

The Concise Na'vi Dictionary v. 12.382

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, without derivations to help searching. Thanks to Tuiq for automating the process of creating this document. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t«pre-first»«1»ar«2»on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that allomorphs, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
<> = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people

num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
pn. = pronoun
prop. n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vm. = modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb

Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer

- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide

ʔ

- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'aku: [ʔa.k.u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
- 'ali'ä: [ʔa.liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ampi: [ʔam.p.i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
- 'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- 'awkx: [ʔawkʔ] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awlie: [ʔaw.li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'awnim: [ʔaw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid*
- 'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
- 'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together*
- 'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.'j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *join two things together (ii)*
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)*
- 'ä: [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.'sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'äríp: [ʔæ.rɪpʔ] *PF* vtr. *move*
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'efu: [ʔɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
- 'eko: [ʔɛ.k.o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
- 'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'em: [ʔɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
- 'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker*
- 'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'en si: [ʔɛn 's.i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess*
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)*
- 'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)*
- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy*
- 'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl*
- 'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid (affectionate form of 'eveng child)*
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eyng: [ʔɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'i'a: [ʔi.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
- 'ia: [ʔi.i.a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'it: [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyip: [ʔi.tɛ.tsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)*
- 'i'awn: [ʔi.'ʔawn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
- 'ihayu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'in: [ʔim] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'ok: [ʔokʔ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)*
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)*
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'ong: [ʔoŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
- 'ongokx: [ʔo.ŋ.okʔ] *PF* vin. *be born*
- 'opin: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color, colour*
- 'ora: [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. *lake*
- 'otxang: [ʔo't'aŋ] *PF* n. *musical instrument (generic term)*
- 'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing (object, fact, abstraction)*
- 'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*
- 'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)*
- 'upxare: [ʔu.'p'a.rɛ] *PF* n. *message*

A

- a:** [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause-level attributive marker*
-a-: [a] *PF* affix *adjectival attribution and subordination marker*
akrrmaw: [a.'kɾ.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
akrrta: [a.'kɾ.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
alaksi: [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
alim: [a.'lm] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance*
alo: [a.'lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*
alu: [a.'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (Used for appositions)
alunta: [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
am'a: [am.'ʔa] *PF* n. *doubt*
apxa: [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large* nfp.

Ä

- äie:** [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF* n. *vision (spiritual)*
äo-: [æ.'o] *PF* adp. *below*
ätxäle: [æ.'t'æ.lɛ] *PF* n. *request*

ätxäle si: [æ.'t'æ.lɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *request (with tsnì clause for object)*

E

- eampin:** [ɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green*
ean: [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
ekxan: [ɛ.'k'an] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*
ekxtxu: [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
eltu: [ɛl.tu] *PF* n. *brain*
eltu lefngap: [ɛl.tu lɛ.'fɲapʔ] *PTT* n. *computer*
eltur tixen si: [ɛl.tur ti.'t'en s-i] *PF* vin. *be interesting, intriguing*
eltu si: [ɛl.tu s-i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off*

- emrey:** [ɛm.'ɾ.ɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*
emza'u: [ɛm.'z.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), overcome*
eo-: [ɛ.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*
etrìp: [ɛt.rìpʔ] *PF* adj. *favourable, favorable, auspicious*
eyawr: [ɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
eyk: [ɛjkʔ] *JC, PF* vtr. *lead*
eyktan: [ɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *leader*

F

- fa-:** [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*
fahew: [fa.'hɛw] *PF* n. *smell*
faoi: [fa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
fay+: [faj] *f* prefix *these*
fayluta: [faj.'lu.ta] *PF* n. *these words* (contraction of **fay+li'u-t a**, patientive case)
fäkä: [fæ.'k.æ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend*
fäpa: [fæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*
fäza'u: [fæ.'z.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend*

- fe':** [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad* nfp.
fekem: [fɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident*
few-: [few] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*
fewi: [fɛ.w.i] *PF* vtr. *chase*
fewtusok: [fɛw.t̩sokʔ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side*
fi-: [fi] *PF* prefix *this*
fi'u: [fi.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)*

fifya: [fi.'fja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this*
fikem: [fi.'kɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)*
fipo: [fi.'po] *PF* pn. *this one (person or thing)*
fitrr: [fi.'tɪ] *PF* adv. *today*
fitsap: [fi.'tsapʔ] *PF* adv. *each other*
fitseng(e): [fi.'tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv. *here, this place*
fitxan: [fi.'t'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*
fitxon: [fi.'t'on] *PF* adv. *tonight*
fkaut: [fk'a.t'utʔ] *PF* v. *peel*
fkay: [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
fkew: [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
fkeytok: [fkej.t'okʔ] *PF* vin. *exist*
fkip-: [fkɪpʔ] *PF* adp. *up among*
fko: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*
fkxake: [fk'a.k.ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*
fkxen: [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*
fkxile: [fk'i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
flawkx: [flawkʔ] *PF* n. *leather*
flä: [fl.æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*
flew: [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*
flì: [flɪ] *PF* adj. *thin; nfp.*
flinutx: [flɪ.'nutʔ] *PF* n. *thickness*
fmal: [fm'al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*
fmawn: [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
fmawnta: [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news (contraction of fmawn-it a)*
fmatok: [fm'ɛ.t'okʔ] *PF* v. *test*
fmi: [fm'i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt (with the subjunctive)*
fmokx: [fmokʔ] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
fnan: [fn'an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
fnawe': [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
fnawe'tu: [fna.'wɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward*
fne-: [fnɛ] *fnel* prefix *kind, type*
fnel: [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
fnepe: [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind*
fngap: [fnjapʔ] *PF* n. *metal*
fngo': [fnj'oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
fnu: [fn'u] *PF* v. *quiet, be quiet*
fo: [fo] *PF* pn. *they*
fpak: [fp'akʔ] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
fpe': [fp'ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*
fpeio: [fpe.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
fpi+: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
fpil: [fp'il] *PF* vtr. *think*
fpilfya: [fpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking*
fpom: [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
fpomtokx: [fpom.'tokʔ] *PF* n. *health (physical)*
fpxäkim: [fp'æ.k'im] *PF* v. *enter*
fra'u: [fra.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything*
frakrr: [fra.kɪ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time*
fralo: [fra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time*
frapo: [fra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone*
frato: [fra.to] *PF* part. *superlative marker than all (behaves like an adp.)*
fratrr: [fra.'tɪ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day*
fratseng: [fra.'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere*
fratxon: [fra.'t'on] *PF* adv. *every night*
frawzo: [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK*
frìp: [fr'ɪpʔ] *PF* vtr. *bite*
frifen: [fr'ɪ.f'ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
frttu: [fr'ttu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
ftang: [ft'aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*
ftawnemkrr: [ftaw.'nɛm.kɪ] *PF* n. *past*
ftär: [ftær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
fte: [fte] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
fteke: [fte.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
ftem: [ft'ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
ftia: [ft'i.'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
ftu-: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
ftue: [ftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
ftxavang: [ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
ftxey: [ft'ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
ftxey: [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
ftxì: [ft'i] *PF* n. *tongue*
ftxìlor: [ft'i.'lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting*
ftxìvää': [ft'i.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting*
ftxoä: [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
ftxoä si: [ft'o.'zæ s'i] *PF* vin. *celebrate*
fu: [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
fuke: [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not*
fula: [fu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
furia: [fu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
futa: [fu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
fwa: [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (subordinate clause marker)*
fwefwi: [fw'ɛ.fw'i] *PF* vin. *whistle*
fwel: [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
fwew: [fw'ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
fya'o: [fja.'ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*

