

# The Concise Na'vi Dictionary v. 13.51

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, without derivations to help searching. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

## Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary  
+ = leniting morpheme boundary  
<> = infix morpheme  
adj. = adjective  
adp. = adposition  
adv. = adverb  
conj. = conjunction  
c.w. = compound word  
dem. = demonstrative  
intj. = interjection  
inter. = interrogative  
n. = noun

nfp. = not for people  
num. = number  
ofp. = only for people  
part. = particle  
pn. = pronoun  
prop. n. = proper noun  
v. = verb  
svin. = stative intransitive verb  
vtr. = transitive verb  
vin. = intransitive verb  
vim. = intransitive modal verb  
vtrm. = transitive modal verb

## Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie

- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide

?

- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'aku: [ʔa.k.u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
- 'al: [ʔal] *PF* vtr. *waste*
- 'ali'ä: [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ampi: [ʔam.p.i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
- 'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'anla: [ʔan.l.a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*
- 'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- 'awkx: [ʔawkʔ] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awlie: [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'awnim: [ʔaw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid*
- 'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
- 'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together*
- 'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.'j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together (ii)*
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)*
- 'ä': [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.'sɟɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'ärîp: [ʔæ.r.îpʔ] *PF* vtr. *move*
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'e'in: [ʔɛ.'ʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
- 'e'insey: [ʔɛ.'ʔin.ɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd*
- 'efu: [ʔɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
- 'eko: [ʔɛ.k.o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
- 'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'ekxin: [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness*
- 'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?*
- 'em: [ʔɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
- 'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker*
- 'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'en si: [ʔɛn 's.i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess*
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)*
- 'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)*
- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy*
- 'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl*
- 'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid (affectionate form of 'eveng child)*
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'ewrang: [ʔɛw.ran] *PF* n. *loom*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eylanay: [ʔɛj.la.'naj] *PF* n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend)*
- 'eyng: [ʔɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'i'a: [ʔi.ʔi.'a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
- 'ia: [ʔi.'i.a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'it: [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyip: [ʔi.tɛ.'tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)*
- 'i'awn: [ʔi.'i.'awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
- 'ihuyu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'in: [ʔim] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
- 'ip: [ʔip] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*
- 'llngo: [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'ok: [ʔokʔ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)*
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)*
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'on: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*
- 'ong: [ʔoŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
- 'ongokx: [ʔo.ŋ.okʔ] *PF* vin. *be born*
- 'ongop: [ʔo.ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *design*
- 'ongopyu: [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *designer*
- 'opin: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color*

'ora: [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. lake  
 'oratsyɨp: [ʔo.ra.t̪sɨjɨpʔ] *PF* n. pond, pool  
 'otxang: [ʔo.t'aŋ] *PF* n. musical instrument (generic term)  
 'rrko: [ʔ.r̪.k.o] *PF* vin. roll  
 'rpxom: [ʔr̪.p'om] *PF* n. thunder  
 'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. thing (object, fact, abstraction)

'ul: [ʔ.ul] *PF* vin. increase  
 'umtsa: [ʔum.t̪sa] *PF* n. medicine  
 'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. something  
 'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. what (thing)  
 'upxare: [ʔu.p'a.rɛ] *PF* n. message  
 'ur: [ʔur] *PF* n. sight, look, appearance

## A

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. clause - level attributive marker  
 akrrmaw: [a.kr̪.maw] *PF* conj. after (temporal) (c.w. from **krr** time and **maw** after)  
 akrrta: [a.kr̪.ta] *PF* conj. since (temporal) (c.w. from **krr** time and **ta** from)  
 akum: [a.kum] *PF* conj. that (as a result) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slo-lu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also 'kuma'  
 alaksi: [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. ready  
 alim: [a.'lim] *PF* adv. far away, at a distance  
 alo: [a.lo] *PF* n. time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions  
 alu: [a.lu] *PF* conj. that is, in other words (Used for appositions)  
 alunta: [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. because, from the reason  
 am'a: [am.'ʔa] *PF* n. doubt  
 am'ake: [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. sure, confident  
 am'aluke: [am.'ʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. without a doubt

apxa: [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. large nfp.  
 asim: [a.'sim] *PF* adv. nearby, at close range  
 atan: [a.'tan] *JC* n. light  
 atanvi: [a.'tan.vi] *PF* n. ray  
 atanzaw: [a.'tan.zaw] *PF* n. forked lightning  
 atxar: [a.'t'a.r] *PF* adj. smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole  
 atxkxe: [at'.k'ɛ] *PF* n. land  
 atxkxerel: [at'.k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. map  
 au: [a.u] *JC* n. drum (made of skin)  
 au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. exclamation of consternation  
 aungia: [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. sign, omen  
 awnga: [aw.'ŋa] *PF* pn. we  
 ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [a.j.'fo] *PF* pn. they  
 aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. to the others (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)  
 aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. you all, you (pl.)  
 ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. we, us (exclusive)  
 ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. we, us (inclusive) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)  
 ayu: [a.'ju] *PF* n. things (never plural **u**)

## E

eampin: [ɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. blue, green  
 ean: [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. blue, green  
 ekxan: [ɛ.k'an] *PF* n. barricade, obstruction  
 ekxtxu: [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. rough  
 eltu: [ɛl.tu] *PF* n. brain  
 eltu lefngap: [ɛl.tu le.'fɨŋapʔ] *PTT* n. computer  
 eltur tixen si: [ɛl.tur ti.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. be interesting, intriguing  
 eltu si: [ɛl.tu s-i] *PF* vin. pay attention, quit goofing off  
 emkä: [ɛm.'k.æ] *PF* vtr. cross  
 emrey: [ɛm.'r.ɛj] *PF* vin. survive  
 emza'u: [ɛm.'z.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vtr. pass (a test), overcome  
 eo-: [ɛ.o] *PF* adp. before, in front of (place)

ep'ang: [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. complex  
 epxang: [ɛ.p'aŋ] *PF* n. stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid  
 etriɨp: [ɛt.r̪ɨpʔ] *PF* adj. favorable, auspicious  
 ewktswo: [ɛwk.t̪swo] *PF* n. (sense of) taste  
 ewku: [ɛw.k.u] *PF* vtr. taste (not intentionally)  
 eyawr: [ɛ.'jawr] *PF* adj. correct, right  
 eyawrfya: [ɛ.'jawr.fya] *PF* n. right way (of doing something), correct path  
 eyk: [ɛ.jkʔ] *JC, PF* vtr. lead  
 eyktan: [ɛ.jk.tan] *JC* n. leader  
 eyktanay: [ɛ.jk.ta.'na.j] *JC, PF* n. deputy, general, one step down from leader  
 eykyu: [ɛ.jk.ju] *PF* n. leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party)

## F

- fa-**: [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*
- faheuw**: [fa.'hɛw] *PF* n. *smell*
- faoi**: [fä.'o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fayluta**: [faj.'lu.ta] *PF* n. *these words* (contraction of **fay+li'u-t a**, patientive case)
- fäkä**: [fæ.'k.æ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend*
- fäpa**: [fæ.'pa] *PF* n. *top*
- fäza'u**: [fæ.'z.a.'u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend*
- fe'**: [fɛ?] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*
- fe'lup**: [fɛ.'lup] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste*
- fe'ran**: [fɛ?.ran] *PF* n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective*
- fe'ranvi**: [fɛ?.ran.vi] *PF* n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature*
- fe'ul**: [fɛ.'u] *PF* vin. *worsen, get worse*
- fekem**: [fɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident*
- fekum**: [fɛ.kum] *PF* n. *disadvantage, drawback, downside*
- fekumnga'**: [fɛ.kum.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous*
- few-**: [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*
- fewi**: [fɛ.w.i] *PF* vtr. *chase*
- fewtusok**: [fɛw.tu.sok] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (In casual speech, *fewtsok* (few.t̩sok))
- fi'u**: [fi.'u] *PF* pn. *this (thing)*
- fiya**: [fi.'fja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this*
- fikem**: [fi.'kɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)*
- fiipo**: [fi.'po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing*
- fitrr**: [fi.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *today*
- fitsap**: [fi.'tsap] *PF* adv. *each other*
- fitseng(e)**: [fi.'tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place*
- fitxan**: [fi.'t'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*
- fitxon**: [fi.'t'on] *PF* adv., n. *tonight*
- fkan**: [fk'an] *PF* vin. *resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*
- fkarut**: [fk'a.ɾ.ut] *PF* v. *peel*
- fkay**: [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew**: [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fkkeytok**: [fkɛj.tok] *PF* vin. *exist*
- fkip-**: [fkɪp] *PF* adp. *up among*
- fko**: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*
- fkxake**: [fk'.a.k.ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*
- fkxen**: [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*
- fkxile**: [fk'.i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
- flawkx**: [flawk'] *PF* n. *leather*
- flawm**: [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*
- flä**: [fl.æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*
- flew**: [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*
- flì**: [flɪ] *PF* adj. *thin nfp.*
- flinutx**: [fli.'nut'] *PF* n. *thickness*
- flrr**: [flɾ] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*
- fmal**: [fm'al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*
- fmawn**: [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
- fmawnta**: [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news* (contraction of **fmawn-it a**)
- fmetok**: [fm.ɛ.tok] *PF* vtr. *test*
- fmi**: [fm-i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt* (with the subjunctive)
- fmokx**: [fmok'] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fnan**: [fn'an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
- fnawe'**: [fna.'wɛ?] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fnawe'tu**: [fna.'wɛ?.tu] *PF* n. *coward*
- fnel**: [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnepɛ**: [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind*
- fnetxum**: [fnɛ.'t'um] *PF* n. *allergen*
- fngap**: [fŋap] *PF* n. *metal*
- fngä'**: [fŋ.æ?] *PF* vin. *relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*
- fngä'tseng**: [fŋæ?.tsɛŋ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)*
- fngo'**: [fŋ.o?] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
- fnu**: [fn-u] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*
- fo**: [fo] *PF* pn. *they*
- fpak**: [fp.ak] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
- fpɛ'**: [fp.ɛ?] *PF* vtr. *send*
- fpɛio**: [fpɛ.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
- fpi+**: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
- fpil**: [fp-il] *PF* vtr. *think*
- fpilfya**: [fpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking*
- fpom**: [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomron**: [fpom.'ɾon] *PF* n. *health or well-being (mental) ofp.*
- fpomronga'**: [fpom.'ɾo.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally) nfp.*
- fpomtökx**: [fpom.'tok'] *PF* n. *health (physical) ofp.*

- fpomtøkxnga'**: [fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically) nfp.*
- fpxäkìim**: [f'p'·æ.k'·im] *PF* vin. *enter*
- fra'u**: [f'ra.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything*
- fracya**: [f'ra.'fja] *PF* adv. *in every way*
- frakrr**: [f'ra.'kr] *PF* adv. *always, all the time*
- fralo**: [f'ra.'lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time*
- frapo**: [f'ra.'po] *PF* pn. *everyone*
- frato**: [f'ra.'to] *PF* part. *superlative marker than all*
- fratrr**: [f'ra.'tr] *PF* adv. *daily, every day*
- fratseng**: [f'ra.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere*
- fratxon**: [f'ra.'t'on] *PF* adv. *every night*
- frawzo**: [f'raw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK*
- frìp**: [f'r'·ipʔ] *PF* vtr. *bite*
- frifen**: [f'r'·f'·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
- frttu**: [f'r'·tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta**: [f'ta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftang**: [f't'·aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*
- fta si**: [f'ta s'·i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot*
- ftawnemkrr**: [f'taw.'nɛm.kr] *PF* n. *past*
- ftär**: [f'tær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftärpa**: [f'tær.'pa] *PF* n. *left side*
- fte**: [f'tɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
- fteke**: [f'tɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
- ftem**: [f't'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
- ftia**: [f't'·i.'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
- ftu-**: [f'tu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
- ftue**: [f'tu.'ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftumfa-**: [f'tum.'fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside*
- ftxavang**: [f't'·a.vanŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxey**: [f't'·ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
- ftxey**: [f't'·ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
- ftxì**: [f't'·i] *PF* n. *tongue*
- ftxìlor**: [f't'·i.'lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting*
- ftxìvã'**: [f't'·i.'vãʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting*
- ftxoziä**: [f't'·o.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
- ftxoziä si**: [f't'·o.'zæ s'·i] *PF* vin. *celebrate*
- ftxuli'u**: [f't'·u.'li.'ʔu] *PF* vin. *orate, give speech*
- ftxuli'uyu**: [f't'·u.'li.'ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker*
- fu**: [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
- fuke**: [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not*
- fula**: [f'u.'la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- furia**: [f'u.'ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- futa**: [f'u.'ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- fwa**: [f'wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (subordinate clause marker)*
- fwang**: [f'wanŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
- fwefwi**: [f'w'·ɛ.fw'·i] *PF* vin. *whistle*
- fwel**: [f'wɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fwem**: [f'wɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
- fwep**: [f'wɛpʔ] *PF* n. *dust (on a surface)*
- fwew**: [f'w'·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
- fwì**: [f'w'·i] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*
- fwopx**: [f'wopʔ] *PF* n. *dust (in the air)*
- fy'a'o**: [f'ja.'ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
- fyän**: [f'jan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
- fyanyì**: [f'jan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf*
- fyanyo**: [f'jan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fyanyo**.
- fyape**: [f'ja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how*
- fyawìntxu**: [f'ja.w'·m.'t'·u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)*
- fyel**: [f'y'·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*
- fyep**: [f'y'·ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*
- fyeyn**: [f'yɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
- fyeyntu**: [f'yɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person*
- fyin**: [f'jin] *PF* adj. *simple*
- fyinep'ang**: [f'jin.ɛp.'ʔanŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity*
- fyinep'angpe**: [f'jin.ɛp.'ʔanŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex? variant of pefyinep'ang*
- fyole**: [f'jo.'lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*
- fyolup**: [f'jo.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style*

