

# The Concise Na'vi Dictionary v. 13.71

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, without derivations to help searching. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

## Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary  
+ = leniting morpheme boundary  
<> = infix morpheme  
adj. = adjective  
adp. = adposition  
adv. = adverb  
conj. = conjunction  
c.w. = compound word  
dem. = demonstrative  
intj. = interjection  
inter. = interrogative  
n. = noun

nfp. = not for people  
num. = number  
ofp. = only for people  
part. = particle  
pn. = pronoun  
prop. n. = proper noun  
v. = verb  
svin. = stative intransitive verb  
vtr. = transitive verb  
vin. = intransitive verb  
vim. = intransitive modal verb  
vtrm. = transitive modal verb

## Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie

- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide

?

- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'aku: [ʔa.k.u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
- 'al: [ʔal] *PF* vtr. *waste*
- 'ali'ä: [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ampi: [ʔam.p.i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
- 'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'anla: [ʔan.l.a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*
- 'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- 'awkx: [ʔawkʔ] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awlie: [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'awnim: [ʔaw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid*
- 'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
- 'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together*
- 'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.'j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together (ii)*
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)*
- 'ä': [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.'sʃɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'ärîp: [ʔæ.r.îpʔ] *PF* vtr. *move*
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'e'in: [ʔɛ.'ʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
- 'e'insey: [ʔɛ.'ʔin.ɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd*
- 'efu: [ʔɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
- 'eko: [ʔɛ.k.o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
- 'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'ekxin: [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness*
- 'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?*
- 'em: [ʔɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
- 'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker*
- 'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'en si: [ʔɛn 's.i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess*
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)*
- 'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)*
- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy*
- 'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl*
- 'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid (affectionate form of 'eveng child)*
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'ewrang: [ʔɛw.ran] *PF* n. *loom*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eylanay: [ʔɛj.la.'naj] *PF* n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend)*
- 'eyng: [ʔɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'i'a: [ʔi.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
- 'ia: [ʔi.i.a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'it: [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyip: [ʔi.tɛ.'tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)*
- 'i'awn: [ʔi.'ʔawn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
- 'ihayu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'in: [ʔim] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
- 'ip: [ʔip] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*
- 'llngo: [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'ok: [ʔokʔ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)*
- 'oktrr: [ʔok.trr] *PF* n. *day of commemoration*
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)*
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'on: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*
- 'ong: [ʔoŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
- 'ongokx: [ʔo.ŋ.okʔ] *PF* vin. *be born*
- 'ongop: [ʔo.ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *design*
- 'ongopyu: [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *designer*

'opin: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color*  
 'opinsung: [ʔo.pin.s.ʊŋ] *PF* vtr. *color, color in*  
 'opinultsyip: [ʔo.pin.vul.tʂjipʔ] *PF* n. *crayon*  
 'ora: [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. *lake*  
 'oratsyip: [ʔo.ra.tʂjipʔ] *PF* n. *pond, pool*  
 'otxang: [ʔo.'t'aŋ] *PF* n. *musical instrument (generic term)*  
 'rrko: [ʔr.ko] *PF* vin. *roll*

'rrpxom: [ʔr.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder*  
 'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing (object, fact, abstraction)*  
 'ul: [ʔul] *PF* vin. *increase*  
 'umtsa: [ʔum.tsa] *PF* n. *medicine*  
 'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*  
 'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)*  
 'upxare: [ʔu.'p'a.rɛ] *PF* n. *message*  
 'ur: [ʔur] *PF* n. *sight, look, appearance*

## A

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause - level attributive marker*  
 afpawng: [a.'fpawŋ] *PF* n. *grief*  
 afpawng si: [a.'fpawŋ s.i] *PF* vin. *grieve*  
 aho: [a.'ho] *PF* vin. *pray*  
 akrrmaw: [a.'kr.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)*  
 (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)  
 akrrta: [a.'kr.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* (c.w.  
 from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)  
 akum: [a.'kum] *PF* conj. *that (as a result) this*  
*form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slo-*  
*lu oer akum, niŋtxan lu sevin' (She was so*  
*beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also*  
*'kuma'*  
 alaksi: [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*  
 alim: [a.'lim] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance*  
 alo: [a.'lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a*  
*number of repeated or recurring actions*  
 alu: [a.'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (Used  
 for appositions)  
 alunta: [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the rea-*  
*son*  
 am'a: [am.'ʔa] *PF* n. *doubt*  
 am'ake: [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident*

am'aluke: [am.'ʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a*  
*doubt*  
 apxa: [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large nfp.*  
 asim: [a.'sim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range*  
 atan: [a.'tan] *JC* n. *light*  
 atanvi: [a.'tan.vi] *PF* n. *ray*  
 atanzaw: [a.'tan.zaw] *PF* n. *forked lightning*  
 atxar: [a.'t'aɾ] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as*  
*found around a watering hole*  
 atxkxe: [at'. 'k'ɛ] *PF* n. *land*  
 atxkxerel: [at'. 'k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. *map*  
 au: [a.'u] *JC* n. *drum (made of skin)*  
 au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*  
 aungia: [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. *sign, omen*  
 awnga: [aw.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *we*  
 ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [a.j.'fo] *PF* pn. *they*  
 aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contrac-  
 tion of **ay+lahe-ru**)  
 aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)*  
 ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)*  
 ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)*  
 (ayoenga- base for suffixes)  
 ayu: [a.'ju] *PF* n. *things* (never plural **u**)

## E

eampin: [ɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green*  
 ean: [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*  
 ekxan: [ɛ.'k'an] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*  
 ekxan si: [ɛ.'k'an s.i] *PF* vin. *exclude, keep out,*  
*bar*  
 ekxtxu: [ɛk'. 't'u] *PF* adj. *rough*  
 eltu: [ɛl.tu] *PF* n. *brain*  
 eltu leŋgap: [ɛl.tu le.'fŋapʔ] *PF* n. *computer*  
 eltur tixen si: [ɛl.tur ti.'t'ɛn s.i] *PF* vin. *be in-*  
*teresting, intriguing*  
 eltu si: [ɛl.tu s.i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goo-*  
*fing off*

emkä: [ɛm.'k'æ] *PF* vtr. *cross*  
 emrey: [ɛm.'r'ɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*  
 emza'u: [ɛm.'z'a.'ʔu] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), over-*  
*come*  
 eo-: [ɛ.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*  
 eoli'uvi: [ɛ.o.li.'ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *prefix*  
 ep'ang: [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*  
 epxang: [ɛp.'p'aŋ] *PF* n. *stone jar used to hold*  
*small toxic arachnid*  
 etrip: [ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *favorable, auspicious*  
 ewktswo: [ɛwk.tʂwo] *PF* n. *(sense of) taste*  
 ewku: [ɛw.ku] *PF* vtr. *taste (not intentionally)*

**eyawr:** [ɛ.ˈjɑwɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*  
**eyawrfya:** [ɛ.ˈjɑwɾ.fya] *PF* n. *right way (of doing something), correct path*  
**eyk:** [ˌɛjkˀ] *JC,PF* vtr. *lead*  
**eyktan:** [ˌɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *leader*

**eyktanay:** [ɛjk.ta.ˈna:j] *JC,PF* n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader*  
**eykyu:** [ˌɛjk.ju] *PF* n. *leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party)*

## F

**fa-:** [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*  
**fahew:** [fa.ˈhɛw] *PF* n. *smell*  
**faoi:** [ˈfɑ.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*  
**fayluta:** [fa.j.ˈlu.ta] *PF* n. *these words (contraction of fay+li'u-t a, patientive case)*  
**fäkä:** [fæ.ˈkæ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend*  
**fäpa:** [ˈfæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*  
**fäza'u:** [fæ.ˈzɑ.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend*  
**fe':** [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*  
**fe'lup:** [ˈfɛ.lupˀ] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste*  
**fe'ran:** [ˈfɛʔ.ran] *PF* n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective*  
**fe'ranvi:** [ˈfɛʔ.ran.vi] *PF* n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature*  
**fe'ul:** [ˈfɛ.ʔ.ul] *PF* vin. *worsen, get worse*  
**fekem:** [ˈfɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident*  
**fekum:** [ˈfɛ.kum] *PF* n. *disadvantage, drawback, downside*  
**fekumnga':** [ˈfɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous*  
**few-:** [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*  
**fewi:** [ˈfɛ.ɛ.w.i] *PF* vtr. *chase*  
**fewtusok:** [ˈfɛw.tu.sokˀ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side (In casual speech, fewtsok (few.ʔsok))*  
**fi'u:** [fi.ˈʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)*  
**fifya:** [fi.ˈfja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this*  
**fikem:** [fi.ˈkɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)*  
**fipo:** [ˈfi.po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing*  
**fitrr:** [fi.ˈtɾ] *PF* adv. *today*  
**fitsap:** [fi.ˈʔsapˀ] *PF* adv. *each other*  
**fitseng(e):** [fi.ˈʔsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place*  
**fitxan:** [fi.ˈtʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*  
**fitxon:** [fi.ˈtʰon] *PF* adv., n. *tonight*  
**fkan:** [fk.an] *PF* vin. *resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*  
**fkarut:** [ˈfk.a.ɾ.utˀ] *PF* v. *peel*  
**fkay:** [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*  
**fkew:** [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*

**fkeytok:** [ˈfkɛj.t.okˀ] *PF* vin. *exist*  
**fkip-:** [fkɪpˀ] *PF* adp. *up among*  
**fko:** [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*  
**fkxake:** [ˈfk'ɑ.k.ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*  
**fkxara:** [ˈfk'ɑ.ra] *PF* n. *stress (mental or emotional feeling)*  
**fkxaranga':** [ˈfk'ɑ.ra.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *stressful*  
**fkxen:** [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*  
**fkxile:** [ˈfk'i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*  
**flawkx:** [flawkˀ] *PF* n. *leather*  
**flawm:** [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*  
**flä:** [fl.æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*  
**flew:** [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*  
**fli:** [fli] *PF* adj. *thin nfp.*  
**flinutx:** [fli.ˈnutˀ] *PF* n. *thickness*  
**flrr:** [flɾ] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*  
**fmal:** [fm.al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*  
**fmawn:** [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*  
**fmawnta:** [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news (contraction of fmawn-it a)*  
**fmetok:** [ˈfm.ɛ.t.okˀ] *PF* vtr. *test*  
**fmi:** [fm.i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt (with the subjunctive)*  
**fmokx:** [fmokˀ] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*  
**fnan:** [fn.an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*  
**fnawe':** [fna.ˈwɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*  
**fnawe'tu:** [fna.ˈwɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward*  
**fnel:** [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*  
**fnelan:** [ˈfnɛ.lan] *PF* n. *male*  
**fnele:** [ˈfnɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *female*  
**fnepe:** [ˈfnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind*  
**fnetxum:** [fnɛ.ˈtʰum] *PF* n. *allergen*  
**fngap:** [fnjapˀ] *PF* n. *metal*  
**fngä:** [fnj.æʔ] *PF* vin. *relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*  
**fngä'tseng:** [ˈfnj.æʔ.ʔsɛŋ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)*  
**fngo':** [fnj.oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*  
**fnu:** [fn.u] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*

**fo:** [fo] *PF* pn. *they*  
**fpak:** [fp·akʷ] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*  
**fpə:** [fp·ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*  
**fpəio:** [fpɛ.ˈi.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*  
**fpi+:** [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*  
**fpil:** [fp·il] *PF* vtr. *think*  
**fpilfya:** [ˈfpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking*  
**fpom:** [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*  
**fpomron:** [fpom.ˈron] *PF* n. *health or well-being (mental) ofp.*  
**fpomronga':** [fpom.ˈro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally) nfp.*  
**fpomtokx:** [fpom.ˈtokʷ] *PF* n. *health (physical) ofp.*  
**fpomtokxnga':** [fpom.ˈtokʷ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically) nfp.*  
**fpxäkim:** [ˈfpʰ.æ.k·im] *PF* vin. *enter*  
**fra'u:** [ˈfra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything*  
**fracya:** [ˈfra.fja] *PF* adv. *in every way*  
**frakrr:** [ˈfra.kʀ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time*  
**fralo:** [ˈfra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time*  
**frapo:** [ˈfra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone*  
**frato:** [ˈfra.to] *PF* part. *superlative marker than all*  
**fratrr:** [fra.ˈtʀ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day*  
**fratseng:** [ˈfra.tʂɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere*  
**fratxon:** [fra.ˈt'on] *PF* adv. *every night*  
**frawzo:** [fraw.ˈzo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK*  
**frɪp:** [fr·ɪpʷ] *PF* vtr. *bite*  
**frɪfen:** [ˈfr·f·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*  
**frɪtu:** [ˈfr·tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*  
**fta:** [fta] *PF* n. *knot*  
**ftang:** [ft·aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*  
**fta si:** [fta s·i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot*  
**ftawnemkrr:** [ftaw.ˈnɛm.kʀ] *PF* n. *past*  
**ftär:** [ftær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*  
**ftärpa:** [ˈftær.pa] *PF* n. *left side*  
**fte:** [fte] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*  
**fteke:** [ˈfte.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*  
**ftem:** [ft·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*  
**ftia:** [ft·i.ˈa] *PF* vtr. *study*  
**ftu-:** [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*  
**ftue:** [ˈftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*  
**ftumfa-:** [ˈftum.fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside*  
**ftxavang:** [ˈftʰ.a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*  
**ftxey:** [ftʰ·ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*  
**ftxey:** [ftʰ·ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*  
**ftxi:** [ftʰ·i] *PF* n. *tongue*  
**ftxilor:** [ftʰ.l.ˈlor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting*  
**ftxivä':** [ftʰ.l.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting*  
**ftxoä:** [ftʰ.o.ˈzæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*  
**ftxoä si:** [ftʰ.o.ˈzæ s·i] *PF* vin. *celebrate*  
**ftxuli'u:** [ftʰ·u.ˈli.ʔu] *PF* vin. *orate, give speech*  
**ftxuli'uyu:** [ftʰ·u.ˈli.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker*  
**fu:** [fu] *PF* conj. *or*  
**fuke:** [fu.ˈkɛ] *PF* conj. *or not*  
**fula:** [ˈfu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*  
**furia:** [ˈfu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*  
**futa:** [ˈfu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*  
**fwa:** [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (subordinate clause marker)*  
**fwang:** [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*  
**fwefwi:** [ˈfw·ɛ.fw·i] *PF* vin. *whistle*  
**fwel:** [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*  
**fwem:** [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*  
**fwep:** [fwɛpʷ] *PF* n. *dust (on a surface)*  
**fwew:** [fw·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*  
**fw-i:** [fw·i] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*  
**fwing:** [fwɪŋ] *PF* n. *humiliation, embarrassment, loss of face*  
**fwing si:** [fwɪŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *humiliate*  
**fwopx:** [fwopʷ] *PF* n. *dust (in the air)*  
**fy'a'o:** [ˈfja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*  
**fyali'u:** [ˈfja.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adverb*  
**fyän:** [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*  
**fyanyi:** [ˈfjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf*  
**fyanyo:** [ˈfjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fyanyo**.  
**fyape:** [ˈfja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how*  
**fyawintxu:** [fja.w.m.ˈt'·u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)*  
**fyawintxuyu:** [fja.win.ˈt'·u.ju] *PF* n. *guide*  
**fyel:** [fy·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*  
**fyep:** [fj·ɛpʷ] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*  
**fyeyn:** [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*  
**fyeyntu:** [ˈfjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person*  
**fyin:** [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*

**fyinep'ang:** [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity*  
**fyinep'angpe:** [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex? variant of pefyinep'ang*

**fyole:** ['fjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*  
**fyolup:** ['fjo.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style*

