *jealousy*)
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.ˈfra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always* (derived from **frakrr** *always*)
- nìftue:** [ni.ˈftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily* (derived from **ftue** *easy*)
- nìftxan:** [ni.ˈftʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **fitxan** *so, to such an extent*)
- nìftxavang:** [ni.ˈftʰa.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.ˈfwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** *whistle*)
- nìfya'o:** [ni.ˈfja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fya'o** *way*)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.ˈfjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **fyeyntu** *adult*)
- nìhawng:** [ni.ˈhawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- nìhay:** [ni.ˈha.j] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** *next*)
- nìhek:** [ni.ˈhɛkˈ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhol:** [ni.ˈhol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** *few*)
- nìhona:** [ni.ˈho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- nìk'ong:** [nik.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **ki'ong** *slow*)
- nìkanu:** [ni.ˈka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.ˈftʰo] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)

- nìkmar:** [nik.'mar] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kìmar** *in season*)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **sìltsan** *good*)
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- nìn:** [n-in] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʰ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìprte':** [ni.'pʰ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurably*)
- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** *many*)
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** *sharp*)
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** *erect, upright*)
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** *wish*)
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.sʀɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** *swim*)
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** *similar*)
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** *best*)
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** *luck*)
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** *last*)
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough (after an adjective)* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** *same, equal*)
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** *as, same way as (conj.)*)
- nìtrrrtr:** [ni.'tʀ.tʀ] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- nìtsim:** [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- nìtsisyì:** [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsisyì** *whisper, v.*)
- nìtsyil:** [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- nìtut:** [ni.'tutʰ] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** *continuation marker*)
- nìtxan:** [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- nìtxi:** [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- nìtxiluke:** [ni.'t'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- nìvingkap:** [ni.'viŋ.kapʰ] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** *occur to one, pop into one's mind*)
- nìwan:** [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** *hide*)

nìwawe: [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** *meaning, significance*)
nìwä: [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
nìwäte: [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
nìwin: [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)
nìwok: [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)
nìwotx: [ni.'wotʔ] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)
nìyll: [ni.'j] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** *communal*)
nìyo': [ni.'yoʔ'] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
nìyol: [ni.'yol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)

Ng

nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*
nga': [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
ngam: [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
ngampam: [ʔŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)
ngampam si: [ʔŋam.pam s:i] *PF* vin. *rhyme* (derived from **ngampam** *rhyme*)
ngatsyìp: [ʔŋa.ʔsɿpʔ] *PF* pn. *little you, you little* (derived from **nga** *you*)
ngawng: [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
ngay: [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret)* (c.w. from **ngeyä** *your* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)
ngäng: [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
ngäzik: [ʔŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
ngenga: [ŋɛ.ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific (honourific) form)* (derived from **nga** *you*)

O

oe: [o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*
oeng: [ʔwɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I* (derived from **oe** *I*)
oetsyìp: [ʔwɛ.ʔsɿpʔ] *PF* pn. *little me, little I* (derived from **oe** *I*)
oeyk: [o.'ɛjkʔ] *PF* n. *cause*

nìzawngong: [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)
nokx: [n-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
nong: [n-oŋ] *PF* v. *follow, proceed after*
nuä+: [ʔnu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*
nulkrr: [nul.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **krr** *time*)
nulnew: [nul.'n-ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)* (derived from **new** *want*)
nume: [ʔn-u.m-ɛ] *PF* v. *learn*
numeyu: [ʔnu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
numtseng: [ʔnum.ʔsɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)
numtsengvi: [ʔnum.ʔsɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)
nutx: [nutʔ] *PF* adj. *thick*

ngeyn: [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
ngian: [ŋi.'an] *PF,SW* adv. *however*
ngim: [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
ngimpup: [ŋim.'pupʔ] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)
ngong: [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
ngop: [ŋ-opʔ] *PF* vtr. *create*
ngopyu: [ʔŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
ngrr: [ŋɾ] *PF* n. *root*
ngrrpongu: [ŋɾ.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **pongu** *party*)
ngul: [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
ngulpin: [ʔŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** *grey, drab*)
nguway: [ʔŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** *song*)

oeykting: [o.'ɛjk.t-ŋ] *PF* v. *explain (why) (ii)* (c.w. from **oeyk** *cause* and **ting** *give*)
ohakx: [o.'hakʔ] *PF* adj. *hungry*
ohe: [o.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*
oìss: [o.'i's:] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*

olo': [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *clan*
olo'eyktan: [o.lo.'ʔejk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader*
(c.w. from **olo'** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)
omum: [·o.'m·um] *PF* vtr. *know* (stress moves
to first syllable with infixation)

P

pa'o: [pa.'ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
pak: [pakʔ] *PF* part. *disparagement*
pam: [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
pamrel: [pam.'rɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from
pam *sound* and **rel** *image*)
pamrelfya: [pam.'rɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (deri-
ved from **pamrel** *writing* and **fya'o** *way*)
pamrel si: [pam.'rɛl 's-i] *PF* vin. *write* (derived
from **pamrel** *writing*)
pamtseo: [pam.t̂sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from
pam *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
pamtseo si: [pam.t̂sɛ.o 's-i] *PF* vin. *play music*
(with fa for instrument played) (derived from
pamtseo *music*)
pamtseotu: [pam.t̂sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (de-
rived from **pamtseo** *music*)
pan: [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
pate: [p·a.t·ɛ] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*
pawm: [p·awm] *PF* v. *ask*
pay: [paɿ] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
pay+: [paɿ] *PF* prefix plural inter. marker
(from **pe+** and **ay+**)
payfya: [paɿ.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay**
water and **fya'o** *way*)
payiva: [paɿ.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived
from **pay** *water* and **ilva** *drop*)
paynga': [paɿ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp*
(derived from **pay** *water* and **nga'** *contain*)
payoang: [paɿ.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay**
water and **ioang** *animal*)
pähem: [p·æ.h·ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
pängkxo: [p·æŋ.'k'·o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, ha-*
ve a conversation
pängkxoyu: [p·æŋ.'k'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, conver-*
ser (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
pängkxoyu lekoren: [p·æŋ.'k'o.ju lɛ.ko.'rɛn]
PF n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** *chatter*
and **lekoren** *lawlike*)
pänu: [p·æ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
pänütìng: [p·æ.nu.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing*
to someone) (ii) (c.w. from **pänu** *promise* and

ontsang: [on.t̂saŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from
ontu *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)
ontu: [on.tu] *JC* n. *nose*

tìng *give*)
-pe+: [pɛ] *PF* affix inter. marker
pe'un: [p·ɛ.'ʔun] *PF* vtr. *decide*
pefnel: [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* allo-
morph of **fnepe**
pefya: [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how* allomorph of **fy-**
ape
pehem: [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* allo-
morph of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action,*
deed)
pehrr: [pɛ.'hr] *PF* inter. *when* allomorph of **krr-**
pe (c.w. from **krr** *time*)
pe'li'u: [pɛ.'li.'ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utteran-*
ce) allomorph of **li'upe**
pelun: [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* allomorph of
lumpe
peng: [p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
peseng: [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* allomorph of
tsengpe
pesomwew: [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what tem-*
perature? (derived from **somwew** *tempera-*
ture)
pesu: [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* allomorph of **tupe**
peu: [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* allomorph of
'upe
pewn: [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
pey: [p·ɛj] *PF* v. *wait, wait for*
piak: [pi.'akʔ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless*
skies)
piak si: [pi.'akʔ s-i] *PF* vin. *open* (derived from
piak *open*)
pil: [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
pizayu: [pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
pìmtxan: [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* allo-
morph of **hìmtxampe**
pìwopx: [pi.'wopʔ] *PF* n. *cloud*
pllŋgay: [p·l.'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit*
plltxe: [p·l.'t'·ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*
po: [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*
poan: [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use*
(ay)fo) (derived from **po** *he, she*)

poe: [po.ʔɛ] *PF* pn. *she* (no plural form: use **(ay)fo**) (derived from **po** *he, she*)
polpxay: [pol.pʔaj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)
pom: [p.om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
pongu: [ʔpo.ŋu] *PF* n. *group of people, party* (derived from **po** *he/she*)
prrkxentrkr: [pr.kʔɛn.tr.kr] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (*Na'vi idiom*) (c.w. from **prte'** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)
prnen: [pr.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*

Px

pxan: [pʔan] *PF* adj. *worthy*
pxasik: [pʔa.sikʔ] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way!* (*vulgar*)
pxasul: [pʔa.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
pxaw-: [pʔaw] *PF* adp. *around*
pxawpa: [pʔaw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)
pxawpxun: [pʔaw.pʔun] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pxun** *arm*)
pxay: [pʔaj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
pxel-: [pʔɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*
pxelo: [pʔɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)
pxen: [pʔɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*
pxey: [pʔɛj] *PF* num. *three*
pxeyve: [pʔɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)* (derived from **pxey** *three*)
pxi: [pʔi] *PF* adj. *sharp*
pxim: [pʔim] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
pximaw-: [pʔi.maw] *PF* adp. *right after* (c.w. from **maw** *after (time)* and **pxi** *sharp*)

R

ral: [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*
ralpeng: [ral.pʔɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
ram: [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*
ramtsyip: [ram.tʃjipʔ] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** *mountain*)
ramunong: [ra.mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*

prnesyul: [pr.nɛ.sjul] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **syulang** *flower*)
prte': [pr.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
prrwll: [pr.wll] *PrT* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **'ewll** *plant*)
pukap: [pu.kapʔ] *PF* num. *six*
pum: [pum] *PF* pn. *one* (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)
pup: [pupʔ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
puve: [pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)* (derived from **pukap** *six*)

pxiset: [pʔi.'sɛtʔ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **pxi** *sharp*)
pxisre+: [pʔi.'sɛ] *PF* adp. *right before* (c.w. from **sre** *before (time)* and **pxi** *sharp*)
pxiswawam: [pʔi.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **-am** *past*)
pxiswaway: [pʔi.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **ay** *future marker*)
pxiye'rɪn: [pʔi.'jɛʔ.rɪn] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **ye'rɪn** *soon* and **pxi** *sharp*)
pxim: [pʔim] *PF* adv. *often*
pximun'i: [pʔi.m-un.ʔ'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts* (c.w. from **hapxi** *part* and **mun'i** *cut*)
pxor: [pʔor] *PF* vin. *explode*
pxorpam: [pʔor.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** *explode* and **pam** *sound*)
pxun: [pʔun] *PF* n. *arm*
pxuntil: [pʔun.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun** *arm* and **til** *joint*)

rangal: [r.a.ŋ.al] *PF* vin. *wish*
raspu': [ra.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*
rawke: [raw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
rawn: [r.awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
rä'ä: [ræ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*

re'o: [ʔɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
rel: [ʔɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*
reltseo: [ʔɛl.tʂɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art* (c.w. from **rel** *image* and **tseo** *art*)
reltseotu: [ʔɛl.tʂɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist* (derived from **reltseo** *art*)
reng: [ʔɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.
renten: [ʔɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
renu: [ʔɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
rewon: [ʔɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
rey: [ʔɛj] *PF* vin. *live*
rey'eng: [ʔɛj.'ɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
reypay: [ʔɛj.paɪ] *PF* n. *blood* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **pay** *water*)
rikk: [ʔɛkʔ] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
rim: [ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *yellow*
rimpin: [ʔɛm.pɪn] *PF* n. *yellow* (derived from **rim** *yellow*)
rina': [ʔɛ.naʔ] *PF* n. *seed* (derived from **atoki-rina'** *seeds of the great tree*)
ri'ir: [ʔɛ.ɪr] *PF* n. *reflection*