fyape: [ˈfja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how*
fyawintxu: [fja.w.m.ˈt̪·u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)*

fyeyn: [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
fyeyntu: [ˈfjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person*

H

ha: [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
ha'ngir: [haʔ.ˈŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
hahaw: [ˈh.a.h.aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*
ham: [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
hamalo: [ha.ˈma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time*
hangham: [ˈh.aŋ.h.am] *PF* vin. *laugh*
hangvur: [ˈhaŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story*
hapxi: [ha.ˈp̪ˈi] *PF* n. *part*
hapxitu: [ha.ˈp̪ˈi.tu] *PF* n. *member*
hasey: [ha.ˈsɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
hasey si: [ha.ˈsɛj ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion*
hawl: [h-awl] *PF* v. *prepare*
hawng: [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
hawngkrr: [ˈhawŋ.kr̪] *PF* adv. *late*
hawntsyokx: [hawn.ˈtsjok̪ˈ] *PF* n. *glove*
hawnu: [ˈh-aw.n.u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
hawvnen: [hawn.ˈvɛn] *PF* n. *shoe*
hawre': [haw.ˈrɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat*
hawtsyip: [ˈhaw.tsjip̪ˈ] *PF* n. *nap*
hay: [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
hayalo: [ha.ˈja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time*
hek: [h-ɛk̪ˈ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
hermeyp: [hɛr.ˈmɛjp̪ˈ] *PF* n. *snow flurry*
hertxayo: [ˈhɛr.t̪ˈa.jo] *PF* n. *snow field*
herwi: [hɛr.wi] *PF* n. *snow*

herwiva: [ˈhɛr.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake*
hewne: [ˈhɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
heyne: [h-ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*
hiyik: [ˈhi.jik̪ˈ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
hi'ang: [ˈhi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect*
hi'i: [ˈhi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
hikrr: [ˈhi.kr̪] *PF* n. *second, very short time*
him: [hm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
himpxi: [hm.ˈp̪ˈi] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
himitxampe: [hm.ˈt̪ˈam.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much*
himitxan: [hm.ˈt̪ˈan] *PF* n. *amount*
hino: [hi.ˈno] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
hitxoa: [hi.ˈt̪ˈo.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me*
hol: [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
holpxay: [hol.ˈp̪ˈaj] *PF* n. *number*
holpxaype: [hol.ˈp̪ˈaj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many*
hona: [ˈho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
hrrap: [ˈhr̪.ap̪ˈ] *PF* n. *danger*
hu-: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
hufwa: [hu.ˈfwa] *PF* conj. *although*
hufwe: [hu.ˈfwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
hufwetsyip: [hu.ˈfwɛ.tsjip̪ˈ] *PF* n. *zephyr*
hultstxem: [h-ul.ˈt̪st̪ˈ.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
hum: [h-um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*

I

i'en: [iʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
inan: [i.ˈn.an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
io-: [i.o] *PF* adp. *above*
ioang: [i.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*

ioi: [i.ˈo.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
ioi si: [i.ˈo.i s-i] *PF* vin. *adorn*
irayo: [i.ˈra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
irayo si: [i.ˈra.jo ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks*

Ì

ìi: [i:] *PF* filler *um, er*
ìlä+: [i.læ] or [i.ˈlæ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following*
ìley: [i.ˈlɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*

ìlva: [ˈil.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*
ìpxa: [i.ˈp̪ˈa] *RL,PF* n. *fern*

K

- ka-**: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*
kakrel: [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind*
kalin: [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet*
kaltxi: [kal.'tʰi] *PF* intj. *hello*
kaltxi si: [kal.'tʰi 's-i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet*
kam-: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*
kame: ['k.a.m.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*
kan: [k.an] *PF* vtrm. *aim*
kan'in: ['k.an.ʔ.m] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in*
kanfpil: ['k.an.fp.il] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention*
kangay: [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid (cognate with ngay true)*
kanom: ['k.a.n.om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
kanu: ['ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*
kar: [k.ar] *PF* vtr. *teach*
karyu: ['kar.ju] *PF* n. *teacher*
kato: ['ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
kavuk: [ka.'vukʔ] *PF* n. *treachery*
kavuk si: [ka.'vukʔ 's-i] *PF* vin. *betray*
kaw'it: [kaw.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. *at all, not at all (see ke...kaw'it not...at all)*
kawkr: [kaw.kr] *PF* adv. *never*
kawng: [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
kawnglan: ['kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted*
kawngsar: [kawŋ.s.ar] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
kawtseng: ['kaw.tʰsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere*
kawtu: ['kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one*
kay-: [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*
kaym: [kajm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*
kä: [k.æ] *PF* vin. *go*
kä'ärıp: [kæ.'ʔ.æ.r.ɪpʔ] *PF* vtr. *push*
kämakto: [kæ.'m.ak.t.o] *PF* v. *ride out*
käpxi: [kæ.'pʰi] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)*
käsatseng: [kæ.'sa.tʰsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there*
käsri: [kæ.'sr.in] *PF* vtr. *lend*
käteng: ['k.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*
ke: [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
ke'aw: [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden*
ke'u: ['kɛ.ʔu] *PF* pn., adv. *not a thing, nothing at all, not at all*
kea: [kɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*
keftxo: [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
kefyak: [kɛ.'fjakʔ] *PF,PFrr* part. *isn't it?, right?*
kehe: ['kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
kekem: ['kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity*
kelfpomtokx: [kɛl.'fpom.tokʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy*
kelku: ['kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
kelku si: ['kɛl.ku 's-i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell*
keltsun: [kɛl.'tʰsun] *PF* adj. *impossible*
kem: [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
kemli'u: ['kɛm.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *verb*
kemli'uvi: ['kɛm.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *infix*
kempe: ['kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action) (c.w. from kem action, deed)*
kem si: ['kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *do*
keng: [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
kenong: ['k.ɛ.n.ɔŋ] or ['kɛ.n.ɔŋ] *PF* v. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)*
kerusey: ['kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead*
keteng: ['kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different*
ketsuktwa': [kɛ.tʰsuk.'tʰswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable*
ketuwong: ['kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
kew: [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
kewong: ['kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
key: [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
keyawr: [kɛ.'jawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, not right*
keye'ung: [kɛ.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
keyrel: ['kɛy.rɛl] n. *facial expression*
ki: [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
kifkey: [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
kilvan: [kil.'van] *PF* n. *river*
kin: [k.in] *PF* vtr. *need*
kinam: [ki.'nam] *PF* n. *leg*
kinamtil: [ki.'nam.til] *PF* n. *knee*
kinä: ['ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
kintr: ['kin.tr] *PF* n. *week*
kintrram: ['kin.tram] *PF* n. *last week*
kintrray: ['kin.traj] *PF* n. *next week*
kip-: [kipʔ] *PF* adp. *among*
kive: ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)*
ki'ong: [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
kim: [k.im] *PF* v. *spin*

