

The Concise Na'vi Dictionary v. 13.7

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, without derivations to help searching. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
<> = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun

nfp. = not for people
num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb

Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie

- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide

?

- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'aku: [ʔa.k.u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
- 'al: [ʔal] *PF* vtr. *waste*
- 'ali'ä: [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ampi: [ʔam.p.i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
- 'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'anla: [ʔan.l.a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*
- 'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- 'awkx: [ʔawkʔ] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awlie: [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'awnim: [ʔaw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid*
- 'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
- 'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together*
- 'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.'j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together (ii)*
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)*
- 'ä': [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.'sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'ärîp: [ʔæ.r.îpʔ] *PF* vtr. *move*
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'e'in: [ʔɛ.'ʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
- 'e'insey: [ʔɛ.'ʔin.ɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd*
- 'efu: [ʔɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
- 'eko: [ʔɛ.k.o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
- 'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'ekxin: [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness*
- 'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?*
- 'em: [ʔɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
- 'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker*
- 'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'en si: [ʔɛn 's.i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess*
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)*
- 'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)*
- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy*
- 'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl*
- 'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid (affectionate form of 'eveng child)*
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'ewrang: [ʔɛw.ran] *PF* n. *loom*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eylanay: [ʔɛj.la.'naj] *PF* n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend)*
- 'eyng: [ʔɛj.ŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'i'a: [ʔi.ʔi.'a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
- 'ia: [ʔi.'i.a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'it: [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyîp: [ʔi.tɛ.'tsjîpʔ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)*
- 'î'awn: [ʔi.'î'awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
- 'îheyu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'în: [ʔi.n] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
- 'îp: [ʔi.îp] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*
- 'llngo: [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'ok: [ʔokʔ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)*
- 'oktrr: [ʔok.trr] *PF* n. *day of commemoration*
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)*
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'on: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*
- 'ong: [ʔoŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
- 'ongokx: [ʔo.ŋ.okʔ] *PF* vin. *be born*
- 'ongop: [ʔo.ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *design*
- 'ongopyu: [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *designer*

'opin: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. color
 'opinsung: [ʔo.pin.s-ʊŋ] *PF* vtr. color, color in
 'opinultsyip: [ʔo.pin.vul.tʂjipʔ] *PF* n. crayon
 'ora: [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. lake
 'oratsyip: [ʔo.ra.tʂjipʔ] *PF* n. pond, pool
 'otxang: [ʔo.'t'aŋ] *PF* n. musical instrument (generic term)
 'rrko: [ʔr.ko] *PF* vin. roll

'rrpxom: [ʔr.p'om] *PF* n. thunder
 'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. thing (object, fact, abstraction)
 'ul: [ʔul] *PF* vin. increase
 'umtsa: [ʔum.tsa] *PF* n. medicine
 'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. something
 'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. what (thing)
 'upxare: [ʔu.'p'a.rɛ] *PF* n. message
 'ur: [ʔur] *PF* n. sight, look, appearance

A

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. clause - level attributive marker
 afpawng: [a.'fpawŋ] *PF* n. grief
 afpawng si: [a.'fpawŋ s-i] *PF* vin. grieve
 aho: [a.'ho] *PF* vin. pray
 akrrmaw: [a.'kr.maw] *PF* conj. after (temporal) (c.w. from **krr** time and **maw** after)
 akrrta: [a.'kr.ta] *PF* conj. since (temporal) (c.w. from **krr** time and **ta** from)
 akum: [a.'kum] *PF* conj. that (as a result) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slo-lu oer akum, niŋtxan lu sevin' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also 'kuma'
 alaksi: [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. ready
 alim: [a.'lim] *PF* adv. far away, at a distance
 alo: [a.'lo] *PF* n. time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions
 alu: [a.'lu] *PF* conj. that is, in other words (Used for appositions)
 alunta: [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. because, from the reason
 am'a: [am.'ʔa] *PF* n. doubt
 am'ake: [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. sure, confident

am'aluke: [am.'ʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. without a doubt
 apxa: [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. large nfp.
 asim: [a.'sim] *PF* adv. nearby, at close range
 atan: [a.'tan] *JC* n. light
 atanvi: [a.'tan.vi] *PF* n. ray
 atanzaw: [a.'tan.zaw] *PF* n. forked lightning
 atxar: [a.'t'aɾ] *PF* adj. smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole
 atxkxe: [at'.k'ɛ] *PF* n. land
 atxkxerel: [at'.k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. map
 au: [a.'u] *JC* n. drum (made of skin)
 au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. exclamation of consternation
 aungia: [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. sign, omen
 awnga: [aw.'ŋa] *PF* pn. we
 ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [a.j.fo] *PF* pn. they
 aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. to the others (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)
 aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. you all, you (pl.)
 ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. we, us (exclusive)
 ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. we, us (inclusive) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)
 ayu: [a.'ju] *PF* n. things (never plural **u**)

E

eampin: [ɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. blue, green
 ean: [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. blue, green
 ekxan: [ɛ.'k'an] *PF* n. barricade, obstruction
 ekxan si: [ɛ.'k'an s-i] *PF* vin. exclude, keep out, bar
 ekxtxu: [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. rough
 eltu: [ɛl.tu] *PF* n. brain
 eltu lefngap: [ɛl.tu le.'fŋapʔ] *PF* n. computer
 eltur tixen si: [ɛl.tur ti.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. be interesting, intriguing
 eltu si: [ɛl.tu s-i] *PF* vin. pay attention, quit goofing off

emkä: [ɛm.'k'æ] *PF* vtr. cross
 emrey: [ɛm.'r'ɛj] *PF* vin. survive
 emza'u: [ɛm.'z'a.ʔu] *PF* vtr. pass (a test), overcome
 eo-: [ɛ.o] *PF* adp. before, in front of (place)
 eoli'uvi: [ɛ.o.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. prefix
 ep'ang: [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. complex
 epxang: [ɛp.'p'aŋ] *PF* n. stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid
 etrip: [ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. favorable, auspicious
 ewktswo: [ɛwk.tʂwo] *PF* n. (sense of) taste
 ewku: [ɛw.ku] *PF* vtr. taste (not intentionally)

eyawr: [ɛ.ˈjɑwɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
eyawrfya: [ɛ.ˈjɑwɾ.fya] *PF* n. *right way (of doing something), correct path*
eyk: [ˈɛjkʰ] *JC,PF* vtr. *lead*
eyktan: [ˈɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *leader*

eyktanay: [ɛjk.ta.ˈna:j] *JC,PF* n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader*
eykyu: [ˈɛjk.ju] *PF* n. *leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party)*

F

fa-: [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*
fahew: [fa.ˈhɛw] *PF* n. *smell*
faoi: [ˈfɑ.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
fayluta: [faj.ˈlu.ta] *PF* n. *these words (contraction of fay+li'u-t a, patientive case)*
fäkä: [fæ.ˈkæ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend*
fäpa: [ˈfæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*
fäza'u: [fæ.ˈzɑ.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend*
fe': [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*
fe'lup: [ˈfɛ.lupʰ] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste*
fe'ran: [ˈfɛʔ.ran] *PF* n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective*
fe'ranvi: [ˈfɛʔ.ran.vi] *PF* n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature*
fe'ul: [ˈfɛ.ʔ.ul] *PF* vin. *worsen, get worse*
fekem: [ˈfɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident*
fekum: [ˈfɛ.kum] *PF* n. *disadvantage, drawback, downside*
fekumnga': [ˈfɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous*
few-: [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*
fewi: [ˈfɛ.ɛ.w.i] *PF* vtr. *chase*
fewtusok: [ˈfɛw.tu.sokʰ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side (In casual speech, fewtsok (few.tʂok))*
fi'u: [fi.ˈʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)*
fi'fya: [fi.ˈfja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this*
fikem: [fi.ˈkɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)*
fi'po: [ˈfi.po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing*
fi'tr: [fi.ˈtɾ] *PF* adv. *today*
fitsap: [fi.ˈtʂapʰ] *PF* adv. *each other*
fitseng(e): [fi.ˈtʂɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place*
fitxan: [fi.ˈtʂan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*
fitxon: [fi.ˈtʂon] *PF* adv., n. *tonight*
fkān: [fk.an] *PF* vin. *resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*
fkārut: [ˈfk.ɑ.r.ʊtʰ] *PF* v. *peel*
fkay: [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
fkew: [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*

fkeytok: [ˈfkɛj.t.ɔkʰ] *PF* vin. *exist*
fkip-: [fkipʰ] *PF* adp. *up among*
fko: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*
fkxake: [ˈfk'.ɑ.k.ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*
fkxara: [ˈfk'.ɑ.ra] *PF* n. *stress (mental or emotional feeling)*
fkxaranga': [ˈfk'.ɑ.ra.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *stressful*
fkxen: [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*
fkxile: [ˈfk'.i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
flawkx: [flawkʰ] *PF* n. *leather*
flawm: [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*
flä: [fl.æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*
flew: [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*
fli: [fli] *PF* adj. *thin nfp.*
flinutx: [fli.ˈnutʰ] *PF* n. *thickness*
flrr: [flɾ] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*
fmā: [fm.ɑ] *PF* vtr. *sustain*
fmawn: [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
fmawnta: [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news (contraction of fmawn-it a)*
fmetok: [ˈfm.ɛ.t.ɔkʰ] *PF* vtr. *test*
fmi: [fm.i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt (with the subjunctive)*
fmokx: [fmokʰ] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
fnan: [fn.an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
fnawe': [fna.ˈwɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
fnawe'tu: [fna.ˈwɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward*
fnel: [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
fnelan: [ˈfnɛ.lan] *PF* n. *male*
fnele: [ˈfnɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *female*
fnepe: [ˈfnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind*
fnetxum: [fnɛ.ˈtʰum] *PF* n. *allergen*
fngap: [fnjapʰ] *PF* n. *metal*
fnğä: [fnj.æʔ] *PF* vin. *relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*
fnğä'tseng: [ˈfnj.æʔ.tʂɛŋ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)*
fnğo': [fnj.ɔʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
fnu: [fn.ʊ] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*

fo: [fo] *PF* pn. *they*
fpak: [fp·akʷ] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
fpe': [fp·ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*
fpeio: [fpe.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
fpi+: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
fpil: [fp·il] *PF* vtr. *think*
fpilfya: ['fpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking*
fpom: [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
fpomron: [fpom.'ron] *PF* n. *health or well-being (mental) ofp.*
fpomronga': [fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally) nfp.*
fpomtokx: [fpom.'tokʷ] *PF* n. *health (physical) ofp.*
fpomtokxnga': [fpom.'tokʷ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically) nfp.*
fpxäkim: ['fp'·æ.k·im] *PF* vin. *enter*
fra'u: ['fra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything*
fracya: ['fra.fja] *PF* adv. *in every way*
frakrr: ['fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time*
fralo: ['fra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time*
frapo: ['fra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone*
frato: ['fra.to] *PF* part. *superlative marker than all*
fratrr: [fra.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day*
fratseng: ['fra.tʂɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere*
fratxon: [fra.'t'on] *PF* adv. *every night*
frawzo: [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK*
frɪp: [fr·ɪpʷ] *PF* vtr. *bite*
frɪfen: ['fɾ.f·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
frɪtu: ['fɾ.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
fta: [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
ftang: [ft·aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*
fta si: [fta s·i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot*
ftawnemkrr: [ftaw.'nɛm.kɾ] *PF* n. *past*
ftär: [ftær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
ftärpa: ['ftær.pa] *PF* n. *left side*
fte: [fte] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
fteke: ['fte.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
ftem: [ft·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
ftia: [ft·i.'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
ftu-: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
ftue: ['ftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
ftumfa-: ['ftum.fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside*
ftxavang: ['ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
ftxey: [ft'·ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
ftxey: [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
ftxi: [ft'i] *PF* n. *tongue*
ftxilor: [ft'i.'lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting*
ftxivä': [ft'i.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting*
ftxoä: [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
ftxoä si: [ft'o.'zæ s·i] *PF* vin. *celebrate*
ftxuli'u: [ft'·u.'li.ʔu] *PF* vin. *orate, give speech*
ftxuli'uyu: [ft'·u.'li.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker*
fu: [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
fuke: [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not*
fula: ['fu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
furia: ['fu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
futa: ['fu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
fwa: [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (subordinate clause marker)*
fwang: [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
fwefwi: ['fw·ɛ.fw·i] *PF* vin. *whistle*
fwel: [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
fwem: [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
fwep: [fwɛpʷ] *PF* n. *dust (on a surface)*
fwew: [fw·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
fw-i: [fw·i] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*
fwìng: [fwìŋ] *PF* n. *humiliation, embarrassment, loss of face*
fwìng si: [fwìŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *humiliate*
fwopx: [fwopʷ] *PF* n. *dust (in the air)*
fy'a'o: ['fja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
fyali'u: ['fja.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adverb*
fyän: [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
fyanyi: ['fjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf*
fyanyo: ['fjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fyanyo**.
fyape: ['fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how*
fyawìntxu: [fja.w·m.'t'·u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)*
fyawìntxuyu: [fja.win.'t'·u.ju] *PF* n. *guide*
fyel: [fy·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*
fyep: [fy·ɛpʷ] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*
fyeyn: [fyɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
fyeyntu: ['fyɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person*
fyin: [fin] *PF* adj. *simple*

fyinep'ang: [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity*
fyinep'angpe: [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex? variant of pefyinep'ang*

fyole: ['fjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*
fyolup: ['fjo.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style*

H

ha: [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
ha': [h·aʔ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*
ha'ngir: [haʔ.'ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
hafyon: [ha.'fjon] *PF* n. *wisdom*
hafyonga': [ha.'fjo.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *wise nfp.*
hahaw: ['h·a.h·aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*
ham: [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
hamalo: [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time*
han: [h·an] *PF* vtr. *lose*
hangham: ['h·aŋ.h·am] *PF* vin. *laugh*
hangvur: ['haŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story*
hapxi: [ha.'p'i] *PF* n. *part*
hapxitu: [ha.'p'i.tu] *PF* n. *member*
hasey: [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
hasey si: [ha.'sɛj 's:i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion*
hawl: [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*
hawmpam: ['hawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling*
hawng: [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
hawngkrr: ['hawŋ.kr] *PF* adv. *late*
hawntsyokx: [hawŋ.'tsjokʔ] *PF* n. *glove*
hawnu: ['h·aw.n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
hawnven: [hawŋ.'ven] *PF* n. *shoe*
hawre': [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat*
hawtsyip: ['haw.'tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *nap*
hay: [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
hayalo: [ha.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time*
hän: [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*
hefi: ['h·ɛ.f.i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*
hefitswo: ['hɛ.fi.'tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) smell*
hek: [h·ɛkʔ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
hena: ['h·ɛ.n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*
hermeyp: [hɛr.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. *snow flurry*
hertxayo: ['hɛr.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field*
herwì: ['hɛr.wi] *PF* n. *snow*

herwiva: ['hɛr.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake*
hewne: ['hɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
heyn: [h·ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*
heyr: [hɛjɛ] *PF* n. *chest*
hifwo: ['h·i.fw·o] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*
hipx: [hipʔ] *PF* vtr. *control*
hiup: ['hi·upʔ] *PF* vin., vtr. *spit, spit out*
hiyik: ['hi.jikʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
hì'ang: ['hi.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect*
hì'i: ['hi.'ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
hìkrr: ['hi.kr] *PF* n. *second, very short time*
hìm: [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
hìmpxi: [hɪm.'p'i] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
hìmtxampe: [hɪm.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much*
hìmtxan: [hɪm.'t'an] *PF* n. *amount*
hìmtxew: [hɪm.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *minimum*
hìmtxewvay: [hɪm.'t'ɛw.va.j] *PF* adv. *minimally*
hìno: [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
hìpey: ['hi.p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *hesitate, hold back for a short time*
hìtxoa: [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me*
hoan: ['ho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*
hoet: ['ho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
hol: [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
holpxay: [hol.'p'aj] *PF* n. *number*
holpxaype: [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many*
hona: ['ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
hrrap: ['hr̩.apʔ] *PF* n. *danger*
hu–: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
hufwa: [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
hufwe: [hu.'fwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
hufwetsyip: [hu.'fwɛ.'tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind*
hultstxem: [h·ul.'tst'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
hum: [h·um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*
huru: ['hu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*