## H

**ha:** [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*  
**ha':** [h·aʔ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*  
**ha'ngir:** [haʔ.'ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*  
**hafyon:** [ha.'fjon] *PF* n. *wisdom*  
**hafyonga':** [ha.'fjo.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *wise nfp.*  
**hahaw:** ['h·a.h·aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*  
**ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*  
**hamalo:** [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time*  
**han:** [h·an] *PF* vtr. *lose*  
**hangham:** ['h·aŋ.h·am] *PF* vin. *laugh*  
**hangvur:** ['haŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story*  
**hapxi:** [ha.'p'i] *PF* n. *part*  
**hapxitu:** [ha.'p'i.tu] *PF* n. *member*  
**hasey:** [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*  
**hasey si:** [ha.'sɛj 's:i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion*  
**hawl:** [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*  
**hawmpam:** ['hawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling*  
**hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*  
**hawngkrr:** ['hawŋ.kr] *PF* adv. *late*  
**hawntsyokx:** [hawŋ.'tsjokʔ] *PF* n. *glove*  
**hawnu:** ['h·aw.n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*  
**hawnven:** [hawŋ.'ven] *PF* n. *shoe*  
**hawre':** [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat*  
**hawtsyip:** ['haw.'tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *nap*  
**hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*  
**hayalo:** [ha.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time*  
**hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*  
**hefi:** ['h·ɛ.f.i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*  
**hefitswo:** ['hɛ.fi.'tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) smell*  
**hek:** [h·ɛkʔ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*  
**hena:** ['h·ɛ.n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*  
**hermeyp:** [hɛr.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. *snow flurry*  
**hertxayo:** ['hɛr.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field*  
**herwì:** ['hɛr.wi] *PF* n. *snow*

**herwiva:** ['hɛr.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake*  
**hewne:** ['hɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*  
**heyn:** [h·ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*  
**heyr:** [hɛjɛ] *PF* n. *chest*  
**hifwo:** ['h·i.fw·o] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*  
**hipx:** [hipʔ] *PF* vtr. *control*  
**hiup:** ['hi·upʔ] *PF* vin., vtr. *spit, spit out*  
**hiyik:** ['hi.jikʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*  
**hì'ang:** ['hi.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect*  
**hì'i:** ['hi.'ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*  
**hìkrr:** ['hi.kr] *PF* n. *second, very short time*  
**hìm:** [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*  
**hìmpxi:** [hɪm.'p'i] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*  
**hìmtxampe:** [hɪm.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much*  
**hìmtxan:** [hɪm.'t'an] *PF* n. *amount*  
**hìmtxew:** [hɪm.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *minimum*  
**hìmtxewvay:** [hɪm.'t'ɛw.va.j] *PF* adv. *minimally*  
**hìno:** [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*  
**hìpey:** ['hi.p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *hesitate, hold back for a short time*  
**hìtxoa:** [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me*  
**hoan:** ['ho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*  
**hoet:** ['ho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*  
**hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*  
**holpxay:** [hol.'p'aj] *PF* n. *number*  
**holpxaype:** [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many*  
**hona:** ['ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*  
**hrrap:** ['hr̩.apʔ] *PF* n. *danger*  
**hu–:** [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*  
**hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*  
**hufwe:** [hu.'fwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*  
**hufwetsyip:** [hu.'fwɛ.'tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind*  
**hultstxem:** [h·ul.'tst'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*  
**hum:** [h·um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*  
**huru:** ['hu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*

## I

- i'en:** [iʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*  
**ikut:** [i.kutʔ] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*  
**il:** [i.l] *PF* vin. *bend*  
**inan:** [i.n.an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*  
**inanfya:** [i.nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)*  
**ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*  
**ingyenga':** [iŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic*

## K

- ka-:** [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*  
**kakpam:** [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf*  
**kakrel:** [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind*  
**kalin:** [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*  
**kaltxi:** [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*  
**kaltxi si:** [kal.'t'i 's-i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet*  
**kam-:** [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*  
**kame:** [k.a.m.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*  
**kan:** [k.an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*  
**kan'in:** [k.an.ʔ.m] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in*  
**kanfpil:** [k.an.fp.il] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention*  
**kangay:** [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid (cognate with ngay true)*  
**kangay si:** [ka.'ŋaj s-i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm*  
**kanom:** [k.a.n.om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*  
**kanu:** [ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*  
**kar:** [k.aɾ] *PF* vtr. *teach*  
**karyu:** [kaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher*  
**karyunay:** [kaɾ.ju.'naj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher*  
**kato:** [ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*  
**kavuk:** [ka.'vukʔ] *PF* n. *treachery*  
**kavuk si:** [ka.'vukʔ 's-i] *PF* vin. *betray*  
**kaw'it:** [kaw.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases)*  
**kawkr:** [kaw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *never*  
**ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛn.tsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum*  
**ingyentsyip:** [iŋ.jɛn.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology*  
**io-:** [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*  
**ioang:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*  
**ioi:** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*  
**ioi si:** [i.'o.i s-i] *PF* vin. *adorn*  
**ionar:** [i.o.naɾ] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*  
**irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*  
**irayo si:** [i.'ra.jo 's-i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks*  
**kawkxan:** [kaw.'k'an] *PF* adj. *free, unblocked, unobstructed, clear*  
**kawl:** [kawl] *PF* adv. *hard, diligently*  
**kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*  
**kawnglan:** [kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted*  
**kawngsar:** [kawŋ.s.aɾ] *PF* vtr. *exploit*  
**kawnomum:** [kaw.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *unknown*  
**kawtseng:** [kaw.tseŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere*  
**kawtu:** [kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one*  
**kay-:** [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*  
**kaym:** [kajm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*  
**kä:** [k.æ] *PF* vin. *go*  
**kä'äríp:** [kæ.'ʔ.æ.t-ɪpʔ] *PF* vtr. *push*  
**kämakto:** [kæ.'m.ak.t-o] *PF* v. *ride out*  
**kämunge:** [kæ.'m.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take*  
**käpxi:** [kæ.'p'i] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)*  
**käsatseng:** [kæ.'sa.tseŋ] *PF* adv. *out there*  
**käsrin:** [kæ.'sɾ.m] *PF* vtr. *lend*  
**käteng:** [k.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*  
**ke:** [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*  
**ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden*  
**ke'u:** [kɛ.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *nothing*  
**kea:** [kɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*  
**kefpomronga':** [kɛ.fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally) nfp.*  
**kefpomtøkxnga':** [kɛ.fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically) nfp.*

- keftxo:** [kɛ.ʼftʰo] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kefyak:** [kɛ.ʼfjakʰ] *PF, P<sub>rr</sub>* part. *isn't it?, right?*
- kehe:** [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
- kekem:** [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity*
- kelemweypey:** [kɛ.lɛm.ʼwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient*
- kelfpomron:** [kɛl.fpom.ʼron] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally) ofp.*
- kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.fpom.ʼtokʰ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically) ofp.*
- kelhoan:** [kɛl.ʼho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable*
- kelkin:** [kɛl.ʼkin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelku:** [kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kelku si:** [kɛl.ku ʼs.i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell*
- kelsar:** [kɛl.ʼsar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain*
- keltrrr:** [kɛl.ʼtr.tr] *PF* adj. *unusual*
- keltsun:** [kɛl.ʼtsun] *PF* adj. *impossible*
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemliʼu:** [kɛm.li.ʼu] *PF* n. *verb*
- kemliʼuvi:** [kɛm.li.ʼu.vi] *PF* n. *infix*
- kempe:** [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action) (c.w. from kem action, deed)*
- kem si:** [kɛm ʼs.i] *PF* vin. *do*
- kemwiä:** [kɛm.ʼwi.æ] *PF* adj. *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*
- kenʼaw:** [kɛn.ʼʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only*
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenong:** [kɛ.n.ŋ] or [kɛ.n.ŋ] *PF* vin. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)*
- kenzen:** [kɛn.ʼzɛn] *PF* adv. *not necessarily*
- kerusey:** [kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead*
- kesran:** [kɛ.ʼsrɛn] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)*
- keteng:** [kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.ʼsrɛn] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever*
- ketsuktiam:** [kɛ.ʼsuk.ti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite*
- ketsuktswaʼ:** [kɛ.ʼsuk.tswaʰ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable*
- ketuwong:** [kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
- kewan:** [kɛ.wan] *PF* n. *age*
- kewong:** [kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.ʼjawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right*
- keyeʼung:** [kɛ.ʼjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyn:** [kɛ.jn] *PF* vtr. *put down*
- keyrel:** [kɛy.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression*
- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.pl.ʼtʰɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say (contraction of ke+zene+pivlltxe)*
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kifkey:** [ki.ʼfkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.ʼvan] *PF* n. *river*
- kin:** [k.in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kinam:** [ki.nam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.nam.til] *PF* n. *knee*
- kinä:** [ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
- kintr:** [kin.tr] *PF* n. *week*
- kintrram:** [kin.tram] *PF* n. *last week*
- kintrray:** [kin.traj] *PF* n. *next week*
- kip-:** [kipʰ] *PF* adp. *among*
- kive:** [ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)*
- kìʼong:** [ki.ʼʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kìm:** [k.im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something) Pol rumit kolim He spun the ball*
- kìmar:** [ki.ʼmar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- kìng:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kìteʼe:** [ki.te.ʼʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kìteʼe si:** [ki.te.ʼʔɛ ʼs.i] *PF* vin. *serve*
- kìlfroʼ:** [kì.ʼfr.oʰ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
- kìllkä:** [kì.ʼk.æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend*
- kìllkulat:** [kì.ʼk.u.l.atʰ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- kìllkxem:** [kì.ʼk.ʰɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- kìllpa:** [kì.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- kìllpä:** [kì.p.æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground*
- kìllpxiltu:** [kì.ʼpʰil.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- kìllriks:** [kì.ʼrikʰ] *PF* n. *earthquake*
- kìllte:** [kì.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- kìlltseng:** [kì.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *position*
- kìlltxay:** [kì.ʼtʰ.aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground*
- kìlltxeykay:** [kì.tʰɛj.ʼk.aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground transitive form of kìlltxay*
- kìllvawm:** [kì.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown*
- kìllwo:** [kì.ʼw.o] *PF* vin. *light, land (process of)*
- kìllyem:** [kì.ʼj.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury*
- kìllzaʼu:** [kì.ʼz.a.ʰ.u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend*



**ko:** [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*  
**ko'on:** [ko.ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular*  
**koak:** [ko.akʰ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*  
**koaktan:** [ko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man*  
**koakte:** [ko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman*  
**koaktu:** [ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person*  
**kolan:** [ko.lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting)*  
**kop:** [kopʰ] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*  
**kop:** [kopʰ] *PF* conj. *and also*  
**koren:** [ko.rɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*  
**kosman:** [ko.sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*  
**koum:** [ko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*  
**krr:** [kr̩] *PF* n. *time*  
**krra:** [kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that*  
**krrka-:** [kr̩.kə] *PF* adp. *during*

## Kx

**kxa:** [k'a] *PF* n. *mouth*  
**kxakx:** [k'akʰ] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*  
**kxam:** [k'am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*  
**kxamlä-:** [k'am.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)*  
**kxamtr:** [k'am.tɹ] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon*  
**kxamtrmaw:** [k'am.tɹ.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon*  
**kxamtseng:** [k'am.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle*  
**kxamtjomaw:** [k'am.t'o.maw] *PF* n. *after mid-night*  
**kxamtxon:** [k'am.t'on] *PF* n. *midnight*  
**kxamyi:** [k'am.ji] *PF* n. *intermediate level*  
**kxangangang:** [k'aŋ.əŋ.əŋ] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*  
**kxani:** [k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*  
**kxap:** [k'apʰ] *PF* n. *threat*  
**kxapnga':** [k'ap.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *threatening nfp.*  
**kxap si:** [k'ap s-i] *PF* vin. *threaten*  
**kxawm:** [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*  
**kxayl:** [k'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*  
**kxaylyi:** [k'ajl.ji] *PF* n. *high level*  
**kxänäng:** [k'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*

**krrnekx:** [kr̩.n.ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time (ii)*  
**krrpe:** [kr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when (c.w. from krr time)*  
**ku'up:** [ku.ʔupʰ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*  
**kulat:** [k'u.l.atʰ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*  
**kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*  
**kuma:** [kum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also 'akum'*  
**kur:** [k'ur] *PF* vin. *hang*  
**kurakx:** [k'u.r.akʰ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*  
**kurfyän:** [k'ur.fjan] *PF* n. *hamper or suspended rack*  
**kurfyävi:** [k'ur.fja.vi] *PF* n. *hook (for hanging or suspending an item)*

**kxelték:** [k'ɛl.t.ɛk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*  
**kxem:** [k'ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*  
**kxemyo:** [k'ɛm.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface*  
**kxener:** [k'ɛ.nɛŋ] *PF* n. *smoke*  
**kxetse:** [k'ɛ.tɕɛ] *PF* n. *tail*  
**kxeyey:** [k'ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*  
**kxix:** [k'itʰ] *PF* n. *death*  
**kxi:** [k'ɪ] *PF* intj. *hello (casual) colloquial, shortened form of kaltxi*  
**kxiim:** [k'ɪim] *PF* vtr. *command, order, assign a task*  
**kxiimyu:** [k'ɪim.ju] *PF* n. *commander, one with authority over another*  
**kxll:** [k'ɪ] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*  
**kxll si:** [k'ɪ 's-i] *PF* vin. *charge*  
**kxor:** [k'oɹ] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*  
**kxu:** [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*  
**kxuke:** [k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe*  
**kxukx:** [k'ukʰ] *PF* vtr. *swallow*  
**kxum:** [k'um] *PF* adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*  
**kxumpay:** [k'um.paj] *PF* n. *viscous liquid, gel*  
**kxu si:** [k'u s-i] *PF* vin. *harm*  
**kxutu:** [k'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy*

## L

- lafyon:** [la.ˈfjon] *PF* adj. *wise* ofp.  
**lahe:** [ˈla.he] *PF* adj. *other, else*  
**lal:** [lal] *PF* adj. *old (opposite of mip)* nfp.  
**lam:** [l.am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*  
**lang:** [l.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *investigate, explore*  
**lapo:** [ˈla.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing*  
**laro:** [ˈla.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*  
**laro si:** [ˈla.ro s-i] *PF* vin. *clean, make free of dirt*  
**latem:** [ˈl.a.t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *change (l«eyk»atem*  
*vtr. change)*  
**latsi:** [l.a.ˈts-i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*  
**law:** [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*  
**lawk:** [l.awkˀ] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about,*  
*say something concerning*  
**law nol:** [ˈlaw.nol] *PF* n. *great joy*  
**lawr:** [lawr] *PF* n. *melody*  
**law si:** [ˈlaw ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *make clear*  
**layompin:** [la.ˈjom.pin] *PF* n. *black*  
**layon:** [la.ˈjon] *PF* adj. *black*  
**lätxayn:** [l.æ.ˈt.ˈa.jn] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, con-*  
*quer*  
**le'al:** [le.ˈʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful* nfp.  
**le'aw:** [le.ˈʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*  
**le'awtu:** [le.ˈʔaw.tu] *PF* adj. *alone, on one's own,*  
*by one's self; lonely*  
**le'en:** [le.ˈʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* nfp.  
**lefkr:** [le.ˈfkɾ] *PF* adj. *current*  
**lefnelan:** [le.ˈfnɛ.lan] *PF* adj. *male*  
**lefnele:** [le.ˈfnɛ.lɛ] *PF* adj. *female*  
**lefngap:** [le.ˈfnɛpˀ] *PF* adj. *metallic*  
**lefpom:** [le.ˈfpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joy-*  
*ous, pleasant* nfp.  
**lefpomron:** [le.fpom.ˈron] *PF* adj. *healthy (men-*  
*tally)* ofp.  
**lefpomtokx:** [le.fpom.ˈtokˀ] *PF* adj. *healthy*  
*(physically)* ofp.  
**lehawmpam:** [le.ˈhawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy*  
**lehawng:** [le.ˈhawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive*  
**lehawngkr:** [le.ˈhawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late*  
**lehipey:** [le.ˈhl.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of*  
*hesitation*  
**lehoan:** [le.ˈho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable*  
**lehrap:** [le.ˈhr.apˀ] *PF* adj. *dangerous*  
**leioae:** [le.i.o.ˈa.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*  
**leioae si:** [le.i.o.ˈa.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *to respect*  
**lek:** [l.ɛkˀ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*  
**lekin:** [le.ˈkin] *PF* adj. *necessary*
- lekoren:** [le.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike*  
**lekye'ung:** [lek.ˈje.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy*  
**leli'fya:** [le.ˈliʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language,*  
*regarding language*  
**lemrey:** [lɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of enti-*  
*ties from a group some of whom have died)*  
**lemweypey:** [lɛm.ˈwej.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient*  
**len:** [l.ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*  
**leNa'vi:** [le.ˈnaʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the*  
*Na'vi, the People*  
**leno:** [le.ˈno] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated*  
*(of a person)*  
**lenomum:** [le.ˈno.mum] *PF* adj. *curious*  
**lenrra:** [le.ˈnr.a] *PF* adj. *proud*  
**lepay:** [le.ˈpa.j] *PF* adj. *watery*  
**lepwox:** [lep.ˈwopˀ] *PF* adj. *cloudy*  
**ler:** [lɛr] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth (for motion)*  
**lereyfya:** [le.ˈrɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural*  
**lerik:** [le.ˈrɪkˀ] *PF* adj. *leafy*  
**lerin:** [le.ˈrɪm] *PF* adj. *wooden, of wood*  
**leronsrel:** [le.ˈron.srɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary*  
**lertu:** [ˈlɛr.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*  
**lesar:** [le.ˈsar] *PF* adj. *useful*  
**leskxir:** [le.ˈskˀir] *PF* adj. *wounded*  
**lesngä'i:** [le.ˈsŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at*  
*or from the start, first in a series*  
**lesnonrra:** [le.sno.ˈnr.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride*  
**leso'ha:** [le.ˈsoʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen*  
*ofp.*  
**letam:** [le.ˈtam] *PF* adj. *sufficient*  
**letokx:** [le.ˈtokˀ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical*  
**letrr:** [le.ˈtr] *RL* adj. *daily*  
**letrrrr:** [le.ˈtr.tr] *PF* adj. *ordinary*  
**letsim:** [le.ˈtsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not de-*  
*rived from another source*  
**letsxke:** [le.ˈtskˀɛ] *PF* adj. *stony, of stone*  
**letsranten:** [le.ˈtsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important*  
**letsunslu:** [le.ˈtsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible*  
**letswal:** [le.ˈtswal] *PF* adj. *powerful* ofp.  
**letwan:** [lɛt.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a*  
*person)*  
**letxi:** [le.ˈtʰi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied*  
**letxiluke:** [le.ˈtʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried*  
**lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*  
**lewäte:** [le.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argu-*  
*mentative (of an agent)*  
**leweopx:** [le.wɛ.ˈopˀ] *PF* adj. *wave-like*