kìmar: [ki.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
kìng: [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
kìte'e: [ki.te.'ʔe] *PF* n. *service*
kìte'e si: [ki.te.'ʔe 's:i] *PF* vin. *serve*
kllfro': [kɫ.'fr.oʔ] *PF* vin. *be responsible*
kllkã: [kɫ.'k.æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend*
kllkulat: [kɫ.'k.u.l.atʔ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
kllkxem: [kɫ.'k'.ɛm] *PF* v. *stand*
kllpa: [kɫ.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
kllpä: [kɫ.'p.æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground*
kllpxiltu: [kɫ.'p'il.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
kllte: [kɫ.te] *PF* n. *ground*
klltseng: [kɫ.tseŋ] *PF* n. *position*
kllvawm: [kɫ.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown*
kllwo: [kɫ.'w.o] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of)*
klllyem: [kɫ.'j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury*
kllza'u: [kɫ.'z.a.'ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend*

Kx

kxa: [k'xa] *PF* n. *mouth*
kxam: [k'xam] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
kxamlä-: [k'xam.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)*
kxamtrr: [k'xam.trr] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon*
kxamtrrmaw: [k'xam.trr.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon*
kxamtseng: [k'xam.tseŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle*
kxamtxomaw: [k'xam.t'o.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight*
kxamtxon: [k'xam.t'on] *PF* n. *midnight*
kxangangang: [k'xaj.aj.aj] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*

L

lahe: [la.he] *PF* adj. *other, else*
lam: [lam] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
lapo: [la.po] *PF* pn. *other one (person or thing)*
laro: [la.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*
latem: [l.a.t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *change (l«eyk»atem vtr. change)*
latsi: [l.a.'ts:i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*
law: [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
lawk: [l-awkʔ] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*
lawr: [lawr] *PF* n. *melody*

ko: [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
koak: ['ko.akʔ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
koaktan: ['ko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man*
koakte: ['ko.ak.te] *PF* n. *old woman*
koaktu: ['ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person*
kop: [kopʔ] *PF* adv. *too, also*
koren: [ko.'reŋ] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
kosman: [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
krr: [kr] *PF* n. *time*
krrnekx: [kr.'n.ɛkʔ] *PF* v. *take/consume time (ii)*
krrpe: [kr.pe] *PF* inter. *when (c.w. from krr time)*
ku'up: ['ku.'ʔupʔ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
kulat: ['k.u.l.atʔ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
kurakx: [k.u.'r.akʔ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*

kxani: ['k'xa.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
kxawm: [k'xawm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*
kxayl: [k'xajl] *PF* adj. *high*
kxeltek: ['k'.ɛl.t.ɛk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
kxener: ['k'.ɛ.neŋ] *PF* n. *smoke*
kxetse: ['k'.ɛ.tse] *PF* n. *tail*
kxeyey: ['k'.ɛ.je] *PF* n. *error, mistake*
kxitx: [k'itʔ] *PF* n. *death*
kxll: [kʔ] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*
kxll si: [kʔ 's:i] *PF* vin. *charge*
kxu: [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*
kxuke: ['k'u.ke] *PF* adj. *safe*
kxukx: [k'u.kʔ] *PF* vtr. *swallow*
kxutu: ['k'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy*

law si: [law 's:i] *PF* vin. *make clear*
layompin: [la.'jom.pin] *PF* n. *black*
layon: [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*
lätxayn: [l.æ.'t'.ajŋ] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*
le-: [le] adjective *PF*
le'aw: [le.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
le'en: [le.'ʔeŋ] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive nfp.*
lefkrr: [le.fkr] *PF* adj. *current*
lefngap: [le.'fnapʔ] *PF* adj. *metallic*

- lefpom:** [lɛ.'fpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant nfp.*
- lefpomtokx:** [lɛ.'fpom.tokʰ] *PF* adj. *healthy*
- lehawng:** [lɛ.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive*
- lehawngkrr:** [lɛ.'hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late*
- lehrap:** [lɛ.'hr.apʰ] *PF* adj. *dangerous*
- lek:** [lɛ.kʰ] *PF* v. *heed, obey*
- lekin:** [lɛ.'kin] *PF* adj. *necessary*
- lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.'rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *lawlike*
- lekye'ung:** [lɛ.k.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy*
- leli'fya:** [lɛ.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language*
- lemrey:** [lɛ.m.'rɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died)*
- lemweypey:** [lɛ.m.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient*
- len:** [lɛ.n] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- leNa'vi:** [lɛ.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People*
- leno:** [lɛ.'no] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)*
- lenomum:** [lɛ.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *curious*
- lepwox:** [lɛ.p.'wopʰ] *PF* adj. *cloudy*
- lerik:** [lɛ.'rikʰ] *PF* adj. *leafy*
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary*
- lertu:** [lɛ.r.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lesar:** [lɛ.'sar] *PF* adj. *useful*
- leskxir:** [lɛ.'sk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded*
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series*
- letam:** [lɛ.'tam] *PF* adj. *sufficient*
- letokx:** [lɛ.'tokʰ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical*
- letrr:** [lɛ.'tr] *RL* adj. *daily*
- letrrrr:** [lɛ.'tr.tr] *PF* adj. *ordinary*
- letsim:** [lɛ.'tsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source*
- letsranten:** [lɛ.'tsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important*
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.'tsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible*
- letwan:** [lɛ.t.'wan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)*
- letxi:** [lɛ.'tʰi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied*
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.'tʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried*
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)*
- lew si:** [lɛw 's-i] *PF* vin. *cover*
- leyapay:** [lɛ.'ja.pa.j] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty*
- leye'krr:** [lɛ.'jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early*
- leyn:** [lɛ.'ɛjɪ] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*
- lisre+:** [lɛ.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after*
- li'fya:** [lɛʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language*
- li'fyaolo':** [lɛʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users*
- li'fyavi:** [lɛʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language*
- li'u:** [lɛ.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
- li'upam:** [lɛ.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation*
- li'upe:** [lɛ.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*
- li'uvan:** [lɛ.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play*
- lim:** [lɛ.im] *PF* svin. *far, be far*
- ling:** [lɛ.ŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
- lok:** [lɛ.okʰ] *PF* v. *approach*
- lok-:** [lɛ.okʰ] *PF* adp. *close to*
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
- lomtu:** [lɛ.lom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person*
- lonu:** [lɛ.o.'n-u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
- lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses nfp.*
- lrrtok:** [lɛ.r.tokʰ] *PF* n. *smile*
- lrrtok si:** [lɛ.r.tokʰ 's-i] *PF* vin. *smile*
- lu:** [lu] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)*
- luke-:** [lɛ.lu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*
- lukpen:** [lɛ.luk.pɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked*
- lumpe:** [lɛ.lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why*
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*

