

NA'VI - ENGLISH DICTIONARY v. 12.513

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This is the definitive dictionary for Na'vi, the language created by Dr. Paul Frommer for James Cameron's film, **Avatar**. The words within come directly from, or are derived from, Dr. Frommer.

Some notes: The traditional Na'vi transcription in use by Dr. Frommer has been maintained throughout: the IPA transcription is given as well. Compound non-inflected words and loan words from English have been noted. Some lenited words have been included if in the official corpus. Some inflected words are included here, if their inclusion is deemed particularly useful. Note that adpositions are free if before their modifier, but are bound as a suffix if situated after it.

Bold indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses such as «x» represents an infix, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions: Included are periods in the IPA to mark syllable divisions, and mid-dots to show infix positions (for beginners), as in [*t·a.r·on*]. Irregular infixes are marked with (*ii*). Transitivity is marked if known: words marked *v.* are either unattested or ambitransitive, or their transitivity is unable to be deduced. Known modal verbs and verbs known to use modal syntax are marked with *vim*, *vtrm*, or *vm*, depending upon transitivity according to the previous note. Knowledge of lenition and other sound changes will be assumed. Monosyllabic words are not noted for having a single primary stress in the IPA; if an enclitic is added, the root will be assumed to have primary stress. Note also that allomorphs, where specified, are subject only to personal preference, and not syntactic or morphological rules. There are several useful appendices that hold further information.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
« » = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people

num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
ph. = phrase
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vm. = modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb

An English - Na'vi dictionary, and a Dictionary Categorized by Parts of Speech are provided, and may be helpful when searching fails. Translations are also available in French, Estonian, German, Hungarian, Português and Swedish. There are also other, unfinished translations in other languages available.

Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

The Activists Survival Guide, a key early source of words, contained many words which are illegal - these are in the appendix. However, the plant names and songs are distinctly Frommerian, and are thus included in the dictionary proper. James Cameron himself made up many words, which Dr. Frommer then legalized. Dr. Frommer legalized some pronunciation errors made during filming: these, like **oïsss**, are now canon. Finally, Dr. Frommer has approved several constructions made by learners as good words, and so, occasionally there are extra sources. These sources are as follows: CP for CCH Pounder, LA for Laz Alonso, Prr for Prrton, RL for Richard Littauer, SW for Sigourney Weaver, ZS for Zoë Saldana, CM for Carla Meyer and Skxawng. LN is for LearnNavi, specified when the original sourcing has been lost or is ambiguous.

Regarding the IPA, there are some other possible interpretations. Open syllables always use a tense [u] pronunciation, but closed syllables can be either tense [u] or lax [ʊ]. There is no rule for which to use in closed syllables. So **tsun**, for example, can be either [t͡sun] or [t͡sʊn], but **lu** is always [lu], never [lʊ]. Also, an alternate method of transcribing the diphthongs [ɛj], [aj], [ɛw], and [aw], not used here (for Frommer prefers the former), is [ɛ̠j̠], [a̠j̠], [ɛ̠w̠], and [a̠w̠]. Concerning syllables, where not made clear by Dr. Frommer, the divisions have been split in accordance with the Maximum Onset Principle. Also note that stress and ejective markers can be difficult to differentiate. One example is the word **atxkxe** which is described as [at'.'k'ɛ]. Please note the subtle difference between the characters ' for ejective, and ' for stress.

This dictionary is a work in progress and is likely to have errors. **Rutxe**, if you note any, let me know here or by email to mark@learnnavi.org, and I will correct them. As for version number, I'll change the first digit when there is a big change, .0x0 for a significant, but not large change and the .00x number for tiny edits. Refer to the Changelog for enlightenment.

I would like to take this opportunity to recognize those who have been instrumental in the creation and maintenance of this dictionary. First, thanks to Dr. Paul Frommer for his monumental effort in creating this amazing language. Eternal thanks to Richard Littauer for originally creating and maintaining this document for a long time. Thanks to Tirea Aean (Corey Scheideman) for keeping track of new vocabulary as it is introduced by Dr. Frommer. Thanks also to Tuiq, who applied significant time and skills to automate the maintenance of this dictionary and its variants. Tuiq's scripts also make the process of updating this dictionary much easier for the authors of the various translations. Finally, thanks to **everyone** in the Learn Na'vi Community who are helping Na'vi to bloom!

- Mark Miller (Toruk Makto), et alia

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- 'ä': [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- 'awn: [ʔ·i.'ʔ·awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'aku: [ʔ·a.k·u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
- 'ali'ä: [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ampi: [ʔ·am.p·i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
- 'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- 'awkx: [ʔawk'] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awlie: [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'awnim: [ʔ·aw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from 'awn *remain* and alim *distance*)
- 'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
- 'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together* (c.w. from 'aw *one* and teng *same, equal*)
- 'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.'j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *join two things together (ii)* (c.w. from 'awsiteng *together* and yem *put*)
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from 'aw *one*)
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'efu: [ʔ·ɛ.f·u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
- 'eko: [ʔ·ɛ.k·o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
- 'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'em: [ʔ·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
- 'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker* (derived from 'em *cook*)
- 'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'en si: [ʔɛn 's·i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess* (derived from 'en *guess*)
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)* (derived from 'evengan *boy*)
- 'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)* (derived from 'eveng *girl*)
- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy* (derived from 'eveng *child*)
- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl* (derived from 'eveng *child*)
- 'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid* (affectionate form of 'eveng *child*)
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.w] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eyng: [ʔ·ɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjt'] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'iheyu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'i'a: [ʔ·i'·a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
- 'ia: [ʔ·i·a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'it: [ʔit'] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyip: [ʔi.tɛ.'tsjip'] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)* (derived from 'ite *daughter*)
- 'llngo: [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- 'in: [ʔ·in] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.'sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'ok: [ʔok'] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)* (derived from 'ok *remembrance* and rol *sing*)
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)* (derived from 'ok *remembrance* and vur *story*)
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta* (derived from 'om *purple*)
- 'ong: [ʔ·oŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
- 'ongokx: [ʔ·o.ŋ·ok'] *PF* vin. *be born* (c.w. from 'ong *unfold* and nokx *give birth to*)
- 'opin: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color, colour*
- 'ora: [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. *lake*
- 'otxang: [ʔo't'aŋ] *PF* n. *musical instrument (generic term)*
- 'ip: [ʔip] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*
- 'ärìp: [ʔ·æ.r·ip'] *PF* vtr. *move*
- 'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing (object, fact, abstraction)*
- 'ul: [ʔ·ul] *PF* vin. *increase*
- 'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*
- 'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from 'u *thing* and pe *inter. marker*)
- 'upxare: [ʔu.'p'a.rɛ] *PF* n. *message*

A

- a:** [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause-level attributive marker*
-a-: [a] *PF* affix *adjectival attribution and subordination marker*
akrrmaw: [a. kɾ.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* allomorph of **mawkrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
akrrta: [a. 'kɾ.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* allomorph of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
alaksi: [a. 'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
alim: [a. 'lim] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance* (derived from **lim** *far, be far*)
alo: [a. 'lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*
alu: [a. 'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)
alunta: [a. 'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
am'a: [am. 'ʔa] *PF* n. *doubt*
apxa: [a. 'p'a] *PF* adj. *large* nfp.
asim: [a. 'sim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range* (derived from **sim** *near, be near*)
atan: [a. 'tan] *JC* n. *light*
- atanvi:** [a. 'tan.vi] *PF* n. *ray* (derived from **atan** *light*)
atxkxe: [at. 'k'ɛ] *PF* n. *land*
atxkxerel: [at. 'k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. *map* (c.w. from **atxkxe** *land* and **rel** *picture*)
au: [a. 'u] *JC* n. *drum (made of skin)*
au: [a. 'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*
aungia: [a. 'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. *sign, omen*
awnga: [aw. 'ŋa] *PF* pn. *we* (derived from **ayoeng** *we*)
ayfo: [aj. 'fo] or ['aj.fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
aylaru: [aj. 'la.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)
aynga: [aj. 'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)* (derived from **nga** *you*)
ayoe: [aj. 'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*)
ayoeng: [aj. 'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)
ayu: [a. 'ju] *PF* n. *things* (derived from **'u** *thing*) (never plural **u**)

E

- eampin:** [ʔe.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green* (derived from **ean** *blue, green*)
ean: [ʔe.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
ekxan: [ɛ. 'k'an] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*
ekxtxu: [ɛk. 't'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
eltu: [ʔel.tu] *PF* n. *brain*
eltu lefngap: [ʔel.tu lɛ. 'fŋap] *PTT* n. *computer* (c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **lefngap** *metallic*)
eltur tixen si: [ʔel.tur tɪ. 't'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *be interesting, intriguing* (derived from **eltu-*r*** *brain (dative)* and **tixen** *awakeness*)
- eltu si:** [ʔel.tu s-i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off* (derived from **eltu** *brain*)
emrey: [ɛm. 'r.ɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*
emza'u: [ɛm. 'z.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), overcome* (c.w. from **za'u** *come*)
eo-: [ʔe.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*
etrìp: [ʔet.rìp] *PF* adj. *favourable, favorable, auspicious*
eyawr: [ɛ. 'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
eyk: [ɛjk] *JC, PF* vtr. *lead*
eyktan: [ɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *leader* (derived from **eyk** *lead*)

F

- fi-:** [fi] *PF* prefix *this*
fi'u: [fi. 'ʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **'u** *thing*)
fa-: [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*
fahew: [fa. 'hɛw] *PF* n. *smell*
faoi: [ʔfa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fay+:** [faj] *PF* prefix *these* (c.w. from **fi** *this* and **ay+** *plural*)
fayluta: [faj. 'lu.ta] *PF* n. *these words* (contraction of **fay+li'u-t a**, patientive case)
fe': [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad* nfp.

- fekem:** [ˈfɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **kem** *action*)
- few–:** [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*
- fewi:** [ˈf.ɛ.w.i] *PF* vtr. *chase*
- fewtusok:** [ˈfɛw.tu.sok] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few–** *across*) (In casual speech, **fewtsok** (*few.ʔsok*))
- fifya:** [fi.ˈfja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this* (derived from **fya'o** *path*)
- fäkä:** [fæ.ˈk.æ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** *top* and **kä** *go*)
- fkarut:** [ˈfk.a.ɾ.ut] *PF* v. *peel*
- fkay:** [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fikem:** [fi.ˈkɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- fkew:** [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fkéytok:** [ˈfkɛj.t.ok] *PF* vin. *exist* (derived from **kifkeyti tok** *be in the world*)
- fkip–:** [fkɪp] *PF* adp. *up among*
- fko:** [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage)* (*un-specified agent*)
- fkxake:** [ˈfk.ˈa.k.ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*
- fkxen:** [fkˈɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*
- fkxile:** [ˈfk.ˈi.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
- flä:** [fl.æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*
- fli:** [fli] *PF* adj. *thin; nfp.*
- flawkx:** [flawkʰ] *PF* n. *leather*
- flawm:** [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*
- flew:** [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*
- flinutx:** [fli.ˈnutʰ] *PF* n. *thickness* (c.w. from **fli** *thin* and **nutx** *thick*)
- fmal:** [fm.al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*
- fmawn:** [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
- fmawnta:** [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news* (contraction of **fmawn–it a**)
- fmetok:** [ˈfm.ɛ.t.ok] *PF* v. *test*
- fmi:** [fm.i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt* (with the subjunctive)
- fmokx:** [fmokʰ] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fnan:** [fn.an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
- fnawe':** [fna.ˈwɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fnawe'tu:** [fna.ˈwɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fnawe'** *cowardly*)
- fnē–:** [fnɛ] *PF* prefix *kind, type* (derived from **fnel** *kind, type*)
- fnel:** [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnepē:** [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* allomorph of **pfnel**
- fngap:** [fnjap] *PF* n. *metal*
- fngo':** [fnj.oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
- fnu:** [fn.u] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*
- fo:** [fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **ay+** *deleted plural leniting morpheme* and **po** *he/she*)
- fäpa:** [ˈfæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*
- fpak:** [fp.ak] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
- fpɛ':** [fp.ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*
- fpɛio:** [fpɛ.ˈi.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
- fpi+:** [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
- fpil:** [fp.il] *PF* vtr. *think*
- fpilfya:** [ˈfpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpil** *think* and **fya'o** *path*)
- fpo:** [ˈfi.po] *PF* pn. *this one (person or thing)* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
- fpom:** [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomtökx:** [fpom.ˈtökʰ] *PF* n. *health (physical)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being* and **tökx** *body*)
- fpxäkim:** [ˈfp.ˈæ.k.im] *PF* vin. *enter*
- fra'u:** [ˈfra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything* (derived from **'u** *thing*)
- frakrr:** [ˈfra.kr] *PF* adv. *always, all the time* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- fralo:** [ˈfra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time* (derived from **alo** *time*)
- frapo:** [ˈfra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone* (derived from **po** *he/she*)
- frato:** [ˈfra.to] *PF* part. *superlative marker than all* (behaves like an adp.)
- fratrr:** [ˈfra.ˈtr] *PF* adv. *daily, every day* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- fratseng:** [ˈfra.ˈtsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- fratxon:** [ˈfra.ˈt'on] *PF* adv. *every night* (derived from **txon** *night*)
- frawzo:** [fraw.ˈzo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK* (derived from **fra'u** *everything* and **zo** *be well*)
- frɪp:** [fr.ɪp] *PF* vtr. *bite*
- frrfen:** [ˈf.r.f.ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
- frrtu:** [ˈfr.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- ftang:** [ft.aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*
- ftawnemkrr:** [ftaw.ˈnɛm.kr] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ft«awn»em** *pass by (passive participle form)* and **krr** *time*)
- fte:** [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

fteke: [ʼftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte** *so that* and **ke** *not*) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
ftem: [ft·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
ftia: [ft·i·'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
ftär: [ftæɾ] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
fitrr: [fi.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *today* (derived from **trr** *day*)
fitsap: [fi.'tsap] *PF* adv. *each other* (c.w. from **fipo** *this one* and **tsapo** *that one*)
fitseng(e): [fi.'tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
ftu-: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
ftue: [ʼftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
ftxi: [ft'xi] *PF* n. *tongue*
fitxan: [fi.'tʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **txan** *great, much*)
ftxavang: [ʼft'ʰa.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
ftxey: [ft'ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
ftxey: [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
ftxilor: [ft'xi.lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **lor** *beautiful*)
fitxon: [fi.'tʰon] *PF* adv., n. *tonight* (derived from **txon** *night*)
ftxoä: [ft'xo.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
ftxoä si: [ft'xo.'zæ s·i] *PF* vin. *celebrate* (derived from **ftxoä** *celebration*)
ftxivä': [ft'xi.væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **vä'** *noisome*)

H

hi'ang: [ʼhi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hi'i** *small* and **ioang** *animal*)
hi'i: [ʼhi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
ha: [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
ha'ngir: [haʔ.'ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
hahaw: [ʼh·a.h·aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*
ham: [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
hamalo: [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time* (c.w. from **ham** *previous* and **alo** *time*)
hangham: [ʼh·aŋ.h·am] *PF* vin. *laugh*
hangvur: [ʼhaŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** *laugh* and **vur** *story*)
hapxi: [ha.'p'xi] *PF* n. *part*
hapxitu: [ha.'p'xi.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)
hasey: [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*

fu: [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
fuke: [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** *or* and **ke** *not*)
fula: [ʼfu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'ul** *this (agentive)* and **a** *subordinator*)
furia: [ʼfu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)
futa: [ʼfu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)
fwa: [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)
fwefwi: [ʼfw·ɛ.fw·i] *PF* vin. *whistle*
fwel: [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
fwem: [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
fwew: [fw·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
fya'o: [ʼfja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
fyape: [ʼfja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* allomorph of **pe-fya**
fyawintxu: [fja.w·in.'t'·u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)* (c.w. from **fya'o** *path* and **wintxu** *show*)
fyep: [ʼfjɛp] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*
fyeyn: [ʼfjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
fyeyntu: [ʼfjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
fäza'u: [fæ.'z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa** *top* and **za'u** *come*)

hayalo: [ha.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time* (c.w. from **hay** *next* and **alo** *time*)
hek: [h·ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
hermeyp: [hɛɾ.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **meyp** *weak*)
hertxayo: [ʰɛɾ.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **txayo** *field*)
herwì: [ʰɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *snow*
herwìva: [ʰɛɾ.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **ilva** *flake*)
hewne: [ʰɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
heyn: [h·ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*
hiyik: [ʰi.jikʰ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
hikrr: [ʰi.kɾ] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hì'i** *little, small* and **krr** *time*)
hìm: [hìm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
hìmpxi: [hìm.'p'i] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
hìmtxampe: [hìm.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* allomorph of **pìmtxan**

I

i'en: [i'ʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
inan: [i.'n·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
io-: [i.o] *PF* adp. *above*
ioang: [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*