## H

- ha:** [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
- ha':** [h·aʔ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*
- ha'ngir:** [haʔ.ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
- hahaw:** [h·a.h·aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*
- ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
- hamalo:** [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time*
- hangham:** [h·aŋ.h·am] *PF* vin. *laugh*
- hangvur:** [h·aŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story*
- hapxi:** [ha.'p'i] *PF* n. *part*
- hapxitu:** [ha.'p'i.tu] *PF* n. *member*
- hasey:** [ha.'sej] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
- hasey si:** [ha.'sej 's·i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion*
- hawl:** [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*
- hawmpam:** ['hawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling*
- hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
- hawngkrr:** ['hawŋ.kr] *PF* adv. *late*
- hawntsyokx:** [hawn.'tsjok'] *PF* n. *glove*
- hawnu:** [h·aw.n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
- hawnven:** [hawn.'ven] *PF* n. *shoe*
- hawre':** [haw.'reʔ] *PF* n. *hat*
- hawtsyip:** [haw.'tsjip'] *PF* n. *nap*
- hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hayalo:** [ha.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time*
- hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*
- hefi:** [h·e.f·i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*
- hefitswo:** [h·e.f·i.tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) smell*
- hek:** [h·ek'] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
- hena:** [h·e.n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*
- hermeyp:** [h·eɪ.'mejp'] *PF* n. *snow flurry*
- hertxayo:** [h·eɪ.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field*
- herwi:** [h·eɪ.wi] *PF* n. *snow*
- herwiva:** [h·eɪ.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake*
- hewne:** [h·e.w.n·e] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- heyne:** [h·e.jn] *PF* vin. *sit*
- heyr:** [h·e.je] *PF* n. *chest*
- hifwo:** [h·i.fw·o] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*
- hiup:** [hi·up'] *PF* vin., vtr. *spit, spit out*
- hiyik:** [hi.jik'] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hi'ang:** [hi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect*
- hi'i:** [hi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hi'krr:** [hi.kr] *PF* n. *second, very short time*
- him:** [him] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- himpxi:** [him.'p'i] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
- himtxampe:** [him.'t'am.p·e] *PF* inter. *how much*
- himtxan:** [him.'t'an] *PF* n. *amount*
- himtxew:** [him.'t'·e.w] *PF* n. *minimum*
- himtxewvay:** [him.'t'·e.w.va.j] *PF* adv. *minimally*
- hino:** [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hi'pey:** [hi.p·e.j] *PF* vin. *hesitate, hold back for a short time*
- hitxo:** [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me*
- hoan:** [ho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*
- hoet:** [ho.e't'] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
- hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- holpxay:** [hol.'p'aj] *PF* n. *number*
- holpxaype:** [hol.'p'aj.p·e] *PF* inter. *how many*
- hona:** [ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- hrrap:** [hr.ap'] *PF* n. *danger*
- hu-:** [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
- hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
- hufwe:** [hu.'fw·e] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyip:** [hu.'fw·e.tsjip'] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind*
- hultstxem:** [h·ul.'tst'·e.m] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
- hum:** [h·um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*
- huru:** [hu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*

## I

- i'en:** [iʔ.en] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
- ikut:** [i.kut'] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*
- il:** [i·l] *PF* vin. *bend*
- inan:** [i.'n·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
- inanfya:** [i.'nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)*
- ingyen:** [iŋ.jen] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*
- ingyenga':** [iŋ.j·e.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic*

**ingyentsim:** [ˈiŋ.jɛn.t̪sim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum*  
**ingyentsyìp:** [ˈiŋ.jɛn.t̪sɨp̚] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology*  
**io-:** [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*  
**ioang:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*

**ioi:** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*  
**ioi si:** [i.'o.i s-i] *PF* vin. *adorn*  
**ionar:** [i.o.naɾ] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*  
**irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*  
**irayo si:** [i.'ra.jo 's-i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks*

## K

**ka-:** [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*  
**kakpam:** [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf*  
**kakrel:** [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind*  
**kalin:** [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*  
**kaltxì:** [kal.'t'ɨ] *PF* intj. *hello*  
**kaltxì si:** [kal.'t'ɨ 's-i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet*  
**kam-:** [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*  
**kame:** [ˈk.a.m.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*  
**kan:** [k.an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*  
**kan'in:** [ˈk.an.ʔ.m] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in*  
**kanfpìl:** [ˈk.an.fp-ɨl] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention*  
**kangay:** [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid (cognate with ngay true)*  
**kangay si:** [ka.'ŋaj s-i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm*  
**kanom:** [ˈk.a.n.om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*  
**kanu:** [ˈka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*  
**kar:** [k.aɾ] *PF* vtr. *teach*  
**karyu:** [ˈkaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher*  
**karyunay:** [kaɾ.ju.'naj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher*  
**kato:** [ˈka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*  
**kavuk:** [ka.'vuk̚] *PF* n. *treachery*  
**kavuk si:** [ka.'vuk̚ 's-i] *PF* vin. *betray*  
**kaw'it:** [kaw.'ʔit̚] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases)*  
**kawrrr:** [ˈkaw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *never*  
**kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*  
**kawnglan:** [ˈkawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted*  
**kawngsar:** [ˈkawŋ.s-aɾ] *PF* vtr. *exploit*  
**kawtseng:** [ˈkaw.t̪sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere*  
**kawtu:** [ˈkaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one*  
**kay-:** [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*  
**kaym:** [ka.jm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*  
**kä:** [k.æ] *PF* vin. *go*

**kä'ärìp:** [kæ.'ʔ.æ.t̪-ɨp̚] *PF* vtr. *push*  
**kämakto:** [kæ.'m.ak.t̪.o] *PF* v. *ride out*  
**käpxì:** [kæ.'p'ɨ] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)*  
**käsatseng:** [kæ.'sa.t̪sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there*  
**käsri:n:** [kæ.'sɾ.m] *PF* vtr. *lend*  
**käteng:** [ˈk.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*  
**ke:** [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*  
**ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden*  
**ke'u:** [ˈkɛ.ʔu] *PF* pn. *nothing*  
**kea:** [ˈkɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*  
**kefpomronga':** [kɛ.fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally) nfp.*  
**kefpomtøkxnga':** [kɛ.fpom.'tok̚.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically) nfp.*  
**keftxo:** [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*  
**kefyak:** [kɛ.'fjak̚] *PF, Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?*  
**kehe:** [ˈkɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*  
**kekem:** [ˈkɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity*  
**kelemweypey:** [kɛ.lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient*  
**kelfpomron:** [kɛl.fpom.'ron] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally) ofp.*  
**kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.fpom.'tok̚] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically) ofp.*  
**kelhoan:** [kɛl.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable*  
**kelkin:** [kɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*  
**kelku:** [ˈkɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*  
**kelku si:** [ˈkɛl.ku 's-i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell*  
**kelsar:** [kɛl.'saɾ] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain*  
**keltsun:** [kɛl.'t̪sun] *PF* adj. *impossible*  
**kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*  
**kemlì'u:** [ˈkɛm.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *verb*  
**kemlì'uvi:** [ˈkɛm.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *infix*  
**kempe:** [ˈkɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action) (c.w. from kem action, deed)*  
**kem si:** [ˈkɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *do*

- ken'aw:** [kɛn.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only*
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenong:** ['k.ɛ.n.ɔŋ] or ['kɛ.n.ɔŋ] *PF* vin. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)*
- kenzen:** [kɛn.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *not necessarily*
- kerusey:** ['kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead*
- kesran:** [kɛ.'srɑn] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
- keteng:** ['kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsrɑn] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever*
- ketsuktiam:** [kɛ.'tsuk.'ti.ɑm] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite*
- ketsuktswa':** [kɛ.'tsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable*
- ketuwong:** ['kɛ.tu.wɔŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
- kewan:** ['kɛ.wɑn] *PF* n. *age*
- kewong:** ['kɛ.wɔŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.'jɑwɾ] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right*
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** ['kɛy.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression*
- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.pɿ.'t'ɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say* (contraction of **ke+zene+pivlltxe**)
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kifkey:** [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.'vɑn] *PF* n. *river*
- kin:** [k-in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kinam:** [ki.'nɑm] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.'nɑm.til] *PF* n. *knee*
- kinä:** ['ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
- kintrr:** ['kin.tɾ] *PF* n. *week*
- kintrram:** ['kin.tɾɑm] *PF* n. *last week*
- kintrray:** ['kin.tɾɑj] *PF* n. *next week*
- kip-:** [kipʔ] *PF* adp. *among*
- kive:** ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)*
- ki'ong:** [ki.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kim:** [k-ɪm] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol rumit kolim** *He spun the ball*
- kimar:** [ki.'mɑɾ] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- king:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kite'e:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kite'e si:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *serve*
- klifro':** [kl.'fr-oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
- klilkä:** [kl.'k.æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend*
- klilkulat:** [kl.'k.u.l.atʔ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- klilkxem:** [kl.'k'·ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- klilpa:** ['kl.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- klilpä:** [kl.'p.æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground*
- klilpxiltu:** [kl.'p'ɪl.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- klilrikk:** [kl.'rikʔ] *PF* n. *earthquake*
- klilte:** ['kl.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- kliltseng:** ['kl.t̩sɛŋ] *PF* n. *position*
- kliltxay:** [kl.'t'·aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground*
- kliltxeykay:** [kl.t'ɛj.'k.aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground* transitive form of **kliltxay**
- klilvawm:** [kl.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown*
- klilwo:** [kl.'w-o] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of)*
- klilyem:** [kl.'j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury*
- klilza'u:** [kl.'z.a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend*
- ko:** [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
- ko'on:** ['ko.ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular*
- koak:** ['ko.akʔ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- koaktan:** ['ko.ak.tɑn] *PF* n. *old man*
- koakte:** ['ko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman*
- koaktu:** ['ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person*
- kolan:** [ko.'lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting)*
- kop:** [kopʔ] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*
- kop:** [kopʔ] *PF* conj. *and also*
- koren:** [ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- kosman:** [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- koum:** ['ko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
- krr:** [kɾ] *PF* n. *time*
- krra:** ['kɾ.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that*
- krrka-:** ['kɾ.ka] *PF* adp. *during*
- krrnekx:** [kɾ.'n·ɛkʔ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time (ii)*
- krrpe:** ['kɾ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when (c.w. from krr time)*
- ku'up:** ['ku.ʔupʔ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
- kulat:** ['k.u.l.atʔ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
- kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*



**kuma:** [kum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also 'akum'*

**kur:** [k·ur] *PF* vin. *hang*

## Kx

**kxa:** [k'a] *PF* n. *mouth*

**kxakx:** [k'·ak'] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*

**kxam:** [k'am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*

**kxamlä-:** [k'am.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)*

**kxamtr:** [k'am.tr] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon*

**kxamtrmaw:** [k'am.tr.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon*

**kxamtseng:** [k'am.tseŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle*

**kxamtjomaw:** [k'am.t'o.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight*

**kxamtxon:** [k'am.t'on] *PF* n. *midnight*

**kxamyi:** [k'am.ji] *PF* n. *intermediate level*

**kxangangang:** [k'aj.aj.aj] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*

**kxani:** [k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*

**kxap:** [k'ap] *PF* n. *threat*

**kxapnga':** [k'ap.ŋa'] *PF* adj. *threatening nfp.*

**kxap si:** [k'ap s-i] *PF* vin. *threaten*

**kxawm:** [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*

**kxayl:** [k'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*

**kxaylyi:** [k'ajl.ji] *PF* n. *high level*

**kxänäng:** [k'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*

## L

**lahe:** [la.he] *PF* adj. *other, else*

**lal:** [lal] *PF* adj. *old (opposite of mip) nfp.*

**lam:** [l·am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*

**lang:** [l·aŋ] *PF* vtr. *investigate, explore*

**lapo:** [la.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing*

**laro:** [la.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*

**laro si:** [la.ro s-i] *PF* vin. *clean, make free of dirt*

**latem:** [l·a.t·em] *PF* vin. *change (l«eyk»atem vtr. change)*

**latsi:** [l·a.'ts-i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*

**law:** [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*

**kurakx:** [k·u.'t·ak'] *PF* vtr. *drive out*

**kurfyan:** [kur.fjan] *PF* n. *hamper or suspended rack*

**kurfyavi:** [kur.fja.vi] *PF* n. *hook (for hanging or suspending an item)*

**kxelttek:** [k'·el.t·ek] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*

**kxem:** [k'·em] *PF* vin. *be vertical*

**kxemyo:** [k'em.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface*

**kxener:** [k'ε.nεŋ] *PF* n. *smoke*

**kxetse:** [k'ε.tse] *PF* n. *tail*

**kxeyey:** [k'ε.jej] *PF* n. *error, mistake*

**kxitx:** [k'it'] *PF* n. *death*

**kxiim:** [k'·im] *PF* vtr. *command, order, assign a task*

**kxiimy:** [k'im.ju] *PF* n. *commander, one with authority over another*

**kxll:** [k'] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*

**kxll si:** [k' s-i] *PF* vin. *charge*

**kxor:** [k'or] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*

**kxu:** [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*

**kxuke:** [k'u.ke] *PF* adj. *safe*

**kxukx:** [k'·uk'] *PF* vtr. *swallow*

**kxum:** [k'um] *PF* adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*

**kxumpay:** [k'um.pa] *PF* n. *viscous liquid, gel*

**kxu si:** [k'u s-i] *PF* vin. *harm*

**kxutu:** [k'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy*

**lawk:** [l·awk'] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*

**lawnol:** [law.nol] *PF* n. *great joy*

**lawr:** [lawr] *PF* n. *melody*

**law si:** [law s-i] *PF* vin. *make clear*

**layompin:** [la.'jom.pin] *PF* n. *black*

**layon:** [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*

**lätxayn:** [l·æ.'t'·ajn] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*

**le'al:** [le.'ʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful nfp.*

**le'aw:** [le.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*

**le'en:** [le.'ʔen] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive nfp.*

- lefkr:** [lɛ.ˈfkɾ] *PF* adj. *current*
- lefngap:** [lɛ.ˈfɲapˀ] *PF* adj. *metallic*
- lefpom:** [lɛ.ˈfpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant nfp.*
- lefpomron:** [lɛ.fpom.ˈron] *PF* adj. *healthy (mentally) ofp.*
- lefpomtokx:** [lɛ.fpom.ˈtokˀ] *PF* adj. *healthy (physically) ofp.*
- lehawmpam:** [lɛ.ˈhawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy*
- lehawng:** [lɛ.ˈhawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive*
- lehawngkrr:** [lɛ.ˈhawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late*
- lehipey:** [lɛ.ˈhi.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of hesitation*
- lehoan:** [lɛ.ˈho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable*
- lehrap:** [lɛ.ˈhr̩.apˀ] *PF* adj. *dangerous*
- leioae:** [lɛ.i.o.ˈa.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*
- leioae si:** [lɛ.i.o.ˈa.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *to respect*
- lek:** [l-ɛkˀ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
- lekin:** [lɛ.ˈkin] *PF* adj. *necessary*
- lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike*
- lekye'ung:** [lɛk.jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy*
- leli'fya:** [lɛ.ˈliʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language*
- lemrey:** [lɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died)*
- lemweypey:** [lɛm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient*
- len:** [l-ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- leNa'vi:** [lɛ.ˈnaʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People*
- leno:** [lɛ.ˈno] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)*
- lenomum:** [lɛ.ˈno.mum] *PF* adj. *curious*
- lenrra:** [lɛ.ˈnr̩.a] *PF* adj. *proud*
- lepay:** [lɛ.ˈpaɲ] *PF* adj. *watery*
- lepwox:** [lɛp.wopˀ] *PF* adj. *cloudy*
- ler:** [lɛɾ] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth (for motion)*
- lereyfya:** [lɛ.ˈrɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural*
- lerik:** [lɛ.ˈlɪkˀ] *PF* adj. *leafy*
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.ˈron.sɾɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary*
- lertu:** [ˈlɛɾ.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lesar:** [lɛ.ˈsar] *PF* adj. *useful*
- leskxir:** [lɛ.ˈskˀɪɾ] *PF* adj. *wounded*
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.ˈsŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series*
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.ˈnr̩.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride*
- leso'ha:** [lɛ.ˈsoʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen ofp.*
- letam:** [lɛ.ˈtam] *PF* adj. *sufficient*
- letokx:** [lɛ.ˈtokˀ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical*
- letrr:** [lɛ.ˈtɾ] *RL* adj. *daily*
- letrrrtr:** [lɛ.ˈtɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *ordinary*
- letsim:** [lɛ.ˈtsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source*
- letsranten:** [lɛ.ˈtsɾan.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important*
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.ˈtsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible*
- letwan:** [lɛt.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)*
- letxi:** [lɛ.ˈtʰi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied*
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.ˈtʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried*
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)*
- lew si:** [ˈlɛw s-i] *PF* vin. *cover*
- ley:** [l-ɛj] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*
- leyapay:** [lɛ.ˈja.paj] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty*
- leye'krr:** [lɛ.ˈjɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early*
- leywla:** [lɛ.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing*
- leyim:** [l-ɛjm] *PF* vim. *call, cry out, exclaim*
- leyn:** [l-ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- lezeswa:** [lɛ.ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy*
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*
- lie:** [ˈli.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*
- lini:** [ˈli.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
- lisre+:** [ˈli.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after*
- litx:** [litˀ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*
- li'fya:** [ˈliʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language*
- li'fyaolo':** [ˈliʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users*
- li'fyavi:** [ˈliʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language*
- li'u:** [ˈli.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
- li'upam:** [ˈli.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation*
- li'upe:** [ˈli.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*
- li'upuk:** [ˈli.ʔu.pukˀ] *PF* n. *dictionary*
- li'uvan:** [ˈli.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play*
- lim:** [l-im] *PF* svin. *be far*
- ling:** [l-ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
- lo'a:** [ˈlo.ʔa] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*
- loi:** [ˈlo.i] *PF* n. *egg*
- lok:** [l-okˀ] *PF* vtr. *approach*
- lok-:** [l-okˀ] *PF* adp. *close to*
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*