M

ma: [ma] *PF* part. *O* (vocative marker)
makto: [m·ak.t·o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
mal: [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
masat: [ma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
maw-: [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*
mawey: [ma.'wɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
maweypey: [ma.'wɛj.p·ɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient*
(ii)
mawkrr: [maw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards*
mawkrra: [maw.'kɾ.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)*
(c.w. from krr time and maw after)
mawl: [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
maw': [majʔ] *PF* vtrm. *try, sample, evaluate,*
check out, test-drive
mäkxu: [m·æ.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out*
of harmonious balance
me'em: [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
mefo: [mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two*
mekre: [mɛk.fɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*
melo: [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice*
menari: [mɛ.'na.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)*
meoauiniaea: [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.'ɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony,*
living at one with nature
meuia: [mɛ.'u.i.a] *PF* n. *honor (honour)*
meuianga': [mɛ.'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honourable,*
honorably
meyam: [m·ɛ.'y·am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold*
in one's arms
meyp: [mɛjpʔ] *PF* adj. *weak*
mi: [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*
miktsang: [mik.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *earring*
mikyun: [mik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
mip: [mipʔ] *PF* adj. *new*
mì+: [mɪ] *PF* adp. *in, on*
mifa: [mi.fə] or [mi.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*

N

na-: [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*
na'ring: [naʔ.riŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
naer: [na.'ɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be*
drunk
nafi'u: [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such*
nang: [naŋ] *PF* part. *surprise, exclamation, en-*
couragement (mirative)
nari: [na.ri] *PF* n. *eye*

miftxele: [mi.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, re-*
lated to this matter
mìkam-: [mi.'kam] *PF* adp. *between*
mìn: [m·in] *PF* vin. *turn, spin*
mìnyu: [mi.nju] *PF* n. *turner*
mìso: [mi.'so] *PF* adv. *away (position)*
mll'an: [m·l.'ʔ·an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
mllte: [m·l.'t·ɛ] *PF* v. *agree*
moe: [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)*
mok: [m·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
mokri: [mok.ri] *PF* n. *voice*
mowan: [mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable*
(physically, sexually)
mrr: [mɾ] *PF* num. *five*
mrrtr: [mɾ.tɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week*
mrrve: [mɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)*
muiä: [mu.'i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justifi-*
ed
mun'i: [m·un.'ʔ·i] *PF* v. *cut*
mune: [mu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*
munge: [m·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
mungwrr-: [muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* adp. *except*
muntr: [mun.tɾ] *PF* n. *weekend*
muntrram: [mun.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend*
muntrray: [mun.tɾ.aɟ] *PF* n. *next weekend*
muntxa: [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
muntxa si: [mun.'t'a 's·i] *PF* vin. *mate (with so-*
meone), marry
muntxatan: [mun.'t'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male*
spouse
muntxate: [mun.'t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female*
spouse
muntxatu: [mun.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse*
muve: [mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)*
muwìntxu: [mu.w·in.'t'·u] *PF* vtr. *introduce,*
present

nari si: [na.ri 's·i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful*
natkenong: [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example,*
as an example
nawm: [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
nawmtu: [nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person*
nayn: [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value*
nine)
näk: [n·ækʔ] *PF* vtr. *drink*

- ne-**: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*
- ne'im**: [nɛ.'ɨm] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*
- nefä**: [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
- nekl**: [nɛ.'kl] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
- neks**: [nɛ.'kʰ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nemfa-**: [nɛm.'fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside*
- nemrey**: [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv.,intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake*
- neto**: [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction)*
- netrip**: [nɛt.'rip] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- new**: [nɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
- newomum**: [nɛw.'o.mum] *PF* vin. *be curious, want to know*
- neympin**: [nɛjm.'pin] *PF* n. *light color*
- neyn**: [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- niä**: [ni.i.'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nikre**: [nik.'rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi**: [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment*
- nim**: [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- ninan**: [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading*
- nitram**: [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nì-**: [ni] adverbial *PF*
- nì'aw**: [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only*
- nì'awtu**: [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)*
- nì'awve**: [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first*
- nì'en**: [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition*
- nì'eng**: [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level*
- nì'eoio**: [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously*
- nì'eveng**: [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely*
- nì'eyng**: [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer*
- nì'í'a**: [ni.'ʔi'.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last*
- nì'it**: [ni.'ʔit] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)*
- nì'o'**: [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably*
- nì'ul**: [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nìawnomum**: [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])*
- nìayoeng**: [ni.a.j.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])*
- nìfe'**: [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly*
- nìfkr**: [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently*
- nìfmokx**: [ni.'fmokʰ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously*
- nìfrakrr**: [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always*
- nìftue**: [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily*
- nìftxan**: [ni.'ftʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*
- nìftxavang**: [ni.'ftʰa.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart*
- nìfwefwi**: [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner*
- nìfya'o**: [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner*
- nìfyeyntu**: [ni.'fjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely*
- nìhawng**: [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively*
- nìhay**: [ni.'ha.j] *PF* adv. *next*
- nìhek**: [ni.'hɛkʰ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly (sentence, not manner, adverbial)*
- nìhol**: [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many*
- nìhona**: [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly*
- nìk'ong**: [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly*
- nìkanu**: [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way*
- nìkeftxo**: [ni.kɛ.'ftʰo] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly*
- nìkmar**: [nik.'mar] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely*
- nìksman**: [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully*
- nìlam**: [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently*
- nìlaw**: [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly*
- nìli**: [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance*
- nìlkeftang**: [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping*
- nìltsan**: [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well*
- nìlun**: [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal**: [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation*
- nìmun**: [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey**: [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully*
- nìmweypey**: [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently*
- nìn**: [n-m] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nìNa'vi**: [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly*
- nìnäk**: [ni.'nækʰ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way*
- nìngay**: [ni.'ŋa.j] *PF* adv. *truly*
- nìngong**: [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily*
- nìno**: [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*