S

sa'nok: [ʔsaʔ.nokʔ] *PF* n. *mother* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)
sa'nu: [ʔsaʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)
sa'nutsyip: [ʔsaʔ.nu.tʂɪpʔ] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls) (derived from **sa'nu** *mommy*)
sa'sem: [ʔsaʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents* (derived from **sa'nok** *mother* and **sempul** *father*)
saa: [ʔsa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
salew: [ʔs.a.'lɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*
san: [ʔsan] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
sang: [ʔsaŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
sar: [ʔs.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *use*
sat: [ʔsətʔ] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**, irregularly lenited after **ftu** *from*)
sau: [ʔsa.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
sayrip: [ʔsaj.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking ofp.* (male)

ri'ir si: [ʔɪ.ɪr s.i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate* (derived from **ri'ir** *reflection*)
rik: [ʔɪkʔ] *PF* n. *leaf*
rikean: [ʔɪ.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rik** *leaf* and **ean** *green*)
rin: [ʔɪm] *PF* n. *wood*
ro+: [ʔɪo] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*
rofa-: [ʔɪo.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*
rol: [ʔɪ.ol] *PF* v. *sing* (**r«eyk»ol** *play music, make to sing (poetic)*)
rolun: [ʔɪo.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
ronsem: [ʔɪon.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
ronsrel: [ʔɪon.sʔɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined* (derived from **ronsrelnop** *imagine*)
ronsrelnop: [ʔɪon.sʔɛl.ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *imagine, envision* (c.w. of **ronsem** *mind*, **rel** *picture*, **ngop** *create*, casual pronunciation [ʔɪon.sʔɛw.ŋopʔ])
rum: [ʔɪum] *PF* n. *ball*
run: [ʔɪ.un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
rusey: [ʔɪu.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **«us»** *active participle infix*)
rutxe: [ʔɪu.'tʔɛ] *PF* intj. *please*

sä-: [ʔsæ] *PF* prefix *instrumental noun* (c.w. from **sänume** *teaching* and **säspxin** *disease*)
sä'ipu: [ʔsæ.'ɪ.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
sä'o: [ʔsæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
säfngo': [ʔsæ.'fŋoʔʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngo'** *require*)
säfpil: [ʔsæ.'fɪl] *PF* n. *idea* (derived from **fpil** *think*)
säkanom: [ʔsæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** *acquire*)
sälätxayn: [ʔsæ.læ.'t'ajɪn] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)
sämok: [ʔsæ.'mokʔ] *PF* n. *suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
sämyam: [ʔsæm.'yam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)
sänume: [ʔsæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
sänumvi: [ʔsæ.'num.vɪ] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)

- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. (*piece of information* (derived from **omum** *know*))
- säplltxe:** [sæ.p.l.'t'·ε] *PF* n. *statement*
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.p.l.'t'·ε.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** *statement*)
- säpom:** [sæ.'pom] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)
- särawn:** [sæ.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.tsjip⁷] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** *illness*)
- säsraätx:** [sæ.'sræt⁷] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** *annoy*)
- säsriin:** [sæ.'sriin] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **sriin** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.lin] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sulin** *be busy (positive sense)*)
- säsyep:** [sæ.'sjep⁷] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syep** *trap*)
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsi.syi] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** *whisper*)
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tswaj.on] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)* (derived from **tswayon** *fly*)
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tsjil] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tε] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- säzärip:** [sæ.'zæ.rɪp⁷] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein* (derived from **zä'ärip** *pull*)
- sekrr:** [sε.kɾ] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **krr** *time*)
- sempu:** [sεm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** *father*)
- sempul:** [sεm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- set:** [sεt⁷] *PF* adv. *now*
- sevin:** [sε.'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty ofp. (female)*
- seykxel:** [sεj.'k'εl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- seyri:** [sεj.rɪ] *JC* n. *lip*
- seysoniltsan:** [sεj.so.nɪl.'tsan] *PF* intj. *well done!* (derived from **hasey soli niltsan** *accomplished well*)
- si:** [s:i] *PF* auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb *do, make* deriving affix
- sim:** [s-im] *PF* svin. *near, be near*
- sì:** [sɪ] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as –sì: for clauses use **ulte** *and*)
- sik:** [sɪk⁷] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- sìlpey:** [sɪl.'p·εj] *PF* vin. *hope (with tsnì for thing hoped, unless in independent clause)* (ii) (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **pey** *wait*)
- sironsem:** [sɪl.'ron.sem] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **ronsem** *mind*)
- siltsan:** [sɪl.'tsan] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*
- sìn–:** [sɪn] *PF* adp. *on, onto*
- ska'a:** [sk.a.'ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- skepek:** [skε.pεk⁷] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien:** [skɪ.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*
- skxakep:** [sk'a.kεp⁷] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [sk'ir] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxir si:** [sk'ir 's:i] *PF* vin. *wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxirtsyip:** [sk'ir.tsjip⁷] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- sla'tsu:** [sl.aʔ.t̥s·u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. *cave*
- slele:** [sl·ε.l·ε] *PF* vin. *swim*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k·u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- sloan:** [sl·o.'an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- slu:** [sl·u] *PF* vin. *become* (noun predicate with *ne* in ambiguous constructions)
- smar:** [smær] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- smon:** [sm·on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known (with dative)*
- snaytu:** [snaɪ.tu] *PF* n. *loser* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- snaytx:** [sn·ajt⁷] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- sneyä:** [snɛ.'jæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own* (derived from **sno** *his self, her self, its self*)
- sngap:** [sŋ·ap⁷] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- sngä'i:** [sŋ·æ.ʔ·i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
- sngä'ikrr:** [sŋ·æ.ʔi.kɾ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time* (c.w. from **sngä'i** *begin* and **krr** *time*)

- sngä'iyu:** [ʃŋæ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- sngel:** [ʃŋɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [ʃŋɛl.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump* (c.w. from **sngel** *garbage* and **tseng** *place*)
- sngum:** [ʃŋum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sno:** [sno] *PF* pn. *his self, her self, its self* (reflexive, genitive form **sneyä**)
- snumina:** [ʃnu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim ofp.* (refers to a 'dim' person)
- soaia:** [so.'a.i.a] *PF* n. *family* (irregular genitive form **soaiä**)
- sok:** [sokʰ] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature* (derived from **som** *hot* and **wew** *cold*)
- somwewpe:** [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature? (more common)* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)
- sop:** [s-opʰ] *PF* vin. *travel*
- sopyu:** [ʃop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- spaw:** [sp·aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spä:** [sp·æ] *PF* v. *jump*
- spe'e:** [sp·ɛ.'ʔ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- spe'etu:** [spɛ.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- speng:** [sp·ɛŋ] *PF* v. *restore*
- spule:** [ʃp·u.l·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- spuwin:** [ʃpu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former nfp.*
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- srak(e):** [ʃrak(ɛ)] *PF* part. inter. *marker for yes or no questions*
- sran:** [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
- srane:** [ʃra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
- sraw:** [sraw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srätx:** [sr·ætxʰ] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- sre+:** [sɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
- sre':** [sɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srefey:** [sɛ.'f·ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srekamtrr:** [sɛ.'kam.tɾ] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *mid-day*)
- srekamtxon:** [sɛ.'kam.t'on] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtxon** *midnight*)
- srekr:** [sɛ.'kr] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kr** *time*)
- srese'a:** [sɛ.s·ɛ.'ʔ·a] *PF* v. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a** *see*)
- sresrr'ong:** [sɛ.sɾ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **trr'ong** *dawn*)
- sreton'ong:** [sɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **txon'ong** *night-fall*)
- srew:** [sɾ·ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srrin:** [sɾ·in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another* (rarely used without prefix)
- sprung:** [sruŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- sprung si:** [ʃruŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. *help* (derived from **sprung** *help*)
- starsim:** [ʃt·ar.s·im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [ʃt·awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stä'nì:** [ʃt·æʔ.n·i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- stefxaw:** [ʃt·ɛ.'ft'·aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** *be angry* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- sti:** [st·i] *PF* vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
- sto:** [st·o] *PF* v. *refuse (to do something)*
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- stxeli:** [ʃt'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** [ʃt'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** *gift* and **lonu** *release*)
- stxenutìng:** [ʃt'ɛ.nu.t·m] *PF* vtr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** *offer, n.*)
- stxong:** [st'ox] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- sulìn:** [ʃ·u.l·m] *PF* vin. *be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- sung:** [ʃ·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sunu:** [ʃ·u.n·u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- sutx:** [s·utʰ] *PF* vtr. *track, follow, lock up*
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyìp:** [swaw.tʃjipʰ] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** *moment*)
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- sweylu:** [swɛj.lu] *PF* v. *should* (derived from **swey** *best* and **lu** *is*)
- swirä:** [swi.'ræ] *PF* n. *creature*

swizaw: [swi.'zaw] *PF* n. arrow
swok: [swokʷ] *PF* adj. sacred
swotu: [swo.tu] *PF* n. sacred place
syaw: [sj·aw] *PF* vin. call
syay: [sjaj] *PF* n. fate
syayvi: ['sjaj.vi] *PF* n. luck, chance (derived from **syay** fate)
syä'ä: ['sjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. bitter

T

ta-: [ta] *PF* adp. from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)
ta'em: [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. from above
ta'leng: ['taʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. skin
ta'lengan: ['taʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. skin blue (c.w. from **ta'leng** skin and **ean** blue)
tafkup-: [ta.'fkipʷ] *PF* adp. from up among (c.w. from **ta** from and **fkip-** up among)
tafral: [ta.'fral] *PF* adv. therefore, because of that
takip-: [ta.'kipʷ] *PF* adp. from among (c.w. from **ta** from and **kip-** among)
takrra: [ta.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. since (temporal) allomorph of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr** time and **ta** from)
takuk: ['t.a.k.ukʷ] *PF* vtr. strike
talun(a): [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. because, from the reason (c.w. from **ta** from and **lun** reason)
tam: [t·am] *PF* vin., intj. that will suffice, that will do, OK
tam tam: ['tam 'tam] *M* intj. calm, be content, there there
tangek: ['ta.ŋɛkʷ] *PF* n. trunk (of a tree)
tanhi: [tan.'hi] *PF* n. star, bioluminescent freckle
taron: ['t.a.r·on] *JC,PF* vtr. hunt
taronyu: ['ta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. hunter (c.w. from **taron** hunt and **-yu** agent suffix)
taronyutsyip: ['ta.ron.ju.tsjipʷ] *PF* n. little hunter (derived from **taronyu** hunter)
tatep: ['t.a.t·ɛpʷ] *PF* vtr. lose track, lose awareness of something
tatlam: [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. apparently (derived from **lam** seem)
taw: [taw] *PF* n. sky
taweyk(a): [ta.'wejk(a)] *PF* conj. because, based on the cause
tawng: [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. duck, dive
täftxu: [t·æ.'ft'u] *PF* vtr. weave

syen: [sjɛn] *PF* adj. last, final
syep: [sj·ɛpʷ] *PF* vtr. trap
syo: [sjo] *PF* adj. light (physical weight), lightweight
syulang: ['sju.laŋ] *PF* n. flower
syuve: ['sju.vɛ] *PF* n. food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)

täftxuyu: [t·æ.'ft'u.ju] *PF* n. weaver (derived from **täftxu** weave and **-yu** agent suffix)
tätxaw: [t·æ.'t'·aw] *PF* vin. return
te: [tɛ] *JC* part. used in full names
tel: [t·ɛl] *PF* vtr. receive
telem: [tɛ.'lɛm] *PF* n. cord
tem: [t·ɛm] *PF* vin. shoot
temrey: [tɛm.'rɛj] *PF* n. survival (derived from **emrey** survive)
teng: [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. same, equal
tengfya: ['tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. as, same way as (situational similarity) (c.w. from **teng** same, equal and **fya'o** path)
tengkrr: [tɛŋ.'kr̩] *PF* conj. while, same time as (c.w. from **teng** same, equal and **krr** time)
teri-: [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adp. about, concerning
terkup: ['t·ɛr.k·upʷ] *PF* vin. die
teswotŋ: [tɛ.'swo.t·ŋ] *PF* vtr. grant (ii) (c.w. from **tŋ** give)
tete: ['tɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. dull (as a blade)
tewng: [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. loin cloth
tewti: ['tɛw.ti] *PF* intj. wow, expression of surprise and pleasure
teya: [tɛ.'ja] *PF* adj. full
teya si: [tɛ.'ja 's·i] *PF* vin. fill (with dative of thing filled) (derived from **teya** full)
teynga: ['tɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. that answer (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
teyngla: ['tɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. that answer (agentive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-ìl a**)
teyngta: ['tɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. that answer (patientive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
teyr: [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. white
teyrpin: ['tɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. white (derived from **teyr** white)
til: [til] *PF* n. joint, hinge
tinan: ['ti.nan] *PF* n. reading (derived from **in-an** read)