I

- i'en:** [iʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
ikut: [i.kutʔ] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*
il: [i.l] *PF* *vin.* *bend*
inan: [i.n.an] *PF* *vtr.* *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
inanfya: [i.nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)*
ingyen: [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*
ingyenga': [iŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic*

K

- ka-:** [ka] *PF* *adp.* *across, covering thoroughly*
kakpam: [kak.'pam] *PF* *adj.* *deaf*
kakrel: [kak.'rɛl] *PF* *adj.* *blind*
kalin: [ka.'lin] *PF* *adj.* *sweet to the taste*
kaltxi: [kal.'t'i] *PF* *intj.* *hello*
kaltxi si: [kal.'t'i 's-i] *PF* *vin.* *say hello, greet*
kam-: [kam] *PF* *adp.* *ago*
kame: [k.a.m.ɛ] *PF* *vtr.* *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*
kan: [k.an] *PF* *vtrm., vtr.* *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*
kan'in: [k.an.ʔ.m] *PF* *vtr.* *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in*
kanfpil: [k.an.fp.il] *PF* *vin.* *concentrate, focus one's attention*
kangay: [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* *adj.* *valid (cognate with ngay true)*
kangay si: [ka.'ŋaj s-i] *PF* *vin.* *validate, confirm*
kanom: [k.a.n.om] *PF* *vtr.* *acquire, get*
kanu: [ka.nu] *PF* *adj.* *smart, intelligent ofp.*
kar: [k.aɾ] *PF* *vtr.* *teach*
karyu: [kaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher*
karyunay: [kaɾ.ju.'naj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher*
kato: [ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
kavuk: [ka.'vukʔ] *PF* n. *treachery*
kavuk si: [ka.'vukʔ 's-i] *PF* *vin.* *betray*
kaw'it: [kaw.'ʔitʔ] *PF* *adv.* *not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases)*
kawkr: [kaw.kɾ] *PF* *adv.* *never*
ingyentsim: [iŋ.jɛn.tsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum*
ingyentsyip: [iŋ.jɛn.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology*
io-: [i.o] *PF* *adp.* *over, above*
ioang: [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*
ioi: [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
ioi si: [i.'o.i s-i] *PF* *vin.* *adorn*
ionar: [i.o.naɾ] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*
irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., *intj.* *thank you, thanks*
irayo si: [i.'ra.jo 's-i] *PF* *vin.* *thank, give thanks*
kawkxan: [kaw.'k'an] *PF* *adj.* *free, unblocked, unobstructed, clear*
kawl: [kawl] *PF* *adv.* *hard, diligently*
kawng: [kawŋ] *PF* *adj.* *bad, evil*
kawnglan: [kawŋ.lan] *PF* *adj.* *malicious, bad hearted*
kawngsar: [kawŋ.s.aɾ] *PF* *vtr.* *exploit*
kawnomum: [kaw.'no.mum] *PF* *adj.* *unknown*
kawtseng: [kaw.tseŋ] *PF* *adv.* *nowhere*
kawtu: [kaw.tu] *PF* *pn.* *no-one*
kay-: [ka.j] *PF* *adp.* *from now (in the future)*
kaym: [kajm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*
kä: [k.æ] *PF* *vin.* *go*
kä'äríp: [kæ.'ʔ.æ.t-ɪpʔ] *PF* *vtr.* *push*
kämakto: [kæ.'m.ak.t-o] *PF* *v.* *ride out*
kämunge: [kæ.'m.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* *vtr.* *take*
käpxi: [kæ.'p'i] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)*
käsatseng: [kæ.'sa.tseŋ] *PF* *adv.* *out there*
käsrin: [kæ.'sɾ.m] *PF* *vtr.* *lend*
käteng: [k.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* *vin.* *spend time with, hang out with*
ke: [kɛ] *PF* *adv.* *not*
ke'aw: [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* *adj.* *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden*
ke'u: [kɛ.'ʔu] *PF* *pn.* *nothing*
kea: [kɛ.a] *PF* *adj.* *no (before a noun)*
kefpomronga': [kɛ.fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* *unhealthy (mentally) nfp.*
kefpomtongxa': [kɛ.fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* *unhealthy (physically) nfp.*

- keftxo:** [kɛ.ʼftʰo] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kefyak:** [kɛ.ʼfjakʰ] *PF, P_{rr}* part. *isn't it?, right?*
- kehe:** [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
- kekem:** [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity*
- kelemweypey:** [kɛ.lɛm.ʼwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient*
- kelfpomron:** [kɛl.fpom.ʼron] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally) ofp.*
- kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.fpom.ʼtokʰ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically) ofp.*
- kelhoan:** [kɛl.ʼho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable*
- kelkin:** [kɛl.ʼkin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelku:** [kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kelku si:** [kɛl.ku ʼs.i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell*
- kelsar:** [kɛl.ʼsar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain*
- keltrrr:** [kɛl.ʼtr.tr] *PF* adj. *unusual*
- keltsun:** [kɛl.ʼtsun] *PF* adj. *impossible*
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemli'ʉ:** [kɛm.li.ʉ] *PF* n. *verb*
- kemli'uvi:** [kɛm.li.ʉ.vi] *PF* n. *infix*
- kempe:** [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action) (c.w. from kem action, deed)*
- kem si:** [kɛm ʼs.i] *PF* vin. *do*
- kemwiä:** [kɛm.ʼwi.æ] *PF* adj. *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*
- ken'aw:** [kɛn.ʼʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only*
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenong:** [kɛ.n.ŋ] or [kɛ.n.ŋ] *PF* vin. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)*
- kenzen:** [kɛn.ʼzɛn] *PF* adv. *not necessarily*
- kerusey:** [kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead*
- kesran:** [kɛ.ʼsrɛn] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)*
- keteng:** [kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.ʼsrɛn] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever*
- ketsuktiam:** [kɛ.ʼsuk.ti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite*
- ketsuktswa':** [kɛ.ʼsuk.tswaʰ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable*
- ketuwong:** [kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
- kewan:** [kɛ.wan] *PF* n. *age*
- kewong:** [kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.ʼjawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right*
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.ʼjɛ.ʉuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyn:** [kɛ.jn] *PF* vtr. *put down*
- keyrel:** [kɛy.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression*
- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.pl.ʼt'ɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say (contraction of ke+zene+pivlltxe)*
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kifkey:** [ki.ʼfkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.ʼvan] *PF* n. *river*
- kin:** [k.in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kinam:** [ki.nam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.nam.til] *PF* n. *knee*
- kinä:** [ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
- kintr:** [kin.tr] *PF* n. *week*
- kintrram:** [kin.tram] *PF* n. *last week*
- kintrray:** [kin.traj] *PF* n. *next week*
- kip-:** [kipʰ] *PF* adp. *among*
- kive:** [ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)*
- kì'ong:** [ki.ʼʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kìm:** [k.im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something) Pol rumit kolim He spun the ball*
- kìmar:** [ki.ʼmar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- kìng:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kìte'e:** [ki.te.ʼʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kìte'e si:** [ki.te.ʼʔɛ ʼs.i] *PF* vin. *serve*
- kìlfro':** [kl.ʼfr.oʰ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
- kìllkä:** [kl.ʼk.æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend*
- kìllkulat:** [kl.ʼk.u.l.atʰ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- kìllkxem:** [kl.ʼk'ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- kìllpa:** [kl.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- kìllpä:** [kl.pæ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground*
- kìllpxiltu:** [kl.ʼp'il.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- kìllriks:** [kl.ʼrikʰ] *PF* n. *earthquake*
- kìllte:** [kl.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- kìlltseng:** [kl.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *position*
- kìlltxay:** [kl.ʼt'aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground*
- kìlltxeykay:** [kl.t'ɛj.ʼk.aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground transitive form of klltxay*
- kìllvawm:** [kl.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown*
- kìllwo:** [kl.ʼw.o] *PF* vin. *light, land (process of)*
- kìllyem:** [kl.ʼjɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury*
- kìllza'u:** [kl.ʼz.a.ʉ.u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend*

ko: [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
ko'on: [ko.ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular*
koak: [ko.akʰ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
koaktan: [ko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man*
koakte: [ko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman*
koaktu: [ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person*
kolan: [ko.lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting)*
kop: [kopʰ] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*
kop: [kopʰ] *PF* conj. *and also*
koren: [ko.rɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
kosman: [ko.sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
koum: [ko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
krr: [kr̩] *PF* n. *time*
krra: [kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that*
krrka-: [kr̩.kə] *PF* adp. *during*

Kx

kxa: [k'a] *PF* n. *mouth*
kxakx: [k'akʰ] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*
kxam: [k'am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
kxamlä-: [k'am.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)*
kxamtr: [k'am.tɹ] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon*
kxamtrmaw: [k'am.tɹ.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon*
kxamtseng: [k'am.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle*
kxamtjomaw: [k'am.t'o.maw] *PF* n. *after mid-night*
kxamtxon: [k'am.t'on] *PF* n. *midnight*
kxamyi: [k'am.ji] *PF* n. *intermediate level*
kxangangang: [k'aŋ.əŋ.əŋ] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*
kxani: [k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
kxap: [k'apʰ] *PF* n. *threat*
kxapnga': [k'ap.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *threatening nfp.*
kxap si: [k'ap s-i] *PF* vin. *threaten*
kxawm: [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*
kxayl: [k'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*
kxaylyi: [k'ajl.ji] *PF* n. *high level*
kxänäng: [k'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*

krrnekx: [kr̩.n.ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time (ii)*
krrpe: [kr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when (c.w. from krr time)*
ku'up: [ku.ʔupʰ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
kulat: [k'u.l.atʰ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
kum: [kum] *PF* n. *result*
kuma: [kum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also 'akum'*
kur: [k'ur] *PF* vin. *hang*
kurakx: [k'u.r.akʰ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*
kurfyän: [k'ur.fjan] *PF* n. *hamper or suspended rack*
kurfyävi: [k'ur.fja.vi] *PF* n. *hook (for hanging or suspending an item)*

kxelték: [k'ɛl.t.ɛk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
kxem: [k'ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*
kxemyo: [k'ɛm.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface*
kxener: [k'ɛ.nɛŋ] *PF* n. *smoke*
kxetse: [k'ɛ.tɛ] *PF* n. *tail*
kxeyey: [k'ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*
kxix: [k'itʰ] *PF* n. *death*
kxi: [k'i] *PF* intj. *hello (casual) colloquial, shortened form of kaltxi*
kxiim: [k'iim] *PF* vtr. *command, order, assign a task*
kxiimyu: [k'iim.ju] *PF* n. *commander, one with authority over another*
kxll: [k'li] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*
kxll si: [k'li 's-i] *PF* vin. *charge*
kxor: [k'ox] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*
kxu: [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*
kxuke: [k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe*
kxukx: [k'u.kʰ] *PF* vtr. *swallow*
kxum: [k'um] *PF* adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*
kxumpay: [k'um.paj] *PF* n. *viscous liquid, gel*
kxu si: [k'u s-i] *PF* vin. *harm*
kxutu: [k'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy*

L

- lafyon:** [la.ˈfjon] *PF* adj. *wise* ofp.
lahe: [ˈla.he] *PF* adj. *other, else*
lal: [lal] *PF* adj. *old (opposite of mip)* nfp.
lam: [l.am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
lang: [l.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *investigate, explore*
lapo: [ˈla.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing*
laro: [ˈla.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*
laro si: [ˈla.ro s-i] *PF* vin. *clean, make free of dirt*
latem: [ˈl.a.t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *change (l«eyk»atem*
vtr. change)
latsi: [l.a.ˈts-i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*
law: [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
lawk: [l.awkˀ] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about,*
say something concerning
law nol: [ˈlaw.nol] *PF* n. *great joy*
lawr: [lawr] *PF* n. *melody*
law si: [ˈlaw ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *make clear*
layompin: [la.ˈjom.pin] *PF* n. *black*
layon: [la.ˈjon] *PF* adj. *black*
lätxayn: [l.æ.ˈt.ˈa.jn] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, con-*
quer
le'al: [le.ˈʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful* nfp.
le'aw: [le.ˈʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
le'awtu: [le.ˈʔaw.tu] *PF* adj. *alone, on one's own,*
by one's self; lonely
le'en: [le.ˈʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* nfp.
lefkr: [le.ˈfkɾ] *PF* adj. *current*
lefnelan: [le.ˈfnɛ.lan] *PF* adj. *male*
lefnele: [le.ˈfnɛ.lɛ] *PF* adj. *female*
lefn gap: [le.ˈfnapˀ] *PF* adj. *metallic*
lefpom: [le.ˈfpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joy-*
ous, pleasant nfp.
lefpomron: [le.fpom.ˈron] *PF* adj. *healthy (men-*
tally) ofp.
lefpomtokx: [le.fpom.ˈtokˀ] *PF* adj. *healthy*
(physically) ofp.
lehawmpam: [le.ˈhawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy*
lehawng: [le.ˈhawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive*
lehawngkr: [le.ˈhawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late*
lehipey: [le.ˈhl.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of*
hesitation
lehoan: [le.ˈho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable*
lehrap: [le.ˈhr.apˀ] *PF* adj. *dangerous*
leioae: [le.i.o.ˈa.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*
leioae si: [le.i.o.ˈa.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *to respect*
lek: [l.ɛkˀ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
lekin: [le.ˈkin] *PF* adj. *necessary*
- lekoren:** [le.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike*
lekye'ung: [lek.ˈje.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy*
leli'fya: [le.ˈliʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language,*
regarding language
lemrey: [lɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of enti-*
ties from a group some of whom have died)
lemweypey: [lɛm.ˈwej.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient*
len: [l.ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
leNa'vi: [le.ˈnaʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the*
Na'vi, the People
leno: [le.ˈno] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated*
(of a person)
lenomum: [le.ˈno.mum] *PF* adj. *curious*
lenrra: [le.ˈnr.a] *PF* adj. *proud*
lepay: [le.ˈpaj] *PF* adj. *watery*
lepwox: [lep.ˈwopˀ] *PF* adj. *cloudy*
ler: [lɛr] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth (for motion)*
lereyfya: [le.ˈrɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural*
lerik: [le.ˈrɪkˀ] *PF* adj. *leafy*
lerin: [le.ˈrɪm] *PF* adj. *wooden, of wood*
leronsrel: [le.ˈron.srɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary*
lertu: [ˈlɛr.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
lesar: [le.ˈsar] *PF* adj. *useful*
leskxir: [le.ˈsk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded*
lesngä'i: [le.ˈsŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at*
or from the start, first in a series
lesnonrra: [le.sno.ˈnr.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride*
leso'ha: [le.ˈsoʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen*
ofp.
letam: [le.ˈtam] *PF* adj. *sufficient*
letokx: [le.ˈtokˀ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical*
letrr: [le.ˈtɾ] *RL* adj. *daily*
letrrrr: [le.ˈtɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *ordinary*
letsim: [le.ˈtsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not de-*
rived from another source
letsxke: [le.ˈtsk'ɛ] *PF* adj. *stony, of stone*
letsranten: [le.ˈtsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important*
letsunslu: [le.ˈtsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible*
letswal: [le.ˈtswal] *PF* adj. *powerful* ofp.
letwan: [let.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a*
person)
letxi: [le.ˈtʰi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied*
letxiluke: [le.ˈtʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried*
lew: [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
lewäte: [le.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argu-*
mentative (of an agent)
leweopx: [le.wɛ.ˈopˀ] *PF* adj. *wave-like*

lew si: [lɛw 's:i] *PF* vin. *cover*
ley: [l·ɛj] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*
leyapay: [lɛ.'ja.paɿ] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty*
leye'krr: [lɛ.'jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early*
leyewla: [lɛ.'jɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing*
leyem: [l·ɛjm] *PF* vim. *call, cry out, exclaim*
leymfɛ': [l·ɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* vin. *complain*
leymkem: [l·ɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* vin. *protest*
leyn: [l·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
lezeswa: [lɛ.'zɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy*
li: [li] *PF* adv. *already*
lie: [li.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*
lie si: [li.ɛ s:i] *PF* vin. *experience*
lini: [li.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
lisre+: [li.srɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after*
liswa: [li.'swa] *PF* n. *nourishment*
liswa si: [li.'swa s:i] *PF* vin. *nourish, provide nourishment*
litx: [litʔ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*
li'fya: [liʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language*
li'fyaolo': [liʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users*
li'fyavi: [liʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language*
li'kong: [liʔ.koŋ] *PF* n. *syllable*
li'u: [li.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
li'uking: [li.ʔu.kiŋ] *PF* n. *sentence*
li'ukingvi: [li.ʔu.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *phrase*