**lew si:** [l'ɛw 's:i] *PF* vin. *cover*  
**ley:** [l·ɛj] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*  
**leyapay:** [lɛ.'ja.paɿ] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty*  
**leye'krr:** [lɛ.'jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early*  
**leyewla:** [lɛ.'jɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing*  
**leym:** [l·ɛjm] *PF* vim. *call, cry out, exclaim*  
**leymfɛ':** [l·ɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* vin. *complain*  
**leymkem:** [l·ɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* vin. *protest*  
**leyn:** [l·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*  
**lezeswa:** [lɛ.'zɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy*  
**li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*  
**lie:** [li.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*  
**lie si:** [li.ɛ s:i] *PF* vin. *experience*  
**lini:** [li.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*  
**lisre+:** [li.srɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after*  
**liswa:** [li.'swa] *PF* n. *nourishment*  
**liswa si:** [li.'swa s:i] *PF* vin. *nourish, provide nourishment*  
**litx:** [litʔ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*  
**li'fya:** [liʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language*  
**li'fyaolo':** [liʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users*  
**li'fyavi:** [liʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language*  
**li'kong:** [liʔ.koŋ] *PF* n. *syllable*  
**li'u:** [li.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*  
**li'uking:** [li.ʔu.kiŋ] *PF* n. *sentence*  
**li'ukingvi:** [li.ʔu.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *phrase*

## M

**ma:** [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*  
**makto:** [m·ak.t·o] *PF* vtr. *ride*  
**mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*  
**masat:** [ma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*  
**mauti:** [ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*  
**maw-:** [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*  
**mawey:** [ma.'wɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*  
**maweypey:** [ma.'wɛj.p·ɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient (ii)*  
**maweypeyyu:** [ma.'wɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient*  
**mawfwa:** [maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after*  
**mawkrr:** [maw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards, later*

**li'upam:** [li.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation*  
**li'upe:** [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*  
**li'upuk:** [li.ʔu.pukʔ] *PF* n. *dictionary*  
**li'uvan:** [li.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play*  
**li'uvi:** [li.'ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *affix*  
**lim:** [l·im] *PF* svin. *be far*  
**ling:** [l·iŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*  
**lo'a:** [lo.ʔa] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*  
**loi:** [lo.i] *PF* n. *egg*  
**lok:** [l·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *approach*  
**lok-:** [l·okʔ] *PF* adp. *close to*  
**lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*  
**lomtu:** [lom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person*  
**lonu:** [l·o.'n·u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*  
**lopx:** [l·opʔ] *PF* vin. *panic*  
**lor:** [loɾ] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*  
**loran:** [lo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace*  
**lrrtok:** [lɾ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *smile*  
**lrrtok si:** [lɾ.tokʔ 's:i] *PF* vin. *smile*  
**lu:** [l·u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)*  
**luke-:** [lu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*  
**lukpen:** [luk.'pɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked*  
**lumpe:** [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why*  
**lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*  
**lupra:** [lup.ra] *PF* n. *style*

**mawkrra:** [maw.'kɾ.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal) (c.w. from krr time and maw after)*  
**mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*  
**may':** [m·ajʔ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*  
**mäxku:** [m·æ.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance*  
**me'em:** [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*  
**mefo:** [mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two*  
**mek:** [mɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*  
**mekre:** [mɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*  
**mektseng:** [mɛk.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach*  
**melo:** [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice*  
**menari:** [mɛ.'na.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)*

**meoauiniaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.'ɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*  
**merki:** [mɛr.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*  
**mesrram:** [mɛ.sr.'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago*  
**mesrray:** [mɛ.sr.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now*  
**meuia:** [mɛ.'u.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*  
**meuianga':** [mɛ.'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably*  
**meuia si:** [mɛ.'u.i.a s-i] *PF* vin. *honor*  
**meyam:** [m-ɛ.'y-am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*  
**meyp:** [mɛjpʔ] *PF* adj. *weak*  
**meypu:** [mɛjp.tu] *PF* n. *weakling*  
**mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*  
**miklor:** [mik.'loɾ] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding*  
**miktsang:** [mɪk.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *earring*  
**mikvä':** [mik.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding*  
**mikyun:** [mɪk.jun] *JC* n. *ear*  
**mip:** [mipʔ] *PF* adj. *new*  
**mì+:** [mɪ] *PF* adp. *in, on*  
**mifa:** [mɪ.fə] or [mɪ.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*  
**miftxele:** [mɪ.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*  
**mikam-:** [mɪ.'kam] *PF* adp. *between*  
**mìn:** [m-ɪn] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Min ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*  
**mìnyu:** [mɪn.ju] *PF* n. *turner*  
**miso:** [mɪ.'so] *PF* adv. *away (position)*  
**ml'an:** [m-ɪ.'ʔ-an] *PF* vtr. *accept*  
**mlte:** [m-ɪ.'t-ɛ] *PF* vin. *agree*  
**mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*  
**mo'ara:** [mo.'ʔa.ra] *PF* n. *gathering place*  
**mo a fngä':** [mo a 'fŋæʔ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)*

## N

**na-:** [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*  
**na'ring:** [naʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*  
**naer:** [na.'ɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*  
**nafi'u:** [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such*  
**nafpawng:** [na.'fpawŋ] *PF* adv. *grievingly, with grief*  
**nam'ake:** [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently*

**moe:** [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)*  
**mok:** [m-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*  
**mokri:** [m-ɔk.rɪ] *PF* n. *voice*  
**momek:** [mo.mɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*  
**mong:** [m-ɔŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*  
**mowan:** [mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*  
**mowar:** [mo.'waɾ] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*  
**mowar si:** [mo.'waɾ s-i] *PF* vin. *advise*  
**mowarsiyu:** [mo.'waɾ.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor*  
**mrr:** [mɾ] *PF* num. *five*  
**mrrtr:** [mɾ.tɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week*  
**mrrve:** [mɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)*  
**muia:** [mu.'i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*  
**mun'i:** [m-un.'ʔ-i] *PF* v. *cut*  
**mune:** [mu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*  
**munge:** [m-u.ŋ-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*  
**mungwrr-:** [muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* adp. *except*  
**munsna:** [mun.sna] *PF* n. *pair*  
**muntr:** [mun.tɾ] *PF* n. *weekend*  
**muntrram:** [mun.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend*  
**muntrray:** [mun.tɾ.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend*  
**muntxa:** [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*  
**muntxa si:** [mun.'t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry*  
**muntxatan:** [mun.'t'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse*  
**muntxate:** [mun.'t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse*  
**muntxatu:** [mun.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse*  
**muve:** [mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)*  
**muwìntxu:** [mu.w-ɪn.'t'u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present*

**nang:** [naŋ] *PF* part. *surprise, exclamation, encouragement (mirative)*  
**nari:** [na.rɪ] *PF* n. *eye*  
**nari si:** [na.rɪ s-i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful*  
**narlor:** [nar.'loɾ] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually*  
**narvä':** [nar.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly*  
**natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example*

- nawfwe:** [naw.'fwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent (for speech)*  
 Contraction of **na hufwe**
- nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawmtu:** [nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person*
- nawri:** [naw.'ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- näk:** [n.ækʰ] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nän:** [n.æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*
- ne-:** [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*
- ne'im:** [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*
- nefä:** [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
- nekl:** [nɛ.'kʰ] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
- neks:** [n.ɛkʰ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nemfa-:** [nɛm.fɑ] *PF* adp. *into, inside*
- nemrey:** [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake*
- neni:** [nɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
- neto:** [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction)*
- netrip:** [nɛt.rɪpʰ] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- new:** [n.ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
- newomum:** [n.ɛw.'o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know*
- neympin:** [nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color*
- neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- niä:** [n.i.'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nik:** [nikʰ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
- nikre:** [nɪk.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment*
- niktsyey:** [nɪk.tʃɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines)*
- nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading*
- ningyen:** [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion*
- nip:** [n.ipʰ] *PF* vin. *become stuck, get caught in something*
- nitram:** [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nivi:** [ni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock (general term)*
- nì-:** [ni] adverbial *PF*
- nì'al:** [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. *wastefully*
- nì'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only*
- nì'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)*
- nì'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first*
- nì'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition*
- nì'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level*
- nì'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously*
- nì'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely*
- nì'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer*
- nì'í'a:** [ni.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last*
- nì'it:** [ni.'ʔitʰ] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)*
- nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably*
- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more*
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])*
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])*
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly*
- nìfkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *actually, as a matter of fact*
- nìfkr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently*
- nìflrr:** [ni.'flɾ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly*
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmokʰ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously*
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently*
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always*
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftæɾ] *PF* adv. *to the left*
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily*
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'æn] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vɑŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart*
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner*
- nìfya'o:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner*
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely*
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily*
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively*
- nìhay:** [ni.'hɑj] *PF* adv. *next*
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʰ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly (sentence, not manner, adverbial)*
- nìhipey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly*
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably*
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively*
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many*
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.nɑ] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly*

- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'ʔæ.rɪpʷ] *PF* adv. *steadily* lit.: 'without letting it move'
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly*
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way*
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly*
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily*
- nìkemweypey:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently*
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'mar] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely*
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully*
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner*
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʷ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkx:** [nikʷ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʷ] *PF* adv. *threateningly*
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically*
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently*
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly*
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛr] *PF* adv. *steadily*
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance*
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping*
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well*
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation*
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʷ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely*
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully*
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently*
- nìn:** [n-in] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly*
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʷ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way*
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less*
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less*
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly*
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily*
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrira:** [ni.'nr̥.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride*
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end*
- nìolo':** [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan*
- nìprte':** [ni.'pr̥.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure*
- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily*
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously*
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly*
- nìran:** [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence*
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)*
- nìrìkxi:** [ni.r̥i.'k'i] *PF* adv. *shakily, tremblingly*
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination*
- nìsilpey:** [ni.sil.'pɛj] *PF* adv. *hopefully*
- nìskien:** [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right*
- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming*
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first*
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully*
- nìso'ha:** [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically*
- nìsoaia:** [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family*
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly*
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily*
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore*
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best*
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence*
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly*
- nìsyep:** [ni.'sjɛpʷ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìt'iluke:** [nit.'ʔi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *never-endingly, forever*
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough*
- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise*
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)*
- nìtkan:** [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately*

**nìtkanluke:** [nit. 'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally*  
**nìtrrr:** [ni. 'tr.tr] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly*  
**nìtsim:** [ni. 'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality*  
**nìtsìsyi:** [ni. 'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper*  
**nìtsleng:** [ni. 'tslɛŋ] *PF* adv. *falsely*  
**nìtson:** [ni. 'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation*  
**nìtsyil:** [ni. 'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing*  
**nìtut:** [ni. 'tut'] *PF* adv. *continually*  
**nìtxan:** [ni. 't'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very*  
**nìtxankeltrrr:** [ni. 't'an.ke.l.tr.tr] *PF* adv. *extraordinarily*  
**nìtxay:** [ni. 't'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally*  
**nìtxi:** [ni. 't'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way*  
**nìtxiluke:** [ni. 't'i.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely*  
**nìvingkap:** [ni. 'viŋ.kap'] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally*  
**nìwan:** [ni. 'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding*  
**nìwawe:** [ni.wa. 'we] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly*  
**nìwä:** [ni. 'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*  
**nìwäte:** [ni.wæ. 'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly*  
**nìwin:** [ni. 'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly*  
**nìwok:** [ni. 'wok'] *PF* adv. *loudly*  
**nìwotx:** [ni. 'wot'] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely*  
**nìyawr:** [ni. 'jawr] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly*

## Ng

**nga:** [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*  
**nga':** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*  
**ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*  
**ngampam:** ['ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme*  
**ngampam si:** ['ŋam.pam s.i] *PF* vin. *rhyme*  
**ngatsyip:** ['ŋa. tsjip'] *PF* pn. *little you, you little*  
**ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*  
**ngay:** [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*  
**ngaytxoa:** [ŋaj. 't'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret)*

**nìyewla:** [ni. 'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations*  
**nìyey:** [ni. 'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point*  
**nìyeyfya:** [ni. 'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line*  
**nìyll:** [ni. 'jɪ] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner*  
**nìyo':** [ni. 'joʔ'] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly*  
**nìyol:** [ni. 'jol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)*  
**nìyrr:** [ni. 'jɾ] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature*  
**nìzawnong:** [ni. 'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely*  
**nìzen:** [ni. 'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily*  
**nokx:** [n-ok'] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*  
**nong:** [n-oŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*  
**nongspe':** [n-oŋ. 'sp.ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *pursue with an intent to capture*  
**nopx:** [n-op'] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*  
**nrr:** [n-ɾ] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*  
**nrra:** [nɾ.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*  
**nuä+:** ['nu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*  
**nui:** ['n-u. i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*  
**nulkrr:** [nul. 'kɾ] *PF* adv. *longer (time)*  
**nulnew:** [nul. 'n-ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)*  
**nume:** ['n-u.m.ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*  
**numeyu:** ['nu.me.ju] *PF* n. *student*  
**numtseng:** ['num.tseŋ] *PF* n. *school*  
**numtsengvi:** ['num.tseŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school*  
**numultxa:** [nu.mul. 't'a] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)*  
**numultxatu:** [nu.mul. 't'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class*  
**nutx:** [nut'] *PF* adj. *thick*

**ngä'an:** [ŋ.æ. 'ʔ.æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*  
**ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*  
**ngäzik:** ['ŋæ.zik'] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*  
**ngenga:** [ŋɛ. 'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form)*  
**ngep:** [ŋɛp'] *PF* n. *navel*  
**nget:** [ŋɛt'] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*  
**ngeyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*  
**ngian:** [ŋi. 'an] *PF,SW* adv. *however*

**ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. long (physical length)  
**ngimpup:** [ŋim.ˈpupʔ] *PF* n. length  
**ngip:** [ŋipʔ] *PF* n. space, open or borderless area  
**ngo:** [ŋo.a] *PF* n. mud  
**ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy  
**ngop:** [ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. create

## O

**oe:** [ˈo.ɛ] *PF* pn. I, me  
**oeng:** [ˈwɛŋ] *PF* pn. we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I  
**oetsyip:** [ˈwɛ.tʃjipʔ] *PF* pn. little me, little I  
**oeyk:** [o.ˈɛjkʔ] *PF* n. cause  
**oeykting:** [o.ˈɛjk.t.ŋ] *PF* vtr. explain (why) (ii)  
**ohakx:** [o.ˈhakʔ] *PF* adj. hungry  
**oh:** [ˈo.hɛ] *PF* pn. I (deferential or ceremonial form)  
**oïsss:** [o.ˈi:sss] *LA* intj. angry snarl, 'watch it!'