K

kä: [k·æ] *PF* vin. *go*
kì'ong: [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
kä'ärìp: [kæ.'ʔ·æ.ɾ·ipʰ] *PF* vtr. *push* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **'ärìp** *move*)
ka-: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*
kakrel: [kak.'ɾɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from **rel** *image, picture*)
kalin: [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*
kaltxì: [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*
kaltxì si: [kal.'t'i 's:i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltxì** *hello*)
kam-: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*
kame: [ʰk·a.m·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*
kan: [k·an] *PF* vtrm. *aim*

hìmtxan: [hìm.'t'an] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txan** *much*)
hìno: [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
hol: [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
holpxay: [hol.'p'aj] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** *few* and **pxay** *many*)
holpxaype: [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)
hona: [ʰo.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
hrrap: [ʰɾ.apʰ] *PF* n. *danger*
hìtxoa: [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me* (derived from **hì'i** *small* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)
hu-: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
hufwa: [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
hufwe: [hu.'fwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
hufwetsyip: [hu.'fwɛ.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
hultstxem: [h·ul.'tst'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
hum: [h·um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*

ioi: [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
ioi si: [i.'o.i 's:i] *PF* vin. *adorn* (derived from **ioi** *adornment*)
irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
irayo si: [i.'ra.jo 's:i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks* (derived from **irayo** *thanks*)

kan'in: [ʰk·an.'ʔ·im] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
kanfpil: [ʰk·an.fp·il] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan** *aim* and **fpil** *think*)
kangay: [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with **ngay** *true*)
kanom: [ʰk·a.n·om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
kanu: [ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*
kar: [k·ar] *PF* vtr. *teach*
karyu: [ʰkar.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
kato: [ʰka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
kavuk: [ka.'vukʰ] *PF* n. *treachery*

- kavuk si:** [ka.'vukʰ 's:i] *PF* vin. *betray* (derived from **kavuk** *treachery*)
- kaw'it:** [kaw.'ʔitʰ] *PF* adv. *at all, not at all* (see **ke...kaw'it** *not...at all*) (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **'it** *bit*)
- kawkrr:** ['kaw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *never* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **krr** *time*)
- kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan:** ['kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txe'lan** *heart*)
- kawngsar:** ['kawŋ.s-aɾ] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
- kawtseng:** ['kaw.tseŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **tseng** *place*)
- kawtu:** ['kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **tute** *person*)
- kay-:** [ka:j] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*
- kaym:** [ka:jm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*
- ke:** [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
- ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'aw** *one*)
- ke'u:** ['kɛ.ʔu] *PF* pn., adv. *not a thing, nothing at all, not at all* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'u** *thing*)
- kea:** ['kɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*
- keftxo:** [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kefyak:** [kɛ.'fjakʰ] *PF, Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?* (c.w. from **kefya** *not the way* and **srak** *question marker*)
- kehe:** ['kɛ.he] *PF* part., intj. *no*
- kekem:** ['kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **kem** *activity*)
- kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.'fpom.tokʰ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokx** *health*)
- kelku:** ['kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kelku si:** ['kɛl.ku 's:i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell* (derived from **kelku** *home*)
- keltsun:** [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsun** *be able*)
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemli'u:** ['kɛm.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **li'u** *word*)
- kemli'uvi:** ['kɛm.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemli'u** *verb*)
- kempe:** ['kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* allomorph of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)
- kem si:** ['kɛm 's:i] *PF* vin. *do* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenong:** ['k-ɛ.n-oŋ] or ['kɛ.n-oŋ] *PF* v. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nong** *follow*)
- kerusey:** ['kɛ.ru.sej] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **r«us»ey** *alive (participle infix)*)
- keteng:** ['kɛ.teŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same, equal*)
- ketsuktswa':** [kɛ.t̩suk.t̩swaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **tswa'** *forget*)
- ketuwong:** ['kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
- kewong:** ['kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **eyawr** *correct*)
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** ['kɛy.rɛl] n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kifkey:** [ki.fkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.'van] *PF* n. *river*
- kin:** [k-in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kinä:** ['ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
- kinam:** [ki.'nam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.'nam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
- kintrr:** ['kin.tɾ] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)
- kintrram:** ['kin.tɾam] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kintrray:** ['kin.tɾaj] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kip-:** [kipʰ] *PF* adp. *among*
- kive:** ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** *seven*)
- klfro':** [kɿ.'fr-oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
- klkã:** [kɿ.'k-æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend* (c.w. from **klpa** *bottom* and **kã** *go*)
- klkulat:** [kɿ.'k-u.l-atʰ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- klkxem:** [kɿ.'k-ɛm] *PF* v. *stand*
- klpã:** [kɿ.'p-æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground* (c.w. from **klkte** *ground* and **pãhem** *arrive*)
- klpa:** [kɿ.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- klpxiltu:** [kɿ.'p'il.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- klkte:** [kɿ.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*

kltseng: [k̚l̚.t̚sɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **tseng** *place*)

kltxay: [k̚l̚.t̚'aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*)

kltxeykay: [k̚l̚.t̚'ej̚.k̚aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*) transitive form of **kltxay**

klvawm: [k̚l̚.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **vawm** *dark*)

klwo: [k̚l̚.'w̚o] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of)* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **wo** *reach for*)

kllyem: [k̚l̚.'j̚ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **yem** *put*)

klza'u: [k̚l̚.'z̚a.'ʔ̚u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **za'u** *come*)

k̚im: [k̚im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol rumit kolim** *He spun the ball*

k̚amakto: [k̚æ.'m̚ak.t̚o] *PF* v. *ride out* (c.w. from **k̚ä** *go* and **makto** *ride*)

k̚imar: [k̚i.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*

k̚ing: [k̚iŋ] *PF* n. *thread*

ko: [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*

koak: [k̚o.ak̚] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*

koaktan: [k̚o.ak̚.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)

koakte: [k̚o.ak̚.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)

koaktu: [k̚o.ak̚.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)

kop: [kop̚] *PF* adv. *too, also*

koren: [ko.'rɛŋ] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*

kosman: [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*

käpxi: [k̚æ.'p̚i] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxi** *part*)

krr: [kr̚] *PF* n. *time*

krra: [kr̚.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr** *time*)

krrnekx: [kr̚.'n̚ɛk̚] *PF* vin. *take/consume time* (ii) (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **nekx** *consume*)

krrpe: [kr̚.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* allomorph of **pehrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

käsatseng: [k̚æ.'sa.t̚sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **tseng** *place*)

käsriŋ: [k̚æ.'sr̚iŋ] *PF* vtr. *lend* (derived from **sriŋ** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)

kite'e: [ki.tɛ.'ʔ̚ɛ] *PF* n. *service*

kite'e si: [ki.tɛ.'ʔ̚ɛ 's̚i] *PF* vin. *serve* (derived from **kite'e** *service*)

käteng: [k̚æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*

ku'up: [ku.'ʔ̚up̚] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*

kulat: [k̚.u.l̚at̚] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*

kurakx: [k̚.u.'r̚ak̚] *PF* vtr. *drive out*

Kx

kxa: [k'a] *PF* n. *mouth*

kxam: [k'am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*

kxamlä-: [k'am.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)* (derived from **kxam** *middle*)

kxamtrr: [k'am.tr̚] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **trr** *day*)

kxamtrrmaw: [k'am.tr̚.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)

kxamtseng: [k'am.t̚sɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)

kxamtjomaw: [k'am.t̚'o.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtjon** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)

kxamtjon: [k'am.t̚'on] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tjon** *night*)

kxani: [k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*

kxangangang: [k'aŋ.aŋ.aŋ] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*

kxawm: [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*

kxayl: [k'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*

kxeltek: [k'ɛl.t̚ɛk̚] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*

kxem: [k'ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*

kxemyo: [k'ɛm.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface* (c.w. from **kxem** *be vertical* and **yo** *surface*)

kxener: [k'ɛ.nɛŋ] *PF* n. *smoke*

kxetse: [k'ɛ.t̚sɛ] *PF* n. *tail*

kxeyey: [k'ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*

kxitx: [k'it̚] *PF* n. *death*

kxll: [k'li] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*

kxll si: [k'li 's̚i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll** *charge*)

kxu: [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*

kxuke: [k'ʉ.ke] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **ke** *not*)

kxukx: [k'·uk'] *PF* vtr. *swallow*

kxutu: [k'ʉ.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)

L

li'fya: [liʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)

li'fyaolo': [liʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)

li'fyavi: [liʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)

li'u: [li.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*

li'upam: [li.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **pam** *sound*)

li'upe: [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what* (*word, utterance*) allomorph of **peli'u**

li'uvan: [li.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **uvan** *game*)

lahe: [la.he] *PF* adj. *other, else*

lam: [la.m] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*

lapo: [la.po] *PF* pn. *other one* (*person or thing*) (c.w. from **lahe** *other, else* and **po** *he, she*)

laro: [la.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*

latem: [la.t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *change* (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. *change*)

latsi: [la.'ts-i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*

law: [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*

lawk: [la.wk'] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*

lawr: [lawr] *PF* n. *melody*

law si: [law 's-i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived from **law** *clear*)

layompin: [la.'jom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)

layon: [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*

le-: [le] *PF* adjective deriving affix

le'aw: [le.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*

le'en: [le.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from **'en** *guess*) nfp.

lefkrr: [le.f'kr] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)

lefngap: [le.'fnjap'] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from **fngap** *metal*)

lefpom: [le.'fpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom** *happiness, peace*) nfp.

lefpomtokx: [le.'fpom.tok'] *PF* adj. *healthy* (derived from **fpomtokx** *health*)

lehawng: [le.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)

lehawngkrr: [le.'hawŋ.kr] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)

lehrap: [le.'hr.ap'] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from **hrap** *danger*)

leioae: [le.i.o.'a.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*

leioae si: [le.i.o.'a.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *to respect* (derived from **leioae** *respect*)

lek: [l.ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*

lekin: [le.'kin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from **kin** *need*)

lekoren: [le.ko.'rɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from **koren** *rule*)

lekye'ung: [lek.'je.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from **keye'ung** *insanity*)

leli'fya: [le.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)

lemrey: [lem.'rɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving* (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died) (derived from **emrey** *survive*)

lemweypey: [lem.'wej.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)

len: [l.ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*

leNa'vi: [le.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)

leno: [le.'no] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated* (of a person)

lenomum: [le.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)

lepapay: [le.'pa.j] *PF* adj. *watery* (derived from **pay** *water*)

lepwapx: [lep.'wop'] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **piwopx** *cloud*)

lerik: [le.'rik'] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik** *leaf*)

leronsrel: [le.'ron.srel] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)

lertu: [le.r.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*

- lesar:** [lɛ.'sɑɹ] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)
- leskxir:** [lɛ.'sk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.'sɲæ.'ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- letam:** [lɛ.'tɑm] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- letokx:** [lɛ.'tok'] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)
- letrr:** [lɛ.'tɾ] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letrrrtrr:** [lɛ.'tɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letsim:** [lɛ.'tsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- letsranten:** [lɛ.'tsɾɑn.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.'tsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- letwan:** [lɛt.'wɑn] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)* (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
- letxi:** [lɛ.'tʃi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.'tʃi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lew si:** [lɛw 's-i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew** *cover*)
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- leyapay:** [lɛ.'ja.pɑj] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
- leye'krr:** [lɛ.'jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **ye'krr** *early*)
- leyn:** [lɛ.jɲ] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*
- lisre+:** ['li.sɹɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after* (c.w. from **li** *already* and **sre+** *before*)
- litx:** [lit'] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*
- lim:** [lɛm] *PF* svin. *far, be far*
- lɪng:** [lɛŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
- lok:** [lɛk] *PF* v. *approach*
- lok-:** [lɛk] *PF* adp. *close to*
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
- lomtu:** [lom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)
- lonu:** [lɛo.'n.u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
- lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses* nfp.
- lrrtok:** [lɾ.tok] *PF* n. *smile*
- lrrtok si:** [lɾ.tok 's-i] *PF* vin. *smile* (derived from **lrrtok** *smile*)
- lätxayn:** [lɛ.æ.'tʃ.a.jɲ] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*
- lu:** [lu] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- luke-:** [lu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*
- lukpen:** [luk.'pɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clothing* (plural))
- lumpe:** [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* allomorph of **pelun**
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*

M

- mì+:** [mi] *PF* adp. *in, on*
- ma:** [ma] *PF* part. *O* (*vocative marker*)
- makto:** [m.ək.tɔ] *PF* vtr. *ride*
- mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
- masat:** [ma.sət] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
- maw-:** [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*
- mawey:** [ma.'wɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
- maweypey:** [ma.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient* (ii) (c.w. from **mawey** *calm* and **pey** *wait*)
- maweypeyyu:** [ma.'wɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- mawkr:** [maw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **krr** *time*)
- mawkrra:** [maw.'kɾ.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* allomorph of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
- may':** [majʔ] *PF* vtrm. *try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*
- me'em:** [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*

- mefo:** [ˈmɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two* (derived from **me+** dual marker and **po** he/she)
- mek:** [mɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*
- mekre:** [ˈmɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*
- melo:** [ˈmɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice* (derived from **me+** dual marker and **alo** time)
- menari:** [mɛ.ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)* (derived from **me+** dual and **nari** eye)
- meoauiniaea:** [ˌmɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.ˈɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
- meuia:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* n. *honor (honour)*
- meuiangaʼ:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honourable, honorably* (derived from **meuia** honour, honor and **ngaʼ** contain)
- meyam:** [m.ɛ.ˈy.am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
- meyp:** [mɛjpʰ] *PF* adj. *weak*
- mifa:** [ˈmi.fɑ] or [mi.ˈfɑ] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- miftxele:** [mi.ˈftʰɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*
- mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*
- miktsang:** [ˈmik.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *earring* (c.w. from **mikyun** ear and **tsang** piercing)
- mikyun:** [ˈmik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
- mip:** [mipʰ] *PF* adj. *new*
- mikam-:** [mi.ˈkam] *PF* adp. *between*
- mäxku:** [m.æ.ˈkʰu] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance* (derived from **kxu** harm)
- mlʼan:** [m.ɿ.ˈʔ.an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
- mlʼte:** [m.ɿ.ˈt.ɛ] *PF* v. *agree*
- mìn:** [m.ɿn] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Mìn ne ftärpa** Turn to the left
- mìnyu:** [ˈmɿm.ju] *PF* n. *turner* (derived from **mìn** turn)
- moe:** [ˈmo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)* (derived from **me+** dual and **oe** I)
- mok:** [m.ɔkʰ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
- mokri:** [ˈmɔk.ri] *PF* n. *voice*
- mowan:** [mo.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*
- mrr:** [mɿ] *PF* num. *five*
- mrrtrr:** [ˈmɿ.tɿ] *PF* n. *five day work week* (derived from **mrr** five and **trr** day)
- mrrve:** [ˈmɿ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)* (derived from **mrr** five)
- mìso:** [mi.ˈso] *PF* adv. *away (position)* (derived from **mì** in)
- muiä:** [mu.ˈi.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
- munʼi:** [m.un.ˈʔ.i] *PF* v. *cut*
- mune:** [ˈmu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*
- munge:** [ˈm.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
- mungwrr-:** [muŋ.ˈwɿ] *PF* adp. *except*
- muntrr:** [ˈmun.tɿ] *PF* n. *weekend* (derived from **mune** two and **trr** day)
- muntram:** [ˈmun.tɿ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend* (derived from **muntrr** weekend)
- muntrray:** [ˈmun.tɿ.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend* (derived from **muntrr** weekend)
- muntxa:** [mun.ˈtʰa] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
- muntxa si:** [mun.ˈtʰa ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry* (derived from **muntxa** mated)
- muntxatan:** [mun.ˈtʰa.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** spouse)
- muntxate:** [mun.ˈtʰa.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** spouse)
- muntxatu:** [mun.ˈtʰa.tu] *PF* n. *spouse* (derived from **muntxa** mated)
- muve:** [ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)* (derived from **mune** two)
- muwìntxu:** [mu.w.ɿn.ˈtʰ.u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present* (derived from **wìntxu** show)

N

- nì-:** [ni] *PF* adverbial deriving affix
- nìʼaw:** [ni.ˈʔaw] *PF* adv. *only* (derived from **ʼaw** one)
- nìʼawtu:** [ni.ˈʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)* (c.w. from **ʼaw** one and **tute** person)
- nìʼawve:** [ni.ˈʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first* (derived from **ʼawve** first)
- nìʼen:** [ni.ˈʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition* (derived from **ʼen** guess)
- nìʼeng:** [ni.ˈʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level* (derived from **ʼengeng** level)
- nìʼeoio:** [ni.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously* (derived from **ʼeoio** ceremonious)
- nìʼeveng:** [ni.ˈʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely* (derived from **ʼeveng** child)
- nìʼeyng:** [ni.ˈʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer* (derived from **ʼeyng** answer)