**lomtu:** [ˈlom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person*  
**lonu:** [l.o.ˈn.u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*  
**lopx:** [l.opˈ] *PF* vin. *panic*  
**lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*  
**loran:** [ˈlo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace*  
**lrrtok:** [ˈlɾ.tokˈ] *PF* n. *smile*  
**lrrtok si:** [ˈlɾ.tokˈ ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *smile*  
**lu:** [l.u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies pos-

session with dative of possessor)

**luke-:** [ˈlu.ke] *PF* adp. *without*  
**lukpen:** [luk.ˈpɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked*  
**lumpe:** [ˈlum.pe] *PF* inter. *why*  
**lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*  
**lupra:** [ˈlup.ra] *PF* n. *style*

## M

**ma:** [ma] *PF* part. *O* (*vocative marker*)  
**makto:** [ˈm.ak.t.o] *PF* vtr. *ride*  
**mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*  
**masat:** [ˈma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*  
**mauti:** [ˈma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*  
**maw-:** [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*  
**mawey:** [ma.ˈwɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*  
**maweypey:** [ma.ˈwɛj.p.ɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient* (ii)  
**maweypeyyu:** [ma.ˈwɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient*  
**mawfwa:** [ˈmaw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after*  
**mawkr:** [ˈmaw.kr] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards*  
**mawkrra:** [maw.ˈkr.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* (c.w. from **kr** *time* and **maw** *after*)  
**mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*  
**mayʔ:** [m.ajʔ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*  
**mäkxu:** [m.æ.ˈkʰu] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance*  
**me'em:** [mɛ.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*  
**mefo:** [ˈmɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two*  
**mek:** [mɛkˈ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*  
**mekre:** [ˈmɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*  
**mektseng:** [ˈmɛk.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach*  
**melo:** [ˈmɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice*  
**menari:** [mɛ.ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)*  
**meoauiniaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.ˈɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*  
**merki:** [ˈmɛr.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*  
**mesrram:** [mɛ.sɾ.ˈaɪm] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago*  
**mesrray:** [mɛ.sɾ.ˈaɪ] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now*  
**meuia:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*

**meuiangaʔ:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably*  
**meyam:** [m.ɛ.ˈy.ɑm] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*  
**meyp:** [mɛjpˈ] *PF* adj. *weak*  
**mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*  
**miklor:** [mik.ˈlor] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding*  
**miktsang:** [ˈmik.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *earring*  
**mikväʔ:** [mik.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding*  
**mikyun:** [ˈmik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*  
**mip:** [mipˈ] *PF* adj. *new*  
**mì+:** [mɪ] *PF* adp. *in, on*  
**mifa:** [ˈmi.fɑ] or [mi.ˈfa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*  
**miftxele:** [mi.ˈftʰɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*  
**mikam-:** [mi.ˈkam] *PF* adp. *between*  
**mìn:** [m.ɪn] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Mìn ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*  
**mìnyu:** [ˈmɪ.nju] *PF* n. *turner*  
**mìso:** [mi.ˈso] *PF* adv. *away (position)*  
**mll'an:** [m.ɪ.ˈʔ.ɑn] *PF* vtr. *accept*  
**mllte:** [m.ɪ.ˈt.ɛ] *PF* vin. *agree*  
**mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*  
**mo'ara:** [mo.ˈʔa.ra] *PF* n. *gathering place*  
**mo a fngäʔ:** [ˈmo a ˈfŋæʔ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)*  
**moe:** [ˈmo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)*  
**mok:** [m.ɔkˈ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*  
**mokri:** [ˈmɔk.ri] *PF* n. *voice*  
**momek:** [ˈmo.mɛkˈ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*  
**mong:** [m.ɔŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*  
**mowan:** [mo.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*  
**mowar:** [mo.ˈwaɾ] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*

**mowar si:** [mo.'wɑr s-i] *PF* vin. *advise*  
**mowarsiyu:** [mo.'wɑr.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor*  
**mrr:** [mr̩] *PF* num. *five*  
**mrrtrr:** [mr̩.tr̩] *PF* n. *five day work week*  
**mrrve:** [mr̩.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)*  
**muiä:** [mu.'i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*  
**mun'i:** [m-un.'ʔ-i] *PF* v. *cut*  
**mune:** [mu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*  
**munge:** [m-u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*  
**mungwrr-:** [muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* adp. *except*  
**munsna:** [mun.sna] *PF* n. *pair*  
**muntrr:** [mun.tr̩] *PF* n. *weekend*

## N

**na-:** [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*  
**na'rìng:** [naʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*  
**naer:** [na.'ɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*  
**nafi'u:** [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such*  
**nam'ake:** [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently*  
**nang:** [naŋ] *PF* part. *surprise, exclamation, encouragement (mirative)*  
**nari:** [na.ri] *PF* n. *eye*  
**nari si:** [na.ri s-i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful*  
**narlor:** [nar.'lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually*  
**narvä':** [nar.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly*  
**natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example*  
**nawfwe:** [naw.'fwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent (for speech)*  
 Contraction of **na hufwe**  
**nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*  
**nawmtu:** [nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person*  
**nawri:** [naw.ri] *PF* adj. *talented*  
**nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*  
**näk:** [n.ækʔ] *PF* vtr. *drink*  
**nän:** [n.æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*  
**ne-:** [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*  
**ne'im:** [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*  
**nefä:** [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*  
**nekl:** [nɛ.'k] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*  
**neks:** [n-ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*  
**nemfa-:** [nɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside*  
**nemrey:** [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv.,intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake*  
**neni:** [nɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*  
**neto:** [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction)*

**muntram:** [mun.tr̩.am] *PF* n. *last weekend*  
**muntray:** [mun.tr̩.a.j] *PF* n. *next weekend*  
**muntxa:** [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*  
**muntxa si:** [mun.'t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry*  
**muntxatan:** [mun.'t'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse*  
**muntxate:** [mun.'t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse*  
**muntxatu:** [mun.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse*  
**muve:** [mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)*  
**muwìntxu:** [mu.w-in.'t'u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present*

**netrìp:** [nɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*  
**new:** [n-ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*  
**newomum:** [n-ɛw.'o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know*  
**neympin:** [nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color*  
**neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*  
**niä:** [ni.'i.æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*  
**nik:** [nikʔ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*  
**nikre:** [nik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*  
**nikroi:** [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment*  
**niktsyey:** [nik.tsjɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines)*  
**nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*  
**ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading*  
**ningyen:** [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion*  
**nip:** [n-ipʔ] *PF* vin. *become stuck, get caught in something*  
**nitram:** [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*  
**nivi:** [ni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock (general term)*  
**ni-:** [ni] adverbial *PF*  
**ni'al:** [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. *wastefully*  
**ni'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only*  
**ni'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)*  
**ni'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first*  
**ni'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition*  
**ni'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level*  
**ni'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously*

- nì'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely*
- nì'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer*
- nì'í'a:** [ni.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last*
- nì'it:** [ni.'ʔitʰ] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)*
- nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably*
- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more*
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])*
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])*
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly*
- nìfkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *actually, as a matter of fact*
- nìfkr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently*
- nìflrr:** [ni.'flɾ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly*
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmokʰ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously*
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently*
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always*
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftæɾ] *PF* adv. *to the left*
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily*
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ftʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*
- nìftxavang:** [ni.ftʰa.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart*
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner*
- nìfya'o:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner*
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛjɲ.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely*
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily*
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively*
- nìhay:** [ni.'haj] *P<sub>TT</sub>* adv. *next*
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʰ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly (sentence, not manner, adverbial)*
- nìhipey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly*
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.aŋ] *PF* adv. *comfortably*
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively*
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many*
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly*
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'æ.ɾipʰ] *PF* adv. *steadily lit.: 'without letting it move'*
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly*
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way*
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly*
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily*
- nìkemweyep:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently*
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully lit.: 'without releasing it'*
- nìkmar:** [nik.'maɾ] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely*
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully*
- nìksran:** [nik.'sɾan] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner*
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʰ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly lit.: 'without letting it fall'*
- nìkx:** [nikʰ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʰ] *PF* adv. *threateningly*
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically*
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently*
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly*
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛɾ] *PF* adv. *steadily*
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance*
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping*
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well*
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation*
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely*
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully*
- nìmweyep:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently*
- nìn:** [n-m] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly*
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʰ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way*
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less*
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.aæn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less*
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly*
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily*
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrra:** [ni.'nɾ.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride*

- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end*
- nìolo':** [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan*
- nìprte':** [ni.'pʔ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure*
- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily*
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously*
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly*
- nìran:** [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence*
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)*
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.sɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination*
- nìsilpey:** [ni.sil.'pej] *PF* adv. *hopefully*
- nìskien:** [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right*
- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming*
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first*
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully*
- nìso'ha:** [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically*
- nìsoaia:** [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family*
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly*
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily*
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore*
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best*
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence*
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly*
- nìsyep:** [ni.'sjɛpʔ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip*  
lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough*
- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise*
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)*
- nìtkan:** [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately*
- nìtkanluke:** [nit.'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally*
- nìtrtrtr:** [ni.'tʔ.tʔ] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly*
- nìtsim:** [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality*
- nìtsisyi:** [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper*
- nìtson:** [ni.'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation*
- nìtsyil:** [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing*
- nìtut:** [ni.'tutʔ] *PF* adv. *continually*
- nìtxan:** [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very*
- nìtxay:** [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally*
- nìtxi:** [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way*
- nìtxiluke:** [ni.'t'i.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely*
- nìvingkap:** [ni.'viŋ.kapʔ] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally*
- nìwan:** [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding*
- nìwawe:** [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly*
- nìwä:** [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte:** [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly*
- nìwin:** [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly*
- nìwok:** [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. *loudly*
- nìwotx:** [ni.'wotʔ] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely*
- nìyawr:** [ni.'jawɾ] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly*
- nìyewla:** [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations*
- nìyey:** [ni.'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point*
- nìyeyfya:** [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line*
- nìyill:** [ni.'ji] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner*
- nìyo':** [ni.'joʔʔ] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly*
- nìyol:** [ni.'jol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)*
- nìyrr:** [ni.'jʔ] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature*
- nìzawnong:** [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely*
- nìzen:** [ni.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily*
- nokx:** [n-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n-oŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
- nopx:** [n-opʔ] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*
- nrr:** [n-ɾ] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*
- nrra:** [nɾ.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*
- nuä+:** [nu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*

**nui:** [ˈn.u.i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*  
**nulkrr:** [nʉl.ˈkɾ] *PF* adv. *longer (time)*  
**nulnew:** [nʉl.ˈn.ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)*  
**nume:** [ˈn.u.m.ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*  
**numeyu:** [ˈnu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student*  
**numtseng:** [ˈnum.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *school*

## Ng

**nga:** [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*  
**nga':** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*  
**ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*  
**ngampam:** [ˈŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme*  
**ngampam si:** [ˈŋam.pam s.i] *PF* vin. *rhyme*  
**ngatsyip:** [ˈŋa.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* pn. *little you, you little*  
**ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*  
**ngay:** [ŋa.j] *PF* adj. *true*  
**ngaytxoa:** [ŋaj.ˈt'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret)*  
**ngä'an:** [ŋ.æ.ʔ.æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*  
**ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*  
**ngäzik:** [ˈŋæ.zɪkʔ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*  
**ngenga:** [ŋɛ.ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form)*  
**ngep:** [ŋɛpʔ] *PF* n. *navel*  
**nget:** [ŋɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*

## O

**oe:** [ˈo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*  
**oeng:** [ˈwɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I*  
**oetsyip:** [ˈwɛ.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* pn. *little me, little I*  
**oeyk:** [o.ˈɛjkʔ] *PF* n. *cause*  
**oeyktìng:** [o.ˈɛjk.t.ŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain (why) (ii)*  
**ohakx:** [o.ˈhəkʔ] *PF* adj. *hungry*  
**ohe:** [ˈo.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*  
**oìsss:** [o.ˈìsss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*

## P

**pa'o:** [ˈpa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*  
**pak:** [pakʔ] *PF* part. *disparagement*  
**pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*  
**pamrel:** [pam.ˈɾɛl] *PF* n. *writing*  
**pamrelfya:** [pam.ˈɾɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling*  
**pamrel si:** [pam.ˈɾɛl 's.i] *PF* vin. *write*

**numtsengvi:** [ˈnum.tɕɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school*  
**numultxa:** [nu.mul.ˈt'a] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)*  
**numultxatu:** [nu.mul.ˈt'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class*  
**nutx:** [nutʔ] *PF* adj. *thick*

**ngeyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*  
**ngian:** [ŋi.ˈan] *PF,SW* adv. *however*  
**ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*  
**ngimpup:** [ŋim.ˈpupʔ] *PF* n. *length*  
**ngip:** [ŋipʔ] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*  
**ngoa:** [ˈŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*  
**ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*  
**ngop:** [ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *create*  
**ngopyu:** [ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator*  
**ngrr:** [ŋɾ] *PF* n. *root*  
**ngrrpongu:** [ŋɾ.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement*  
**ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*  
**ngulpin:** [ˈŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey*  
**nguway:** [ˈŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry*