- tirea:** [ti.'rɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireafya'o:** [ti.'rɛ.a.ɸja.'ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tireaioang:** [ti.'rɛ.a.i.o.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **ioang** *animal*)
- tireapängkxo:** [ti.'rɛ.a.p.æŋ.k'ɔ] *PF* v. *commune* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tí'awm:** [ti.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *camping* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tí'awm si:** [ti.'ʔawm 's.i] *PF* vin. *camp* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tí'awpo:** [ti.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality* (*negative connotation*), *selfishness* (derived from **'awpo** *one individual*)
- tí'efu:** [ti.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling* (derived from **'efu** *feel*)
- tí'em:** [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking* (derived from **'em** *cook*)
- tí'eylan:** [ti.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship* (derived from **'eylan** *friend*)
- tí'eyng:** [ti.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- tí'i'avay:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *until the end* (c.w. from **'i'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)
- tí'ipu:** [ti.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- tí'o':** [ti.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- tí'ong:** [ti.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from **'ong** *bloom*)
- tifkeytok:** [ti.'fkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- tifmetok:** [ti.'fmɛ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** *test*)
- tifmi:** [ti.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *attempt*)
- tifnu:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- tiftang:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** *stop*)
- tiftang si:** [ti.'ftaŋ s.i] *PF* vin. *stop* (derived from **tiftang** *stopping*)
- tiftia:** [ti.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** *study*)
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tiftia** *study* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tiftxavang:** [ti.ft'x.a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- tiftxey:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** *choose*)
- tifyawintxu:** [ti.fja.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawintxu** *guide*)
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **feyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- tíhawl:** [ti.'haw] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** *prepare*)
- tíhawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** *protect, shelter*)
- tíhawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's.i] *PF* vin. *protect* (derived from **tíhawnu** *protection*)
- tíhona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- tík'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tíkan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** *aim*)
- tíkangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- tíkangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's.i] *PF* vin. *work* (derived from **tíkangkem** *work*)
- tíkangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tíkangkem** *work*)
- tíkanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- tíkawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** *bad*)
- tíkenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** *model*)
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)
- tíkin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- tíkusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *teaching* (*the act*) (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- tíkxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)
- tíkxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's.i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong* (derived from **tíkxey** *incorrectness*)
- tílam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tílen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)
- tílor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- tím:** [tim] *PF* adj. *low*
- tímal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)

- tìme'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- tìml'an:** [ti.'m.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **ml'an** *accept*)
- tìmok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- tìmuntxa:** [ti.'mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- tìmweypey:** [ti.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- tìn:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tìng:** [t.'iŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tìngay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tìngäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- tìng lawr:** [t.'iŋ lawr] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **lawr** *melody*)
- tìng mikyun:** [t.'im 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)
- tìng nari:** [t.'iŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **nari** *eye*)
- tìngong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tìngop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- tìng tseng:** [t.'iŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)
- tìno:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tìnomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tìoeyktìng:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from **«eyk»** *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wɛjk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tìohakx:** [ti.'o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)
- tìomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tìpawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tìpähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tìpängkxo:** [ti.'pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tìpängkxotsyìp:** [ti.'pæŋ.'k'o.t͡sɿpʔ] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tìpängkxo** *conversation*)
- tìpe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tìprte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- tìran:** [t.'i.'r'an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tìrawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- tìrey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- tìrol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)* (derived from **rol** *sing*)
- tìronsrel:** [ti.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- tìska'a:** [ti.'ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)
- tìsla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.t͡su] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** *describe*)
- tìsnaytx:** [ti.'snaɿtʔ] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- tìsom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** *hot*)
- tìsop:** [ti.'sopʔ] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- tìspe'e:** [ti.'spɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- tìspxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- tìsraw:** [ti.'sɾaw] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **sraw** *painful*)
- tìsraw seyki:** [ti.'sɾaw sɛj.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)* (c.w. from **tìsraw** *pain* and **s«eyk»i** *make (causative)*)
- tìsraw si:** [ti.'sɾaw 's-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful* (derived from **tìsraw** *pain*)
- tìsrese'a:** [ti.'sɾɛ.sɛ.'ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** *prophetize*)
- tìsti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- tìsung:** [ti.'suŋ] *Lance* n. *addition, post script (P.S.)* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- tìtaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tìtslam:** [ti.'t͡slam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** *understand*)
- tìtstew:** [ti.'t͡stɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- tìtstewnga':** [ti.'t͡stɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **tìtstew** *courage, brave-*)

- ry*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- tĭstunwi:** [tĭ.ˈstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** *kind*)
- tĭtsyär:** [tĭ.ˈtsyær] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** *reject*)
- tĭtusaron:** [tĭ.tu.ˈsa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tĭtxanew:** [tĭ.ˈtˈa.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** *greedy*)
- tĭtxen:** [tĭ.ˈtˈɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** *awake*)
- tĭtxula:** [tĭ.ˈtˈu.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** *build*)
- tĭtxur:** [tĭ.ˈtˈur] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** *strong*)
- tĭvawm:** [tĭ.ˈvawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- tĭväng:** [tĭ.ˈvæŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** *thirsty*)
- tĭveˈki:** [tĭ.vɛʔ.ˈki] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **veˈki** *hate*)
- tĭwan:** [tĭ.ˈwan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- tĭwäte:** [tĭ.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- tĭwew:** [tĭ.ˈwɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
- tĭwusem:** [tĭ.wu.ˈsɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- tĭyawm:** [tĭ.ˈjawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawm** *beloved*)
- tĭyawr:** [tĭ.ˈjawr] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- tĭyoˈ:** [tĭ.ˈyoʔ] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yoˈ** *be perfect*)
- tĭyoraˈ:** [tĭ.joˈraʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yoraˈ** *win*)
- tĭyusom:** [tĭ.ju.ˈsom] *PF* n. *eating (the act)* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- to:** [to] *PF* part. comparative marker *than* (behaves like an adp.)
- tok:** [t.ok] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- tokx:** [tok] *PF* n. *body*
- tolel:** [to.ˈlɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand!* (synonym: **tslolam**)
- toltem:** [t.ol.ˈtɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tompa:** [ˈtom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.ˈmɛjp] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwi:** [ˈtom.pɛr.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwi** *snow*)
- tompiva:** [ˈtom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- tor:** [tor] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- toruk makto:** [ˈto.ruk ˈmak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leontopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- trr:** [tr] *PF* n. *day*
- trrˈawve:** [tr.ˈʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **ˈawve** *first*)
- trrˈong:** [tr.ˈʔon] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **ˈong** *unfold*)
- trrˈongmaw:** [tr.ˈʔon.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trrˈong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trram:** [tr.ˈam] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)
- trray:** [tr.ˈaj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)
- trrkive:** [tr.ˈki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)
- trrmrrve:** [tr.ˈmr.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrrve** *fifth*)
- trrmuve:** [tr.ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
- trrpeve:** [tr.ˈpɛ.vɛ] *PF* inter. *which day* (derived from **trr** *day* and **-pe** interrogative marker and **-ve** ordinal number marker)
- trrpuve:** [tr.ˈpu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)
- trrpxeyve:** [tr.ˈpˈɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **pxeyve** *third*)
- trrtsive:** [tr.ˈtsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsive** *fourth*)
- trrtxon:** [tr.tˈon] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- tukru:** [tuk.ˈru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tul:** [t.ul] *PF* vin. *run*
- tumpin:** [ˈtum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange* (derived from **tun** *red, orange*)
- tun:** [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tung:** [t.un] *PF* v. *allow*
- tungzup:** [t.un.ˈz.up] *PF* vtr. *drop (ii)* (c.w. from **tung** *allow* and **zup** *fall*)
- tup:** [tup] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- tupe:** [ˈtu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* allomorph of **pesu**
- tut:** [tut] *PF* part. *continuation marker*

tuté: [tu.ʔɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
tutan: [tu.ʔan] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)

tute: [ʔu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
tuteo: [ʔu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)
tuvon: [ʔ·u.v·on] *PF* v. *lean*

Ts

tsa-: [tsa] *PF* prefix *that*
tsa'u: [tsa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)
tsafya: [tsa.ʔja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
tsa-hey: [tsa.ʔɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
tsaheyɫ si: [tsa.ʔɛjɫ 's·i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsaheyɫu** *bond*)
tsaheyɫu: [tsa.ʔɛjɫ.u] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
tsakem: [tsa.kɛm] or [tsa.ʔkɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)
tsakrr: [tsa.ʔkr] *PF* dem. *then, at that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)
tsakrrvay: [tsa.ʔkr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)
tsal: [tsal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*
tsalsungay: [tsal.su.ʔaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
tsam: [tsam] *PF* n. *war*
tsamopin: [tsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **'opin** *color*)
tsampongu: [tsam.po.ɲu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
tsamsiyu: [tsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam** *si* *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
tsang: [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
tsap'alute: [tsap.ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
tsap'alute si: [tsap.ʔa.lu.tɛ 's·i] *PF* vin. *apologize (apologize)* (derived from **tsap'alute** *apology*)
tsapo: [tsa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **po** *he/she*)
tsaria: [tsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)
tsat: [tsatʔ] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*
tsata: [tsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)

tsatseng: [tsa.ʔtsɛŋ] or [tsa.tɕtsɛŋ] *PF* dem. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
tsatu: [tsa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)
tsaw: [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*
tsawa: [tsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)
tsawke: [tsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
tsawl: [tsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall* ofp.
tsawlhì': [tsawl.ʔhiʔ] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big (in size)* and **hì'i** *small (in size)*)
tsawl slü: [tsawl 'sl·u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **slü** *become*)
tsay+: [tsaj] *PF* prefix *those* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **ay+** *plural*)
tsä': [ts.æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
tse: [tsɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*
tse'a: [ts.ɛ.ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
tseng(e): [tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
tsengo: [tsɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
tsengpe: [tsɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* allomorph of **peseng**
tseo: [tsɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
tsewtx: [tsɛwtʔ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
tsim: [tsim] *PF* n. *source*
tsik: [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
tsìng: [tsim] *PF* num. *four*
tsìsyì: [ts.ɪ.sy.ɪ] *PF* vin. *whisper*
tsìve: [tsl.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **tsìng** *four*)
tskalep: [tska.lɛpʔ] *PF* n. *crossbow*
tsko: [tsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
tsko swizaw: [tsko swi.ʔzaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow* (c.w. from **tsko** *bow* and **swizaw** *arrow*)
tskxaytsyìp: [tsk'aj.tɕjipʔ] *PF* n. *hail* (derived from **tskxepay** *ice*)
tskxe: [tsk'ɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
tskxekeng: [tsk'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
tskxekeng si: [tsk'ɛ.kɛŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)

tskxepay: [ˈtskʰɛ.paɪ] *PF* n. *ice* (derived from **tskxe** *stone* and **pay** *water*)

tslam: [ˈtsl.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*

tsleng: [ˈtslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*

tslolam: [ˈtslo.ˈlam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand* (derived from **tslam** *understand* and «ol» *perfective aspect infix*)

tsmim: [ˈtsmim] *PF* n. *animal track*

tsmuk: [ˈtsmukʰ] *PF* n. *sibling*

tsmukan: [ˈtsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)

tsmuke: [ˈtsmu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)

tsmuktu: [ˈtsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)

tsngal: [ˈtsŋal] *PF* n. *cup*

tsngan: [ˈtsŋan] *PF* n. *meat*

tsngawpay: [ˈtsŋaw.paɪ] *PF* n. *tears* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay** *water*)

tsngawpayvi: [ˈtsŋaw.paɪ.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay+vi** *water*, with *partitive marker*)

tsngawvik: [ˈtsŋaw.vɪkʰ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*

tsni: [ˈtsni] *PF* sbd. *that* (*function word*) (with *subjunctive verb* in *dependant clause*)

tsopi: [ˈtso.pi] *PF* n. *lung*

tspang: [ˈtsp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*

tsranten: [ˈtsr̥.an.tɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*

tsray: [ˈtsraɪ] *PF* n. *village*

tsre'i: [ˈtsr̥.ɛ.ʔi] *PF* vtr. *throw*

tstal: [ˈtstal] *PF* n. *knife*

tstew: [ˈtstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave* ofp.