- nì'í'a:** [ni.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last* (derived from 'í'a end)
- nì'it:** [ni.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount* (abstract) (derived from 'it bit, a small amount)
- nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably* (derived from 'o' exciting)
- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more* (derived from 'ul increase)
- na-:** [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*
- na'ring:** [naʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer:** [na.'ɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nafi'u:** [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** as and **fi'u** this)
- nang:** [naŋ] *PF* part. *surprise, exclamation, encouragement* (mirative)
- nari:** [na.ri] *PF* n. *eye*
- nari si:** [na.ri s-i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful* (derived from **nari** eye)
- natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** like, as and **tike-nong** example)
- nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawmtu:** [nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person* (derived from **nawm** great)
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known* (casual speech [naw.'no.mum]) (derived from «awn» passive participle infix and **omum** know)
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do* (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ]) (derived from **ayoeng** us (inclusive))
- ne-:** [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards* (direction)
- ne'im:** [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back* (direction)
- nefä:** [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up* (direction)
- nekl:** [nɛ.'k] *PF* adv. *down* (direction)
- nekx:** [n-ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nemfa-:** [nɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside* (c.w. from **ne** towards and **mifa** inside)
- nemrey:** [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake* (derived from **emrey** survive)
- neto:** [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away* (direction) (derived from **ne** to)
- netrip:** [nɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- new:** [n-ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
- newomum:** [n-ɛw.'o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** want and **omum** know)
- neympin:** [nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color* (derived from **neyn** light, shade of white)
- neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- nife':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly* (derived from **fe'** bad)
- nìfkrr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently* (derived from **fikrr** this time)
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmokʔ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously* (derived from **fmokx** jealousy)
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always* (derived from **frakrr** always)
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily* (derived from **ftue** easy)
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'a.n] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **fitxan** so, to such an extent)
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart* (derived from **ftxavang** passionate)
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** whistle)
- nìfya'o:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fya'o** way)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **fyeyntu** adult)
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** overabundance)
- nìhay:** [ni.'haʔ] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** next)
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʔ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** be curious, odd) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** few)
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** endearing)
- nìä:** [n-i.'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nikre:** [nik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment* (c.w. from **nikre** hair and **ioi** adornment)
- nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading* (derived from **inan** read)
- nitram:** [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy* (of people)
- näk:** [n-ækʔ] *PF* vtr. *drink*

- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **kì'ong** *slow*)
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'æ.rɪp'] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ke ärìp** *not move*) lit.: 'without letting it move'
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* (derived from **ke lonu** *not let go*) lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'mar] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kimar** *in season*)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zup'] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* (derived from **ke tungzup** *not drop*) lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically* (derived from **kxem** *be vertical*)
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **siltsan** *good*)
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'ma] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjp'] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- nìn:** [n-in] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nän:** [n-æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'næk'] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.næn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nòkx:** [n-ok'] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n-on] *PF* v. *follow, proceed after*
- nìprte':** [ni.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurably*)
- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** *many*)
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** *sharp*)
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** *erect, upright*)
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** *wish*)
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** *swim*)
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** *similar*)
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** *best*)
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** *luck*)
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** *last*)
- nìsyep:** [ni.'sjɛp'] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** *trap*) lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough (after an adjective)* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)

nìteng: [ni.ˈtɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** *same, equal*)
nìtengfya: [ni.ˈtɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** *as, same way as (conj.)*)
nìtrrrr: [ni.ˈtr.r̥r̥] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **trr** *day*)
nìtsim: [ni.ˈtsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
nìtsisyì: [ni.ˈtsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsisyì** *whisper, v.*)
nìtsyìl: [ni.ˈtsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyìl** *climb*)
nìtut: [ni.ˈtut̚] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** *continuation marker*)
nìtxan: [ni.ˈtʰan] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** *much*)
nìtxay: [ni.ˈtʰaj] *PF* adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** *be horizontal*)
nìtxi: [ni.ˈtʰi] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
nìtxiluke: [ni.ˈtʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
nuä+: [ˈnu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*
nulkrr: [nul.ˈkr̥] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **krr** *time*)
nulnew: [nul.ˈn.ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)* (derived from **new** *want*)
nume: [ˈn.u.m.ɛ] *PF* v. *learn*
numeyu: [ˈnu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)

Ng

nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*
nga': [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
ngam: [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
ngampam: [ˈŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)
ngampam si: [ŋam.pam s.i] *PF* vin. *rhyme* (derived from **ngampam** *rhyme*)
ngatsyìp: [ˈŋa.tsjip̚] *PF* pn. *little you, you little* (derived from **nga** *you*)
ngawng: [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
ngay: [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.ˈtʰo.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apology* (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w.

numtseng: [ˈnum.t̚sɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)
numtsengvi: [ˈnum.t̚sɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)
nutx: [nut̚] *PF* adj. *thick*
nìvingkap: [ni.ˈviŋ.kap̚] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** *occur to one, pop into one's mind*)
nìwä: [ni.ˈwæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
nìwan: [ni.ˈwan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
nìwawe: [ni.wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** *meaning, significance*)
nìwin: [ni.ˈwin] *PF* adv. *fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)
nìwok: [ni.ˈwok̚] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)
nìwotx: [ni.ˈwot̚] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)
nìwäte: [ni.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
nìyll: [ni.ˈjil] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** *communal*)
nìyo': [ni.ˈyoʔ] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
nìyol: [ni.ˈyol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)
nìzawngong: [ni.ˈzaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)

from **ngeyä** *your* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)

ngenga: [ŋɛ.ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific (honourific) form)* (derived from **nga** *you*)
ngep: [ŋɛp̚] *PF* n. *navel*
ngeyn: [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
ngian: [ŋi.ˈan] *PF,SW* adv. *however*
ngim: [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
ngimpup: [ŋim.ˈpup̚] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)
ngäng: [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
ngong: [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
ngop: [ŋ.op̚] *PF* vtr. *create*

ngopyu: [ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
ngrr: [ŋr̩] *PF* n. *root*
ngrrpöngu: [ŋr̩.pö.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **pöngu** *party*)
ngul: [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*

ngulpin: [ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** *grey, drab*)
nguway: [ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** *song*)
ngäzik: [ŋæ.zik̚] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*

O

oe: [o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*
oeng: [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I* (derived from **oe** *I*)
oetsyìp: [wɛ.t̩sjip̚] *PF* pn. *little me, little I* (derived from **oe** *I*)
oeyk: [o.ɛjk̚] *PF* n. *cause*
oeykting: [o.ɛjk̚.t̩ŋ] *PF* v. *explain (why) (ii)* (c.w. from **oeyk** *cause* and **t̩ng** *give*)
ohakx: [o.hak̚] *PF* adj. *hungry*
ohē: [o.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*

olo': [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *clan*
olo'eyktan: [o.lo.'ʔɛjk̚.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **olo'** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)
omum: [o.m̩.um] *PF* vtr. *know* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
ontsang: [on.t̩san] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)
ontu: [on.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
oìss: [o.i's:] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*

P

pa'o: [pa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
pak: [pak̚] *PF* part. *disparagement*
pam: [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
pamrel: [pam.r̩ɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **rel** *image*)
pamrelfya: [pam.r̩ɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** *writing* and **fya'o** *way*)
pamrel si: [pam.r̩ɛl 's-i] *PF* vin. *write* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
pamtseo: [pam.t̩sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
pamtseo si: [pam.t̩sɛ.o 's-i] *PF* vin. *play music (with fa for instrument played)* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
pamtseotu: [pam.t̩sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
pan: [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
pate: [p̩.a.t̩ɛ] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*
pawm: [p̩.awm] *PF* v. *ask*
pay: [paj] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
pay+: [paj] *PF* prefix plural inter. marker (from **pe+** and **ay+**)
payfya: [paj.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **fya'o** *way*)
paynga': [paj.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp* (derived from **pay** *water* and **nga'** *contain*)

payoang: [paj.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **ioang** *animal*)
payiva: [paj.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived from **pay** *water* and **ilva** *drop*)
-pe+: [pɛ] *PF* affix inter. marker
pe'un: [p̩.ɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
pefnel: [pɛ.f̩nɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* allomorph of **fnepe**
pefya: [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how* allomorph of **fya-pe**
pehem: [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* allomorph of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)
pehrr: [pɛ.'hr̩] *PF* inter. *when* allomorph of **krr-pe** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)
pelì'u: [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* allomorph of **li'upe**
pelun: [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* allomorph of **lumpe**
peng: [p̩.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
peseng: [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* allomorph of **tsengpe**
pesomwew: [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)
pesu: [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* allomorph of **tupe**

- peu:** [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* allomorph of 'upe
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pey:** [p.'ɛj] *PF* v. *wait, wait for*
- pähem:** [p.'æ.h.ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
- piak:** [pi.'akʰ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
- piak si:** [pi.'akʰ s.i] *PF* vin. *open* (derived from **piak** *open*)
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pizayu:** [p'i.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pllngay:** [p.l.'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit*
- plltxe:** [p.l.'t'ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*
- pimtxan:** [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* allomorph of **himtxampe**
- pängkxo:** [p.'æŋ.'k'o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- pängkxoyu:** [p'æŋ.'k'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [p'æŋ.'k'o.ju lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** *chatter* and **lekoren** *lawlike*)
- pänu:** [p'æ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pänütìng:** [p'æ.nu.t'ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone)* (ii) (c.w. from **pänu** *promise* and **tìng** *give*)
- po:** [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*
- poan:** [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he* (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from **po** *he, she*)
- poe:** [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she* (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from **po** *he, she*)
- polpxay:** [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)
- pom:** [p'om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pongu:** [p'o.ŋu] *PF* n. *group of people, party* (derived from **po** *he/she*) ofp.
- prrkku:** [p'ɾ.ku] *PF* n. *womb* (c.w. from **prnren** *baby* and **kelku** *home*)
- prrkxentrkr:** [p'ɾ.k'ɛn.t'ɾ.kɾ] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from **prrte'** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)
- prnren:** [p'ɾ.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
- prrnesyul:** [p'ɾ.nɛ.sjul] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnren** *baby* and **syulang** *flower*)
- prrte':** [p'ɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
- prrwill:** [p'ɾ.wɪ] *PrT* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prnren** *baby* and 'ewll *plant*)
- pukap:** [p'u.kapʰ] *PF* num. *six*
- pum:** [pum] *PF* pn. *one* (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)
- pup:** [pupʰ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
- puve:** [p'u.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)* (derived from **pukap** *six*)
- piwopx:** [pi.'wopʰ] *PF* n. *cloud*
- piwopxtsyip:** [pi.'wopʰ.t'sjɪp] *PF* n. *nebula* (derived from **piwopx** *cloud*) lit.: 'little cloud'

Px

- pxan:** [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*
- pxasik:** [p'a.sikʰ] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way!* (*vulgar*)
- pxasul:** [p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
- pxaw-:** [p'aw] *PF* adp. *around*
- pxawpa:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)
- pxawpxun:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pxun** *arm*)
- pxay:** [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
- pxel-:** [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*
- pxelo:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)
- pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*
- pxey:** [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*
- pxeyve:** [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)* (derived from **pxey** *three*)
- pxi:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*
- pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
- pximaw-:** [p'i.'maw] *PF* adp. *right after* (c.w. from **maw** *after (time)* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxiset:** [p'i.'sɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxisre+:** [p'i.'sɛ] *PF* adp. *right before* (c.w. from **sre** *before (time)* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **-am** *past*)
- pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and

ay future marker)
pxiye'rin: [p'i.jɛʔ.rɪm] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **ye'rin** soon and **pxi** sharp)
pxim: [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*
pximun'i: [p'i.m.un.ʔ'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts* (c.w. from **hapxi** part and **mun'i** cut)

R

rä'ä: [ræ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*
rì'ir: [rɪʔ.ir] *PF* n. *reflection*
rì'ir si: [rɪʔ.ir s:i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate* (derived from **rì'ir** reflection)
ral: [rəl] *PF* n. *meaning*
ralpeng: [rəl.'p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)* (c.w. from **ral** meaning and **peng** tell)
ram: [rəm] *PF* n. *mountain*
ramtsyip: [rəm.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** mountain)
ramunong: [rə.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
rangal: [r'a.ŋ.al] *PF* vin. *wish*
raspu': [rə.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*
rawke: [rəw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
rawn: [r'awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
re'o: [rɛ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
rel: [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*
reltseo: [rɛl.tɕɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art* (c.w. from **rel** image and **tseo** art)
reltseotu: [rɛl.tɕɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist* (derived from **reltseo** art)
reng: [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.
renten: [rɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
renu: [rɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
rewon: [rɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
rey: [r'ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*
rey'eng: [rɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life* (derived from **rey** live)

pxor: [p'or] *PF* vin. *explode*
pxorpam: [p'or.pəm] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** explode and **pam** sound)
pxun: [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*
pxuntil: [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun** arm and **til** joint)
reypay: [rɛj.paj] *PF* n. *blood* (c.w. from **rey** live and **pay** water)
riks: [r'ikʔ] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
rim: [rɪm] *PF* adj. *yellow*
rimpin: [rɪm.pɪn] *PF* n. *yellow* (derived from **rim** yellow)
rina': [rɪ.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed* (derived from **atoki-rina'** seeds of the great tree)
rik: [rɪkʔ] *PF* n. *leaf*
rikean: [rɪ.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rik** leaf and **ean** green)
rìn: [rɪm] *PF* n. *wood*
ro+: [rɔ] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*
ro'a: [r'o.'ʔa] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*
rofa-: [rɔ.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*
rol: [r'ol] *PF* v. *sing (r«eyk»ol play music, make to sing (poetic))*
rolun: [rɔ.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
ronsem: [rɔn.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
ronsrel: [rɔn.srɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined* (derived from **ronsrelnop** imagine)
ronsrelnop: [rɔn.srɛl.ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *imagine, envision* (c.w. of **ronsem** mind, **rel** picture, **ngop** create, casual pronunciation [rɔn.srɛw.ŋopʔ])
rum: [rɪm] *PF* n. *ball*
run: [r'un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
rusey: [rɪ.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** live and «**us**» active participle infix)
rutxe: [rɪ.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*

S

- sä-:** [sæ] *PF* prefix *instrumental noun* (c.w. from **sänume** *teaching* and **säspxin** *disease*)
- sì:** [sɪ] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as –sì: for clauses use **ulte** *and*)
- sä'ipu:** [sæ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- sä'o:** [sæ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
- sa'nok:** [sa'ʔ.nokʔ] *PF* n. *mother* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)
- sa'nu:** [sa'ʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)
- sa'nutsyìp:** [sa'ʔ.nu.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls) (derived from **sa'nu** *mommy*)
- sa'sem:** [sa'ʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents* (derived from **sa'nok** *mother* and **sempul** *father*)
- saa:** [sa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
- salew:** [s.a.'l.ɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*
- san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
- sang:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
- sar:** [s.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *use*
- sat:** [satʔ] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**, irregularly lenited after **ftu** *from*)
- sau:** [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
- sayrip:** [saj.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking ofp.* (male)
- sekrr:** [sɛ.kɾ] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **krr** *time*)
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** *father*)
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- set:** [setʔ] *PF* adv. *now*
- sevin:** [sɛ.'vɪn] *PF* adj. *pretty ofp.* (female)
- seykxel:** [sej.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong* (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), *confident*
- seyri:** [sej.rɪ] *JC* n. *lip*
- seysoniltsan:** [sej.so.nɪl.'tsan] *PF* intj. *well done!* (derived from **hasey soli niltsan** *accomplished well*)
- säfngo':** [sæ.'fŋoʔʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngo'** *require*)
- säfpil:** [sæ.'fpil] *PF* n. *idea* (derived from **fpil** *think*)
- säfyep:** [sæ.'fjɛpʔ] *PF* n. *handle* (derived from **fyep** *hold in the hand*)
- si:** [s-i] *PF* auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb *do, make* deriving affix
- sim:** [s-im] *PF* svin. *near, be near*
- sik:** [sikʔ] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- ska'a:** [sk.a.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- säkanom:** [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** *acquire*)
- skepek:** [s'kɛ.pɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien:** [s'ki.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right* (not left)
- sco+:** [sko] *PF* adp. *as, in the capacity of, in the role of*
- skxakep:** [s'k'a.kɛpʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [sk'ɪr] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxir si:** [sk'ɪr 's-i] *PF* vin. *wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxirtsyìp:** [sk'ɪr.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- sla'tsu:** [sl.a'ʔ.ts-u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [slan] *PF* vtr. *support* (emotional, social or personal support) *ofp.*
- slele:** [sl.ɛ.l.ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- sleyku:** [slej.'k-u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- sloan:** [sl.o.'an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- silpey:** [sil.'p.ɛj] *PF* vin. *hope* (with **tsnì** *for thing hoped, unless in independent clause*) (ii) (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **pey** *wait*)
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. *cave*
- silronsem:** [sil.'ron.sɛm] *PF* adj. *clever, smart* (thing) (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **ronsem** *mind*)
- siltsan:** [sil.'tsan] *PF* adj. *good* (of its kind), *well done*
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.'t'ajɪn] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)
- slu:** [sl-u] *PF* vin. *become* (noun predicate with *ne* in ambiguous constructions)
- smar:** [smær] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- sämok:** [sæ.'mokʔ] *PF* n. *suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- smon:** [sm-on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known* (with *dative*)