## P

**pa'o:** [ˈpa.ʔo] *PF* n. side  
**pak:** [pakʔ] *PF* part. disparagement  
**palon:** [ˈp.a.l.on] *PF* vin. burn  
**pam:** [pam] *PF* n. sound  
**pamrel:** [pam.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. writing  
**pamrelfya:** [pam.ˈrɛl.fja] *PF* n. spelling  
**pamrel si:** [pam.ˈrɛl ˈs.i] *PF* vin. write  
**pamrelsiyu:** [pam.ˈrɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. writer  
**pamrelvi:** [pam.ˈrɛl.vi] *PF* n. letter (phonetic symbol)  
**pamrelvul:** [pam.ˈrɛl.vul] n. pen, pencil, lit. *åriting stick.*"  
**pamrelvul lerin:** [pam.ˈrɛl.vul le.ˈrɪm] *PF* n. pencil, lit. *åooden writing stick.*"  
**pamtseo:** [ˈpam.tʃɛ.o] *PF* n. music  
**pamtseongopyu:** [pam.tʃɛ.o.ˈŋop.ju] *PF* n. music creator, composer eg. James Horner  
**pamtseo si:** [ˈpam.tʃɛ.o ˈs.i] *PF* vin. play music (with *fa* for instrument played)  
**pamtseotu:** [ˈpam.tʃɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. musician  
**pamuvan:** [ˈpam.u.van] *PF* n. sound play  
**pan:** [pan] *PF* n. third, one third  
**parul:** [pa.ˈrul] *PF* n. miracle  
**parulnga:** [pa.ˈrul.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. miraculous nfp.  
**parultsyip:** [pa.ˈrul.tʃjipʔ] *PF* n. term of affection for children

**ngopyu:** [ˈŋop.ju] *PF* n. creator  
**ngrr:** [ŋr] *PF* n. root  
**ngrrpongu:** [ŋr.po.ŋu] *PF* n. grassroots movement  
**ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. grey, drab  
**ngulpin:** [ˈŋul.pin] *PF* n. grey  
**nguway:** [ˈŋu.waj] *PF* n. howl, viperwolf cry

**oïsss si:** [o.ˈi:sss s.i] *PF* vin. hiss  
**okup:** [ˈo.kupʔ] *PF* n. milk  
**olo:** [o.ˈloʔ] *PF* n. clan  
**olo'eyktan:** [o.lo.ˈʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. clan leader  
**omum:** [ˈo.m.um] *PF* vtr. know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)  
**onlor:** [on.ˈloʔ] *PF* adj. good-smelling  
**ontsang:** [ˈon.tʃaŋ] *PF* n. nose ring  
**ontu:** [ˈon.tu] *JC* n. nose  
**onvä:** [on.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. bad-smelling

**paskalin:** [pa.ska.ˈlin] *PF* n. sweet berry (term of endearment)  
**pasuk:** [ˈpa.sukʔ] *PF* n. berry  
**pate:** [ˈp.a.t.ɛ] *ZS* v. get to a place, arrive  
**pawk:** [pawkʔ] *PF* n. horn, wind instrument  
**pawm:** [p-awm] *PF* v. ask  
**pay:** [paj] *PF* n. water, liquid  
**payfya:** [ˈpaj.fja] *PF* n. stream  
**payiva:** [ˈpaj.i.va] *PF* n. drop of water  
**paynga:** [ˈpaj.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. moist, humid, damp  
**payoang:** [paj.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. fish  
**paysena:** [ˈpaj.sɛ.na] *PF* n. water container  
**paysmung:** [ˈpaj.smuŋ] *PF* n. water carrier  
**paytxew:** [paj.ˈt'ɛw] *PF* n. shoreline, water's edge  
**pähem:** [ˈp.æ.h.ɛm] *PF* vin. arrive  
**pängkxo:** [p.æŋ.k'xo] *PF* vin. chat, converse, have a conversation  
**pängkxoyu:** [p.æŋ.k'xo.ju] *PF* n. chatter, converser  
**pängkxoyu lekoren:** [p.æŋ.k'xo.ju le.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. lawyer  
**pänu:** [ˈp.æ.nu] *PF* n. promise  
**pänuting:** [ˈp.æ.nu.t.ŋ] *PF* vtr. promise (a thing to someone) (ii)  
**-pe+:** [pɛ] *PF* affix inter. marker



**pe'un:** [p̚.ɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *decide*  
**pefnel:** [p̚.ɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind*  
**pefya:** [p̚.ɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how*  
**pefyinep'ang:** [p̚.ɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex? variant of fyinep'angpe*  
**pehem:** [p̚.ɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)  
**pehrr:** [p̚.ɛ.'hr̩] *PF* inter. *when* (c.w. from **krr** *time*)  
**pekxinum:** [p̚.ɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?*  
**peɫi'u:** [p̚.ɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*  
**pelun:** [p̚.ɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why*  
**peng:** [p̚.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*  
**penghrr:** [p̚.ɛŋ.'hr̩] *PF* vin. *warn*  
**peseng:** [p̚.ɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where*  
**peslosnep:** [p̚.ɛ.slo.'snɛp̚] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide? variant of slosneppe*  
**pesomwew:** [p̚.ɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?*  
**pesu:** [p̚.ɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who*  
**peu:** [p̚.ɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)*  
**pewn:** [p̚.ɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*  
**pey:** [p̚.ɛj] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*  
**piak:** [pi.'ak̚] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*  
**piak si:** [pi.'ak̚ s̚i] *PF* vin. *open*  
**pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*  
**pinvul:** ['pin.vul] *PF* n. *crayon short for 'opin-vultsyip*  
**pizayu:** ['pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*  
**pimtxan:** [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much*  
**pisaw:** [pi.'saw] *PF* adj. *clumsy, accident-prone*

## Px

**pxan:** [p'ɛn] *PF* adj. *worthy*  
**pxasik:** [p'ɛ.sik̚] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way!* (*vulgar*)  
**pxasul:** [p'ɛ.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*  
**pxaw-:** [p'aw] *PF* adp. *around*  
**pxawngip:** [p'aw.ŋip̚] *PF* n. *environment*  
**pxawpa:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border*  
**pxawpxun:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband*  
**pxay:** [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)

**pìwopx:** [pi.'wop̚] *PF* n. *cloud*  
**pìwopxtsyip:** [pi.'wop̚.t̚sjip̚] *PF* n. *nebula lit.: 'little cloud'*  
**pllhr:** [p̚.l.'hr̩] *PF* vin. *warn*  
**pllŋgay:** [p̚.l.'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit*  
**plltxe:** [p̚.l.'t'ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*  
**plltxeyu:** [p̚.l.'t'ɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker*  
**po:** [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*  
**poan:** [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he* (no plural form: use **(ay)fo**)  
**poe:** [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she* (no plural form: use **(ay)fo**)  
**polpxay:** [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many*  
**pom:** [p̚.om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*  
**pongu:** [p̚.o.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people ofp.*  
**prrkku:** ['pr̩.ku] *PF* n. *womb*  
**prrkxentrkrr:** [pr̩.k'ɛn.t̚r̩.kr̩] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue (Na'vi idiom)* (c.w. from **prrte'** *pleasurable, kxener* *smoke, trr* *day and krr* *time*)  
**prnnen:** ['pr̩.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*  
**prrnesyul:** ['pr̩.nɛ.sjul] *PF* n. *bud*  
**prrsmung:** ['pr̩.smun] *PF* n. *baby carrier*  
**prrte':** ['pr̩.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*  
**prrwill:** ['pr̩.wil] *Pr̩* n. *moss*  
**pukap:** ['pu.kap̚] *PF* num. *six*  
**pum:** [pum] *PF* pn. *one* (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)  
**pup:** [pup̚] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*  
**puve:** ['pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)*

**pxayopin:** [p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated*  
**pxek:** [p'ɛk̚] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*  
**pxel-:** [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*  
**pxelo:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times*  
**pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*  
**pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sr̩.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago*  
**pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sr̩.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now*  
**pxey:** [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*  
**pxeyve:** [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)*  
**pxi:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*

**pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*  
**pximaw-:** [p'i.maw] *PF* adp. *right after*  
**pxiset:** [p'i.'set'] *PF* adv. *right now*  
**pxisre+:** [p'i.'srɛ] *PF* adp. *right before*  
**pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago*  
**pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now*

## R

**ral:** [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*  
**ralnga':** ['ral.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned*  
**ralpeng:** [ral.'p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)*  
**ram:** [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*  
**ramtsyip:** ['ram.tʃjip'] *PF* n. *hill*  
**ramunong:** [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*  
**ran:** [ran] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*  
**rangal:** [r'a.ŋ'al] *PF* vin. *wish*  
**raspu':** [ra.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*  
**rawke:** ['raw.ke] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*  
**rawm:** [rawm] *PF* n. *lightning (general term)*  
**rawmpxom:** ['rawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning*  
**rawn:** [r'awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*  
**rawng:** [rawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*  
**rä'ä:** [ræ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*  
**räptum:** [ræp.'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*  
**re'o:** ['rɛ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *head*  
**rel:** [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*  
**rel arusikx:** ['rɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video*  
**reltseo:** ['rɛl.tʃɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art*  
**reltseotu:** ['rɛl.tʃɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (visual)*  
**relvul:** ['rɛl.vul] *PF* n. *pen, pencil, lit. åriting stick. (short form of pamrelvul)*  
**rem:** [rɛm] *PF* n. *fuel*  
**reng:** [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically) nfp.*  
**rengop:** ['rɛ.ŋ.op'] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)*

**pxiye'rɪn:** [p'i.'jɛʔ.ɪm] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)*  
**pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*  
**pximun'i:** [p'i.m-un.'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts*  
**pxor:** [p'or] *PF* vin. *explode*  
**pxorpam:** [p'or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant*  
**pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*  
**pxuntil:** [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow*

**renten:** ['rɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*  
**renu:** ['rɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*  
**renulke:** ['rɛ.nul.ke] *PF* adj. *irregular, random*  
**rewon:** ['rɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*  
**rey:** [r'ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*  
**rey'eng:** [rɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life*  
**reyfya:** [rɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture*  
**reykol:** [rɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)*  
**reym:** [rɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*  
**reypay:** ['rɛj.paj] *PF* n. *blood*  
**reypaytun:** ['rɛj.paj.tun] *PF* adj. *red (blood tun")*  
**riks:** [r'ik'] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*  
**rim:** [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*  
**rimpin:** ['rim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow*  
**rina':** [ri.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed*  
**ripx:** [r'ip'] *PF* vtr. *pierce*  
**rɪ'ir:** ['ɪ.ɪr] *PF* n. *reflection*  
**rɪ'ir si:** ['ɪɪ.ɪr s'i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate*  
**rik:** [r'ik'] *PF* n. *leaf*  
**rikean:** ['ɪ.ɪ.ke.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green*  
**riksi:** [r'i.'k'i] *PF* vin. *tremble, shake, shiver*  
**rin:** [rim] *PF* n. *wood*  
**ro+:** [ro] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*  
**ro'a:** [r'o.'ʔa] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*  
**rofa-:** ['ro.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*  
**rol:** [r'ol] *PF* v. *sing*  
**rolun:** [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*  
**rong:** [roŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*  
**ronguway:** [r'o.'ŋu.waj] *PF* vin. *howl*  
**ronguwayyu:** [ro.'ŋu.waj.ju] *PF* n. *howler*  
**ronsem:** ['ron.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*  
**ronsrel:** ['ron.sɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined*

**ronsrengop:** [ˈron.sɾɛl.ŋop˧] *PF* vtr. *imagine, envision* (c.w. of **ronsem** *mind, rel picture*, **ngop** *create*, casual pronunciation [ˈron.sɾɛw.ŋop˧])  
**ropx:** [ɾop˧] *PF* n. *hole (going clear through an object)*  
**rou:** [ˈr.o.u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk (example use: rou fa pxir)*

## S

**sa:** [s.a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*  
**sa'ewrang:** [sa.ˈʔɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom*  
**sa'nok:** [ˈsaʔ.nok˧] *PF* n. *mother* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)  
**sa'nu:** [ˈsaʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)  
**sa'nutsyip:** [ˈsaʔ.nu.tsjip˧] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls)  
**sa'sem:** [ˈsaʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents*  
**saa:** [ˈsa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*  
**saho:** [sa.ˈho] *PF* n. *prayer*  
**salew:** [s.a.ˈl.ɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*  
**salewfya:** [sa.ˈlɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course*  
**san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*  
**sang:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*  
**sar:** [s.ar] *PF* vtr. *use*  
**sat:** [sət˧] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)  
**satu'li:** [sa.ˈtuʔ.li] *PF* n. *heritage* (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)  
**sau:** [sa.ˈu] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*  
**saylahe:** [saj.ˈla.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (contraction)  
**sayrip:** [ˈsaj.rɪp˧] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking ofp. (male)*  
**sä'anla:** [sæ.ˈʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning*  
**sä'eoio:** [sæ.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite*  
**sä'eoio si:** [sæ.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o s-i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual*  
**sä'ipu:** [sæ.ˈʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous*  
**sä'o:** [ˈsæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*  
**säfe'ul:** [sæ.ˈfɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (specific instance)*  
**säflä:** [sæ.ˈflæ] *PF* n. *success (an instance of succeeding)*  
**säfmi:** [sæ.ˈfmi] *PF* n. *attempt*  
**säfngö':** [sæ.ˈfŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand*

**rum:** [rum] *PF* n. *ball*  
**run:** [r.un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*  
**rurur:** [ru.ˈruɾ] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)*  
**rusey:** [ru.ˈsɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing*  
**rutxe:** [ru.ˈt'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*

**säfpil:** [sæ.ˈfpil] *PF* n. *idea*  
**säftxuli'u:** [sæ.ft'u.ˈli.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration*  
**säfyep:** [sæ.ˈfjɛp˧] *PF* n. *handle*  
**sähena:** [sæ.ˈhɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier*  
**säkanom:** [sæ.ˈka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession*  
**säläng:** [sæ.ˈlaŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation*  
**sälätəm:** [sæ.ˈla.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (instance of), edit, modification*  
**sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.ˈt'ajɲ] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat*  
**säleymfe':** [sæ.lɛj.m.ˈfɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaint*  
**säleymkem:** [sæ.lɛj.m.ˈkɛm] *PF* n. *protest, instance of protesting*  
**sämok:** [sæ.ˈmok˧] *PF* n. *a suggestion*  
**sämunge:** [sæ.ˈmu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*  
**sämyam:** [sæm.ˈyam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace*  
**sängä'an:** [sæ.ŋæ.ˈʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression*  
**sängop:** [sæ.ˈŋop˧] *PF* n. *creation*  
**sänrr:** [sæ.ˈnr̩] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp*  
**sänui:** [sæ.ˈnu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure)*  
**sänume:** [sæ.ˈnu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction*  
**sänumvi:** [sæ.ˈnum.vi] *PF* n. *lesson*  
**säomum:** [sæ.ˈo.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information*  
**säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.ˈhr̩] *PF* n. *warning*  
**säpllhr:** [sæ.pl̩.ˈhr̩] *PF* n. *warning*  
**säplltxe:** [sæ.pl̩.t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement*  
**säplltxevi:** [sæ.pl̩.t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment*  
**säpom:** [sæ.ˈpom] *PF* n. *kiss*