nìprte': [ni.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure*
nìpxay: [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily*
nìpxi: [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously*
nìpxim: [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly*
nìrangal: [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)*
nìronsrel: [ni.'ɾon.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination*
nìslele: [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming*
nìsngä'i: [ni.'sɲæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first*
nìsngum: [ni.'sɲum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully*
nìsteng: [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly*
nìsti: [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily*
nìsung: [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore*
nìswey: [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best*
nìsyayvi: [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence*
nìsyen: [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly*
nìtam: [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough (after an adjective)*
nìteng: [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise*
nìtengfya: [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)*
nìtrrrr: [ni.'tɾ.tɾ] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly*
nìtsim: [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality*
nìtsìsyì: [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper*
nìtsyìl: [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing*

Ng

nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*
nga': [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
ngam: [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
ngampam: [ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme*
ngampam si: [ŋam.pam s-i] *PF* vin. *rhyme*
ngatsyìp: [ŋa.'tsjipʔ] *PF* pn. *little you, you little*
ngawng: [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
ngay: [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret)*

nìtut: [ni.'tutʔ] *PF* adv. *continually*
nìtxan: [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very*
nìtxi: [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way*
nìtxiluke: [ni.'t'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely*
nìvingkap: [ni.'viŋ.kapʔ] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally*
nìwan: [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding*
nìwawe: [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly*
nìwä: [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
nìwäte: [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly*
nìwin: [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast*
nìwok: [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. *loudly*
nìwotx: [ni.'wotʔ] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely*
nìyil: [ni.'ji] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner*
nìyo': [ni.'yoʔʔ] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly*
nìyol: [ni.'yol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)*
nìzawnong: [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely*
nokx: [n-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
nong: [n-oŋ] *PF* v. *follow, proceed after*
nuä+: [nu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*
nulkrr: [nul.'kr] *PF* adv. *longer (time)*
nulnew: [nul.'n-ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)*
nume: [n-u.m-ɛ] *PF* v. *learn*
numeyu: [nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student*
numtseng: [num.'tsɛŋ] *PF* n. *school*
numtsengvi: [num.'tsɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school*
nutx: [nutʔ] *PF* adj. *thick*

ngäng: [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
ngäzik: [ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
ngenga: [ŋɛ.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific (honourific) form)*
ngeyn: [ŋɛjɲ] *PF* adj. *tired*
ngian: [ŋi.'an] *PF,SW* adv. *however*
ngim: [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
ngimpup: [ŋim.'pupʔ] *PF* n. *length*
ngong: [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*

ngop: [ŋ·op⁷] *PF* vtr. *create*
ngopyu: [ʔŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator*
ngrr: [ŋr̥] *PF* n. *root*
ngrrpöngu: [ŋr̥.pö.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement*

O

oe: [ʔo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*
oeng: [ʔwɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I*
oetsyip: [ʔwɛ.tɕjip⁷] *PF* pn. *little me, little I*
oeyk: [o.ʔɛjk⁷] *PF* n. *cause*
oeykting: [o.ʔɛjk.t·ŋ] *PF* v. *explain (why) (ii)*
ohakx: [o.ʔhak⁷] *PF* adj. *hungry*
ohe: [ʔo.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*

P

pa'o: [ʔpa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
pak: [pak⁷] *PF* part. *disparagement*
pam: [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
pamrel: [pam.ʔɛl] *PF* n. *writing*
pamrelfya: [pam.ʔɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling*
pamrel si: [pam.ʔɛl 's-i] *PF* vin. *write*
pamtseo: [ʔpam.tɕɛ.o] *PF* n. *music*
pamtseo si: [ʔpam.tɕɛ.o 's-i] *PF* vin. *play music (with fa for instrument played)*
pamtseotu: [ʔpam.tɕɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician*
pan: [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
pate: [ʔp·a.t·ɛ] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*
pawm: [p·awm] *PF* v. *ask*
pay: [paj] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
pay+: [paj] *PF* prefix plural inter. marker (from **pe+** and **ay+**)
payfya: [ʔpaj.fja] *PF* n. *stream*
payiva: [ʔpaj.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water*
paynga': [ʔpaj.ŋa⁷] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp*
payoang: [paj.ʔo.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish*
pähem: [ʔp·æ.h·ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
pängkxo: [p·æŋ.k'·o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
pängkxoyu: [p·æŋ.k'·o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser*
pängkxoyu lekoren: [p·æŋ.k'·o.ju lɛ.ko.ʔɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer*
pänu: [ʔp·æ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*

ngul: [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
ngulpin: [ʔŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey*
nguway: [ʔŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry*

oiss: [o.i's:] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*
olo': [o.ʔlo⁷] *PF* n. *clan*
olo'eyktan: [o.lo.ʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader*
omum: [·o.m·um] *PF* vtr. *know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
ontsang: [ʔon.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring*
ontu: [ʔon.tu] *JC* n. *nose*

pänütting: [ʔp·æ.nu.t·ŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii)*
-pe+: [pɛ] *PF* affix inter. marker
pe'un: [ʔp·ɛ.ʔun] *PF* vtr. *decide*
pefnel: [pɛ.fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind*
pefya: [pɛ.fja] *PF* inter. *how*
pehem: [pɛ.hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action) (c.w. from kem action, deed)*
pehrr: [pɛ.hɾ] *PF* inter. *when (c.w. from krr time)*
pe'li'u: [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*
pelun: [pɛ.'luŋ] *PF* inter. *why*
peng: [p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
peseng: [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where*
pesomwew: [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?*
pesu: [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who*
peu: [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)*
pewn: [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
pey: [p·ɛj] *PF* v. *wait, wait for*
piak: [pi.'ak⁷] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
piak si: [pi.'ak⁷ s-i] *PF* vin. *open*
pil: [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
pizayu: [ʔpi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
pimtxan: [pim.t'·an] *PF* inter. *how much*
pìwopx: [pi.'wop⁷] *PF* n. *cloud*
pllngay: [p·l̥.ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit*

plltxe: [p.l.'t'.ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*
po: [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*
poan: [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo)*
poē: [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo)*
polpxay: [pol.'p'a.j] *PF* inter. *how many*
pom: [p.om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
pongu: ['po.ŋu] *PF* n. *group of people, party*
prrkxentrkr: [pr.k'ɛn.tɾ.kɾ] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from prrte' pleasurable, kxener*

smoke, trr day and krr time)
prnen: ['pr.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
prnesyul: ['pr.nɛ.sju] *PF* n. *bud*
prrte': ['pr.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
prrwl: ['pr.wl] *Pr* n. *moss*
pukap: ['pu.kapʔ] *PF* num. *six*
pum: [pum] *PF* pn. *one (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)*
pup: [pupʔ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
puve: ['pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)*