M

ma: [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*
makto: [m·ak.t·o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
mal: [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
masat: [ma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
mauti: [ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*
maw-: [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*
mawey: [ma.'wɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
maweypey: [ma.'wɛj.p·ɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient (ii)*
maweypeyyu: [ma.'wɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient*
mawfwa: [maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after*
mawkrr: [maw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards, later*

li'upam: [li.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation*
li'upe: [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*
li'upuk: [li.ʔu.pukʔ] *PF* n. *dictionary*
li'uvan: [li.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play*
li'uvi: [li.'ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *affix*
lim: [l·im] *PF* svin. *be far*
ling: [l·iŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
lo'a: [lo.'ʔa] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*
loi: [lo.i] *PF* n. *egg*
lok: [l·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *approach*
lok-: [l·okʔ] *PF* adp. *close to*
lom: [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
lomtu: [lom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person*
lonu: [l·o.'n·u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
lopx: [l·opʔ] *PF* vin. *panic*
lor: [loɾ] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
loran: [lo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace*
lrrtok: [lɾ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *smile*
lrrtok si: [lɾ.tokʔ 's:i] *PF* vin. *smile*
lu: [l·u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)*
luke-: [lu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*
lukpen: [luk.'pɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked*
lumpe: [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why*
lun: [lun] *PF* n. *reason*
lupra: [lup.ra] *PF* n. *style*

mawkrra: [maw.'kɾ.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal) (c.w. from krr time and maw after)*
mawl: [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
may': [m·ajʔ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*
mäxku: [m·æ.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance*
me'em: [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
mefo: [mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two*
mek: [mɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*
mekre: [mɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*
mektseng: [mɛk.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach*
melo: [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice*
menari: [mɛ.'na.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)*

meoauiniaea: [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.'ɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
merki: [mɛr.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*
mesrram: [mɛ.sr.'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago*
mesrray: [mɛ.sr.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now*
meuia: [mɛ.'u.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*
meuianga': [mɛ.'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably*
meuia si: [mɛ.'u.i.a s-i] *PF* vin. *honor*
meyam: [m-ɛ.'y-am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
meyp: [mɛjpʔ] *PF* adj. *weak*
meyptu: [mɛjp.tu] *PF* n. *weakling*
mi: [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*
miklor: [mik.'loɾ] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding*
miktsang: [mɪk.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *earring*
mikvä': [mɪk.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding*
mikyun: [mɪk.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
mip: [mipʔ] *PF* adj. *new*
mì+: [mɪ] *PF* adp. *in, on*
mifa: [mɪ.fə] or [mɪ.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
miftxele: [mɪ.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*
mikam-: [mɪ.'kam] *PF* adp. *between*
mìn: [m-ɪn] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Min ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*
mìnyu: [mɪn.ju] *PF* n. *turner*
miso: [mɪ.'so] *PF* adv. *away (position)*
ml'an: [m-ɪ.'ʔ-an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
mllte: [m-ɪ.'t-ɛ] *PF* vin. *agree*
mo: [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*
mo'ara: [mo.'ʔa.ra] *PF* n. *gathering place*
mo a fngä': [mo a 'fŋæʔ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)*

N

na-: [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*
na'ring: [naʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
naer: [na.'ɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
nafi'u: [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such*
nafpawng: [na.'fpawŋ] *PF* adv. *grievingly, with grief*
nam'ake: [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently*

moe: [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)*
mok: [m-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
mokri: [mɒk.rɪ] *PF* n. *voice*
momek: [mo.mɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*
mong: [m-ɒŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*
mowan: [mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*
mowar: [mo.'waɾ] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*
mowar si: [mo.'waɾ s-i] *PF* vin. *advise*
mowarsiyu: [mo.'waɾ.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor*
mrr: [mɾ] *PF* num. *five*
mrrtrr: [mɾ.tɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week*
mrrve: [mɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)*
muiä: [mu.'i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
mun'i: [m-un.'ʔ-i] *PF* v. *cut*
mune: [mu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*
munge: [m-u.ŋ-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
mungwrr-: [muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* adp. *except*
munsna: [mun.sna] *PF* n. *pair*
muntrr: [mun.tɾ] *PF* n. *weekend*
muntrram: [mun.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend*
muntrray: [mun.tɾ.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend*
muntxa: [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
muntxa si: [mun.'t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry*
muntxatan: [mun.'t'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse*
muntxate: [mun.'t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse*
muntxatu: [mun.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse*
muve: [mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)*
muwìntxu: [mu.w-ɪn.'t'u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present*

nang: [naŋ] *PF* part. *surprise, exclamation, encouragement (mirative)*
nari: [na.rɪ] *PF* n. *eye*
nari si: [na.rɪ s-i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful*
narlor: [nar.'loɾ] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually*
narvä': [nar.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly*
natkenong: [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example*

- nawfwe:** [naw.'fwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent (for speech)*
 Contraction of **na hufwe**
- nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawmtu:** [nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person*
- nawri:** [naw.'ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- näk:** [n.ækʰ] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nän:** [n.æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*
- ne-:** [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*
- ne'im:** [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*
- nefä:** [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
- nekl:** [nɛ.'kʰ] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
- neks:** [n.ɛkʰ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nemfa-:** [nɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside*
- nemrey:** [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake*
- neni:** [nɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
- neto:** [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction)*
- netrip:** [nɛt.rɪpʰ] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- new:** [n.ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
- newomum:** [n.ɛw.'o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know*
- neympin:** [nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color*
- neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- niä:** [n.i.'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nik:** [nikʰ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
- nikre:** [nɪk.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment*
- niktsyey:** [nɪk.tʃɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines)*
- nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading*
- ningyen:** [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion*
- nip:** [n.ipʰ] *PF* vin. *become stuck, get caught in something*
- nitram:** [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nivi:** [ni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock (general term)*
- nì-:** [ni] adverbial *PF*
- nì'al:** [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. *wastefully*
- nì'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only*
- nì'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)*
- nì'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first*
- nì'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition*
- nì'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level*
- nì'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously*
- nì'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely*
- nì'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer*
- nì'í'a:** [ni.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last*
- nì'it:** [ni.'ʔitʰ] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)*
- nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably*
- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more*
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])*
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])*
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly*
- nìfkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *actually, as a matter of fact*
- nìfkr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently*
- nìflrr:** [ni.'flɾ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly*
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmokʰ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously*
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently*
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always*
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftæɾ] *PF* adv. *to the left*
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily*
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'æn] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart*
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner*
- nìfya'o:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner*
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely*
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily*
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively*
- nìhay:** [ni.'həj] *PF* adv. *next*
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʰ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly (sentence, not manner, adverbial)*
- nìhipey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly*
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably*
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively*
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many*
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly*

- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'ʔæ.rìpʷ] *PF* adv. *steadily* lit.: 'without letting it move'
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly*
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way*
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly*
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily*
- nìkemweypey:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently*
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'mar] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely*
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully*
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner*
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʷ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkx:** [nikʷ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʷ] *PF* adv. *threateningly*
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically*
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently*
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly*
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛr] *PF* adv. *steadily*
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance*
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping*
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well*
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation*
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʷ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely*
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully*
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently*
- nìn:** [n-in] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly*
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʷ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way*
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less*
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less*
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly*
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily*
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrara:** [ni.'nr̩.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride*
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end*
- nìolo':** [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan*
- nìprte':** [ni.'pɾ̩.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure*
- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily*
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously*
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly*
- nìran:** [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence*
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)*
- nìrìkxi:** [ni.r̩i.'k'i] *PF* adv. *shakily, tremblingly*
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination*
- nìsilpey:** [ni.sil.'pɛj] *PF* adv. *hopefully*
- nìskien:** [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right*
- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming*
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first*
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully*
- nìso'ha:** [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically*
- nìsoaia:** [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family*
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly*
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily*
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore*
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best*
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence*
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly*
- nìsyep:** [ni.'sjɛpʷ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìt'iluke:** [nit.'ʔi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *never-endingly, forever*
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough*
- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise*
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)*
- nìtkan:** [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately*

nìtkanluke: [nit. 'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally*
nìtrrrtr: [ni. 'tr.tr] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly*
nìtsim: [ni. 'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality*
nìtsìsyi: [ni. 'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper*
nìtsleng: [ni. 'tslɛŋ] *PF* adv. *falsely*
nìtson: [ni. 'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation*
nìtsyil: [ni. 'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing*
nìtut: [ni. 'tut'] *PF* adv. *continually*
nìtxan: [ni. 't'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very*
nìtxankeltrrrtr: [ni. 't'an.ke.l.tr.tr] *PF* adv. *extraordinarily*
nìtxay: [ni. 't'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally*
nìtxi: [ni. 't'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way*
nìtxiluke: [ni. 't'i.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely*
nìvingkap: [ni. 'viŋ.kap'] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally*
nìwan: [ni. 'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding*
nìwawe: [ni.wa. 'we] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly*
nìwä: [ni. 'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
nìwäte: [ni.wæ. 'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly*
nìwin: [ni. 'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly*
nìwok: [ni. 'wok'] *PF* adv. *loudly*
nìwotx: [ni. 'wot'] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely*
nìyawr: [ni. 'jawr] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly*

Ng

nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*
nga': [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
ngam: [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
ngampam: ['ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme*
ngampam si: ['ŋam.pam s.i] *PF* vin. *rhyme*
ngatsyip: ['ŋa. tsjip'] *PF* pn. *little you, you little*
ngawng: [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
ngay: [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj. 't'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret)*

nìyewla: [ni. 'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations*
nìyey: [ni. 'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point*
nìyeyfya: [ni. 'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line*
nìyll: [ni. 'jɪ] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner*
nìyo': [ni. 'joʔ'] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly*
nìyol: [ni. 'jol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)*
nìyrr: [ni. 'jɾ] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature*
nìzawnong: [ni. 'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely*
nìzen: [ni. 'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily*
nokx: [n-ok'] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
nong: [n-oŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
nongspe': [n-oŋ. 'sp.ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *pursue with an intent to capture*
nopx: [n-op'] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*
nrr: [n-ɾ] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*
nrra: [nr.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*
nuä+: ['nu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*
nui: ['n-u. i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*
nulkrr: [nul. 'kr] *PF* adv. *longer (time)*
nulnew: [nul. 'n-ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)*
nume: ['n-u.m.ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*
numeyu: ['nu.me.ju] *PF* n. *student*
numtseng: ['num.tseŋ] *PF* n. *school*
numtsengvi: ['num.tseŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school*
numultxa: [nu.mul. 't'a] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)*
numultxatu: [nu.mul. 't'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class*
nutx: [nut'] *PF* adj. *thick*

ngä'an: [ŋ.æ. 'ʔ.æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*
ngäng: [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
ngäzik: ['ŋæ.zik'] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
ngenga: [ŋɛ. 'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form)*
ngep: [ŋɛp'] *PF* n. *navel*
nget: [ŋɛt'] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*
ngeyn: [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
ngian: [ŋi. 'an] *PF,SW* adv. *however*

ngim: [ŋim] *PF* adj. long (physical length)
ngimpup: [ŋim.ˈpupʔ] *PF* n. length
ngip: [ŋipʔ] *PF* n. space, open or borderless area
ngo: [ŋo.a] *PF* n. mud
ngong: [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy
ngop: [ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. create

O

oe: [ˈo.ɛ] *PF* pn. I, me
oeng: [ˈwɛŋ] *PF* pn. we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I
oetsyip: [ˈwɛ.tʃjipʔ] *PF* pn. little me, little I
oeyk: [o.ˈɛjkʔ] *PF* n. cause
oeykting: [o.ˈɛjk.t.ŋ] *PF* vtr. explain (why) (ii)
ohakx: [o.ˈhakʔ] *PF* adj. hungry
ohe: [ˈo.hɛ] *PF* pn. I (deferential or ceremonial form)
oïsss: [o.ˈi:sss] *LA* intj. angry snarl, 'watch it!'