- särawn:** [sæ.'rɔwn] *PF* n. replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋop<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. design (a particular instance of designing)
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. feat, accomplishment, great deed
- säro'a si:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa s-i] *PF* vin. do great deeds
- säseyto:** [sæ.sej.'to] *PF* n. butchering tool
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pej] *PF* n. hope (particular instance)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. disease, sickness, illness
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.tsjip<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. minor ailment
- säsrrätx:** [sæ.'sræt<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. annoyance
- säsriin:** [sæ.'srin] *PF* n. lent or borrowed thing
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'star.sim] *PF* n. collection (put together intentionally by a person)
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.lin] *PF* n. hobby, pleasure-yielding activity
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sjep<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. trap
- sätare:** [sæ.'ta.rɛ] *PF* n. connection, relationship
- sätaron:** [sæ.'ta.ron] *PF* n. hunt
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. improvement (specific instance)
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsi.syi] *PF* n. whisper
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tswaj.on] *PF* n. flight (an instance of flying)
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tsjil] *PF* n. climbing event, a climb
- sävll:** [sæ.'vɿ] *PF* n. sign, indication, signal
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. a competition
- säwäsultsyip:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.tsjip<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. a contest
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed
- säwìngay:** [sæ.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. proof (particular instance)
- säwìntxu:** [sæ.win.'t'u] *PF* n. a showing, an exhibition
- säyäkx:** [sæ.'jæk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. snub
- säzärip:** [sæ.'zæ.rɨp<sup>ɿ</sup>] *RL,PF* n. face lead, rein
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)
- sekr:** [sɛ.kɿ] *PF* n. present
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. daddy (affectionate form of **sempul** father)
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. father
- set:** [sɛt<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* adv. now
- sevin:** [sɛ.'vin] *PF* adj. pretty ofp. (female)
- sey:** [sɛj] *PF* n. cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources
- seykxel:** [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident
- seyin:** [sɛjn] *PF* n. chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting
- seyri:** [sɛj.rɨ] *JC* n. lip
- seysoniltan:** [sɛj.so.nil.'tsan] *PF* intj. well done! (derived from **hasey soli niltan** accomplished well)
- seyto:** [sɛj.'to] *PF* vtr. butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)
- si:** [s-i] auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb do, make *PF*
- sim:** [s-im] *PF* svin. be near
- sì:** [sɨ] *PF* conj. and (connects two things, can be attached as -sì: for clauses use **ulte** and)
- sik:** [sɨk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* adv. unquote
- silpey:** [sil.'pɛj] *PF* vin. hope (with **tsni** for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii)
- silonsem:** [sil.'ron.sem] *PF* adj. clever, smart (thing)
- siltan:** [sil.'tsan] *PF* adj. good (of its kind), well done
- sìn-:** [sɨn] *PF* adp. on, onto
- sk'a'a:** [sk.a.'ʔa] *PF* vtr. destroy
- skepek:** [sɛk.pɛk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* adj. formal
- skiempa:** [sɛkɛm.pa] *PF* n. right side
- skien:** [sɛkɛn] *PF* adj. right (not left)
- sko+:** [sko] *PF* adp. something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else
- skxakep:** [sɛk'a.kɛp<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* adj., adv. probable, probably
- skxawng:** [sɛk'awŋ] *PF* n. moron, idiot
- skxir:** [sɛk'ir] *PF* n. wound
- skxir si:** [sɛk'ir 's-i] *PF* vin. wound
- skxirtsyip:** [sɛk'ir.tsjip<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* n. cut, bruise, minor wound
- skxom:** [sɛk'om] *PF* n. chance, opportunity
- sla'tsu:** [sl.aʔ.'tsu] *PF* vtr. describe
- slan:** [sl-an] *PF* vtr. support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.
- slantire:** [slan.ti.'rɛ] *PF* n. inspiration
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.'rɛ s-i] *PF* vin. inspire
- slayk:** [sl.ajk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vtr. brush, comb
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. but
- släkop:** [slæ.kop<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* adv. but also

- slär:** [slæɾ] *PF* n. *cave*
- slele:** [ˈsl̩.ɛ.l̩.ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.ˈk̩.u] *PF* vtr. *produce*
- sloa:** [ˈslo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- sloan:** [sl̩.o.ˈan] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- slosnep:** [slo.ˈsnɛp̩] *PF* n. *width*
- slosneppe:** [slo.ˈsnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* variant of *peslosnep*
- slu:** [sl̩.u] *PF* vin. *become* (noun predicate with *ne* in ambiguous constructions)
- slukx:** [sluk̩] *PF* n. *horn of an animal*
- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- smon:** [sm̩.on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known* (with dative)
- sna'o:** [ˈsna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand* nfp.
- snafpilya:** [sna.ˈfpil̩.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul̩.ˈt̩.a] *PF* n. *course* (as a collection of classes)
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.ˈrɛl̩.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet*
- snatanhi:** [sna.tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. *constellation* lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- snatanhityip:** [sna.tan.ˈhi.t̩.sjip] *PF* n. *star cluster*
- snatxärem:** [sna.ˈt̩.æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì:** [sna.ˈji] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels*
- snaytu:** [ˈsna.j.tu] *PF* n. *loser*
- snaytx:** [sn̩.aj̩t̩] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snäm:** [sn̩.æm] *PF* vin. *rot, decay, degrade over time*
- snep:** [snɛp̩] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snew:** [sn̩.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- snewsye:** [ˈsnɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky*
- sneyä:** [snɛ.ˈjæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own*
- sngap:** [sn̩.ap̩] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- sngä'i:** [ˈsn̩.æ.ʔ̩.i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
- sngä'ikrr:** [ˈsn̩.æ.ʔ̩.k̩r̩] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time*
- sngä'itseng:** [ˈsn̩.æ.ʔ̩.t̩.sɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location*
- sngä'iyu:** [ˈsn̩.æ.ʔ̩.ju] *PF* n. *beginner*
- sngel:** [sn̩.ɛl̩] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [ˈsn̩.ɛl̩.t̩.sɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump*
- sngum:** [sn̩.ʊm] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngum si:** [sn̩.ʊm s̩.i] *PF* vin. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** [ˈsn̩.ʊm.t̩.sim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry*
- sngunga':** [ˈsn̩.ʊ.ŋaʔ̩] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling*
- sno:** [sno] *PF* pn. *his self, her self, its self* (reflexive, genitive form *sneyä*)
- snokfyan:** [ˈsnok.fjan] *PF* n. *personal belongings rack*
- snolup:** [ˈsno.lup̩] *PF* n. *personal style or aesthetic, presence*
- snomo:** [ˈsno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to*
- snonivi:** [ˈsno.ni.vi] *PF* n. *single-person ham-mock*
- snonrra:** [sno.ˈnr̩.a] *PF* n. *self-pride* (negative connotation)
- snotipx:** [sno.ˈtip̩] *PF* n. *self-control*
- snumina:** [ˈsnu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim* ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)
- so'ha:** [ˈs̩.oʔ̩.h̩.a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- so'yu:** [ˈso.ju] *PF* n. *colloquial form of txan-so'hayu* (fan, enthusiast)
- soaia:** [so.ˈa.i.a] *PF* n. *family* (irregular genitive form *soaiä*)
- sok:** [sok̩] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- somwew:** [som.ˈwɛw] *PF* n. *temperature*
- somwewpe:** [som.ˈwɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (more common)
- sop:** [s̩.op̩] *PF* vin. *travel*
- sopyu:** [ˈsop̩.ju] *PF* n. *traveller*
- sosul:** [so.ˈsul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spaw:** [sp̩.aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spä:** [sp̩.æ] *PF* v. *jump*
- späpeng:** [sp̩.æ.ˈp̩.ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself* (metaphorically)
- spe'e:** [sp̩.ɛ.ˈʔ̩.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- spe'etu:** [sp̩.ɛ.ˈʔ̩.tu] *PF* n. *captive*
- speng:** [sp̩.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spono:** [ˈspo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spule:** [ˈsp̩.u.l̩.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- spulmokri:** [spul.ˈmok̩.r̩i] *PF* n. *telephone*
- spulyaney:** [spul̩.ja.ˈnɛj] *PF* n. *canoe paddle*
- spuwin:** [ˈspu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former* nfp.
- spxam:** [sp̩.ˈam] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*

- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- srak(e):** ['srak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *inter. marker for yes or no questions*
- srān:** [srān] *PF* part., *intj. yes (colloquial)*
- srane:** ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., *intj. yes*
- srankehe:** [srān.'kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., *intj. more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of*
- sraw:** [srāw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srā:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- srätx:** [sr'æt'] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- sre+:** [srɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srefey:** [srɛ.'fɛj] *PF* vtr., *vin. expect*
- srefp̄il:** [srɛ.'fp̄il] *PF* vtr. *assume*
- srefwa:** ['srɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.t̄r] *PF* n. *the time before noon*
- srekamt̄xon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'ɔn] *PF* n. *before midnight*
- srekr̄r:** [srɛ.'kr̄] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time*
- srer:** [sr'ɛr] *PF* *vin. appear, materialize, come into view*
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s'ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *prophesize, prophesy, predict*
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sr.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn*
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset*
- srew:** [sr'ɛw] *PF* *vin. dance*
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. *version*
- sr̄in:** [sr̄.in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)*
- srok:** [srɔk'] *PF* n. *bead (decorative)*
- sru':** [sr̄.uʔ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- srung:** [sr̄uŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srunga':** ['sr̄u.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *helpful nfp.*
- srung si:** ['sr̄uŋ 's.i] *PF* *vin. help*
- srungsiyu:** ['sr̄uŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper*
- srungtsyip:** ['sr̄uŋ.t̄sjip'] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip*
- starl̄i'u:** ['star̄.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adposition*
- starsim:** ['st̄.ar̄.s̄.im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st̄.awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stawmt̄swo:** ['st̄awm.t̄swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) hearing*
- stā'n̄i:** ['st̄.æʔ.n̄.i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steft̄xaw:** [st̄.ɛ.'ft̄'aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k.i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry*
- sti:** [st̄.i] *PF* *vin. anger (intransitive), be angry*
- stiw̄i:** ['sti.wi] *PF* n. *mischief*
- stiw̄inga':** ['sti.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mischievous*
- stiw̄i si:** ['sti.wi 's.i] *PF* *vin. be naughty, do mischief*
- stiw̄isiyu:** ['sti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischief-maker*
- sto:** [st̄.o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- stxeli:** ['st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** ['st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer*
- stxenuŋ:** ['st'ɛ.nu.t̄.ŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer*
- stxong:** [st'ɔŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- sulin:** ['s̄.u.l̄.in] *PF* *svin. be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing*
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. *shell (from the ocean)*
- sumsey:** ['sum.sɛj] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell*
- sung:** [s̄.uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sunu:** ['s̄.u.n̄.u] *PF* *vin. be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- sur:** [sur] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
- susyang:** [su.'sjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*
- sutx:** [s̄.ut'] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyip:** ['swaw.t̄sjip'] *PF* n. *little moment, second*
- swaynivi:** ['swaj̄.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock*  
Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*
- swek:** [swɛk'] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- sweylu:** ['swɛj.l̄.u] *PF* v. *should*
- swirä:** [swi.'ræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swizawsena:** [swi.'zaw.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)*
- swoa:** ['swo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*
- swoaŋ:** ['swo.a.sɛj] *PF* n. *kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized*
- swoaŋ ayll:** ['swo.a.sɛj a.'j̄l] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl*
- swok:** [swɔk'] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- swotu:** ['swo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
- syam:** [sj̄.am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*