- sämyam:** [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)
- sîn-:** [sɪn] *PF* adp. *on, onto*
- sna-:** [sna] *PF* prefix group marker for nouns (abbrev. of **sna'o**) Note: *sna-* indicates naturally occurring groups or sets. Use *sästarsim* to indicate a collection intentionally put together by a person.
- sna'o:** [sna.'ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.*
- snaɸilɸya:** [sna.'ɸil.ɸja] *PF* n. *philosophy* (c.w. from **sna'o** *group* and **ɸilɸya** *way of thinking*) lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snatanhì:** [sna.tan.'hi] *PF* n. *constellation* (c.w. from **sna'o** *clump* and **tanhì** *star*) lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- snatanhitsyìp:** [sna.tan.'hi.t̪sɪp] *PF* n. *star cluster* (c.w. from **sna'o** *group* and **tanhì** (**tsyip**) *star*)
- snatxärem:** [sna.'t̪æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* (c.w. from **sna'o** *group* and **txärem** *bone*) lit.: 'set of bones'
- snaytu:** [snaɸ.tu] *PF* n. *loser* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- snaytx:** [snaɸ.t̪] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- sneyä:** [sne.'jæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own* (derived from **sno** *his self, her self, its self*)
- sngä'i:** [sɲ.æ.'i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
- sngä'ikrr:** [sɲ.æ.'i.kɾ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time* (c.w. from **sngä'i** *begin* and **krr** *time*)
- sngä'iyu:** [sɲ.æ.'i.ju] *PF* n. *beginner* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- sngap:** [sɲ.ap̪] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- sngel:** [sɲel] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [sɲel.t̪sɛɲ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump* (c.w. from **sngel** *garbage* and **tseng** *place*)
- sngum:** [sɲum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sno:** [sno] *PF* pn. *his self, her self, its self* (reflexive, genitive form **sneyä**)
- sänume:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- snumina:** [snu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim ofp.* (refers to a 'dim' person)
- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)
- soaia:** [so.'a.i.a] *PF* n. *family* (irregular genitive form *soaiä*)
- sok:** [sok̪] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature* (derived from **som** *hot* and **wew** *cold*)
- somwewpe:** [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature? (more common)* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)
- sop:** [s.op̪] *PF* vin. *travel*
- sopyu:** [sop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- spä:** [sp.æ] *PF* v. *jump*
- spaw:** [sp.aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spe'e:** [sp.ɛ.'ʔ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- spe'etu:** [spɛ.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- speng:** [sp.ɛɲ] *PF* v. *restore*
- säplltxe:** [sæ.p̪.'t̪.ɛ] *PF* n. *statement*
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.p̪.'t̪.ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** *statement*)
- säpom:** [sæ.'pɔm] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)
- spono:** [spono] *PF* n. *island*
- spule:** [sp̪.u.l̪.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- spuwin:** [spu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former nfp.*
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- srak(e):** [sɾak(ɛ)] *PF* part. inter. *marker for yes or no questions*
- sran:** [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
- srane:** [sɾa.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
- sraw:** [sɾaw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- särawn:** [sæ.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- sre+:** [sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
- sre':** [sɾɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srefey:** [sɾɛ.'fɛ] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srekamtrr:** [sɾɛ.'kam.t̪ɾ] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *mid-day*)
- srekamtxon:** [sɾɛ.'kam.t̪'on] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtxon** *midnight*)
- srekr:** [sɾɛ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **krr** *time*)
- srer:** [sɾɛɾ] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*

- srese'a:** [sʁɛ.s.ɛ.ʔ.a] *PF* v. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy* (c.w. from **sre+** before and **tse'a** see)
- sresrr'ong:** [sʁɛ.sʁ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** before and **tr'ong** dawn)
- sreton'ong:** [sʁɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** before and **ton'ong** night-fall)
- srew:** [sʁ.ɛw] *PF* v.in. *dance*
- srin:** [sʁ.in] *PF* v.tr. *transfer from one to another* (rarely used without prefix)
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säro'a si:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa s.i] *PF* v.in. *do great deeds* (derived from **säro'a** great deed)
- srätx:** [sʁ.æt'] *PF* v.tr. *annoy, bother*
- srung:** [sʁuŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srung si:** ['sʁuŋ 's.i] *PF* v.in. *help* (derived from **srung** help)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** sick)
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.tsjip'] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** illness)
- säsrin:** [sæ.'srin] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **srin** temporarily transfer from one to another)
- säsrätx:** [sæ.'sræt'] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** annoy)
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'star.sim] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)* (derived from **starsim** gather, collect)
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.lin] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sulin** be busy (positive sense))
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sjɛp'] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syep** trap)
- stä'nì:** ['st.æʔ.n.i] *PF* v.tr. *catch*
- starsim:** ['st.ɑf.s.im] *PF* v.tr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st.ɑwm] *PF* v.tr. *hear*
- steftxaw:** [st.ɛ.'ft'.ɑw] *PF* v.tr. *examine, check*
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k.i] *PF* v.tr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** be angry and «**eyk**» causative infix)
- sti:** [st.i] *PF* v.in. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
- sto:** [st.o] *PF* v. *refuse (to do something)*
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsi.syi] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** whisper)
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tswaj.on] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)* (derived from **tswayon** fly)
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tsjil] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyil** climb)
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- stxeli:** ['st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** ['st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** gift and **lonu** release)
- stxenutìng:** ['st'ɛ.nu.t.ɪŋ] *PF* v.tr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** offer, n.)
- stxong:** [st'oŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- sulin:** [s.u.l.in] *PF* s.v.in. *be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'in** be busy)
- sung:** [s.uŋ] *PF* v.tr. *add*
- sunu:** ['s.u.n.u] *PF* v.in. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- sutx:** [s.ut'] *PF* v.tr. *track, follow*
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyip:** ['swaw.tsjip'] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** moment)
- swey:** [swej] *PF* adj. *best*
- sweylu:** ['swej.lu] *PF* v. *should* (derived from **swey** best and **lu** is)
- swirä:** [swi.'ræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- säwintxu:** [sæ.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition* (derived from **wintxu** show)
- swok:** [swok'] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- swotu:** ['swo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** argue)
- syä'a:** ['sjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
- syaw:** [sj.ɑw] *PF* v.in. *call*
- syay:** [sjaj] *PF* n. *fate*
- syayvi:** ['sjaj.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance* (derived from **syay** fate)
- syeha:** ['sjɛ.ha] *PF* n. *breath*
- syeha si:** ['sjɛ.ha s.i] *PF* v.in. *breathe* (derived from **syeha** breath)
- syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
- syep:** [sj.ɛp'] *PF* v.tr. *trap*
- syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*
- syulang:** ['sju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*

syura: [sju.'ra] *PF* n. *energy (physical or spiritual)*
syuratan: [sju.'ra.tan] *PF,JC* n. *bioluminescence*
 (c.w. from **syura** *energy* and **atan** *light*)
syuve: [sju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*

T

ti'awm: [ti.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *camping (derived from 'awm camp)*
ti'awm si: [ti.'ʔawm 's:i] *PF* vin. *camp (derived from 'awm camp)*
ti'awpo: [ti.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality (negative connotation), selfishness (derived from 'awpo one individual)*
ti'efu: [ti.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling (derived from 'efu feel)*
ti'em: [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking (derived from 'em cook)*
ti'eylan: [ti.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship (derived from 'eylan friend)*
ti'eyng: [ti.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response (derived from 'eyng answer)*
ti'i'a: [ti.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion (derived from 'i'a end)*
ti'i'avay: [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaj] *PF* adv. *until the end*
 (c.w. from **'i'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)
ti'ipu: [ti.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor (derived from 'ipu humorous)*
ti'o': [ti.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement (derived from 'o' exciting)*
ti'ong: [ti.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding (derived from 'ong bloom)*
ta-: [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*
ta'em: [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
ta'leng: [taʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*
ta'lengan: [taʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue*
 (c.w. from **ta'leng** *skin* and **ean** *blue*)
tafkip-: [ta.'fkɪpʔ] *PF* adp. *from up among* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **fkɪp-** *up among*)
tafral: [ta.'fral] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
takip-: [ta.'kɪpʔ] *PF* adp. *from among* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **kip-** *among*)
takrra: [ta.'kɪ.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal) allomorph of akrrta* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
takuk: [t.'a.k.ukʔ] *PF* vtr. *strike*

säzärìp: [sæ.'zæ.ɾɪpʔ] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein*
 (derived from **za'ärìp** *pull*)

talun(a): [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **lun** *reason*)
tam: [t.am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
tam tam: [tam 'tam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*
tangek: [t.a.ŋɛkʔ] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*
tanhì: [tan.'hi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*
taron: [t.a.ɾ.on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
taronyu: [t.a.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
taronyutsyìp: [t.a.ron.ju.tʂɪpʔ] *PF* n. *little hunter* (derived from **taronyu** *hunter*)
tatep: [t.a.t.ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
tatlam: [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently (derived from lam seem)*
taw: [taw] *PF* n. *sky*
taweyk(a): [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
tawng: [t.awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
tawsyuratan: [taw.sju.'ra.tan] *PF,LN* n. *aurora* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **syuratan** *(bio)luminescence*)
te: [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*
tel: [t.ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
telem: [tɛ.'lɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
tem: [t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
temrey: [tɛm.'rɛj] *PF* n. *survival (derived from emrey survive)*
teng: [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
tengfya: [tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **fya'o** *path*)
tengkrr: [tɛŋ.'kɾ] *PF* conj. *while, same time as*
 (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)
teri-: [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*
terkup: [t.ɛɾ.kupʔ] *PF* vin. *die*
teswotìng: [tɛ.'swo.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant (ii)* (c.w. from **ting** *give*)

- tete:** [tɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- tewti:** [tɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
- teya:** [tɛ.ja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teya si:** [tɛ.ja 's:i] *PF* vin. *fill (with dative of thing filled) (derived from teya full)*
- tieyktan:** [ti.'ɛjk.tan] *PF,JC* n. *leadership (derived from eyktan leader)*
- teynga:** [tɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer (contraction of ti'eyng a)*
- teyngla:** [tɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer (agentive) (contraction of ti'eyng-il a)*
- teyngta:** [tɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer (patientive) (contraction of ti'eyng-it a)*
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- teyrpin:** [tɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white (derived from teyr white)*
- tifkeytok:** [ti.'fkɛj.tokʷ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation (derived from fkeytok exist)*
- tifmetok:** [ti.'fmɛ.tokʷ] *PF* n. *test (derived from fmetok test)*
- tifmi:** [ti.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt (derived from fmi attempt)*
- tifnu:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence (derived from fnu quiet)*
- tiftang:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop (derived from ftang stop)*
- tiftang si:** [ti.'ftaŋ s:] *PF* vin. *stop (derived from tiftang stopping)*
- tiftia:** [ti.'fti'.a] *PF* n. *study (derived from ftia study)*
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [ti.'fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world (c.w. from tiftia study and kifkey world)*
- tiftxavang:** [ti.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion (derived from ftxavang passionate)*
- tiftxey:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice (derived from ftxey choose)*
- täftxu:** [tæ.'ft'u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- täftxuyu:** [tæ.'ft'u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver (derived from täftxu weave and -yu agent suffix)*
- tifyawintxu:** [ti.'fja.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance (derived from fyawintxu guide)*
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition (derived from fyeyn ripe, mature)*
- tihawl:** [ti.'haw] *PF* n. *preparations, plan (derived from hawl prepare)*
- tihawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection (derived from hawnu protect, shelter)*
- tihawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's:i] *PF* vin. *protect (derived from tihawnu protection)*
- tihona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness (derived from hona endearing)*
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tinan:** [ti.nan] *PF* n. *reading (derived from in-an read)*
- tirea:** [ti.'rɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireafya'o:** [ti.'rɛ.a.'fja.'ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path (c.w. from tirea spirit and fya'o path)*
- tireaioang:** [ti.'rɛ.a.i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal (c.w. from tirea spirit and ioang animal)*
- tireapängkxo:** [ti.'rɛ.a.p.æŋ.'k'ɔ] *PF* v. *commune (c.w. from tirea spirit and pängkxo chat)*
- tik'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business (derived from 'in be busy)*
- tikan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target (derived from kan aim)*
- tikangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work (derived from kem action, deed)*
- tikangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's:i] *PF* vin. *work (derived from tikangkem work)*
- tikangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work (derived from tikangkem work)*
- tikanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence (derived from kanu smart)*
- tikawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil (derived from kawng bad)*
- tikenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example (derived from kenong model)*
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference (c.w. from ke not and teng same)*
- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need (derived from kin need)*
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'saɾ] *PF* n. *teaching (the act) (derived from kar teach)*
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness (derived from kxeyey mistake)*
- tikxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's:i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong (derived from tikxey incorrectness)*
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance (derived from lam seem)*
- tilen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PFrr* n. *event, happening (derived from len happen)*
- tilor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty (derived from lor beautiful)*
- tim:** [tim] *PF* adj. *low*

- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- time'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony* (*general sense*) (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- timll'an:** [ti.ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **ml'an** *accept*)
- timok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- timuntxa:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- timweypey:** [tim.'wej.pej] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- tin:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **in** *be busy*)
- ting:** [t.iŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- ting lawr:** [t.iŋ lawr] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **lawr** *melody*)
- ting mikyun:** [t'im 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **ting** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)
- ting nari:** [t.iŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **ting** *give* and **nari** *eye*)
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- ting tseng:** [t.iŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **ting** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- tino:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- to:** [to] *PF* part. comparative marker *than* (behaves like an adp.)
- tioeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from **eyk** *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wejk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohakx:** [ti.o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)
- tok:** [t.okʔ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- tokx:** [tokʔ] *PF* n. *body*
- tolel:** [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand!* (synonym: **tslolam**)
- toltem:** [t.ol.'tɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tompa:** [tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwi:** [tom.peɾ.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwi** *snow*)
- tompiva:** [tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- tiomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tor:** [toɾ] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- toruk makto:** [to.rukʔ 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leontopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- tïpawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tïpe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tïpähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tïpängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tïpängkxotsyip:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tïpängkxo** *conversation*)
- tïprte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- tïran:** [t-i.'ɾ-an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tïrawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- tïrey:** [ti.'ɾɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- tïrol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)* (derived from **rol** *sing*)
- tïronsrel:** [ti.'ɾon.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- trr:** [tr̩] *PF* n. *day*
- trr'awve:** [tr̩.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'awve** *first*)
- trr'ong:** [tr̩.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- trr'ongmaw:** [tr̩.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trr'ong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trram:** [tr̩.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)
- trray:** [tr̩.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)
- trrkive:** [tr̩.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)

- trrmrrve:** [tr̩.'m̩r̩.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **mrve** fifth)
- trrmuve:** [tr̩.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **muve** second)
- trrpeve:** [tr̩.'pɛ.vɛ] *PF* inter. *which day* (derived from **trr** day and **-pe** interrogative marker and **-ve** ordinal number marker)
- trrpuve:** [tr̩.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **puve** sixth)
- trrpxeyve:** [tr̩.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **pxeyve** third)
- trrtsive:** [tr̩.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** day and **tsive** fourth)
- trrtxon:** [tr̩.'t'on] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** day and **txon** night)
- tiska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** destroy)
- tisla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.'tsu] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** describe)
- tislan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* (derived from **slan** support) ofp.
- tisnaytx:** [ti.'snaɪtʰ] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** lose)
- tisom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** hot)
- tisop:** [ti.'sopʷ] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** travel)
- tispe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** capture)
- tispxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** sick)
- tisraw:** [ti.'sɾaw] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **sraw** painful)
- tisraw seyki:** [ti.'sɾaw seɟ.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)* (c.w. from **tisraw** pain and **s«eyk»i** make (causative))
- tisraw si:** [ti.'sɾaw 's-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful* (derived from **tisraw** pain)
- tisrese'a:** [ti.'sɾɛ.se.'ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** prophesize)
- tisti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** be angry)
- tisung:** [ti.'suŋ] *Lance* n. *addition, post script (P.S.)* (derived from **sung** add)
- titaron:** [ti.'ta.ɾon] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** hunt)
- titerkup:** [ti.'tɛɾ.kupʷ] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* (derived from **terkup** die) "Death is inevitable."
- titslam:** [ti.'tslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** understand)
- titstew:** [ti.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- titstewnga':** [ti.'tstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **titstew** courage, bravery) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- titstunwi:** [ti.'tstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** kind)
- titsyär:** [ti.'tsyær] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** reject)
- titusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.ɾon] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** hunt)
- titxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** greedy)
- tätxaw:** [t̩.æ.'t'aw] *PF* vin. *return*
- titxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** awake)
- titxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** build)
- titxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** strong)
- tukru:** [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tul:** [t̩.ul] *PF* vin. *run*
- tumpin:** [t̩um.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange* (derived from **tun** red, orange)
- tun:** [t̩un] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tung:** [t̩.uŋ] *PF* v. *allow*
- tungzup:** [t̩.uŋ.'z-upʷ] *PF* vtr. *drop (ii)* (c.w. from **tung** allow and **zup** fall)
- tup:** [t̩upʷ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- tupe:** [t̩u.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* allomorph of **pesu**
- tut:** [t̩utʷ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*
- tuté:** [tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** person)
- tutan:** [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** person)
- tute:** [t̩u.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
- tuteo:** [t̩u.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** person)
- tuvon:** [t̩t̩.u.v.on] *PF* v. *lean*
- tivawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** dark)
- tive'ki:** [ti.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **ve'ki** hate)
- tiväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** thirsty)
- tivan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** hide)

t̩iwew: [t̩i.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
t̩iwäte: [t̩i.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
t̩iwusem: [t̩i.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
t̩iyawn: [t̩i.'jawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)

t̩iyawr: [t̩i.'jawr] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
t̩iyó': [t̩i.'yoʔ'] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
t̩iyora': [t̩i.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
t̩iyusom: [t̩i.ju.'sɔm] *PF* n. *eating (the act)* (derived from **yom** *eat*)