P

pa'o: [ˈpa.ʔo] *PF* n. side
pak: [pakʔ] *PF* part. disparagement
palon: [ˈp.a.l.on] *PF* vin. burn
pam: [pam] *PF* n. sound
pamrel: [pam.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. writing
pamrelfya: [pam.ˈrɛl.fja] *PF* n. spelling
pamrel si: [pam.ˈrɛl ˈs.i] *PF* vin. write
pamrelsiyu: [pam.ˈrɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. writer
pamrelvi: [pam.ˈrɛl.vi] *PF* n. letter (phonetic symbol)
pamrelvul: [pam.ˈrɛl.vul] n. pen, pencil, lit. *åriting stick.*"
pamrelvul lerin: [pam.ˈrɛl.vul le.ˈrɪm] *PF* n. pencil, lit. *åooden writing stick.*"
pamtseo: [ˈpam.tʃɛ.o] *PF* n. music
pamtseongopyu: [pam.tʃɛ.o.ˈŋop.ju] *PF* n. music creator, composer eg. James Horner
pamtseo si: [ˈpam.tʃɛ.o ˈs.i] *PF* vin. play music (with *fa* for instrument played)
pamtseotu: [ˈpam.tʃɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. musician
pamuvan: [ˈpam.u.van] *PF* n. sound play
pan: [pan] *PF* n. third, one third
parul: [pa.ˈrul] *PF* n. miracle
parulnga: [pa.ˈrul.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. miraculous nfp.
parultsyip: [pa.ˈrul.tʃjipʔ] *PF* n. term of affection for children

ngopyu: [ˈŋop.ju] *PF* n. creator
ngrr: [ŋr] *PF* n. root
ngrrpongu: [ŋr.po.ŋu] *PF* n. grassroots movement
ngul: [ŋul] *PF* adj. grey, drab
ngulpin: [ˈŋul.pin] *PF* n. grey
nguway: [ˈŋu.waj] *PF* n. howl, viperwolf cry

oïsss si: [o.ˈi:sss s.i] *PF* vin. hiss
okup: [ˈo.kupʔ] *PF* n. milk
olo: [o.ˈloʔ] *PF* n. clan
olo'eyktan: [o.lo.ˈʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. clan leader
omum: [ˈo.m.um] *PF* vtr. know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
onlor: [on.ˈloʔ] *PF* adj. good-smelling
ontsang: [ˈon.tsaŋ] *PF* n. nose ring
ontu: [ˈon.tu] *JC* n. nose
onvä: [on.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. bad-smelling

paskalin: [pa.ska.ˈlin] *PF* n. sweet berry (term of endearment)
pasuk: [ˈpa.sukʔ] *PF* n. berry
pate: [ˈp.a.t.ɛ] *ZS* v. get to a place, arrive
pawk: [pawkʔ] *PF* n. horn, wind instrument
pawm: [p-awm] *PF* v. ask
pay: [paj] *PF* n. water, liquid
payfya: [ˈpaj.fja] *PF* n. stream
payiva: [ˈpaj.i.va] *PF* n. drop of water
paynga: [ˈpaj.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. moist, humid, damp
payoang: [paj.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. fish
paysena: [ˈpaj.sɛ.na] *PF* n. water container
paysmung: [ˈpaj.smuŋ] *PF* n. water carrier
paytxew: [paj.ˈt'ɛw] *PF* n. shoreline, water's edge
pähem: [ˈp.æ.h.ɛm] *PF* vin. arrive
pängkxo: [p.æŋ.k'xo] *PF* vin. chat, converse, have a conversation
pängkxoyu: [pæŋ.k'o.ju] *PF* n. chatter, converser
pängkxoyu lekoren: [pæŋ.k'o.ju le.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. lawyer
pänu: [ˈpæ.nu] *PF* n. promise
pänuting: [ˈpæ.nu.t.ŋ] *PF* vtr. promise (a thing to someone) (ii)
-pe+: [pɛ] *PF* affix inter. marker

pe'un: [p̄.ɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
pefnel: [p̄.ɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind*
pefya: [p̄.ɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how*
pefyinep'ang: [p̄.ɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex? variant of fyinep'angpe*
pehem: [p̄.ɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)
pehrr: [p̄.ɛ.'hr̄] *PF* inter. *when* (c.w. from **krr** *time*)
pekxinum: [p̄.ɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?*
peh'u: [p̄.ɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*
pelun: [p̄.ɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why*
peng: [p̄.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
penghrr: [p̄.ɛŋ.'hr̄] *PF* vin. *warn*
peseng: [p̄.ɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where*
peslosnep: [p̄.ɛ.slo.'snɛp̄] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide? variant of slosneppe*
pesomwew: [p̄.ɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?*
pesu: [p̄.ɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who*
peu: [p̄.ɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)*
pewn: [p̄.ɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
pey: [p̄.ɛj] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*
piak: [pi.'ak̄] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
piak si: [pi.'ak̄ s-i] *PF* vin. *open*
pil: [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
pinvul: ['pin.vul] *PF* n. *crayon short for 'opin-vultsyip*
pizayu: ['pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
pimtxan: [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much*
pisaw: [pi.'saw] *PF* adj. *clumsy, accident-prone*

Px

pxan: [p'ɛn] *PF* adj. *worthy*
pxasik: [p'ɛ.sik̄] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way!* (*vulgar*)
pxasul: [p'ɛ.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
pxaw-: [p'ɛw] *PF* adp. *around*
pxawngip: [p'ɛw.ŋip̄] *PF* n. *environment*
pxawpa: [p'ɛw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border*
pxawpxun: [p'ɛw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband*
pxay: [p'ɛj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)

pìwopx: [pi.'wop̄] *PF* n. *cloud*
pìwopxtsyip: [pi.'wop̄.'tsjip] *PF* n. *nebula lit.: 'little cloud'*
pllhr: [p̄.l.'hr̄] *PF* vin. *warn*
pllŋgay: [p̄.l.'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit*
plltxe: [p̄.l.'t'ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*
plltxeyu: [p̄.l.'t'ɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker*
po: [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*
poan: [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he* (no plural form: use **(ay)fo**)
poe: [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she* (no plural form: use **(ay)fo**)
polpxay: [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many*
pom: [p.om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
pongu: [po.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people ofp.*
prrkku: ['pr̄.ku] *PF* n. *womb*
prrkxentrkr: [pr̄.k'ɛn.t̄.kr̄] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (*Na'vi idiom*) (c.w. from **prrte'** *pleasurable, kxener* *smoke, trr* *day and krr* *time*)
prrnen: ['pr̄.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
prrnesyul: ['pr̄.nɛ.sjul] *PF* n. *bud*
prrsmung: ['pr̄.smun] *PF* n. *baby carrier*
prrte': ['pr̄.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
prrwill: ['pr̄.wil] *Pr̄r* n. *moss*
pukap: ['pu.kap̄] *PF* num. *six*
pum: [pum] *PF* pn. *one* (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)
pup: [pup̄] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
puve: ['pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)*

pxayopin: [p'ɛj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated*
pxek: [p'ɛk̄] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*
pxel-: [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*
pxelo: [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times*
pxen: [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*
pxesrram: [p'ɛ.s̄.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago*
pxesrray: [p'ɛ.s̄.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now*
pxey: [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*
pxeyve: [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)*
pxi: [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*

pxim: [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
pximaw-: [p'i.'maw] *PF* adp. *right after*
pxiset: [p'i.'set'] *PF* adv. *right now*
pxisre+: [p'i.'srɛ] *PF* adp. *right before*
pxiswawam: [p'i.'swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago*
pxiswaway: [p'i.'swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now*

R

ral: [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*
ralnga': ['ral.ŋa?] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned*
ralpeng: [ral.'p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)*
ram: [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*
ramtsyip: ['ram.tʃip'] *PF* n. *hill*
ramunong: [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
ran: [ran] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*
rangal: [r'a.ŋ'al] *PF* vin. *wish*
raspu': [ra.'spu?] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*
rawke: ['raw.ke] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
rawm: [rawm] *PF* n. *lightning (general term)*
rawmpxom: ['rawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning*
rawn: [r'awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
rawng: [rawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*
rä'ä: [ræ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*
räptum: [ræp.'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*
re'o: ['rɛ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
rel: [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*
rel arusikx: ['rɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video*
reltseo: ['rɛl.tʃɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art*
reltseotu: ['rɛl.tʃɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (visual)*
relvul: ['rɛl.vul] *PF* n. *pen, pencil, lit. åriting stick. (short form of pamrelvul)*
rem: [rɛm] *PF* n. *fuel*
reng: [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically) nfp.*
rengop: ['rɛ.ŋ.op'] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)*

pxiye'rɪn: [p'i.'jɛʔ.ɪm] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)*
pxim: [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*
pximun'i: [p'i.m.un.'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts*
pxor: [p'or] *PF* vin. *explode*
pxorpam: [p'or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant*
pxun: [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*
pxuntil: [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow*

renten: ['rɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
renu: ['rɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
renulke: ['rɛ.nul.ke] *PF* adj. *irregular, random*
rewon: ['rɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
rey: [r'ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*
rey'eng: [rɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life*
reyfya: [rɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture*
reykol: [rɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)*
reym: [rɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*
reypay: ['rɛj.paj] *PF* n. *blood*
reypaytun: ['rɛj.paj.tun] *PF* adj. *red (blood tun")*
riks: [r'ik'] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
rim: [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
rimpin: ['rim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow*
rina': [ri.'na?] *PF* n. *seed*
ripx: [r'ip'] *PF* vtr. *pierce*
rɪ'ir: ['ɪ.ɪr] *PF* n. *reflection*
rɪ'ir si: ['ɪɪ.ɪr s'i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate*
rik: [r'ik'] *PF* n. *leaf*
rikean: ['ɪ.ɪ.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green*
riksi: [r'i.'k'i] *PF* vin. *tremble, shake, shiver*
rin: [rim] *PF* n. *wood*
ro+: [ro] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*
ro'a: [r'o.'ʔa] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*
rofa-: ['ro.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*
rol: [r'ol] *PF* v. *sing*
rolun: [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
rong: [roŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*
ronguway: [r'o.'ŋu.waj] *PF* vin. *howl*
ronguwayyu: [ro.'ŋu.waj.ju] *PF* n. *howler*
ronsem: ['ron.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
ronsrel: ['ron.sɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined*

ronsrengop: [ˈron.sɾɛl.ŋop˧] *PF* vtr. *imagine, envision* (c.w. of **ronsem** *mind, rel picture*, **ngop** *create*, casual pronunciation [ˈron.sɾɛw.ŋop˧])
ropx: [ɾop˧] *PF* n. *hole (going clear through an object)*
rou: [ˈr.o.u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk (example use: rou fa pxir)*

rum: [rum] *PF* n. *ball*
run: [r.un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
rurur: [ru.ˈruɾ] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)*
rusey: [ru.ˈsej] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing*
rutxe: [ru.ˈtʰɛ] *PF* intj. *please*

S

sa: [s.a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*
sa'ewrang: [sa.ˈʔɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom*
sa'nok: [ˈsaʔ.nok˧] *PF* n. *mother* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)
sa'nu: [ˈsaʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)
sa'nutsyip: [ˈsaʔ.nu.tsjip˧] *PF* n. *little mommy (used for young girls)*
sa'sem: [ˈsaʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents*
saa: [ˈsa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
saho: [sa.ˈho] *PF* n. *prayer*
salew: [s.a.ˈlɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*
salewfya: [sa.ˈlɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course*
san: [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
sang: [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
sar: [s.ar] *PF* vtr. *use*
sat: [sat˧] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)
satu'li: [sa.ˈtuʔ.li] *PF* n. *heritage* (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)
sau: [sa.ˈu] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
saylahe: [saj.ˈla.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (contraction)
sayrip: [ˈsaj.rɪp˧] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking ofp. (male)*
sä'anla: [sæ.ˈʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning*
sä'eoio: [sæ.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite*
sä'eoio si: [sæ.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o s-i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual*
sä'ipu: [sæ.ˈʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous*
sä'o: [ˈsæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
säfe'ul: [sæ.ˈfɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (specific instance)*
säflä: [sæ.ˈflæ] *PF* n. *success (an instance of succeeding)*
säfmi: [sæ.ˈfmi] *PF* n. *attempt*
säfngö': [sæ.ˈfŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand*

säfpil: [sæ.ˈfpil] *PF* n. *idea*
säftxuli'u: [sæ.ft'ʰu.ˈli.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration*
säfyep: [sæ.ˈfjɛp˧] *PF* n. *handle*
sähena: [sæ.ˈhɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier*
säkanom: [sæ.ˈka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession*
säläng: [sæ.ˈlaŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation*
sälätəm: [sæ.ˈla.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (instance of), edit, modification*
sälätxayn: [sæ.læ.ˈt'ajɲ] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat*
säleymfe': [sæ.lɛjɲ.ˈfɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaint*
säleymkem: [sæ.lɛjɲ.ˈkɛm] *PF* n. *protest, instance of protesting*
sämok: [sæ.ˈmok˧] *PF* n. *a suggestion*
sämunge: [sæ.ˈmu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*
sämyam: [sæm.ˈyam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace*
sängä'an: [sæ.ŋæ.ˈʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression*
sängop: [sæ.ˈŋop˧] *PF* n. *creation*
sänrr: [sæ.ˈnr̩] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp*
sänui: [sæ.ˈnu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure)*
sänume: [sæ.ˈnu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction*
sänumvi: [sæ.ˈnum.vi] *PF* n. *lesson*
säomum: [sæ.ˈo.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information*
säpenghrr: [sæ.pɛŋ.ˈhr̩] *PF* n. *warning*
säpllhr: [sæ.pl̩.ˈhr̩] *PF* n. *warning*
säplltxe: [sæ.pl̩.ˈtʰɛ] *PF* n. *statement*
säplltxevi: [sæ.pl̩.ˈtʰɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment*
säpom: [sæ.ˈpom] *PF* n. *kiss*

- särawn:** [sæ.'rɑwn] *PF* n. replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋop^ɿ] *PF* n. design (a particular instance of designing)
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. feat, accomplishment, great deed
- säro'a si:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa s-i] *PF* vin. do great deeds
- säseyto:** [sæ.sɛj.'to] *PF* n. butchering tool
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. hope (particular instance)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. disease, sickness, illness
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.tsjip^ɿ] *PF* n. minor ailment
- säsrrätx:** [sæ.'sræt^ɿ] *PF* n. annoyance
- säsri:n:** [sæ.'srɪn] *PF* n. lent or borrowed thing
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'star.sim] *PF* n. collection (put together intentionally by a person)
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.lin] *PF* n. hobby, pleasure-yielding activity
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sjɛp^ɿ] *PF* n. trap
- sätare:** [sæ.'ta.rɛ] *PF* n. connection, relationship
- sätaron:** [sæ.'ta.rɔn] *PF* n. hunt
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. improvement (specific instance)
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsi.syi] *PF* n. whisper
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tswaj.on] *PF* n. flight (an instance of flying)
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tsjil] *PF* n. climbing event, a climb
- sävll:** [sæ.'vɿ] *PF* n. sign, indication, signal
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. a competition
- säwäsultsyip:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.tsjip^ɿ] *PF* n. a contest
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed
- säwìngay:** [sæ.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. proof (particular instance)
- säwìntxu:** [sæ.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. a showing, an exhibition
- säyäkx:** [sæ.'jæk^ɿ] *PF* n. snub
- säzärìp:** [sæ.'zæ.rìp^ɿ] *RL,PF* n. face lead, rein
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)
- sekr:** [sɛ.kr] *PF* n. present
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. daddy (affectionate form of **sempul** father)
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. father
- set:** [sɛt^ɿ] *PF* adv. now
- sevin:** [sɛ.'vin] *PF* adj. pretty ofp. (female)
- sey:** [sɛj] *PF* n. cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources
- seykxel:** [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident
- sey:n:** [sɛjn] *PF* n. chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting
- seyri:** [sɛj.rì] *JC* n. lip
- seysonìltsan:** [sɛj.so.nil.'tsan] *PF* intj. well done! (derived from **hasey soli nìltsan** accomplished well)
- seyto:** [sɛj.'to] *PF* vtr. butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)
- si:** [s-i] auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb do, make *PF*
- sim:** [s-im] *PF* svin. be near
- sì:** [sì] *PF* conj. and (connects two things, can be attached as -sì: for clauses use **ulte** and)
- sìk:** [sìk^ɿ] *PF* adv. unquote
- sìlpey:** [sìl.'pɛj] *PF* vin. hope (with **tsnì** for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii)
- sìlronsem:** [sìl.'ron.sɛm] *PF* adj. clever, smart (thing)
- sìltsan:** [sìl.'tsan] *PF* adj. good (of its kind), well done
- sì:n-:** [sìn] *PF* adp. on, onto
- sk'a'a:** [sk.a.'ʔa] *PF* vtr. destroy
- skepek:** [s'ke.pɛk^ɿ] *PF* adj. formal
- skiempa:** [s'ki.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. right side
- skien:** [s'ki.ɛn] *PF* adj. right (not left)
- sko+:** [sko] *PF* adp. something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else
- skxakep:** [s'k'a.kɛp^ɿ] *PF* adj., adv. probable, probably
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. moron, idiot
- skxir:** [sk'ir] *PF* n. wound
- skxir si:** [sk'ir 's-i] *PF* vin. wound
- skxirtsyip:** [sk'ir.tsjip^ɿ] *PF* n. cut, bruise, minor wound
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* n. chance, opportunity
- sla'tsu:** [s'l.aʔ.'ts-u] *PF* vtr. describe
- slan:** [sl-an] *PF* vtr. support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.
- slantire:** [slan.ti.'rɛ] *PF* n. inspiration
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.'rɛ s-i] *PF* vin. inspire
- slayk:** [sl-ajk^ɿ] *PF* vtr. brush, comb
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. but
- släkop:** [s'læ.kop^ɿ] *PF* adv. but also