tstu: [ˈtstu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast* (for *cloudy skies*)

tsnunwi: [ˈtsnun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*

Tx

txa': [t'aʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*

txal: [t'al] *PF* n. *back* (of the *body*)

txampay: [t'am.paɪ] *PF* n. *sea, ocean* (c.w. from **txan** *great* and **pay** *water*)

txampxi: [t'am.p'ɪ] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part* (derived from **txan** *much*)

txan: [t'an] *PF* adj. *much*

txanatan: [t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid* (c.w. from **txan** *very* and **atan** *light*)

tstu si: [ˈtstu 's:i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu** *closed*)

tstxo: [ˈtst'o] *PF* n. *name*

tstxoli'u: [ˈtst'o.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun* (c.w. from **tstxo** *name* and **li'u** *word*)

tsuk-: [ˈtsuk] *PF* prefix *able to* (c.w. from **tsun** *able* and **fko** *one*)

tsuksim: [ˈtsuk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*

tsuktswa': [ˈtsuk.ˈtswaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable* (derived from **tswa'** *forget*)

tsukyom: [ˈtsuk.'jom] *PF* adj. *edible* (derived from **yom** *eat*)

tsulfä: [ˈtsul.'fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*

tsulfä si: [ˈtsul.'fæ 's:i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)

tsulfätu: [ˈtsul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)

tsun: [ˈts-un] *PF* vim. *can, be able*

tsunslu: [ˈts-un.sl-u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun** *be able* and **slu** *become*)

tsurokx: [ˈts-u.'r-okʰ] *PF* v. *rest*

tswa': [ˈtsw-aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*

tswayon: [ˈtsw-aj.-on] *PF* vin. *fly*

tswin: [ˈtswin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*

tswintsyip: [ˈtswin.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *little queue* (derived from **tswin** *queue*)

tsyafe: [ˈtsja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*

tsyal: [ˈtsjal] *PF* n. *wing*

tsyär: [ˈtsy-ær] *PF* vtr. *reject*

tsyil: [ˈtsjil] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale* (*pulling entire body up*)

tsyo: [ˈtsjo] *PF* n. *flour*

tsyokx: [ˈtsjokʰ] *PF* n. *hand*

tsyosyu: [ˈtsjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour* (c.w. from **tsyo** *flour* and **syuve** *food*)

txanew: [t'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **new** *want*)

txanfwerwì: [t'an.'fwɛr.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard* (derived from **hufwe** *wind* and **herwì** *snow*)

txankrr: [t'aj.'kr] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **krr** *time*)

txantompa: [t'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tompa** *rain*)

txantsan: [t'an.ʈsan] *PF* adj. *excellent*
txantslusam: [t'an.ʈslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tsl«us»am** *understand*)
txantstew: [t'an.ʈstɛw] *PF* n. *hero* (c.w. from **txan** *very* and **tstew** *brave*)
txantur: [t'an.tur] *PF* adj. *powerful* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txur** *strong*)
txanwawe: [t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **wawe** *significance*)
txasom: [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot* (derived from **txan** *very* and **som** *hot*)
txawew: [t'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold* (derived from **txan** *very* and **wew** *cold*)
txayo: [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
txärem: [t'æ.ʈɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
txe'lan: [t'ɛʔ.'lan] *PF* n. *heart*
txele: [t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
txen: [t'ɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*
txep: [t'ɛpʔ] *PF* n. *fire*
txepiva: [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ilva** *flake*)
txeptsyip: [t'ɛp.ʈsjipʔ] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
txepvi: [t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
txewk: [t'ɛwkʔ] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
txewm: [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
txey: [t'ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*
txi: [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
txin: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*

U

uk: [ukʔ] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
ukxo: [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*
ulte: [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*
ultxa: [ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*
ultxarun: [ul.'t'a.ʈun] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)* (c.w. from **ultxa** *meeting* and **run** *find*)
ultxa si: [ul.'t'a 's:i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
ultxatu: [ul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
unil: [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*

txintin: [t'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **tin** *activity that keeps one busy*)
txim: [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
txing: [t'ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
txo: [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
txoa: [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
txokefyaw: [t'o.kɛ.fjɔw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)
txon: [t'on] *PF* n. *night*
txon'ong: [t'on.'ʔoŋ] *PF,PTT* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **'ong** *unfold*)
txon'ongmaw: [t'on.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
txonam: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
txonay: [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)
txopu: [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
txopu si: [t'o.pu 's:i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu** *fear*)
txukx: [t'ukʔ] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
txula: [t'u.l.a] *PF* v. *build, construct*
txum: [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*
txumnga': [t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous* (derived from **txum** *poison* and **nga'** *contain*)
txur: [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*

uniltirantokx: [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʔ] *JC,PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltiranyu** *dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)
uniltiranyu: [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tiranyu** *walker*)
uo-: [u.o] *PF* adp. *behind*
uran: [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*
utral: [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
utraltsyip: [ut.ral.ʈsjipʔ] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)
uvan: [u.'van] *PF* n. *game, uvan letokx sport*
uvan si: [u.'van 's:i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)* (derived from **uvan** *game*)

V

- var:** [v·ar] *PF* vim. to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action
- vawm:** [vawm] *PF* adj. dark
- vawmpin:** [ˈvawm.pin] *PF* n. dark color (derived from **vawm** dark)
- vay-:** [vaj] *PF* adp. up to
- vaykrr:** [vaj.ˈkr̩] *PF* conj. until (c.w. from **vay-** up to and **krr** time)
- vä':** [væʔ] *PF* adj. unpleasant to the senses, noisome
- väng:** [væŋ] *PF* adj. thirsty
- ve'ki:** [v·ɛʔ.ˈk·i] *PF* vtr. hate
- venu:** [ˈvɛ.nu] *PF* n. foot
- venzek:** [ˈvɛn.zɛkˀ] *PF* n. toe (c.w. from **venu** foot and **zekwä** finger)
- vewng:** [v·ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. look after, take care of, be responsible for
- vey:** [vɛj] *PF* n. food made from animal origin, flesh
- vin:** [v·in] *PF* vtr. request, ask for
- vingkap:** [ˈv·iŋ.k·apˀ] *PF* vtr. occur to one, pop into one's mind, strike one
- virä:** [v·i.ˈr·æ] *PF* v. spread, proliferate
- vitra:** [vit.ˈra] *PF* n. soul
- vol:** [vol] *PF* num. eight
- volve:** [ˈvol.vɛ] *PF* adj. eighth (ordinal) (derived from **vol** eight)
- vospxì:** [vo.ˈsp'ɪ] *PF* n. month (derived from **vosìpxì** twelfth and **zìsitä** of a year)
- vospxiam:** [vo.ˈsp'ɪ.am] *PF* n. last month (derived from **vospxì** month)
- vospxiay:** [vo.ˈsp'ɪ.aj] *PF* n. next month (derived from **vospxì** month)
- vr̩r̩n:** [v·r̩.·in] *PF* vin. be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy (derived from **'in** be busy)
- vr̩r̩tep:** [ˈvr̩.tɛpˀ] *PF* n. demon
- vul:** [vul] *PF* n. branch (of a tree)
- vur:** [vur] *PF* n. story
- zurvi:** [ˈzur.vi] *PF* n. summary, synopsis (derived from **zur** story)

W

- walak:** [ˈwa.lakˀ] *PF* adj. energetic, active
- wan:** [w·an] *PF* vtr. hide
- wawe:** [wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* n. meaning, importance, significance
- way:** [waj] *PF* n. song (ancient, ceremonial)
- way a pl̩t̩xe:** [waj a p̩.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. spoken poem (as a melodic recital) (derived from **way** sing (ceremonial register))
- way a rol:** [waj a ɾol] *PF* ph. sung poem (derived from **way** sing (ceremonial register))
- wayä ayli'u:** [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. words of a poem or lyrics of a song (derived from **way** sing (ceremonial register))
- way si:** [ˈwaj 's·i] *PF* vin. sing (derived from **way** song)
- waytelem:** [ˈwaj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. song cord (c.w. from **way** song and **telem** cord)
- wä+:** [wæ] *PF* adp. against (as in: fight against)
- wäte:** [wæ.ˈt·ɛ] *PF* vtr. argue, dispute
- wätu:** [ˈwæ.tu] *PF* n. opponent (derived from **wä-** against)
- wätx:** [w·ætˀ] *PF* vtr. be bad at
- wem:** [w·ɛm] *PF* vin. fight
- wempongu:** [ˈwɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. squad, military clan, battle party (c.w. from **wem** fight and **pongu** group)
- wew:** [wɛw] *PF* adj. cold
- weyn:** [w·ɛjn] *PF* v. draw, illustrate
- win:** [win] *PF* adj. fast
- win säpi:** [ˈwin sæ.ˈp·i] *PF* vin. hurry (c.w. from **win** fast and **s«äp»i** do (reflexive))
- win si:** [ˈwin 's·i] *PF* vin. rush something, make something fast (derived from **win** fast)
- wiya:** [wi.ja] *ZS* intj. expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'
- wintxu:** [w·in.ˈt'·u] *PF* v. show
- wo:** [w·o] *PF* vtr. reach for
- wok:** [wokˀ] *PF* adj. loud
- wotx:** [wotˀ] *PF* n. totality, whole
- wrrpa:** [ˈwr̩.pa] *PF* n., adv. outside
- wur:** [wur] *PF* adj. cool, chilly
- wutso:** [ˈwu.tso] *PF* n. dinner, served meal

Y

- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** [ʲa.fkɛj kʲ] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- yapay:** [ʲa.pa.j] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **pay** *water*)
- yawne:** [ʲaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*
- yawnetu:** [ʲaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawntu:** [ʲawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawo:** [ya.ʷ·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **wo** *reach for*)
- yayayr:** [ja.ʲajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yaymak:** [ʲaj.makʲ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*
- yayo:** [ʲa.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)
- yän:** [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
- ye:** [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*
- ye'krr:** [ʲɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **krr** *time*)
- ye'rìn:** [ʲɛʔ.rɪn] *PF* adv. *soon*
- yehakx:** [ʲɛ.hakʲ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full* (derived from **ye** *full* and **ohakx** *hungry*)
- yem:** [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
- yemfpay:** [jɛm.ʲpa.j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *water*)
- yemfpay si:** [jɛm.ʲpa.j 's:i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid* (derived from **yemfpay** *dipping*)
- yemstokx:** [ʲ·ɛm.stokʲ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don* (c.w. from **yem sìn** *put on* and **to-kx** *body*)
- yeväng:** [ʲɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked* (derived from **ye** *satisfied* and **väng** *thirsty*)
- yey:** [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*
- yìm:** [j·ɪm] *PF* vtr. *bind*
- yll:** [jɪ] *PF* adj. *communal*
- yo':** [j·oʔʲ] *PF* vin. *be perfect, flawless*
- yol:** [jɔl] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
- yom:** [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
- yomtìng:** [ʲom.t·ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **tìng** *give*)
- yora':** [jo.ʲr·aʔʲ] *PF* vtr. *win*
- yora'tu:** [jo.ʲraʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- yur:** [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*

Z

- za'ärìp:** [za.ʲʔ·æ.r·ɪpʲ] *PF* vtr. *pull* (derived from **'ärìp** *move*)
- za'u:** [ʲz·a.ʲu] *PF* vin. *come*
- zam:** [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*
- zamunge:** [za.ʲm·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring* (derived from **munge** *bring*)
- zapxì:** [za.ʲpʲi] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxì** *part*)
- zasrìn:** [za.ʲsr·ɪn] *PF* vtr. *borrow* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- zawng:** [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*
- zekwä:** [ʲzɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
- zene:** [ʲz·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*
- zenke:** [ʲz·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)* (c.w. from **zene** *must* and **ke** *not*)
- zerok:** [ʲz·ɛ.r·okʲ] *PF* v. *remember*
- zeyko:** [zɛj.ʲk·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix* (derived from **zo** *be well* and **«eyk»** *causative infix*)
- zìma'uyy:** [zɪ.ʲma.ʲu.yu] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*
- zìsikrr:** [ʲzɪ.sɪ.kɾ] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsìt** *year* and **krr** *time*)
- zìsìt:** [ʲzɪ.sɪtʲ] *PF* n. *year*
- zo:** [z·o] *PF* vin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*
- zong:** [z·oŋ] *PF* v. *save, defend*
- zongtseng:** [ʲzɔŋ.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** *save* and **tseng** *place*)
- zoplo:** [zop.ʲlo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*
- zoslu:** [ʲzɔ.sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed* (c.w. from **zo** *be well* and **slu** *become*)
- zup:** [z·upʲ] *PF* vin. *fall*
- zusawkrr:** [zu.ʲsaw.kɾ] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **z«us»a'u** *coming* and **krr** *time*)

A The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like 'awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called "the Koren Holpxayä", or "the Number Principle", which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence "You two are teachers." in Na'vi would be "Menga lu karyu." and the sentence "They are teachers." would be "Fo lu karyu."

