

The Concise Na'vi Dictionary v. 13.62

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, without derivations to help searching. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
<> = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun

nfp. = not for people
num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb

Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie

- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide

?

- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'aku: [ʔa.k.u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
- 'al: [ʔal] *PF* vtr. *waste*
- 'ali'ä: [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ampi: [ʔam.p.i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
- 'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'anla: [ʔan.l.a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*
- 'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- 'awkx: [ʔawkʔ] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awlie: [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'awnim: [ʔaw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid*
- 'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
- 'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together*
- 'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.'j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together (ii)*
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)*
- 'ä': [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.'sʃɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'ärîp: [ʔæ.r.îpʔ] *PF* vtr. *move*
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'e'in: [ʔɛ.'ʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
- 'e'insey: [ʔɛ.'ʔin.ɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd*
- 'efu: [ʔɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
- 'eko: [ʔɛ.k.o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
- 'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'ekxin: [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness*
- 'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?*
- 'em: [ʔɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
- 'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker*
- 'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'en si: [ʔɛn 's.i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess*
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)*
- 'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)*
- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy*
- 'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl*
- 'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid (affectionate form of 'eveng child)*
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'ewrang: [ʔɛw.ran] *PF* n. *loom*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eylanay: [ʔɛj.la.'naj] *PF* n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend)*
- 'eyng: [ʔɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'i'a: [ʔi.ʔi.'a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
- 'ia: [ʔi.'i.a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'it: [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyîp: [ʔi.tɛ.'tsjîpʔ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)*
- 'î'awn: [ʔi.'î'awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
- 'îheyu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'în: [ʔi.n] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
- 'îp: [ʔi.îp] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*
- 'llngo: [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'ok: [ʔokʔ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)*
- 'oktrr: [ʔok.trr] *PF* n. *day of commemoration*
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)*
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'on: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*
- 'ong: [ʔoŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
- 'ongokx: [ʔo.ŋ.okʔ] *PF* vin. *be born*
- 'ongop: [ʔo.ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *design*
- 'ongopyu: [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *designer*

'opin: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. color
 'ora: [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. lake
 'oratsyip: [ʔo.ra.tʂjipʔ] *PF* n. pond, pool
 'otxang: [ʔo.t'aŋ] *PF* n. musical instrument (generic term)
 'rrko: [ʔ.r.ko] *PF* vin. roll
 'rrpxom: [ʔr.p'om] *PF* n. thunder

'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. thing (object, fact, abstraction)
 'ul: [ʔ-ul] *PF* vin. increase
 'umtsa: [ʔum.tsa] *PF* n. medicine
 'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. something
 'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. what (thing)
 'upxare: [ʔu.p'a.rɛ] *PF* n. message
 'ur: [ʔur] *PF* n. sight, look, appearance

A

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. clause - level attributive marker
 akrrmaw: [a.kr.maw] *PF* conj. after (temporal) (c.w. from **krr** time and **maw** after)
 akrrta: [a.kr.ta] *PF* conj. since (temporal) (c.w. from **krr** time and **ta** from)
 akum: [a.kum] *PF* conj. that (as a result) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slo-lu oer akum, niŋtxan lu sevin' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also 'kuma'
 alaksi: [a.lak.si] *PF* adj. ready
 alim: [a.lim] *PF* adv. far away, at a distance
 alo: [a.lo] *PF* n. time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions
 alu: [a.lu] *PF* conj. that is, in other words (Used for appositions)
 alunta: [a.lun.ta] *PF* conj. because, from the reason
 am'a: [am.'ʔa] *PF* n. doubt
 am'ake: [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. sure, confident
 am'aluke: [am.'ʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. without a doubt

apxa: [a.p'a] *PF* adj. large nfp.
 asim: [a.sim] *PF* adv. nearby, at close range
 atan: [a.tan] *JC* n. light
 atanvi: [a.tan.vi] *PF* n. ray
 atanzaw: [a.tan.zaw] *PF* n. forked lightning
 atxar: [a.t'aɾ] *PF* adj. smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole
 atxkxe: [at'.k'ɛ] *PF* n. land
 atxkxerel: [at'.k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. map
 au: [a.u] *JC* n. drum (made of skin)
 au: [a.u] *LA* intj. exclamation of consternation
 aungia: [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. sign, omen
 awnga: [aw.'ŋa] *PF* pn. we
 ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [a.j.'fo] *PF* pn. they
 aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. to the others (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)
 aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. you all, you (pl.)
 ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. we, us (exclusive)
 ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. we, us (inclusive) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)
 ayu: [a.'ju] *PF* n. things (never plural **u**)

E

eampin: [ɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. blue, green
 ean: [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. blue, green
 ekxan: [ɛ.k'an] *PF* n. barricade, obstruction
 ekxan si: [ɛ.k'an s-i] *PF* vin. exclude, keep out, bar
 ekxtxu: [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. rough
 eltu: [ɛl.tu] *PF* n. brain
 eltu lefngap: [ɛl.tu le.'fŋapʔ] *PF* n. computer
 eltur titxen si: [ɛl.tur ti.t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. be interesting, intriguing
 eltu si: [ɛl.tu s-i] *PF* vin. pay attention, quit goofing off
 emkä: [ɛm.k'æ] *PF* vtr. cross
 emrey: [ɛm.r'ɛj] *PF* vin. survive

emza'u: [ɛm.'z.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vtr. pass (a test), overcome
 eo-: [ɛ.o] *PF* adp. before, in front of (place)
 eoli'uvi: [ɛ.o.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. prefix
 ep'ang: [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. complex
 epxang: [ɛ.p'aŋ] *PF* n. stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid
 etrip: [ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. favorable, auspicious
 ewktswo: [ɛwk.tswɔ] *PF* n. (sense of) taste
 ewku: [ɛ-w.k-u] *PF* vtr. taste (not intentionally)
 eyawr: [ɛ.jawɾ] *PF* adj. correct, right
 eyawrfya: [ɛ.jawɾ.fya] *PF* n. right way (of doing something), correct path
 eyk: [ɛjkʔ] *JC, PF* vtr. lead

eyktan: [ˈɛjk.tan] *JC* n. leader

eyktanay: [ɛjk.ta.ˈna:j] *JC,PF* n. deputy, general, one step down from leader

eykyu: [ˈɛjk.ju] *PF* n. leader (typically temporarily, of a small group like a hunting party)

F

fa-: [fa] *PF* adp. with, by means of

fahew: [fa.ˈhɛw] *PF* n. smell

faoi: [ˈfa.o.i] *PF* adj. smooth

fayluta: [fa.j.ˈlu.ta] *PF* n. these words (contraction of **fay+li'u-t a**, patientive case)

fäkä: [fæ.ˈkæ] *PF* vin. go up, ascend

fäpa: [ˈfæ.pa] *PF* n. top

fäza'u: [fæ.ˈz.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. come up, ascend

fe': [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. bad nfp.

fe'lup: [ˈfɛ.lup] *PF* adj. tacky, in poor taste

fe'ran: [ˈfɛʔ.ran] *PF* n. flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective

fe'ranvi: [ˈfɛʔ.ran.vi] *PF* n. blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature

fe'ul: [ˈfɛ.ʔ.ul] *PF* vin. worsen, get worse

fekem: [ˈfɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. accident

fekum: [ˈfɛ.kum] *PF* n. disadvantage, drawback, downside

fekumnga': [ˈfɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. disadvantageous

few-: [fɛw] *PF* adp. across, aiming for the opposite side of

fewi: [ˈf.ɛ.w.i] *PF* vtr. chase

fewtusok: [ˈfɛw.tu.sok] *PF* adj. opposite, on the opposite side (In casual speech, fewtsok (few.tʂok))

fi'u: [fi.ʔu] *PF* pn. this (thing)

fiya: [fi.ˈfja] *PF* adv. this way, like this

fikem: [fi.ˈkɛm] *PF* pn. this (action)

fiipo: [ˈfi.po] *PF* pn. this one person or thing

fiitr: [fi.ˈtɪ] *PF* adv. today

fitsap: [fi.ˈtsap] *PF* adv. each other

fitseng(e): [fi.ˈtsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. here, this place

fitxan: [fi.ˈtʰan] *PF* adv. so, to such an extent

fitxon: [fi.ˈtʰon] *PF* adv., n. tonight

fkān: [fk.an] *PF* vin. resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as

fkārut: [ˈfk.a.r.ut] *PF* v. peel

fkay: [fkaj] *PF* adj. hateful

fkew: [fkɛw] *PF* adj. mighty

fkēytok: [ˈfkɛj.tok] *PF* vin. exist

fkīp-: [fkɪp] *PF* adp. up among

fkō: [fko] *PF* pn. one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)

fkxake: [ˈfk.ˈa.k.ɛ] *PF* v. itch

fkxen: [fk.ɛn] *PF* n. vegetable (food)

fkxile: [ˈfk.ˈi.lɛ] *PF* n. bib necklace

flawkx: [flawkʰ] *PF* n. leather

flawm: [flawm] *PF* n. cheek

flä: [fl.æ] *PF* vin. succeed

flēw: [flɛw] *PF* n. throat

flī: [fli] *PF* adj. thin nfp.

flīnutx: [fli.ˈnut] *PF* n. thickness

flrr: [flɾ] *PF* adj. gentle, mild, tender (people or things)

fmāl: [fm.al] *PF* vtr. sustain

fmawn: [fmawn] *PF* n. news, something to report

fmawnta: [fmawnta] *PF* n. that news (contraction of **fmawn-it a**)

fmetok: [ˈfm.ɛ.t.ok] *PF* vtr. test

fmi: [fm.i] *PF* vtrm. try, attempt (with the subjunctive)

fmokx: [fmokʰ] *PF* n. jealousy, envy

fnan: [fn.an] *PF* vtr. be good at

fnawe': [fna.ˈwɛʔ] *PF* adj. cowardly

fnawe'tu: [fna.ˈwɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. coward

fnel: [fnɛl] *PF* n. kind, type

fnepē: [ˈfnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. which kind

fnetxum: [fnɛ.ˈtʰum] *PF* n. allergen

fngap: [fŋap] *PF* n. metal

fngä': [fŋ.æʔ] *PF* vin. relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom

fngä'tseng: [ˈfŋæʔ.tʂɛŋ] *PF* n. restroom (on Earth)

fngo': [fŋ.oʔ] *PF* vtr. require, demand

fnu: [fn.u] *PF* vin. quiet, be quiet

fo: [fo] *PF* pn. they

fpak: [fp.ak] *PF* v. hold off, suspend action

fpe': [fp.ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. send

fpeio: [fpɛ.ˈi.o] *PF* n. challenge (ceremonial)

fpi+: [fpi] *PF* adp. for the sake of, for the benefit of

fpil: [fp.il] *PF* vtr. think

- fpilfya:** [ˈfɪl.fjɑ] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking*
- fpom:** [fɒm] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomron:** [fɒm.ˈrɒn] *PF* n. *health or well-being (mental) ofp.*
- fpomronga':** [fɒm.ˈrɒ.ŋɑʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally) nfp.*
- fpomtokx:** [fɒm.ˈtɒkʰ] *PF* n. *health (physical) ofp.*
- fpomtokxnga':** [fɒm.ˈtɒkʰ.ŋɑʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically) nfp.*
- fpäkäim:** [ˈfɪ.ˈæ.kɪm] *PF* vin. *enter*
- fra'u:** [ˈfra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything*
- fracya:** [ˈfra.fjɑ] *PF* adv. *in every way*
- frakrr:** [ˈfra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time*
- fralo:** [ˈfra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time*
- frapo:** [ˈfra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone*
- frato:** [ˈfra.to] *PF* part. *superlative marker than all*
- fratrr:** [ˈfra.ˈtɾ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day*
- fratseng:** [ˈfra.tʂɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere*
- fratxon:** [ˈfra.ˈtʰɒn] *PF* adv. *every night*
- frawzo:** [ˈfraw.ˈzo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK*
- frip:** [ˈfɪ.ɪpʰ] *PF* vtr. *bite*
- frrfen:** [ˈfɪ.ɾ.fɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
- frrtu:** [ˈfɪ.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta:** [ftɑ] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftang:** [ft.ɑŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*
- fta si:** [ftɑ s-i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot*
- ftawnemkrr:** [ftaw.ˈnɛm.kɾ] *PF* n. *past*
- ftär:** [ftæɾ] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftärpa:** [ˈftæɾ.pa] *PF* n. *left side*
- fte:** [fte] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
- fteke:** [ˈfte.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
- ftem:** [ft.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
- ftia:** [ft.i.ˈa] *PF* vtr. *study*
- ftu-:** [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
- ftue:** [ˈftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftumfa-:** [ˈftum.fɑ] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside*
- ftxavang:** [ˈftʰa.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxey:** [ftʰ.ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
- ftxey:** [ftʰ.ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
- ftxi:** [ftʰi] *PF* n. *tongue*
- ftxilor:** [ftʰ.i.ˈlɒɾ] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting*
- ftxivä:** [ftʰ.i.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting*
- ftxoä:** [ftʰ.o.ˈzæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
- ftxoä si:** [ftʰ.o.ˈzæ s-i] *PF* vin. *celebrate*
- ftxuli'u:** [ftʰ.u.ˈli.ʔu] *PF* vin. *orate, give speech*
- ftxuli'uyu:** [ftʰ.u.ˈli.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker*
- fu:** [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
- fuke:** [fu.ˈkɛ] *PF* conj. *or not*
- fula:** [ˈfu.lɑ] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- furia:** [ˈfu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- futa:** [ˈfu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- fwa:** [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (subordinate clause marker)*
- fwang:** [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
- fwefwi:** [ˈfw.ɛ.fw.i] *PF* vin. *whistle*
- fwel:** [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fwem:** [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
- fwep:** [fwɛpʰ] *PF* n. *dust (on a surface)*
- fwew:** [fw.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
- fwi:** [fw-i] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*
- fwopx:** [fwopʰ] *PF* n. *dust (in the air)*
- fyä'o:** [ˈfjɑ.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
- fyali'u:** [ˈfjɑ.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adverb*
- fyän:** [fjɑn] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
- fyanyi:** [ˈfjɑn.ji] *PF* n. *shelf*
- fyanyo:** [ˈfjɑn.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fyanyo**.
- fyape:** [ˈfjɑ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how*
- fyawintxu:** [fjɑ.w.m.ˈtʰ.u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)*
- fyel:** [fy.ɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*
- fyep:** [fj.ɛpʰ] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*
- fyeyn:** [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
- fyeyntu:** [ˈfjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person*
- fyin:** [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*
- fyinep'ang:** [fjin.ɛp.ˈʔɑŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity*
- fyinep'angpe:** [fjin.ɛp.ˈʔɑŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* variant of **pefyinep'ang**
- fyole:** [ˈfjɔ.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*
- fyolup:** [ˈfjɔ.lupʰ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style*