- slär:** [slæɾ] *PF* n. *cave*
- slele:** [ˈsl̩.ɛ.l̩.ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.ˈk̩.u] *PF* vtr. *produce*
- sloa:** [ˈslo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- sloan:** [sl̩.o.ˈan] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- slosnep:** [slo.ˈsnɛp̩] *PF* n. *width*
- slosneppe:** [slo.ˈsnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* variant of *peslosnep*
- slu:** [sl̩.u] *PF* vin. *become* (noun predicate with *ne* in ambiguous constructions)
- slukx:** [sluk̩] *PF* n. *horn of an animal*
- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- smon:** [sm̩.on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known* (with dative)
- sna'o:** [ˈsna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand* nfp.
- snafpilya:** [sna.ˈfpil̩.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul̩.ˈt̩.a] *PF* n. *course* (as a collection of classes)
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.ˈrɛl̩.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet*
- snatanhi:** [sna.tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. *constellation* lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- snatanhityip:** [sna.tan.ˈhi.t̩.sjip] *PF* n. *star cluster*
- snatxärem:** [sna.ˈt̩.æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì:** [sna.ˈji] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels*
- snaytu:** [ˈsna.j.tu] *PF* n. *loser*
- snaytx:** [sn̩.aj̩t̩] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snäm:** [sn̩.æm] *PF* vin. *rot, decay, degrade over time*
- snep:** [snɛp̩] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snew:** [sn̩.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- snewsye:** [ˈsnɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky*
- sneyä:** [snɛ.ˈjæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own*
- sngap:** [sn̩.ap̩] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- sngä'i:** [ˈsn̩.æ.ʔ̩.i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
- sngä'ikrr:** [ˈsn̩.æ.ʔ̩.k̩r̩] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time*
- sngä'itseng:** [ˈsn̩.æ.ʔ̩.t̩.sɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location*
- sngä'iyu:** [ˈsn̩.æ.ʔ̩.ju] *PF* n. *beginner*
- sngel:** [sn̩.ɛl̩] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [ˈsn̩.ɛl̩.t̩.sɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump*
- sngum:** [sn̩.ʊm] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngum si:** [sn̩.ʊm s̩.i] *PF* vin. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** [ˈsn̩.ʊm.t̩.sim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry*
- sngunga':** [ˈsn̩.ʊ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling*
- sno:** [sno] *PF* pn. *his self, her self, its self* (reflexive, genitive form *sneyä*)
- snokfyan:** [ˈsnok.fjan] *PF* n. *personal belongings rack*
- snolup:** [ˈsno.lup̩] *PF* n. *personal style or aesthetic, presence*
- snomo:** [ˈsno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to*
- snonivi:** [ˈsno.ni.vi] *PF* n. *single-person hammock*
- snonrra:** [sno.ˈnr̩.a] *PF* n. *self-pride* (negative connotation)
- snotipx:** [sno.ˈtip̩] *PF* n. *self-control*
- snumina:** [ˈsnu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim* ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)
- so'ha:** [ˈs̩.oʔ̩.h̩.a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- so'yu:** [ˈso.ju] *PF* n. *colloquial form of txan-so'hayu* (fan, enthusiast)
- soaia:** [so.ˈa.i.a] *PF* n. *family* (irregular genitive form *soaiä*)
- sok:** [sok̩] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- somwew:** [som.ˈwɛw] *PF* n. *temperature*
- somwewpe:** [som.ˈwɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (more common)
- sop:** [s̩.op̩] *PF* vin. *travel*
- sopyu:** [ˈsop̩.ju] *PF* n. *traveller*
- sosul:** [so.ˈsul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spaw:** [sp̩.aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spä:** [sp̩.æ] *PF* v. *jump*
- späpeng:** [sp̩.æ.ˈp̩.ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself* (metaphorically)
- spe'e:** [sp̩.ɛ.ˈʔ̩.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- spe'etu:** [sp̩.ɛ.ˈʔ̩.tu] *PF* n. *captive*
- speng:** [sp̩.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spono:** [ˈspo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spule:** [ˈsp̩.u.l̩.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- spulmokri:** [spul.ˈmok̩.r̩i] *PF* n. *telephone*
- spulyaney:** [spul̩.ja.ˈnɛj] *PF* n. *canoe paddle*
- spuwin:** [ˈspu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former* nfp.
- spxam:** [sp̩.ˈam] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*

- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- srak(e):** ['srak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *inter. marker for yes or no questions*
- sran:** [sran] *PF* part., *intj. yes (colloquial)*
- srane:** ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., *intj. yes*
- srankehe:** [sran.'kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., *intj. more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of*
- sraw:** [sraw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- srätx:** [sr'æt'] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- sre+:** [srɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srefey:** [srɛ.'fɛj] *PF* vtr., *vin. expect*
- srefp̄il:** [srɛ.'fp̄il] *PF* vtr. *assume*
- srefwa:** ['srɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.t̄r] *PF* n. *the time before noon*
- srekamt̄xon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'ɔn] *PF* n. *before midnight*
- srekr̄r:** [srɛ.'kr̄] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time*
- srer:** [sr'ɛr] *PF* *vin. appear, materialize, come into view*
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s'ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *prophesize, prophesy, predict*
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sr.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn*
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset*
- srew:** [sr'ɛw] *PF* *vin. dance*
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. *version*
- srin:** [sr'm] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)*
- srok:** [srok'] *PF* n. *bead (decorative)*
- sru':** [sr'uʔ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- srung:** [srɔŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srunga':** ['srɔ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *helpful nfp.*
- srung si:** ['srɔŋ 's-i] *PF* *vin. help*
- srungsiyu:** ['srɔŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper*
- srungtsyip:** ['srɔŋ.t̄sjip'] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip*
- starli'u:** ['star.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adposition*
- starsim:** ['st.ar.s'im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st'awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stawmtswō:** ['stawm.t̄swō] *PF* n. *(sense of) hearing*
- stā'nì:** ['st'æʔ.n-i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- stefxaw:** [st'ɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry*
- sti:** [st-i] *PF* *vin. anger (intransitive), be angry*
- stiw̄i:** ['sti.wi] *PF* n. *mischief*
- stiw̄inga':** ['sti.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mischievous*
- stiw̄i si:** ['sti.wi s-i] *PF* *vin. be naughty, do mischief*
- stiw̄isiyu:** ['sti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischief-maker*
- sto:** [st'o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- stxeli:** ['st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** ['st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer*
- stxenuṅ:** ['st'ɛ.nu.t-ŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer*
- stxong:** [st'ɔŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- sulin:** ['s-u.l-in] *PF* *svin. be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing*
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. *shell (from the ocean)*
- sumsey:** ['sum.sɛj] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell*
- sung:** [s-uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sunu:** ['s-u.n-u] *PF* *vin. be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- sur:** [sur] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
- susyang:** [su.'sjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*
- sutx:** [s-ut'] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyip:** ['swaw.t̄sjip'] *PF* n. *little moment, second*
- swaynivi:** ['swaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock*
Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*
- swek:** [swɛk'] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- sweylu:** ['swɛj.l-u] *PF* v. *should*
- swirä:** [swi.'ræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swizawsena:** [swi.'zaw.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)*
- swoa:** ['swo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*
- swoasey:** ['swo.a.sɛj] *PF* n. *kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized*
- swoasey ayll:** ['swo.a.sɛj a.'jɪ] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl*
- swok:** [swok'] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- swotu:** ['swo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
- syam:** [sj'am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*

syanan: [ˈsja.nan] *PF* n. a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)

syaw: [sj·aw] *PF* vin. call

syawn: [sjawn] *PF* n. blessing

syay: [sja] *PF* n. fate

syayvi: [ˈsja.vi] *PF* n. luck, chance

syä'ä: [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. bitter

syé'otxang: [ˈsjɛ.ʔo.t'ax] *PF* n. wind instrument

syeha: [ˈsjɛ.ha] *PF* n. breath

syeha si: [ˈsjɛ.ha s-i] *PF* vin. breathe

syen: [sjɛn] *PF* adj. last, final

syep: [sj·ɛp] *PF* vtr. trap

syeprel: [sjɛp.rɛl] *PF* n. camera

syewe: [ˈsjɛ.wɛ] *PF* n. fat (substance in meat)

syewenga': [ˈsjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. fatty

syo: [sjo] *PF* adj. light (physical weight), lightweight

syokup: [sjo.'kup] *PF* n. weight (physical)

syon: [sjon] *PF* n. feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property

syonli'u: [ˈsjon.li.ʔu] *PF* n. adjective

syor: [sj·oɾ] *PF* vin. relax, chill out

syulang: [ˈsju.lax] *PF* n. flower

syura: [sju.'ra] *PF* n. energy (physical or spiritual)

syuratan: [sju.'ra.tan] *JC,PF* n. bioluminescence

syusmung: [ˈsju.smun] *PF* n. food tray

syuve: [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)

syuvekel: [ˈsju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. famine

T

ta-: [ta] *PF* adp. from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)

ta'em: [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. from above

ta'leng: [ˈtaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. skin

ta'lengan: [ˈtaʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. skin blue

tafkip-: [ta.'fkip] *PF* adp. from up among

tafral: [ta.'fɾal] *PF* adv. therefore, because of that

takip-: [ta.'kip] *PF* adp. from among

takrra: [ta.'kɾ.a] *PF* conj. since (temporal) (c.w. from **krr** time and **ta** from)

taksyokx: [t.ak.'syok] *PF* vin. clap hands

takuk: [ˈt.a.k.uk] *PF* vtr. strike, beat, slap

talun-: [ta.'lun] *PF* adp. because of, due to

talun(a): [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. because, from the reason

tam: [t.am] *PF* vin., intj. that will suffice, that will do, OK

tam tam: [ˈtam 'tam] *M* intj. calm, be content, there there

tangek: [ˈta.ŋɛk] *PF* n. trunk (of a tree)

tanhi: [tan.'hi] *PF* n. star, bioluminescent freckle

tanleng: [ˈtan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. bark (of a tree)

tare: [ˈt.a.r.ɛ] *PF* vtr. connect, relate to, have a relationship with

tarnioang: [ˈtar.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. predator animal

taron: [ˈt.a.r.on] *JC,PF* vtr. hunt

taronyu: [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. hunter

taronyutsyip: [ˈta.ron.ju.tsjip] *PF* n. little hunter

tatep: [ˈt.a.t.ɛp] *PF* vtr. lose track, lose awareness of something

tatlam: [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. apparently

taw: [taw] *PF* n. sky

taweyk(a): [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. because, based on the cause

tawng: [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. duck, dive

tawsyuratan: [taw.sju.'ra.tan] *PF,LN* n. aurora

täftxu: [t.æ.'ft'u] *PF* vtr. weave

täftxuyu: [t.æ.'ft'u.ju] *PF* n. weaver

tätxaw: [t.æ.'t'aw] *PF* vin. return

te: [tɛ] *JC* part. used in full names

tekre: [ˈtɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. skull

tel: [t·ɛl] *PF* vtr. receive

telem: [tɛ.'lɛm] *PF* n. cord

tem: [t·ɛm] *PF* vin. shoot

temrey: [tɛm.'rɛj] *PF* n. survival

teng: [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. same, equal

tengfya: [ˈtɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. as, same way as (situational similarity)

tengkrr: [tɛŋ.'kɾ] *PF* conj. while, same time as

teri-: [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adp. about, concerning

terkup: [ˈt.ɛɾ.kup] *PF* vin. die

teswotŋ: [tɛ.'swo.t-ŋ] vtr. grant (ii)

tete: [ˈtɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. dull (as a blade)