Ts

tsä': [t̩s.æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
tsa-: [t̩sa] *PF* prefix *that*
tsa'u: [t̩sa.'ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)
tsafya: [t̩sa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
tsa-hey: [t̩sa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
tsaheyɩ si: [t̩sa.'hɛjɩ 's:i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsaheyɩlu** *bond*)
tsaheyɩlu: [t̩sa.'hɛjɩ.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
tsakem: [t̩sa.kɛm] or [t̩sa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)
tsakrr: [t̩sa.'kr] *PF* dem. *then, at that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)
tsakrrvay: [t̩sa.'kr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)
tsal: [t̩sal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*
tsalsungay: [t̩sal.su.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
tsam: [t̩sam] *PF* n. *war*
tsamopin: [t̩sa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **'opin** *color*)
tsampongu: [t̩sam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
tsamsiyu: [t̩sam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam si** *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
tsang: [t̩saŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
tsap'alute: [t̩sap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
tsap'alute si: [t̩sap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's:i] *PF* vin. *apologize (apologize)* (derived from **tsap'alute** *apologize*)
tsapo: [t̩sa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **po** *he/she*)

tsaria: [t̩sa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)
tsat: [t̩sat'] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*
tsata: [t̩sa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)
tsatseng: [t̩sa.'tsɛŋ] or [t̩sa.'tsɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
tsatu: [t̩sa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)
tsaw: [t̩saw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*
tsawa: [t̩sa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)
tsawke: [t̩saw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
tsawl: [t̩sawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*
tsawlh'i: [t̩sawl.'hiʔ] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big (in size)* and **h'i** *small (in size)*)
tsawl slu: [t̩sawl 'sl-u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **slu** *become*)
tsay+: [t̩saj] *PF* prefix *those* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **ay+** *plural*)
tse: [t̩sɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*
tse'a: [t̩sɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
tseng(e): [t̩sɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
tsengo: [t̩sɛŋ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
tsengpe: [t̩sɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* allomorph of **peseng**
tseo: [t̩sɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
tsewtx: [t̩sɛwt'] *PF* adj. *dirty*
tsim: [t̩sim] *PF* n. *source*
tsik: [t̩sik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
tskalep: [t̩ska.lɛp'] *PF* n. *crossbow*
tsko: [t̩sko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
tsko swizaw: [t̩sko swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow* (c.w. from **tsko** *bow* and **swizaw** *arrow*)

- tskxaytsyip:** [ʔtskʰaj.tʂjipʔ] *PF* n. *hail* (derived from **tskxepay** *ice*)
- tskxe:** [ʔtskʰɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskxekeng:** [ʔtskʰɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
- tskxekeng si:** [ʔtskʰɛ.kɛŋ 's-i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)
- tskxepay:** [ʔtskʰɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice* (derived from **tskxe** *stone* and **pay** *water*)
- tslam:** [ʔtsl.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tsleng:** [ʔtslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tslolam:** [ʔtslo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand* (derived from **tslam** *understand* and «**ol**» *perfective aspect infix*)
- tsmim:** [ʔtsmim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*
- tsmuk:** [ʔtsmukʔ] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [ʔtsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuke:** [ʔtsmu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuktu:** [ʔtsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsni:** [ʔtsni] *PF* sbd. *that (function word)* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- tsing:** [ʔtsiŋ] *PF* num. *four*
- tsngal:** [ʔtsŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [ʔtsŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [ʔtsŋaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay** *water*)
- tsngawpayvi:** [ʔtsŋaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay+vi** *water, with partitive marker*)
- tsngawvik:** [ʔtsŋaw.v-ikʔ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
- tsong:** [ʔtsoŋ] *PF* n. *valley*
- tsongtsyip:** [ʔtsoŋ.tʂjip] *PF* n. *dimple* (derived from **tsong** *valley*)
- tsopi:** [ʔtso.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
- tspang:** [ʔtsp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
- tsranten:** [ʔtsr.an.t-ɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
- tsray:** [ʔtsraj] *PF* n. *village*
- tsre'i:** [ʔtsr-ɛ.ʔ-i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
- tsisyi:** [ʔts-i.sy-i] *PF* vin. *whisper*
- tstal:** [ʔtstal] *PF* n. *knife*
- tstew:** [ʔtstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave* ofp.
- tstu:** [ʔtstu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*
- tstunwi:** [ʔtstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- tstu si:** [ʔtstu 's-i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu** *closed*)
- tstxo:** [ʔtst'o] *PF* n. *name*
- tstxoli'u:** [ʔtst'o.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun* (c.w. from **tstxo** *name* and **li'u** *word*)
- tsu'o:** [ʔtsu.ʔo] *PF* n. *ability*
- tsuk-:** [ʔtsuk] *PF* prefix *able to* (c.w. from **tsun** *able* and **fko** *one*)
- tsuksim:** [ʔtsuk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
- tsuktswa':** [ʔtsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable* (derived from **tswa'** *forget*)
- tsukyom:** [ʔtsuk.'jom] *PF* adj. *edible* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tsulfä:** [ʔtsul.'fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
- tsulfä si:** [ʔtsul.'fæ 's-i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsulfätu:** [ʔtsul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsun:** [ʔts-un] *PF* vim. *can, be able*
- tsunslu:** [ʔts-un.sl-u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun** *be able* and **slu** *become*)
- tsurokx:** [ʔts-u.'f-okʔ] *PF* v. *rest*
- tsive:** [ʔtsi.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **tsing** *four*)
- tswa':** [ʔtsw-aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
- tswayon:** [ʔtsw-aj.-on] *PF* vin. *fly*
- tswin:** [ʔtswin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
- tswintsyip:** [ʔtswin.tʂjipʔ] *PF* n. *little queue* (derived from **tswin** *queue*)
- tsyafe:** [ʔtʂja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
- tsyal:** [ʔtʂjal] *PF* n. *wing*
- tsyil:** [ʔtʂjil] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
- tsyo:** [ʔtʂjo] *PF* n. *flour*
- tsyokx:** [ʔtʂjokʔ] *PF* n. *hand*
- tsyosyu:** [ʔtʂjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour* (c.w. from **tsyo** *flour* and **syuve** *food*)
- tsyär:** [ʔtʂy-ær] *PF* vtr. *reject*

Tx

- txa'**: [t'aʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
- txal**: [t'al] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
- txampay**: [t'am. 'paʔ] *PF* n. *sea, ocean* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **pay** *water*)
- txampxi**: [t'am. 'p'i] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- txan**: [t'an] *PF* adj. *much*
- txanatan**: [t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **atan** *light*)
- txanew**: [t'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **new** *want*)
- txanfwerwi**: [t'an. 'fwɛf.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard* (derived from **txan** *much* and **hufwe+herwi** *wind+snow*)
- txankrr**: [t'aŋ. 'kr] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **krr** *time*)
- txanro'a**: [t'an. 'r.o.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. *be famous* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **ro'a** *inspire awe or respect*)
- txantompa**: [t'an. 'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tompa** *rain*)
- txantsan**: [t'an. 'tsan] *PF* adj. *excellent*
- txantslusam**: [t'an. 'tslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tsl«us»am** *understand*)
- txantstew**: [t'an. 'tstɛw] *PF* n. *hero* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tstew** *brave*)
- txantur**: [t'an. 'tuɾ] *PF* adj. *powerful* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txur** *strong*)
- txanwawe**: [t'an. wa. 'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **wawe** *significance*)
- txasom**: [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot* (derived from **txan** *much* and **som** *hot*)
- txawew**: [t'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold* (derived from **txan** *much* and **wew** *cold*)
- txay**: [t'aʔ] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*
- txayo**: [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
- txe'lan**: [t'ɛʔ. 'lan] *PF* n. *heart*
- txele**: [t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
- txen**: [t'ɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*
- txep**: [t'ɛp] *PF* n. *fire*
- txeptsyip**: [t'ɛp. 'tsjɪp] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txepiva**: [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ilva** *flake*)
- txepvi**: [t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txew**: [t'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
- txewk**: [t'ɛwk] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
- txewm**: [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
- txewnga'**: [t'ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite* (c.w. from **txew** *limit* and **nga'** *contain*)
- txey**: [t'ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*
- txi**: [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
- txin**: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
- txinfɪn**: [t'in. 'tɪm] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **tɪn** *activity that keeps one busy*)
- txim**: [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
- txing**: [t'ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
- txo**: [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
- txoa**: [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txokefyaw**: [t'o.ke. 'fjɔw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)
- txon**: [t'on] *PF* n. *night*
- txon'ong**: [t'on. 'ʔoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- txon'ongmaw**: [t'on. 'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
- txonam**: [t'o. 'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
- txonay**: [t'o. 'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)
- txonkrr**: [t'on.kr] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **krr** *time*)
- txopu**: [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txopu si**: [t'o.pu 's.i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu** *fear*)
- txärem**: [t'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
- txukx**: [t'uk] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
- txula**: [t'u.l.a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*
- txum**: [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*
- txumnga'**: [t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous* (derived from **txum** *poison* and **nga'** *contain*)
- txur**: [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*

U

- uk:** [ukʷ] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- ukxo:** [u.kʰo] *PF* adj. *dry*
- ulte:** [ʼul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and* (*clausal conjunction*)
- ultxa:** [ul.tʰa] *PF* n. *meeting*
- ultxarun:** [ul.tʰa.r.un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance* (ii) (c.w. from **ultxa** *meeting* and **run** *find*)
- ultxa si:** [ul.tʰa.s.i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally* (use **hu** *with*) (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
- ultxatu:** [ul.tʰa.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
- unil:** [ʼu.nil] *JC* n. *dream*
- uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.ran.tokʰ] *JC,PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltiranyu** *dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)
- uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tiranyu** *walker*)
- uo-:** [ʼu.o] *PF* adp. *behind*
- uran:** [ʼu.ran] *PF* n. *boat*
- utral:** [ʼut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
- utraltsyip:** [ʼut.ral.tsjipʷ] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)
- uvan:** [u.van] *PF* n. *game, uvan letokx sport*
- uvan si:** [u.van.s.i] *PF* vin. *play* (a game) (derived from **uvan** *game*)

V

- väʼ:** [væʔ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*
- var:** [v.ar] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action*
- vawm:** [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*
- vawmpin:** [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- vay-:** [vaj] *PF* adp. *up to*
- vaykrr:** [vaj.kr] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)
- veʼki:** [v.ɛʔ.k.i] *PF* vtr. *hate*
- velek:** [v.ɛ.l.ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*
- venu:** [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*
- venzek:** [vɛn.zɛkʰ] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- vewng:** [v.ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*
- vey:** [vej] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*
- vin:** [v.in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*
- vingkap:** [v.in.k.apʰ] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind, strike one*
- virä:** [v.i.r.æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*
- vitra:** [vit.rə] *PF* n. *soul*
- väng:** [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*
- vol:** [vol] *PF* num. *eight*
- volve:** [vol.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth* (*ordinal*) (derived from **vol** *eight*)
- vospxi:** [vo.spʰi] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vosipxi** *twelfth* and **zisitä** *of a year*)
- vospxiam:** [vo.spʰi.am] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vospxiay:** [vo.spʰi.aj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vrri:** [v.r.i] *PF* svin. *be busy* (*negative sense*): *be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **in** *be busy*)
- vrretp:** [v.r.tɛpʰ] *PF* n. *demon*
- vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch* (*of a tree*)
- vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*
- zurvi:** [vur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **vur** *story*)

W

- wä+:** [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*
- walak:** [ˈwa.lakˀ] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*
- wan:** [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*
- wawe:** [wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
- way:** [wa:j] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
- way a plltxe:** [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital) (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))*
- way a rol:** [waj a rol] *PF* ph. *sung poem (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))*
- wayä ayli'u:** [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))*
- way si:** [ˈwaj 's:i] *PF* vin. *sing (derived from way song)*
- waytelem:** [ˈwaj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord (c.w. from way song and telem cord)*
- wem:** [w·ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*
- wempongu:** [ˈwɛm.pɔ.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party (c.w. from wem fight and pongu group)*
- wew:** [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*
- weyn:** [w·ɛjn] *PF* v. *draw, illustrate*
- win:** [win] *PF* adj. *fast*
- win si:** [ˈwin 's:i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast (derived from win fast)*
- win säpi:** [ˈwin sɛ.ˈp:i] *PF* vin. *hurry (c.w. from win fast and s«äp»i do (reflexive))*
- wiya:** [ˈwi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*
- wintxu:** [w·ɪn.t'·u] *PF* v. *show*
- wo:** [w·o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*
- wok:** [wokˀ] *PF* adj. *loud*
- wotx:** [wotˀ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
- wrrpa:** [ˈwɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wäte:** [wæ.t'ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*
- wätu:** [ˈwæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent (derived from wä- against)*
- wätx:** [w·æɬˀ] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*
- wur:** [wɯɾ] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*
- wutso:** [ˈwu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*

Y

- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** [ˈja.fkɛjkˀ] *PF* n. *weather (derived from fkeytok exist)*
- yapay:** [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam (c.w. from ya air and pay water)*
- yawne:** [jaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*
- yawnetu:** [jaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one (derived from yawne beloved)*
- yawntu:** [ˈjawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one (derived from yawne beloved)*
- yawo:** [ya.ˈw·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch (c.w. from ya air and wo reach for)*
- yayayr:** [ja.ˈja:jɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yaymak:** [ˈja.j.makˀ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*
- yayo:** [ˈja.jo] *PF* n. *bird (c.w. from ya air and ioang animal)*
- ye:** [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*
- ye'krr:** [jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *early (derived from ye'rɪn soon and krr time)*
- ye'rɪn:** [jɛʔ.ɾɪn] *PF* adv. *soon*
- yehakx:** [jɛ.hakˀ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full (derived from ye full and ohakx hungry)*
- yem:** [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
- yemfpay:** [jɛm.ˈfpa:j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid) (c.w. from yem put and pay water)*
- yemfpay si:** [jɛm.ˈfpa:j 's:i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid (derived from yemfpay dipping)*
- yemstokx:** [j·ɛm.stokˀ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don (c.w. from yem sɪn put on and to-kx body)*
- yeväng:** [jɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked (derived from ye satisfied and väng thirsty)*
- yey:** [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*
- yll:** [jɪ] *PF* adj. *communal*
- yɪm:** [j·ɪm] *PF* vtr. *bind*
- yän:** [j·æŋ] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
- yo:** [jo] *PF* n. *surface*
- yo':** [j·oʔˀ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*
- yol:** [jo] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
- yom:** [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
- yomtɪng:** [jɔm.t·ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii) (c.w. from yom eat and tɪng give)*
- yora':** [jo.ˈɾ.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*

yora'tu: [jo.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from *yora' win*)

yuey: [ʔyu.ɛj] *PF* adj. *beautiful* (*inner beauty*) ofp.

zur: [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*

Z

za'ärìp: [za.'ʔæ.r.ɪpʔ] *PF* vtr. *pull* (derived from *'ärìp move*)

za'u: [ʔz.a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come*

zam: [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*

zamunge: [za.'m·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring* (derived from *munge bring*)

zapxi: [za.'p'ɪ] *PF* n. *front* (*part or section*) (derived from *hapxi part*)

zare': [za.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow* (c.w. from *zapxi front* and *re'o head*)

zasrìn: [za.'sr·m] *PF* vtr. *borrow* (derived from *srìn temporarily transfer from one to another*)

zawng: [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*

zekwä: [ʔzɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*

zene: [ʔz·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*

zenke: [ʔz·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not* (ii) (c.w. from *zene must* and *ke not*)

zerok: [ʔz·ɛ.r·okʔ] *PF* v. *remember*

zeyko: [zɛj.'k·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix* (derived from *zo be well* and *«eyk» causative infix*)

zìma'uyu: [zi.'ma.ʔu.yu] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*

zo: [z·o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*

zong: [z·oŋ] *PF* v. *save, defend*

zongtseng: [ʔzoŋ.tʂɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from *zong save* and *tseng place*)

zoplo: [zop.'lo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*

zoslu: [ʔzo.sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed* (c.w. from *zo be well* and *slu become*)

zìsikrr: [ʔzi.si.kɾ] *PF* n. *season* (derived from *zìsit year* and *krr time*)

zìsit: [ʔzi.sitʔ] *PF* n. *year*

zup: [z·upʔ] *PF* vin. *fall*

zusawkrr: [zu.'saw.kɾ] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from *z«us»a'u coming* and *krr time*)

Ä

äie: [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF* n. *vision* (*spiritual*)

äo-: [ʔæ.o] *PF* adp. *below*

ätxäle: [æ.'t'æ.lɛ] *PF* n. *request*

ätxäle si: [æ.'t'æ.lɛ 's·i] *PF* vin. *request* (*with tsnì clause for object*) (derived from *ätxäle request*)

Ì

ìì: [ɪ] *PF* filler *um, er*

ìlä+: [ɪ.læ] or [ɪ.'læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following*

ìley: [ɪ.'lɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*

ìlva: [ɪ'l.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*

ìpxa: [ɪ.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*

A The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like 'awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called "the Koren Holpxayä", or "the Number Principle", which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence "You two are teachers." in Na'vi would be "Menga lu karyu." and the sentence "They are teachers." would be "Fo lu karyu."