H

- ha:** [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
- ha':** [h·aʔ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*
- ha'ngir:** [haʔ.ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
- hahaw:** [h·a.h·aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*
- ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
- hamalo:** [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time*
- hangham:** [h·aŋ.h·am] *PF* vin. *laugh*
- hangvur:** [h·aŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story*
- hapxi:** [ha.'p'i] *PF* n. *part*
- hapxitu:** [ha.'p'i.tu] *PF* n. *member*
- hasey:** [ha.'sej] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
- hasey si:** [ha.'sej 's-i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion*
- hawl:** [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*
- hawmpam:** ['hawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling*
- hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
- hawngkrr:** ['hawŋ.kr] *PF* adv. *late*
- hawntsyokx:** [hawn.'tsjok'] *PF* n. *glove*
- hawnu:** [h·aw.n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
- hawnven:** [hawn.'ven] *PF* n. *shoe*
- hawre':** [haw.'reʔ] *PF* n. *hat*
- hawtsyip:** [haw.'tsjip'] *PF* n. *nap*
- hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hayalo:** [ha.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time*
- hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*
- hefi:** [h·e.f·i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*
- hefitswo:** [h·e.f·i.tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) smell*
- hek:** [h·ek'] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
- hena:** [h·e.n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*
- hermeyp:** [h·e.f·m·ejp'] *PF* n. *snow flurry*
- hertxayo:** [h·e.f·t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field*
- herwi:** [h·e.f·wi] *PF* n. *snow*
- herwiva:** [h·e.f·wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake*
- hewne:** [h·e.w.n·e] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- heyne:** [h·e.jn] *PF* vin. *sit*
- heyr:** [h·e.je] *PF* n. *chest*
- hifwo:** [h·i.fw·o] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*
- hiup:** [hi·up'] *PF* vin., vtr. *spit, spit out*
- hiyik:** [hi.jik'] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hi'ang:** [hi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect*
- hi'i:** [hi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hi'krr:** [hi.kr] *PF* n. *second, very short time*
- him:** [him] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- himpxi:** [him.'p'i] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
- hixampe:** [him.'t'am.p·e] *PF* inter. *how much*
- hixan:** [him.'t'an] *PF* n. *amount*
- hixew:** [him.'t'·e.w] *PF* n. *minimum*
- hixewvay:** [him.'t'·e.w.va.j] *PF* adv. *minimally*
- hino:** [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hi'pey:** [hi.p·e.j] *PF* vin. *hesitate, hold back for a short time*
- hixoa:** [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me*
- hoan:** [ho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*
- hoet:** [ho.e't'] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
- hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- holpxay:** [hol.'p'aj] *PF* n. *number*
- holpxaype:** [hol.'p'aj.p·e] *PF* inter. *how many*
- hona:** [ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- hrrap:** [hr.ap'] *PF* n. *danger*
- hu-:** [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
- hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
- hufwe:** [hu.'fw·e] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyip:** [hu.'fw·e.tsjip'] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind*
- hultstxem:** [h·ul.'tst'·e.m] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
- hum:** [h·um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*
- huru:** [hu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*

I

- i'en:** [iʔ.en] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
- ikut:** [i.kut'] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*
- il:** [i·l] *PF* vin. *bend*
- inan:** [·i.n·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
- inanfya:** [i.nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)*
- ingyen:** [iŋ.jen] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*
- ingyenga':** [iŋ.j·e.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic*

ingyentsim: [iŋ.jɛn.t̪sim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum*
ingyentsyìp: [iŋ.jɛn.t̪sjip̚] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology*
io-: [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*
ioang: [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*

ioi: [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
ioi si: [i.'o.i s-i] *PF* vin. *adorn*
ionar: [i.o.naɾ] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*
irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
irayo si: [i.'ra.jo 's-i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks*

K

ka-: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*
kakpam: [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf*
kakrel: [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind*
kalin: [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*
kaltxì: [kal.'t'ɪ] *PF* intj. *hello*
kaltxì si: [kal.'t'ɪ 's-i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet*
kam-: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*
kame: ['k.a.m.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*
kan: [k.an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*
kan'in: ['k.an.ɻ.m] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in*
kanfpìl: ['k.an.fp-ɪl] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention*
kangay: [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid (cognate with ngay true)*
kangay si: [ka.'ŋaj s-i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm*
kanom: ['k.a.n.om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
kanu: ['ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*
kar: [k.aɾ] *PF* vtr. *teach*
karyu: ['kaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher*
karyunay: [kaɾ.ju.'naj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher*
kato: ['ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
kavuk: [ka.'vuk̚] *PF* n. *treachery*
kavuk si: [ka.'vuk̚ 's-i] *PF* vin. *betray*
kaw'it: [kaw.'ɻit̚] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases)*
kawkr: ['kaw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *never*
kawl: [kawl] *PF* adv. *hard, diligently*
kawng: [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
kawnglan: ['kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted*
kawngsar: ['kawŋ.s.aɾ] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
kawtseng: ['kaw.t̪sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere*
kawtu: ['kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one*
kay-: [kaj] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*
kaym: [kajm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*

kä: [k.æ] *PF* vin. *go*
kä'ärìp: [k.æ.'ɻ.ɛ.r-ɪp̚] *PF* vtr. *push*
kämakto: [k.æ.'m.ak.t-o] *PF* v. *ride out*
käpxì: [k.æ.'p'ɪ] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)*
käsatseng: [k.æ.'sa.t̪sɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there*
käsri: [k.æ.'sɾ.m] *PF* vtr. *lend*
käteng: ['k.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*
ke: [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
ke'aw: [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden*
ke'u: ['kɛ.ɻu] *PF* pn. *nothing*
kea: ['kɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*
kefpomronga': [kɛ.fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally) nfp.*
kefpomtongxa': [kɛ.fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically) nfp.*
keftxo: [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
kefyak: [kɛ.'fjak̚] *PF,PTT* part. *isn't it?, right?*
kehe: ['kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
kekem: ['kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity*
kelemwepey: [kɛ.lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient*
kelfpomron: [kɛl.fpom.'ron] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally) ofp.*
kelfpomtokx: [kɛl.fpom.'tok̚] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically) ofp.*
kelhoan: [kɛl.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable*
kelkin: [kɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
kelku: ['kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
kelku si: ['kɛl.ku 's-i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell*
kelsar: [kɛl.'saɾ] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain*
keltsun: [kɛl.'t̪sun] *PF* adj. *impossible*
kem: [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
kemli'u: ['kɛm.li.ɻu] *PF* n. *verb*
kemli'uvi: ['kɛm.li.ɻu.vi] *PF* n. *infix*
kempe: ['kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action) (c.w. from kem action, deed)*

- kem si:** [kɛm 's:i] *PF* vin. *do*
- kemwiä:** [kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* adj. *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*
- ken'aw:** [kɛn.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only*
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenong:** ['kɛ.n.ɔŋ] or ['kɛ.n.ɔŋ] *PF* vin. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)*
- kenzen:** [kɛn.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *not necessarily*
- kerusey:** ['kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead*
- kesran:** [kɛ.'srɑn] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
- keteng:** ['kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsrɑn] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever*
- ketsuktiam:** [kɛ.t̪suk.'ti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite*
- ketsuktswa':** [kɛ.t̪suk.'t̪swaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable*
- ketuwong:** ['kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
- kewan:** ['kɛ.wɑn] *PF* n. *age*
- kewong:** ['kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.'jɑwɾ] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right*
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** ['kɛy.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression*
- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.pɿ.'t'ɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say* (contraction of **ke+zene+pivlltxe**)
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kifkey:** [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.'vɑn] *PF* n. *river*
- kin:** [k-in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kinam:** [ki.'nɑm] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.'nɑm.til] *PF* n. *knee*
- kinä:** ['ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
- kintrr:** ['kin.tɾ] *PF* n. *week*
- kintrram:** ['kin.tɾɑm] *PF* n. *last week*
- kintrray:** ['kin.tɾɑj] *PF* n. *next week*
- kip-:** [kipʔ] *PF* adp. *among*
- kive:** ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)*
- ki'ong:** [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kìm:** [k-im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol**
- rumit kolim** *He spun the ball*
- kìmar:** [ki.'maɾ] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- kìng:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kìte'e:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kìte'e si:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *serve*
- klifro':** [kl.'fr-oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
- klilkä:** [kl.'k-æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend*
- klilkulat:** [kl.'k-u.l-atʔ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- klilkxem:** [kl.'k'·ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- klilpa:** [kl.'pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- klilpä:** [kl.'p-æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground*
- klilpxiltu:** [kl.'p'il.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- klilriks:** [kl.'rikʔ] *PF* n. *earthquake*
- klilte:** ['kl̪.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- kliltseng:** ['kl̪.t̪sɛŋ] *PF* n. *position*
- kliltxay:** [kl̪.'t'·a:j] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground*
- kliltxeykay:** [kl̪.t'ɛj.'k·a:j] *PF* vtr. *lay (something)*
on the ground transitive form of **kliltxay**
- klilvawm:** [kl̪.'vawm] *PF* adj. *brown*
- klilwo:** [kl̪.'w-o] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of)*
- klilyem:** [kl̪.'j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury*
- klilza'u:** [kl̪.'z-a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend*
- ko:** [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
- ko'on:** ['ko.ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular*
- koak:** ['ko.akʔ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- koaktan:** ['ko.ak.tɑn] *PF* n. *old man*
- koakte:** ['ko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman*
- koaktu:** ['ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person*
- kolan:** [ko.'lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting)*
- kop:** [kopʔ] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*
- kop:** [kopʔ] *PF* conj. *and also*
- koren:** [ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- kosman:** [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- koum:** ['ko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
- krr:** [kr̪] *PF* n. *time*
- krra:** [kr̪.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that*
- krrka-:** [kr̪.kɑ] *PF* adp. *during*
- krrnekx:** [kr̪.'n·ɛkʔ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time (ii)*
- krrpe:** ['kr̪.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* (c.w. from **krr** time)
- ku'up:** ['ku.ʔupʔ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*

kulat: [ˈk.u.l.atʰ] PF vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*

kum: [kum] PF n. *result*

kuma: [ˈkum.a] PF conj. *that (as a result) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also*

Kx

kxa: [k'a] PF n. *mouth*

kxakx: [k'ak'] PF vin. *break, snap in two*

kxam: [k'am] PF n. *middle, midpoint*

kxamlä-: [ˈk'am.læ] PF adp. *through (via the middle of)*

kxamtr: [ˈk'am.tɾ] PF n. *mid-day, noon*

kxamtrmaw: [ˈk'am.tɾ.maw] PF n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon*

kxamtseng: [ˈk'am.tɕɛŋ] PF n. *center, place in the middle*

kxamtjomaw: [ˈk'am.t'o.maw] PF n. *after mid-night*

kxamtxon: [ˈk'am.t'on] PF n. *midnight*

kxamyi: [ˈk'am.ji] PF n. *intermediate level*

kxangangang: [ˈk'aŋ.aŋ.aŋ] PF intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*

kxani: [ˈk'a.ni] PF adj. *forbidden*

kxap: [k'apʰ] PF n. *threat*

kxapnga': [ˈk'ap.ŋaʔ] PF adj. *threatening nfp.*

kxap si: [k'ap s-i] PF vin. *threaten*

kxawm: [k'awm] PF adv. *perhaps, maybe*

kxayl: [k'ajl] PF adj. *high*

kxaylyi: [ˈk'ajl.ji] PF n. *high level*

kxänäng: [ˈk'æ.næŋ] PF adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*

L

lahe: [ˈla.he] PF adj. *other, else*

lal: [lal] PF adj. *old (opposite of mip) nfp.*

lam: [l'am] PF vin. *seem, appear*

lang: [l-aŋ] PF vtr. *investigate, explore*

lapo: [ˈla.po] PF pn. *other one person or thing*

laro: [ˈla.ro] PF adj. *clean*

laro si: [ˈla.ro s-i] PF vin. *clean, make free of dirt*

latem: [l-a.t-ɛm] PF vin. *change (l«eyk»atem vtr. change)*

latsi: [l-a.'tɕ-i] LA v. *keep up with someone*

law: [law] PF adj. *clear, certain*

'akum'

kur: [k-ur] PF vin. *hang*

kurakx: [k-u.'r-ak'] PF vtr. *drive out*

kurfyän: [ˈkur.fjan] PF n. *hamper or suspended rack*

kurfyävi: [ˈkur.fja.vi] PF n. *hook (for hanging or suspending an item)*

kxelték: [ˈk'·ɛl.t-ɛk] PF vtr. *pick up, lift*

kxem: [k'·ɛm] PF vin. *be vertical*

kxemyo: [ˈk'ɛm.jo] PF n. *wall, vertical surface*

kxener: [ˈk'ɛ.nɛɾ] PF n. *smoke*

kxetse: [ˈk'ɛ.tɕɛ] PF n. *tail*

kxeyey: [ˈk'ɛ.jɛj] PF n. *error, mistake*

kxitx: [k'it'] PF n. *death*

kxìim: [k'·im] PF vtr. *command, order, assign a task*

kxìmyu: [ˈk'im.ju] PF n. *commander, one with authority over another*

kxll: [k'] PF n. *charge, running attack*

kxll si: [k' s-i] PF vin. *charge*

kxor: [k'or] PF n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*

kxu: [k'u] PF n. *harm*

kxuke: [ˈk'u.kɛ] PF adj. *safe*

kxukx: [k'·uk'] PF vtr. *swallow*

kxum: [k'um] PF adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*

kxumpay: [ˈk'um.paɿ] PF n. *viscous liquid, gel*

kxu si: [k'u s-i] PF vin. *harm*

kxutu: [ˈk'u.tu] PF n. *enemy*

lawk: [l-awkʰ] PF vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*

lawmol: [ˈlaw.mol] PF n. *great joy*

lawr: [lawɾ] PF n. *melody*

law si: [ˈlaw 's-i] PF vin. *make clear*

layompin: [la.'jom.pin] PF n. *black*

layon: [la.'jon] PF adj. *black*

lätxayn: [l-æ.'t'·ajn] PF vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*