Px

pxan: [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*
pxasik: ['p'a.sikʔ] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way! (vulgar)*
pxasul: ['p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
pxaw-: [p'aw] *PF* adp. *around*
pxawpa: [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border*
pxawpxun: [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband*
pxay: [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many (used with singular or plural noun forms)*
pxel-: [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*
pxelo: [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times*
pxen: [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*
pxey: [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*
pxeyve: [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)*
pxi: [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp*
pxim: [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*

pximaw-: [p'i.'maw] *PF* adp. *right after*
pxiset: [p'i.'sɛtʔ] *PF* adv. *right now*
pxisre+: [p'i.'sɛ] *PF* adp. *right before*
pxiswawam: [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago*
pxiswaway: [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now*
pxiye'rɪn: [p'i.'jɛʔ.ɾɪn] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)*
pxim: [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*
pximun'i: [p'i.m.un.'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts*
pxor: [p'.or] *PF* vin. *explode*
pxorpam: [p'.or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant*
pxun: [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*
pxuntil: [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow*

R

ral: [ɾal] *PF* n. *meaning*
ralpeng: [ɾal.'p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)*
ram: [ɾam] *PF* n. *mountain*
ramtsyip: ['ɾam.tsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *hill*
ramunong: [ɾa.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
rangal: ['ɾ.a.ŋ.al] *PF* vin. *wish*
raspu': [ɾa.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*
rawke: ['ɾaw.ke] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
rawn: [ɾ.awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
rä'ä: [ɾæ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*
re'o: ['ɾɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
rel: [ɾɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*

reltseo: ['ɾɛl.tɕɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art*
reltseotu: ['ɾɛl.tɕɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist*
reng: [ɾɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically) nfp.*
renten: ['ɾɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
renu: ['ɾɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
rewon: ['ɾɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
rey: [ɾ.ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*
rey'eng: [ɾɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life*
reypay: ['ɾɛj.paj] *PF* n. *blood*
rikk: [ɾ.ɪkʔ] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
rim: [ɾim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
rimpin: ['ɾim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow*
rina': [ɾi.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed*

rì'ir: [rɪʔ.ɪr] *PF* n. reflection
rì'ir si: [rɪʔ.ɪr s-i] *PF* vin. reflect, imitate
rik: [rɪkʰ] *PF* n. leaf
rikean: [rɪ.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. leaf green
rìn: [rɪm] *PF* n. wood
ro+: [rɔ] *PF* adp. at (locative)
rofa-: [rɔ.fa] *PF* adp. beside, alongside
rol: [r·ol] *PF* v. sing (**r«eyk»ol** play music, make to sing (poetic))
rolun: [rɔ.'lun] *PF* intj. Eureka! I've found it!
ronsem: [ron.sɛm] *PF* n. mind

S

sa'nok: [saʔ.nokʰ] *PF* n. mother (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)
sa'nu: [saʔ.nu] *PF* n. mum, mommy (affectionate form of **sa'nok** mother)
sa'nutsyìp: [saʔ.nu.tʃjɪpʰ] *PF* n. little mommy (used for young girls)
sa'sem: [saʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. parent or set of parents
saa: [sa:] *LA* intj. threatening cry
salew: [s·a.'l·ɛw] *PF* v. proceed, go
san: [san] *PF* adv. saying, quote
sang: [saŋ] *PF* adj. warm
sar: [s·aʃ] *PF* vtr. use
sat: [satʰ] *PF* pn. that (lenited form of **tsat**, irregularly lenited after **ftu** from)
sau: [sa.'u] *LA* intj. exclamation upon exertion, urgh
sayrìp: [saj.rɪpʰ] *PF* adj. handsome, good looking ofp. (male)
sä-: [sæ] *snume* prefix instrumental noun
sä'ipu: [sæ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. something humorous
sä'o: [sæ.'ʔo] *PF* n. tool, utensil
säfnog': [sæ.'fnɔʔʰ] *PF* n. requirement, demand
säfpil: [sæ.'fpɪl] *PF* n. idea
säkanom: [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. something acquired, an acquisition, a possession
sälätxayn: [sæ.læ.'t'ajɪn] *PF* n. defeat, an instance of defeat
sämok: [sæ.'mɔkʰ] *PF* n. suggestion
sämyam: [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. hug, embrace
sänume: [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. teaching, instruction
sänumvi: [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. lesson
säomum: [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. (piece of) information
säplltxe: [sæ.p.l.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. statement
säplltxevi: [sæ.p.l.'t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. comment

ronsrel: [ron.sʃɛl] *PF* n. something imagined
ronsrelnogop: [ron.sʃɛl.ŋ·opʰ] *PF* vtr. imagine, envision (c.w. of **ronsem** mind, **rel** picture, **ngop** create, casual pronunciation [ron.sʃɛw.ŋopʰ])
rum: [rum] *PF* n. ball
run: [r·un] *PF* vtr. find, discover
rusey: [ru.'sej] *PF* adj., n. alive, living, living thing
rutxe: [ru.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. please

säpom: [sæ.'pɔm] *PF* n. kiss
särawn: [sæ.'raʊn] *PF* n. replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else
säspxin: [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. disease, sickness, illness
säspxintsyìp: [sæ.'sp'in.tʃjɪpʰ] *PF* n. minor ailment
säsärätx: [sæ.'srætʰ] *PF* n. annoyance
säsärin: [sæ.'srɪm] *PF* n. lent or borrowed thing
säsulìn: [sæ.'su.lɪm] *PF* n. hobby, pleasure-yielding activity
säsäyep: [sæ.'sjɛpʰ] *PF* n. trap
sätsìsyì: [sæ.'tʃɪ.sjɪ] *PF* n. whisper
sätswayon: [sæ.'tʃwaj.on] *PF* n. flight (an instance of flying)
sätsyil: [sæ.'tʃjɪl] *PF* n. climbing event, a climb
säwäte: [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed
säzärìp: [sæ.'zæ.rɪpʰ] *RL,PF* n. face lead, rein
sekrr: [sɛ.kʃ] *PF* n. present
sempu: [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. daddy (affectionate form of **sempul** father)
sempul: [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. father
set: [setʰ] *PF* adv. now
sevin: [sɛ.'vɪn] *PF* adj. pretty ofp. (female)
seykxel: [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident
seyri: [sɛj.rɪ] *JC* n. lip
seysoniltan: [sɛj.so.nɪl.'tʃan] *PF* intj. well done! (derived from **hasey soli niltan** accomplished well)
si: [s-i] auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb do, make *PF*
sim: [s-im] *PF* svin. near, be near