**syanan:** [ˈsjɑ.nɑn] *PF* n. a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)

**syaw:** [sj·aw] *PF* vin. call

**syawn:** [sjawn] *PF* n. blessing

**syay:** [sjaj] *PF* n. fate

**syayvi:** [ˈsjaj.vi] *PF* n. luck, chance

**syä'ä:** [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. bitter

**syə'otxang:** [ˈsjɛ.ʔo.t'ɑŋ] *PF* n. wind instrument

**syeha:** [ˈsjɛ.hɑ] *PF* n. breath

**syeha si:** [ˈsjɛ.hɑ s-i] *PF* vin. breathe

**syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. last, final

**syep:** [sj·ɛp] *PF* vtr. trap

**syeprel:** [sjɛp.rɛl] *PF* n. camera

**syewe:** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ] *PF* n. fat (substance in meat)

**syewenga':** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. fatty

**syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. light (physical weight), lightweight

**syokup:** [sjo.'kup] *PF* n. weight (physical)

**syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property

**syonli'u:** [ˈsjon.li.ʔu] *PF* n. adjective

**syor:** [sj·oɾ] *PF* vin. relax, chill out

**syulang:** [ˈsju.laŋ] *PF* n. flower

**syura:** [sju.'ra] *PF* n. energy (physical or spiritual)

**syuratan:** [sju.'ra.tan] *JC,PF* n. bioluminescence

**syusmung:** [ˈsju.smʊŋ] *PF* n. food tray

**syuve:** [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)

**syuvekel:** [ˈsju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. famine

## T

**ta-:** [ta] *PF* adp. from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)

**ta'em:** [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. from above

**ta'leng:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. skin

**ta'lengan:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. skin blue

**tafkip-:** [ta.'fkɪp] *PF* adp. from up among

**tafral:** [ta.'fɾal] *PF* adv. therefore, because of that

**takip-:** [ta.'kɪp] *PF* adp. from among

**takrra:** [ta.'kɾ.a] *PF* conj. since (temporal) (c.w. from **krr** time and **ta** from)

**taksyokx:** [t·ak.'syok] *PF* vin. clap hands

**takuk:** [t·a.k·uk] *PF* vtr. strike, beat, slap

**talun-:** [ta.'lun] *PF* adp. because of, due to

**talun(a):** [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. because, from the reason

**tam:** [t·am] *PF* vin., intj. that will suffice, that will do, OK

**tam tam:** [ˈtam 'tam] *M* intj. calm, be content, there there

**tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛk] *PF* n. trunk (of a tree)

**tanhi:** [tan.'hi] *PF* n. star, bioluminescent freckle

**tanleng:** [ˈtan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. bark (of a tree)

**tare:** [t·a.r·ɛ] *PF* vtr. connect, relate to, have a relationship with

**tarnioang:** [ˈtar.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. predator animal

**taron:** [t·a.r·on] *JC,PF* vtr. hunt

**taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. hunter

**taronyutsyip:** [ˈta.ron.ju.tsjɪp] *PF* n. little hunter

**tatep:** [t·a.t·ɛp] *PF* vtr. lose track, lose awareness of something

**tatlam:** [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. apparently

**taw:** [taw] *PF* n. sky

**taweyk(a):** [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. because, based on the cause

**tawng:** [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. duck, dive

**tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.'ra.tan] *PF,LN* n. aurora

**täftxu:** [t·æ.'ft'·u] *PF* vtr. weave

**täftxuyu:** [t·æ.'ft'·u.ju] *PF* n. weaver

**tätxaw:** [t·æ.'t'·aw] *PF* vin. return

**te:** [tɛ] *JC* part. used in full names

**tekre:** [ˈtɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. skull

**tel:** [t·ɛl] *PF* vtr. receive

**telem:** [tɛ.'lɛm] *PF* n. cord

**tem:** [t·ɛm] *PF* vin. shoot

**temrey:** [tɛm.'rɛj] *PF* n. survival

**teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. same, equal

**tengfya:** [ˈtɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. as, same way as (situational similarity)

**tengkrr:** [tɛŋ.'kɾ] *PF* conj. while, same time as

**teri-:** [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adp. about, concerning

**terkup:** [t·ɛɾ.k·up] *PF* vin. die

**teswotŋ:** [tɛ.'swo.t·ŋ] vtr. grant (ii)

**tete:** [ˈtɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. dull (as a blade)

**tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. loincloth

**tewti:** [ˈtɛw.ti] *PF* intj. wow, expression of surprise and pleasure

**teya:** [tɛ.'ja] *PF* adj. full

- teya si:** [tɛ.ˈja ˈs:i] *PF* *vin.* fill (with dative of thing filled)
- teynga:** [ˈtɛjŋ.a] *PF* *n.* that answer (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [ˈtɛjŋ.la] *PF* *n.* that answer (agentive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-il a**)
- teyngta:** [ˈtɛjŋ.ta] *PF* *n.* that answer (patientive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* *adj.* white
- teyrpin:** [ˈtɛjɾ.pin] *PF* *n.* white
- tiam:** [ˈt.i.ˌam] *PF* *vtr.* count
- til:** [til] *PF* *n.* joint, hinge
- tilì'u:** [ˈti.li.ʔu] *PF* *n.* conjunction
- tinan:** [ˈti.nan] *PF* *n.* reading
- tirea:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a] *PF* *n.* spirit
- tireafya'o:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.ʃja.ʔo] *PF* *n.* spirit path
- tireaioang:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.i.ɔ.aŋ] *PF* *n.* spirit animal
- tireapängkxo:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.p.æŋ.k'ɔ] *PF* *v.* *commu-*  
*ne*
- tiretu:** [ti.ˈrɛ.tu] *PF* *n.* shaman
- tì'al:** [ti.ˈʔal] *PF* *n.* wastefulness
- tì'awm:** [ti.ˈʔawm] *PF* *n.* camping
- tì'awm si:** [ti.ˈʔawm ˈs:i] *PF* *vin.* camp
- tì'awpo:** [ti.ˈʔaw.po] *PF* *n.* individuality (negati-  
*ve connotation), selfishness*
- tì'efu:** [ti.ˈʔɛ.fu] *PF* *n.* feeling
- tì'em:** [ti.ˈʔɛm] *PF* *n.* the art of cooking
- tì'eylan:** [ti.ˈʔɛj.lan] *PF* *n.* friendship
- tì'eyng:** [ti.ˈʔɛjŋ] *PF* *n.* answer, response
- tì'í'a:** [ti.ˈʔiʔ.a] *PF* *n.* ending, conclusion
- tì'í'avay:** [ti.ˈʔiʔ.a.vaj] *PF* *adv.* until the end
- tì'iluke:** [tiʔ.ˈi.lu.kɛ] *PF* *adj.* endless, never-  
*ending (in a temporal sense)*
- tì'ipu:** [ti.ˈʔi.pu] *PF* *n.* humor
- tì'o':** [ti.ˈʔoʔ] *PF* *n.* fun, excitement
- tì'ong:** [ti.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* *n.* blooming, unfolding
- tì'ongokx:** [ti.ˈʔo.ŋok'ʔ] *PF* *n.* birth
- tì'ul:** [ti.ˈʔul] *PF* *n.* increase
- tiaho:** [ti.a.ˈho] *PF* *n.* prayer (in general, abstract  
*idea)*
- tieyktan:** [ti.ˈɛjk.tan] *JC,PF* *n.* leadership
- tife'ul:** [ti.ˈfɛ.ʔul] *PF* *n.* worsening (in the gene-  
*ral or abstract sense)*
- tifkeytok:** [ti.ˈfkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* *n.* state, condition,  
*situation*
- tiflä:** [ti.ˈflæ] *PF* *n.* success (in general)
- tiflänga':** [ti.ˈflæ.ŋa] *PF* *adj.* successful
- tiflrr:** [ti.ˈflɾ] *PF* *n.* gentleness, tenderness
- tifmetok:** [ti.ˈfmɛ.tokʔ] *PF* *n.* test
- tifmi:** [ti.ˈfmi] *PF* *n.* attempt
- tifnu:** [ti.ˈfnu] *PF* *n.* quiet, silence
- tifnunga':** [ti.ˈfnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* quiet nfp.
- tiftang:** [ti.ˈftaŋ] *PF* *n.* stopping, the glottal stop
- tiftang si:** [ti.ˈftaŋ s:i] *PF* *vin.* stop (someone or  
*something)*
- tiftia:** [ti.fti'.a] *PF* *n.* study
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a ki.ˈfkɛ.jæ] *PF* *n.* science,  
*the study of the physical world*
- tiftiatu:** [ti.fti'.a.tu] *PF* *n.* researcher
- tiftiatu kifkeyä:** [ti.fti'.a.tu kɪ.ˈfkɛ.jæ] *PF* *n.*  
*scientist*
- tiftxavang:** [ti.ˈft'a.vaŋ] *PF* *n.* passion
- tiftxey:** [ti.ˈft'ɛj] *PF* *n.* choice
- tiftxulì'u:** [ti.ft'u.ˈli.ʔu] *PF* *n.* speech-making,  
*public speaking*
- tifyawintxu:** [ti.ʃja.wɪn.ˈt'u] *PF* *n.* guidance
- tifyeyn:** [ti.ˈfjɛjŋ] *PF* *n.* ripeness, maturity, full  
*fruition*
- tihan:** [ti.ˈhan] *PF* *n.* loss
- tihawl:** [ti.ˈhawɪ] *PF* *n.* preparations, plan
- tihawnu:** [ti.ˈhaw.nu] *PF* *n.* protection
- tihawnu si:** [ti.ˈhaw.nu ˈs:i] *PF* *vin.* protect
- tihipx:** [ti.ˈhipʔ] *PF* *n.* control
- tihipey:** [ti.ˈhi.pɛj] *PF* *n.* hesitation
- tihona:** [ti.ˈho.na] *PF* *n.* cuteness, adorableness
- tik'in:** [tik.ˈʔɪn] *PF* *n.* free time, the absence of bu-  
*siness*
- tikakpam:** [ti.kak.ˈpam] *PF* *n.* deafness
- tikakrel:** [ti.kak.ˈrɛl] *PF* *n.* blindness
- tikan:** [ti.ˈkan] *PF* *n.* aim, goal, purpose, target
- tikangkem:** [ti.ˈkaŋ.kɛm] *PF* *n.* work
- tikangkem si:** [ti.ˈkaŋ.kɛm ˈs:i] *PF* *vin.* work
- tikangkemvi:** [ti.ˈkaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* *n.* project, pie-  
*ce of work*
- tikanu:** [ti.ˈka.nu] *PF* *n.* intelligence
- tikawng:** [ti.ˈkawŋ] *PF* *n.* evil
- tikeftxo:** [ti.kɛ.ˈft'o] *PF* *n.* sadness
- tikeftxonga':** [ti.kɛ.ˈft'o.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* sad nfp.
- tikelu:** [ti.ˈkɛ.lu] *PF* *n.* lack
- tikemwiä:** [ti.kɛm.ˈwi.æ] *PF* *n.* unfairness, in-  
*justice*
- tikenong:** [ti.ˈkɛ.noŋ] *PF* *n.* example
- tiketeng:** [ti.ˈkɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* *n.* difference
- tikin:** [ti.ˈkin] *PF* *n.* need
- tiktseri:** [tik.ˈtsɛ.ri] *PF* *n.* unawareness, lack of  
*notice*
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.ˈsaɾ] *PF* *n.* teaching (the act)
- tikxey:** [ti.ˈk'ɛj] *PF* *n.* incorrectness, mistakeness



- tikxey si:** [ti.'k'ej 's:i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong*
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks*
- tikxim si:** [ti.'k'im s:i] *PF* vin. *be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior*
- tikxuke:** [ti.'k'u.ke] *PF* n. *safety*
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance*
- tilang:** [ti.'laŋ] *PF* n. *exploration*
- tilatem:** [ti.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)*
- tilen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening*
- fileym:** [ti.'lejɪm] *PF* n. *call*
- fileymfe':** [ti.'lejɪm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaining*
- fileymkem:** [ti.'lejɪm.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protesting, protest (abstract concept)*
- tilor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty*
- tim:** [tɪm] *PF* adj. *low*
- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness*
- time'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)*
- timeyp:** [ti.'mɛjɪp] *PF* n. *weakness*
- timll'an:** [ti.'mɪ.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance*
- timok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion*
- timungwrr:** [ti.'muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. *exception*
- timungwrr si:** [ti.'muŋ.'wɾ s:i] *PF* vin. *make an exception*
- timuntxa:** [ti.'mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage*
- timweypey:** [ti.'mɛj.'pej] *PF* n. *patience*
- timwiä:** [ti.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice*
- timyi:** [ti.'m.ji] *PF* n. *low level*
- tin:** [tɪn] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy*
- tinawri:** [ti.'naw.'ri] *PF* n. *talent*
- tinew:** [ti.'nɛw] *PF* n. *desire*
- ting:** [tɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth*
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem*
- ting ftxi:** [tɪŋ ft'i] *PF* vin. *taste*
- ting lawr:** [tɪŋ lawɾ] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody*
- ting mikyun:** [tɪŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen*
- ting nari:** [tɪŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look*
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness*
- ting ontu:** [tɪŋ 'on.tu] *JC,PF* vin. *smell*
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation*
- ting syawn:** [tɪŋ s'jawn] *PF* vin. *bless*
- ting tseng:** [tɪŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground*
- ting zekwä:** [tɪŋ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. *touch (intentionally)*
- tinno:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity*
- tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)*
- tinvi:** [tɪn.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*
- tinvi si:** [tɪn.vi s:i] *PF* vin. *perform a task, run an errand*
- tioeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tɪŋ] *PF* n. *explanation (Pronounced [ti.'wɛjk.tɪŋ] in casual speech)*
- tiohax:** [ti.'o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger*
- tiomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge*
- tüpawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question*
- tüpähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival*
- tüpängkxo:** [ti.'pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion*
- tüpängkxotsyip:** [ti.'pæŋ.'k'o.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little conversation*
- tipe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.'ʔun] *PF* n. *decision*
- tüprte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure*
- tüpsaw:** [tɪp.'saw] *PF* n. *clumsiness*
- türalpeng:** [ti.'ɾal.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation*
- türan:** [tɪ.'ɾ.an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- türawn:** [ti.'ɾawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing*
- türengop:** [ti.'ɾɛ.ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)*
- türey:** [ti.'ɾɛj] *PF* n. *life*
- türol:** [ti.'ɾol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)*
- türonsrel:** [ti.'ɾon.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination*
- tüska'a:** [ti.'ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction*
- tüsla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.'tsu] *PF* n. *description*
- tüslan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.*
- tüsnaytx:** [ti.'snajtʔ] *PF* n. *loss*
- tüso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude*
- tüsom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat*
- tüsoy:** [ti.'sopʔ] *PF* n. *journey*
- tüspe'e:** [ti.'spɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture*
- tüspxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness*
- tüsrax:** [ti.'sɾaw] *PF* n. *pain*
- tüsrax seyki:** [ti.'sɾaw sej.'k:i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)*
- tüsrax si:** [ti.'sɾaw 's:i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful*

- tisrese'a:** [ti.'sɾɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy*
- tisteftxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination*
- tisti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger*
- tisung:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script*
- tisyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation*
- tisyortsyip:** [ti.'sjor.t̃sɿpʔ] *PF* n. *break, small rest or relaxation*
- titaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*
- titerkup:** [ti.'tɛɾ.kupʔ] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* "Death is inevitable."
- titsan'ul:** [ti.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)*
- titseri:** [ti.'tsɛ.ri] *PF* n. *awareness, notice*
- titslam:** [ti.'tslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence*
- titstew:** [ti.'t̃stɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- titstewnga':** [ti.'t̃stɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- titstunwi:** [ti.'t̃stun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness*
- titstunwinga':** [ti.'stun.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *kind* (nfp.)
- titsunslu:** [ti.'tsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility*
- titsyär:** [ti.'tsjæɾ] *PF* n. *rejection*
- titusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*
- titxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed*
- titxantslusam:** [ti.'t'ant̃slusam] *PF* n. *wisdom (seldom used)*
- titxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking*
- titxen si:** [ti.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up*
- titxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing*
- titxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power*
- titxurnga':** [ti.'t'ur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful* nfp.
- tivawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness*
- tiväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst*
- tive'ki:** [ti.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. *hatred*
- tìwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up*
- tìwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition*
- tìwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument*
- tìwew:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold*
- tìwìngay:** [ti.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving (abstract)*
- tìwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting*
- tìyawn:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *love*
- tìyawr:** [ti.'jawɾ] *PF* n. *correctness*
- tìyäkx:** [ti.'jækʔ] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing*
- tìyo':** [ti.'yoʔʔ] *PF* n. *perfection*
- tìyora':** [ti.jo.'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win*
- tìyusom:** [ti.ju.'som] *PF* n. *eating (the act)*
- to:** [to] *PF* part. comparative marker *than* (behaves like an adp.)
- tok:** [t-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- tokx:** [tokʔ] *PF* n. *body*
- tolel:** [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand!* (synonym: **tslolam**)
- toltem:** [t-ol.'t-ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tompa:** ['tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompakel:** ['tom.pa,kel] *PF* n. *drought*
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. *drizzle*
- tomperwi:** ['tom.pɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *sleet*
- tompiva:** ['tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop*
- tong:** [t-on] *PF* vtr. *put out, quench*
- tor:** [tor] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal*
- toruk makto:** ['to.rukʔ 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider*
- to tìtseri:** [to ti.'tsɛ.ri] *PF* ph. *than is apparent, than you are aware of*
- tr:** [tr] *PF* n. *day*
- tr'awve:** [tr.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday*
- tr'ong:** [tr.'ʔon] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise*
- tr'ongmaw:** [tr.'ʔon.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise*
- trram:** [tr.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday*
- trray:** [tr.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow*
- trrkive:** [tr.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday*
- trrmrve:** [tr.'mɾ.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday*
- trrmuve:** [tr.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday*
- trrpeve:** [tr.'pɛ.vɛ] *PF* inter. *which day* (derived from **trr** *day* and **-pe** interrogative marker and **-ve** ordinal number marker)
- trrpuve:** [tr.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday*
- trrpexyve:** [tr.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday*
- trrtsive:** [tr.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday*
- trrtxon:** [tr.'t'on] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora*
- tukru:** [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tul:** [t-ul] *PF* vin. *run*
- tumpin:** ['tum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange*
- tun:** [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tung:** [t-un] *PF* vtr. *allow*
- tungzup:** [t-un.'z-upʔ] *PF* vtr. *drop*
- tup:** [tupʔ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- tupe:** ['tu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who*
- tut:** [tutʔ] *PF* part. continuation marker
- tuté:** [tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)*
- tutan:** [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)*
- tute:** ['tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*

**tuteo:** [ˈtu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone*  
**tutsena:** [ˈtut.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *stretcher*  
**tuvom:** [tu.ˈvom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*

**tuvon:** [ˈt.u.v.on] *PF* v. *lean*

## Ts

**tsa'u:** [ˈtsa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)*  
**tsafya:** [ˈtsa.ˈfja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that*  
**tsa-hey:** [ˈtsa.ˈhɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*  
**tsaheyl si:** [ˈtsa.ˈhɛjl ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection*  
**tsaheylu:** [ˈtsa.ˈhɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*  
**tsakem:** [ˈtsa.kɛm] or [ˈtsa.ˈkɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)*  
**tsakrr:** [ˈtsa.ˈkr] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time*  
**tsakrrvay:** [ˈtsa.ˈkr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime*  
**tsal:** [tsal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*  
**tsalsungay:** [tsal.su.ˈŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*  
**tsam:** [tsam] *PF* n. *war*  
**tsamopin:** [ˈtsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint*  
**tsampongu:** [ˈtsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party*  
**tsamsä'o:** [ˈtsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war*  
**tsamsiyu:** [ˈtsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior*  
**tsan'ul:** [ˈtsan.ʔul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better*  
**tsang:** [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*  
**tsankum:** [ˈtsan.kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*  
**tsankumnga':** [ˈtsan.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous*  
**tsap'alute:** [tsap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*  
**tsap'alute si:** [tsap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)*  
**tsapo:** [ˈtsa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)*  
**tsaria:** [ˈtsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*  
**tsat:** [tsatʔ] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*  
**tsata:** [ˈtsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*  
**tsatseng:** [ˈtsa.ˈtsɛŋ] or [ˈtsa.tɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place*  
**tsatu:** [ˈtsa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person*  
**tsaw:** [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*  
**tsawa:** [ˈtsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*  
**tsawke:** [ˈtsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*

**tsawl:** [tsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*  
**tsawlhì':** [tsawl.ˈhɪʔ] *PF* n. *size*  
**tsawl slu:** [ˈtsawl ˈsl.u] *PF* vin. *grow*  
**tsawlultxa:** [tsawl.ul.ˈt'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference*  
**tsawsnagem:** [tsaw.ˈsɲɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular*  
**tsä':** [ts.æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*  
**tse:** [tsɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*  
**tse'a:** [ts.ɛ.ˈʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*  
**tse'atswo:** [tsɛ.ˈʔa.tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision*  
**tseltsul:** [ˈtsɛl.tɕul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)*  
**tsenga:** [ˈtsɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where*  
**tseng(e):** [ˈtsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*  
**tsengo:** [ˈtsɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere*  
**tsengpe:** [ˈtsɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where*  
**tseo:** [ˈtsɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*  
**tseotu:** [ˈtsɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (generic term)*  
**tseri:** [ˈts.ɛ.ɾ.i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*  
**tsewtx:** [tsɛwtʔ] *PF* adj. *dirty*  
**tsim:** [tsim] *PF* n. *source*  
**tsin:** [tsin] *PF* n. *nail, claw*  
**tsik:** [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*  
**tsilpey:** [tsil.ˈpɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract concept)*  
**tsiltsan:** [tsil.ˈtsan] *PF* n. *good (abstract concept), goodness*  
**tsing:** [tsiŋ] *PF* num. *four*  
**tsisyì:** [ˈts.i.sy.i] *PF* vin. *whisper*  
**tsivè:** [ˈtsi.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)*  
**tskalep:** [ˈtska.lɛpʔ] *PF* n. *crossbow*  
**tsko:** [tsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*  
**tsko swizaw:** [ˈtsko swi.ˈzaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow*  
**tskxaytsyip:** [ˈtsk'aj.tɕjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *hail*  
**tskxe:** [tsk'ɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*  
**tskkekeng:** [ˈtsk'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*  
**tskkekeng si:** [ˈtsk'ɛ.kɛŋ ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train*  
**tskxepay:** [ˈtsk'ɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice*  
**tskxevi:** [ˈtsk'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces*