le'al: [lɛ.'ʔal] PF adj. *wasteful nfp.*

le'aw: [lɛ.'ʔaw] PF adj. *only*

- le'en:** [lɛ.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive nfp.*
- lefkr:** [lɛ.'fkr] *PF* adj. *current*
- lefngap:** [lɛ.'fɲapʰ] *PF* adj. *metallic*
- lefpom:** [lɛ.'fpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant nfp.*
- lefpomron:** [lɛ.fpom.'ron] *PF* adj. *healthy (mentally) ofp.*
- lefpomtɔkx:** [lɛ.fpom.'tɔkʰ] *PF* adj. *healthy (physically) ofp.*
- lehawmpam:** [lɛ.'hawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy*
- lehawng:** [lɛ.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive*
- lehawngkr:** [lɛ.'hawŋ.kr] *PF* adj. *late*
- lehipey:** [lɛ.'hl.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of hesitation*
- lehoan:** [lɛ.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable*
- lehrap:** [lɛ.'hr.apʰ] *PF* adj. *dangerous*
- leioae:** [lɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*
- leioae si:** [lɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ s.i] *PF* vin. *to respect*
- lek:** [l-ɛkʰ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
- lekin:** [lɛ.'kin] *PF* adj. *necessary*
- lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike*
- lekye'ung:** [lɛk.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy*
- leli'fya:** [lɛ.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language*
- lemrey:** [lɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died)*
- lemwepey:** [lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient*
- len:** [l-ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- leNa'vi:** [lɛ.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People*
- leno:** [lɛ.'no] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)*
- lenomum:** [lɛ.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *curious*
- lenrra:** [lɛ.'nr.a] *PF* adj. *proud*
- lepapay:** [lɛ.'paj] *PF* adj. *watery*
- lepwapx:** [lɛp.'wopʰ] *PF* adj. *cloudy*
- ler:** [lɛr] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth (for motion)*
- lereyfya:** [lɛ.'rɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural*
- lerik:** [lɛ.'rikʰ] *PF* adj. *leafy*
- lerin:** [lɛ.'rɪn] *PF* adj. *wooden, of wood*
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.'ron.srɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary*
- lertu:** [lɛr.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lesar:** [lɛ.'sar] *PF* adj. *useful*
- leskxir:** [lɛ.'sk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded*
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series*
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.'nr.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride*
- leso'ha:** [lɛ.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen ofp.*
- letam:** [lɛ.'tam] *PF* adj. *sufficient*
- letokx:** [lɛ.'tɔkʰ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical*
- letrr:** [lɛ.'tr] *RL* adj. *daily*
- letrrrr:** [lɛ.'tr.tr] *PF* adj. *ordinary*
- letsim:** [lɛ.'tsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source*
- letsixe:** [lɛ.'tsk'ɛ] *PF* adj. *stony, of stone*
- letsranten:** [lɛ.'tsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important*
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.'tsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible*
- letwan:** [lɛt.'wan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)*
- letxi:** [lɛ.'tʰi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied*
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.'tʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried*
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)*
- leweopx:** [lɛ.wɛ.'opʰ] *PF* adj. *wave-like*
- lew si:** [lɛw 's.i] *PF* vin. *cover*
- ley:** [l-ɛj] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*
- leyapay:** [lɛ.'ja.paj] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty*
- leye'kr:** [lɛ.'jɛʔ.kr] *PF* adj. *early*
- leyewla:** [lɛ.'jɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing*
- leym:** [l-ɛjm] *PF* vim. *call, cry out, exclaim*
- leymfe':** [l-ɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* vin. *complain*
- leymkem:** [l-ɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* vin. *protest*
- leyn:** [l-ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- lezeswa:** [lɛ.'zɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy*
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*
- lie:** [lɛ.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*
- lini:** [lɛ.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
- lisre+:** [lɛ.srɛ] *PF* adv. *by, before, up to but not after*
- litx:** [litʰ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*
- li'fya:** [lɛ.ʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language*
- li'fyaolo':** [lɛ.ʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users*
- li'fyavi:** [lɛ.ʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language*
- li'kong:** [lɛ.ʔ.koŋ] *PF* n. *syllable*
- li'u:** [lɛ.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
- li'uking:** [lɛ.ʔu.kɪŋ] *PF* n. *sentence*
- li'ukingvi:** [lɛ.ʔu.kɪŋ.vi] *PF* n. *phrase*
- li'upam:** [lɛ.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation*
- li'upe:** [lɛ.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*
- li'upuk:** [lɛ.ʔu.pukʰ] *PF* n. *dictionary*

li'uvan: [ˈli.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play*
li'uvi: [ˈli.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *affix*
lim: [lɪm] *PF* svin. *be far*
ling: [lɪŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
lo'a: [ˈlo.ʔa] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*
loi: [ˈlo.i] *PF* n. *egg*
lok: [lɔk] *PF* vtr. *approach*
lok-: [lɔk] *PF* adp. *close to*
lom: [lɔm] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
lomtu: [ˈlɔm.tu] *PF* n. *missed person*
lonu: [lɔ.ˈn.u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
lopx: [lɔp] *PF* vin. *panic*

M

ma: [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*
makto: [ˈm.ək.tɔ] *PF* vtr. *ride*
mal: [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
masat: [ˈma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
mauti: [ˈma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*
maw-: [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*
mawey: [ma.ˈwɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
maweypey: [ma.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient (ii)*
maweypeyyu: [ma.ˈwɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient*
mawfwa: [ˈmaw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after*
mawkr: [ˈmaw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards, later*
mawkrra: [maw.ˈkɾ.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal) (c.w. from krr time and maw after)*
mawl: [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
may': [m.ajʔ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*
mäku: [m.æ.ˈk'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance*
me'em: [mɛ.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
mefo: [ˈmɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two*
mek: [mɛk] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*
mekre: [ˈmɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*
mektseng: [ˈmɛk.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach*
melo: [ˈmɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice*
menari: [mɛ.ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)*
meoaniaea: [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.ˈɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
merki: [mɛɾ.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*

lor: [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
loran: [ˈlo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace*
lrrtok: [ˈlɾ.tok] *PF* n. *smile*
lrrtok si: [ˈlɾ.tok ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *smile*
lu: [lɔ] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)*
luke-: [ˈlu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*
lukpen: [luk.ˈpɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked*
lumpe: [ˈlum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why*
lun: [lun] *PF* n. *reason*
lupra: [ˈlup.ra] *PF* n. *style*

mesrram: [mɛ.sɾ.ˈam] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago*
mesrray: [mɛ.sɾ.ˈaj] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now*
meuia: [mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*
meuianga': [mɛ.ˈu.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably*
meyam: [m.ɛ.ˈy.am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
meyp: [mɛjp] *PF* adj. *weak*
mi: [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*
miklor: [mik.ˈlor] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding*
miktsang: [ˈmik.tɕaŋ] *PF* n. *earring*
mikvä': [mik.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding*
mikyun: [ˈmik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
mip: [mip] *PF* adj. *new*
mì+: [mɪ] *PF* adp. *in, on*
mifa: [ˈmi.fə] or [mi.ˈfa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
miftxele: [mi.ˈft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*
mikam-: [mi.ˈkam] *PF* adp. *between*
mìn: [mɪn] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Mìn ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*
mìnyu: [ˈmɪn.ju] *PF* n. *turner*
miso: [mi.ˈso] *PF* adv. *away (position)*
ml'an: [m.ˈl.ʔ.an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
mlite: [m.ˈl.tɛ] *PF* vin. *agree*
mo: [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*
mo'ara: [mo.ˈʔa.ra] *PF* n. *gathering place*
mo a fngä': [ˈmo a ˈfŋæʔ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)*
moe: [ˈmo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)*

mok: [m·okʷ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
mokri: [ˈmok.ri] *PF* n. *voice*
momek: [ˈmo.məkʷ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*
mong: [m·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*
mowan: [mo.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*
mowar: [mo.ˈwar] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*
mowar si: [mo.ˈwar s·i] *PF* vin. *advise*
mowarsiyu: [mo.ˈwar.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor*
mrr: [mr̩] *PF* num. *five*
mrrrr: [mr̩.t̩] *PF* n. *five day work week*
mrrve: [mr̩.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)*
muiä: [mu.ˈi.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
mun'i: [m·un.ˈʔ·i] *PF* v. *cut*
mune: [ˈmu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*

N

na-: [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*
na'ring: [ˈnaʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
naer: [na.ˈɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
nafi'u: [na.fi.ˈʔu] *PF* adj. *such*
nam'ake: [nam.ˈʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently*
nang: [naŋ] *PF* part. *surprise, exclamation, encouragement (mirative)*
nari: [ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eye*
nari si: [ˈna.ri s·i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful*
narlor: [naʔ.ˈlor] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually*
narvä': [naʔ.væʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly*
natkenong: [nat.ˈkɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example*
nawfwe: [naw.ˈfwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent (for speech)*
 Contraction of **na hufwe**
nawm: [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
nawmtu: [ˈnawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person*
nawri: [ˈnaw.ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
nayn: [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
näk: [n·ækʷ] *PF* vtr. *drink*
nän: [n·æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*
ne-: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*
ne'im: [nɛ.ˈʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*
nefä: [nɛ.ˈfæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
nekl: [nɛ.ˈk] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
nekx: [n·ɛkʷ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*

munge: [ˈm·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
mungwrr-: [muŋ.ˈwɪ] *PF* adp. *except*
munsna: [ˈmun.sna] *PF* n. *pair*
muntr: [ˈmun.t̩] *PF* n. *weekend*
muntrram: [ˈmun.t̩.am] *PF* n. *last weekend*
muntray: [ˈmun.t̩.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend*
muntxa: [mun.ˈt'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
muntxa si: [mun.ˈt'a 's·i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry*
muntxatan: [mun.ˈt'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse*
muntxate: [mun.ˈt'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse*
muntxatu: [mun.ˈt'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse*
muve: [ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)*
muwintxu: [mu.w·m.ˈt'·u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present*

nemfa-: [ˈnɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside*
nemrey: [nɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake*
neni: [ˈnɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
neto: [nɛ.ˈto] *PF* adv. *away (direction)*
netrip: [ˈnɛt.rɪpʷ] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
new: [n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
newomum: [n·ɛw.ˈo.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know*
neypin: [ˈnɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color*
neyn: [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
niä: [n·i.ˈæ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
nik: [nikʷ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
nikre: [ˈnik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
nikroi: [nik.ˈro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment*
niktsyey: [ˈnik.t̩s̩jɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines)*
nim: [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
ninan: [ˈni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading*
ningyen: [ˈniŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion*
nip: [n·ipʷ] *PF* vin. *become stuck, get caught in something*
nitram: [nit.ˈram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
nivi: [ˈni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock (general term)*
nì-: [ni] *adverbial PF*

- nì'al:** [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. *wastefully*
- nì'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only*
- nì'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)*
- nì'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first*
- nì'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition*
- nì'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level*
- nì'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously*
- nì'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely*
- nì'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer*
- nì'í'a:** [ni.'ʔi.ʔ.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last*
- nì'it:** [ni.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)*
- nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably*
- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more*
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])*
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])*
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly*
- nìfkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *actually, as a matter of fact*
- nìfkr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently*
- nìflrr:** [ni.'flɾ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly*
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmokʔ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously*
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently*
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always*
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftæɾ] *PF* adv. *to the left*
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily*
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart*
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner*
- nìfyá'o:** [ni.'fjə.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner*
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛj.n.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely*
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily*
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively*
- nìhay:** [ni.'haj] *PF* adv. *next*
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʔ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly (sentence, not manner, adverbial)*
- nìhipey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly*
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably*
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively*
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many*
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly*
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'ʔæ.rɪpʔ] *PF* adv. *steadily lit.: 'without letting it move'*
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly*
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way*
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly*
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily*
- nìkemweyep:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently*
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully lit.: 'without releasing it'*
- nìkmar:** [nik.'mɑɾ] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely*
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully*
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner*
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʔ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly lit.: 'without letting it fall'*
- nìkx:** [nikʔ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʔ] *PF* adv. *threateningly*
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically*
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently*
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly*
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛɾ] *PF* adv. *steadily*
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance*
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping*
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well*
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation*
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely*
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully*
- nìmweyep:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently*
- nìn:** [n.m] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly*
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʔ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way*

nìnän: [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less*
nìnänän: [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less*
nìngay: [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly*
nìngong: [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily*
nìno: [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
nìnrä: [ni.'nr̩.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride*
nìnu: [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end*
nìolo': [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan*
nìprte': [ni.'pr̩.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure*
nìpxay: [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily*
nìpxi: [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously*
nìpxim: [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly*
nìran: [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence*
nìrangal: [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)*
nìronsrel: [ni.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination*
nìsilpey: [ni.sil.'pej] *PF* adv. *hopefully*
nìskien: [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right*
nìslele: [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming*
nìsngä'i: [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first*
nìsngum: [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully*
nìso'ha: [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically*
nìsoaia: [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family*
nìsteng: [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly*
nìsti: [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily*
nìsung: [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore*
nìswey: [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best*
nìsyayvi: [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence*
nìsyen: [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly*
nìsyep: [ni.'sjɛp'] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip*
 lit.: 'like a trap'
nìtam: [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough*
nìteng: [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise*

nìtengfya: [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)*
nìtkan: [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately*
nìtkanluke: [nit.'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally*
nìtrrrtr: [ni.'tr̩.tr̩] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly*
nìtsim: [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality*
nìtsisyì: [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper*
nìtsleng: [ni.'tslɛŋ] *PF* adv. *falsely*
nìtson: [ni.'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation*
nìtsyil: [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing*
nìtut: [ni.'tut'] *PF* adv. *continually*
nìtxan: [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very*
nìtxay: [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally*
nìtxi: [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way*
nìtxiluke: [ni.'t'i.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely*
nìvingkap: [ni.'viŋ.kap'] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally*
nìwan: [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding*
nìwawe: [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly*
nìwä: [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
nìwäte: [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly*
nìwin: [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly*
nìwok: [ni.'wok'] *PF* adv. *loudly*
nìwotx: [ni.'wot'] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely*
nìyawr: [ni.'jawɾ] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly*
nìyewla: [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations*
nìyey: [ni.'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point*
nìyeyfya: [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line*
nìyill: [ni.'ji] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner*
nìyo': [ni.'joʔ'] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly*
nìyol: [ni.'jol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)*
nìyrr: [ni.'jɾ] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature*

nìzawnong: [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely*
nìzen: [ni.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily*
nokx: [n-ok'] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
nong: [n-onŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
nopx: [n-op'] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*
nrr: [n-r] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*
nrra: [n-r.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*
nuä+: [nu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*
nui: [n-u.i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*
nulkrr: [nul.'kr] *PF* adv. *longer (time)*