**oìsss si:** [o.ˈìsss s.i] *PF* vin. *hiss*  
**okup:** [ˈo.kupʔ] *PF* n. *milk*  
**olo':** [o.ˈloʔ] *PF* n. *clan*  
**olo'eyktan:** [o.lo.ˈʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader*  
**omum:** [-o.ˈm.um] *PF* vtr. *know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*  
**onlor:** [on.ˈloɾ] *PF* adj. *good-smelling*  
**ontsang:** [ˈon.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring*  
**ontu:** [ˈon.tu] *JC* n. *nose*  
**onvä':** [on.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling*

**pamrelsiyu:** [pam.ˈɾɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer*  
**pamrelvi:** [pam.ˈɾɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter (phonetic symbol)*  
**pamtseo:** [ˈpam.tɕɛ.o] *PF* n. *music*  
**pamtseongopyu:** [pam.tɕɛ.o.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *music creator, composer eg. James Horner*

- pamtseo si:** [ˈpam.t̪s̪e.o ˈs̪i] *PF* *vin.* *play music (with fa for instrument played)*
- pamtseotu:** [ˈpam.t̪s̪e.o.tu] *PF* *n.* *musician*
- pan:** [pan] *PF* *n.* *third, one third*
- paskalin:** [pa.ska.ˈlin] *PF* *n.* *sweet berry (term of endearment)*
- pasuk:** [ˈpa.suk̚] *PF* *n.* *berry*
- pate:** [ˈp̚.a.t̪e] *ZS* *v.* *get to a place, arrive*
- pawk:** [pawk̚] *PF* *n.* *horn, wind instrument*
- pawm:** [p̚awm] *PF* *v.* *ask*
- pay:** [paj] *PF* *n.* *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [ˈpaj.fja] *PF* *n.* *stream*
- payiva:** [ˈpaj.i.va] *PF* *n.* *drop of water*
- payngaː:** [ˈpaj.ŋaː] *PF* *adj.* *moist, humid, damp*
- payoang:** [paj.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* *n.* *fish*
- paysena:** [ˈpaj.se.na] *PF* *n.* *water container*
- paysmung:** [ˈpaj.smun] *PF* *n.* *water carrier*
- pähem:** [ˈp̚.æ.h̚.ɛm] *PF* *vin.* *arrive*
- pängkxo:** [p̚æŋ.k̚.ˈo] *PF* *vin.* *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- pängkxoyu:** [p̚æŋ.k̚.ˈo.ju] *PF* *n.* *chatter, converser*
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [p̚æŋ.k̚.ˈo.ju l̪e.ko.ˈr̪en] *PF* *n.* *lawyer*
- pänu:** [ˈp̚æ.nu] *PF* *n.* *promise*
- pänüt̪ing:** [ˈp̚æ.nu.t̪.ŋ] *PF* *vtr.* *promise (a thing to someone) (ii)*
- pe+:** [p̪e] *PF* *affix inter.* *marker*
- peːun:** [ˈp̚.ɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* *vtr.* *decide*
- pefnel:** [p̪e.ˈfn̪el] *PF* *inter.* *which kind*
- pefya:** [p̪e.ˈfja] *PF* *inter.* *how*
- pefyinepˈang:** [p̪e.fjin̪.ɛp.ˈʔaŋ] *PF* *inter.* *how complex? variant of fyinepˈangpe*
- pehem:** [p̪e.ˈh̪em] *PF* *inter.* *what (action) (c.w. from kem action, deed)*
- pehrr:** [p̪e.ˈhr̪] *PF* *inter.* *when (c.w. from krr time)*
- pekxinum:** [p̪e.ˈk̚.in.um] *PF* *inter.* *how tight, loose?*
- pelı̄u:** [p̪e.ˈli.ʔu] *PF* *inter.* *what (word, utterance)*
- pelun:** [p̪e.ˈlun] *PF* *inter.* *why*
- peng:** [p̪.ɛŋ] *PF* *vtr.* *tell*
- penghrr:** [p̪.ɛŋ.ˈhr̪] *PF* *vin.* *warn*
- peseng:** [p̪e.ˈs̪eŋ] *PF* *inter.* *where*
- peslosnep:** [p̪e.slo.ˈsn̪ep̚] *PF* *inter.* *what width, how wide? variant of slosneppe*
- pesomwew:** [p̪e.som.ˈw̪eŋ] *PF* *inter.* *what temperature?*
- pesu:** [p̪e.ˈsu] *PF* *inter.* *who*
- peu:** [p̪e.ˈu] *PF* *inter.* *what (thing)*
- pewn:** [p̪eŋw̪n] *PF* *n.* *neck*
- pey:** [p̪.ɛj] *PF* *vin.* *wait, wait for*
- piak:** [pi.ˈak̚] *PF* *adj.* *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
- piak si:** [pi.ˈak̚ s̪i] *PF* *vin.* *open*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* *n.* *facial stripe*
- pizayu:** [ˈpi.za.ju] *PF* *n.* *ancestor*
- p̪imtxan:** [p̪im.t̪.ˈan] *PF* *inter.* *how much*
- p̪iwopx:** [p̪i.ˈwop̚] *PF* *n.* *cloud*
- p̪iwopxtsȳip:** [p̪i.ˈwop̚.t̪s̪j̪ip̚] *PF* *n.* *nebula lit. 'little cloud'*
- pllhr:** [p̪.l̪.ˈhr̪] *PF* *vin.* *warn*
- pllŋgay:** [p̪.l̪.ˈŋaj] *PF* *vin.* *admit*
- plltxe:** [p̪.l̪.t̪.ˈɛ] *PF* *v.* *speak*
- plltxeyu:** [p̪.l̪.t̪.ˈɛ.ju] *PF* *n.* *speaker*
- po:** [po] *PF* *pn.* *he, she*
- poan:** [po.ˈan] *PF* *pn.* *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo)*
- poe:** [po.ˈɛ] *PF* *pn.* *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo)*
- polpxay:** [pol.p̪.ˈaj] *PF* *inter.* *how many*
- pom:** [p̪.om] *PF* *vtr.* *kiss*
- pongu:** [ˈpo.ŋu] *PF* *n.* *a group or party of people ofp.*
- pr̪ku:** [ˈpr̪.ku] *PF* *n.* *womb*
- pr̪kxentr̪krr:** [pr̪.k̚.ɛn.t̪r̪.kr̪] *Skxawng* *n.* *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from pr̪teː pleasurable, kxener smoke, tr̪ day and krr time)*
- pr̪nen:** [ˈpr̪.n̪en] *PF* *n.* *infant, baby*
- pr̪nesyul:** [ˈpr̪.n̪e.s̪jul] *PF* *n.* *bud*
- pr̪smung:** [ˈpr̪.smun] *PF* *n.* *baby carrier*
- pr̪teː:** [ˈpr̪.t̪ɛʔ] *PF* *adj.* *pleasurable (of an activity)*
- pr̪r̪wll:** [ˈpr̪.w̪l] *Pr̪r̪* *n.* *moss*
- pukap:** [ˈpu.kap̚] *PF* *num.* *six*
- pum:** [pum] *PF* *pn.* *one (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)*
- pup:** [pup̚] *PF* *adj.* *short (physical length)*
- puve:** [ˈpu.v̪e] *PF* *adj.* *sixth (ordinal)*



## Px

**pxan:** [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*  
**pxasik:** [p'a.sik'] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way!*  
*(vulgar)*  
**pxasul:** [p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*  
**pxaw–:** [p'aw] *PF* adp. *around*  
**pxawngip:** [p'aw.ŋip'] *PF* n. *environment*  
**pxawpa:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border*  
**pxawpxun:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband*  
**pxay:** [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)  
**pxayopin:** [p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated*  
**pxek:** [p'ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*  
**pxel–:** [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*  
**pxelo:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times*  
**pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*  
**pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago*  
**pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now*

**pxey:** [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*  
**pxeyve:** [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)*  
**pxi:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*  
**pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*  
**pximaw–:** [p'i.'maw] *PF* adp. *right after*  
**pxiset:** [p'i.'sɛt'] *PF* adv. *right now*  
**pxisre+:** [p'i.'sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *right before*  
**pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago*  
**pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now*  
**pxiye'rɪn:** [p'i.'jɛʔ.ɾɪn] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)*  
**pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*  
**pximun'i:** [p'i.m.un.ʔ'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts*  
**pxor:** [p'or] *PF* vin. *explode*  
**pxorpam:** [p'or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant*  
**pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*  
**pxuntil:** [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow*

## R

**ral:** [ɾal] *PF* n. *meaning*  
**ralnga':** [ɾal.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned*  
**ralpeng:** [ɾal.'p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)*  
**ram:** [ɾam] *PF* n. *mountain*  
**ramtsyip:** [ɾam.t͡sɪp'] *PF* n. *hill*  
**ramunong:** [ɾa.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*  
**ran:** [ɾan] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*  
**rangal:** [ɾ.a.ŋ.al] *PF* vin. *wish*  
**raspu':** [ɾa.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*  
**rawke:** [ɾaw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*  
**rawm:** [ɾawm] *PF* n. *lightning (general term)*  
**rawmpxom:** [ɾawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning*  
**rawn:** [ɾ.awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*  
**rawng:** [ɾawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*  
**rä'ä:** [ɾæ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*

**räptum:** [ɾæp.'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*  
**re'o:** [ɾɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *head*  
**rel:** [ɾɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*  
**rel arusikx:** [ɾɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video*  
**reltseo:** [ɾɛl.t͡sɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art*  
**reltseotu:** [ɾɛl.t͡sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (visual)*  
**reng:** [ɾɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.  
**rengop:** [ɾɛ.ŋ.op'] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)*  
**renten:** [ɾɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*  
**renu:** [ɾɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*  
**renulke:** [ɾɛ.nul.kɛ] *PF* adj. *irregular, random*  
**rewon:** [ɾɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*  
**rey:** [ɾ.ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*  
**rey'eng:** [ɾɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life*  
**reyfya:** [ɾɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture*  
**reykol:** [ɾɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)*  
**reym:** [ɾɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*  
**reypay:** [ɾɛj.paj] *PF* n. *blood*  
**rikx:** [ɾ.ik'] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*  
**rim:** [ɾim] *PF* adj. *yellow*

**rimpin:** [ˈrim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow*  
**rinaʹ:** [ri.ˈnaʔ] *PF* n. *seed*  
**riʹir:** [ˈriʔ.ɪr] *PF* n. *reflection*  
**riʹir si:** [ˈriʔ.ɪr s-i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate*  
**rik:** [rikʰ] *PF* n. *leaf*  
**rikean:** [ˈri.ke.a.n] *PF* adj. *leaf green*  
**rin:** [rim] *PF* n. *wood*  
**ro+:** [ro] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*  
**roʹa:** [ˈr-o.ʔ-a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe*  
*or respect*  
**rofa-:** [ˈro.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*  
**rol:** [r-ol] *PF* v. *sing*  
**rolun:** [ro.ˈlun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*  
**rong:** [ronŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*  
**ronguway:** [r-o.ŋu.waj] *PF* vin. *howl*  
**ronguwayyu:** [ro.ŋu.waj.ju] *PF* n. *howler*  
**ronsem:** [ˈron.sem] *PF* n. *mind*

## S

**sa:** [s-a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*  
**saʹewrang:** [sa.ʹɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom*  
**saʹnok:** [ˈsaʔ.nokʰ] *PF* n. *mother* (from **saʹatenuk** *C*)  
**saʹnu:** [ˈsaʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **saʹnok** *mother*)  
**saʹnutsyip:** [ˈsaʔ.nu.tʃjipʰ] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls)  
**saʹsem:** [ˈsaʔ.sem] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents*  
**saa:** [ˈsa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*  
**salew:** [s-a.ˈl-ɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*  
**salewfya:** [sa.ˈlɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course*  
**san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*  
**sang:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*  
**sar:** [s-aʃ] *PF* vtr. *use*  
**sat:** [satʰ] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)  
**satuʹli:** [sa.ˈtuʔ.li] *PF* n. *heritage* (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)  
**sau:** [sa.ˈu] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*  
**saylahe:** [saj.ˈla.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (contraction)  
**sayrip:** [ˈsaj.rɪpʰ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking* ofp. (male)  
**säʹanla:** [sæ.ʹʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning*  
**säʹeoio:** [sæ.ʹɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite*  
**säʹeoio si:** [sæ.ʹɛ.o.i.o s-i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual*

**ronsrel:** [ˈron.sʃɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined*  
**ronsrelnogop:** [ˈron.sʃɛl.ŋ-opʰ] *PF* vtr. *imagine, envision* (c.w. of **ronsem** *mind*, **rel** *picture*, **ngop** *create*, casual pronunciation [ˈron.sʃɛw.ŋopʰ])  
**ropx:** [ropʰ] *PF* n. *hole* (going clear through an object)  
**rou:** [ˈr-o.·u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk* (example use: **rou fa pxir**)  
**rum:** [rum] *PF* n. *ball*  
**run:** [r-un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*  
**rurur:** [ru.rur] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream* (countable)  
**rusey:** [ru.ˈsɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing*  
**rutxe:** [ru.ˈtʰɛ] *PF* intj. *please*

**säʹipu:** [sæ.ʹʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous*  
**säʹo:** [sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*  
**säfeʹul:** [sæ.ˈfɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening* (specific instance)  
**säflä:** [sæ.ˈflæ] *PF* n. *success* (an instance of succeeding)  
**säfmi:** [sæ.ˈfmi] *PF* n. *attempt*  
**säfngoʹ:** [sæ.ˈfŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand*  
**säfpil:** [sæ.ˈfpil] *PF* n. *idea*  
**säftxuliʹu:** [sæ.ftʰu.ˈli.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration*  
**säfyep:** [sæ.ˈfjɛpʰ] *PF* n. *handle*  
**sähena:** [sæ.ˈhɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier*  
**säkanom:** [sæ.ˈka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession*  
**säläng:** [sæ.ˈlaŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation*  
**sälatem:** [sæ.ˈla.tɛm] *PF* n. *change* (instance of), *edit, modification*  
**sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.ˈtʰajŋ] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat*  
**sämok:** [sæ.ˈmokʰ] *PF* n. *a suggestion*  
**sämunge:** [sæ.ˈmu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*  
**sämyam:** [sæm.ˈyam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace*  
**sängäʹän:** [sæ.ŋæ.ʹʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression*  
**sängop:** [sæ.ˈŋopʰ] *PF* n. *creation*