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	<u>mevol</u>	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>tsìvol</u>
1	'aw	<u>volaw</u>	<u>mevolaw</u>	<u>pxevolaw</u>	<u>tsìvolaw</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	<u>vomun</u>	<u>mevomun</u>	<u>pxevomun</u>	<u>tsìvomun</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	<u>vopey</u>	<u>mevopey</u>	<u>pxevopey</u>	<u>tsìvopey</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	<u>vosing</u>	<u>mevosing</u>	<u>pxevosing</u>	<u>tsìvosing</u>
5	mrr	<u>vomrr</u>	<u>mevomrr</u>	<u>pxevomrr</u>	<u>tsìvomrr</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	<u>vofu</u>	<u>mevofu</u>	<u>pxevofu</u>	<u>tsìvofu</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	<u>vohin</u>	<u>mevohin</u>	<u>pxevohin</u>	<u>tsìvohin</u>

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63				Ordinal Numbers			
	5	6	7	Number + -ve			
0	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>puvol</u>	<u>kivol</u>	0	–	8	<u>volve</u>
1	<u>mrrvolaw</u>	<u>puvolaw</u>	<u>kivolaw</u>	1	'awve	9	<u>volawve</u>
2	<u>mrrvomun</u>	<u>puvomun</u>	<u>kivomun</u>	2	<u>muve</u>	10	<u>vomuve</u>
3	<u>mrrvopey</u>	<u>puvopey</u>	<u>kivopey</u>	3	<u>pxeyve</u>	11	<u>vopeyve</u>
4	<u>mrrvosing</u>	<u>puvosing</u>	<u>kivosing</u>	4	<u>tsìve</u>	12	<u>vosìve</u>
5	<u>mrrvomrr</u>	<u>puvomrr</u>	<u>kivomrr</u>	5	<u>mrrve</u>	13	<u>vomrrve</u>
6	<u>mrrvofu</u>	<u>puvofu</u>	<u>kivofu</u>	6	<u>puve</u>	14	<u>vofuve</u>
7	<u>mrrvohin</u>	<u>puvohin</u>	<u>kivohin</u>	7	<u>kive</u>	15	<u>vohive</u>

More Na'vi Numbers:						
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	<u>vozam</u>	<u>zazam</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	-mun	<u>mevol</u>	<u>mezam</u>	<u>mevozam</u>	<u>mezazam</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	-pey	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>pxezam</u>	<u>pxevozam</u>	<u>pxezazam</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	-sing	<u>tsìvol</u>	<u>tsìzam</u>	<u>tsìvozam</u>	<u>tsìzazam</u>
5	mrr	-mrr	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>mrrzam</u>	<u>mrrvozam</u>	<u>mrrzazam</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	-fu	<u>puvol</u>	<u>puzam</u>	<u>puvozam</u>	<u>puzazam</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	-hin	<u>kivol</u>	<u>kizam</u>	<u>kivozam</u>	<u>kizazam</u>

Example Number			
zamtsivosing	zam + tsivo + sing	64 + 4*8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon	
trr'ong	dawn
trr'ongmaw	after dawn
rewon	morning
srekamtrr	before noon
kxamtrr	noon
kxamtrrmaw	after noon
ha'ngir	early afternoon
kaym	late afternoon
sreton'ong	before nightfall
txon'ong	nightfall
txon'ongmaw	after nightfall
txon	night
srekamtxon	before midnight
kxamtxon	midnight
kxamtxomaw	after midnight
txon	night
sresrr'ong	before dawn
trr'ong	dawn

Days of the Terrestrial Week	
Sunday	trr'awve
Monday	trrmuve
Tuesday	trrpzeyve
Wednesday	trrtsive
Thursday	trrmrve
Friday	trrpuve
Saturday	trrkive

C Na'vi Loan Words

'Inglisi: [ˈɪŋ.lɪ.sɪ] *PF* n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)

'Rrta: [ˈɾ.ta] *PF, Prr* prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)

Europa: [ɛ.u.'ɾo.pa] *PF* prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)

hametsi: [ha.mɛ.ʔsɪ] *PF* n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)

Jakesully: [ʒɛ.jk'su.li] *M* n. *moron, toruk maktoyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)

kunsip: [ˈkun.sɪpˀ] *PF* n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)

matsa: [ma.ʔsa] *PF* n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)

niFranse: [ni.'fran.sɛ] *PF* adv. *French, in French* (loaned from Eng. *French*)

niToitsye: [ni.'to.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adv. *German, Deutsch* (loaned from *Deutsch German*)

Pari: [pa.ri] *PF* prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)

pasketpol: [pæ.skɛt.pol] *PF* n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)

pätsi: [ˈpæ.ʔsɪ] *PF* n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)

pilok: [pi.'lokˀ] *PF* n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)

puk: [pukˀ] *PF* n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)

- puktsyìp:** [ˈpuk.t͡sɨp̚] *PF* n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from **puk** *book*)
- pxir:** [pˈiɾ] *PF* n. *beer* (loaned from Deutsch *bi-er*)
- skxaypxe:** [ˈskʰaj.pʰɛ] *PF* n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)
- Sweriye:** [swɛrijɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sweden*
- tawsìp:** [ˈtaw.sip̚] *PF* n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)
- Toitslan:** [ˈto.i.t͡slan] *PF* prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)
- Toitsye:** [ˈto.i.t͡sɨ] *PF* adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)
- toktor:** [ˈtok.tor] *PF* n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)
- tsyänel:** [t͡sɨæ.nɛl] *PF* n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)
- tsyìràfi:** [t͡sɨl.ræ.fi] *PF* n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)
- wou:** [ˈw.o.u] *PF* svin. *be amazing, fascinating (slang)* (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)
- Yeysu:** [jɛj.su] *PF* prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesu*)
- Yuesey:** [ju.ɛ.sɛj] *PF* prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

D Na'vi Proper Nouns

- Akwey:** [ak.'wɛj] *JC* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Amhul:** [am.'hul] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Ateyitan:** [a.tɛj.i.tan] *JC* prop.n. *son of Ateyo* (derived from **Ateyo** *male name* and **'itan** *son*)
- Ateyo:** [a.'tɛ.jo] *JC* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- ayRam aLusing:** [aj.'ram a.lu.'sɪŋ] *PF* prop.n. *the Floating Mountains* (c.w. from **ram** *mountain* and **ling** *hover*)
- ayVitrayä Ramunong:** [aj.vit.'ra.jæ ra.'mu.noŋ] *JC* prop.n. *Well of Souls* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **ramunong** *well*)
- Änsit:** [ʔæn.sitʔ] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Entu:** [ʔɛn.tu] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Eytukan:** [ʔɛj.tu.kan] *JC* prop.n. *male leader of the Omatikaya*
- Eywa:** [ʔɛj.wa] *JC* prop.n. *world spirit, Gaia* (derived from Proto-Indo-European *aiw) *RL*
- Eywa'eveng:** [ʔɛj.wa.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *JC,PF* prop.n. *Pandora* (informal pronunciation [ʔɛj.'wɛ.vɛŋ]) (c.w. from **Eywa** *Gaia* and **'eveng** *child*)
- Iknimaya:** [ʔik.ni.'ma.ja] *JC* prop.n. *Stairway to Heaven, the rite of passage for young Na'vi*
- Ìstaw:** [ʔi.'staw] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Kamun:** [ʔka.mun] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi* (affectionate form **Kamtsyìp**)
- Kelutral:** [ʔkɛ.lut.ral] *PF* prop.n. *Hometree* (c.w. from **kelku** *home* and **utral** *tree*)
- Li'ona:** [li.'ʔo.na] *G,PF* prop.n. *a clan*
- Loak:** [ʔlo.akʔ] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Mo'at:** [ʔmo.'ʔatʔ] *JC* prop.n. *tsahìk of the Omatikaya* (also pronounced **Moat**)
- Mo'at'ite:** [mo.'ʔat.'ʔi.tɛ] *JC* prop.n. *daughter of Mo'at* (derived from **Mo'at** *a woman* and **'ite** *daughter*)
- Na'vi:** [ʔnaʔ.'vi] *PF* prop.n. *the People, indigenous Pandoran sentient race*
- Newey:** [nɛ.'wɛj] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Neytiri:** [nɛj.ti.ri] *JC* prop.n. *female Na'vi of the Omatikaya*
- Ninat:** [ni.natʔ] *JC* prop.n. *female singer of the Omatikaya*
- Omatikaya:** [o.ma.ti.'ka.ja] *JC* prop.n. *Blue Flute Clan*
- Otranyu:** [ot.'ran.ju] *JC* prop.n. *name*
- Peyral:** [pɛj.'ral] *PF* prop.n. *female of the Omatikaya*
- Ralu:** [ʔra.lu] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Rini:** [ʔri.ni] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Rongloa:** [ʔroŋ.lo.a] *JC* prop.n. *a clan*
- Seze:** [ʔsɛ.zɛ] *ZS* prop.n. *Neytiri's banshee*
- Silwanin:** [sil.wa.nin] *JC* prop.n. *Neytiri's sister*
- Sorewn:** [so.'rɛwn] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Swotulu:** [ʔswo.tu.lu] *PF* prop.n. *sacred river* (derived from **swotu** *sacred place*)
- Tawtute:** [ʔtaw.tu.tɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sky-person, human* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **tute** *person*)
- Tsahìk:** [ʔtsa.hìkʔ] *JC* prop.n. *matriarch, high priestess, interpreter*
- Tsenu:** [ʔtsɛ.nu] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Tskaha:** [ʔtska.ha] *JC* prop.n. *a tribe or clan*
- Tsu'tey:** [ʔtsuʔ.'tɛj] *JC* prop.n. *male of the Omatikaya*
- Tsumongwi:** [ʔtsu.moŋ.wi] *JC* prop.n. *original name for the Omatikaya*
- Tuke:** [ʔtu.kɛ] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Txewì:** [ʔt'ɛ.wì] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Txilte:** [ʔt'il.tɛ] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Uniltaron:** [ʔu.nil.'ta.ron] *PF* prop.n. *Dream Hunt* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **taron** *hunt*)
- Utral Aymokriyä:** [ʔut.ral aj.'mok.ri.jæ] *JC,PF* prop.n. *Tree of Voices* (c.w. from **utral** *tree* and **mokri** *voice*) (from **utraya** **mokri** *JC*)
- Va'ru:** [ʔvaʔ.'ru] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*

E Flora and Fauna

Flora

- 'ampirikx:** [ʔam.pi.rikʔ] *PF* n. leaf pitcher plant (c.w. from **'ampi** touch and **rikx** move)
- 'ä'o:** [ʔæ.ʔo] *PF* n. pitcher plant
- 'ele'wll:** [ʔe.lɛʔ.w] *PF* n. thorny paw, cactus (derived from **'ewll** plant)
- aniheyu:** [a.ni.'he.ju] *PF* n. fibonacci, blue spiral plant (c.w. from **ean** blue and **'ihayu** spiral)
- apxangrr:** [a.'p'a.ŋʔ] *PF* n. delta tree (c.w. from **apxa** large and **ngrr** root)
- atokirina':** [a.to.ki.'ri.naʔ] *JC* n. seeds of the great tree
- awaiei:** [a.wa.i.'e.i] *PF* n. banshee of paradise
- eanean:** [ʔe.an.'e.an] *PF* n. cheadle, herbaceous plant (c.w. from **ean** blue)
- eyaye:** [e.'ja.jɛ] *PF* n. warbonnet
- fkxakewll:** [ʔk'a.kɛ.w] *PF* n. itch plant (c.w. from **fkxake** itch and **'ewll** plant)
- flefle:** [ʔlɛ.fɛ] *PF* n. Sol's delight, magnetotrophic plant
- fngapsutxwll:** [ʔŋap.sutʔ.w] *PF* n. metal-following plant (c.w. from **fngap** metal and **sutx** follow)
- fwäkiwll:** [ʔfwæ.ki.w] *PF* n. mantis orchid (c.w. from **fwäki** mantis and **'ewll** plant)
- hìrumwll:** [hi.'rum.w] *PF* n. puffer plant
- klpxiwll:** [kl.'p'i.w] *PF* n. lionberry (c.w. from **klte** ground and **pxiwll** sharp plant)
- kxaylte:** [ʔk'ajl.tɛ] *PF* n. cillaphant (derived from **kxayl** high)
- loreyu:** [lo.'ɛ.ju] *PF* n. helicoradian, beautiful spiral (c.w. from **lor** beautiful and **'ihayu** spiral)
- mìnyu:** [ʔmim.ju] *PF* n. turner, twisted lily (derived from **mìn** turn)
- mulpxar:** [mul.'p'ar] *PF* n. roosterhead plant
- pa'liwll:** [ʔpaʔ.li.w] *PF* n. direhorse pitcher plant (c.w. from **pa'li** direhorse and **'ewll** plant)
- pamtseowll:** [ʔpam.tɛɛ.o.w] *PF* n. cat ear, music plant (c.w. from **pamtseo** music and **'ewll** plant)
- paywll:** [ʔpa.j.w] *PF* n. water plant, dapophet (c.w. from **pay** water and **'ewll** plant)
- penghrrap:** [pɛŋ.ɦʔ.apʔ] *PF* n. binary sunshine, fringed lamp (c.w. from **peng** tell and **hrrap** danger)
- pxayzekwä:** [p'aj.'zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. spiny whips (c.w. from **pxay** many and **zekwä** finger)
- pxiut:** [p'i.utʔ] *PF* n. razor palm, sharp tree (c.w. from **pxi** sharp and **utral** tree)
- pxiwll:** [p'i.w] *PF* n. hermit bud plant (c.w. from **pxi** sharp and **'ewll** plant)
- pxorna':** [p'or.naʔ] *PF* n. episoth, exploding seed (c.w. from **pxor** explode and **rina'** seed)
- pxorna'lor:** [p'or.naʔ.'lor] *PF* n. sari, beautiful exploding seed plant (c.w. from **pxorna'** exploding seed and **lor** beautiful)
- rawp:** [rawpʔ] *PF* n. bladder polyp
- rumut:** [ʔrum.utʔ] *PF* n. ball tree (c.w. from **rum** ball and **utral** tree)
- seze:** [ʔsɛ.zɛ] *PF,ZS* n. blue flower
- smaoe:** [sma.'o.ɛ] *PF* n. phalanxia, heavily thorned plant
- sngukx:** [sŋukʔ] *PF* n. grub plant
- somtilor:** [ʔsom.ti.lor] *PF* n. popsicle, hot beauty (c.w. from **som** hot and **tilor** beauty)
- syeptute:** [ʔsjɛp.tu.tɛ] *PF* n. hyneman, person trapper (c.w. from **syep** trap and **tute** person)
- tautral:** [ʔta.ut.ral] *PF* n. sky tree (c.w. from **taw** sky and **utral** tree)
- tawtsngal:** [ʔtaw.tɛŋal] *PF* n. panopyra, sky cup (c.w. from **taw** sky and **tsngal** cup)
- tìhawnuwll:** [ti.'haw.nu.w] *PF* n. spartan, protection plant (c.w. from **tìhawnu** protection and **'ewll** plant)
- tompawll:** [ʔtom.pa.w] *PF* n. geode, rain plant (c.w. from **tompa** rain and **'ewll** plant)
- torukspaxam:** [ʔto.ruk.sp'am] *PF* n. octoshroom, great leonopteryx fungus (c.w. from **toruk** great leonopteryx and **spaxam** mushroom)
- tsawlapxangrr:** [ʔtsawl.a.p'a.ŋʔ] *PF* n. unidelta tree, lit. tall large root (c.w. from **tsawl** big and **ngrr** root)(for short, **tsawlapx**)
- tstxa'a:** [ʔtst'a.ʔa] *PF* n. canalyd
- tsyorina'wll:** [ʔtsjo.ri.'naʔ.w] *PF* n. cycad, flour seed plant (c.w. from **rina'** seed and **'ewll** plant)
- txll'u:** [ʔt'ɫ.ʔu] *PF* n. hookagourd
- txumpaywll:** [ʔt'um.paj.w] *PF* n. scorpion thistle, poison water plant (c.w. from **txum** poison and **paywll** water plant)