Ng

nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*
nga': [ŋa?] *PF* vtr. *contain*
ngam: [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
ngampam: [ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme*
ngampam si: [ŋam.pam s-i] *PF* vin. *rhyme*
ngatsyìp: [ŋa.'tsjip'] *PF* pn. *little you, you little*
ngawng: [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
ngay: [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret)*
ngä'an: [ŋ.æ.'ʔ.æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*
ngäng: [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
ngäzik: [ŋæ.zik'] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
ngenga: [ŋɛ.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form)*
ngep: [ŋɛp'] *PF* n. *navel*
ngət: [ŋɛt'] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*

O

oe: [o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*
oeng: [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I*
oetsyìp: [wɛ.'tsjip'] *PF* pn. *little me, little I*
oeyk: [o.'ɛjk'] *PF* n. *cause*
oeyktìng: [o.'ɛjk.t-ŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain (why) (ii)*
ohakx: [o.'hak'] *PF* adj. *hungry*
ohe: [o.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*
oìsss: [o.'iss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*

nulnew: [nul.'n-ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)*
nume: [n-u.m-ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*
numeyu: [nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student*
numtseng: [num.'tsɛŋ] *PF* n. *school*
numtsengvi: [num.'tsɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school*
numultxa: [nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)*
numultxatu: [nu.mul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class*
nutx: [nut'] *PF* adj. *thick*

ngeyn: [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
ngian: [ŋi.'an] *PF,SW* adv. *however*
ngim: [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
ngimpup: [ŋim.'pup'] *PF* n. *length*
ngip: [ŋip'] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*
ngoa: [ŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*
ngong: [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
ngop: [ŋ-op'] *PF* vtr. *create*
ngopyu: [ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator*
ngrr: [ŋr] *PF* n. *root*
ngrrpongu: [ŋr.pɔ.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement*
ngul: [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
ngulpin: [ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey*
nguway: [ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry*

oìsss si: [o.'iss s-i] *PF* vin. *hiss*
okup: [o.kup'] *PF* n. *milk*
olo': [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *clan*
olo'eyktan: [o.lo.'ʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader*
omum: [-o.'m-um] *PF* vtr. *know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
onlor: [on.'lor] *PF* adj. *good-smelling*
ontsang: [on.'tsaŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring*
ontu: [on.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
onvä': [on.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling*

P

- pa'o:** [pa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pak:** [pakʰ] *PF* part. *disparagement*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.'rɛl] *PF* n. *writing*
- pamrelfya:** [pam.'rɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling*
- pamrel si:** [pam.'rɛl 's:i] *PF* vin. *write*
- pamrelsiyu:** [pam.'rɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer*
- pamrelvi:** [pam.'rɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter (phonetic symbol)*
- pamtseo:** [pam.t̃sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music*
- pamtseongopyu:** [pam.t̃sɛ.o.'ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *music creator, composer* eg. James Horner
- pamtseo si:** [pam.t̃sɛ.o 's:i] *PF* vin. *play music (with fa for instrument played)*
- pamtseotu:** [pam.t̃sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician*
- pamuvan:** [pam.u.van] *PF* n. *sound play*
- pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
- paskalin:** [pa.ska.'lin] *PF* n. *sweet berry (term of endearment)*
- pasuk:** [pa.sukʰ] *PF* n. *berry*
- pate:** [p'a.t.ɛ] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*
- pawk:** [pawkʰ] *PF* n. *horn, wind instrument*
- pawm:** [p'awm] *PF* v. *ask*
- pay:** [paj] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [paj.fja] *PF* n. *stream*
- payiva:** [paj.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water*
- paynga':** [paj.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp*
- payoang:** [paj.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish*
- paysena:** [paj.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *water container*
- paysmung:** [paj.smuŋ] *PF* n. *water carrier*
- paytxew:** [paj.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *shoreline, water's edge*
- pähem:** [p'æ.h.ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
- pängkxo:** [p'æŋ.'k'o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- pängkxoyu:** [p'æŋ.'k'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser*
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [p'æŋ.'k'o.ju lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer*
- pänu:** [p'æ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pänutìng:** [p'æ.nu.t.ŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii)*
- pe+:** [pɛ] *PF* affix inter. *marker*
- pe'un:** [p'ɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- pefnel:** [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind*
- pefya:** [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how*
- pefyinep'ang:** [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex? variant of fyinep'angpe*
- pehem:** [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action) (c.w. from kem action, deed)*
- pehrr:** [pɛ.'hr̩] *PF* inter. *when (c.w. from krr time)*
- pekxinum:** [pɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?*
- peli'u:** [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*
- pelun:** [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why*
- peng:** [p'ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- penghrr:** [p'ɛŋ.'hr̩] *PF* vin. *warn*
- peseng:** [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where*
- peslosnep:** [pɛ.slo.'snɛpʰ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide? variant of slosneppe*
- pesomwew:** [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?*
- pesu:** [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who*
- peu:** [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)*
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pey:** [p'ɛj] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*
- piak:** [pi.'akʰ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
- piak si:** [pi.'akʰ 's:i] *PF* vin. *open*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pizayu:** [p'i.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pimtxan:** [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much*
- pìsaw:** [pi.'saw] *PF* adj. *clumsy, accident-prone*
- pìwopx:** [pi.'wopʰ] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pìwopxtsyip:** [pi.'wopʰ.t̃sjip] *PF* n. *nebula lit.: 'little cloud'*
- pllhr:** [p'l.'hr̩] *PF* vin. *warn*
- pllŋay:** [p'l.'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit*
- plltxe:** [p'l.'t'ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*
- plltxeyu:** [p'l.'t'ɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker*
- po:** [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*
- poan:** [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo)*
- poe:** [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo)*
- polpxay:** [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many*
- pom:** [p'om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pongu:** [po.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people ofp.*
- prrkku:** [p'r̩.ku] *PF* n. *womb*

prrkxentrkr: [pɾ.kʰɛn.tɾ.kɾ] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from **prte'** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)
prnen: [pɾ.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
prnesyul: [pɾ.nɛ.sjul] *PF* n. *bud*
prrmung: [pɾ.smuj] *PF* n. *baby carrier*
prte': [pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*

Px

pxan: [pʰan] *PF* adj. *worthy*
pxasik: [pʰa.sikʰ] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way!* (*vulgar*)
pxasul: [pʰa.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
pxaw-: [pʰaw] *PF* adp. *around*
pxawngip: [pʰaw.ŋipʰ] *PF* n. *environment*
pxawpa: [pʰaw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border*
pxawpxun: [pʰaw.pʰun] *PF* n. *armband*
pxay: [pʰaj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
pxayopin: [pʰaj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated*
pxek: [pʰ.ɛkʰ] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*
pxel-: [pʰɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*
pxelo: [pʰɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times*
pxen: [pʰɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*
pxesrram: [pʰɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago*
pxesrray: [pʰɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now*

R

ral: [ɾal] *PF* n. *meaning*
ralnga': [ɾal.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned*
ralpeng: [ɾal.'p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)*
ram: [ɾam] *PF* n. *mountain*
ramtsyip: [ɾam.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *hill*
ramunong: [ɾa.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
ran: [ɾan] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*
rangal: [ɾ.a.ŋ.al] *PF* vin. *wish*
raspu': [ɾa.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*

prrwll: [pɾ.wl] *PF* n. *moss*
pukap: [pʰu.kapʰ] *PF* num. *six*
pum: [pum] *PF* pn. *one* (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)
pup: [pupʰ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
puve: [pʰu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)*

pxey: [pʰɛj] *PF* num. *three*
pxeyve: [pʰɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)*
pxi: [pʰi] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*
pxim: [pʰim] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
pximaw-: [pʰi.'maw] *PF* adp. *right after*
pxiset: [pʰi.'sɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *right now*
pxisre+: [pʰi.'sɛɛ] *PF* adp. *right before*
pxiswawam: [pʰi.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago*
pxiswaway: [pʰi.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now*
pxiye'rin: [pʰi.'jɛʔ.rim] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)*
pxim: [pʰim] *PF* adv. *often*
pximun'i: [pʰi.m.un.ʔ'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts*
pxor: [pʰ.or] *PF* vin. *explode*
pxorpam: [pʰ.or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant*
pxun: [pʰun] *PF* n. *arm*
pxuntil: [pʰ.un.til] *PF* n. *elbow*

rawke: [ɾaw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
rawm: [ɾawm] *PF* n. *lightning (general term)*
rawmpxom: [ɾawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning*
rawn: [ɾ.awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
rawng: [ɾawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*
rä'ä: [ɾæ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*
räptum: [ɾæp.'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*
re'o: [ɾɛ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
rel: [ɾɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*

rel arusikx: [ʼrɛl a.ru.ʼsɪkx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video*
reltseo: [ʼrɛl.tʃɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art*
reltseotu: [ʼrɛl.tʃɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (visual)*
reng: [ʼrɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically) nfp.*
rengop: [ʼrɛ.ŋ.opʼ] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)*
renten: [ʼrɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
renu: [ʼrɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
renulke: [ʼrɛ.nul.kɛ] *PF* adj. *irregular, random*
rewon: [ʼrɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
rey: [ʼrɛ.ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*
reyʼeng: [ʼrɛj.ʼŋɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life*
reyfya: [ʼrɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture*
reykol: [ʼrɛj.ʼkol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)*
reym: [ʼrɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*
reypay: [ʼrɛj.paj] *PF* n. *blood*
riks: [ʼrɪ.ɪkʼ] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
rim: [ʼrɪm] *PF* adj. *yellow*
rimpin: [ʼrɪm.pɪn] *PF* n. *yellow*
rinaʼ: [ʼrɪ.naʼ] *PF* n. *seed*
ripx: [ʼrɪ.ɪpʼ] *PF* vtr. *pierce*
rɪʼɪr: [ʼrɪ.ʼɪr] *PF* n. *reflection*
rɪʼɪr si: [ʼrɪʼɪr sɪ] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate*
rik: [ʼrɪkʼ] *PF* n. *leaf*
rikean: [ʼrɪ.kɛ.aŋ] *PF* adj. *leaf green*
rɪn: [ʼrɪm] *PF* n. *wood*

S

sa: [s.a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*
saʼewrang: [sa.ʼʔɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom*
saʼnok: [ʼsaʼnokʼ] *PF* n. *mother (from saʼatenuk C)*
saʼnu: [ʼsaʼnu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy (affectionate form of saʼnok mother)*
saʼnutsyɪp: [ʼsaʼnu.tʃɪpʼ] *PF* n. *little mommy (used for young girls)*
saʼsem: [ʼsaʼsɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents*
saa: [ʼsa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
salew: [s.a.ʼlɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*
salewfya: [sa.ʼlɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course*
san: [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
sang: [san] *PF* adj. *warm*
sar: [s.aʼr] *PF* vtr. *use*
sat: [satʼ] *PF* pn. *that (lenited form of tsat)*

ro+: [ʼrɔ] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*
roʼa: [ʼr.o.ʼʔ.a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*
rofa-: [ʼrɔ.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*
rol: [ʼrɔl] *PF* v. *sing*
rolun: [ʼrɔ.ʼlun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
rong: [ʼrɔŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*
ronguway: [ʼr.o.ʼŋu.waj] *PF* vin. *howl*
ronguwayyu: [ʼrɔ.ʼŋu.waj.ju] *PF* n. *howler*
ronsem: [ʼrɔn.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
ronsrel: [ʼrɔn.sʁɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined*
ronsrelnop: [ʼrɔn.sʁɛl.ŋ.opʼ] *PF* vtr. *imagine, envision (c.w. of ronsem mind, rel picture, ngop create, casual pronunciation [ʼrɔn.sʁɛw.ŋopʼ])*
ropx: [ʼrɔpʼ] *PF* n. *hole (going clear through an object)*
rou: [ʼr.o.ʼu] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk (example use: rou fa pxir)*
rum: [ʼrum] *PF* n. *ball*
run: [ʼr.un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
rurur: [ʼru.ʼruʼr] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)*
rusey: [ʼru.ʼsɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing*
rutxe: [ʼru.ʼtʼɛ] *PF* intj. *please*

satuli: [sa.ʼtuʼli] *PF* n. *heritage (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)*
sau: [sa.ʼu] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
saylahe: [saj.ʼla.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (contraction)
sayrip: [ʼsaj.rɪpʼ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking ofp. (male)*
säʼanla: [sæ.ʼʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning*
säʼeoio: [sæ.ʼʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite*
säʼeoio si: [sæ.ʼʔɛ.o.i.o sɪ] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual*
säʼipu: [sæ.ʼʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous*
säʼo: [ʼsæ.ʼʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
säfeʼul: [sæ.ʼfɛ.ʼʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (specific instance)*
säflä: [sæ.ʼflæ] *PF* n. *success (an instance of succeeding)*

- säfmi:** [sæ.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt*
- säfngo':** [sæ.'fŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand*
- säfpil:** [sæ.'fpil] *PF* n. *idea*
- säftxuli'u:** [sæ.'ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration*
- säfyep:** [sæ.'fjɛpʔ] *PF* n. *handle*
- sähena:** [sæ.'hɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier*
- säkanom:** [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession*
- säläng:** [sæ.'laŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation*
- sälatem:** [sæ.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (instance of), edit, modification*
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.'läɛ.'t'ajŋ] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat*
- säleymfe':** [sæ.'ləjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaint*
- säleymkem:** [sæ.'ləjm.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protest, instance of protesting*
- sämok:** [sæ.'møkʔ] *PF* n. *a suggestion*
- sämunge:** [sæ.'mu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*
- sämyam:** [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace*
- sängä'an:** [sæ.ŋæ.'ʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression*
- sängop:** [sæ.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *creation*
- sänrr:** [sæ.'nɾ] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp*
- sänui:** [sæ.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure)*
- sänume:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction*
- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson*
- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information*
- säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.'hɾ] *PF* n. *warning*
- säpllhr:** [sæ.pl.'hɾ] *PF* n. *warning*
- säplltɛ:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement*
- säplltɛvi:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment*
- säpom:** [sæ.'pom] *PF* n. *kiss*
- särawn:** [sæ.'raʋn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else*
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)*
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säro'a si:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa s-i] *PF* vin. *do great deeds*
- säseyto:** [sæ.sɛj.'to] *PF* n. *butchering tool*
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance)*
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness*
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.tʃjipʔ] *PF* n. *minor ailment*
- säsrätx:** [sæ.'srætʔ] *PF* n. *annoyance*
- säsriŋ:** [sæ.'srɪŋ] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing*
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'stɑr.sɪm] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)*
- säsulɪn:** [sæ.'su.lɪn] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity*
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sjɛpʔ] *PF* n. *trap*
- sätare:** [sæ.'tɑ.rɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship*
- sätaron:** [sæ.'tɑ.ron] *PF* n. *hunt*
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance)*
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsɪ.syi] *PF* n. *whisper*
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tswaj.on] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)*
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tʃjil] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb*
- sävll:** [sæ.'vɺ] *PF* n. *sign, indication, signal*
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition*
- säwäsultsyip:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.tʃjipʔ] *PF* n. *a contest*
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed*
- säwɪngay:** [sæ.wɪ.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof (particular instance)*
- säwɪntxu:** [sæ.wɪn.'t'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition*
- säyäkx:** [sæ.'jækʔ] *PF* n. *snub*
- säzäriip:** [sæ.'zæ.ɾipʔ] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein*
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)*
- sekrr:** [sɛ.kɾ] *PF* n. *present*
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy (affectionate form of sempul father)*
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- set:** [sɛtʔ] *PF* adv. *now*
- sevin:** [sɛ.'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty ofp. (female)*
- sey:** [sɛj] *PF* n. *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*
- seykxel:** [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- seyn:** [sɛjn] *PF* n. *chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting*
- seyri:** [sɛj.ɾi] *JC* n. *lip*