- sänrr:** [sæ.'nr̩] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp*
- sänui:** [sæ.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure)*
- sänume:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction*
- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson*
- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information*
- säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.'hr̩] *PF* n. *warning*
- säpllhrr:** [sæ.pl̩.'hr̩] *PF* n. *warning*
- säplltx̩:** [sæ.pl̩.'t̩ɛ] *PF* n. *statement*
- säplltx̩vi:** [sæ.pl̩.'t̩ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment*
- säpom:** [sæ.'pɔm] *PF* n. *kiss*
- särawn:** [sæ.'raʊn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else*
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋɔp̩] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)*
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säro'a si:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa s.i] *PF* v. *do great deeds*
- säseyto:** [sæ.sɛj.'to] *PF* n. *butchering tool*
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance)*
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp̩'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness*
- säspxintsy̩p̩:** [sæ.'sp̩'in.t̩sj̩p̩] *PF* n. *minor ailment*
- säsärätx̩:** [sæ.'sræt̩] *PF* n. *annoyance*
- säsärin:** [sæ.'sr̩in] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing*
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'stɑr.s̩m] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)*
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.l̩m] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity*
- säsyp̩:** [sæ.'sjɛp̩] *PF* n. *trap*
- sätare:** [sæ.'tɑ.rɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship*
- sätaron:** [sæ.'tɑ.rɔn] *PF* n. *hunt*
- sätšan'ul:** [sæ.'t̩san.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance)*
- sätsisy̩:** [sæ.'t̩s̩i.s̩y̩] *PF* n. *whisper*
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'t̩swaj.ɔn] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)*
- sätsy̩l:** [sæ.'t̩sj̩l] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb*
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition*
- säwäsultsy̩p̩:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.t̩sj̩p̩] *PF* n. *a contest*
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed*
- säw̩ngay:** [sæ.wi.ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof (particular instance)*
- säw̩ntxu:** [sæ.wm.'t̩'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition*
- säyäkx̩:** [sæ.'jæk̩] *PF* n. *snub*
- säzär̩p̩:** [sæ.'zæ.r̩p̩] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein*
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)*
- sekr̩:** [sɛ.kr̩] *PF* n. *present*
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy (affectionate form of sempul father)*
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- set:** [sɛt̩] *PF* adv. *now*
- sevin:** [sɛ.'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty ofp. (female)*
- sey:** [sɛj] *PF* n. *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*
- seykxel:** [sɛj.'k̩ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- seyn:** [sɛjn] *PF* n. *chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting*
- seyri:** [sɛj.r̩i] *JC* n. *lip*
- seysonilt̩san:** [sɛj.sɔ.n̩l.'t̩san] *PF* intj. *well done! (derived from hasey soli n̩lt̩san accomplished well)*
- seyto:** [sɛj.'to] *PF* vtr. *butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*
- si:** [s̩i] auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb *do, make PF*
- sim:** [s̩im] *PF* svin. *be near*
- s̩i:** [s̩i] *PF* conj. *and (connects two things, can be attached as –s̩i: for clauses use ulte and)*
- s̩ik:** [s̩ik̩] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- s̩ilpey:** [s̩il.'p̩ɛj] *PF* v. *hope (with ts̩n̩ for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii)*
- s̩ilronsem:** [s̩il.'rɔn.s̩ɛm] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)*
- s̩ilt̩san:** [s̩il.'t̩san] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*
- s̩in–:** [s̩in] *PF* adp. *on, onto*
- ska'a:** [sk̩.a.'ʔa] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- skepek:** [sk̩ɛ.pɛk̩] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skiempa:** [sk̩i.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. *right side*
- skien:** [sk̩i.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*
- sko+:** [sko] *PF* adp. *something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else*
- skxakep:** [sk̩'ɑ.kɛp̩] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- skxawng:** [sk̩'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [sk̩'ir̩] *PF* n. *wound*

- skxir si:** [sk'ir 's-i] *PF* vin. *wound*
- skxirtsyip:** [sk'ir.tʃɪp] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound*
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- sla'tsu:** [sl'aʔ.tʃu] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [sl'an] *PF* vtr. *support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.*
- slantire:** [slan.ti.'rɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration*
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.'rɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *inspire*
- slayk:** [sl'aɪk] *PF* vtr. *brush, comb*
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- släkop:** [slæ.kop] *PF* adv. *but also*
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. *cave*
- slele:** [sl'e.lɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k-u] *PF* vtr. *produce*
- sloa:** [slo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- sloan:** [sl'o.'an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- slosnep:** [slo.'snɛp] *PF* n. *width*
- slosneppe:** [slo.'snɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide? variant of peslosnep*
- slu:** [sl-u] *PF* vin. *become (noun predicate with ne in ambiguous constructions)*
- slukx:** [sluk'] *PF* n. *horn of an animal*
- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- smon:** [sm-on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known (with dative)*
- sna'o:** [sna.'ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.*
- snafpilfya:** [sna.'fpil.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy lit.: 'a group of mindsets'*
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *course (as a collection of classes)*
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.'rɛl.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet*
- snatanhi:** [sna.tan.'hi] *PF* n. *constellation lit.: 'a clump of stars'*
- snatanhitsyip:** [sna.tan.'hi.tʃɪp] *PF* n. *star cluster*
- snatxärem:** [sna.t'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton lit.: 'set of bones'*
- snayì:** [sna.'ji] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels*
- snaytu:** [sna.j.tu] *PF* n. *loser*
- snaytx:** [sn'ajt'] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snäm:** [sn'æm] *PF* vin. *rot, decay, degrade over time*
- snep:** [snɛp] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snew:** [sn'ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- snewsye:** [snɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky*
- sneyä:** [snɛ.'jæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own*
- sngap:** [snj'ap] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- sngä'i:** [snj'æ.ʔ.i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
- sngä'ikrr:** [snj'æ.ʔi.kɾ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time*
- sngä'itseng:** [snj'æ.ʔi.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location*
- sngä'iyu:** [snj'æ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner*
- sngel:** [snjɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [snjɛl.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump*
- sngum:** [snjum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngum si:** [snjum s-i] *PF* vin. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** [snjum.tʃim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry*
- sngunga':** [snju.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling*
- sno:** [sno] *PF* pn. *his self, her self, its self (reflexive, genitive form sneyä)*
- snokfyan:** [snok.fjan] *PF* n. *personal belongings rack*
- snolup:** [sno.lup] *PF* n. *personal style or aesthetic, presence*
- snomo:** [sno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to*
- snonivi:** [sno.ni.vi] *PF* n. *single-person hammock*
- snonrra:** [sno.'nr.a] *PF* n. *self-pride (negative connotation)*
- snumina:** [snu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)*
- so'ha:** [s'oʔ.h.a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)*
- soaia:** [so.'a.i.a] *PF* n. *family (irregular genitive form soaiä)*
- sok:** [sok] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature*
- somwewpe:** [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature? (more common)*
- sop:** [s'op] *PF* vin. *travel*
- sopyu:** [sop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller*
- sosul:** [so.'sul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spaw:** [sp'aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spä:** [sp'æ] *PF* v. *jump*
- späpeng:** [sp'æ.p'ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself (metaphorically)*

- spe'e:** [sp·ɛ. 'ʔ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. capture
- spe'etu:** [spɛ. 'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. captive
- speng:** [sp·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. restore
- spono:** ['spo.no] *PF* n. island
- spule:** ['sp·u.l·ɛ] *PF* vtr. propel
- spulmokri:** [spul.'mok.ri] *PF* n. telephone
- spulyaney:** [spul.ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. canoe paddle
- spuwin:** ['spu.win] *PF* adj. old, former nfp.
- spxam:** [sp'·am] *PF* n. mushroom, fungus
- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. sick
- srak(e):** ['srak(ɛ)] *PF* part. inter. marker for yes or no questions
- sran:** [srən] *PF* part., intj. yes (colloquial)
- srane:** ['srə.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. yes
- sraw:** [srəw] *PF* adj. painful
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom
- srätx:** [sr·æ'tʃ] *PF* vtr. annoy, bother
- sre+:** [srɛ] *PF* adp. before (time)
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. tooth
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f·ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. expect
- srefpɪl:** [srɛ.'fp·ɪl] *PF* vtr. assume
- srefwa:** ['srɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. before
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.tr̩] *PF* n. the time before noon
- srekamtixon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'·on] *PF* n. before midnight
- srekr:** [srɛ.'kr̩] *PF* adv. before, already, ahead of time
- srer:** [sr·ɛr] *PF* vin. appear, materialize, come into view
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s·ɛ.'ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. prophesize, prophesize, prophesy, predict
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sr̩.'ʔon] *PF* n. before dawn
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔon] *PF* n. dusk, evening before sunset
- srew:** [sr·ɛw] *PF* vin. dance
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. version
- srin:** [sr·ɪn] *PF* vtr. transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)
- srok:** [srəkʰ] *PF* n. bead (decorative)
- sru':** [sr·uʔ] *PF* vtr. crush, trample
- srung:** [srɪŋ] *PF* n. help, assistance
- srunga':** ['sru.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. helpful nfp.
- srung si:** ['sruŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. help
- srungsiyu:** ['sruŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. assistant, helper
- srungtsyip:** ['sruŋ.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. helpful hint, tip
- starsim:** ['st·ar.s·ɪm] *PF* vtr. gather, collect
- stawm:** [st·awm] *PF* vtr. hear
- stawmtswo:** ['stawm.t̩swo] *PF* n. (sense of) hearing
- stä'ni:** ['st·æʔ.n·i] *PF* vtr. catch
- steftxaw:** [st·ɛ.'ft'·aw] *PF* vtr. examine, check
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. similar
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k·i] *PF* vtr. anger, make someone angry
- sti:** [st·i] *PF* vin. anger (intransitive), be angry
- stiw:** ['sti.wi] *PF* n. mischief
- stiwinga':** ['sti.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. mischievous
- stiw si:** ['sti.wi s·i] *PF* vin. be naughty, do mischief
- stiwisiyu:** ['sti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. mischief-maker
- sto:** [st·o] *PF* vtrm. refuse (to do something)
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. almost
- stxeli:** ['st'·ɛ.li] *PF* n. gift
- stxenu:** ['st'·ɛ.nu] *PF* n. offer
- stxenutɪŋ:** ['st'·ɛ.nu.t·ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. offer
- stxong:** [st'·oŋ] *PF* adj. strange, unfamiliar, unknown
- sulɪn:** ['s·u.l·ɪn] *PF* svin. be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. shell (from the ocean)
- sumsey:** ['sum.sej] *PF* n. drinking vessel made of shell
- sung:** [s·uŋ] *PF* vtr. add
- sunu:** ['s·u.n·u] *PF* vin. be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment
- sur:** [sur] *PF* n. taste, flavor
- susyang:** [su.'sjaŋ] *PF* adj. fragile, delicate
- sutx:** [s·utʰ] *PF* vtr. track, follow
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. moment
- swawtsyip:** ['swaw.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. little moment, second
- swaynivi:** ['swaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. family hammock  
Note: soaia contracts to sway
- swek:** [swəkʰ] *PF* n. bar, rod, pole
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. best
- sweylu:** ['swɛj.l·u] *PF* v. should
- swirä:** [swi.'ræ] *PF* n. creature
- swizaw:** [swi.'zaw] *PF* n. arrow
- swizawsena:** [swi.'zaw.se.na] *PF* n. quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)
- swoa:** ['swo.a] *PF* n. intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"
- swoasey:** ['swo.a.sej] *PF* n. kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized

**swoasey ayll:** [ˈswo.a.sej a.ˈj] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl*  
**swok:** [swokˀ] *PF* adj. *sacred*  
**swotu:** [ˈswo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*  
**syam:** [sj·am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*  
**syanan:** [ˈsja.nan] *PF* n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)*  
**syaw:** [sj·aw] *PF* vin. *call*  
**syay:** [sjaˀ] *PF* n. *fate*  
**syayvi:** [ˈsja.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance*  
**syä'ä:** [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*  
**syeha:** [ˈsjɛ.ha] *PF* n. *breath*  
**syeha si:** [ˈsjɛ.ha s-i] *PF* vin. *breathe*  
**syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*  
**syep:** [sj·ɛpˀ] *PF* vtr. *trap*  
**syeprel:** [sjɛp.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *camera*

**syewe:** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ] *PF* n. *fat (substance in meat)*  
**syewenga':** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *fatty*  
**syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*  
**syokup:** [sjo.ˈkupˀ] *PF* n. *weight (physical)*  
**syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*  
**syor:** [sj·oɾ] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*  
**syulang:** [ˈsju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*  
**syura:** [sju.ˈra] *PF* n. *energy (physical or spiritual)*  
**syuratan:** [sju.ˈra.tan] *JC,PF* n. *bioluminescence*  
**syusmung:** [ˈsju.smuŋ] *PF* n. *food tray*  
**syuve:** [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*  
**syuvekel:** [ˈsju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. *famine*

## T

**t:** [ti.ˈsuŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script (P.S.)*  
**ta-:** [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*  
**ta'em:** [ta.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*  
**ta'leng:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*  
**ta'lengan:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue*  
**tafkip-:** [ta.ˈfkɪpˀ] *PF* adp. *from up among*  
**tafral:** [ta.ˈfral] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*  
**takip-:** [ta.ˈkɪpˀ] *PF* adp. *from among*  
**takrra:** [ta.ˈkr̩.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal) (c.w. from krr time and ta from)*  
**taksyokx:** [t.ak.syokˀ] *PF* vin. *clap hands*  
**takuk:** [ˈt.a.k.ukˀ] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*  
**talun-:** [ta.ˈlun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*  
**talun(a):** [ta.ˈlun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*  
**tam:** [t.am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*  
**tam tam:** [ˈtam ˈtam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*  
**tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛkˀ] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*  
**tanhi:** [tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*  
**tanleng:** [ˈtan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *bark (of a tree)*  
**tare:** [ˈt.a.r.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*  
**tarnioang:** [ˈtar.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. *predator animal*  
**taron:** [ˈt.a.r.on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*  
**taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter*

**taronyutsyip:** [ˈta.ron.ju.t̪sjɪpˀ] *PF* n. *little hunter*  
**tatep:** [ˈt.a.t.ɛpˀ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*  
**tatlam:** [tat.ˈlam] *PF* adv. *apparently*  
**taw:** [taw] *PF* n. *sky*  
**taweyk(a):** [ta.ˈwɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*  
**tawng:** [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*  
**tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.ˈra.tan] *PF,LN* n. *aurora*  
**täftxu:** [t·æ.ft'·u] *PF* vtr. *weave*  
**täftxuyu:** [t·æ.ft'u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver*  
**tätxaw:** [t·æ.t'·aw] *PF* vin. *return*  
**te:** [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*  
**tekre:** [ˈtɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *skull*  
**tel:** [t·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*  
**telem:** [tɛ.ˈlɛm] *PF* n. *cord*  
**tem:** [t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*  
**temrey:** [tɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* n. *survival*  
**teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*  
**tengfya:** [ˈtɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)*  
**tengkrr:** [tɛŋ.ˈkr̩] *PF* conj. *while, same time as*  
**teri-:** [tɛ.ˈri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*  
**terkup:** [ˈt·ɛr.k-upˀ] *PF* vin. *die*  
**teswotŋ:** [tɛ.ˈswo.t-ŋ] vtr. *grant (ii)*  
**tete:** [ˈtɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*  
**tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*