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	<u>mevol</u>	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>tsìvol</u>
1	'aw	<u>volaw</u>	<u>mevolaw</u>	<u>pxevolaw</u>	<u>tsìvolaw</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	<u>vomun</u>	<u>mevomun</u>	<u>pxevomun</u>	<u>tsìvomun</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	<u>vopey</u>	<u>mevopey</u>	<u>pxevopey</u>	<u>tsìvopey</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	<u>vosing</u>	<u>mevosing</u>	<u>pxevosing</u>	<u>tsìvosing</u>
5	mrr	<u>vomrr</u>	<u>mevomrr</u>	<u>pxevomrr</u>	<u>tsìvomrr</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	<u>vofu</u>	<u>mevofu</u>	<u>pxevofu</u>	<u>tsìvofu</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	<u>vohin</u>	<u>mevohin</u>	<u>pxevohin</u>	<u>tsìvohin</u>

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63				Ordinal Numbers			
	5	6	7	Number + -ve			
0	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>puvol</u>	<u>kivol</u>	0	–	8	<u>volve</u>
1	<u>mrrvolaw</u>	<u>puvolaw</u>	<u>kivolaw</u>	1	'awve	9	<u>volawve</u>
2	<u>mrrvomun</u>	<u>puvomun</u>	<u>kivomun</u>	2	<u>muve</u>	10	<u>vomuve</u>
3	<u>mrrvopey</u>	<u>puvopey</u>	<u>kivopey</u>	3	<u>pxeyve</u>	11	<u>vopeyve</u>
4	<u>mrrvosing</u>	<u>puvosing</u>	<u>kivosing</u>	4	<u>tsìve</u>	12	<u>vosìve</u>
5	<u>mrrvomrr</u>	<u>puvomrr</u>	<u>kivomrr</u>	5	<u>mrrrve</u>	13	<u>vomrrrve</u>
6	<u>mrrvofu</u>	<u>puvofu</u>	<u>kivofu</u>	6	<u>puve</u>	14	<u>vofuve</u>
7	<u>mrrvohin</u>	<u>puvohin</u>	<u>kivohin</u>	7	<u>kive</u>	15	<u>vohive</u>

More Na'vi Numbers:						
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	<u>vozam</u>	<u>zazam</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	-mun	<u>mevol</u>	<u>mezam</u>	<u>mevozam</u>	<u>mezazam</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	-pey	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>pxezam</u>	<u>pxevozam</u>	<u>pxezazam</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	-sing	<u>tsìvol</u>	<u>tsìzam</u>	<u>tsìvozam</u>	<u>tsìzazam</u>
5	mrr	-mrr	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>mrrzam</u>	<u>mrrvozam</u>	<u>mrrzazam</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	-fu	<u>puvol</u>	<u>puzam</u>	<u>puvozam</u>	<u>puzazam</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	-hin	<u>kivol</u>	<u>kizam</u>	<u>kivozam</u>	<u>kizazam</u>

Example Number			
zamtsivosing	zam + tsivo + sing	64 + 4*8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon	
trr'ong	dawn
trr'ongmaw	after dawn
rewon	morning
srekamtrr	before noon
kxamtrr	noon
kxamtrrmaw	after noon
ha'ngir	early afternoon
kaym	late afternoon
sreton'ong	before nightfall
txon'ong	nightfall
txon'ongmaw	after nightfall
txon	night
srekamtxon	before midnight
kxamtxon	midnight
kxamtxomaw	after midnight
txon	night
sresrr'ong	before dawn
trr'ong	dawn

Days of the Terrestrial Week	
Sunday	trr'awve
Monday	trrmuve
Tuesday	trrpveyve
Wednesday	trrtsive
Thursday	trrmrve
Friday	trrpve
Saturday	trrkive

C Na'vi Loan Words

'Inglisi: [ˈɪŋ.lɪ.sɪ] *PF* n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)

'Rrta: [ˈɾ.ta] *PF, Prr* prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)

Europa: [e.u.'to.pa] *PF* prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)

hametsi: [ha.mɛ.ʈsɪ] *PF* n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)

Jakesully: [ʒɛjk'su:li] *M* n. *moron, toruk maktoyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)

kunsip: [ˈkun.sɪp] *PF* n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)

matsa: [ma.ʈsa] *PF* n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)

niFranse: [ni.'fran.sɛ] *PF* adv. *French, in French* (loaned from Eng. *French*)

niToitsye: [ni.'to.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adv. *German, Deutsch* (loaned from *Deutsch German*)

Pari: [pa.ri] *PF* prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)

pilok: [pi.'lok] *PF* n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)

päsketpol: [pæ.skɛt.pol] *PF* n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)

pätsi: [ˈpæ.ʈsɪ] *PF* n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)

puk: [puk] *PF* n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)

- puktsyìp:** [ˈpuk.t͡sjɪp̚] *PF* n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from **puk** *book*)
- pxir:** [pˈiɾ] *PF* n. *beer* (loaned from Deutsch *bi-er*)
- skxaypxe:** [ˈskʰaj.pʰɛ] *PF* n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)
- Sweriye:** [swɛɾijɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sweden*
- tawsìp:** [ˈtaw.sɪp̚] *PF* n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)
- Toitslan:** [ˈto.i.t͡slan] *PF* prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)
- Toitsye:** [ˈto.i.t͡sjɛ] *PF* adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)
- toktor:** [ˈtok.tɔɾ] *PF* n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)
- tsyänel:** [t͡sjæ.nɛl] *PF* n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)
- tsyìràfi:** [t͡sjɪ.ræ.fi] *PF* n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)
- wou:** [ˈw.o.u] *PF* svin. *be amazing, fascinating (slang)* (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)
- Yeysu:** [jɛj.su] *PF* prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesu*)
- Yuesey:** [ju.ɛ.sɛj] *PF* prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

D Na'vi Proper Nouns

- Akwey:** [ak.'wej] *JC* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Amhul:** [am.'hul] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Ateyitan:** [a.tej.i.tan] *JC* prop.n. *son of Ateyo* (derived from **Ateyo** *male name* and **'itan** *son*)
- Ateyo:** [a.'te.jo] *JC* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- ayRam aLusing:** [aj.'ram a.lu.'sɪŋ] *PF* prop.n. *the Floating Mountains* (c.w. from **ram** *mountain* and **ling** *hover*)
- ayVitrayä Ramunong:** [aj.vit.'ra.jæ ra.'mu.noŋ] *JC* prop.n. *Well of Souls* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **ramunong** *well*)
- Entu:** ['ɛn.tu] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Eytukan:** ['ej.tu.kan] *JC* prop.n. *male leader of the Omatikaya*
- Eywa:** ['ej.wa] *JC* prop.n. *world spirit, Gaia* (derived from Proto-Indo-European **aiw*) *RL*
- Eywa'eveng:** [ej.wa.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *JC,PF* prop.n. *Pandora* (informal pronunciation [ej.'we.vɛŋ]) (c.w. from **Eywa** *Gaia* and **'eveng** *child*)
- Iknimaya:** ['ik.ni.'ma.ja] *JC* prop.n. *Stairway to Heaven, the rite of passage for young Na'vi*
- Kamun:** ['ka.mun] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi* (affectionate form **Kamtsyìp**)
- Kelutral:** ['kɛl.ut.ral] *PF* prop.n. *Hometree* (c.w. from **kelku** *home* and **utral** *tree*)
- Li'ona:** [li.'ʔo.na] *G,PF* prop.n. *a clan*
- Loak:** ['lo.akʔ] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Mo'at:** ['mo.'ʔatʔ] *JC* prop.n. *tsahik of the Omatikaya* (also pronounced **Moat**)
- Mo'at'ite:** [mo.'ʔat.'ʔi.tɛ] *JC* prop.n. *daughter of Mo'at* (derived from **Mo'at** *a woman* and **'ite** *daughter*)
- Na'vi:** ['naʔ.ʋi] *PF* prop.n. *the People, indigenous Pandoran sentient race*
- Newey:** [nɛ.'wej] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Neytiri:** [nej.ti.ri] *JC* prop.n. *female Na'vi of the Omatikaya*
- Ninat:** [ni.natʔ] *JC* prop.n. *female singer of the Omatikaya*
- Änsit:** ['æn.sitʔ] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Omatikaya:** [o.ma.ti.'ka.ja] *JC* prop.n. *Blue Flute Clan*
- Otranyu:** [ot.'ran.ju] *JC* prop.n. *name*
- Peyral:** [pej.'ral] *PF* prop.n. *female of the Omatikaya*
- Ralu:** ['ra.lu] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Rini:** ['ri.ni] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Rongloa:** ['roŋ.lo.a] *JC* prop.n. *a clan*
- Seze:** ['sɛ.zɛ] *ZS* prop.n. *Neytiri's banshee*
- Silwanin:** [sil.wa.nin] *JC* prop.n. *Neytiri's sister*
- Sorewn:** [so.'rɛwn] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Ìstaw:** [i.'staw] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Swotulu:** ['swo.tu.lu] *PF* prop.n. *sacred river* (derived from **swotu** *sacred place*)
- Tawtute:** ['taw.tu.tɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sky-person, human* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **tute** *person*)
- Tsahik:** ['tsa.hikʔ] *JC* prop.n. *matriarch, high priestess, interpreter*
- Tsenu:** [tʂɛ.nu] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Tskaha:** [tʂka.ha] *JC* prop.n. *a tribe or clan*
- Tsu'tey:** [tsuʔ.'tɛj] *JC* prop.n. *male of the Omatikaya*
- Tsumongwi:** [tsu.moŋ.wi] *JC* prop.n. *original name for the Omatikaya*
- Tuke:** ['tu.kɛ] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Txewì:** [t'ɛ.wi] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Txilte:** [t'ɪl.tɛ] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Uniltaron:** [u.nil.'ta.ron] *PF* prop.n. *Dream Hunt* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **taron** *hunt*)
- Utral Aymokriyä:** [ut.ral aj.'mok.ri.jæ] *JC,PF* prop.n. *Tree of Voices* (c.w. from **utral** *tree* and **mokri** *voice*)(from **utraya** **mokri** *JC*)
- Va'ru:** ['vaʔ.ru] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*

E Flora and Fauna

Flora

- 'ä'o:** [ʔæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *pitcher plant*
- 'ampirikx:** [ʔam.pi.rikʰ] *PF* n. *leaf pitcher plant* (c.w. from **'ampi** *touch* and **rikx** *move*)
- 'ele'wll:** [ʔe.lɛʔ.w] *PF* n. *thorny paw, cactus* (derived from **'ewll** *plant*)
- aniheyu:** [a.ni.'he.ju] *PF* n. *fibonacci, blue spiral plant* (c.w. from **ean** *blue* and **'iheyu** *spiral*)
- apxangrr:** [a.'p'a.ŋr] *PF* n. *delta tree* (c.w. from **apxa** *large* and **ngrr** *root*)
- atokirina':** [a.to.ki.'ri.naʔ] *JC* n. *seeds of the great tree*
- awaiei:** [a.wa.i.'e.i] *PF* n. *banshee of paradise*
- eanean:** [ʔe.an.'e.an] *PF* n. *cheadle, herbaceous plant* (c.w. from **ean** *blue*)
- eyaye:** [e.'ja.je] *PF* n. *warbonnet*
- fkxakewll:** [ʔk'a.kɛ.w] *PF* n. *itch plant* (c.w. from **fkxake** *itch* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- flefle:** [ʔlɛ.fle] *PF* n. *Sol's delight, magnetotrophic plant*
- fngapsutxwll:** [ʔŋap.sut'.w] *PF* n. *metal-following plant* (c.w. from **fngap** *metal* and **sutx** *follow*)
- fwäkiwll:** [ʔwæ.ki.w] *PF* n. *mantis orchid* (c.w. from **fwäki** *mantis* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- hìrumwll:** [hi.'rum.w] *PF* n. *puffer plant*
- klpxiwll:** [kl.'p'i.w] *PF* n. *lionberry* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **pxiwll** *sharp plant*)
- kxaylte:** [ʔk'ajl.tɛ] *PF* n. *cillaphant* (derived from **kxayl** *high*)
- loreyu:** [lo.'rɛ.ju] *PF* n. *helicoradian, beautiful spiral* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **'iheyu** *spiral*)
- mìnyu:** [ʔmim.ju] *PF* n. *turner, twisted lily* (derived from **mìn** *turn*)
- mulpxar:** [mul.'p'ar] *PF* n. *roosterhead plant*
- pa'liwll:** [ʔpaʔ.li.w] *PF* n. *direhorse pitcher plant* (c.w. from **pa'li** *direhorse* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- pamtseowll:** [ʔpam.tse.o.w] *PF* n. *cat ear, music plant* (c.w. from **pamtseo** *music* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- paywll:** [ʔpaj.w] *PF* n. *water plant, dapophet* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- penghrrap:** [pɛŋ.'hr.apʰ] *PF* n. *binary sunshine, fringed lamp* (c.w. from **peng** *tell* and **hrrap** *danger*)
- pxayzekwä:** [p'aj.'zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *spiny whips* (c.w. from **pxay** *many* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- pxiut:** [p'i.utʰ] *PF* n. *razor palm, sharp tree* (c.w. from **pxi** *sharp* and **utral** *tree*)
- pxiwll:** [p'i.w] *PF* n. *hermit bud plant* (c.w. from **pxi** *sharp* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- pxorna':** [p'or.naʔ] *PF* n. *episothe, exploding seed* (c.w. from **pxor** *explode* and **rina'** *seed*)
- pxorna'lor:** [p'or.naʔ.'lor] *PF* n. *sari, beautiful exploding seed plant* (c.w. from **pxorna'** *exploding seed* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- rawp:** [rawpʰ] *PF* n. *bladder polyp*
- rumut:** [ʔrum.utʰ] *PF* n. *ball tree* (c.w. from **rum** *ball* and **utral** *tree*)
- seze:** [ʔsɛ.zɛ] *PF,ZS* n. *blue flower*
- smaoe:** [sma.'o.ɛ] *PF* n. *phalanxia, heavily thorned plant*
- sngukx:** [sŋukʰ] *PF* n. *grub plant*
- somtilor:** [ʔsom.ti.lor] *PF* n. *popsicle, hot beauty* (c.w. from **som** *hot* and **tilor** *beauty*)
- syeptute:** [ʔsjɛp.tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *hyneman, person trapper* (c.w. from **syep** *trap* and **tute** *person*)
- tautral:** [ʔta.ut.ral] *PF* n. *sky tree* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **utral** *tree*)
- tawtsngal:** [ʔtaw.tɕŋal] *PF* n. *panopyra, sky cup* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **tsngal** *cup*)
- tìhawnuwll:** [ti.'haw.nu.w] *PF* n. *spartan, protection plant* (c.w. from **tìhawnu** *protection* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- tompawll:** [ʔtom.pa.w] *PF* n. *geode, rain plant* (c.w. from **tompa** *rain* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- torukspaxam:** [ʔto.ruk.sp'am] *PF* n. *octoshroom, great leonopteryx fungus* (c.w. from **toruk** *great leonopteryx* and **spxam** *mushroom*)
- tsawlapxangrr:** [ʔtsawl.a.p'a.ŋr] *PF* n. *unidelta tree, lit. tall large root* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **ngrr** *root*)(for short, **tsawlapx**)
- tstxa'a:** [ʔtst'a.ʔa] *PF* n. *canalyd*
- tsyorina'wll:** [ʔtsjo.ri.'naʔ.w] *PF* n. *cycad, flour seed plant* (c.w. from **rina'** *seed* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- txll'u:** [ʔt'.ʔu] *PF* n. *hookagourd*
- txumpaywll:** [ʔt'um.paj.w] *PF* n. *scorpion thistle, poison water plant* (c.w. from **txum** *poison* and **paywll** *water plant*)

txumtsä'wll: [t'um.ʔsæʔ.w] *PF* n. *Baja tickler, poison-squirting plant* (c.w. from **tsä'** *squirt* and **'ewll** *plant*)

väfewll: [væ.fæ.w] *PF* n. *Centipede, bad-smell plant* (c.w. from **vä'** *unpleasant* and **fahew** *smell*)

Vitrautral: [vit.'ra.ut.ra] *PF* prop.n. *Tree of Souls* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **utral** *tree*)

Fauna

'angtsik: [ʔaŋ.ʔsikʔ] *PF* n. *hammerhead*

eltungawng: [ɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *brainworm* (c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **ngawng** *worm*)

fkio: [fki.o] *PF* n. *tetrapteron*

fpxafaw: [fp'a.faw] *PF* n. *medusa*

fwampop: [fwam.popʔ] *PF* n. *tapirus*

fwäkì: [fwæ.kɪ] *PF* n. *mantis*

ikran: [ik.raŋ] *JC* n. *banshee*

ikranay: [ik.ra.naj] *ASG* n. *forest banshee* (Not *PF*)

kali'weya: [ka.liʔ.wɛ.ja] *ASG* n. *species of poisonous arachnid*

kenten: [kɛn.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *fan lizard*

lonataya: [lo.na.ta.ja] *ASG* n. *medusa*

värumut: [væ.ru.mutʔ] *PF* n. *vein pod* (c.w. from **vä'** *unpleasant* and **rum** *ball*)

yomhì'ang: [jom.'hiʔ.aŋ] *PF* n. *small animal/insect eater, dakteron* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **hì'ang** *insect*)

yomioang: [jom.i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *chalice plant* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **ioang** *animal*)

nantang: [nan.taŋ] *JC,PF* n. *viperwolf Canifer-ratus costatus, striped armored wolf*

pa'li: [paʔ.li] *PF* n. *direhorse*

palulukan: [pa.lu.'lu.kan] *JC* n. *thanator* (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan])

riti: [ri.ti] *JC* n. *stingbat*

syaksyuk: [sjak.'sjukʔ] *PF* n. *prolemuris*

talioang: [tal.i.'o.aŋ] *JC* n. *sturmbeest* (derived from **ioang** *animal*)

teylu: [tej.lu] *JC* n. *beetle larva*

toruk: [to.rukʔ] *JC* n. *great leonopteryx, last shadow*

yerik: [je.rikʔ] *PF* n. *hexapede*

zize': [zi.'zɛʔ] *PF* n. *hellfire wasp*

F Useful Phrases

These are some useful phrases. Often the word order can be changed, although the morphemes are probably invariable. We've included these not only to show instances where a phrase encapsulates a single semantic meaning, but also to illustrate set common constructions. For this reason we have also included some single words again here. Most of these are taken from Dr. Frommer's blog at Naviteri.org. They've been included in no specific conversational order, but rather alphabetically.