- tslam:** [tʰsl̩.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tsleng:** [tʰsl̩.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tslolam:** [tʰslo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand*
- tsmi:** [tʰsmi] *PF* n. *nectar*
- tsmisnrr:** [tʰsmi.snɾ] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern*
- tsmim:** [tʰsmim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*
- tsmuk:** [tʰsmukʔ] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [tʰsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother*
- tsmuke:** [tʰsmu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister*
- tsmuktu:** [tʰsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsngal:** [tʰsŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [tʰsŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [tʰsŋaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears*
- tsngawpayvi:** [tʰsŋaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop*
- tsngawvik:** [tʰsŋaw.v.ikʔ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
- tsngem:** [tʰsŋɛm] *PF* n. *muscle*
- tsni:** [tʰsni] *PF* sbd. *that (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
- tson:** [tʰson] *PF* n. *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*
- tsong:** [tʰsoŋ] *PF* n. *valley*
- tsongropx:** [tʰsoŋ.rɔpʔ] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed)*
- tsongtsyip:** [tʰsoŋ.tsjip] *PF* n. *dimple*
- tsonta:** [tʰson.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxim) (contraction of tsonit a)*
- tsopi:** [tʰso.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
- tspang:** [tʰsp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
- tsranten:** [tʰsɾ.an.tɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
- tsray:** [tʰsɾaj] *PF* n. *village*
- tsre'i:** [tʰsɾ.ɛ.ʔ.i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
- tsrul:** [tʰsɾul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*
- tstal:** [tʰstal] *PF* n. *knife*
- tstalsena:** [tʰstal.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *knife sheath*
- tstew:** [tʰstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*
- tstu:** [tʰstu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*
- tstunwi:** [tʰstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- tstu si:** [tʰstu 's.i] *PF* vin. *close*
- tsxo:** [tʰst'o] *PF* n. *name*
- tsxoli'u:** [tʰst'o.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun*
- tsxoli'ukingvi:** [tʰst'o.li.ʔ.u.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *noun phrase (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun)*
- tsu'o:** [tʰsu.ʔo] *PF* n. *ability*
- tsuksim:** [tʰsuk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
- tsuktswa':** [tʰsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable*
- tsukx:** [tʰsukʔ] *PF* vtr. *stab*
- tsukyom:** [tʰsuk.'jom] *PF* adj. *edible*
- tsulfä:** [tʰsul.'fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
- tsulfä si:** [tʰsul.'fæ 's.i] *PF* vin. *master*
- tsulfätu:** [tʰsul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert*
- tsulfätunay:** [tʰsul.fæ.tu.'naj] *PF* n. *near-master*
- tsun:** [tʰsun] *PF* vim. *can, be able*
- tsunslu:** [tʰsun.sl.u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible*
- tsurokx:** [tʰs.u.'r-okʔ] *PF* vin. *rest*
- tswa':** [tʰsw.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
- tswal:** [tʰswal] *PF* n. *power*
- tswalnga':** [tʰswal.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful nfp.*
- tswayon:** [tʰsw.aj.ɔn] *PF* vin. *fly*
- tswesya:** [tʰswɛ.sja] *PF* n. *current*
- tswesya si:** [tʰswɛ.sja s.i] *PF* vin. *flow*
- tswin:** [tʰswin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
- tswintsyip:** [tʰswin.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little queue*
- tswik:** [tʰsw.ik] *PF* vtr. *suck*
- tswik kxenerit:** [tʰsw.ik k'ɛ.nɛɾ.it] *PF,D* vin. *smoke (lit. to suck smoke)*
- tsyafe:** [tʰtsja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
- tsyal:** [tʰtsjal] *PF* n. *wing*
- tsyär:** [tʰtsj.æɾ] *PF* vtr. *reject*
- tsyey:** [tʰtsje] *PF* n. *snack, light meal*
- tsyeym:** [tʰtsjejm] *PF* n. *treasure; something rare and of great value*
- tsyeytsyip:** [tʰtsjej.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *tiny bite*
- tsyil:** [tʰtsj.il] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
- tsyo:** [tʰtsjo] *PF* n. *flour*
- tsyokx:** [tʰtsjokʔ] *PF* n. *hand*
- tsyosyu:** [tʰtsjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour*

## Tx

- txa'**: [t'aʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*  
**txal**: [t'al] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*  
**txampay**: [t'am.'pa.j] *PF* n. *sea, ocean*  
**txampxi**: [t'am.'p'i] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part*  
**txan**: [t'an] *PF* adj. *much*  
**txanatan**: [t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid*  
**txanew**: [t'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy*  
**txanfwerwì**: [t'an.'fwɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard*  
**txankeltrrrr**: [t'an.kɛl.tɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *extraordinary*  
**txankrr**: [t'aŋ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *for a long time*  
**txanlal**: [t'an.lal] *PF* adj. *ancient, very old*  
**txanlokxe**: [t'an.lo.'k'ɛ] *PF* n. *clan or tribal domain, country*  
**txanro'a**: [t'an.'ɾ.o.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. *be famous*  
**txanso'hayu**: [t'an.'soʔ.ha.ju] *PF* n. *fan, enthusiast*  
**txantompa**: [t'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain*  
**txantsan**: [t'an.'tsan] *PF* adj. *excellent*  
**txantslusam**: [t'an.'tslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise*  
**txantstew**: [t'an.'fstɛw] *PF* n. *hero*  
**txantur**: [t'an.'tur] *PF* adj. *powerful ofp.*  
**txantxew**: [t'an.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *maximum*  
**txantxewvay**: [t'an.'t'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *maximally*  
**txanwawe**: [t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant*  
**txanwetseng**: [t'an.'wɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)*  
**txasom**: [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot*  
**txatx**: [t'at'] *PF* n. *bubble*  
**txawew**: [t'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold*  
**txay**: [t'aj] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*  
**txayo**: [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*  
**txärem**: [t'æ.ɛm] *PF* n. *bone*  
**txe'lan**: [t'ɛʔ.'lan] *PF* n. *heart*  
**txe'lankong**: [t'ɛʔ.'lan.koŋ] *PF* n. *heartbeat*  
**txekxumpay**: [t'ɛ.'k'um.pa.j] *PF* n. *magma, lava*  
**txele**: [t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*  
**txen**: [t'ɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*  
**txep**: [t'ɛp'] *PF* n. *fire*  
**txepiva**: [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder*  
**txepram**: [t'ɛp.'ram] *PF* n. *volcano*  
**txeptseng**: [t'ɛp.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned*  
**txeptsyìp**: [t'ɛp.tɛʃip'] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire*  
**txeptun**: [t'ɛp.tun] *PF* adj. *orange (fire tun")*  
**txepvi**: [t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark*  
**txew**: [t'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*  
**txewk**: [t'ɛwk'] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*  
**txewluke**: [t'ɛw.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit*  
**txewm**: [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*  
**txewnga'**: [t'ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite*  
**txey**: [t'ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*  
**txi**: [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*  
**txin**: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*  
**txintin**: [t'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society*  
**txintseng**: [t'in.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *base of operations*  
**txim**: [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*  
**txing**: [t'ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*  
**txo**: [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*  
**txoa**: [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*  
**txokefyaw**: [t'o.kɛ.fjəw] conj. *if not, or else, otherwise*  
**txon**: [t'on] *PF* n. *night*  
**txon'ong**: [t'on.'ʔoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming*  
**txon'ongmaw**: [t'on.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset*  
**txonam**: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night*  
**txonay**: [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night*  
**txonkrr**: [t'on.kɾ] *PF* adv. *at night*  
**txopu**: [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*  
**txopu si**: [t'o.pu 's.i] *PF* vin. *be afraid*  
**txopu sleyku**: [t'o.pu slej.'k.u] *PF* vtr. *frighten*  
**txukx**: [t'uk'] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*  
**txula**: [t'.u.l.a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*  
**txum**: [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*  
**txumnga'**: [t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous*  
**txur**: [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*  
**txurtel**: [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope*  
**txurtu**: [t'ur.tu] *PF* n. *strongman/woman, brawny person*

## U

- ue'**: [·u.ʼɛʔ] *PF* vtr, vin. *vomit, vomit up*  
**uk**: [ukʷ] *PF* n. *shadow*  
**ukxo**: [u.kʰo] *PF* adj. *dry*  
**ulte**: [ʼul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*  
**ultxa**: [ʼul.tʰa] *PF* n. *meeting*  
**ultxarun**: [ʼul.tʰa.r.un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)*  
**ultxa si**: [ʼul.tʰa 's.i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)*  
**ultxatu**: [ʼul.tʰa.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant*  
**um**: [um] *PF* adj. *loose*  
**unil**: [ʼu.nil] *JC* n. *dream*  
**unil si**: [ʼu.nil s.i] *PF* vin. *dream*  
**uniltirantokx**: [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʰ] *JC,PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body*  
**uniltirantokxolo'**: [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʰ.o.loʔ] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars*  
**uniltiranyu**: [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker*

## V

- var**: [v.ar] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action*  
**vawm**: [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*  
**vawmpin**: [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color*  
**vawt**: [vawtʷ] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*  
**vay-**: [vaj] *PF* adp. *up to*  
**vaykrr**: [vaj.'kr] *PF* conj. *until*  
**vä'**: [væʔ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*  
**väng**: [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*  
**väpam**: [ʼvæ.pam] *PF* n. *noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech*  
**ve'ki**: [v.ɛʔ.'k.i] *PF* vtr. *hate*  
**ve'o**: [ʼvɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*  
**vefya**: [ʼvɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach*  
**velek**: [ʼv.ɛ.l.ɛkʷ] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*  
**velke**: [ʼvɛl.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles*  
**venga'**: [ʼvɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *organized, "on top of things"*  
**venu**: [ʼvɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*  
**venzek**: [ʼvɛn.zɛkʷ] *PF* n. *toe*  
**vewng**: [v.ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*

- uniltsa**: [ʼu.nil.tɕ.a] *PF* vtr. *dream of, dream about*  
**unyor**: [un.'jor] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*  
**uo-**: [ʼu.o] *PF* adp. *behind*  
**uoli'uvi**: [ʼu.o.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *suffix*  
**uran**: [ʼu.ran] *PF* n. *boat*  
**utral**: [ʼut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*  
**utraltsyip**: [ʼut.ral.tɕipʷ] *PF* n. *bush*  
**utu**: [ʼu.tu] *PF* n. *forest canopy*  
**utumauti**: [ʼu.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *banana fruit (lit. canopy fruit)*  
**uvan**: [u.'van] *PF* n. *game*  
**uvan letokx**: [u.'van ɛ.'tokʰ] *PF* n. *physical or athletic game, sport*  
**uvan si**: [u.'van 's.i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)*

- vey**: [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*  
**vezeyko**: [vɛ.zɛj.'ko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize*  
**vezo**: [vɛ.'z.o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized*  
**vin**: [v.in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*  
**vingkap**: [ʼv.iŋ.k.apʷ] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*  
**virä**: [v.i.'r.æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*  
**vitra**: [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *soul*  
**vll**: [v.ʔ] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*  
**vol**: [vol] *PF* num. *eight*  
**volve**: [ʼvol.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)*  
**vonvä'**: [von.'væʔ] *PF* n. *butthole, asshole, dick-head (vulgar) (lit. stinksoul)*  
**vospxi**: [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. *month*  
**vospxiam**: [vo.sp'i.'am] *PF* n. *last month*  
**vospxiay**: [vo.sp'i.'aj] *PF* n. *next month*  
**vrin**: [ʼv.r.in] *PF* svin. *be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy*  
**vrtep**: [ʼv.r.tɛpʷ] *PF* n. *demon*  
**vul**: [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*  
**vultsyip**: [ʼvul.tɕipʷ] *PF* n. *stick*  
**vur**: [vur] *PF* n. *story*  
**vurvi**: [ʼvur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis*  
**vurway**: [ʼvur.waj] *PF* n. *story poem, narrative poem*

## W

- walak:** [ˈwa.lakʷ] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*  
**wan:** [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*  
**wawe:** [wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*  
**way:** [wa.j] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*  
**way a plltxe:** [waj a pl.tʰɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)*  
**way a rol:** [waj a rol] *PF* ph. *sung poem*  
**wayä ayli'ü:** [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song*  
**way si:** [ˈwaj ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *sing*  
**waytelem:** [ˈwaj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord*  
**wä+:** [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*  
**wäsul:** [ˈwæ.s-ul] *PF* vin. *compete*  
**wäte:** [wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*  
**wätu:** [ˈwæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent*  
**wätx:** [w·ætxʷ] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*  
**we'ay:** [ˈwɛ.ʔaj] *PF* adj. *sour*  
**wem:** [w·ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*  
**wempongu:** [ˈwɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party*
- weopx:** [wɛ.ˈopʰ] *PF* n. *wave (of water)*  
**wew:** [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*  
**weyn:** [w·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*  
**win:** [win] *PF* adj. *fast*  
**win säpi:** [ˈwin sæ.ˈp-i] *PF* vin. *hurry*  
**win si:** [ˈwin ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast*  
**wip:** [wipʷ] *PF* adj. *salty*  
**wiya:** [ˈwi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*  
**wingay:** [w·i.ŋaj] *PF* vtr. *prove*  
**wintxu:** [w·m.ˈt'·u] *PF* vtr. *show*  
**wo:** [w·o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*  
**wok:** [wokʷ] *PF* adj. *loud*  
**wokau:** [wok.ˈa.u] *JC,PF* n. *pendulum drum*  
**wotx:** [wotʰ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*  
**wrrpa:** [ˈwɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*  
**wrrza'u:** [wɾ.ˈz.a.ʔu] *PF* vin. *come out, emerge*  
**wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*  
**wur:** [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*  
**wutso:** [ˈwu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*

## Y

- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*  
**yafkeyk:** [ˈja.fkɛjkʷ] *PF* n. *weather*  
**yak:** [jakʷ] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*  
**yak si:** [j·akʷ s-i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray*  
**yaney:** [ja.ˈnɛj] *PF* n. *canoe*  
**yapay:** [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam*  
**yawne:** [ˈjaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*  
**yawnetu:** [ˈjaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one*  
**yawntu:** [ˈjawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one*  
**yawntutsyip:** [ˈyawn.tu.tsjip] *PF* n. *darling, little loved one*  
**yawnyewla:** [jawn.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness*  
**yawo:** [ja.ˈw·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch*  
**yayayr:** [ja.ˈjajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*  
**yayayrngä:** [ja.ˈjajɾ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *confusing*  
**yayayrtsim:** [ja.ˈjajɾ.tsim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion*  
**yaymak:** [ˈjaj.makʷ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*  
**yayo:** [ja.jo] *PF* n. *bird*  
**yayotsrul:** [ˈja.jo.tsrul] *PF* n. *bird's nest*  
**yäxk:** [j·æxkʷ] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*
- yän:** [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*  
**ye:** [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*  
**ye'krr:** [ˈjɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *early*  
**ye'rìn:** [ˈjɛʔ.rim] *PF* adv. *soon*  
**yehakx:** [ˈjɛ.hakʰ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full*  
**yem:** [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*  
**yemfpay:** [jɛm.ˈfpa.j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)*  
**yemfpay si:** [jɛm.ˈfpa.j ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid*  
**yemstokx:** [ˈj·ɛm.stokʰ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don*  
**yengwal:** [jɛŋ.ˈwal] *PF* n. *sorrow*  
**yeväng:** [ˈjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked*  
**yewla:** [ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*  
**yey:** [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*  
**yeyfya:** [ˈjɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line*  
**yì:** [ji] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can

have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)