- tewti:** [t'ɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
- teya:** [tɛ.'ja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teya si:** [tɛ.'ja 's:i] *PF* vin. *fill (with dative of thing filled)*
- teynga:** [t'ɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer (contraction of tì'eyng a)*
- teyngla:** [t'ɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer (agentive) (contraction of tì'eyng-il a)*
- teyngta:** [t'ɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer (patientive) (contraction of tì'eyng-it a)*
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- teyrpin:** [t'ɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white*
- tiam:** [t'i.iam] *PF* vtr. *count*
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tinan:** [t'i.nan] *PF* n. *reading*
- tirea:** [ti.'rɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireafya'o:** [ti.'rɛ.a.ɸa.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path*
- tireaioang:** [ti.'rɛ.a.i.o.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal*
- tireapängkxo:** [ti.'rɛ.a.p.æŋ.k'ɔ] *PF* v. *commune*
- tiretu:** [ti.'rɛ.tu] *PF* n. *shaman*
- tì'al:** [ti.'ʔal] *PF* n. *wastefulness*
- tì'awm:** [ti.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *camping*
- tì'awm si:** [ti.'ʔawm 's:i] *PF* vin. *camp*
- tì'awpo:** [ti.'ʔaw.pɔ] *PF* n. *individuality (negative connotation), selfishness*
- tì'efu:** [ti.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling*
- tì'em:** [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking*
- tì'eylan:** [ti.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship*
- tì'eyng:** [ti.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response*
- tì'í'a:** [ti.'ʔi.ʔa] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion*
- tì'í'avay:** [ti.'ʔi.ʔa.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *until the end*
- tì'ipu:** [ti.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor*
- tì'o':** [ti.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement*
- tì'ong:** [ti.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding*
- tì'ul:** [ti.'ʔul] *PF* n. *increase*
- tìeyktan:** [ti.'ɛj.k.tan] *JC,PF* n. *leadership*
- tìfe'ul:** [ti.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (in the general or abstract sense)*
- tìfkeytok:** [ti.'fkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation*
- tìflä:** [ti.'flæ] *PF* n. *success (in general)*
- tìflrr:** [ti.'flɾ] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness*
- tìfmetok:** [ti.'fmɛ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *test*
- tìfmi:** [ti.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt*
- tìfnu:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence*
- tìfnunga':** [ti.'fnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *quiet nfp.*
- tìftang:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop*
- tìftang si:** [ti.'ftaŋ s:i] *PF* vin. *stop (someone or something)*
- tìftia:** [ti.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study*
- tìftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world*
- tìftiatu:** [ti.fti'.a.tu] *PF* n. *researcher*
- tìftiatu kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a.tu kɪ.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *scientist*
- tìftxavang:** [ti.'ft'x.a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion*
- tìftxey:** [ti.'ft'xɛj] *PF* n. *choice*
- tìftxulì'u:** [ti.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking*
- tìfyawintxu:** [ti.fja.wm.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance*
- tìfyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjŋ] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition*
- tìhawl:** [ti.'hawɫ] *PF* n. *preparations, plan*
- tìhawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection*
- tìhawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's:i] *PF* vin. *protect*
- tìhìpey:** [ti.'hi.pɛj] *PF* n. *hesitation*
- tìhona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness*
- tìk'in:** [tik.'ʔm] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business*
- tìkakpam:** [ti.kak.'pam] *PF* n. *deafness*
- tìkakrel:** [ti.kak.'rɛɫ] *PF* n. *blindness*
- tìkan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target*
- tìkangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work*
- tìkangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's:i] *PF* vin. *work*
- tìkangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work*
- tìkanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence*
- tìkawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil*
- tìkeftxo:** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* n. *sadness*
- tìkeftxonga':** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *sad nfp.*
- tìkelu:** [ti.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. *lack*
- tìkenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example*
- tìketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference*
- tìkin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need*
- tìktseri:** [tik.'tsɛ.ɾi] *PF* n. *unawareness, lack of notice*
- tìkusar:** [ti.ku.'saɾ] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)*
- tìkxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness*
- tìkxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's:i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong*
- tìkxìm:** [ti.'k'ɪm] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks*
- tìkxìm si:** [ti.'k'ɪm s:i] *PF* vin. *be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior*
- tìkxuke:** [ti.'k'u.kɛ] *PF* n. *safety*
- tìlam:** [ti.'la.m] *PF* n. *appearance*

- tìlang:** [ti.'laŋ] *PF* n. *exploration*
- tìlatem:** [ti.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)*
- tìlen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening*
- tìlor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty*
- tìm:** [tim] *PF* adj. *low*
- tìmal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness*
- tìme'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)*
- tìmeyp:** [ti.'mɛjp] *PF* n. *weakness*
- tìml'an:** [ti.m].ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance*
- tìmok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion*
- tìmungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. *exception*
- tìmungwrr si:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ s-i] *PF* vin. *make an exception*
- tìmuntxa:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage*
- tìmweypey:** [tim.'wej.pej] *PF* n. *patience*
- tìmwiä:** [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice*
- tìmyi:** ['tim.ji] *PF* n. *low level*
- tìn:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy*
- tìnawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent*
- tìnew:** [ti.'nɛw] *PF* n. *desire*
- tìng:** [t-iŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tìngay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth*
- tìngäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem*
- tìng ftxi:** [t-iŋ ft'i] *PF* vin. *taste*
- tìng lawr:** [t-iŋ lawɾ] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody*
- tìng mikyun:** [t-iŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen*
- tìng nari:** [t-iŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look*
- tìngong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness*
- tìng ontu:** [t-iŋ 'on.tu] *JC,PF* vin. *smell*
- tìngop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation*
- tìng tseng:** [t-iŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground*
- tìng zekwä:** [t-iŋ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. *touch (intentionally)*
- tìno:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tìnomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity*
- tìnu:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)*
- tìnvi:** [t'im.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*
- tìnvi si:** [t'im.vi s-i] *PF* vin. *perform a task, run an errand*
- tìoeyktìng:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (Pronounced [ti.'wɛjk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tìohakx:** [ti.o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger*
- tìomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge*
- tìpawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question*
- tìpähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival*
- tìpängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion*
- tìpängkxotsyìp:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little conversation*
- tìpe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision*
- tìprte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure*
- tìralpeng:** [ti.ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation*
- tìran:** [t-i.r-an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tìrawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing*
- tìrengop:** [ti.'rɛ.ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)*
- tìrey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life*
- tìrol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)*
- tìronsrel:** [ti.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination*
- tìska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction*
- tìsla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.tsu] *PF* n. *description*
- tìslan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.*
- tìsnaytx:** [ti.'snajtʔ] *PF* n. *loss*
- tìso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude*
- tìsom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat*
- tìsop:** [ti.'sopʔ] *PF* n. *journey*
- tìspe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture*
- tìspxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness*
- tìsraw:** [ti.'sɾaw] *PF* n. *pain*
- tìsraw seyki:** [ti.'sɾaw sej.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)*
- tìsraw si:** [ti.'sɾaw 's-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful*
- tìsrese'a:** [ti.'sɾɛ.se.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy*
- tìstefxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination*
- tìsti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger*
- tìsung:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script*
- tìsyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation*
- tìtaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*
- tìterkup:** [ti.'tɛɾ.kupʔ] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* "Death is inevitable."
- tìtsan'ul:** [ti.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)*
- tìtseri:** [ti.'tsɛ.ri] *PF* n. *awareness, notice*
- tìtslam:** [ti.'tslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence*
- tìtstew:** [ti.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*



**tīstewnga'**: [tɪ.ʔstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave nfp.* (e.g. a brave deed)  
**tītstunwi**: [tɪ.ʔstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness*  
**tītsunslu**: [tɪ.ʔsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility*  
**tītsyär**: [tɪ.ʔsjær] *PF* n. *rejection*  
**tītusaron**: [tɪ.tu.ʔsa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*  
**tītixanew**: [tɪ.ʔt'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed*  
**tītixen**: [tɪ.ʔt'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking*  
**tītixen si**: [tɪ.ʔt'ɛn sɪ] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up*  
**tītixula**: [tɪ.ʔt'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing*  
**tītixur**: [tɪ.ʔt'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power*  
**tītixurnga'**: [tɪ.ʔt'ur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful nfp.*  
**tīvawm**: [tɪ.ʔvawm] *PF* n. *darkness*  
**tīväng**: [tɪ.ʔvæŋ] *PF* n. *thirst*  
**tīve'ki**: [tɪ.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. *hatred*  
**tīwan**: [tɪ.ʔwan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up*  
**tīwäsul**: [tɪ.ʔwæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition*  
**tīwäte**: [tɪ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument*  
**tīwew**: [tɪ.ʔwɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold*  
**tīwīngay**: [tɪ.wi.ʔŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving (abstract)*  
**tīwusem**: [tɪ.wu.ʔsɛm] *PF* n. *fighting*  
**tīyawn**: [tɪ.ʔjawn] *PF* n. *love*  
**tīyawr**: [tɪ.ʔjawr] *PF* n. *correctness*  
**tīyäkx**: [tɪ.ʔjæk'] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing*  
**tīyo'**: [tɪ.ʔyoʔ'] *PF* n. *perfection*  
**tīyora'**: [tɪ.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win*  
**tīyusom**: [tɪ.ju.ʔsom] *PF* n. *eating (the act)*  
**to**: [to] *PF* part. comparative marker *than* (behaves like an adp.)  
**tok**: [tɪ.ʔok'] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*  
**tokx**: [tok'] *PF* n. *body*  
**tolel**: [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tsolam)*  
**toltem**: [tɪ.ʔol.tɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*  
**tompä**: [tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*  
**tompäkel**: [tom.pa.kɛl] *PF* n. *drought*

## Ts

**tsa'u**: [ʔtsa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)*  
**tsafya**: [ʔtsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that*  
**tsa-hey**: [ʔtsa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*  
**tsaheyl si**: [ʔtsa.'hɛjɪ 'sɪ] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection*

**tompameyp**: [tom.pa.'mɛjp'] *PF* n. *drizzle*  
**tomperwi**: [tom.pɛr.wi] *PF* n. *sleet*  
**tompiva**: [tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop*  
**tor**: [tor] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal*  
**toruk makto**: [to.ruk' 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider*  
**trr**: [trɪ] *PF* n. *day*  
**trr'awve**: [trɪ.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday*  
**trr'ong**: [trɪ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise*  
**trr'ongmaw**: [trɪ.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise*  
**trram**: [trɪ.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday*  
**trray**: [trɪ.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow*  
**trrkive**: [trɪ.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday*  
**trrmrve**: [trɪ.'mr.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday*  
**trrmuve**: [trɪ.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday*  
**trrpeve**: [trɪ.'pɛ.vɛ] *PF* inter. *which day* (derived from **trr** *day* and **-pe** interrogative marker and **-ve** ordinal number marker)  
**trrpuve**: [trɪ.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday*  
**trrpxeyve**: [trɪ.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday*  
**trrtsive**: [trɪ.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday*  
**trrtxon**: [trɪ.t'ɔn] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora*  
**tukru**: [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*  
**tul**: [tɪ.ʔul] *PF* vin. *run*  
**tumpin**: [tum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange*  
**tun**: [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*  
**tung**: [tɪ.ʔuŋ] *PF* vtr. *allow*  
**tungzup**: [tɪ.ʔuŋ.'zɪp'] *PF* vtr. *drop*  
**tup**: [tup'] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*  
**tupe**: [tu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who*  
**tut**: [tut'] *PF* part. continuation marker  
**tuté**: [tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)*  
**tutan**: [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)*  
**tute**: [tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*  
**tuteo**: [tu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone*  
**tutsena**: [tut.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *stretcher*  
**tuvom**: [tu.'vom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*  
**tuvon**: [tu.vɔn] *PF* v. *lean*

**tsaheylu**: [ʔtsa.'hɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*  
**tsakem**: [ʔtsa.kɛm] or [ʔtsa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)*  
**tsakrr**: [ʔtsa.'krɪ] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time*

- tsakrrvay:** [tsa. 'kr. vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime*
- tsal:** [tsal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*
- tsalsungay:** [tsal. su. 'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
- tsam:** [tsam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin:** [tsa. mo. pin] *PF* n. *warpaint*
- tsampongu:** [tsam. po. ŋu] *PF* n. *war party*
- tsamsä'o:** [tsam. sä. 'o] *PF* n. *weapon of war*
- tsamsiyu:** [tsam. si. ju] *PF* n. *warrior*
- tsan'ul:** [tsan. 'ul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better*
- tsang:** [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsankum:** [tsan(ŋ). kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*
- tsankumnga':** [tsan(ŋ). kum. ŋa?] *PF* adj. *advantageous*
- tsap'alute:** [tsap. 'ʔa. lu. tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
- tsap'alute si:** [tsap. 'ʔa. lu. tɛ 's:i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)*
- tsapo:** [tsa. po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)*
- tsaria:** [tsa. ri. a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- tsat:** [tsatʔ] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*
- tsata:** [tsa. ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- tsatseng:** [tsa. 'tsɛŋ] or [tsa. tsɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place*
- tsatu:** [tsa. tu] *PF* dem. *that person*
- tsaw:** [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*
- tsawa:** [tsa. wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- tsawke:** [tsaw. kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
- tsawl:** [tsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*
- tsawlihi':** [tsawl. 'hiʔ] *PF* n. *size*
- tsawl slu:** [tsawl 'sl-u] *PF* vin. *grow*
- tsawlultxa:** [tsawl. ul. 't'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference*
- tsawsngem:** [tsaw. 'sŋɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular*
- tsä':** [ts-æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
- tse:** [tsɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*
- tse'a:** [ts-ɛ. 'ʔ-a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
- tse'atswo:** [tsɛ. 'ʔa. tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision*
- tseltsul:** [tsɛl. tsul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)*
- tsenga:** [tsɛ. ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where*
- tseng(e):** [tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
- tsengo:** [tsɛ. ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere*
- tsengpe:** [tsɛŋ. pɛ] *PF* inter. *where*
- tseo:** [tsɛ. o] *PF* n. *art*
- tseotu:** [tsɛ. o. tu] *PF* n. *artist (generic term)*
- tseri:** [ts-ɛ. f-i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*
- tsewtx:** [tsɛwtʔ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- tsim:** [tsim] *PF* n. *source*
- tsin:** [tsin] *PF* n. *nail, claw*
- tsik:** [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
- tsilpey:** [tsil. 'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract idea)*
- tsing:** [tsiŋ] *PF* num. *four*
- tsisyi:** [ts-i. sy-i] *PF* vin. *whisper*
- tsive:** [tsi. vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)*
- tskalep:** [tska. lɛpʔ] *PF* n. *crossbow*
- tsko:** [tsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
- tsko swizaw:** [tsko swi. 'zaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow*
- tskxaytsyip:** [tsk'aj. tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *hail*
- tskxe:** [tsk'ɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskkekeng:** [tsk'ɛ. kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
- tskkekeng si:** [tsk'ɛ. kɛŋ 's:i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train*
- tskxepay:** [tsk'ɛ. pa.j] *PF* n. *ice*
- tskxevi:** [tsk'ɛ. vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces*
- tslam:** [tsl- am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tsleng:** [tslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tslolam:** [tslo. 'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand*
- tsmi:** [tsmi] *PF* n. *nectar*
- tsmisnrr:** [tsmi. snrʔ] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern*
- tsmim:** [tsmim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*
- tsmuk:** [tsmukʔ] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [tsmu. kan] *PF* n. *brother*
- tsmuke:** [tsmu. kɛ] *PF* n. *sister*
- tsmuktu:** [tsmuk. tu] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsngal:** [tsŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [tsŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [tsŋaw. paj] *PF* n. *tears*
- tsngawpayvi:** [tsŋaw. paj. vi] *PF* n. *teardrop*
- tsngawvik:** [tsŋ-aw. v-ikʔ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
- tsngem:** [tsŋɛm] *PF* n. *muscle*
- tsni:** [tsni] *PF* sbd. *that (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
- tson:** [tsɔn] *PF* n. *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*
- tsong:** [tsɔŋ] *PF* n. *valley*
- tsongropx:** [tsɔŋ. ropʔ] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed)*
- tsongtsyip:** [tsɔŋ. tsjip] *PF* n. *dimple*
- tsonta:** [tsɔn. ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxim) (contraction of tsonit a)*