- sì:** [si] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as –sì: for clauses use **ulte** *and*)
- sik:** [sikʰ] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- silpey:** [sil.'p.ɛj] *PF* vin. *hope* (with **tsnì** for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii)
- sironsem:** [sil.'ron.sɛm] *PF* adj. *clever, smart* (thing)
- siltsan:** [sil.'tsan] *PF* adj. *good* (of its kind), *well done*
- sìn-:** [sin] *PF* adp. *on, onto*
- ska'a:** [sk.a.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- skepek:** ['skɛ.pɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien:** ['ski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right* (not left)
- skxakep:** ['sk'a.kɛpʰ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [sk'ir] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxir si:** ['sk'ir 's-i] *PF* vin. *wound*
- skxirtsyip:** ['sk'ir.tʃjipʰ] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound*
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- sla'tsu:** ['sl.aʔ.tʃs-u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. *cave*
- slele:** ['sl.ɛ.l.ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k-u] *PF* vtr. *produce*
- sloan:** [sl.o.'an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- slu:** [sl-u] *PF* vin. *become* (noun predicate with *ne* in ambiguous constructions)
- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- smon:** [sm-on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known* (with dative)
- snaytu:** ['sna.j.tu] *PF* n. *loser*
- snaytx:** [sn.'ajtʰ] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- sneyä:** [snɛ.'jæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own*
- sngap:** [sŋ.apʰ] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- sngä'i:** [sŋ.æ.'ʔ-i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
- sngä'ikrr:** ['sŋæ.'ʔi.kʰ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time*
- sngä'iyu:** ['sŋæ.'ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner*
- sngel:** [sŋɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** ['sŋɛl.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump*
- sngum:** [sŋum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sno:** [sno] *PF* pn. *his self, her self, its self* (reflexive, genitive form **sneyä**)
- snumina:** ['snu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim ofp.* (refers to a 'dim' person)
- soaia:** [so.'a.i.a] *PF* n. *family* (irregular genitive form *soaiä*)
- sok:** [sokʰ] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature*
- somwewpe:** [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature? (more common)*
- sop:** [s.opʰ] *PF* vin. *travel*
- sopyu:** ['sop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller*
- spaw:** [sp.aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spä:** [sp.æ] *PF* v. *jump*
- spe'e:** [sp.ɛ.'ʔ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- spe'etu:** [spɛ.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captivity*
- speng:** [sp.ɛŋ] *PF* v. *restore*
- spule:** ['sp-u.l.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- spuwin:** [spu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former nfp.*
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- srak(e):** ['srak(ɛ)] *PF* part. inter. *marker for yes or no questions*
- sran:** [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes* (colloquial)
- srane:** ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
- sraw:** [sraw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srätx:** [sr.æ'tʰ] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- sre+:** [srɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f.ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.tʰ] *PF* n. *the time before noon*
- srekamtxon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'ɔn] *PF* n. *before midnight*
- srekr:** [srɛ.'kr] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time*
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s.ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* v. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy*
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sʰ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn*
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset*
- srew:** [sr.ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srin:** [sr-in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another* (rarely used without prefix)
- srung:** [srɔŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srung si:** ['srɔŋ 's-i] *PF* vin. *help*
- starsim:** ['st.ɑf.s-im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st.awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stä'ni:** ['st.æʔ.n-i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st.ɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*

steyki: [stɛj.ˈk.i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry*
sti: [st.i] *PF* vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
sto: [st.o] *PF* v. *refuse (to do something)*
stum: [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
stxeli: [ˈstʰɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
stxenu: [ˈstʰɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer*
stxenut̃ng: [ˈstʰɛ.nu.t̃.ŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer*
stxong: [stʰoŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
sulin: [ˈs.u.l.ɪm] *PF* vin. *be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing*
sung: [s.uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
sunu: [ˈs.u.n.u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
sutx: [s.utʰ] *PF* vtr. *track, follow, lock up*
swaw: [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*

swawtsyip: [ˈswaw.t̃sɪpʰ] *PF* n. *little moment, second*
swey: [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
sweylu: [ˈswɛj.lu] *PF* v. *should*
swirä: [swi.ˈræ] *PF* n. *creature*
swizaw: [swi.ˈzaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
swok: [swokʰ] *PF* adj. *sacred*
swotu: [ˈswo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
syaw: [sj.aw] *PF* vin. *call*
syay: [sja.j] *PF* n. *fate*
syayvi: [ˈsja.j.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance*
syä'ä: [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
syen: [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
syep: [sj.ɛpʰ] *PF* vtr. *trap*
syo: [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*
syulang: [ˈsju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*
syuve: [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*

T

ta-: [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*
ta'em: [ta.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
ta'leng: [ˈtaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*
ta'lengean: [ˈtaʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue*
tafkip-: [ta.ˈfkɪpʰ] *PF* adp. *from up among*
tafral: [ta.ˈfral] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
takip-: [ta.ˈkɪpʰ] *PF* adp. *from among*
takrra: [ta.ˈkr̩.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal) (c.w. from krr time and ta from)*
takuk: [ˈt.a.k.ukʰ] *PF* vtr. *strike*
talun(a): [ta.ˈlun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
tam: [t.am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
tam tam: [ˈtam ˈtam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*
tangek: [ˈta.ŋɛkʰ] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*
tanhi: [tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*
taron: [ˈt.a.r-on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
taronyu: [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter*
taronyutsyip: [ˈta.ron.ju.t̃sɪpʰ] *PF* n. *little hunter*
tatep: [ˈt.a.t.ɛpʰ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
tatlam: [tat.ˈlam] *PF* adv. *apparently*
taw: [taw] *PF* n. *sky*

taweyk(a): [ta.ˈwɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
tawng: [t.awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
täftxu: [t.æ.ˈft̩.u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
täftxuyu: [tæ.ˈft̩.u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver*
tätxaw: [t.æ.ˈt̩.aw] *PF* vin. *return*
te: [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*
tel: [t.ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
telem: [tɛ.ˈlɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
tem: [t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
temrey: [tɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* n. *survival*
teng: [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
tengfya: [ˈtɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)*
tengkrr: [tɛŋ.ˈkr̩] *PF* conj. *while, same time as*
teri-: [tɛ.ˈri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*
terkup: [ˈt.ɛr.k-upʰ] *PF* vin. *die*
teswot̃ng: [tɛ.ˈswo.t̃.ŋ] vtr. *grant (ii)*
tete: [ˈtɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
tewng: [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
tewti: [ˈtɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
teya: [tɛ.ˈja] *PF* adj. *full*
teya si: [tɛ.ˈja ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *fill (with dative of thing filled)*
teynga: [ˈtɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer (contraction of t̃i'eyng a)*