**yim:** [j·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*  
**yll:** [j·l] *PF* adj. *communal*  
**ylltxep:** [j·l.t'εp] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit*  
**yo:** [j·o] *PF* n. *surface*  
**yo':** [j·oʔ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*  
**yo'ko:** [j·oʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle*  
**yo'kofya:** [j·oʔ.ko.fja] *PF* n. *cycle*  
**yoa-:** [j·o.a] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*  
**yol:** [j·ol] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*  
**yom:** [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*  
**yomting:** [j·om.t·m] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)*

## Z

**za'ärìp:** [za.'ʔ·æ.f·ip] *PF* vtr. *pull*  
**za'u:** [z·a.'ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come*  
**zam:** [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*  
**zamunge:** [za.'m·u.ŋ·ε] *PF* vtr. *bring*  
**zapxi:** [za.'p·i] *PF* n. *front (part or section)*  
**zare':** [za.'r·εʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow*  
**zasrìn:** [za.'s·r·m] *PF* vtr. *borrow*  
**zawng:** [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*  
**zawprte':** [z·aw.'pr·t·εʔ] *PF* vin. *be enjoyable*  
**zawr:** [zawr] *PF* n. *animal call*  
**zäfi:** [z·æ.f] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*  
**zekwä:** [z·εk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*  
**zel:** [z·εl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*  
**zene:** [z·ε.n·ε] *PF* vim. *must*  
**zenke:** [z·ε.ŋ.kε] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)*  
**zerok:** [z·ε.f·ok] *PF* vtr. *remember*  
**zeswa:** [z·ε.swa] *PF* n. *grass*  
**zeswavi:** [z·ε.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass*  
**zet:** [z·εt] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*  
**zey:** [z·εj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*  
**zeyko:** [z·εj.'k·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix*  
**zir:** [z·ir] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*

## ä

**äie:** [æ.'i·ε] *PF* n. *vision (spiritual)*  
**äo-:** [æ·o] *PF* adp. *under, below*  
**ätxäle:** [æ.'t'æ.l·ε] *PF* n. *request*

**yomyo:** [j·om.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)*  
**yomyo lerik:** [j·om.yo.l·ε.'rik] *PF* n. *leaf plate*  
**yora':** [j·o.'r·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*  
**yora'tu:** [j·o.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner*  
**yrr:** [j·r] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*  
**yrrap:** [j·r.ap] *PF* n. *storm*  
**yuey:** [j·u.εj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.*  
**yune:** [j·u.n·ε] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*  
**yur:** [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*

**zìm:** [z·im] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*  
**zìma'uyu:** [zi.'ma.'ʔ·u.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*  
**zìmtswo:** [z·im.t̂swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch*  
**zìsikrr:** [zi.ŝi.kr] *PF* n. *season*  
**zìsìt:** [zi.ŝit] *PF* n. *year*  
**zìsìtay:** [zi.ŝit.a.j] *PF* n. *next year*  
**zìsìsaltrr:** [zi.ŝit.'sal.t̂r] *PF* n. *(yearly) anniversary*  
**zìtsaltrr:** [zi.t̂sal.t̂r] *PF* n. *colloquial form of zìsìsaltrr (yearly anniversary)*  
**zo:** [z·o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*  
**zong:** [z·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*  
**zongtseng:** [z·oŋ.t̂sεŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge*  
**zoplo:** [z·op.'lo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*  
**zoslu:** [z·o.sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed (ii)*  
**zum:** [zum] *PF* n. *object, thing (physical or tangible)*  
**zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*  
**zup:** [z·up] *PF* vin. *fall*  
**zusawkr:** [zu.'saw.kr] *PF* n. *future*

**ätxäle si:** [æ.'t'æ.l·ε 's·i] *PF* vin. *request (with tsnì clause for object)*



ì

**ìì:** [i:] *PF* intj. *um, er*

**ìlä+:** [i.læ] or [i.'læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following,*  
*according to*

**iley:** [i.'lɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*

**ilva:** [i'l.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*

**ipxa:** [i.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*

## A The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like 'awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called "the Koren Holpxayä", or "the Number Principle", which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence "You two are teachers." in Na'vi would be "Menga lu karyu." and the sentence "They are teachers." would be "Fo lu karyu."

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	<u>mevol</u>	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>tsìvol</u>
1	'aw	<u>volaw</u>	<u>mevolaw</u>	<u>pxevolaw</u>	<u>tsìvolaw</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	<u>vomun</u>	<u>mevomun</u>	<u>pxevomun</u>	<u>tsìvomun</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	<u>vopey</u>	<u>mevopey</u>	<u>pxevopey</u>	<u>tsìvopey</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	<u>vosing</u>	<u>mevosing</u>	<u>pxevosing</u>	<u>tsìvosing</u>
5	mrr	<u>vomrr</u>	<u>mevomrr</u>	<u>pxevomrr</u>	<u>tsìvomrr</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	<u>vofu</u>	<u>mevofu</u>	<u>pxevofu</u>	<u>tsìvofu</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	<u>vohin</u>	<u>mevohin</u>	<u>pxevohin</u>	<u>tsìvohin</u>

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63				Ordinal Numbers			
	5	6	7	Number + -ve			
0	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>puvol</u>	<u>kivol</u>	0	–	8	<u>volve</u>
1	<u>mrrvolaw</u>	<u>puvolaw</u>	<u>kivolaw</u>	1	'awve	9	<u>volawve</u>
2	<u>mrrvomun</u>	<u>puvomun</u>	<u>kivomun</u>	2	<u>muve</u>	10	<u>vomuve</u>
3	<u>mrrvopey</u>	<u>puvopey</u>	<u>kivopey</u>	3	<u>pxeyve</u>	11	<u>vopeyve</u>
4	<u>mrrvosing</u>	<u>puvosing</u>	<u>kivosing</u>	4	<u>tsìve</u>	12	<u>vosìve</u>
5	<u>mrrvomrr</u>	<u>puvomrr</u>	<u>kivomrr</u>	5	<u>mrrrve</u>	13	<u>vomrrrve</u>
6	<u>mrrvofu</u>	<u>puvofu</u>	<u>kivofu</u>	6	<u>puve</u>	14	<u>vofuve</u>
7	<u>mrrvohin</u>	<u>puvohin</u>	<u>kivohin</u>	7	<u>kive</u>	15	<u>vohive</u>

More Na'vi Numbers:						
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	<u>vozam</u>	<u>zazam</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	-mun	<u>mevol</u>	<u>mezam</u>	<u>mevozam</u>	<u>mezazam</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	-pey	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>pxezam</u>	<u>pxevozam</u>	<u>pxezazam</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	-sing	<u>tsìvol</u>	<u>tsìzam</u>	<u>tsìvozam</u>	<u>tsìzazam</u>
5	mrr	-mrr	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>mrrzam</u>	<u>mrrvozam</u>	<u>mrrzazam</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	-fu	<u>puvol</u>	<u>puzam</u>	<u>puvozam</u>	<u>puzazam</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	-hin	<u>kivol</u>	<u>kizam</u>	<u>kivozam</u>	<u>kizazam</u>

Example Number			
zamtsivosing	zam + tsivo + sing	64 + 4*8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

## B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon	
trr'ong	dawn
trr'ongmaw	after dawn
rewon	morning
srekamtrr	before noon
kxamtrr	noon
kxamtrrmaw	after noon
ha'ngir	early afternoon
kaym	late afternoon
sreton'ong	before nightfall
txon'ong	nightfall
txon'ongmaw	after nightfall
txon	night
srekamtxon	before midnight
kxamtxon	midnight
kxamtxomaw	after midnight
txon	night
sresrr'ong	before dawn
trr'ong	dawn

Days of the Terrestrial Week	
Sunday	trr'awve
Monday	trrmuve
Tuesday	trrpzeyve
Wednesday	trrtsive
Thursday	trrmrve
Friday	trrpve
Saturday	trrkive

## C Na'vi Loan Words

**'Inglisi:** [ˈɪŋ.lɪ.sɪ] *PF* n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)

**'Rrta:** [ˈɹ.tɑ] *PF, Prr* prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)

**Europa:** [ɛ.u.'ro.pa] *PF* prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)

**ewro:** [ˈɛw.ro] *PF* n. *euro* (loaned from Eng. *eu-ro*)

**hametsi:** [ha.mɛ.ʔsɪ] *PF* n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)

**Jakesully:** [ʒɛjk'su:lɪ] *M* n. *moron, toruk maktoyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)

**kunsip:** [ˈkun.sɪp] *PF* n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)

**li'upuk:** [li.ʔu.puk] *PF* n. *dictionary* (loaned from Na'vi / Eng. *word book*)

**LosÄntsyelesi:** [los.'antsjɛ.le.sɪ] *PF* pn. *Los Angeles* (loaned from Eng. *Los Angeles*)

**matsa:** [ma.tsa] *PF* n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)

**nìFrane:** [ni.'fran.sɛ] *PF* adv. *French* (loaned from French *Français*)

**nìToitsye:** [ni.'to.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adv. *German* (loaned from German *Deutsche*)

**nìTsyungwen:** [ni.'tsjuŋ.wɛn] *PF* adv. *Zhongwen* (loaned from Mandarin Chinese *Zhongwen*)

- Pari:** [pa.ri] *PF* prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)
- paynäpll:** [ˈpa.j.næ.pl] *PF* n. *pineapple* (loaned from Eng. *pineapple*)
- päsketpol:** [pæ.skɛt.pɔl] *PF* n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)
- pätsi:** [ˈpæ.tsi] *PF* n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)
- pensil:** [ˈpen.sil] *PF* n. *pencil* (loaned from Eng. *pencil*)
- pilok:** [pɪ.ˈlɔkʷ] *PF* n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)
- posti:** [ˈpo.sti] *PF* n. (*forum/blog*) *post* (loaned from Eng. *post*)
- puk:** [pukʷ] *PF* n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)
- puktsyip:** [ˈpuk.tsiɪpʷ] *PF* n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from **puk** *book*)
- pxir:** [pʷir] *PF* n. *beer* (loaned from German *bi-er*)
- skxaypxe:** [ˈskʷaj.pʷɛ] *PF* n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)
- Sweriye:** [swɛɾijɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sweden* (loaned from Swedish *Sverige*)
- tawsip:** [ˈtaw.sipʷ] *PF* n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)
- tireyn:** [+tɪ.ˈɾɛjn] *PF* n. *train* (loaned from Eng. *train*)
- Toitslan:** [ˈto.i.t͡sɫan] *PF* prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)
- Toitsye:** [ˈto.i.t͡sjɛ] *PF* adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)
- toktor:** [ˈtok.tɔɾ] *PF* n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)
- tsyänel:** [t͡sjæ.nɛl] *PF* n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)
- tsyiräfi:** [t͡sjɪ.ɾæ.fi] *PF* n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)
- tsyoklit:** [ˈt͡sjɔk.litʷ] *PF* n. *chocolate* (loaned from Eng. *chocolate*)
- txolar:** [ˈtʷo.lar] *PF* n. *dollar* (loaned from Eng. *dollar*)
- wep:** [wɛpʷ] *LN* n. *web* (as in *world wide web, www*) (loaned from Eng. *web*)
- weptseng:** [ˈwɛp.t͡sɛŋ] *LN* n. *website* (loaned from Eng. / Na'vi *web place*)
- wou:** [ˈw.o.u] *PF* svin. *be amazing, fascinating* (*slang*) (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)
- Yeysu:** [jɛj.su] *PF* prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesu*)
- Yuesey:** [ju.ɛ.sɛj] *PF* prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

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## D Flora and Fauna

### Fauna

**'angtsik:** [ʔaŋ.t͡sɪkʰ] *PF* n. *hammerhead*

**eltungawng:** [ɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *brainworm*  
(c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **ngawng** *worm*)

**fkio:** [ʰfki.o] *PF* n. *tetrapteron*

**fpxafaw:** [ʰfp'a.faw] *PF* n. *medusa*

**fwampop:** [ʰfwam.popʰ] *PF* n. *tapirus*

**fwäki:** [ʰfwæ.kɪ] *PF* n. *mantis*

**ikran:** [ʰik.ran] *JC* n. *banshee*

**ikranay:** [ik.ra.'naɲ] *JC,PF* n. *forest banshee*

**ilu:** [i.lu] *PF,D* n. *large plesiosaur-like sea creature*  
(from Disney's Pandora Guide to the Flora and Fauna of the Valley of Mo'ara)

**kali'weya:** [ka.liʔ.wɛ.ja] *ASG* n. *species of poisonous arachnid*

**kenten:** [ʰkɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *fan lizard*

**lanay'ka:** [la.'naɲʔ.ka] *PF,ASG* n. *slinger*

**mawup:** [ʰma.wupʰ] *PF,CdS* n. *turtapede*

**nantang:** [nan.taŋ] *JC,PF* n. *viperwolf Caniferatus costatus, striped armored wolf*

**nantangtsyip:** [nan.taŋ.t͡sɪpʰ] *JC,PF* n. *dog (earth animal); lit. little nantang (derived from nantang viperwolf)*

**pa'li:** [pa.ʔ.li] *PF* n. *direhorse*

**palulukan:** [pa.lu.'lu.kan] *JC* n. *thanator (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan])*

**palulukantsyip:** [pa.lu.'lu.kan.t͡sɪpʰ] *JC,PF* n. *cat (earth animal); lit. little palulukan (derived from palulukan thanator) (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan.t͡sɪpʰ])*

**riti:** [ri.ti] *JC* n. *stingbat*

**syaksyuk:** [sjak.'sjukʰ] *PF* n. *prolemuris*

**talioang:** [tal.i.o.aŋ] *JC* n. *sturmbeest (derived from ioang animal)*

**teylu:** [tɛj.lu] *JC* n. *beetle larva*

**toruk:** [to.rukʰ] *JC* n. *great leonopteryx, last shadow*

**tsping:** [t͡spɪŋ] *PF,CdS* n. *austrapede*

**yerik:** [jɛ.rɪkʰ] *PF* n. *hexapede*

**zize':** [zi.'zɛʔ] *PF* n. *hellfire wasp*

## E The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **13.71** - Added **uoli'uvi** from forever ago (thanks Tirea!)
- **13.7** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, March 31, 2018 and April 30, 2018
- **13.63** - Added **kxi** from naviteri.org, February 28, 20187
- **13.62** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2017
- **13.61** - Added Kate Winslet's character **Ronal** to the proper nouns section
- **13.6** - Added new vocabulary from the October naviteri.org posts, new character names, linguistic terms
- **13.51** - Added **Swota Wayä** to proper nouns, from Disney
- **13.5** - Added new vocabulary used in Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.421** - Corrected inconsistencies in the source field.
- **13.42** - Minor typo corrections and fixed IPA for **LosÄntsyelesi**. Also added **ting ontu** and **ting fxi** since they didn't make it into the dictionary the first time, for some bizarre reason.
- **13.41** - Added **mo'ara** from Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar

- **13.4** - Added new Avatar lead character name and clan, **Tomowari** and **Metkayina**
- **13.332** - Disambiguated the definition of **takuk**. Also changed **fmetok** to vtr. Getting more precise all the time!
- **13.331** - Disambiguated the definition of **pongu**.
- **13.33** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, February 28, 2017.
- **13.32** - Moved Na'vi clan names to Proper Nouns block.
- **13.31** - Fixed silly typos for **pllhr** and **säpllhrr**. Thanks elf!
- **13.301** - Typo/format corrections for several words. No visible changes to the .pdf
- **13.3** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2016 and January 2, 2017.
- **13.294** - Corrected stress for **niolo'**
- **13.293** - Corrected infix IPA for **ue'**
- **13.292** - **zong** changed to vtr. Thanks, Plumps!
- **13.291** - Various minor corrections suggested by Plumps and eejmensenikbenhet.
- **13.29** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, June 30, 2016. Some important new words in this one.
- **13.284** - Corrected accent for **lefpomtxok** and **kelfpomtokx** Plumps. Wou!
- **13.283** - Corrected IPA for **säplltxe** and **säplltxevi**. Plumps again. ;)
- **13.282** - Added derivatives of **nguway**