'awa swawtsyìp: [] *PF* ph. *just a tiny moment, hold on a bit*

'efu ohakx: [?'ε.f.u o.'hak'] *PF* ph. *be hungry*

'ivong nìk'ong: [] *PF* ph. *slow is fine*

'in nga fyape nìkrr: [] *PF* ph. *what's been keeping you busy lately?*

aytele a ngeyä hapxìmi kifkeyä lu fyape?: [] *PF* ph. *How are things in your part of the world?*

etripa syayvi: [?'ε.t.ɪ.pa 'sjaj.vi] *PF* ph. *good luck*

Eywa ngahu: [?'εj.wa 'ŋa.hu] *PF,JC* ph. *goodbye, Eywa (be) with you*

fnu, ma 'evi. Sa'nur leru hawtsyìp. Tsivurokx ko.: [] *PF* ph. *Quiet, young one. Mommy is taking a nap. Let her rest.*

fìpor syaw fko ìstaw: [] *PF* ph. *this is ìstaw*

ftia oel li'fyati leNa'vi nì'o' nìwotx: [] *PF* ph. *studying Na'vi is a ton of fun for me!*

ftxey...fuke: [ft'εj fu.'kε] *PF* ph. *whether...or* (derived from **ftxey** *whether* and **fuke** *or not*)

fwäki ke fwefwi: [fwæ.ki kε 'fw.ε.fw.i] *PF* ph. *Na'vi idiom: "a mantis doesn't whistle", it's against someone's or something's nature*

fyape fko syaw ngar?: [?'fja.pε fko sj.aw ŋaɾ] *PF* ph. *what are you called, what is your name*

hayalo ta oe (oeta): [ha.'ja.lo ta 'o.ε ('wε.ta)] *PF* ph. *next time from me*

hayalovay: [ha.'ja.lo.vaɟ] *PF* ph. *until next time* (c.w. from **hayalo** *next time* and **vay-** *until*)

irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *PF* intj. *thanks, thank you*

kaltxi: [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello (casual)*

kaltxi sivi, ma ìstaw: [] *PF* ph. *say hello, ìstaw*

kea tìkin: [?'kε.a ti.'kin] *PF* ph. *no need (for thanks)*

kefya srak: [kε.'fja 'srak'] *PF* ph. *isn't that so? right? no?*

ke...kaw'it: [kε kaw.'?it'] *PF* ph. *not...at all* (derived from **ke** *not* and **kaw'it** *at all*)

ke pxan: [kε p'an] *PF* ph. *I'm not worthy*

ke tsolam: [] *PF* ph. *I didn't get that, I didn't understand*

ke zene win säpivi: [] *PF* ph. *take your time, don't rush*

krro krro: [?'kr.ɔ 'kr.ɔ] *PF* ph. *at times, on occasion*

kunsìpìri txana tìmeyp lu tsyal a mìn.: [] *PF* ph. *The gunship's main weakness is the rotor system.*

kxetse sì mikyun kop plltxe: [?'k'ε.t̃sε si 'mik.jun kop' pl.'t'ε] *LN,PF* ph. *Na'vi proverbial phrase: the tail and ears also speak; body language is important*

kìyevame: [ki.jε.'va.m.ε] *PF* intj. *good-bye, see you again soon*

ma frapo, ayngaru oeyä tsmukit alu Newey: [] *PF* ph. *everybody, please allow me to introduce (to you) my sister, Newey*

makto zong: [?'mak.to zɔŋ] *PF* ph. *take care, travel safely*

ne kllte: [?'nε 'kl.tε] *PF* ph. *get down* (c.w. from **ne** *to* and **kllte** *ground*)

nga läpivawk nì'it nì'ul ko: [] *PF* ph. *tell me a bit more about yourself*

nga läpivawk nìno ko: [] *PF* ph. *tell me all about yourself*

nga pesuhu käteng nìrrrr: [] *PF* ph. *who do you normally spend time with?*

ngari solalew polpxaya zisìt: [] *PF* ph. *how old are you?, how many years have you passed?*

ngari txe'lan mawey livu: [ʔa.ri t'ɛʔ.ʔan ma.'wɛj li.'vu] *PF* ph. *don't worry, may your heart be calm*

ngaru lu fpom srak?: [ʔa.ru lu fpom srakʔ] *PF* ph. *How are you? are you well?*

ngaru lu pefnetxintin nìrrtrr: [] *PF* ph. *what is your primary role in society?*

ngaru oeyä lertut: [] *PF* ph. *allow me to introduce my colleague*

ngaru tsulfä: [ʔa.ru tsul.'fæ] *PF* ph. *to your the mastery*

ngaru tut: [ʔa.ru tutʔ] *PF* ph. *and to you? and you? (After a question with a dative subject)*

nga yawne lu oer: [ʔa 'jaw.nɛ lu wɛɾ] *PF* ph. *I love you, you are beloved to me*

nga z(ol)a'u ftu peseng: [] *PF* ph. *where are you from?*

ngenga lu tupe: [] *PF* ph. *who are you?*

ngeyä kxetse lu oeru: [ʔɛj.æ 'k'ɛ.tɛɛ 1-u 'wɛ.ru] *PF,JC* ph. Na'vi idiom: *"your tail is mine!", you're going down!*

nìlun ayioi a'eoio ayeyktanä lu lor frato: [] *PF* ph. *Of course the ceremonial wardrobes of the leaders are the most beautiful*

nìrrte': [ni.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *gladly, I did it with pleasure*

oe 'olongokx mì sray a txampayìri sim, slä set kelku si mì Helutral: [] *PF* ph. *I was born in a town near the ocean, but I now live in Hometree*

oe irayo si ngaru: [o.ɛ i.'raj.o s-i 'ʔa.ru] *PF* ph. *I give thanks to you, thank you*

oel ngati kameie: [wɛl 'ʔa.ti 'ka.mɛ.i.ɛ] *PF* ph. *I see you, hello (familiar)*

oeri solalew zisìt apxevol: [] *PF* ph. *I am 24 years old*

oeru meuia: [wɛ.ru mɛ.'u.i.a] *PF* ph. *an honor to me, it was an honour*

oeru syaw (fko) Txewi: [] *PF* ph. *my name is Txewi*

oeru teya si: [wɛ.ru tɛ.'ja s-i] *PF* ph. *fills me with satisfaction, joy*

oeru txoa livu: [wɛ.ru t'o.a li.'vu] *PF* ph. *please forgive me, may forgiveness be to me*

oe tsxekeng si säsulìnur alu tsko swizaw: [] *PF* ph. *I practice my hobby, which is archery*

oeyä txintin lu fwa stä'nì fayolangit: [] *PF* ph. *my central role in society is to catch fish*

pum ngeyä: [pum 'ʔɛ.jæ] *PF* ph. *yours, I should thank you*

rutxe liveyn: [] *PF* ph. *could you repeat that please?*

rutxe läpivawk nì'it: [] *PF* ph. *please talk a little bit about yourself*

rutxe tivìng mikyun, ma frapo: [] *PF* ph. *Your attention, please, everyone!*

seykxel sì nitram: [sɛj.'k'ɛl si nit.'ram] *PF* ph. *strong and happy!, congratulations*

säfpil asteng tìkan ateng: [] *PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: *"Great minds think alike!"*

smon nìrrte': [smon ni.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* ph. *nice to know you*

srake fnan ngal lì'fyati leNa'vi: [] *PF* ph. *are you good at Na'vi?*

srake smon ngar oeyä meylan alu Entu sì Kamun: [] *PF* ph. *do you know my friends Entu and Kamun?*

srefereiey nìrrte': [] *PF* ph. *looking forward to it*

stum ke: [stum kɛ] *PF* ph. *almost not (Note: Use instead of hardly, barely, or scarcely.)*

tì'efumì oeyä: [ti.'ʔɛ.fu.mi 'wɛ.jæ] *PF* ph. *in my opinion*

tì'í'away krrä: [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaʔ 'kɾ.æ] *PF* ph. *forever, until the end of time*

tì'o'iri peu sunu ngar frato: [] *PF* ph. *what is your favorite (favourite) way to have fun?*

taronyut yom smaril: [ta.ron.jut j·om smar.il] *PF* ph. Na'vi idiom: *"the prey eats the hunter", a totally botched situation, chaos*

tik'inìri kempe si nga: [] *PF* ph. *what do you do in your free time?*

tikangkemìri varmrìn oe nìwotx: [] *PF* ph. *I was completely swamped at work*

tikxey ngaru: [ti.'k'ɛj 'ʔa.ru] *PF* ph. *you're wrong*

tokx eo tokx: [tok' 'ɛ.o 'tok'] *PF* ph. *face to face, in person*

tìomummì oeyä: [ti.'o.mum.mi wɛ.jæ] *PF* ph. *to my knowledge*

tsalì'uri alu X, ral lu 'upe: [] *PF* ph. *what does X mean?*

tstunwi: [ˈtstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, that was kind of you to say*
tsun miväx̄xu hìkrr srak: [] *PF* ph. *may I interrupt a moment?*
tsun nga law sivi nì'it srak: [] *PF* ph. *could you make that a bit clearer?, could you explain that further?*
ätxäle pa(lu)lukanur: [æ.t'æ.le pa.'lu.ka.nur] *PF* ph. Na'vi idiom: **Ätxäle si palulkanur tsnì smarit livonu;** "Ask a thanator to release it's prey", it's a foregone conclusion
txo ke niyo' tsakrr nìyol: [t'o ke ni.'yo? tsa.'kr̄ ni.'yol] *PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: "If you can't be flawless, at least be brief"
txon lefpom: [t'on le.'fpom] *PF* ph. *good night, peaceful night*
tiyawr ngaru: [ti.'jawr̄ 'ŋa.ru] *PF* ph. *you're right*
X nìNa'vi (slu) peli'u: [] *PF* ph. *how do you say X in Na'vi?*
X-(i)ri peral: [] *PF* ph. *what does X mean?*
za'u nì'eng: [za.'ʔu ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* ph. *share an interest in common*
zola'u nìpr̄rte': [zol.'a.ʔ·u ni.'p̄r̄.tɛʔ] *PF* ph. *come pleasurably, welcome*

G The Alphabet

Kemaweyan, Plumps, Prrton, and Tirea Aean came up with a uniquely Na’vi way of listing and pronouncing the 33 phonemes (distinct sounds) in the language—20 consonants, 7 vowels, 2 “pseudo-vowels” (ll, rr), and 4 diphthongs (aw, ay, ew, ey). Here is that list.

The Alphabet					
'	tìFtang	k	KeK	s	Sä
a	A	kx	Kxekx	t	TeT
aw	AW	l	LeL	tx	TxeTx
ay	AY	ll	'Ll	ts	Tsä
ä	Ä	m	MeM	u	U
e	E	n	NeN	v	Vä
ew	EW	ng	NgeNg	w	Wä
ey	EY	o	O	y	Yä
f	Fä	p	PeP	z	Zä
h	Hä	px	PxePx		
i	I	r	ReR		
ì	Ì	rr	'Rr		

H Inflections

Verbal Infixes

- alm:** [a.l.m] *LN* perfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.PAST), derived from **am** + **ol**: **Oe tsng«alm»awvik.** *I wept.*
- aly:** [a.l.j] *LN* perfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.FUT.), derived from **ay** + **ol**: **Oe h«aly»angham.** *I will have laughed.*
- am:** [a.m] *LN* past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.): **Oe tsw«am»ayon.** *I flew.*
- arm:** [a.r.m] *LN* imperfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.PAST.), derived from **am** + **er**: **Oe tsng«arm»awvik.** *I was weeping.*
- ary:** [a.r.j] *LN* imperfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.FUT.), derived from **ay** + **er**: **Oe h«ary»angham.** *I will be laughing.*
- asy:** [a.s.j] *PF* future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.D.): **Oel tsp«asy»ang palulukanit.** *I will definitely kill the thanator.*
- ats:** [a.ts] *LN* inferential, indicating uncertainty or indirect knowledge verbal infix in position 2 (INFR.): **Oel tsp«ats»ang poanit.** *I killed him (I think.)*
- awn:** [a.w.n] *PF* passive participle verbal infix in position 1 (P.PART.): **Oe t«awn»aron-a túte lu.** *I am a hunted person.*
- ay:** [a.j] *LN* future tense verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.): **Oel yerikit t«ay»aron.** *I will hunt the yerik.*
- ei:** [ɛ.i] *LN* laudative affect verbal infix in position 2 (LAUD.): **Oe sr«ei»ew.** *I dance (hooray!).*
- er:** [ɛ.r] *PF* imperfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.): **Oe t«er»iran.** *I am walking.*
- eyk:** [ɛ.j.k] *PF* causative verbal infix the pre-first position (CAUS.): **Oel t«eyk»erkup pot.** *I caused him to die.*
- ilv:** [i.l.v] *PF* present perfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.PER.SUBJ.): **Oe new tsl«ilv»am.** *I want to understand.*
- imv:** [i.m.v] *PF* past subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.SUBJ.): **Oeyä swizaw nìngay timvakuk.** *May my arrow have struck true.*
- irv:** [i.r.v] *PF* present imperfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.IMPF.SUBJ.): **Oe new tsl«irv»am.** *I want to be understanding.*
- iv:** [i.v] *LN* subjunctive mood verbal infix in position 1 (SUBJ.): **Ngal new futa oe w«iv»em.** *You want this thing: for me to fight.*
- iyev:** [i.jɛ.v] *PF* future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): **Oel k«iyev»ame ngati.** *I will see you.*
- ilm:** [i.l.m] *LN* perfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.REC.PAST.), derived from **im** + **ol**: **Oe t«ilm»ätxaw.** *I just now returned.*
- ily:** [i.l.j] *LN* perfective immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.IMM.FUT.), derived from **iy** + **ol**: **Oe h«ily»ahaw.** *I will have slept soon.*
- im:** [i.m] *LN* recent past verbal infix in position 1 (REC.PAST.): **Oe tsw«im»ayon.** *I just flew.*
- äng:** [æ.ŋ] *LN* pejorative affect verbal infix in position 2 (PEJ.): **Oe sr«äng»ew.** *I dance (ugh!).*
Optionally, when «äng» occurs before the vowel i, the vowel of the infix may be raised, giving «eng». For example, **Fiskxawngiri tsap'alute s«eng»i oe.**
- ol:** [o.l] *PF* perfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.): **Oe t«ol»iran.** *I walked (finished action).*
- äp:** [æ.p] *PF* reflexive verbal infix the pre-first position (REFL.): **Oe st«äp»eftxaw.** *I check myself.*
- irm:** [i.r.m] *LN* imperfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.REC.PAST.), derived from **im** + **er**: **Oe t«irm»ätxaw.** *I was just now returning.*

- ìry:** [ɪ.r.j] *LN* imperfective immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.IMM.FUT.), derived from **ìy** + **er**: **Oe h«ìry»ahaw.** *I will be sleeping soon.*
- ìsy:** [ɪ.s.j] *PF* immediate future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.D.): **Oel tsp«ìsy»ang palulukanit.** *I will definitely kill the thanator soon.*
- us:** [u.s] *LN* active participle verbal infix in position 1 (A.PART.): **Oe t«us»aron-a túte lu.** *I am a hunting person.*
- uy:** [u.j] *PF* honorific (honourific) or ceremonial verbal infix in position 2 (HON.): **Na'viyã, l«uy»u hapxi.** *You are part of The People.*
- iy:** [ɪ.j] *LN* immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.): **Oel yerikit t«iy»aron.** *I will hunt the yerik soon.*
- iyev:** [ɪ.j.ɛ.v] *PF* future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): **Oel k«iyev»ame ngati.** *I will see you.*

Noun Case Inflections

- ä:** [æ] *PF* genitive suffix for nouns ending in a everything but **a, ä, e, i** and **ì** (allomorph of **yä**) (GEN.): **Oel yom ikranä yerikit.** *I eat the ikran's yerik.*
- it:** [itʰ] *PF* patientive suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **t, ti**) (PAT.): **Oel taron yerikit.** *I hunt the yerik.*
- il:** [ɪl] *PF* agentive case suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **l**) (ERG.): **Ikranil taron yerikit.** *The ikran hunts the yerik.*
- l:** [l] *LN* agentive case for nouns ending in a vowel (ERG.): **Oel taron yerikit.** *I hunt the yerik.*
- r:** [r] *LN* dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **-ru**) (DAT.): **eltur titxen si intriguing**
- iri:** [ɪrɪ] *PF* topical suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **ri**) (TOP.): **Fiskxawngiri tsap'alute sengi oe.** *I apologise for this moron.*
- ri:** [rɪ] *PF* topical for nouns ending in a vowel (TOP.): **Ayngari zene hivum** *You must leave.*
- ru:** [ru] *LN* dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **-ur**) (DAT.): **Oel syuвет ngaru ting.** *I give food to you.*
- t:** [tʰ] *LN* patientive suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **it, ti**) (PAT.): **Oel ngat kame.** *I see you.*
- ti:** [tɪ] *LN* patientive for pronouns and nouns (PAT.): **Ngati taron torukil.** *The toruk hunts you.*
- ur:** [ur] *PF* dative suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **-ru**) (DAT.): **Ayeylanur oeyä.** *To my friends.*
- y:** [j] *PF* genitive for pronouns ending in a **o** or **e** (casual speech) (GEN.): **Ngey toruk siltsan lu.** *Your toruk is good.*
- yä:** [jæ] *LN* genitive suffix for nouns ending in a **a, ä, e, i** and **ì** (allomorph of **ä**) (GEN.): **Oel yeiom Neytiriyã yerikit.** *I happily eat Neytiri's yerik.* (Causes vowel fronting of **a** in pronouns: may look like **-eyä**)
- ya:** [ja] *PF,M* vocative suffix for collective nouns: **Mawey, Na'viya.** *Calm, you Na'vi.*

Other Inflections

This is a list of Na'vi morphemes that can attach to the word that changes some aspect of the meaning. Not all Na'vi inflections are productive. (**pro.**) indicates complete productivity, where they can be applied to any of the subset of words that Dr. Frommer has indicated they can modify, and would be canonical, even if unattested. They cannot be used on parts of speech that aren't specified. All of the verbal infixes and case markers above are entirely productive.