- seysoniltsan:** [sɛj.so.nɪl.ˈtʰsɑn] *PF* intj. *well done!* (derived from **hasey soli niltsan** *accomplished well*)
- seyto:** [s·ɛj.ˈto] *PF* vtr. *butcher* (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)
- si:** [s-i] auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb *do, make PF*
- sim:** [s-im] *PF* svin. *be near*
- sì:** [sɪ] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as *-sì:* for clauses use **ulte** *and*)
- sìk:** [sɪkˀ] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- sìlpey:** [sɪl.ˈp·ɛj] *PF* vin. *hope* (with **tsnì** for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii)
- sìlronsem:** [sɪl.ˈrɔn.sɛm] *PF* adj. *clever, smart* (thing)
- sìltsan:** [sɪl.ˈtʰsɑn] *PF* adj. *good* (of its kind), *well done*
- sìn-:** [sɪn] *PF* adp. *on, onto*
- ska'a:** [sk·a.ˈʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- skepek:** [ˈskɛ.pɛkˀ] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skiempa:** [ˈski.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. *right side*
- skien:** [ˈski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right* (not left)
- sko+:** [sko] *PF* adp. *something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else*
- skxakep:** [ˈskˀa.kɛpˀ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- skxawng:** [skˀawŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [skˀɪr] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxir si:** [skˀɪr s-i] *PF* vin. *wound*
- skxirtsyìp:** [ˈskˀɪr.tʰsjɪpˀ] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound*
- skxom:** [skˀɔm] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- sla'tsu:** [ˈsl·aʔ.tʰs·u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [sl·ɑn] *PF* vtr. *support* (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.
- slantire:** [slan.ti.ˈrɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration*
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.ˈrɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *inspire*
- slayk:** [sl·ajkˀ] *PF* vtr. *brush, comb*
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- släkop:** [ˈslæ.kopˀ] *PF* adv. *but also*
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. *cave*
- slele:** [ˈsl·ɛ.l·ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.ˈk·u] *PF* vtr. *produce*
- sloa:** [ˈslo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- sloan:** [sl·o.ˈan] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- slosnep:** [slo.ˈsnɛpˀ] *PF* n. *width*
- slosneppe:** [slo.ˈsnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* variant of *peslosnep*
- slu:** [sl·u] *PF* vin. *become* (noun predicate with *ne* in ambiguous constructions)
- slukx:** [slukˀ] *PF* n. *horn of an animal*
- smar:** [smær] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- smon:** [sm·on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known* (with dative)
- sna'o:** [ˈsna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.*
- snafpìlfya:** [sna.ˈfpil.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* lit.: *'a group of mindsets'*
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.ˈt'a] *PF* n. *course* (as a collection of classes)
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.ˈrɛl.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet*
- snatanhì:** [sna.tan.ˈhɪ] *PF* n. *constellation* lit.: *'a clump of stars'*
- snatanhìtsyìp:** [sna.tan.ˈhɪ.tʰsjɪp] *PF* n. *star cluster*
- snatxärem:** [sna.ˈt'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* lit.: *'set of bones'*
- snayì:** [sna.ˈjɪ] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels*
- snaytu:** [ˈsna.j.tu] *PF* n. *loser*
- snaytx:** [sn·ajtˀ] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snäm:** [sn·æm] *PF* vin. *rot, decay, degrade over time*
- snep:** [snɛpˀ] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snew:** [sn·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- snewsye:** [ˈsnɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky*
- sneyä:** [snɛ.ˈjæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own*
- sngap:** [sŋ·apˀ] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- sngä'i:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔ·i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
- sngä'ikrr:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔi.kɾ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time*
- sngä'itseng:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔi.tʰsɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location*
- sngä'iyu:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner*
- sngel:** [sŋɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [ˈsŋɛl.tʰsɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump*
- sngum:** [sŋum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngum si:** [sŋum s-i] *PF* vin. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** [ˈsŋum.tʰsim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry*
- sngunga':** [ˈsŋu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling*
- sno:** [sno] *PF* pn. *his self, her self, its self* (reflexive, genitive form **sneyä**)
- snokfyan:** [ˈsnok.fjan] *PF* n. *personal belongings rack*

- snolup:** [ˈsno.lup] *PF* n. *personal style or aesthetic, presence*
- snomo:** [ˈsno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to*
- snonivi:** [ˈsno.ni.vi] *PF* n. *single-person ham-mock*
- snonrra:** [sno.ˈnɾ.a] *PF* n. *self-pride (negative connotation)*
- snumina:** [ˈsnu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim ofp.* (refers to a ‘dim’ person)
- so’ha:** [ˈs-oʔ.h-a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na’vi -PF)
- so’yu:** [ˈso.ju] *PF* n. *colloquial form of txan-so’hayu (fan, enthusiast)*
- soaia:** [so.ˈa.i.a] *PF* n. *family (irregular genitive form soaiä)*
- sok:** [sok] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- somwew:** [som.ˈwɛw] *PF* n. *temperature*
- somwewpe:** [som.ˈwɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature? (more common)*
- sop:** [s-op] *PF* vin. *travel*
- sopyu:** [ˈsop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller*
- sosul:** [so.ˈsul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spaw:** [sp·aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spä:** [sp·æ] *PF* v. *jump*
- späpeng:** [spæ.ˈp·ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself (metaphorically)*
- spe’e:** [sp·ɛ.ˈʔ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- spe’etu:** [spɛ.ˈʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive*
- speng:** [sp·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spono:** [ˈspo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spule:** [ˈsp·u.l·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- spulmokri:** [spul.ˈmok.ri] *PF* n. *telephone*
- spulyaney:** [spul.ja.ˈnɛj] *PF* n. *canoe paddle*
- spuwin:** [ˈspu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former nfp.*
- spxam:** [spˈam] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- spxin:** [spˈin] *PF* adj. *sick*
- srak(e):** [ˈsrak(ɛ)] *PF* part. inter. *marker for yes or no questions*
- sran:** [sraŋ] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
- srane:** [ˈsra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
- sraw:** [sraʋ] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- srätx:** [sr·ætx] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- sre+:** [srɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
- sre’:** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srefey:** [srɛ.ˈf·ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect*
- srefpil:** [srɛ.ˈfp·il] *PF* vtr. *assume*
- srefwa:** [ˈsrɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.ˈkam.tɾ] *PF* n. *the time before noon*
- srekamtxon:** [srɛ.ˈkam.tʰon] *PF* n. *before midnight*
- srekrr:** [srɛ.ˈkr] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time*
- srer:** [sr·ɛr] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*
- srese’a:** [srɛ.s·ɛ.ˈʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy, predict*
- sresrr’ong:** [srɛ.sɾ.ˈʔon] *PF* n. *before dawn*
- sreton’ong:** [srɛ.ton.ˈʔon] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset*
- srew:** [sr·ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. *version*
- srin:** [sr·in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)*
- srok:** [srɔk] *PF* n. *bead (decorative)*
- sru’:** [sr·uʔ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- srung:** [srɔŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srunga’:** [ˈsrɔ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *helpful nfp.*
- srung si:** [ˈsrɔŋ ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *help*
- srungsiyu:** [ˈsrɔŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper*
- srungtsyip:** [ˈsrɔŋ.tsjip] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip*
- starli’u:** [ˈstar.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adposition*
- starsim:** [ˈst·ar.s·im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st·awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stawmtswo:** [ˈstawm.tswɔ] *PF* n. *(sense of) hearing*
- stä’nì:** [ˈst·æʔ.n·i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st·ɛ.ˈftʰ·aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- steyki:** [stej.ˈk·i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry*
- sti:** [st·i] *PF* vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
- stiwì:** [ˈsti.wi] *PF* n. *mischief*
- stiwinga’:** [ˈsti.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mischievous*
- stiwì si:** [ˈsti.wi s·i] *PF* vin. *be naughty, do mischief*
- stiwisiyu:** [ˈsti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischief-maker*
- sto:** [st·o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- stxeli:** [ˈstʰ·ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** [ˈstʰ·ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer*

stxenutìng: [st'ɛ.nu.t-ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer*
stxong: [st'oŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
sulìn: [s'u.l-ɪn] *PF* svin. *be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing*
sum: [sum] *PF* n. *shell (from the ocean)*
sumsey: [sum.sɛj] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell*
sung: [s-uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
sunu: [s'u.n-u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
sur: [sur] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
susyàng: [su.'sjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*
sutx: [s-ut'] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
swaw: [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*
swawtsyìp: [swaw.tsjip'] *PF* n. *little moment, second*
swaynivi: [swaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock*
 Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*
swek: [swɛk'] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
swey: [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
sweylu: [swɛj.l-u] *PF* v. *should*
swirä: [swi.'ræ] *PF* n. *creature*
swizaw: [swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
swizawsena: [swi.'zaw.se.na] *PF* n. *quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)*
swoa: [swo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*
swoa-sey: [swo.a.sɛj] *PF* n. *kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized*
swoa-sey ayll: [swo.a.sɛj a.'j] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl*

T

t: [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script (P.S.)*
ta-: [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*
ta'em: [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
ta'leng: [ta'.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*
ta'lengan: [ta'.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue*
tafkìp-: [ta.'fkìp'] *PF* adp. *from up among*
tafral: [ta.'fɾal] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
takìp-: [ta.'kìp'] *PF* adp. *from among*
takrra: [ta.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
taksyokx: [t.ak.'syok'] *PF* vin. *clap hands*
swok: [swok'] *PF* adj. *sacred*
swotu: [swo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
syam: [sj.am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*
syanan: [sja.nan] *PF* n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)*
syaw: [sj.aw] *PF* vin. *call*
syay: [sja.j] *PF* n. *fate*
syayvi: [sja.j.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance*
syä'ä: [sjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
syé'otxang: [sjɛ.ʔo.t'aŋ] *PF* n. *wind instrument*
syeha: [sjɛ.ha] *PF* n. *breath*
syeha si: [sjɛ.ha s-i] *PF* vin. *breathe*
syen: [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
syep: [sj-ɛp'] *PF* vtr. *trap*
syeprel: [sjɛp.'rɛl] *PF* n. *camera*
syewe: [sjɛ.wɛ] *PF* n. *fat (substance in meat)*
syewenga': [sjɛ.wɛ.ŋa'] *PF* adj. *fatty*
syo: [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*
syokup: [sjo.'kup'] *PF* n. *weight (physical)*
syon: [sjon] *PF* n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*
syonli'u: [sjon.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adjective*
syor: [sj-or] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*
syulang: [sju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*
syura: [sju.'ra] *PF* n. *energy (physical or spiritual)*
syuratan: [sju.'ra.tan] *JC,PF* n. *bioluminescence*
syusmung: [sju.smuŋ] *PF* n. *food tray*
syuve: [sju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*
syuvekel: [sju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. *famine*
takuk: [t.a.k-uk'] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*
talun-: [ta.'lun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*
talun(a): [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
tam: [t-am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
tam tam: [tam 'tam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*
tangek: [ta.ŋɛk'] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*
tanhi: [tan.'hi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*
tanleng: [tan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *bark (of a tree)*