tewng: [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. loincloth

tewti: [ˈtɛw.ti] *PF* intj. wow, expression of surprise and pleasure

teya: [tɛ.'ja] *PF* adj. full

- teya si:** [tɛ.ʲa 's:i] *PF* *vin.* fill (with dative of thing filled)
- teynga:** [tɛjŋ.a] *PF* *n.* that answer (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [tɛjŋ.la] *PF* *n.* that answer (agentive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-il a**)
- teyngta:** [tɛjŋ.ta] *PF* *n.* that answer (patientive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* *adj.* white
- teyrpin:** [tɛjɾ.pin] *PF* *n.* white
- tiam:** [t'i.iam] *PF* *vtr.* count
- til:** [til] *PF* *n.* joint, hinge
- tilì'u:** [t'i.li.ʔu] *PF* *n.* conjunction
- tinan:** [t'i.nan] *PF* *n.* reading
- tirea:** [t'i.ʔɛ.a] *PF* *n.* spirit
- tireafya'o:** [t'i.ʔɛ.a.ʃja.ʔo] *PF* *n.* spirit path
- tireaioang:** [t'i.ʔɛ.a.i.o.aŋ] *PF* *n.* spirit animal
- tireapängkxo:** [t'i.ʔɛ.a.p.æŋ.k'o] *PF* *v.* commune
- tiretu:** [t'i.ʔɛ.tu] *PF* *n.* shaman
- tì'al:** [t'i.'ʔal] *PF* *n.* wastefulness
- tì'awm:** [t'i.'ʔawm] *PF* *n.* camping
- tì'awm si:** [t'i.'ʔawm 's:i] *PF* *vin.* camp
- tì'awpo:** [t'i.'ʔaw.po] *PF* *n.* individuality (negative connotation), selfishness
- tì'efu:** [t'i.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* *n.* feeling
- tì'em:** [t'i.'ʔɛm] *PF* *n.* the art of cooking
- tì'eylan:** [t'i.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* *n.* friendship
- tì'eyng:** [t'i.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* *n.* answer, response
- tì'í'a:** [t'i.'ʔi.ʔ.a] *PF* *n.* ending, conclusion
- tì'í'avay:** [t'i.'ʔi.ʔ.a.vaj] *PF* *adv.* until the end
- tì'iluke:** [t'i.ʔ.'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* *adj.* endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense)
- tì'ipu:** [t'i.'ʔi.pu] *PF* *n.* humor
- tì'o':** [t'i.'ʔoʔ] *PF* *n.* fun, excitement
- tì'ong:** [t'i.'ʔoŋ] *PF* *n.* blooming, unfolding
- tì'ongokx:** [t'i.'ʔo.ŋokʰ] *PF* *n.* birth
- tì'ul:** [t'i.'ʔul] *PF* *n.* increase
- tiaho:** [t'i.a.'ho] *PF* *n.* prayer (in general, abstract idea)
- tieyktan:** [t'i.'ɛjk.tan] *JC,PF* *n.* leadership
- tife'ul:** [t'i.'ʔɛ.ʔul] *PF* *n.* worsening (in the general or abstract sense)
- tifkeytok:** [t'i.'ʔkɛj.tokʰ] *PF* *n.* state, condition, situation
- tiflä:** [t'i.'ʔlæ] *PF* *n.* success (in general)
- tiflänga':** [t'i.'ʔlæ.ŋa] *PF* *adj.* successful
- tiflrr:** [t'i.'ʔlɾ] *PF* *n.* gentleness, tenderness
- tifmetok:** [t'i.'ʔmɛ.tokʰ] *PF* *n.* test
- tifmi:** [t'i.'ʔmi] *PF* *n.* attempt
- tifnu:** [t'i.'ʔnu] *PF* *n.* quiet, silence
- tifnunga':** [t'i.'ʔnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* quiet nfp.
- tiftang:** [t'i.'ʔtaŋ] *PF* *n.* stopping, the glottal stop
- tiftang si:** [t'i.'ʔtaŋ 's:i] *PF* *vin.* stop (someone or something)
- tiftia:** [t'i.'ʔti'.a] *PF* *n.* study
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [t'i.'ʔti'.a ki.'ʔkɛ.jæ] *PF* *n.* science, the study of the physical world
- tiftiatu:** [t'i.'ʔti'.a.tu] *PF* *n.* researcher
- tiftiatu kifkeyä:** [t'i.'ʔti'.a.tu k'i.'ʔkɛ.jæ] *PF* *n.* scientist
- tiftxavang:** [t'i.'ʔt'a.vaŋ] *PF* *n.* passion
- tiftxey:** [t'i.'ʔt'ɛj] *PF* *n.* choice
- tiftxulì'u:** [t'i.'ʔt'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* *n.* speech-making, public speaking
- tifyawintxu:** [t'i.'ʔja.wim.'t'u] *PF* *n.* guidance
- tifyeyn:** [t'i.'ʔjɛjŋ] *PF* *n.* ripeness, maturity, full fruition
- tihan:** [t'i.'han] *PF* *n.* loss
- tihawl:** [t'i.'haw] *PF* *n.* preparations, plan
- tihawnu:** [t'i.'haw.nu] *PF* *n.* protection
- tihawnu si:** [t'i.'haw.nu 's:i] *PF* *vin.* protect
- tihipx:** [t'i.'hipʰ] *PF* *n.* control
- tihipey:** [t'i.'hi.pɛj] *PF* *n.* hesitation
- tihona:** [t'i.'ho.na] *PF* *n.* cuteness, adorableness
- tik'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* *n.* free time, the absence of business
- tikakpam:** [tik.kak.'pam] *PF* *n.* deafness
- tikakrel:** [tik.kak.'rɛl] *PF* *n.* blindness
- tikan:** [tik.'kan] *PF* *n.* aim, goal, purpose, target
- tikangkem:** [tik.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* *n.* work
- tikangkem si:** [tik.'kaŋ.kɛm 's:i] *PF* *vin.* work
- tikangkemvi:** [tik.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* *n.* project, piece of work
- tikanu:** [tik.'ka.nu] *PF* *n.* intelligence
- tikawng:** [tik.'kawŋ] *PF* *n.* evil
- tikeftxo:** [tik.kɛ.'ʔt'o] *PF* *n.* sadness
- tikeftxonga':** [tik.kɛ.'ʔt'o.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* sad nfp.
- tikelu:** [tik.'kɛ.lu] *PF* *n.* lack
- tikemwiä:** [tik.kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* *n.* unfairness, injustice
- tikenong:** [tik.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* *n.* example
- tiketeng:** [tik.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* *n.* difference
- tikin:** [tik.'kin] *PF* *n.* need
- tiktseri:** [tik.'ʔsɛ.ri] *PF* *n.* unawareness, lack of notice
- tikusar:** [tik.ku.'saɾ] *PF* *n.* teaching (the act)
- tikxey:** [tik.'k'ɛj] *PF* *n.* incorrectness, mistakenness

- tikxey si:** [ti.'k'ej 's:i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong*
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks*
- tikxim si:** [ti.'k'im s:i] *PF* vin. *be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior*
- tikxuke:** [ti.'k'u.ke] *PF* n. *safety*
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance*
- tilang:** [ti.'lan] *PF* n. *exploration*
- tilatem:** [ti.'la.tem] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)*
- tilen:** [ti.'len] *PF* n. *event, happening*
- fileym:** [ti.'lej] *PF* n. *call*
- fileymfe':** [ti.'lej.m.'fe?] *PF* n. *complaining*
- fileymkem:** [ti.'lej.m.'kem] *PF* n. *protesting, protest (abstract concept)*
- tilor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty*
- tim:** [tim] *PF* adj. *low*
- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness*
- time'em:** [ti.'me.'?em] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)*
- timeyp:** [ti.'mej] *PF* n. *weakness*
- timll'an:** [ti.ml.'?an] *PF* n. *acceptance*
- timok:** [ti.'mok] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion*
- timungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. *exception*
- timungwrr si:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ s:i] *PF* vin. *make an exception*
- timuntxa:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage*
- timweypey:** [tim.'wej.pej] *PF* n. *patience*
- timwiä:** [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice*
- timyi:** [tim.ji] *PF* n. *low level*
- tin:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy*
- tinawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent*
- tinew:** [ti.'ne.w] *PF* n. *desire*
- ting:** [t-iŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth*
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zik] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem*
- ting ftxi:** [t-iŋ ft'i] *PF* vin. *taste*
- ting lawr:** [t-iŋ lawɾ] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody*
- ting mikyun:** [t-iŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen*
- ting nari:** [t-iŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look*
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness*
- ting ontu:** [t-iŋ 'on.tu] *JC,PF* vin. *smell*
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋop] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation*
- ting syawn:** [t-iŋ sjawn] *PF* vin. *bless*
- ting tseng:** [t-iŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground*
- ting zekwä:** [t-iŋ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. *touch (intentionally)*
- tinno:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity*
- tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)*
- tinvi:** [t-in.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*
- tinvi si:** [t-in.vi s:i] *PF* vin. *perform a task, run an errand*
- tioeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation (Pronounced [ti.'wejk.tiŋ] in casual speech)*
- tiohax:** [ti.o.'hak] *PF* n. *hunger*
- tiomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge*
- tüpawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question*
- tüpähem:** [ti.'pæ.hem] *PF* n. *arrival*
- tüpängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion*
- tüpängkxotsyip:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.tsjip] *PF* n. *little conversation*
- tipe'un:** [ti.'pe.'?un] *PF* n. *decision*
- tüprte':** [ti.'pɾ.te?] *PF* n. *pleasure*
- tüpsaw:** [tɪp.'saw] *PF* n. *clumsiness*
- türalpeng:** [ti.ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation*
- türan:** [t-i.r-an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- türawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing*
- türengop:** [ti.'re.ŋop] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)*
- türey:** [ti.'rej] *PF* n. *life*
- türol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)*
- türonsrel:** [ti.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination*
- tüska'a:** [ti.ska.'?a] *PF* n. *destruction*
- tüsla'tsu:** [ti.'sla?'tsu] *PF* n. *description*
- tüslan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.*
- tüsnaytx:** [ti.'snajt] *PF* n. *loss*
- tüso'ha:** [ti.'so?.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude*
- tüsom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat*
- tüso:** [ti.'sop] *PF* n. *journey*
- tüspe'e:** [ti.spe.'?ɛ] *PF* n. *capture*
- tüspxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness*
- tüsrav:** [ti.'srav] *PF* n. *pain*
- tüsrav seyki:** [ti.'srav sej.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)*
- tüsrav si:** [ti.'srav 's-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful*

- tisrese'a:** [ti.'sɾɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy*
- tisteftxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination*
- tisti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger*
- tisung:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script*
- tisyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation*
- tisyortsyip:** [ti.'sjor.t̃sɿpʔ] *PF* n. *break, small rest or relaxation*
- titaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*
- titerkup:** [ti.'tɛɾ.kupʔ] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* "Death is inevitable."
- titsan'ul:** [ti.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)*
- titseri:** [ti.'tsɛ.ri] *PF* n. *awareness, notice*
- titslam:** [ti.'tslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence*
- titstew:** [ti.'t̃stɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- titstewnga':** [ti.'t̃stɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- titstunwi:** [ti.'t̃stun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness*
- titstunwinga':** [ti.'stun.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *kind* (nfp.)
- titsunslu:** [ti.'tsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility*
- titsyär:** [ti.'tsjæɾ] *PF* n. *rejection*
- titusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*
- titxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed*
- titxantslusam:** [ti.'t'ant̃slusam] *PF* n. *wisdom (seldom used)*
- titxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking*
- titxen si:** [ti.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up*
- titxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing*
- titxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power*
- titxurnga':** [ti.'t'ur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful* nfp.
- tivawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness*
- tiväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst*
- tive'ki:** [ti.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. *hatred*
- tìwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up*
- tìwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition*
- tìwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument*
- tìwew:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold*
- tìwìngay:** [ti.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving (abstract)*
- tìwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting*
- tìyawn:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *love*
- tìyawr:** [ti.'jawɾ] *PF* n. *correctness*
- tìyäkx:** [ti.'jækʔ] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing*
- tìyo':** [ti.'yoʔʔ] *PF* n. *perfection*
- tìyora':** [ti.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win*
- tìyusom:** [ti.ju.'som] *PF* n. *eating (the act)*
- to:** [to] *PF* part. comparative marker *than* (behaves like an adp.)
- tok:** [t-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- tokx:** [tokʔ] *PF* n. *body*
- tolel:** [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand!* (synonym: **tslolam**)
- toltem:** [t-ol.'t-ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tompa:** ['tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompakel:** ['tom.pa,kel] *PF* n. *drought*
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. *drizzle*
- tomperwi:** ['tom.pɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *sleet*
- tompiva:** ['tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop*
- tong:** [t-on] *PF* vtr. *put out, quench*
- tor:** [tor] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal*
- toruk makto:** ['to.rukʔ 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider*
- to tìtseri:** [to ti.'tsɛ.ri] *PF* ph. *than is apparent, than you are aware of*
- tr:** [tr] *PF* n. *day*
- tr'awve:** [tr.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday*
- tr'ong:** [tr.'ʔon] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise*
- tr'ongmaw:** [tr.'ʔon.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise*
- trram:** [tr.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday*
- trray:** [tr.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow*
- trrkive:** [tr.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday*
- trrmrve:** [tr.'mr.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday*
- trrmuve:** [tr.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday*
- trrpeve:** [tr.'pɛ.vɛ] *PF* inter. *which day* (derived from **trr** *day* and **-pe** interrogative marker and **-ve** ordinal number marker)
- trrpuve:** [tr.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday*
- trrpexyve:** [tr.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday*
- trrtsive:** [tr.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday*
- trrtxon:** [tr.'t'on] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora*
- tukru:** [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tul:** [t-ul] *PF* vin. *run*
- tumpin:** ['tum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange*
- tun:** [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tung:** [t-un] *PF* vtr. *allow*
- tungzup:** [t-un.'z-upʔ] *PF* vtr. *drop*
- tup:** [tupʔ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- tupe:** ['tu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who*
- tut:** [tutʔ] *PF* part. continuation marker
- tuté:** [tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)*
- tutan:** [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)*
- tute:** ['tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*

tuteo: [ˈtu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone*
tutsena: [ˈtut.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *stretcher*
tuvom: [tu.ˈvom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*

tuvon: [ˈt.u.v.on] *PF* v. *lean*

Ts

tsa'u: [ˈtsa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)*
tsafya: [ˈtsa.ˈfja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that*
tsa-hey: [ˈtsa.ˈhɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
tsaheyl si: [ˈtsa.ˈhɛjl ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection*
tsaheylu: [ˈtsa.ˈhɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
tsakem: [ˈtsa.kɛm] or [ˈtsa.ˈkɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)*
tsakrr: [ˈtsa.ˈkr] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time*
tsakrrvay: [ˈtsa.ˈkr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime*
tsal: [tsal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*
tsalsungay: [tsal.su.ˈŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
tsam: [tsam] *PF* n. *war*
tsamopin: [ˈtsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint*
tsampongu: [ˈtsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party*
tsamsä'o: [ˈtsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war*
tsamsiyu: [ˈtsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior*
tsan'ul: [ˈtsan.ʔul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better*
tsang: [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
tsankum: [ˈtsan.kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*
tsankumnga': [ˈtsan.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous*
tsap'alute: [tsap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
tsap'alute si: [tsap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)*
tsapo: [ˈtsa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)*
tsaria: [ˈtsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
tsat: [tsatʔ] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*
tsata: [ˈtsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
tsatseng: [ˈtsa.ˈtsɛŋ] or [ˈtsa.tɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place*
tsatu: [ˈtsa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person*
tsaw: [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*
tsawa: [ˈtsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
tsawke: [ˈtsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*

tsawl: [tsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*
tsawlhì': [tsawl.ˈhiʔ] *PF* n. *size*
tsawl slu: [ˈtsawl ˈsl.u] *PF* vin. *grow*
tsawlultxa: [tsawl.ul.ˈt'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference*
tsawsnagem: [tsaw.ˈsɲɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular*
tsä': [ts.æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
tse: [tsɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*
tse'a: [ts.ɛ.ˈʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
tse'atswo: [tsɛ.ˈʔa.tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision*
tseltsul: [ˈtsɛl.tɕul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)*
tsenga: [ˈtsɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where*
tseng(e): [ˈtsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
tsengo: [ˈtsɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere*
tsengpe: [ˈtsɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where*
tseo: [ˈtsɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
tseotu: [ˈtsɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (generic term)*
tseri: [ˈts.ɛ.ɾ.i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*
tsewtx: [tsɛwtʔ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
tsim: [tsim] *PF* n. *source*
tsin: [tsin] *PF* n. *nail, claw*
tsik: [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
tsilpey: [tsil.ˈpɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract concept)*
tsiltsan: [tsil.ˈtsan] *PF* n. *good (abstract concept), goodness*
tsing: [tsiŋ] *PF* num. *four*
tsisyì: [ˈts.i.sy.i] *PF* vin. *whisper*
tsivè: [ˈtsi.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)*
tskalep: [ˈtska.lɛpʔ] *PF* n. *crossbow*
tsko: [tsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
tsko swizaw: [ˈtsko swi.ˈzaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow*
tskxaytsyip: [ˈtsk'aj.tɕipʔ] *PF* n. *hail*
tskxe: [tsk'ɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
tskkekeng: [ˈtsk'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
tskkekeng si: [ˈtsk'ɛ.kɛŋ ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train*
tskxepay: [ˈtsk'ɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice*
tskxevi: [ˈtsk'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces*