txumtsä'wll: [t'um.ʔsæʔ.wl] *PF* n. *Baja tickler, poison-squirting plant* (c.w. from **tsä'** *squirt* and **'ewll** *plant*)

väfewll: [væ.fɛ.wl] *PF* n. *Centipede, bad-smell plant* (c.w. from **vä'** *unpleasant* and **fahew** *smell*)

värumut: [væ.ru.mutʔ] *PF* n. *vein pod* (c.w. from **vä'** *unpleasant* and **rum** *ball*)

Fauna

'angtsik: [ʔaŋ.ʔsikʔ] *PF* n. *hammerhead*

eltungawng: [ɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *brainworm* (c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **ngawng** *worm*)

fkio: [fki.o] *PF* n. *tetrapteron*

fpxafaw: [fp'a.faw] *PF* n. *medusa*

fwampop: [fwam.popʔ] *PF* n. *tapirus*

fwäkì: [fwæ.ki] *PF* n. *mantis*

ikran: [ik.ran] *JC* n. *banshee*

ikranay: [ik.ra.naj] *ASG* n. *forest banshee* (Not *PF*)

kali'weya: [ka.liʔ.wɛ.ja] *ASG* n. *species of poisonous arachnid*

kenten: [kɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *fan lizard*

lonataya: [lo.na.ta.ja] *ASG* n. *medusa*

Vitrautral: [vit.'ra.ut.ral] *PF* prop.n. *Tree of Souls* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **utral** *tree*)

yomhì'ang: [jom.'hiʔ.aŋ] *PF* n. *small animal/insect eater, dakteron* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **hì'ang** *insect*)

yomioang: [jom.i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *chalice plant* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **ioang** *animal*)

nantang: [nan.taŋ] *JC,PF* n. *viperwolf Canifer-ratus costatus, striped armored wolf*

pa'li: [paʔ.li] *PF* n. *direhorse*

palulukan: [pa.lu.'lu.kan] *JC* n. *thanator* (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan])

riti: [ri.ti] *JC* n. *stingbat*

syaksyuk: [sjak.'sjukʔ] *PF* n. *prolemuris*

talioang: [tal.i.'o.aŋ] *JC* n. *sturmbeest* (derived from **ioang** *animal*)

teylu: [tej.lu] *JC* n. *beetle larva*

toruk: [to.rukʔ] *JC* n. *great leonopteryx, last shadow*

yerik: [jɛ.rikʔ] *PF* n. *hexapede*

zize': [zi.'zɛʔ] *PF* n. *hellfire wasp*

F Useful Phrases

These are some useful phrases. Often the word order can be changed, although the morphemes are probably invariable. We've included these not only to show instances where a phrase encapsulates a single semantic meaning, but also to illustrate set common constructions. For this reason we have also included some single words again here. Most of these are taken from Dr. Frommer's blog at Naviteri.org. They've been included in no specific conversational order, but rather alphabetically.

- 'awa swawtsyip:** [] *PF* ph. *just a tiny moment, hold on a bit*
- 'efu ohakx:** [ʔ·ɛ.f.u o.'hakʔ] *PF* ph. *be hungry*
- 'ivong nìk'ong:** [] *PF* ph. *slow is fine*
- 'in nga fyape nìkrr:** [] *PF* ph. *what's been keeping you busy lately?*
- aytele a ngeyä hapximi kifkeyä lu fyape?:** [] *PF* ph. *How are things in your part of the world?*
- ätxäle pa(lu)lukanur:** [æ.t'æ.lɛ pa.'lu.ka.nur] *PF* ph. *Na'vi idiom: Ätxäle si palulkanur tsni smarit livonu; "Ask a thanator to release it's prey", it's a foregone conclusion*
- etrìpa syayvi:** [ʔɛ.tɪ.pa 'sja.j.vi] *PF* ph. *good luck*
- Eywa ngahu:** [ɛj.wa 'ŋa.hu] *PF,JC* ph. *goodbye, Eywa (be) with you*
- fìpor syaw fko Ìstaw:** [] *PF* ph. *this is Ìstaw*
- fnu, ma 'evi. Sa'nur leru hawtsyip. Tsivurokx ko.:** [] *PF* ph. *Quiet, young one. Mommy is taking a nap. Let her rest.*
- ftia oel lì'fyati leNa'vi nì'o' nìwotx:** [] *PF* ph. *studying Na'vi is a ton of fun for me!*
- ftxey...fuke:** [ft'ɛj fu.'kɛ] *PF* ph. *whether...or (derived from ftxey whether and fuke or not)*
- fwäki ke fwefwi:** [fwæ.ki kɛ 'fw·ɛ.fw·i] *PF* ph. *Na'vi idiom: "a mantis doesn't whistle", it's against someone's or something's nature*
- fyape fko syaw ngar?:** [fja.pɛ fko sj·aw ŋar] *PF* ph. *what are you called, what is your name*
- hayalo ta oe (oeta):** [ha.'ja.lo ta 'o.ɛ ('wɛ.ta)] *PF* ph. *next time from me*
- hayalovay:** [ha.'ja.lo.va.j] *PF* ph. *until next time (c.w. from hayalo next time and vay- until)*
- irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *PF* intj. *thanks, thank you*
- kaltxi:** [ka.l.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello (casual)*
- kaltxi sivi, ma Ìstaw:** [] *PF* ph. *say hello, Ìstaw*
- kea tikin:** [kɛ.a.ti.'kin] *PF* ph. *no need (for thanks)*
- kefyä srak:** [kɛ.'fja 'srakʔ] *PF* ph. *isn't that so? right? no?*
- ke...kaw'it:** [kɛ kaw.'ʔitʔ] *PF* ph. *not...at all (derived from ke not and kaw'it at all)*
- ke pxan:** [kɛ p'an] *PF* ph. *I'm not worthy*
- ke tsolam:** [] *PF* ph. *I didn't get that, I didn't understand*
- ke zene win säpivi:** [] *PF* ph. *take your time, don't rush*
- kìyevame:** [ki.jɛ.'va.m·ɛ] *PF* intj. *good-bye, see you again soon*
- krro krro:** [kr̥.o 'kr̥.o] *PF* ph. *at times, on occasion*
- kxetse si mikyun kop plltxe:** [k'ɛ.t̥sɛ si 'mik.jun kopʔ pl̥.'t'ɛ] *LN,PF* ph. *Na'vi proverbial phrase: "the tail and ears also speak", body language is important*
- ma frapo, ayngaru oeyä tsmukit alu Newey:** [] *PF* ph. *everybody, please allow me to introduce (to you) my sister, Newey*
- makto zong:** [mak.to zoŋ] *PF* ph. *take care, travel safely*
- ne kllte:** [nɛ 'kɪ.tɛ] *PF* ph. *get down (c.w. from ne to and kllte ground)*
- nga läpivawk nì'it nì'ul ko:** [] *PF* ph. *tell me a bit more about yourself*
- nga läpivawk nìno ko:** [] *PF* ph. *tell me all about yourself*
- nga pesuhu käteng nìrrrr:** [] *PF* ph. *who do you normally spend time with?*
- ngari solalew polpxaya zìsìt:** [] *PF* ph. *how old are you?, how many years have you passed?*

ngari txe'lan mawey livu: [ˈŋa.ri t'ɛʔ.ˈlan ma.ˈwɛj li.ˈvu] *PF* ph. *don't worry, may your heart be calm*

ngaru lu fpom srak?: [ˈŋa.ru lu fpom srakʔ] *PF* ph. *How are you? are you well?*

ngaru lu pefnetxintin nìrrtrr: [] *PF* ph. *what is your primary role in society?*

ngaru oeyä lertut: [] *PF* ph. *allow me to introduce my colleague*

ngaru tsulfä: [ˈŋa.ru ʔsul.ˈfæ] *PF* ph. *to your the mastery*

ngaru tut: [ˈŋa.ru tutʔ] *PF* ph. *and to you? and you? (After a question with a dative subject)*

nga yawne lu oer: [ŋa ˈjaw.nɛ lu wɛɾ] *PF* ph. *I love you, you are beloved to me*

nga z(ol)a'u ftu peseng: [] *PF* ph. *where are you from?*

ngenga lu tupe: [] *PF* ph. *who are you?*

ngeyä kxetse lu oeru: [ŋɛj.æ ˈk'ɛ.ʔɛ 1-u ˈwɛ.ru] *PF,JC* ph. Na'vi idiom: *"your tail is mine!", you're going down!*

nìlun ayioi a'eoio ayeyktanä lu lor frato: [] *PF* ph. *Of course the ceremonial wardrobes of the leaders are the most beautiful*

nìrrte': [ni.ˈpɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *gladly, I did it with pleasure*

oe 'olongokx mì sray a txampayiri sim, slä set kelku si mì Helutral: [] *PF* ph. *I was born in a town near the ocean, but I now live in Hometree*

oe irayo si ngaru: [o.ɛ i.ˈraj.o si ˈŋa.ru] *PF* ph. *I give thanks to you, thank you*

oel ngati kameie: [wɛl ˈŋa.ti ˈka.mɛ.i.ɛ] *PF* ph. *I see you, hello (familiar)*

oeri solalew zisit apxevol: [] *PF* ph. *I am 24 years old*

oeru meuia: [ˈwɛ.ru mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* ph. *an honor to me, it was an honour*

oeru syaw (fko) Txewi: [] *PF* ph. *my name is Txewi*

oeru teya si: [ˈwɛ.ru tɛ.ˈja si] *PF* ph. *fills me with satisfaction, joy*

oeru txoa livu: [ˈwɛ.ru t'ɔ.a li.ˈvu] *PF* ph. *please forgive me, may forgiveness be to me*

oe tsxkekeng si säsulnur alu tsko swizaw: [] *PF* ph. *I practice my hobby, which is archery*

oeyä txintin lu fwa stä'nì fayolangit: [] *PF* ph. *my central role in society is to catch fish*

pum ngeyä: [pum ˈŋɛ.jæ] *PF* ph. *yours, I should thank you*

rutxe läpivawk nì'it: [] *PF* ph. *please talk a little bit about yourself*

rutxe liveyn: [] *PF* ph. *could you repeat that please?*

rutxe tiveng mikyun, ma frapo: [] *PF* ph. *Your attention, please, everyone!*

säfpil asteng tikan ateng: [] *PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: *"Great minds think alike!"*

seykxel si nitram: [sɛj.ˈk'ɛl si nit.ˈram] *PF* ph. *strong and happy!, congratulations*

smon nìrrte': [smon ni.ˈpɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* ph. *nice to know you*