- tare:** [ˈt.a.r.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*
- tarnioang:** [ˈtar.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. *predator animal*
- taron:** [ˈt.a.r.on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
- taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter*
- taronyutsyip:** [ˈta.ron.ju.t͡sʲipʲ] *PF* n. *little hunter*
- tatep:** [ˈt.a.t.ɛpʲ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
- tatlam:** [tat.ˈlam] *PF* adv. *apparently*
- taw:** [taw] *PF* n. *sky*
- taweyk(a):** [ta.ˈwejk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
- tawng:** [t-awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
- tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.ˈra.tan] *PF,LN* n. *aurora*
- täftxu:** [t-æ.ˈftʰ.u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- täftxuyu:** [t-æ.ˈftʰ.u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver*
- tätxaw:** [t-æ.ˈtʰ.aw] *PF* vin. *return*
- te:** [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*
- tekre:** [ˈtɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *skull*
- tel:** [t-ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
- telem:** [tɛ.ˈlɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
- tem:** [t-ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
- temrey:** [tɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* n. *survival*
- teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
- tengfya:** [ˈtɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)*
- tengkr:** [tɛŋ.ˈkr] *PF* conj. *while, same time as*
- teri-:** [tɛ.ˈri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*
- terkup:** [ˈt-ɛr.k-upʲ] *PF* vin. *die*
- teswoting:** [tɛ.ˈswo.t-iŋ] vtr. *grant (ii)*
- tete:** [tɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- tewti:** [ˈtɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
- teya:** [tɛ.ˈja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teya si:** [tɛ.ˈja ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *fill (with dative of thing filled)*
- teynga:** [ˈtɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer (contraction of t̄i'eyng a)*
- teyngla:** [ˈtɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer (agentive) (contraction of t̄i'eyng-il a)*
- teyngta:** [ˈtɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer (patientive) (contraction of t̄i'eyng-it a)*
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- teyrpin:** [ˈtɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white*
- tiam:** [ˈt-i.am] *PF* vtr. *count*
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tili'u:** [ˈti.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *conjunction*
- tinan:** [ˈti.nan] *PF* n. *reading*
- tirea:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireafya'o:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.fja.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path*
- tireaioang:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.i.o.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal*
- tireapängkxo:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.p-æŋ.kʰo] *PF* v. *commune*
- tiretu:** [ti.ˈrɛ.tu] *PF* n. *shaman*
- t̄i'al:** [ti.ˈʔal] *PF* n. *wastefulness*
- t̄i'awm:** [ti.ˈʔawm] *PF* n. *camping*
- t̄i'awm si:** [ti.ˈʔawm ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *camp*
- t̄i'awpo:** [ti.ˈʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality (negative connotation), selfishness*
- t̄i'efu:** [ti.ˈʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling*
- t̄i'em:** [ti.ˈʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking*
- t̄i'eylan:** [ti.ˈʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship*
- t̄i'eyng:** [ti.ˈʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response*
- t̄i'i'a:** [ti.ˈʔiʔ.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion*
- t̄i'i'avay:** [ti.ˈʔiʔ.a.vaj] *PF* adv. *until the end*
- t̄i'iluke:** [tiʔ.i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense)*
- t̄i'ipu:** [ti.ˈʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor*
- t̄i'o':** [ti.ˈʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement*
- t̄i'ong:** [ti.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding*
- t̄i'ul:** [ti.ˈʔul] *PF* n. *increase*
- t̄ieyktan:** [ti.ˈɛjk.tan] *JC,PF* n. *leadership*
- t̄ife'ul:** [ti.ˈfɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (in the general or abstract sense)*
- t̄ifkeytok:** [ti.ˈfkɛj.tokʰ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation*
- t̄iflä:** [ti.ˈflæ] *PF* n. *success (in general)*
- t̄iflänga':** [ti.ˈflæ.ŋa] *PF* adj. *successful*
- t̄iflrr:** [ti.ˈflɾ] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness*
- t̄ifmetok:** [ti.ˈfmɛ.tokʰ] *PF* n. *test*
- t̄ifmi:** [ti.ˈfmi] *PF* n. *attempt*
- t̄ifnu:** [ti.ˈfnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence*
- t̄ifnunga':** [ti.ˈfnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *quiet nfp.*
- t̄iftang:** [ti.ˈftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop*
- t̄iftang si:** [ti.ˈftaŋ s-i] *PF* vin. *stop (someone or something)*
- t̄iftia:** [ti.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study*
- t̄iftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a ki.ˈfkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world*
- t̄iftiatu:** [ti.fti'.a.tu] *PF* n. *researcher*
- t̄iftiatu kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'a.tu k̄i.ˈfkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *scientist*
- t̄iftxavang:** [ti.ˈftʰa.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion*
- t̄iftxey:** [ti.ˈftʰɛj] *PF* n. *choice*
- t̄iftxuli'u:** [ti.ftʰ'u.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking*

- tifyawintxu:** [ti.ʃa.wm.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance*
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'ʃejn] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition*
- tihawl:** [ti.'haw] *PF* n. *preparations, plan*
- tihawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection*
- tihawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's-i] *PF* vin. *protect*
- tihipey:** [ti.'hi.pej] *PF* n. *hesitation*
- tihona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness*
- tik'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business*
- tikakpam:** [ti.kak.'pam] *PF* n. *deafness*
- tikakrel:** [ti.kak.'rɛl] *PF* n. *blindness*
- tikan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target*
- tikangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work*
- tikangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *work*
- tikangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work*
- tikanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence*
- tikawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil*
- tikeftxo:** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* n. *sadness*
- tikeftxonga':** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *sad nfp.*
- tikelu:** [ti.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. *lack*
- tikemwiä:** [ti.kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *unfairness, injustice*
- tikenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example*
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference*
- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need*
- tiktseri:** [tik.'tʂɛ.ri] *PF* n. *unawareness, lack of notice*
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)*
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakeness*
- tikxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong*
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks*
- tikxim si:** [ti.'k'im s-i] *PF* vin. *be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior*
- tikxuke:** [ti.'k'u.kɛ] *PF* n. *safety*
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance*
- tilang:** [ti.'laŋ] *PF* n. *exploration*
- tilatem:** [ti.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)*
- tilen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening*
- tileym:** [ti.'lɛjm] *PF* n. *call*
- tileymfe':** [ti.lɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaining*
- tileymkem:** [ti.lɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protesting, protest (abstract concept)*
- tilor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty*
- tim:** [tim] *PF* adj. *low*
- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness*
- time'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)*
- timeyp:** [ti.'mɛjp] *PF* n. *weakness*
- timll'an:** [ti.ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance*
- timok:** [ti.'mokʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion*
- timungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. *exception*
- timungwrr si:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ s-i] *PF* vin. *make an exception*
- timuntxa:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage*
- timweypey:** [tim.'wɛj.pej] *PF* n. *patience*
- timwiä:** [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice*
- timyi:** [tim.ji] *PF* n. *low level*
- tin:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy*
- tinawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent*
- tinew:** [ti.'nɛw] *PF* n. *desire*
- ting:** [t-iŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth*
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem*
- ting ftxi:** [t-iŋ ft'i] *PF* vin. *taste*
- ting lawr:** [t-iŋ lawɾ] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody*
- ting mikyun:** [t-iŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen*
- ting nari:** [t-iŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look*
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness*
- ting ontu:** [t-iŋ 'on.tu] *JC,PF* vin. *smell*
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation*
- ting tseng:** [t-iŋ 'tʂɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground*
- ting zekwä:** [t-iŋ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. *touch (intentionally)*
- tinö:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity*
- tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)*
- tinvi:** [tim.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*
- tinvi si:** [tin.vi s-i] *PF* vin. *perform a task, run an errand*
- tioeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (Pronounced [ti.'wɛjk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohakx:** [ti.o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger*
- tiomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge*
- tipawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question*
- tipähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival*
- tipängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion*

- tüpängkxotsyìp:** [ti.pæŋ.k'o.ʈsɿpʰ] *PF* n. *little conversation*
- tipe'un:** [ti.'pe.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision*
- tìprte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure*
- tipsaw:** [tip.'saw] *PF* n. *clumsiness*
- tìralpeng:** [ti.ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation*
- tìran:** [t-i.'ɾ-an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tìrawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing*
- tìrengop:** [ti.'re.ŋopʰ] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)*
- tìrey:** [ti.'ɾɛj] *PF* n. *life*
- tìrol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)*
- tìronsrel:** [ti.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination*
- tìska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction*
- tìsla'tsu:** [ti.'sla.ʔ.tsu] *PF* n. *description*
- tìslan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* ofp.
- tìsnaytx:** [ti.'snajtʰ] *PF* n. *loss*
- tìso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude*
- tìsom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat*
- tìsop:** [ti.'sopʰ] *PF* n. *journey*
- tìspe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture*
- tìspxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness*
- tìsraw:** [ti.'sɾaw] *PF* n. *pain*
- tìsraw seyki:** [ti.'sɾaw se.j.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)*
- tìsraw si:** [ti.'sɾaw 's-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful*
- tìsrese'a:** [ti.'sɾɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy*
- tìstefxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination*
- tìsti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger*
- tìsung:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script*
- tìsyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation*
- tìtaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*
- tìterkup:** [ti.'tɛɾ.kupʰ] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* "Death is inevitable."
- tìtsan'ul:** [ti.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)*
- tìtseri:** [ti.'tsɛ.ɾi] *PF* n. *awareness, notice*
- tìtslam:** [ti.'tslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence*
- tìtstew:** [ti.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- tìtstewnga':** [ti.'tstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave nfp.* (e.g. a brave deed)
- tìtstunwi:** [ti.'tstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness*
- tìtstunwinga':** [ti.'stun.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *kind (nfp.)*
- tìtsunslu:** [ti.'tsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility*
- tìtsyär:** [ti.'tsjæɾ] *PF* n. *rejection*
- tìtusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*
- tìtxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed*
- tìtxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking*
- tìtxen si:** [ti.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up*
- tìtxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing*
- tìtxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power*
- tìtxurnga':** [ti.'t'ur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful nfp.*
- tìvawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness*
- tìväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst*
- tìve'ki:** [ti.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. *hatred*
- tìwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up*
- tìwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition*
- tìwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument*
- tìwew:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold*
- tìwìngay:** [ti.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving (abstract)*
- tìwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting*
- tìyawn:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *love*
- tìyawr:** [ti.'jawɾ] *PF* n. *correctness*
- tìyäkx:** [ti.'jækʰ] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing*
- tìyo':** [ti.'yoʔʰ] *PF* n. *perfection*
- tìyora':** [ti.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win*
- tìyusom:** [ti.ju.'som] *PF* n. *eating (the act)*
- to:** [to] *PF* part. comparative marker *than* (behaves like an adp.)
- tok:** [t-okʰ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- tokx:** [tokʰ] *PF* n. *body*
- tolel:** [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tsolam)*
- toltem:** [t-ol.'t-ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tompa:** ['tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompakel:** ['tom.pa,kel] *PF* n. *drought*
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* n. *drizzle*
- tomperwì:** ['tom.pɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *sleet*
- tompìva:** ['tom.pl.va] *PF* n. *raindrop*
- tor:** [toɾ] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal*
- toruk makto:** ['to.rukʰ 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider*
- trr:** [trɾ] *PF* n. *day*
- trr'awve:** [trɾ.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday*
- trr'ong:** [trɾ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise*
- trr'ongmaw:** [trɾ.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise*

trram: [tr̩.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday*
trray: [tr̩.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow*
trrkive: [tr̩.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday*
trrmrrve: [tr̩.'mr̩.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday*
trrmuve: [tr̩.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday*
trrpeve: [tr̩.'pɛ.vɛ] *PF* inter. *which day* (derived from **trr** *day* and **-pe** interrogative marker and **-ve** ordinal number marker)
trrpuve: [tr̩.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday*
trrpxeyve: [tr̩.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday*
trrtsive: [tr̩.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday*
trrtxon: [tr̩.t'on] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora*
tukru: [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*
tul: [t-ul] *PF* vin. *run*

Ts

tša'u: [tʃa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)*
tsafya: [tʃa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that*
tsahey: [tʃa.'hej] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
tsaheyɫ si: [tʃa.'hejɫ 's-i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection*
tsaheyɫu: [tʃa.'hejɫ.u] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
tsakem: [tʃa.kɛm] or [tʃa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)*
tsakrr: [tʃa.'kr̩] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time*
tsakrrvay: [tʃa.'kr̩.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime*
tsal: [tʃal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*
tsalsungay: [tʃal.su.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
tsam: [tʃam] *PF* n. *war*
tsamopin: [tʃa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint*
tsampongu: [tʃa.mo.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party*
tsamsä'o: [tʃa.mo.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war*
tsamsiyu: [tʃa.mo.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior*
tsan'ul: [tʃa.n.ʔul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better*
tsang: [tʃaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
tsankum: [tʃa.n.kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*
tsankumnga': [tʃa.n.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous*
tsap'alute: [tʃa.p.'ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
tsap'alute si: [tʃa.p.'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *apologize (apologize)*

tumpin: [tʃum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange*
tun: [tʃun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
tung: [tʃ-un] *PF* vtr. *allow*
tungzup: [tʃ-un.'z-upʔ] *PF* vtr. *drop*
tup: [tʃupʔ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
tupe: [tʃu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who*
tut: [tʃutʔ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*
tuté: [tʃu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)*
tutan: [tʃu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)*
tute: [tʃu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
tuteo: [tʃu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone*
tutsena: [tʃut.se.na] *PF* n. *stretcher*
tuvom: [tʃu.'vom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*
tuvon: [tʃu.v-on] *PF* v. *lean*

tsapo: [tʃa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)*
tsaria: [tʃa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
tsat: [tʃatʔ] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*
tsata: [tʃa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
tsatseng: [tʃa.'tsɛŋ] or [tʃa.'tsɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place*
tsatu: [tʃa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person*
tsaw: [tʃaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*
tsawa: [tʃa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
tsawke: [tʃaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
tsawl: [tʃawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*
tsawlhì': [tʃawl.'hiʔ] *PF* n. *size*
tsawl slu: [tʃawl 'sl-u] *PF* vin. *grow*
tsawlultxa: [tʃawl.ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference*
tsawngem: [tʃaw.'ŋɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular*
tsä': [tʃæʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
tse: [tʃɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*
tse'a: [tʃɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
tse'atswo: [tʃɛ.'ʔa.tʃwo] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision*
tseltsul: [tʃɛl.tʃsul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)*
tsenga: [tʃɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where*
tseng(e): [tʃɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
tsengo: [tʃɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere*
tsengpe: [tʃɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where*
tseo: [tʃɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
tseotu: [tʃɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (generic term)*
tseri: [tʃɛ.ɛ.ri] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*