**tsopi:** [t̥so.pi] *PF* n. lung  
**tspang:** [t̥sp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. kill  
**tsranten:** [t̥sr̥.a.n.t̥ɛn] *PF* vin. matter, be of importance  
**tsray:** [t̥sra.j] *PF* n. village  
**tsre'i:** [t̥sr̥.ɛ.ʔ.i] *PF* vtr. throw  
**tsrul:** [t̥srul] *PF* n. nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna  
**tstal:** [t̥stal] *PF* n. knife  
**tstalsena:** [t̥st̥al.sɛ.na] *PF* n. knife sheath  
**tstew:** [t̥st̥ɛw] *PF* adj. brave ofp.  
**tstu:** [t̥st̥u] *PF* adj. closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)  
**tstunwi:** [t̥st̥un.wi] *PF* adj. kind, thoughtful, considerate  
**tstu si:** [t̥st̥u 's.i] *PF* vin. close  
**tstxo:** [t̥st̥'xo] *PF* n. name  
**tstxoli'u:** [t̥st̥'xo.li.ʔu] *PF* n. noun  
**tsu'o:** [t̥su.ʔo] *PF* n. ability  
**tsuksim:** [t̥suk.sim] *PF* n. chin  
**tsuktswa':** [t̥suk.'t̥swa.ʔ] *PF* adj. forgettable  
**tsukyom:** [t̥suk.'jom] *PF* adj. edible  
**tsulfä:** [t̥sul.'fæ] *PF* n. mastery  
**tsulfä si:** [t̥sul.'fæ 's.i] *PF* vin. master  
**tsulfätu:** [t̥sul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. master of an art, craft, or skill, expert

## Tx

**txa':** [t̥'a.ʔ] *PF* adj. hard  
**txal:** [t̥'al] *PF* n. back (of the body)  
**txampay:** [t̥'am.'pa.j] *PF* n. sea, ocean  
**txampxi:** [t̥'am.'p̥'i] *PF* n. majority, most, large part  
**txan:** [t̥'an] *PF* adj. much  
**txanatan:** [t̥'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. bright, vivid  
**txanew:** [t̥'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. greedy  
**txanfwerwi:** [t̥'an.'fwɛr.wi] *PF* n. blizzard  
**txankrr:** [t̥'aŋ.'kr] *PF* adv. for a long time  
**txanlal:** [t̥'an.lal] *PF* adj. ancient, very old  
**txanlokxe:** [t̥'an.lo.'k'ɛ] *PF* n. clan or tribal domain, country  
**txanro'a:** [t̥'an.'r̥.o.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. be famous  
**txantompa:** [t̥'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. rainstorm, heavy rain  
**txantsan:** [t̥'an.t̥san] *PF* adj. excellent  
**txantslusam:** [t̥'an.t̥slu.sam] *PF* adj. wise  
**txantstew:** [t̥'an.t̥stɛw] *PF* n. hero  
**txantur:** [t̥'an.tur] *PF* adj. powerful ofp.

**tsulfätunay:** [t̥sul.fæ.tu.'na.j] *PF* n. near-master  
**tsun:** [t̥sun] *PF* vim. can, be able  
**tsunslu:** [t̥sun.sl.u] *PF* vin. may, be possible  
**tsurokx:** [t̥s̥.u.'r̥.ok'] *PF* vin. rest  
**tswa':** [t̥sw̥.a.ʔ] *PF* vtr. forget  
**tswayon:** [t̥sw̥.a.j.ɔn] *PF* vin. fly  
**tswin:** [t̥sw̥in] *PF* n. queue, braid  
**tswintsyip:** [t̥sw̥in.t̥sjip̥] *PF* n. little queue  
**tswik:** [t̥sw̥.ik] *PF* vtr. suck  
**tswik kxenerit:** [t̥sw̥.ik k'ɛ.nɛr̥.it] *PF,D* vin. smoke (lit. to suck smoke)  
**tsyafe:** [t̥sja.fɛ] *PF* adj. mild, moderate, comfortable  
**tsyal:** [t̥sja.l] *PF* n. wing  
**tsyär:** [t̥sj̥.ær] *PF* vtr. reject  
**tsyey:** [t̥sje.j] *PF* n. snack, light meal  
**tsyeym:** [t̥sje.jm] *PF* n. treasure; something rare and of great value  
**tsyeytsyip:** [t̥sje.j.t̥sjip̥] *PF* n. tiny bite  
**tsyil:** [t̥sj̥.il] *PF* vtr. climb, scale (pulling entire body up)  
**tsyjo:** [t̥sjo] *PF* n. flour  
**tsyokx:** [t̥sj̥ok'] *PF* n. hand  
**tsyosyu:** [t̥sjo.sju] *PF* n. food made from flour

**txantxew:** [t̥'an.'t̥ɛw] *PF* n. maximum  
**txantxewvay:** [t̥'an.'t̥ɛw.va.j] *PF* adv. maximally  
**txanwawe:** [t̥'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. personally meaningful, significant  
**txanwetseng:** [t̥'an.'wɛ.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)  
**txasom:** [t̥'a.som] *PF* adj. very hot  
**txatx:** [t̥'at'] *PF* n. bubble  
**txawew:** [t̥'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. very cold  
**txay:** [t̥'a.j] *PF* vin. be horizontal, lie flat  
**txayo:** [t̥'a.jo] *PF* n. field, open terrain, plain  
**txärem:** [t̥'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. bone  
**txe'lan:** [t̥'ɛ.ʔ.'lan] *PF* n. heart  
**txekxumpay:** [t̥'ɛ.'k'um.pa.j] *PF* n. magma, lava  
**txele:** [t̥'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. matter (subject)  
**txen:** [t̥'ɛn] *PF* adj. awake  
**txep:** [t̥'ɛp̥] *PF* n. fire  
**txepiva:** [t̥'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. ash, cinder  
**txepram:** [t̥'ɛp̥.'ram] *PF* n. volcano

**txeptseng:** [t'ɛp.t̪sɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned*  
**txeptsyìp:** [t'ɛp.t̪sɿp] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire*  
**txepvi:** [t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark*  
**txew:** [t'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*  
**txewk:** [t'ɛwk̚] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*  
**txewluke:** [t'ɛw.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit*  
**txewm:** [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*  
**txewnga':** [t'ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite*  
**txey:** [t'ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*  
**txi:** [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*  
**txin:** [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*  
**txintìn:** [t'in.tm̩] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society*  
**txim:** [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*  
**txing:** [t'ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*  
**txo:** [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*

**txoa:** [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*  
**txokefyaw:** [t'o.kɛ.fjɔw] conj. *if not, or else, otherwise*  
**txon:** [t'on] *PF* n. *night*  
**txon'ong:** [t'on.'ʔoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming*  
**txon'ongmaw:** [t'on.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset*  
**txonam:** [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night*  
**txonay:** [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night*  
**txonkrr:** [t'on.kr̩] *PF* adv. *at night*  
**txopu:** [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*  
**txopu si:** [t'o.pu 's.i] *PF* vin. *be afraid*  
**txukx:** [t'uk̚] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*  
**txula:** [t'u.l.a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*  
**txum:** [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*  
**txumnga':** [t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous*  
**txur:** [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*  
**txurtel:** [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope*

## U

**ue':** [u.'ɛʔ] *PF* vtr., vin. *vomit, vomit up*  
**uk:** [uk̚] *PF* n. *shadow*  
**ukxo:** [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*  
**ulte:** [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*  
**ultxa:** [ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*  
**ultxarun:** [ul.'t'a.r.un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)*  
**ultxa si:** [ul.'t'a 's.i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)*  
**ultxatu:** [ul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant*  
**um:** [um] *PF* adj. *loose*  
**unil:** [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*  
**unil si:** [u.nil 's.i] *PF* vin. *dream*  
**uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok̚] *JC, PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body*  
**uniltirantokxolo':** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok̚'.o.loʔ] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars*

**uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker*  
**uniltsa:** [u.nil.t̪s.a] *PF* vtr. *dream of, dream about*  
**unyor:** [un.'jor] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*  
**uo-:** [u.o] *PF* adp. *behind*  
**uran:** [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*  
**utral:** [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*  
**utraltsyìp:** [ut.ral.t̪sɿp] *PF* n. *bush*  
**utu:** [u.tu] *PF* n. *forest canopy*  
**utumauti:** [u.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *banana fruit (lit. canopy fruit)*  
**uvan:** [u.'van] *PF* n. *game*  
**uvan letokx:** [u.'van lɛ.'tok̚] *PF* n. *physical or athletic game, sport*  
**uvan si:** [u.'van 's.i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)*

## V

**var:** [v.ar] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action*  
**vawm:** [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*  
**vawmpin:** [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color*  
**vawt:** [vawt̚] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*  
**vay-:** [va.j] *PF* adp. *up to*

**vaykrr:** [vaj.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *until*  
**vä':** [væʔ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*  
**väng:** [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*  
**väpam:** [væ.pam] *PF* n. *noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech*

**ve'ki:** [v.ɛʔ. 'k.i] *PF* vtr. *hate*  
**ve'o:** [v.ɛʔ.o] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*  
**vefya:** [v.ɛ.fj.a] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach*  
**velek:** [v.ɛ.l.ɛkʔ] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*  
**velke:** [v.ɛl.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles*  
**venga':** [v.ɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *organized, "on top of things"*  
**venu:** [v.ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*  
**venzek:** [v.ɛn.zɛkʔ] *PF* n. *toe*  
**vewnɔ:** [v.ɛwɔ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*  
**vey:** [v.ɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*  
**vezeyko:** [v.ɛ.zɛj. 'ko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize*

## W

**walak:** [wa.lakʔ] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*  
**wan:** [w.an] *PF* vtr. *hide*  
**wawe:** [wa. 'wɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*  
**way:** [wa.j] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*  
**way a plltxe:** [wa.j a pɫ.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)*  
**way a rol:** [wa.j a rol] *PF* ph. *sung poem*  
**wayä ayli'u:** [wa.j.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song*  
**way si:** [wa.j 's.i] *PF* vin. *sing*  
**waytelem:** [wa.j.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord*  
**wä+:** [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*  
**wäsul:** [wæ.s.ul] *PF* vin. *compete*  
**wäte:** [wæ. 't.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*  
**wätu:** [wæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent*  
**wätx:** [w.æ.tʔ] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*  
**we'ay:** [w.ɛ.ʔaj] *PF* adj. *sour*  
**wem:** [w.ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*  
**wempongu:** [w.ɛm.pɔ.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party*

**vezo:** [v.ɛ. 'z.o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized*  
**vin:** [v.in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*  
**vingkap:** [v.inj.k.apʔ] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*  
**virä:** [v.i. 'r.æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*  
**vitra:** [vit. 'ra] *PF* n. *soul*  
**vll:** [v.ʔ] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*  
**vol:** [vol] *PF* num. *eight*  
**volve:** [vol.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)*  
**vospxi:** [vo. 'sp'i] *PF* n. *month*  
**vospxiam:** [vo.sp'i. 'am] *PF* n. *last month*  
**vospxiay:** [vo.sp'i. 'aj] *PF* n. *next month*  
**vrrin:** [v.r.in] *PF* svin. *be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy*  
**vrrtep:** [v.r.tɛpʔ] *PF* n. *demon*  
**vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*  
**vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*  
**vurvi:** [vur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis*

**wew:** [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*  
**weyn:** [w.ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*  
**win:** [win] *PF* adj. *fast*  
**win säpi:** [win sæ. 'p.i] *PF* vin. *hurry*  
**win si:** [win 's.i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast*  
**wip:** [wipʔ] *PF* adj. *salty*  
**wiya:** [wi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*  
**wingay:** [w.i. 'ŋaj] *PF* vtr. *prove*  
**wintxu:** [w.in. 't.u] *PF* vtr. *show*  
**wo:** [w.o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*  
**wok:** [wokʔ] *PF* adj. *loud*  
**wokau:** [wok. 'a.u] *JC, PF* n. *pendulum drum*  
**wotx:** [wotʔ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*  
**wrrpa:** [w.r.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*  
**wrrza'u:** [w.r. 'z.a.ʔu] *PF* vin. *come out, emerge*  
**wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*  
**wur:** [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*  
**wutso:** [wu. tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*

## Y

- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** [ja.fkɛjkʰ] *PF* n. *weather*
- yak:** [jakʰ] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*
- yak si:** [j·akʰ s·i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray*
- yaney:** [ja.ˈnɛj] *PF* n. *canoe*
- yapay:** [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam*
- yawne:** [ˈjaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*
- yawnetu:** [ˈjaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one*
- yawntu:** [ˈjaw.n.tu] *PF* n. *loved one*
- yawnyewla:** [ˈjaw.n.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness*
- yawo:** [ja.ˈw·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch*
- yayayr:** [ja.ˈjajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yayayrngɑː:** [ja.ˈjajɾ.ŋɑːʔ] *PF* adj. *confusing*
- yayayrtsim:** [ja.ˈjajɾ.tsim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion*
- yaymak:** [ˈjaj.makʰ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*
- yayo:** [ja.jo] *PF* n. *bird*
- yayotsrul:** [ˈja.jo.tsrul] *PF* n. *bird's nest*
- yäxk:** [j·æxʰ] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*
- yän:** [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
- ye:** [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*
- yeˈkrr:** [jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *early*
- yeˈrin:** [jɛʔ.rim] *PF* adv. *soon*
- yehakx:** [jɛ.hakʰ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full*
- yem:** [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
- yemfpay:** [jɛm.ˈfpaɪ] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)*
- yemfpay si:** [jɛm.ˈfpaɪ s·i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid*
- yemstokx:** [j·ɛm.stokʰ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don*
- yengwal:** [jɛŋ.ˈwal] *PF* n. *sorrow*
- yeväng:** [ˈjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked*
- yewla:** [ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*
- yey:** [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*
- yeyfya:** [ˈjɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line*
- yì:** [ji] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)
- yìm:** [j·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*
- yll:** [ji] *PF* adj. *communal*
- ylltxep:** [ˈjɪ.tʰɛpʰ] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit*
- yo:** [jo] *PF* n. *surface*
- yoˈ:** [j·oʔʰ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*
- yoˈko:** [ˈjoʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle*
- yoa-:** [ˈjo.a] *PF* adv. *in exchange for*
- yol:** [jol] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
- yom:** [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
- yomtìng:** [ˈjom.t·iŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)*
- yomyo:** [ˈjom.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)*
- yomyo lerik:** [ˈjom.yo lɛ.ˈrikʰ] *PF* n. *leaf plate*
- yoraˈ:** [j·o.ˈraʔʰ] *PF* vtr. *win*
- yoraˈtu:** [jo.ˈraʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner*
- yrr:** [jɾ] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*
- yrrap:** [ˈjɾ.apʰ] *PF* n. *storm*
- yuey:** [j·u.ɛj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.*
- yune:** [j·u.n·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*
- yur:** [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*