srake fnan ngal li'fyati leNa'vi: [] *PF* ph. *are you good at Na'vi?*

srake smon ngar oeyä meylan alu Entu si Kamun: [] *PF* ph. *do you know my friends Entu and Kamun?*

srefereiey nìrrte': [] *PF* ph. *looking forward to it*

stum ke: [stum kɛ] *PF* ph. *almost not (Note: Use instead of 'hardly', 'barely' or 'scarcely').)*

taronyut yom smaril: [ˈta.ron.jut j-om smar.il] *PF* ph. Na'vi idiom: *"the prey eats the hunter", a totally botched situation, chaos*

tì'efumì oeyä: [ti.ˈʔɛ.fu.mi ˈwɛ.jæ] *PF* ph. *in my opinion*

tì'i'avay krrä: [ti.ˈʔiʔ.a.va.j ˈkɾ.æ] *PF* ph. *forever, until the end of time*

tì'o'iri peu sunu ngar frato: [] *PF* ph. *what is your favorite (favourite) way to have fun?*

tik'iniri kempe si nga: [] *PF* ph. *what do you do in your free time?*

tikangkemiri varmrin oe nìwotx: [] *PF* ph. *I was completely swamped at work*

tikxey ngaru: [ti.ˈk'ɛj ˈŋa.ru] *PF* ph. *you're wrong*

tiumumì oeyä: [ti.ˈo.mum.mi ˈwɛ.jæ] *PF* ph. *to my knowledge*

tìyawr ngaru: [ti.ˈjawɾ ˈŋa.ru] *PF* ph. *you're right*

tokx eo tokx: [ˈtok' ɛ.o ˈtok'] *PF* ph. *face to face, in person*

tsali'uri alu X, ral lu 'upe: [] *PF* ph. *what does X mean?*
tstunwi: [ˈtstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, that was kind of you to say*
tsun miväxku hikrr srak: [] *PF* ph. *may I interrupt a moment?*
tsun nga law sivi nì'it srak: [] *PF* ph. *could you make that a bit clearer?, could you explain that further?*
txo ke nìyo' tsakrr nìyol: [t'o kɛ ni.'yoʔ tsa.'kɾ ni.'yol] *PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: *"If you can't be flawless, at least be brief"*
txon lefpom: [t'on ɛ.'fpom] *PF* ph. *good night, peaceful night*
X-(i)ri peral: [] *PF* ph. *what does X mean?*
X nìNa'vi (slu) peli'u: [] *PF* ph. *how do you say X in Na'vi?*
za'u nì'eng: [ˈza.ʔu ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* ph. *share an interest in common*
zola'u nìprte': [zol.'a.ʔ·u ni.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* ph. *come pleasurably, welcome*

G The Alphabet

Kemaweyan, Plumps, Prrton, and Tirea Aean came up with a uniquely Na’vi way of listing and pronouncing the 33 phonemes (distinct sounds) in the language—20 consonants, 7 vowels, 2 “pseudo-vowels” (ll, rr), and 4 diphthongs (aw, ay, ew, ey). Here is that list.

The Alphabet					
'	tìFtang	k	KeK	s	Sä
a	A	kx	Kxekx	t	TeT
aw	AW	l	LeL	tx	TxeTx
ay	AY	ll	'Ll	ts	Tsä
ä	Ä	m	MeM	u	U
e	E	n	NeN	v	Vä
ew	EW	ng	NgeNg	w	Wä
ey	EY	o	O	y	Yä
f	Fä	p	PeP	z	Zä
h	Hä	px	PxePx		
i	I	r	ReR		
ì	Ì	rr	'Rr		

H Inflections

Verbal Infixes

- alm:** [al.m] *LN* perfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.PAST), derived from **am** + **ol**: **Oe tsng«alm»awvìk.** *I wept.*
- aly:** [al.j] *LN* perfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.FUT.), derived from **ay** + **ol**: **Oe h«aly»angham.** *I will have laughed.*
- am:** [a.m] *LN* past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.): **Oe tsw«am»ayon.** *I flew.*
- arm:** [aʁ.m] *LN* imperfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.PAST.), derived from **am** + **er**: **Oe tsng«arm»awvìk.** *I was weeping.*
- ary:** [aʁ.j] *LN* imperfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.FUT.), derived from **ay** + **er**: **Oe h«ary»angham.** *I will be laughing.*
- asy:** [a.sj] *PF* future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.D.): **Oel tsp«asy»ang palulukanit.** *I will definitely kill the thanator.*
- ats:** [a.ts] *LN* inferential, indicating uncertainty or indirect knowledge verbal infix in position 2 (INFR.): **Oel tsp«ats»ang poanit.** *I killed him (I think.)*
- awn:** [aw.n] *PF* passive participle verbal infix in position 1 (P.PART.): **Oe t«awn»aron-a túte lu.** *I am a hunted person.*
- ay:** [a.j] *LN* future tense verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.): **Oel yerikit t«ay»aron.** *I will hunt the yerik.*
- äng:** [æ.ŋ] *LN* pejorative affect verbal infix in position 2 (PEJ.): **Oe sr«äng»ew.** *I dance (ugh!).*
- äp:** [æ.p] *PF* reflexive verbal infix the pre-first position (REFL.): **Oe st«äp»eftxaw.** *I check myself.*
- ei:** [ɛ.i] *LN* laudative affect verbal infix in position 2 (LAUD.): **Oe sr«ei»ew.** *I dance (hooray!).*
- er:** [ɛ.ʀ] *PF* imperfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.): **Oe t«er»ìran.** *I am walking.*
- eyk:** [ɛj.k] *PF* causative verbal infix the pre-first position (CAUS.): **Oel t«eyk»erkup pot.** *I caused him to die.*
- ilv:** [il.v] *PF* present perfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.PER.SUBJ.): **Oe new tsl«ilv»am.** *I want to understand.*
- imv:** [im.v] *PF* past subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.SUBJ.): **Oeyä swizaw nìngay timvakuk.** *May my arrow have struck true.*
- irv:** [ir.v] *PF* present imperfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.IMPF.SUBJ.): **Oe new tsl«irv»am.** *I want to be understanding.*
- iv:** [i.v] *LN* subjunctive mood verbal infix in position 1 (SUBJ.): **Ngal new futa oe w«iv»em.** *You want this thing: for me to fight.*
- iyev:** [i.jɛ.v] *PF* future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): **Oel k«iyev»ame ngati.** *I will see you.*
- ilm:** [il.m] *LN* perfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.REC.PAST.), derived from **im** + **ol**: **Oe t«ilm»ätxaw.** *I just now returned.*
- ily:** [il.j] *LN* perfective immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.IMM.FUT.), derived from **iy** + **ol**: **Oe h«ily»ahaw.** *I will have slept soon.*
- im:** [i.m] *LN* recent past verbal infix in position 1 (REC.PAST.): **Oe tsw«im»ayon.** *I just flew.*
- irm:** [ir.m] *LN* imperfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.REC.PAST.), derived from **im** + **er**: **Oe t«irm»ätxaw.** *I was just now returning.*
- iry:** [ir.j] *LN* imperfective immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.IMM.FUT.), derived from **iy** + **er**: **Oe h«iry»ahaw.** *I will be sleeping soon.*
- isy:** [i.sj] *PF* immediate future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.D.): **Oel tsp«isy»ang palulukanit.** *I will definitely kill the thanator soon.*

- iy:** [i.j] *LN* immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.): **Oel yerikit t«iy»aron.** *I will hunt the yerik soon.*
- iyev:** [i.jɛ.v] *PF* future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): **Oel k«iyev»ame ngati.** *I will see you.*
- ol:** [o.l] *PF* perfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.): **Oe t«ol»ìran.** *I walked (finished action).*
- us:** [u.s] *LN* active participle verbal infix in position 1 (A.PART.): **Oe t«us»aron-a túte lu.** *I am a hunting person.*
- uy:** [u.j] *PF* honorific (honourific) or ceremonial verbal infix in position 2 (HON.): **Na'viyā, l«uy»u hapxi.** *You are part of The People.*

Noun Case Inflections

- ä:** [æ] *PF* genitive suffix for nouns ending in a everything but **a, ä, e, i** and **ì** (allomorph of **yä**) (GEN.): **Oel yom ikranä yerikit.** *I eat the ikran's yerik.*
- it:** [itʰ] *PF* patientive suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **t, ti**) (PAT.): **Oel taron yerikit.** *I hunt the yerik.*
- ìl:** [il] *PF* agentive case suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **l**) (ERG.): **Ikranìl taron yerikit.** *The ikran hunts the yerik.*
- ìri:** [iri] *PF* topical suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **ri**) (TOP.): **Fiskxawngìri tsap'alute sengi oe.** *I apologise for this moron.*
- l:** [l] *LN* agentive case for nouns ending in a vowel (ERG.): **Oel taron yerikit.** *I hunt the yerik.*
- r:** [r] *LN* dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **-ru**) (DAT.): **eltur titxen si** *intriguing*
- ri:** [ri] *PF* topical for nouns ending in a vowel (TOP.): **Ayngari zene hivum** *You must leave.*
- ru:** [ru] *LN* dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **-ur**) (DAT.): **Oel syuвет ngaru ting.** *I give food to you.*
- t:** [tʰ] *LN* patientive suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **it, ti**) (PAT.): **Oel ngat kame.** *I see you.*
- ti:** [ti] *LN* patientive for pronouns and nouns (PAT.): **Ngati taron torukil.** *The toruk hunts you.*
- ur:** [ur] *PF* dative suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **-ru**) (DAT.): **Ayeylanur oeyä.** *To my friends.*
- y:** [j] *PF* genitive for pronouns ending in a or e (casual speech) (GEN.): **Ngey toruk sìltsan lu.** *Your toruk is good.*
- ya:** [ja] *PF,M* vocative suffix for collective nouns: **Mawey, Na'viya.** *Calm, you Na'vi.*
- yä:** [jæ] *LN* genitive suffix for nouns ending in a **a, ä, e, i** and **ì** (allomorph of **ä**) (GEN.): **Oel yeiom Neytiriyā yerikit.** *I happily eat Neytiri's yerik.* (Causes vowel fronting of **a** in pronouns: may look like **-eyä**)

Other Inflections

This is a list of Na'vi morphemes that can attach to the word that changes some aspect of the meaning. Not all Na'vi inflections are productive. (**pro.**) indicates complete productivity, where they can be applied to any of the subset of words that Dr. Frommer has indicated they can modify, and would be canonical, even if unattested. They cannot be used on parts of speech that aren't specified. All of the verbal infixes and case markers above are entirely productive.

- a-:** [a] *PF* (**pro.**) adjectival attribution and subordination marker: **Oel txantsana ikranit aean tswayon.** *I fly the excellent blue ikran.*

- an: [an] *LN* masculine suffix for certain nouns: **Poan täftxuyu lu.** *He is a weaver.*
- ay+: [aj] *PF* (**pro.**) plural for nouns (PL.): **Ay+horen flä.** *The rules succeed.*
- e: [ɛ] *PF* feminine suffix for certain nouns: **Poe taronyu lu.** *She is a hunter.*
- fay+: [faj] *PF* (**pro.**) these for nouns (THESE): **Fayawkx tsawl lu.** *These cliffs are tall.*
- fi–: [fi] *PF* (**pro.**) this for nouns (THIS): **Oel kame finantangit.** *I see this viper-wolf.*
- fkeyk: [fkɛjkʷ] *PF* (**pro.**) suffix for nouns meaning *state, condition*: **Kilvanfkeyk lu fyape fitrr?**
What's the condition of the river today?
- fne–: [fnɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) kind, type for nouns (KIND): **Fneutralpe tsa'u lu?** *What kind of tree is that?*
- fra–: [fra] *PF* (**pro.**) every deriving affix **Oel kamame frapot.** *I saw everyone.*
- kaw–: [kaw] *PF* not one deriving affix **Oe kawrr ke kamä.** *I never went.*
- lo: [lo] *PF* multiplicative number suffix for 'aw, mune, pxe: **'Awlo oe ramol.** *Once I sang.*
- me+: [mɛ] *LN* (**pro.**) dual for nouns (DU.): **Oel new me+orati.** *I want two lakes.*
- o: [o] *PF* (**pro.**) indefinite suffix, durative suffix: **Oel kalmame tuteot ayzisito.** *I saw someone for years.*
- pay+: [pa:j] *PF* (**pro.**) plural inter. marker: **Paystalit ngal tsrame'i?** *What knives did you throw?*
- pe+: [pɛ] *LN* (**pro.**) affix inter. marker: **pe+hrr nga lrrtok sayi.** *What time (when) will you smile?*
- pxe+: [p'ɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) trial for nouns and pronouns (TRI.): **Pxoeng Pxe+veng lu.** *We are three children.* (Note that e + e cannot be together, and so ellision occurs, and that **oe** is a pronoun which often undergoes ellision)
- tsa–: [tsa] *PF* (**pro.**) that for nouns (THAT): **Oel kame tsanantangit.** *I see that nantang.*
- tsay+: [tsaj] *PF* (**pro.**) those for nouns (THOSE): **Tsayora txukx lu.** *Those lakes are deep.*
- tsyip: [tsjipʷ] *PF* (**pro.**) diminutive suffix for nouns, pronouns: **Za'u fitseng, ma 'itetsyip.**
Come here, little daughter.
- ve: [vɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) ordinal suffix for numbers: **Koren a'awve tiruseyä 'awsiteng.** *The first rule of living together.*
- vi: [vi] *PF* partitive relationship marker: **Oe nume mi numtsengvi.** *I learn in the classroom.*

Other Inflectional Morphology

These derivational morphemes are different than the inflectional morphemes (in technical speak) above. In other words, the markers here don't just change the meaning - they change the part of speech. Some of these, only Dr. Frommer can use in order to make a canonical word, like **tì–**. Others are productive for certain subsets, like **–yu**, which can go on any verb.