- a–: [a] *PF* (**pro.**) adjectival attribution and subordination marker: **Oel txantsana ikranit aean tswayon.** *I fly the excellent blue ikran.*
- an–: [an] *LN* masculine suffix for certain nouns: **Poan täftxuyu lu.** *He is a weaver.*
- ay+: [aj] *PF* (**pro.**) plural for nouns (PL.): **Ay+horen flä.** *The rules succeed.*
- e–: [ɛ] *PF* feminine suffix for certain nouns: **Poe taronyu lu.** *She is a hunter.*
- fi–: [fi] *PF* (**pro.**) *this* for nouns (THIS): **Oel kame finantangit.** *I see this viper-wolf.*
- fay+: [faj] *PF* (**pro.**) *these* for nouns (THESE): **Fayawkx tsawl lu.** *These cliffs are tall.*
- fkeyk–: [fkej^ɿ] *PF* (**pro.**) suffix for nouns meaning *state, condition*: **Kilvanfkeyk lu fyape fitrr?** *What's the condition of the river today?*
- fne–: [fnɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) *kind, type* for nouns (KIND): **Fneutralpe tsa'u lu?** *What kind of tree is that?*
- fra–: [fra] *PF* (**pro.**) *every* deriving affix **Oel kamame frapot.** *I saw everyone.*
- kaw–: [kaw] *PF* *not one* deriving affix **Oe kawrr ke kamä.** *I never went.*
- lo–: [lo] *PF* multiplicative number suffix for 'aw, mune, pxe: **'Awlo oe ramol.** *Once I sang.*
- me+: [mɛ] *LN* (**pro.**) dual for nouns (DU.): **Oel new me+orati.** *I want two lakes.*
- o–: [o] *PF* (**pro.**) indefinite suffix, durative suffix: **Oel kalmame tuteot ayzisito.** *I saw someone for years.*
- pay+: [paj] *PF* (**pro.**) plural inter. marker: **Paystalit ngal tsrame'i?** *What knives did you throw?*
- pe+–: [pɛ] *LN* (**pro.**) affix inter. marker: **pe+hrr nga lrrtok sayi.** *What time (when) will you smile?*
- pxe+: [p'ɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) trial for nouns and pronouns (TRI.): **Pxoeng Pxe+veng lu.** *We are three children.* (Note that e + e cannot be together, and so ellision occurs, and that **oe** is a pronoun which often undergoes ellision)
- sna–: [sna] *PF* prefix group marker for nouns; **pro.** when referring to living things, **unpro.** otherwise: **snanantang** *a pack of viperwolves*
- tša–: [tša] *PF* (**pro.**) *that* for nouns (THAT): **Oel kame tsanantangit.** *I see that nantang.*
- tsay+–: [tsaj] *PF* (**pro.**) *those* for nouns (THOSE): **Tsayora txukx lu.** *Those lakes are deep.*
- tswō–: [tswō] *PF* (**pro.**) suffix that changes a verb to a noun indicating the ability to perform the action of the verb: **Pori wemtswo fratsamsiyur rolo'a nìtxan.** *His ability to fight greatly impressed all the warriors.*
- tsyìp–: [tsjip^ɿ] *PF* (**pro.**) diminutive suffix for nouns, pronouns: **Za'u fitseng, ma 'itetsyìp.** *Come here, little daughter.*
- ve–: [vɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) ordinal suffix for numbers: **Koren a'awve tìruseyä 'awsiteng.** *The first rule of living together.*
- vi–: [vi] *PF* partitive relationship marker: **Oe nume mì numtsengvi.** *I learn in the classroom.*

Other Inflectional Morphology

These derivational morphemes are different than the inflectional morphemes (in technical speak) above. In other words, the markers here don't just change the meaning - they change the part of speech. Some of these, only Dr. Frommer can use in order to make a canonical word, like **tì–**. Others are productive for certain subsets, like **–yu**, which can go on any verb.

- le–: [lɛ] *PF* adjective deriving affix **Poan lehrpap lu.** *He is dangerous.*
- nì–: [ni] *LN* adverbial deriving affix **Oe nìNa'vi plltxe.** *I speak na'vi-ly. (Like a Na'vi.)* (**Pro.** for adjectives only, unproductive for other forms - otherwise modify **nìfyä'o** with appropriate adjective or relative clause)
- nga': [ŋa^ɿ] *PF* adjective deriving affix **'Akra apaynga' lu.** *It is moist soil.*
- sä–: [sæ] *PF* instrumental noun deriving affix **Oel sänumet nume.** *I learn the teaching.*
- si: [s·i] *LN* postpositional verb deriving affix **Oe kelku si Kelutralmì.** *I live in Hometree. (lit. I home make in Hometree.)*

tì-: [tɪ] _{LN} noun deriving affix **Tìngay siltan lu**. *The truth is good.*

-tu: [tu] _{PF} (**pro.**) person noun from non-verbal stem deriving affix **Oe reltseotu lu**. *I am an artist.*

tì- -us-: [tɪ us] _{PF} (**pro.**) gerund (verbal noun) deriving affix **Tìkusar eltur tìtxen si**. *Teaching is interesting.*

-yu: [ju] _{LN} (**pro.**) agent noun deriving affix **Oe kea ska'ayu ke lu**. *I am no destroyer.*

I Non-Frommerian Words

These are words that are not from Dr. Frommer: We have included them as they are in the extant corpus, but they are not to be regarded as Na'vi words. They are, for the most part, spurious inventions for the Activist's Survival Guide, Pandorapedia, or the Avatar Game. None of these words were run by Dr. Frommer before being published, and the general consensus is that they ought to be ignored. They are included here for those who would otherwise not know what their definitions or derivations are. These words are not canonical, and their use is highly discouraged. Many of them flout Na'vi inflectional rules or phonotactic constraints. Some include illegal sounds, as illustrated below.

ʔh [ʔh], b [b], c [k], ch [tʃ], d [d], g [g], h' [hʔ], ii [i:], j [ʒ], sh [ʃ], uu [u:]

- Amanti:** [a.man.ti] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- Anurai:** [a.nu.ra.i] *G* prop.n. *clan name*
- ar'lek:** [arʔlekʰ] *G* n. *a seed-bearing plant*
- Beyda'amo:** [bejdaʔamo] *G* prop.n. *male warrior of the Tipani*
- chan'tu gor'ek nuuto:** [tʃanʔtu gorʔekʰnuuto] *ASG* n. *stone jar*
- chey:** [tʃej] *ASG* n. *possessions rack (derived from P'ah s'ivil chey rack)*
- Eywa k'sey nivi'bri'sta:** [ejwa kʔsej niviʔbriʔsta] *ASG* n. *hammock, from Eywa cradles everyone*
- Eywa s'ilivi mas'kit nivi:** [ejwa sʔilivi masʔkitʰnivi] *ASG* *Eywa's wisdom is revealed to all of us*
- Eywa te' _ tan'sey mak'ta:** [ejwa tɛʔ _ tanʔsej makʔta] *ASG* n. *ikran queue harness, lit. the love of Eywa's embrace is gifted to (personal name)*
- feru m'predu'k:** [fɛru mʔprɛduʔkʰ] *ASG* n. *basket*
- Fmilam:** [fmi.lam] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- Gro'lyrc:** [groʔlrjɛ] *G* prop.n. *a series of caves*
- Hukato:** [hu.ka.to] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Ikalu:** [i.ka.lu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- iveh k'nivi s'dir:** [iveh kʔnivi sʔdir] *ASG* n. *baby sling*
- k'sey nivi:** [kʔsej nivi] *ASG* n. *group sleep*
- Kaoliä Tei:** [ka.o.li.æ tɛ.i] *G* prop.n. *the plains of Goliath*
- Koo Tsura:** [ko: tsu.ra] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- Kusati:** [ku.sa.ti] *G* prop.n. *female warrior of the Tipani*
- Kyuna:** [kjuna] *G* prop.n. *female of the Anurai*
- lenay'ga:** [lɛnajʔga] *ASG* n. *slinger, predatory animal*
- Lompo:** [lom.po] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Lungoray:** [lu.ŋo.raj] *G* prop.n. *shaman of the Tipani*
- m'resh'tuyu:** [mʔrɛʃʔtuju] or [mʔrɛʃʔtuju] *ASG* n. *shield*
- Malimi:** [ma.li.mi] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- malmoks:** [malmoks] *G* n. *rings of stone*
- Marali:** [ma.ra.li] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- mas'kit nivi sa'nok:** [masʔkitʰnivi saʔnokʰ] *ASG* *mother loom*
- Maweytakuk:** [ma.wɛj.ta.kukʰ] *G* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Mekanei:** [mɛ.ka.nɛ.i] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Mendala:** [mɛn.da.la] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- meresh'ti cau'pla:** [mɛrɛʃʔti kauʔpla] or [merɛʃʔti kauʔpla] *ASG* n. *banshee catcher, bola, lit. nothing to see*
- mesh'kai huru:** [mɛʃʔkai huru] *PND* n. *cooking pot*
- mreki u'lito:** [mrɛki uʔlito] *ASG* n. *fire pit*
- Mukata:** [mu.ka.ta] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- na'hla buk'ne:** [naʔhla bukʔnɛ] *ASG* n. *direhorse lead, lit. face pull*
- Naalot:** [na:.lotʰ] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Nera'nak:** [nɛ.raʔ.nakʰ] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tawkami*
- nikt'chey:** [niktʔtʃɛj] or [niktʔtʃɛj] *ASG* n. *small bit of food, packed lunch*
- nivi:** [ni.vi] *ASG* n. *hammock (informal), us (derived from Eywa k'sey nivi'bri'sta Eywa cradles everyone)*

- Nok:** [nok^ɿ] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Oloniwin:** [o.lo.ni.win] *G* prop.n. *male elder of the Tipani*
- Omati:** [o.ma.ti] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- omati s'ampta:** [omati s'ampta] *ASG* n. *blue flute*
- Onantu:** [o.nan.tu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Otamu:** [o.ta.mu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- P'ah s'ivil chey:** [p'ah s'ivil tʃej] *ASG* n. *personal belongings rack*
- pctxawng:** [p't'awŋ] *JC* n. *douchebag*
- Rai'uk:** [ra.i.ʔuk^ɿ] *G* prop.n. *male of the Anurai*
- Raltaw:** [ral.taw] *G* prop.n. *male hunter of the Tipani*
- Seyvaro:** [sej.va.ro] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- shah-tell:** [ʃah.tɛl] *ASG* n. *shuttle* (loaned from Eng. *shuttle*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)
- Sänume:** [sæ.nu.mɛ] *G* prop.n. *tsahik of the Tipani* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)
- su'shiri t'acto sa:** [suʔshiri t'acto sa] or [suʔshiri t'acto sa] *ASG* n. *toy ikran*
- sumin'sey hulleh:** [suminʔsej hu|ɛh] *ASG* *sleeping outside of the group*
- sumin jii't'lu:** [sumin ʒiit'lu] *ASG* n. *leaf plate*
- Swawta:** [swaw.ta] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- t'riti so jahmka:** [t'riti so ʒahmka] *ASG* n. *pendulum drum*
- Ta'antasi:** [ta.ʔan.ta.si] *G* prop.n. *Tantalus, rocky place on Pandora*
- Tan Jala:** [tan jala] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Tasun:** [ta.sun] *G* prop.n. *male hunter of the Li'ona*
- Tawkami:** [taw.ka.mi] *G* prop.n. *a clan* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **kame** *see*)
- Tilikaru:** [ti.li.ka.ru] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- Tipani:** [ti.pa.ni] *G* prop.n. *a clan*
- tmi nat'sey:** [tmi nat'ʔsej] *ASG* n. *bladder lantern, from food here*
- Tsa'law:** [tsaʔ.law] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Tsaro:** [tsa.ro] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Tsmuke:** [tsmu.kɛ] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- t'itakuk:** [t'i.ta.kuk^ɿ] *G* n. *strike* (derived from **takuk** *strike*)
- txei:** [t'ɛ.i] *G* n. *plain*
- u'imi:** [u.ʔi.mi] *ASG* n. *streamer, pendant*
- U'imi huyuticaya:** [uʔimi hu|jutikaja] *ASG* prop.n. *a clan*
- Ukamtsu:** [u.kam.tsu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- ulivi mari'tsey mak'dini'to:** [ʊlivi mariʔtsej makʔdini'to] *ASG* *loom, lit. branches of the tree look to each other for strength, or many branches together are strong*
- ulu'tah inib'sey mulsi:** [uluʔtah inibʔsej mulsi] *ASG* n. *leaf plate*
- Umkansa:** [um.kan.sa] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- Unipey:** [u.ni.pej] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- utral utu mauti:** [ut.ral u.tu ma.u.ti] *ASG* n. *push fruit tree* (c.w. from **utral** *tree* and **utu mauti** *push fruit*)
- utu mauti:** [u.tu ma.u.ti] *ASG* n. *banana fruit, push fruit*
- Va'erä Ramunong:** [va.ʔɛ.ræ ra.mu.noŋ] *G* prop.n. *Vaderas Hollow*
- Vayaha:** [va.ja.ha] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*

J The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **12.513** - Corrected pronunciation of Kelutral in proper names. Thanks to plumps
- **12.512** - Corrected typo for *nik'ärìp* (thanks to Blue Elf). Tweaked definitions for *kìm* and *mìn*. Added example phrase.
- **12.511** - Corrected typo for *kltxeykay*. Thanks to Temsko for spotting it.
- **12.51** - Refined definitions for *mìn* and *kìm*, added *tìterkup* and *maweypeyyu*
- **12.501** - April 10, 2012: Eana Eltu lexicon and dictionary maintenance system moved to LearnNavi's main server at kelutral.learnnavi.org. Eternal thanks to Tuiq for his expertise and time creating and supporting the automation for this project. Please award him karma on the forum!
- **12.5** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, March 28, 2012 and March 31, 2012
- **12.412** - Corrected yet more transitivity markings. Thanks to Blue Elf for reminding me.
- **12.411** - Corrected several *.vin* markings to *svin*.
- **12.41** - Added description of optional use of *eng* from the *UlltxaAyharyuü* wiki. Thanks to Ftiafpi for finding this.
- **12.4** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, February 29, 2012
- **12.392** - Corrected definitions for many compound words with *txan*, as 'much'
- **12.391** - Clarified definition for *keyawn*. Corrected IPA for *'awnìim*.
- **12.39** - Clarified some definitions, added *n.* marker to *fitseng amf tsatseng*. Added *lepay* (thanks Blue Elf!)
- **12.382** - Corrected entry for *flawkx*. Cleaned up some duplicated infix markers.
- **12.381** - Corrected some truly silly mistakes in last update, Thanks to Plumps for pointing them out!
- **12.38** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, January 22, 2012
- **12.371** - Corrected IPA for *leskxir* - Thanks to Eltu Lefngap Makto
- **12.37** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, January 9, 2012
- **12.361** - Changed loan-word entry *Yu.E.Sey* to *Yuesey* to be more conventional. Suggested by Tirea Aean.
- **12.36** - Added *ultxatu* - Thanks to Blue Elf for the reminder.
- **12.354** - Applied more suggested corrections from forum dictionary topic, 1-3-12. Also normalized *nfp.* and *ofp.* markings for existing words with attested usage.
- **12.353** - Applied suggested corrections from forum dictionary topic, 12-28-11.
- **12.352** - Corrected some text corner markings and updated *ftxozä si* as *vin*.