- tsewtx:** [tʰsɛwtʰ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- tsim:** [tʰsim] *PF* n. *source*
- tsin:** [tʰsin] *PF* n. *nail, claw*
- tsik:** [tʰsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
- tsilpey:** [tʰsil.pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract concept)*
- tsiltsan:** [tʰsil.tʰsan] *PF* n. *good (abstract concept), goodness*
- tsing:** [tʰsiŋ] *PF* num. *four*
- tsisyi:** [tʰsɪ.sɪ.yi] *PF* vin. *whisper*
- tsive:** [tʰsɪ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)*
- tskalep:** [tʰska.lɛpʰ] *PF* n. *crossbow*
- tsko:** [tʰsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
- tsko swizaw:** [tʰsko swi.ʰzaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow*
- tskxaytsyip:** [tʰskʰaj.tʰsjipʰ] *PF* n. *hail*
- tskxe:** [tʰskʰɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskxekeng:** [tʰskʰɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
- tskxekeng si:** [tʰskʰɛ.kɛŋ ʰsɪ] *PF* vin. *exercise, train*
- tskxepay:** [tʰskʰɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice*
- tskxevi:** [tʰskʰɛ.vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces*
- tslam:** [tʰsl.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tsleng:** [tʰslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tslolam:** [tʰslo.ʰlam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand*
- tsmi:** [tʰsmi] *PF* n. *nectar*
- tsmisnrr:** [tʰsmi.snʃ] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern*
- tsmim:** [tʰsmim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*
- tsmuk:** [tʰsmukʰ] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [tʰsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother*
- tsmuke:** [tʰsmu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister*
- tsmuktu:** [tʰsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsngal:** [tʰsŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [tʰsŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [tʰsŋaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears*
- tsngawpayvi:** [tʰsŋaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop*
- tsngawvik:** [tʰsŋaw.vɪkʰ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
- tsngem:** [tʰsŋɛm] *PF* n. *muscle*
- tsni:** [tʰsni] *PF* sbd. *that (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
- tson:** [tʰson] *PF* n. *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*
- tsong:** [tʰsoŋ] *PF* n. *valley*
- tsongropx:** [tʰsoŋ.rɔpʰ] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed)*
- tsongtsyip:** [tʰsoŋ.tʰsjipʰ] *PF* n. *dimple*
- tsonta:** [tʰson.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxim) (contraction of tsonit a)*
- tsopi:** [tʰso.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
- tspang:** [tʰsp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
- tsranten:** [tʰsr̥.an.t̥ɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
- tsray:** [tʰsra.j] *PF* n. *village*
- tsre'i:** [tʰsr̥.ɛ.ʔ.i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
- tsrul:** [tʰsrul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*
- tsstal:** [tʰstal] *PF* n. *knife*
- tsalsena:** [tʰstal.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *knife sheath*
- tsnew:** [tʰstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*
- tsstu:** [tʰsttu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*
- tsstunwi:** [tʰstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- tsstu si:** [tʰsttu ʰsɪ] *PF* vin. *close*
- tsstxo:** [tʰstʰo] *PF* n. *name*
- tsstxoli'u:** [tʰstʰo.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun*
- tsstxoli'ukingvi:** [tʰstʰo.liʔ.u.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *noun phrase (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun)*
- tsu'o:** [tʰsu.ʔo] *PF* n. *ability*
- tsuksim:** [tʰsuk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
- tsuktswa':** [tʰsuk.tʰswaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable*
- tsukx:** [tʰsukʰ] *PF* vtr. *stab*
- tsukyom:** [tʰsuk.ʰjom] *PF* adj. *edible*
- tsulfä:** [tʰsul.ʰfæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
- tsulfä si:** [tʰsul.ʰfæ ʰsɪ] *PF* vin. *master*
- tsulfätu:** [tʰsul.ʰfæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert*
- tsulfätunay:** [tʰsul.fæ.tu.ʰna.j] *PF* n. *near-master*
- tsun:** [tʰsun] *PF* vim. *can, be able*
- tsunslu:** [tʰsun.sl.u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible*
- tsurokx:** [tʰs.u.ʰr̥.okʰ] *PF* vin. *rest*
- tswa':** [tʰsw.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
- tswayon:** [tʰsw.aj.ɔn] *PF* vin. *fly*
- tswin:** [tʰswin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
- tswintsyip:** [tʰswin.tʰsjipʰ] *PF* n. *little queue*
- tswik:** [tʰsw.ik] *PF* vtr. *suck*
- tswik kxenerit:** [tʰsw.ik kʰɛ.nɛr̥.it] *PF,D* vin. *smoke (lit. to suck smoke)*
- tsyafe:** [tʰsja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
- tsyal:** [tʰsjal] *PF* n. *wing*
- tsyär:** [tʰsj.ær] *PF* vtr. *reject*
- tsyey:** [tʰsje.j] *PF* n. *snack, light meal*

tsyeym: [tʰsɛjɪm] *PF* n. *treasure; something rare and of great value*
tsyeytsyip: [tʰsɛjɪ.tʰsɪpʰ] *PF* n. *tiny bite*
tsyil: [tʰsɪ.l] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*

Tx

txa': [tʰaʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
txal: [tʰal] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
txampay: [tʰam.paj] *PF* n. *sea, ocean*
txampxi: [tʰam.pʰi] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part*
txan: [tʰan] *PF* adj. *much*
txanatan: [tʰa.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid*
txanew: [tʰa.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy*
txanfwerwi: [tʰan.fwɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard*
txankrr: [tʰaŋ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *for a long time*
txanlal: [tʰan.lal] *PF* adj. *ancient, very old*
txanlokxe: [tʰan.lo.kʰɛ] *PF* n. *clan or tribal domain, country*
txanro'a: [tʰan.ɾ.o.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. *be famous*
txanso'hayu: [tʰan.soʔ.ha.ju] *PF* n. *fan, enthusiast*
txantompa: [tʰan.tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain*
txantsan: [tʰan.tʰsan] *PF* adj. *excellent*
txantslusam: [tʰan.tʰslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise*
txantstew: [tʰan.tʰstɛw] *PF* n. *hero*
txantur: [tʰan.tur] *PF* adj. *powerful ofp.*
txantxew: [tʰan.tʰɛw] *PF* n. *maximum*
txantxewvay: [tʰan.tʰɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *maximally*
txanwawe: [tʰan.wa.wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant*
txanwetseng: [tʰan.wɛ.tʰɛŋ] *PF* n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)*
txasom: [tʰa.som] *PF* adj. *very hot*
txatx: [tʰatʰ] *PF* n. *bubble*
txawew: [tʰa.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold*
txay: [tʰ.aj] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*
txayo: [tʰa.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
txärem: [tʰæ.ɾɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
txe'lan: [tʰɛʔ.lan] *PF* n. *heart*
txekxumpay: [tʰɛ.kʰum.paj] *PF* n. *magma, lava*
txele: [tʰɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
txen: [tʰɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*
txep: [tʰɛpʰ] *PF* n. *fire*
txepiva: [tʰɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder*
txepram: [tʰɛp.ɾam] *PF* n. *volcano*

tsyoy: [tʰsjo] *PF* n. *flour*
tsyokx: [tʰsjokʰ] *PF* n. *hand*
tsyosyu: [tʰsjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour*

txeptseng: [tʰɛp.tʰɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned*
txeptsyip: [tʰɛp.tʰsɪpʰ] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire*
txepvi: [tʰɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark*
txew: [tʰɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
txewk: [tʰɛwkʰ] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
txewluke: [tʰɛw.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit*
txewm: [tʰɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
txewnga': [tʰɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite*
txey: [tʰ.ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*
txi: [tʰ.i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
txin: [tʰ.in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
txintin: [tʰ.in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society*
txintseng: [tʰ.in.tʰɛŋ] *PF* n. *base of operations*
txim: [tʰ.im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
txing: [tʰ.ŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
txo: [tʰ.o] *PF* conj. *if*
txoa: [tʰ.o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
txokefyaw: [tʰ.o.kɛ.fjɔw] conj. *if not, or else, otherwise*
txon: [tʰ.on] *PF* n. *night*
txon'ong: [tʰ.on.ʔoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming*
txon'ongmaw: [tʰ.on.ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset*
txonam: [tʰ.o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night*
txonay: [tʰ.o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night*
txonkrr: [tʰ.on.kɾ] *PF* adv. *at night*
txopu: [tʰ.o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
txopu si: [tʰ.o.pu 's.i] *PF* vin. *be afraid*
txopu sleyku: [tʰ.o.pu slɛj.'k.u] *PF* vtr. *frighten*
txukx: [tʰ.ukʰ] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
txula: [tʰ.u.l.a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*
txum: [tʰ.um] *PF* n. *poison*
txumnga': [tʰ.um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous*
txur: [tʰ.ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*
txurtel: [tʰ.ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope*

U

ue': [·u.ʼɛʔ] *PF* vtr., vin. vomit, vomit up

uk: [ukʰ] *PF* n. shadow

ukxo: [u.kʰo] *PF* adj. dry

ulte: [ʼul.tɛ] *PF* conj. and (clausal conjunction)

ultxa: [ul.tʰa] *PF* n. meeting

ultxarun: [ul.tʰa.r.un] *PF* vtr. encounter, meet by chance (ii)

ultxa si: [ul.tʰa ʼs.i] *PF* vin. meet with someone intentionally (use **hu** with)

ultxatu: [ul.tʰa.tu] *PF* n. meeting participant

um: [um] *PF* adj. loose

unil: [ʼu.nil] *JC* n. dream

unil si: [ʼu.nil s.i] *PF* vin. dream

uniltirantokx: [u.nil.ti.ʼran.tokʰ] *JC,PF* n. avatar, dreamwalker body

uniltirantokxolo': [u.nil.ti.ʼran.tokʰ.o.loʔ] *PF* n. clan, or group of avatars

uniltiranyu: [u.nil.ti.ʼran.ju] *PF* n. dreamwalker

uniltsa: [ʼu.nil.t͡s.a] *PF* vtr. dream of, dream about

unyor: [un.ʼjor] *PF* adj. sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)

uo-: [ʼu.o] *PF* adp. behind

uran: [ʼu.ran] *PF* n. boat

utral: [ʼut.ral] *PF* n. tree

utraltsyip: [ʼut.ral.t͡sjipʰ] *PF* n. bush

utu: [ʼu.tu] *PF* n. forest canopy

utumauti: [ʼu.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. banana fruit (lit. canopy fruit)

uvan: [u.ʼvan] *PF* n. game

uvan letokx: [u.ʼvan lɛ.ʼtokʰ] *PF* n. physical or athletic game, sport

uvan si: [u.ʼvan ʼs.i] *PF* vin. play (a game)

V

var: [v.aɾ] *PF* vim. to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action

vawm: [vawm] *PF* adj. dark

vawmpin: [vawm.pin] *PF* n. dark color

vawt: [vawtʰ] *PF* adj. solid, not hollow

vay-: [vaj] *PF* adp. up to

vaykrr: [vaj.kɾ] *PF* conj. until

vä': [væʔ] *PF* adj. unpleasant to the senses, noisome

väng: [væŋ] *PF* adj. thirsty

väpam: [væ.pam] *PF* n. noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech

ve'ki: [v.ɛʔ.k.i] *PF* vtr. hate

ve'o: [vɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization

vefya: [vɛ.fja] *PF* n. system, process, procedure, approach

velek: [v.ɛ.l.ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. give up, surrender, concede defeat

velke: [vɛl.ke] *PF* adj. chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles

venga': [vɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. organized, "on top of things"

venu: [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. foot

venzek: [vɛn.zɛkʰ] *PF* n. toe

vewng: [v.ɛ.wŋ] *PF* vtr. look after, take care of, be responsible for

vey: [vɛj] *PF* n. food made from animal origin, flesh

vezeyko: [vɛ.zɛj.ko] *PF* vtr. put in order, organize

vezo: [vɛ.'z.o] *PF* vin. be in order, be organized

vin: [v.in] *PF* vtr. request, ask for

vingkap: [v.inj.k.apʰ] *PF* vtr. occur to one, pop into one's mind

virä: [v.i.r.æ] *PF* v. spread, proliferate

vitra: [vit.'ra] *PF* n. soul

vll: [v.ʅ] *PF* vin., vtr. indicate, point at

vol: [vol] *PF* num. eight

volve: [vɔl.vɛ] *PF* adj. eighth (ordinal)

vonvä': [von.'væʔ] *PF* n. buttole, asshole, dick-head (vulgar) (lit. stinksoul)

vospxi: [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. month

vospxiam: [vo.sp'i.'am] *PF* n. last month

vospxiay: [vo.sp'i.'aj] *PF* n. next month

vrriin: [v.r.i.in] *PF* svin. be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy

vrretp: [v.r.tepʰ] *PF* n. demon

vul: [vul] *PF* n. branch (of a tree)

vur: [vur] *PF* n. story

zurvi: [vur.vi] *PF* n. summary, synopsis

zurway: [vur.waj] *PF* n. story poem, narrative poem

W

- walak:** [ˈwa.lakʷ] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*
wan: [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*
wawe: [wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
way: [wa.j] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
way a plltxe: [waj a pl.tʰɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)*
way a rol: [waj a rol] *PF* ph. *sung poem*
wayä ayli’u: [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song*
way si: [ˈwaj ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *sing*
waytelem: [ˈwaj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord*
wä+: [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*
wäsul: [ˈwæ.s·ul] *PF* vin. *compete*
wäte: [wæ.ˈt·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*
wätu: [ˈwæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent*
wätx: [w·æ.tʰ] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*
we’ay: [ˈwɛ.ʔaj] *PF* adj. *sour*
wem: [w·ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*
wempongu: [ˈwɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party*
- weopx:** [wɛ.ˈopʰ] *PF* n. *wave (of water)*
wew: [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*
weyn: [w·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*
win: [win] *PF* adj. *fast*
win säpi: [ˈwin sɛ.ˈp·i] *PF* vin. *hurry*
win si: [ˈwin ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast*
wip: [wipʷ] *PF* adj. *salty*
wiya: [ˈwi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, ‘damn!’*
wingay: [w·i.ˈŋaj] *PF* vtr. *prove*
wintxu: [w·m.ˈt·u] *PF* vtr. *show*
wo: [w·o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*
wok: [wokʷ] *PF* adj. *loud*
wokau: [wok.ˈa.u] *JC,PF* n. *pendulum drum*
wotx: [wotʰ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
wrrpa: [ˈwɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
wrrza’u: [wɾ.ˈz·a.ʔu] *PF* vin. *come out, emerge*
wum: [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*
wur: [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*
wutso: [ˈwu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*

Y

- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
yafkeyk: [ˈja.fkɛjkʷ] *PF* n. *weather*
yak: [jakʷ] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*
yak si: [j·akʷ s·i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray*
yaney: [ja.ˈnɛj] *PF* n. *canoe*
yapay: [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam*
yawne: [ˈjaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*
yawnetu: [ˈjaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one*
yawntu: [ˈjawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one*
yawntutsyip: [ˈyawn.tu.t͡sɿp] *PF* n. *darling, little loved one*
yawnyewla: [jawn.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness*
yawo: [ja.ˈw·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch*
yayayr: [ja.ˈjajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
yayayrngä: [ja.ˈjajɾ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *confusing*
yayayrtsim: [ja.ˈjajɾ.t͡sim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion*
yaymak: [ˈjaj.makʷ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*
yayo: [ja.jo] *PF* n. *bird*
yayotsrul: [ˈja.jo.t͡srul] *PF* n. *bird’s nest*
yäxk: [j·æxkʷ] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*
- yän:** [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
ye: [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*
ye’krr: [ˈjɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *early*
ye’rìn: [ˈjɛʔ.rim] *PF* adv. *soon*
yehakx: [ˈjɛ.hakʰ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full*
yem: [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
yemfpay: [jɛm.ˈfpa.j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)*
yemfpay si: [jɛm.fpa.j ˈs·i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid*
yemstokx: [ˈj·ɛm.stokʰ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don*
yengwal: [jɛŋ.ˈwal] *PF* n. *sorrow*
yeväng: [ˈjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked*
yewla: [ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*
yey: [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*
yeyfya: [ˈjɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line*
yì: [jɿ] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can

have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)

yim: [j·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*
yll: [j·l] *PF* adj. *communal*
ylltxep: [j·l.t'εp] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit*
yo: [j·o] *PF* n. *surface*
yo': [j·oʔ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*
yo'ko: [j·oʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle*
yo'kofya: [j·oʔ.ko.fja] *PF* n. *cycle*
yoa-: [j·o.a] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*
yol: [j·ol] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
yom: [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
yomting: [j·om.t·m] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)*