- tslam:** [t̥sl̥.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
tsleng: [t̥sl̥eŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
tslolam: [t̥slo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand*
tsmi: [t̥smi] *PF* n. *nectar*
tsmisnrr: [t̥smi.sn̥r] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern*
tsmim: [t̥smim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*
tsmuk: [t̥smukʔ] *PF* n. *sibling*
tsmukan: [t̥smu.kan] *PF* n. *brother*
tsmuke: [t̥smu.ke] *PF* n. *sister*
tsmuktu: [t̥smuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling*
tsngal: [t̥sŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
tsngan: [t̥sŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
tsngawpay: [t̥sŋaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears*
tsngawpayvi: [t̥sŋaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop*
tsngawvik: [t̥sŋaw.v.ikʔ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
tsngem: [t̥sŋem] *PF* n. *muscle*
tsni: [t̥sni] *PF* sbd. *that (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
tson: [t̥son] *PF* n. *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*
tsong: [t̥soŋ] *PF* n. *valley*
tsongropx: [t̥soŋ.rɔpʔ] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed)*
tsongtsyip: [t̥soŋ.tsjip] *PF* n. *dimple*
tsonta: [t̥son.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxim) (contraction of tsonit a)*
tsopi: [t̥so.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
tspang: [t̥sp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
tsranten: [t̥sr̥.an.t̥ɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
tsray: [t̥sraj] *PF* n. *village*
tsre'i: [t̥sr̥.e.'i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
tsrul: [t̥srul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*
tstal: [t̥stal] *PF* n. *knife*
tstalsena: [t̥stal.s̥e.na] *PF* n. *knife sheath*
tstew: [t̥st̥ew] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*
tstu: [t̥stu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*
tstunwi: [t̥st̥un.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
tstu si: [t̥st̥u 's.i] *PF* vin. *close*
tsxo: [t̥st̥'o] *PF* n. *name*
tsxoli'u: [t̥st̥'o.li.'u] *PF* n. *noun*
tsxoli'ukingvi: [t̥st̥'o.li.'u.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *noun phrase (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun)*
tsu'o: [t̥su.'o] *PF* n. *ability*
tsuksim: [t̥suk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
tsuktswa': [t̥suk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable*
tsukx: [t̥sukʔ] *PF* vtr. *stab*
tsukyom: [t̥suk.'jom] *PF* adj. *edible*
tsulfä: [t̥sul.'fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
tsulfä si: [t̥sul.'fæ 's.i] *PF* vin. *master*
tsulfätu: [t̥sul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert*
tsulfätunay: [t̥sul.fæ.tu.'naj] *PF* n. *near-master*
tsun: [t̥sun] *PF* vim. *can, be able*
tsunslu: [t̥sun.sl̥.u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible*
tsurokx: [t̥su.'r̥.okʔ] *PF* vin. *rest*
tswa': [t̥sw.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
tswal: [t̥swal] *PF* n. *power*
tswalnga': [t̥swal.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful nfp.*
tswayon: [t̥sw.a.j̥.on] *PF* vin. *fly*
tswesya: [t̥sw̥e.sja] *PF* n. *current*
tswesya si: [t̥sw̥e.sja s̥.i] *PF* vin. *flow*
tswin: [t̥swin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
tswintsyip: [t̥swin.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little queue*
tswik: [t̥sw.ik] *PF* vtr. *suck*
tswik kxenerit: [t̥sw.ik k'̥.e.n̥ɛr̥.it] *PF,D* vin. *smoke (lit. to suck smoke)*
tsyafe: [t̥tsja.f̥e] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
tsyal: [t̥tsjal] *PF* n. *wing*
tsyär: [t̥tsj̥.æ̥r̥] *PF* vtr. *reject*
tsyey: [t̥tsjej] *PF* n. *snack, light meal*
tsyeym: [t̥tsjejm] *PF* n. *treasure; something rare and of great value*
tsyeytsyip: [t̥tsjej.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *tiny bite*
tsyil: [t̥tsj̥.il] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
tsyo: [t̥tsjo] *PF* n. *flour*
tsyokx: [t̥tsjokʔ] *PF* n. *hand*
tsyosyu: [t̥tsjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour*

Tx

- txa'**: [t'aʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
txal: [t'al] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
txampay: [t'am.'pa.j] *PF* n. *sea, ocean*
txampxi: [t'am.'p'i] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part*
txan: [t'an] *PF* adj. *much*
txanatan: [t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid*
txanew: [t'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy*
txanfwerwì: [t'an.'fwɛɹ.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard*
txankeltrrrr: [t'an.kɛl.tɹ.tɹ] *PF* adj. *extraordinary*
txankrr: [t'aŋ.'kɹ] *PF* adv. *for a long time*
txanlal: [t'an.lal] *PF* adj. *ancient, very old*
txanlokxe: [t'an.lo.'k'ɛ] *PF* n. *clan or tribal domain, country*
txanro'a: [t'an.'ɹ.o.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. *be famous*
txanso'hayu: [t'an.'soʔ.ha.ju] *PF* n. *fan, enthusiast*
txantompa: [t'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain*
txantsan: [t'an.'tsan] *PF* adj. *excellent*
txantslusam: [t'an.'tslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise*
txantstew: [t'an.'fstɛw] *PF* n. *hero*
txantur: [t'an.'tʉɹ] *PF* adj. *powerful ofp.*
txantxew: [t'an.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *maximum*
txantxewvay: [t'an.'t'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *maximally*
txanwawe: [t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant*
txanwetseng: [t'an.'wɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)*
txasom: [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot*
txatx: [t'at'] *PF* n. *bubble*
txawew: [t'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold*
txay: [t'aj] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*
txayo: [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
txärem: [t'æ.ɛɹm] *PF* n. *bone*
txe'lan: [t'ɛʔ.'lan] *PF* n. *heart*
txe'lankong: [t'ɛʔ.'lan.koŋ] *PF* n. *heartbeat*
txekxumpay: [t'ɛ.'k'um.pa.j] *PF* n. *magma, lava*
txele: [t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
txen: [t'ɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*
txep: [t'ɛp'] *PF* n. *fire*
txepiva: [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder*
txepram: [t'ɛp.'ram] *PF* n. *volcano*
txeptseng: [t'ɛp.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned*
txeptsyìp: [t'ɛp.tɛʃip'] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire*
txeptun: [t'ɛp.tun] *PF* adj. *orange (fire tun")*
txepvi: [t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark*
txew: [t'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
txewk: [t'ɛwk'] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
txewluke: [t'ɛw.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit*
txewm: [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
txewnga': [t'ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite*
txey: [t'ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*
txi: [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
txin: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
txintin: [t'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society*
txintseng: [t'in.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *base of operations*
txim: [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
txing: [t'ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
txo: [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
txoa: [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
txokefyaw: [t'o.kɛ.fjəw] conj. *if not, or else, otherwise*
txon: [t'on] *PF* n. *night*
txon'ong: [t'on.'ʔoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming*
txon'ongmaw: [t'on.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset*
txonam: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night*
txonay: [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night*
txonkrr: [t'on.kɹ] *PF* adv. *at night*
txopu: [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
txopu si: [t'o.pu 's.i] *PF* vin. *be afraid*
txopu sleyku: [t'o.pu slej.'k.u] *PF* vtr. *frighten*
txukx: [t'uk'] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
txula: [t'.u.l.a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*
txum: [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*
txumnga': [t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous*
txur: [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*
txurtel: [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope*
txurtu: [t'ur.tu] *PF* n. *strongman/woman, brawny person*

U

ue': [u.ɛʔ] *PF* vtr, vin. vomit, vomit up

uk: [ukʔ] *PF* n. shadow

ukxo: [u.k'o] *PF* adj. dry

ulte: [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. and (clausal conjunction)

ultxa: [ul.t'a] *PF* n. meeting

ultxarun: [ul.t'a.r-un] *PF* vtr. encounter, meet by chance (ii)

ultxa si: [ul.t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. meet with someone intentionally (use **hu** with)

ultxatu: [ul.t'a.tu] *PF* n. meeting participant

um: [um] *PF* adj. loose

unil: [u.nil] *JC* n. dream

unil si: [u.nil s-i] *PF* vin. dream

uniltirantokx: [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʔ] *JC,PF* n. avatar, dreamwalker body

uniltirantokxolo': [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok'.o.loʔ] *PF* n. clan, or group of avatars

uniltiranyu: [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. dreamwalker

uniltsa: [u.nil.t̃s'a] *PF* vtr. dream of, dream about

unyor: [un.'jor] *PF* adj. sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)

uo-: [u.o] *PF* adp. behind

uran: [u.ran] *PF* n. boat

utral: [ut.ral] *PF* n. tree

utraltsyip: [ut.ral.t̃sjipʔ] *PF* n. bush

utu: [u.tu] *PF* n. forest canopy

utumauti: [u.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. banana fruit (lit. canopy fruit)

uvan: [u.'van] *PF* n. game

uvan letokx: [u.'van lɛ.'tokʔ] *PF* n. physical or athletic game, sport

uvan si: [u.'van 's-i] *PF* vin. play (a game)

V

var: [v.aɾ] *PF* vim. to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action

vawm: [vawm] *PF* adj. dark

vawmpin: [vawm.pin] *PF* n. dark color

vawt: [vawtʔ] *PF* adj. solid, not hollow

vay-: [vaj] *PF* adp. up to

vaykrr: [vaj.kɾ] *PF* conj. until

vä': [væʔ] *PF* adj. unpleasant to the senses, noisome

väng: [væŋ] *PF* adj. thirsty

väpam: [væ.pam] *PF* n. noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech

ve'ki: [v.ɛʔ.'k-i] *PF* vtr. hate

ve'o: [vɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization

vefya: [vɛ.fja] *PF* n. system, process, procedure, approach

velek: [v.ɛ.l.ɛkʔ] *PF* vin. give up, surrender, concede defeat

velke: [vɛl.ke] *PF* adj. chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles

venga': [vɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. organized, "on top of things"

venu: [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. foot

venzek: [vɛn.zɛkʔ] *PF* n. toe

vewnng: [v.ɛ.wŋ] *PF* vtr. look after, take care of, be responsible for

vey: [vɛj] *PF* n. food made from animal origin, flesh

vezeyko: [vɛ.zɛj.'ko] *PF* vtr. put in order, organize

vezo: [vɛ.'z-o] *PF* vin. be in order, be organized

vin: [v.in] *PF* vtr. request, ask for

vingkap: [v.inj.k.apʔ] *PF* vtr. occur to one, pop into one's mind

virä: [v.i.r.æ] *PF* v. spread, proliferate

vitra: [vit.'ra] *PF* n. soul

vll: [v.l] *PF* vin., vtr. indicate, point at

vol: [vol] *PF* num. eight

volve: [vol.vɛ] *PF* adj. eighth (ordinal)

vonvä': [von.'væʔ] *PF* n. butthole, asshole, dick-head (vulgar) (lit. stinksoul)

vospxi: [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. month

vospxiäm: [vo.sp'i.'am] *PF* n. last month

vospxiäy: [vo.sp'i.'aj] *PF* n. next month

vrriin: [v.r̃.m] *PF* svin. be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy

vrretp: [v.r̃.tɛpʔ] *PF* n. demon

vul: [vul] *PF* n. branch (of a tree)

vultsyip: [vul.t̃sjipʔ] *PF* n. stick

vur: [vur] *PF* n. story

vurvi: [vur.vi] *PF* n. summary, synopsis

vurway: [vur.waj] *PF* n. story poem, narrative poem

W

- walak:** [ˈwa.lakʷ] *PF* adj. energetic, active
wan: [w·an] *PF* vtr. hide
wawe: [wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* n. meaning, importance, significance
way: [wa.j] *PF* n. song (ancient, ceremonial)
way a plltxe: [waj a pl.tʰɛ] *PF* ph. spoken poem (as a melodic recital)
way a rol: [waj a rol] *PF* ph. sung poem
wayä ayli’u: [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. words of a poem or lyrics of a song
way si: [ˈwaj ˈs-i] *PF* vin. sing
waytelem: [ˈwaj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. song cord
wä+: [wæ] *PF* adp. against (as in: fight against)
wäsul: [ˈwæ.s-ul] *PF* vin. compete
wäte: [wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* vtr. argue, dispute
wätu: [ˈwæ.tu] *PF* n. opponent
wätx: [w·æ.tʰ] *PF* vtr. be bad at
we’ay: [ˈwɛ.ʔaj] *PF* adj. sour
wem: [w·ɛm] *PF* vin. fight
wempongu: [ˈwɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. squad, military clan, battle party
weopx: [wɛ.ˈopʰ] *PF* n. wave (of water)
wew: [wɛw] *PF* adj. cold
weyn: [w·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. draw, illustrate
win: [win] *PF* adj. fast
win säpi: [ˈwin sæ.ˈp-i] *PF* vin. hurry
win si: [ˈwin ˈs-i] *PF* vin. rush something, make something fast
wip: [wipʷ] *PF* adj. salty
wiya: [ˈwi.ja] *ZS* intj. expression of warning or frustration, ‘damn!’
wingay: [w·i.ˈŋaj] *PF* vtr. prove
wintxu: [w·m.ˈtʰu] *PF* vtr. show
wo: [w·o] *PF* vtr. reach for
wok: [wokʷ] *PF* adj. loud
wokau: [wok.ˈa.u] *JC,PF* n. pendulum drum
wotx: [wotʰ] *PF* n. totality, whole
wrrpa: [ˈwɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. outside
wrrza’u: [wɾ.ˈz.a.ʔu] *PF* vin. come out, emerge
wum: [wum] *PF* adv. approximately, roughly
wur: [wur] *PF* adj. cool, chilly
wutso: [ˈwu.tso] *PF* n. dinner, served meal

Y

- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. air
yafkeyk: [ˈja.fkɛjkʷ] *PF* n. weather
yak: [jakʷ] *PF* n. fork, branch, point of divergence
yak si: [j·akʷ s-i] *PF* vin. diverge, change direction, go astray
yaney: [ja.ˈnɛj] *PF* n. canoe
yapay: [ja.paj] *PF* n. mist, fog, steam
yawne: [ˈjaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. beloved
yawnetu: [ˈjaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. loved one
yawntu: [ˈjawn.tu] *PF* n. loved one
yawntutsyip: [ˈyawn.tu.t͡sɿp] *PF* n. darling, little loved one
yawnyewla: [jawn.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. broken heart, broken heartedness
yawo: [ja.ˈw·o] *PF* vin. take off, launch
yayayr: [ja.ˈjajɾ] *PF* n. confusion
yayayrngä: [ja.ˈjajɾ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. confusing
yayayrtsim: [ja.ˈjajɾ.t͡sim] *PF* n. something confusing, source of confusion
yaymak: [ˈjaj.makʷ] *PF* adj. foolish, ignorant
yayo: [ja.jo] *PF* n. bird
yayotsrul: [ˈja.jo.t͡srul] *PF* n. bird’s nest
yäxk: [j·æxkʷ] *PF* vtr. not notice, ignore, snub
yän: [j·æn] *PF* vtr. fasten, tie down
ye: [jɛ] *PF* adj. satisfied, content, satiated, full
ye’krr: [ˈjɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. early
ye’rìn: [ˈjɛʔ.rim] *PF* adv. soon
yehakx: [ˈjɛ.hakʰ] *PF* adj. satisfied from hunger, full
yem: [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. put, place
yemfpay: [jɛm.ˈfpa.j] *PF* n. dipping, immersion (into liquid)
yemfpay si: [jɛm.ˈfpa.j ˈs-i] *PF* vin. dip into liquid
yemstokx: [ˈj·ɛm.stokʰ] *PF* vtr. put on (clothing), don
yengwal: [jɛŋ.ˈwal] *PF* n. sorrow
yeväng: [ˈjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked
yewla: [ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation
yey: [jɛj] *PF* adj. straight
yeyfya: [ˈjɛj.fja] *PF* n. straight line
yì: [jɿ] *PF* n. shelf, ledge, level, step, rung (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can

have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)

yim: [j·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*
yll: [j·l] *PF* adj. *communal*
ylltxep: [j·l.t'εp] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit*
yo: [j·o] *PF* n. *surface*
yo': [j·oʔ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*
yo'ko: [j·oʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle*
yo'kofya: [j·oʔ.ko.fja] *PF* n. *cycle*
yoa-: [j·o.a] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*
yol: [j·ol] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
yom: [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
yomting: [j·om.t·m] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)*