- le–: [lɛ] *PF* adjective deriving affix **Poan lehrrap lu.** *He is dangerous.*
- nga': [ŋaʔʷ] *PF* adjective deriving affix **'Akra apaynga' lu.** *It is moist soil.*
- nì–: [ni] *LN* adverbial deriving affix **Oe niNa'vi plltxe.** *I speak na'vi-ly. (Like a Na'vi.)* (**Pro.** for adjectives only, unproductive for other forms - otherwise modify **nifya'o** with appropriate adjective or relative clause)
- sä–: [sæ] *PF* instrumental noun deriving affix **Oel sänumet nume.** *I learn the teaching.*
- si: [s:i] *LN* postpositional verb deriving affix **Oe kelku si Kelutralmi.** *I live in Hometree. (lit. I home make in Hometree.)*
- tì–: [ti] *LN* noun deriving affix **Tingay siltsan lu.** *The truth is good.*
- tì– –us–: [ti us] *PF* (**pro.**) gerund (verbal noun) deriving affix **Tikusar eltur tixen si.** *Teaching is interesting.*
- tu: [tu] *PF* (**pro.**) person noun from non-verbal stem deriving affix **Oe reltseotu lu.** *I am an artist.*
- yu: [ju] *LN* (**pro.**) agent noun deriving affix **Oe kea ska'ayu ke lu.** *I am no destroyer.*

I Non-Frommerian Words

These are words that are not from Dr. Frommer: We have included them as they are in the extant corpus, but they are not to be regarded as Na'vi words. They are, for the most part, spurious inventions for the Activist's Survival Guide, Pandorapedia, or the Avatar Game. None of these words were run by Dr. Frommer before being published, and the general consensus is that they ought to be ignored. They are included here for those who would otherwise not know what their definitions or derivations are. These words are not canonical, and their use is highly discouraged. Many of them flout Na'vi inflectional rules or phonotactic constraints. Some include illegal sounds, as illustrated below.

ʔh [ʔh], b [b], c [k], ch [tʃ], d [d], g [g], h' [hʔ], ii [i:], j [ʒ], sh [ʃ], uu [u:]

- Amanti:** [a.man.ti] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- Anurai:** [a.nu.ra.i] *G* prop.n. *clan name*
- ar'lek:** [arʔlekʔ] *G* n. *a seed-bearing plant*
- Beyda'amo:** [bɛjdaʔamo] *G* prop.n. *male warrior of the Tipani*
- chan'tu gor'ek nuuto:** [tʃanʔtu gorʔɛkʔnuuto] *ASG* n. *stone jar*
- chey:** [tʃɛj] *ASG* n. *possessions rack (derived from P'ah s'ivil chey rack)*
- Eywa k'sey nivi'bri'sta:** [ɛjwa kʔsɛj niviʔbriʔsta] *ASG* n. *hammock, from Eywa cradles everyone*
- Eywa s'ilivi mas'kit nivi:** [ɛjwa sʔilivi masʔkitʔnivi] *ASG* *Eywa's wisdom is revealed to all of us*
- Eywa te' _ tan'sey mak'ta:** [ɛjwa tɛʔ _ tanʔsɛj makʔta] *ASG* n. *ikran queue harness, lit. the love of Eywa's embrace is gifted to (personal name)*
- feru m'predu'k:** [fɛru mʔprɛduʔkʔ] *ASG* n. *basket*
- Fmilam:** [fmi.lam] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- Gro'lyrc:** [groʔlɛɾc] *G* prop.n. *a series of caves*
- Hukato:** [hu.ka.to] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Ikalu:** [i.ka.lu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- iveh k'nivi s'dir:** [ivɛh kʔnivi sʔdir] *ASG* n. *baby sling*
- k'sey nivi:** [kʔsɛj nivi] *ASG* n. *group sleep*
- Kaoliä Tei:** [ka.o.li.æ tɛ.i] *G* prop.n. *the plains of Goliath*
- Koo Tsura:** [ko: tsu.ra] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- Kusati:** [ku.sa.ti] *G* prop.n. *female warrior of the Tipani*
- Kyuna:** [kjuna] *G* prop.n. *female of the Anurai*
- lenay'ga:** [lɛnajʔga] *ASG* n. *slinger, predatory animal*
- Lompo:** [lom.po] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Lungoray:** [lu.ŋo.raj] *G* prop.n. *shaman of the Tipani*
- m'resh'tuyu:** [mʔrɛʃʔtuju] or [mʔrɛʃʔtuju] *ASG* n. *shield*
- Malimi:** [ma.li.mi] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- malmoks:** [malmoks] *G* n. *rings of stone*
- Marali:** [ma.ra.li] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- mas'kit nivi sa'nok:** [masʔkitʔnivi saʔnokʔ] *ASG* *mother loom*
- Maweytakuk:** [ma.wɛj.ta.kukʔ] *G* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Mekanei:** [mɛ.ka.nɛ.i] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Mendala:** [mɛn.da.la] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- meresh'ti cau'pla:** [mɛrɛʃʔti kauʔpla] or [merɛʃʔti kauʔpla] *ASG* n. *banshee catcher, bola, lit. nothing to see*
- mesh'kai huru:** [mɛʃʔkai huru] *PND* n. *cooking pot*
- mreki u'lito:** [mrɛki uʔlito] *ASG* n. *fire pit*
- Mukata:** [mu.ka.ta] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- na'hla buk'ne:** [naʔhla bukʔnɛ] *ASG* n. *direhorse lead, lit. face pull*
- Naalot:** [na:.lotʔ] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Nera'nak:** [nɛ.raʔ.nakʔ] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tawkami*
- nikt'chey:** [niktʔtʃɛj] or [niktʔtʃɛj] *ASG* n. *small bit of food, packed lunch*
- nivi:** [ni.vi] *ASG* n. *hammock (informal), us (derived from Eywa k'sey nivi'bri'sta Eywa cradles everyone)*

- Nok:** [nok^ɿ] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Oloniwin:** [o.lo.ni.win] *G* prop.n. *male elder of the Tipani*
- Omati:** [o.ma.ti] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- omati s'ampta:** [omati s'ampta] *ASG* n. *blue flute*
- Onantu:** [o.nan.tu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Otamu:** [o.ta.mu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- P'ah s'ivil chey:** [p'ah s'ivil tʃej] *ASG* n. *personal belongings rack*
- pctxawng:** [p't'awŋ] *JC* n. *douchebag*
- Rai'uk:** [ra.i.ʔuk^ɿ] *G* prop.n. *male of the Anurai*
- Raltaw:** [ral.taw] *G* prop.n. *male hunter of the Tipani*
- Sänume:** [sæ.nu.mɛ] *G* prop.n. *tsahik of the Tipani* (derived from *sänume* teaching)
- Seyvaro:** [sej.va.ro] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- shah-tell:** [ʃah.tɛl] *ASG* n. *shuttle* (loaned from Eng. *shuttle*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)
- su'shiri t'acto sa:** [suʔshiri t'acto sa] or [suʔshiri t'acto sa] *ASG* n. *toy ikran*
- sumin'sey hulleh:** [suminʔsej huɫɛh] *ASG* *sleeping outside of the group*
- sumin jii't'luuy:** [sumin ʒiitʔluuy] *ASG* n. *leaf plate*
- Swawta:** [swaw.ta] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- t'riti so jahmka:** [tʔriti so ʒahmka] *ASG* n. *pendulum drum*
- Ta'antasi:** [ta.ʔan.ta.si] *G* prop.n. *Tantalus, rocky place on Pandora*
- Tan Jala:** [tan jala] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Tasun:** [ta.sun] *G* prop.n. *male hunter of the Li'ona*
- Tawkami:** [taw.ka.mi] *G* prop.n. *a clan* (c.w. from *taw* sky and *kame* see)
- Tilikaru:** [ti.li.ka.ru] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- Tipani:** [ti.pa.ni] *G* prop.n. *a clan*
- titakuk:** [ti.'ta.kuk^ɿ] *G* n. *strike* (derived from *takuk* strike)
- tmi nat'sey:** [tmi natʔsej] *ASG* n. *bladder lantern, from food here*
- Tsa'law:** [tsaʔ.law] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Tsaro:** [tsa.ro] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Tsmuke:** [tsmu.kɛ] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- txei:** [t'ɛ.i] *G* n. *plain*
- u'imi:** [u.ʔi.mi] *ASG* n. *streamer, pendant*
- U'imi huyuticaya:** [uʔimi huʒutikaja] *ASG* prop.n. *a clan*
- Ukamtsu:** [u.kam.tsu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- ulivi mari'tsey mak'dini'to:** [ʊliʒi mariʔtsej makʔdiniʔto] *ASG* *loom, lit. branches of the tree look to each other for strength, or many branches together are strong*
- ulu'tah inib'sey mulsi:** [uluʔtah inibʔsej mulsi] *ASG* n. *leaf plate*
- Umkansa:** [um.kan.sa] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- Unipey:** [u.ni.pɛj] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- utral utu mauti:** [ut.ral u.tu ma.u.ti] *ASG* n. *push fruit tree* (c.w. from *utral* tree and *utu mauti* push fruit)
- utu mauti:** [u.tu ma.u.ti] *ASG* n. *banana fruit, push fruit*
- Va'erä Ramunong:** [va.ʔɛ.ræ ra.mu.noŋ] *G* prop.n. *Vaderas Hollow*
- Vayaha:** [va.ja.ha] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*

J The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **12.381** - Corrected some truly silly mistakes in last update, Thanks to Plumps for pointing them out!
- **12.38** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, January 22, 2012
- **12.371** - Corrected IPA for *leskxir* - Thanks to Eltu Lefngap Makto
- **12.37** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, January 9, 2012
- **12.361** - Changed loan-word entry *Yu.E.Sey* to *Yuesey* to be more conventional. Suggested by Tirea Aean.
- **12.36** - Added *ultxatu* - Thanks to Blue Elf for the reminder.
- **12.354** - Applied more suggested corrections from forum dictionary topic, 1-3-12. Also normalized *nfp.* and *ofp.* markings for existing words with attested usage.
- **12.353** - Applied suggested corrections from forum dictionary topic, 12-28-11.
- **12.352** - Corrected some text corner markings and updated *ftxozä si* as *vin.*
- **12.351** - Corrected a few typos
- **12.35** - Added new word *säsyep* from Paul via Passi, updated definition of particle *a*
- **12.34** - Adjusted definition of *niprrte'* and *sno*, added derivative *sneyä*
- **12.331** - Corrected transitivity of *rangal* as *vin.*
- **12.33** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, November 30, 2011
- **12.323** - Added dative suffix *-r* to noun case inflections list.
- **12.322** - Corrected typo on leniting morpheme boundary marker for *nuä*
- **12.321** - Corrected a typo, some transitivity markings and a missing word from naviteri.org. Thanks to Plumps for catching these.
- **12.32** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, October 30, 2011
- **12.315** - Corrected transitivity marking for *hasey si*, *txìng* and *hum.*
- **12.314** - Corrected IPA for several words. Corrected transitive marking for *kan.*
- **12.313** - Corrected entries for adpositions *kam* and *kay*. Also corrected IPA for *irayo* (how did we miss this for so long?)
- **12.312** - Incredibly, even more typographical and transitivity errors corrected.
- **12.311** - Typographical errors and transitivity of various words corrected. Credit to Blue Elf and Plumps for these.
- **12.31** - Added new vocabulary and phrases from naviteri.org, September 24, 2011 post. 'ampi corrected as *vtr.*, *nfp.* and *ofp.* abbreviated markers added.
- **12.301** - Added contractions from naviteri.org, September 4, 2001 post and corrections suggested by 'Oma Tirea