Z

za'ärìp: [za.'ʔ·æ.f·ip] *PF* vtr. *pull*
za'u: [z·a.'ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come*
zam: [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*
zamunge: [za.'m·u.ŋ·ε] *PF* vtr. *bring*
zapxi: [za.'p'xi] *PF* n. *front (part or section)*
zare': [za.'rεʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow*
zasrìn: [za.'s·f·m] *PF* vtr. *borrow*
zawng: [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*
zawprte': [z·aw.'pr.teʔ] *PF* vin. *be enjoyable*
zawr: [zawr] *PF* n. *animal call*
zäfi: [zæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*
zekwä: [zεk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
zel: [zεl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*
zene: [z·ε.n·ε] *PF* vim. *must*
zenke: [z·ε.ŋ.ke] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)*
zerok: [z·ε.f·ok] *PF* vtr. *remember*
zeswa: [zε.swa] *PF* n. *grass*
zeswavi: [zε.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass*
zet: [z·εt] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*
zey: [zεj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*
zeyko: [zεj.'k·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix*
zir: [zif] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*

ä

äie: [æ.'i.ε] *PF* n. *vision (spiritual)*
äo-: [æ.o] *PF* adp. *under, below*
ätxäle: [æ.'t'æ.lε] *PF* n. *request*

yomyo: [j·om.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)*
yomyo lerik: [j·om.yo.lε.'rik] *PF* n. *leaf plate*
yora': [j·o.'r·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*
yora'tu: [j·o.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner*
yrr: [j·r] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*
yrrap: [j·r.ap] *PF* n. *storm*
yuey: [j·u.εj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.*
yune: [j·u.n·ε] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*
yur: [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*

zìm: [z·im] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*
zìma'uyu: [zi.'ma.'ʔ·u.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*
zìmtswo: [zìm.t̂swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch*
zìsikrr: [zi.sikr] *PF* n. *season*
zìsìt: [zi.sit] *PF* n. *year*
zìsìtay: [zi.sit.a.j] *PF* n. *next year*
zìsìsaltrr: [zi.sit.'sal.trr] *PF* n. *(yearly) anniversary*
zìtsaltrr: [zi.'tsal.trr] *PF* n. *colloquial form of zìsìsaltrr (yearly anniversary)*
zo: [z·o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*
zong: [z·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*
zongtseng: [z·oŋ.t̂sεŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge*
zoplo: [zop.'lo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*
zoslu: [z·o.sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed (ii)*
zum: [zum] *PF* n. *object, thing (physical or tangible)*
zun: [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*
zup: [z·up] *PF* vin. *fall*
zusawkr: [zu.'saw.kr] *PF* n. *future*

ätxäle si: [æ.'t'æ.lε 's·i] *PF* vin. *request (with tsnì clause for object)*

ì

ìì: [i:] *PF* intj. *um, er*

ìlä+: [i.læ] or [i.'læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following,*
according to

iley: [i.'lɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*

ilva: [i'l.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*

ipxa: [i.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*

A The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like 'awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called "the Koren Holpxayä", or "the Number Principle", which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence "You two are teachers." in Na'vi would be "Menga lu karyu." and the sentence "They are teachers." would be "Fo lu karyu."

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	<u>mevol</u>	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>tsìvol</u>
1	'aw	<u>volaw</u>	<u>mevolaw</u>	<u>pxevolaw</u>	<u>tsìvolaw</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	<u>vomun</u>	<u>mevomun</u>	<u>pxevomun</u>	<u>tsìvomun</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	<u>vopey</u>	<u>mevopey</u>	<u>pxevopey</u>	<u>tsìvopey</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	<u>vosing</u>	<u>mevosing</u>	<u>pxevosing</u>	<u>tsìvosing</u>
5	mrr	<u>vomrr</u>	<u>mevomrr</u>	<u>pxevomrr</u>	<u>tsìvomrr</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	<u>vofu</u>	<u>mevofu</u>	<u>pxevofu</u>	<u>tsìvofu</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	<u>vohin</u>	<u>mevohin</u>	<u>pxevohin</u>	<u>tsìvohin</u>

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63				Ordinal Numbers			
	5	6	7	Number + -ve			
0	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>puvol</u>	<u>kivol</u>	0	–	8	<u>volve</u>
1	<u>mrrvolaw</u>	<u>puvolaw</u>	<u>kivolaw</u>	1	'awve	9	<u>volawve</u>
2	<u>mrrvomun</u>	<u>puvomun</u>	<u>kivomun</u>	2	<u>muve</u>	10	<u>vomuve</u>
3	<u>mrrvopey</u>	<u>puvopey</u>	<u>kivopey</u>	3	<u>pxeyve</u>	11	<u>vopeyve</u>
4	<u>mrrvosing</u>	<u>puvosing</u>	<u>kivosing</u>	4	<u>tsìve</u>	12	<u>vosìve</u>
5	<u>mrrvomrr</u>	<u>puvomrr</u>	<u>kivomrr</u>	5	<u>mrrrve</u>	13	<u>vomrrrve</u>
6	<u>mrrvofu</u>	<u>puvofu</u>	<u>kivofu</u>	6	<u>puve</u>	14	<u>vofuve</u>
7	<u>mrrvohin</u>	<u>puvohin</u>	<u>kivohin</u>	7	<u>kive</u>	15	<u>vohive</u>

More Na'vi Numbers:						
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	<u>vozam</u>	<u>zazam</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	-mun	<u>mevol</u>	<u>mezam</u>	<u>mevozam</u>	<u>mezazam</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	-pey	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>pxezam</u>	<u>pxevozam</u>	<u>pxezazam</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	-sing	<u>tsìvol</u>	<u>tsìzam</u>	<u>tsìvozam</u>	<u>tsìzazam</u>
5	mrr	-mrr	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>mrrzam</u>	<u>mrrvozam</u>	<u>mrrzazam</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	-fu	<u>puvol</u>	<u>puzam</u>	<u>puvozam</u>	<u>puzazam</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	-hin	<u>kivol</u>	<u>kizam</u>	<u>kivozam</u>	<u>kizazam</u>

Example Number			
zamtsivosing	zam + tsivo + sing	64 + 4*8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon	
trr'ong	dawn
trr'ongmaw	after dawn
rewon	morning
srekamtrr	before noon
kxamtrr	noon
kxamtrrmaw	after noon
ha'ngir	early afternoon
kaym	late afternoon
sreton'ong	before nightfall
txon'ong	nightfall
txon'ongmaw	after nightfall
txon	night
srekamtxon	before midnight
kxamtxon	midnight
kxamtxomaw	after midnight
txon	night
sresrr'ong	before dawn
trr'ong	dawn

Days of the Terrestrial Week	
Sunday	trr'awve
Monday	trrmuve
Tuesday	trrpzeyve
Wednesday	trrtsive
Thursday	trrmrve
Friday	trrpve
Saturday	trrkive

C Na'vi Loan Words

'Inglisi: [ˈɪŋ.lɪ.sɪ] *PF* n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)

'Rrta: [ˈɾ.tɑ] *PF, Prr* prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)

Europa: [ɛ.u.'ro.pa] *PF* prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)

ewro: [ˈɛw.ro] *PF* n. *euro* (loaned from Eng. *eu-ro*)

hametsi: [ha.mɛ.ʔsɪ] *PF* n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)

Jakesully: [ʒɛjk'su:lɪ] *M* n. *moron, toruk maktoyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)

kunsip: [ˈkun.sɪp] *PF* n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)

li'upuk: [li.ʔu.puk] *PF* n. *dictionary* (loaned from Na'vi / Eng. *word book*)

LosÄntsyelesi: [los.'antsjɛ.le.sɪ] *PF* pn. *Los Angeles* (loaned from Eng. *Los Angeles*)

matsa: [ma.tsa] *PF* n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)

nìFrane: [ni.'fran.sɛ] *PF* adv. *French* (loaned from French *Français*)

nìToitsye: [ni.'to.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adv. *German* (loaned from German *Deutsche*)

nìTsyungwen: [ni.'tsjuŋ.wɛn] *PF* adv. *Zhongwen* (loaned from Mandarin Chinese *Zhongwen*)

- Pari:** [pa.ri] *PF* prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)
- paynäpll:** [ˈpa.j.næ.pɫ] *PF* n. *pineapple* (loaned from Eng. *pineapple*)
- päsketpol:** [pæ.skɛt.pɔl] *PF* n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)
- pätsi:** [ˈpæ.tsi] *PF* n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)
- pilok:** [pi.ˈlokʷ] *PF* n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)
- posti:** [ˈpo.sti] *PF* n. (*forum/blog*) *post* (loaned from Eng. *post*)
- puk:** [pukʷ] *PF* n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)
- puktsyip:** [ˈpuk.tsiipʷ] *PF* n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from **puk** *book*)
- pxir:** [pˈir] *PF* n. *beer* (loaned from German *bi-er*)
- skxaypxe:** [ˈskˈaj.pˈɛ] *PF* n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)
- Sweriye:** [swɛɾijɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sweden* (loaned from Swedish *Sverige*)
- tawsip:** [ˈtaw.sipʷ] *PF* n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)
- tireyn:** [+ti.ˈrejn] *PF* n. *train* (loaned from Eng. *train*)
- Toitslan:** [ˈto.i.t͡slan] *PF* prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)
- Toitsye:** [ˈto.i.t͡sjɛ] *PF* adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)
- toktor:** [ˈtok.tɔɾ] *PF* n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)
- tsyänel:** [t͡sjæ.nɛl] *PF* n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)
- tsyiräfi:** [t͡sjɪ.ræ.fi] *PF* n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)
- tsyoklit:** [ˈt͡sjok.litʷ] *PF* n. *chocolate* (loaned from Eng. *chocolate*)
- txolar:** [ˈtˈo.lar] *PF* n. *dollar* (loaned from Eng. *dollar*)
- wep:** [wɛpʷ] *LN* n. *web* (as in *world wide web, www*) (loaned from Eng. *web*)
- weptseng:** [ˈwɛp.t͡sɛŋ] *LN* n. *website* (loaned from Eng. / Na'vi *web place*)
- wou:** [ˈwˌo.·u] *PF* svin. *be amazing, fascinating* (*slang*) (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)
- Yeysu:** [jɛj.su] *PF* prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesus*)
- Yuesey:** [ju.ɛ.sɛj] *PF* prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

+

D Flora and Fauna

Fauna

'angtsik: [ʔaŋ.t͡sɪkʰ] *PF* n. *hammerhead*

eltungawng: [ɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *brainworm*
(c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **ngawng** *worm*)

fkio: [ʰfki.o] *PF* n. *tetrapteron*

fpxafaw: [ʰfp'a.faw] *PF* n. *medusa*

fwampop: [ʰfwam.popʰ] *PF* n. *tapirus*

fwäkì: [ʰfwæ.kì] *PF* n. *mantis*

ikran: [ʰik.ran] *JC* n. *banshee*

ikranay: [ik.ra.'na.j] *JC,PF* n. *forest banshee*

ilu: [ʰl.lu] *PF,D* n. *ilu* (from Disney's Pandora Guide to the Flora and Fauna of the Valley of Mo'ara)

kali'weya: [ka.liʔ.wɛ.ja] *ASG* n. *species of poisonous arachnid*

kenten: [ʰkɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *fan lizard*

lanay'ka: [la.'najʔ.ka] *PF,ASG* n. *slinger*

mawup: [ʰma.wupʰ] *PF,CdS* n. *turtapede*

nantang: [ʰnan.taŋ] *JC,PF* n. *viperwolf Caniferatus costatus, striped armored wolf*

nantangtsyìp: [ʰnan.taŋ.t͡sɪpʰ] *JC,PF* n. *dog (earth animal); lit. little nantang (derived from nantang viperwolf)*

pa'li: [ʰpa.ʔ.li] *PF* n. *direhorse*

palulukan: [pa.lu.'lu.kan] *JC* n. *thanator* (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan])

palulukantsyìp: [pa.lu.'lu.kan.t͡sɪpʰ] *JC,PF* n. *cat (earth animal); lit. little palulukan (derived from palulukan thanator)* (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan.t͡sɪpʰ])

riti: [ʰri.ti] *JC* n. *stingbat*

syaksyuk: [sjak.'sjukʰ] *PF* n. *prolemuris*

talioang: [ʰtal.i.o.aŋ] *JC* n. *sturmbeest* (derived from **ioang** *animal*)

teylu: [ʰtɛj.lu] *JC* n. *beetle larva*

toruk: [ʰto.rukʰ] *JC* n. *great leonopteryx, last shadow*

tspìng: [ʰt͡spɪŋ] *PF,CdS* n. *austrapede*

yerik: [ʰjɛ.rɪkʰ] *PF* n. *hexapede*

zize': [zi.'zɛʔ] *PF* n. *hellfire wasp*

E The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **13.62** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2017.
- **13.61** - Added Kate Winslet's character **Ronal** to the proper nouns section
- **13.6** - Added new vocabulary from the October naviteri.org posts, new character names, linguistic terms
- **13.51** - Added **Swota Wayä** to proper nouns, from Disney
- **13.5** - Added new vocabulary used in Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.421** - Corrected inconsistencies in the source field.
- **13.42** - Minor typo corrections and fixed IPA for **LosÄntsyelesi**. Also added **tìng ontu** and **tìng ftxi** since they didn't make it into the dictionary the first time, for some bizarre reason.
- **13.41** - Added **mo'ara** from Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.4** - Added new Avatar lead character name and clan, **Tomowari** and **Metkayina**
- **13.332** - Disambiguated the definition of **takuk**. Also changed **fmetok** to vtr. Getting more precise all the time!

- **13.331** - Disambiguated the definition of **pongu**.
- **13.33** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, February 28, 2017.
- **13.32** - Moved Na'vi clan names to Proper Nouns block.
- **13.31** - Fixed silly typos for **pllhr** and **säpllhr**. Thanks elf!
- **13.301** - Typo/format corrections for several words. No visible changes to the .pdf
- **13.3** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2016 and January 2, 2017.
- **13.294** - Corrected stress for **niolo'**
- **13.293** - Corrected infix IPA for **ue'**
- **13.292** - **zong** changed to vtr. Thanks, Plumps!
- **13.291** - Various minor corrections suggested by Plumps and eejmensenikbenhet.
- **13.29** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, June 30, 2016. Some important new words in this one.
- **13.284** - Corrected accent for **lefpomtxok** and **kelfpomtokx** Plumps. Wou!
- **13.283** - Corrected IPA for **säplltxe** and **säplltxevi**. Plumps again. ;)
- **13.282** - Added derivatives of **nguway**
- **13.281** - Updated **kan** with vtrm. and vtr. definitions.