Z

za'ärìp: [za.'ʔ·æ.f·ip] *PF* vtr. *pull*
za'u: [z·a.'ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come*
zam: [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*
zamunge: [za.'m·u.ŋ·ε] *PF* vtr. *bring*
zapxi: [za.'p'xi] *PF* n. *front (part or section)*
zare': [za.'rεʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow*
zasrìn: [za.'s·f·m] *PF* vtr. *borrow*
zawng: [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*
zawprte': [z·aw.'pr.teʔ] *PF* vin. *be enjoyable*
zawr: [zawr] *PF* n. *animal call*
zäfi: [zæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*
zekwä: [zεk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
zel: [zεl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*
zene: [z·ε.n·ε] *PF* vim. *must*
zenke: [z·ε.ŋ.ke] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)*
zerok: [z·ε.f·ok] *PF* vtr. *remember*
zeswa: [zε.swa] *PF* n. *grass*
zeswavi: [zε.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass*
zet: [z·εt] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*
zey: [zεj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*
zeyko: [zεj.'k·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix*
zir: [zif] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*

ä

äie: [æ.'i.ε] *PF* n. *vision (spiritual)*
äo-: [æ.o] *PF* adp. *under, below*
ätxäle: [æ.'t'æ.lε] *PF* n. *request*

yomyo: [j·om.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)*
yomyo lerik: [j·om.yo.lε.'rik] *PF* n. *leaf plate*
yora': [j·o.'r·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*
yora'tu: [j·o.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner*
yrr: [j·r] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*
yrrap: [j·r.ap] *PF* n. *storm*
yuey: [j·u.εj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.*
yune: [j·u.n·ε] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*
yur: [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*

zìm: [z·im] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*
zìma'uyu: [zi.'ma.'ʔ·u.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*
zìmtswo: [zìm.t̂swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch*
zìsikrr: [zi.sikr] *PF* n. *season*
zìsìt: [zi.sit] *PF* n. *year*
zìsìtay: [zi.sit.a.j] *PF* n. *next year*
zìsìsaltrr: [zi.sit.'sal.trr] *PF* n. *(yearly) anniversary*
zìtsaltrr: [zi.'tsal.trr] *PF* n. *colloquial form of zìsìsaltrr (yearly anniversary)*
zo: [z·o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*
zong: [z·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*
zongtseng: [z·oŋ.t̂sεŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge*
zoplo: [zop.'lo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*
zoslu: [z·o.sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed (ii)*
zum: [zum] *PF* n. *object, thing (physical or tangible)*
zun: [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*
zup: [z·up] *PF* vin. *fall*
zusawkr: [zu.'saw.kr] *PF* n. *future*

ätxäle si: [æ.'t'æ.lε 's·i] *PF* vin. *request (with tsnì clause for object)*

ì

ìì: [i:] *PF* intj. *um, er*

ìlä+: [i.læ] or [i.'læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following,*
according to

iley: [i.'lɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*

ilva: [i'l.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*

ipxa: [i.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*

A The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like 'awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called "the Koren Holpxayä", or "the Number Principle", which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence "You two are teachers." in Na'vi would be "Menga lu karyu." and the sentence "They are teachers." would be "Fo lu karyu."

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	<u>mevol</u>	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>tsìvol</u>
1	'aw	<u>volaw</u>	<u>mevolaw</u>	<u>pxevolaw</u>	<u>tsìvolaw</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	<u>vomun</u>	<u>mevomun</u>	<u>pxevomun</u>	<u>tsìvomun</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	<u>vopey</u>	<u>mevopey</u>	<u>pxevopey</u>	<u>tsìvopey</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	<u>vosing</u>	<u>mevosing</u>	<u>pxevosing</u>	<u>tsìvosing</u>
5	mrr	<u>vomrr</u>	<u>mevomrr</u>	<u>pxevomrr</u>	<u>tsìvomrr</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	<u>vofu</u>	<u>mevofu</u>	<u>pxevofu</u>	<u>tsìvofu</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	<u>vohin</u>	<u>mevohin</u>	<u>pxevohin</u>	<u>tsìvohin</u>

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63				Ordinal Numbers			
	5	6	7	Number + -ve			
0	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>puvol</u>	<u>kivol</u>	0	–	8	<u>volve</u>
1	<u>mrrvolaw</u>	<u>puvolaw</u>	<u>kivolaw</u>	1	'awve	9	<u>volawve</u>
2	<u>mrrvomun</u>	<u>puvomun</u>	<u>kivomun</u>	2	<u>muve</u>	10	<u>vomuve</u>
3	<u>mrrvopey</u>	<u>puvopey</u>	<u>kivopey</u>	3	<u>pxeyve</u>	11	<u>vopeyve</u>
4	<u>mrrvosing</u>	<u>puvosing</u>	<u>kivosing</u>	4	<u>tsìve</u>	12	<u>vosìve</u>
5	<u>mrrvomrr</u>	<u>puvomrr</u>	<u>kivomrr</u>	5	<u>mrrrve</u>	13	<u>vomrrrve</u>
6	<u>mrrvofu</u>	<u>puvofu</u>	<u>kivofu</u>	6	<u>puve</u>	14	<u>vofuve</u>
7	<u>mrrvohin</u>	<u>puvohin</u>	<u>kivohin</u>	7	<u>kive</u>	15	<u>vohive</u>

More Na'vi Numbers:						
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	<u>vozam</u>	<u>zazam</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	-mun	<u>mevol</u>	<u>mezam</u>	<u>mevozam</u>	<u>mezazam</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	-pey	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>pxezam</u>	<u>pxevozam</u>	<u>pxezazam</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	-sing	<u>tsìvol</u>	<u>tsìzam</u>	<u>tsìvozam</u>	<u>tsìzazam</u>
5	mrr	-mrr	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>mrrzam</u>	<u>mrrvozam</u>	<u>mrrzazam</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	-fu	<u>puvol</u>	<u>puzam</u>	<u>puvozam</u>	<u>puzazam</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	-hin	<u>kivol</u>	<u>kizam</u>	<u>kivozam</u>	<u>kizazam</u>

Example Number			
zamtsivosing	zam + tsivo + sing	64 + 4*8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon	
trr'ong	dawn
trr'ongmaw	after dawn
rewon	morning
srekamtrr	before noon
kxamtrr	noon
kxamtrrmaw	after noon
ha'ngir	early afternoon
kaym	late afternoon
sreton'ong	before nightfall
txon'ong	nightfall
txon'ongmaw	after nightfall
txon	night
srekamtxon	before midnight
kxamtxon	midnight
kxamtxomaw	after midnight
txon	night
sresrr'ong	before dawn
trr'ong	dawn

Days of the Terrestrial Week	
Sunday	trr'awve
Monday	trrmuve
Tuesday	trrpzeyve
Wednesday	trrtsive
Thursday	trrmrve
Friday	trrpve
Saturday	trrkive

C Na'vi Loan Words

'Inglisi: [ˈɪŋ.lɪ.sɪ] *PF* n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)

'Rrta: [ˈɾ.tɑ] *PF, Prr* prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)

Europa: [ɛ.u.'ro.pa] *PF* prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)

ewro: [ˈɛw.ro] *PF* n. *euro* (loaned from Eng. *eu-ro*)

hametsi: [ha.mɛ.ʔsɪ] *PF* n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)

Jakesully: [ʒɛjk'su:lɪ] *M* n. *moron, toruk maktoyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)

kunsip: [ˈkun.sɪp] *PF* n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)

li'upuk: [li.ʔu.puk] *PF* n. *dictionary* (loaned from Na'vi / Eng. *word book*)

LosÄntsyelesi: [los.'antsjɛ.le.sɪ] *PF* pn. *Los Angeles* (loaned from Eng. *Los Angeles*)

matsa: [ma.tsa] *PF* n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)

nìFrane: [ni.'fran.sɛ] *PF* adv. *French* (loaned from French *Français*)

nìToitsye: [ni.'to.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adv. *German* (loaned from German *Deutsche*)

nìTsyungwen: [ni.'tsjuŋ.wɛn] *PF* adv. *Zhongwen* (loaned from Mandarin Chinese *Zhongwen*)

- Pari:** [pa.ri] *PF* prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)
- paynäpll:** [ˈpaj.næ.pl] *PF* n. *pineapple* (loaned from Eng. *pineapple*)
- päsketpol:** [pæ.skɛt.pɔl] *PF* n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)
- pätsi:** [ˈpæ.tsi] *PF* n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)
- pensil:** [ˈpen.sil] *PF* n. *pencil* (loaned from Eng. *pencil*)
- pilok:** [pɪ.ˈlokʷ] *PF* n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)
- posti:** [ˈpo.sti] *PF* n. (*forum/blog*) *post* (loaned from Eng. *post*)
- puk:** [pukʷ] *PF* n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)
- puktsyip:** [ˈpuk.tsiipʷ] *PF* n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from **puk** *book*)
- pxir:** [pʷir] *PF* n. *beer* (loaned from German *bi-er*)
- skxaypxe:** [ˈskʷaj.pʷɛ] *PF* n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)
- Sweriye:** [swɛrijɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sweden* (loaned from Swedish *Sverige*)
- tawsip:** [ˈtaw.sipʷ] *PF* n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)
- tireyn:** [+tɪ.ˈrɛjn] *PF* n. *train* (loaned from Eng. *train*)
- Toitslan:** [ˈto.i.tslan] *PF* prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)
- Toitsye:** [ˈto.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)
- toktor:** [ˈtok.tɔr] *PF* n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)
- tsyänel:** [tsjæ.nɛl] *PF* n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)
- tsyiräfi:** [tsji.ræ.fi] *PF* n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)
- tsyoklit:** [ˈtsjok.litʷ] *PF* n. *chocolate* (loaned from Eng. *chocolate*)
- txolar:** [ˈtʷo.lar] *PF* n. *dollar* (loaned from Eng. *dollar*)
- wep:** [wɛpʷ] *LN* n. *web (as in world wide web, www)* (loaned from Eng. *web*)
- weptseng:** [ˈwɛp.tɛŋ] *LN* n. *website* (loaned from Eng. / Na'vi *web place*)
- wou:** [ˈw.o.u] *PF* svin. *be amazing, fascinating (slang)* (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)
- Yeysu:** [jɛj.su] *PF* prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesu*)
- Yuesey:** [ju.ɛ.sɛj] *PF* prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

+

D Flora and Fauna

Fauna

'angtsik: [ʔaŋ.t͡sɪkʰ] *PF* n. *hammerhead*

eltungawng: [ɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *brainworm*
(c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **ngawng** *worm*)

fkio: [ʰfki.o] *PF* n. *tetrapteron*

fpxafaw: [ʰfp'a.faw] *PF* n. *medusa*

fwampop: [ʰfwam.popʰ] *PF* n. *tapirus*

fwäki: [ʰfwæ.kɪ] *PF* n. *mantis*

ikran: [ʰik.ran] *JC* n. *banshee*

ikranay: [ik.ra.'na.j] *JC,PF* n. *forest banshee*

ilu: [i.lu] *PF,D* n. *large plesiosaur-like sea creature*
(from Disney's Pandora Guide to the Flora and Fauna of the Valley of Mo'ara)

kali'weya: [ka.liʔ.wɛ.ja] *ASG* n. *species of poisonous arachnid*

kenten: [ʰkɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *fan lizard*

lanay'ka: [la.'najʔ.ka] *PF,ASG* n. *slinger*

mawup: [ʰma.wupʰ] *PF,CdS* n. *turtapede*

nantang: [nan.taŋ] *JC,PF* n. *viperwolf Caniferatus costatus, striped armored wolf*

nantangtsyip: [nan.taŋ.t͡sɪjɪpʰ] *JC,PF* n. *dog (earth animal); lit. little nantang (derived from nantang viperwolf)*

pa'li: [pa.ʔ.li] *PF* n. *direhorse*

palulukan: [pa.lu.'lu.kan] *JC* n. *thanator* (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan])

palulukantsyip: [pa.lu.'lu.kan.t͡sɪjɪpʰ] *JC,PF* n. *cat (earth animal); lit. little palulukan (derived from palulukan thanator)* (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan.t͡sɪjɪpʰ])

riti: [ri.ti] *JC* n. *stingbat*

syaksyuk: [sjak.'sjukʰ] *PF* n. *prolemuris*

talioang: [tal.i.o.aŋ] *JC* n. *sturmbeest* (derived from **ioang** *animal*)

teylu: [te.j.lu] *JC* n. *beetle larva*

toruk: [to.rukʰ] *JC* n. *great leonopteryx, last shadow*

tsping: [t͡spɪŋ] *PF,CdS* n. *austrapede*

yerik: [jɛ.rɪkʰ] *PF* n. *hexapede*

zize': [zi.'zɛʔ] *PF* n. *hellfire wasp*

E The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **13.7** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, March 31, 2018 and April 30, 2018
- **13.63** - Added **kxi** from naviteri.org, February 28, 20187
- **13.62** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2017
- **13.61** - Added Kate Winslet's character **Ronal** to the proper nouns section
- **13.6** - Added new vocabulary from the October naviteri.org posts, new character names, linguistic terms
- **13.51** - Added **Swota Wayä** to proper nouns, from Disney
- **13.5** - Added new vocabulary used in Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.421** - Corrected inconsistencies in the source field.
- **13.42** - Minor typo corrections and fixed IPA for **LosÄntsyelesi**. Also added **ting ontu** and **ting ftxi** since they didn't make it into the dictionary the first time, for some bizarre reason.
- **13.41** - Added **mo'ara** from Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.4** - Added new Avatar lead character name and clan, **Tomowari** and **Metkayina**

- **13.332** - Disambiguated the definition of **takuk**. Also changed **fmetok** to vtr. Getting more precise all the time!
- **13.331** - Disambiguated the definition of **pongu**.
- **13.33** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, February 28, 2017.
- **13.32** - Moved Na'vi clan names to Proper Nouns block.
- **13.31** - Fixed silly typos for **pllhr** and **säpllhr**. Thanks elf!
- **13.301** - Typo/format corrections for several words. No visible changes to the .pdf
- **13.3** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2016 and January 2, 2017.
- **13.294** - Corrected stress for **niolo'**
- **13.293** - Corrected infix IPA for **ue'**
- **13.292** - **zong** changed to vtr. Thanks, Plumps!
- **13.291** - Various minor corrections suggested by Plumps and eejmensenikbenhet.
- **13.29** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, June 30, 2016. Some important new words in this one.
- **13.284** - Corrected accent for **lefpomtxok** and **kelfpomtokx** Plumps. Wou!
- **13.283** - Corrected IPA for **säplltxe** and **säplltxevi**. Plumps again. ;)
- **13.282** - Added derivatives of **nguway**