## Z

- zaˈärìp:** [za.ˈʔ·æ.r·ipʰ] *PF* vtr. *pull*
- zaˈu:** [ˈz·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come*
- zam:** [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*
- zamunge:** [za.ˈm·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring*
- zapxi:** [za.ˈpʰi] *PF* n. *front (part or section)*
- zareˈ:** [za.ˈrɛʔʰ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow*
- zasrìn:** [za.ˈsr·im] *PF* vtr. *borrow*
- zawng:** [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*
- zawprteˈ:** [z·aw.ˈpɾ.tɛʔʰ] *PF* vin. *be enjoyable*
- zawr:** [zawɾ] *PF* n. *animal call*
- zäfi:** [ˈzæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*
- zekwä:** [ˈzɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
- zel:** [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*
- zene:** [ˈz·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*
- zenke:** [ˈz·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)*
- zerok:** [ˈz·ɛ.r·okʰ] *PF* vtr. *remember*
- zeswa:** [ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*

**zeswavi:** [zɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. blade of grass  
**zet:** [z·ɛtʰ] *PF* vtr. treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards  
**zey:** [zɛj] *PF* adj. special, distinct  
**zeyko:** [zɛj.k·o] *PF* vtr. heal, fix  
**zir:** [zɪr] *PF* n. touch, feel, texture  
**zìim:** [z·im] *PF* vtr. feel (not intentionally)  
**zìma'uyu:** [zi.'ma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene  
**zìimtswo:** [zìim.t̂swo] *PF* n. (sense of) touch  
**zìsikrr:** [zì.si.kr̩] *PF* n. season  
**zìsìt:** [zì.si.tʰ] *PF* n. year  
**zìsìtay:** [zì.si.taj] *PF* n. next year

ä

**äie:** [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF* n. vision (spiritual)  
**äo-:** [æ.o] *PF* adp. under, below  
**ätxäle:** [æ.'t'æ.lɛ] *PF* n. request

i

**ìi:** [ɪ] *PF* intj. um, er  
**ìlä+:** [l.læ] or [l.'læ] *PF* adp. by, via, following, according to

**zo:** [z·o] *PF* svin. be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended  
**zong:** [z·oŋ] *PF* vtr. save, defend  
**zongtseng:** [zɔŋ.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* n. safe place, refuge  
**zoplo:** [zɔp.'lo] *PF* n. offence, insult  
**zoslu:** [zɔ.sl·u] *PF* vin. heal, become well, get fixed (ii)  
**zum:** [zum] *PF* n. object, thing (physical or tangible)  
**zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. if (counterfactual use)  
**zup:** [z·upʰ] *PF* vin. fall  
**zusawkrr:** [zu.'saw.kr̩] *PF* n. future

**ätxäle si:** [æ.'t'æ.lɛ 's·i] *PF* vin. request (with *tsnì* clause for object)

**ìley:** [l.'lɛj] *LA* intj. war cry  
**ìlva:** [l.'il.va] *PF* n. flake, drop, chip  
**ìpxa:** [l.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. fern

## A The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like 'awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called "the Koren Holpxayä", or "the Number Principle", which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence "You two are teachers." in Na'vi would be "Menga lu karyu." and the sentence "They are teachers." would be "Fo lu karyu."

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	<u>mevol</u>	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>tsìvol</u>
1	'aw	<u>volaw</u>	<u>mevolaw</u>	<u>pxevolaw</u>	<u>tsìvolaw</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	<u>vomun</u>	<u>mevomun</u>	<u>pxevomun</u>	<u>tsìvomun</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	<u>vopey</u>	<u>mevopey</u>	<u>pxevopey</u>	<u>tsìvopey</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	<u>vosing</u>	<u>mevosing</u>	<u>pxevosing</u>	<u>tsìvosing</u>
5	mrr	<u>vomrr</u>	<u>mevomrr</u>	<u>pxevomrr</u>	<u>tsìvomrr</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	<u>vofu</u>	<u>mevofu</u>	<u>pxevofu</u>	<u>tsìvofu</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	<u>vohin</u>	<u>mevohin</u>	<u>pxevohin</u>	<u>tsìvohin</u>

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63				Ordinal Numbers			
	5	6	7	Number + -ve			
0	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>puvol</u>	<u>kivol</u>	0	-	8	<u>volve</u>
1	<u>mrrvolaw</u>	<u>puvolaw</u>	<u>kivolaw</u>	1	'awve	9	<u>volawve</u>
2	<u>mrrvomun</u>	<u>puvomun</u>	<u>kivomun</u>	2	<u>muve</u>	10	<u>vomuve</u>
3	<u>mrrvopey</u>	<u>puvopey</u>	<u>kivopey</u>	3	<u>pxeyve</u>	11	<u>vopeyve</u>
4	<u>mrrvosing</u>	<u>puvosing</u>	<u>kivosing</u>	4	<u>tsìve</u>	12	<u>vosìve</u>
5	<u>mrrvomrr</u>	<u>puvomrr</u>	<u>kivomrr</u>	5	<u>mrrrve</u>	13	<u>vomrrrve</u>
6	<u>mrrvofu</u>	<u>puvofu</u>	<u>kivofu</u>	6	<u>puve</u>	14	<u>vofuve</u>
7	<u>mrrvohin</u>	<u>puvohin</u>	<u>kivohin</u>	7	<u>kive</u>	15	<u>vohive</u>

More Na'vi Numbers:						
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	<u>vozam</u>	<u>zazam</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	-mun	<u>mevol</u>	<u>mezam</u>	<u>mevozam</u>	<u>mezazam</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	-pey	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>pxezam</u>	<u>pxevozam</u>	<u>pxezazam</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	-sing	<u>tsìvol</u>	<u>tsìzam</u>	<u>tsìvozam</u>	<u>tsìzazam</u>
5	mrr	-mrr	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>mrrzam</u>	<u>mrrvozam</u>	<u>mrrzazam</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	-fu	<u>puvol</u>	<u>puzam</u>	<u>puvozam</u>	<u>puzazam</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	-hin	<u>kivol</u>	<u>kizam</u>	<u>kivozam</u>	<u>kizazam</u>



Example Number			
zamtsivosing	zam + tsivo + sing	64 + 4*8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

## B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon	
trr'ong	dawn
trr'ongmaw	after dawn
rewon	morning
srekamtrr	before noon
kxamtrr	noon
kxamtrrmaw	after noon
ha'ngir	early afternoon
kaym	late afternoon
sreton'ong	before nightfall
txon'ong	nightfall
txon'ongmaw	after nightfall
txon	night
srekamtxon	before midnight
kxamtxon	midnight
kxamtxomaw	after midnight
txon	night
sresrr'ong	before dawn
trr'ong	dawn

Days of the Terrestrial Week	
Sunday	trr'awve
Monday	trrmuve
Tuesday	trrpzeyve
Wednesday	trrtsive
Thursday	trrmrve
Friday	trrpuve
Saturday	trrkive

## C Na'vi Loan Words

**'Inglisi:** [ˈɪŋ.lɪ.sɪ] *PF* n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)

**'Rrta:** [ˈɾ.tɑ] *PF, Prr* prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)

**Europa:** [ɛ.u.'ro.pa] *PF* prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)

**ewro:** [ˈɛw.ro] *PF* n. *euro* (loaned from Eng. *eu-ro*)

**hametsi:** [ha.mɛ.ʔsɪ] *PF* n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)

**Jakesully:** [ʒɛjk'su:lɪ] *M* n. *moron, toruk maktoyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)

**kunsip:** [ˈkun.sɪp] *PF* n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)

**li'upuk:** [li.ʔu.puk] *PF* n. *dictionary* (loaned from Na'vi / Eng. *word book*)

**LosÄntsylesi:** [los.'antsjɛ.le.sɪ] *PF* pn. *Los Angeles* (loaned from Eng. *Los Angeles*)

**matsa:** [ma.tsa] *PF* n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)

**nìFrance:** [ni.'fran.sɛ] *PF* adv. *French* (loaned from French *Français*)

**nìToitsye:** [ni.'to.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adv. *German* (loaned from German *Deutsche*)

**nìTsyungwen:** [ni.'tsjuŋ.wɛn] *PF* adv. *Zhongwen* (loaned from Mandarin Chinese *Zhongwen*)

- Pari:** [pa.ri] *PF* prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)
- paynäpl:** [ˈpa.j.næ.p] *PF* n. *pineapple* (loaned from Eng. *pineapple*)
- päsketpol:** [pæ.skɛt.pɔl] *PF* n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)
- pätsi:** [ˈpæ.tsi] *PF* n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)
- pilok:** [pi.ˈlok] *PF* n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)
- posti:** [ˈpo.sti] *PF* n. (*forum/blog*) *post* (loaned from Eng. *post*)
- puk:** [puk] *PF* n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)
- puktsyip:** [ˈpuk.tsiip] *PF* n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from **puk** *book*)
- pxir:** [pˈir] *PF* n. *beer* (loaned from German *bi-er*)
- skxaypxe:** [ˈskˈaj.pˈɛ] *PF* n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)
- Sweriye:** [swɛɾijɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sweden* (loaned from Swedish *Sverige*)
- tawsip:** [ˈtaw.sip] *PF* n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)
- tireyn:** [+ti.ˈrejn] *PF* n. *train* (loaned from Eng. *train*)
- Toitslan:** [ˈto.i.tslan] *PF* prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)
- Toitsye:** [ˈto.i.tsiɛ] *PF* adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)
- toktor:** [ˈtok.tɔɾ] *PF* n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)
- tsyänel:** [ˈtsjæ.nɛl] *PF* n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)
- tsyiräfi:** [ˈtsji.ræ.fi] *PF* n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)
- tsyoklit:** [ˈtsjok.lit] *PF* n. *chocolate* (loaned from Eng. *chocolate*)
- txolar:** [ˈtˈo.lar] *PF* n. *dollar* (loaned from Eng. *dollar*)
- wep:** [wɛp] *LN* n. *web* (as in *world wide web, www*) (loaned from Eng. *web*)
- weptseng:** [ˈwɛp.tseŋ] *LN* n. *website* (loaned from Eng. / Na'vi *web place*)
- wou:** [ˈwˌoˌu] *PF* svin. *be amazing, fascinating* (*slang*) (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)
- Yeysu:** [jɛj.su] *PF* prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesus*)
- Yuesey:** [ju.ɛ.sɛj] *PF* prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

+

## D Flora and Fauna

### Fauna

**'angtsik:** [ʔaŋ.t͡sɪkʰ] *PF* n. *hammerhead*

**eltungawng:** [ɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *brainworm*  
(c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **ngawng** *worm*)

**fkio:** [ʰfki.o] *PF* n. *tetrapteron*

**fpxafaw:** [ʰfp'a.faw] *PF* n. *medusa*

**fwampop:** [ʰfwam.popʰ] *PF* n. *tapirus*

**fwäki:** [ʰfwæ.ki] *PF* n. *mantis*

**ikran:** [ʰik.ran] *JC* n. *banshee*

**ikranay:** [ʰik.ra.näj] *JC,PF* n. *forest banshee*

**kali'weya:** [ka.liʔ.we.ja] *ASG* n. *species of poisonous arachnid*

**kenten:** [ʰken.tɛn] *PF* n. *fan lizard*

**mawup:** [ʰma.wupʰ] *PF,CdS* n. *turtapede*

**nantang:** [ʰnan.taŋ] *JC,PF* n. *viperwolf Canifer-ratus costatus, striped armored wolf*

**nantangtsyip:** [ʰnan.taŋ.t͡sɪpʰ] *JC,PF* n. *dog (earth animal); lit. little nantang (derived from nantang viperwolf)*

**pa'li:** [ʰpaʔ.li] *PF* n. *direhorse*

**palulukan:** [pa.lu.'lu.kan] *JC* n. *thanator (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan])*

**palulukantsyip:** [pa.lu.'lu.kan.t͡sɪpʰ] *JC,PF* n. *cat (earth animal); lit. little palulukan (derived from palulukan thanator) (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan.t͡sɪpʰ])*

**riti:** [ʰri.ti] *JC* n. *stingbat*

**syaksyuk:** [sjak.'sjukʰ] *PF* n. *prolemuris*

**talioang:** [ʰtal.i.o.aŋ] *JC* n. *sturmbeest (derived from ioang animal)*

**teylu:** [ʰtej.lu] *JC* n. *beetle larva*

**toruk:** [ʰto.rukʰ] *JC* n. *great leonopteryx, last shadow*

**tsp:** [ʰt͡spɪŋ] *PF,CdS* n. *austrapede*

**yerik:** [ʰjɛ.rɪkʰ] *PF* n. *hexapede*

**zize':** [zi.'zɛʔ] *PF* n. *hellfire wasp*

## E The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **13.51** - Added **Swota Wayä** to proper nouns, from Disney
- **13.5** - Added new vocabulary used in Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.421** - Corrected inconsistencies in the source field.
- **13.42** - Minor typo corrections and fixed IPA for **LosÄntsyelesi**. Also added **tɪŋ ontu** and **tɪŋ ftxi** since they didn't make it into the dictionary the first time, for some bizarre reason.
- **13.41** - Added **mo'ara** from Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.4** - Added new Avatar lead character name and clan, **Tomowari** and **Metkayina**
- **13.332** - Disambiguated the definition of **takuk**. Also changed **fmetok** to vtr. Getting more precise all the time!
- **13.331** - Disambiguated the definition of **pongu**.
- **13.33** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, February 28, 2017.
- **13.32** - Moved Na'vi clan names to Proper Nouns block.
- **13.31** - Fixed silly typos for **pllhrr** and **säpllhrr**. Thanks elf!
- **13.301** - Typo/format corrections for several words. No visible changes to the .pdf

- **13.3** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2016 and January 2, 2017.
- **13.294** - Corrected stress for **nìolo'**
- **13.293** - Corrected infix IPA for **ue'**
- **13.292** - **zong** changed to vtr. Thanks, Plumps!
- **13.291** - Various minor corrections suggested by Plumps and eejmensenikbenhet.
- **13.29** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, June 30, 2016. Some important new words in this one.
- **13.284** - Corrected accent for **lefpomtxok** and **kelfpomtokx** Plumps. Wou!
- **13.283** - Corrected IPA for **säplltxe** and **säplltxevi**. Plumps again. ;)
- **13.282** - Added derivatives of **nguguay**
- **13.281** - Updated **kan** with vtrm. and vtr. definitions.
- **13.28** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, November 30, 2015
- **13.272** - Corrected **mikvä'** to add missing glottal stop. Blue Elf found that one.
- **13.271** - Corrected **narvä'** to add missing glottal stop. Thanks to Tanri for spotting it.