- teyngla:** [t'eɲŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer (agentive)*
(contraction of **tì'eyng-ìl a**)
- teyngta:** [t'eɲŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer (patientive)*
(contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyr:** [t'eɪr] *PF* adj. *white*
- teyrpin:** [t'eɪr.pin] *PF* n. *white*
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tinan:** [t'i.nan] *PF* n. *reading*
- tirea:** [ti.'rɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireafya'o:** [ti.'rɛ.a.ʃja.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path*
- tireaioang:** [ti.'rɛ.a.i.o.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal*
- tireapängkxo:** [ti.'rɛ.a.p.æŋ.k'o] *PF* v. *commu-
ne*
- tì'awm:** [ti.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *camping*
- tì'awm si:** [ti.'ʔawm 's-i] *PF* vin. *camp*
- tì'awpo:** [ti.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality (negati-
ve connotation), selfishness*
- tì'efu:** [ti.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling*
- tì'em:** [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking*
- tì'eylan:** [ti.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship*
- tì'eyng:** [ti.'ʔɛŋŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response*
- tì'í'avay:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaɿ] *PF* adv. *until the end*
- tì'ipu:** [ti.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor*
- tì'o':** [ti.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement*
- tì'ong:** [ti.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding*
- tifkeytok:** [ti.'fkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* n. *state, condition,
situation*
- tifmetok:** [ti.'fmɛ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *test*
- tifmi:** [ti.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt*
- tifnu:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence*
- tiftang:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop*
- tiftang si:** [ti.'ftaŋ s-] *PF* vin. *stop*
- tiftia:** [ti.'fti'.a] *PF* n. *study*
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [ti.'fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science,
the study of the physical world*
- tiftxavang:** [ti.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion*
- tiftxey:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice*
- tifyawintxu:** [ti.'fja.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance*
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjɿ] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full
fruition*
- tihawl:** [ti.'hawɿ] *PF* n. *preparations, plan*
- tihawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection*
- tihawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's-i] *PF* vin. *protect*
- tihona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness*
- tik'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of bu-
siness*
- tikan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target*
- tikangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work*
- tikangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *work*
- tikangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, pie-
ce of work*
- tikanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence*
- tikawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil*
- tikenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example*
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference*
- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need*
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)*
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakeness*
- tikxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do
wrong*
- tìlam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance*
- tìlen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening*
- tìlor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty*
- tìm:** [tim] *PF* adj. *low*
- tìmal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness*
- tìme'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general
sense)*
- tìml'an:** [ti.m].ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance*
- tìmok:** [ti.'mokʔ] *PF* n. *suggestion*
- tìmuntxa:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage*
- tìmweypey:** [tim.'wɛj.pej] *PF* n. *patience*
- tìn:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy*
- tìng:** [t-ɿŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tìngay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth*
- tìngäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem*
- tìng lawr:** [t-ɿŋ lawr] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, gi-
ve out a tune or melody*
- tìng mikyun:** [t-ɿm 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen*
- tìng nari:** [t-ɿŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look*
- tìngong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness*
- tìngop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *creation*
- tìng tseng:** [t-ɿŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give
ground*
- tìno:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to de-
tail*
- tìnomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity*
- tìoeyktìng:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation*
(Pronounced [ti.'wɛjk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tìohakx:** [ti.o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger*
- tìomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge*
- tìpawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question*
- tìpähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival*
- tìpängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, di-
scussion*
- tìpängkxotsyìp:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little
conversation*
- tìpe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision*
- tìprte':** [ti.'pr.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure*

tìran: [t.i.'r-an] *PF* *vin.* *walk*
tìrawn: [t.i.'rawn] *PF* *n.* *replacement, the act of replacing*
tìrey: [t.i.'rɛj] *PF* *n.* *life*
tìrol: [t.i.'rol] *PF* *n.* *song (vocal)*
tìronsrel: [t.i.'ron.srɛl] *PF* *n.* *imagination*
tìska'a: [t.i.ska.'ʔa] *PF* *n.* *destruction*
tìsla'tsu: [t.i.'slaʔ.tsu] *PF* *n.* *description*
tìsnaytx: [t.i.'snajtʰ] *PF* *n.* *loss*
tìsom: [t.i.'som] *PF* *n.* *heat*
tìsop: [t.i.'sopʰ] *PF* *n.* *journey*
tìspe'e: [t.i.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* *n.* *capture*
tìspxin: [t.i.'sp'in] *PF* *n.* *the state of being ill, sickness*
tìsraw: [t.i.'sraw] *PF* *n.* *pain*
tìsraw seyki: [t.i.'sraw sej.'k-i] *PF* *vtr.* *hurt (someone or something)*
tìsraw si: [t.i.'sraw 's-i] *PF* *vin.* *hurt, be painful*
tìsrese'a: [t.i.'srɛ.sɛ.'ʔa] *PF* *n.* *prophecy*
tìsti: [t.i.'sti] *PF* *n.* *anger*
tìsung: [t.i.'suŋ] *Lance* *n.* *addition, post script (P.S.)*
tìtaron: [t.i.'ta.ron] *PF* *n.* *hunting*
tìtslam: [t.i.'tslam] *PF* *n.* *understanding, intelligence*
tìstew: [t.i.'tstɛw] *PF* *n.* *courage, bravery*
tìstewnga': [t.i.'tstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* *courageous, brave nfp.* (e.g. a brave deed)
tìstunwi: [t.i.'tstun.wi] *PF* *n.* *kindness*
tìtsyär: [t.i.'tsyær] *PF* *n.* *rejection*
tìtusaron: [t.i.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* *n.* *hunting*
tìtxanew: [t.i.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* *n.* *greed*
tìtxen: [t.i.'t'ɛn] *PF* *n.* *awakeness, the state of waking*
tìtxula: [t.i.'t'u.la] *PF* *n.* *construction, constructed thing*
tìtxur: [t.i.'t'ur] *PF* *n.* *strength, power*
tìvawm: [t.i.'vawm] *PF* *n.* *darkness*
tìväng: [t.i.'væŋ] *PF* *n.* *thirst*
tìve'ki: [t.i.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* *n.* *hatred*
tìwan: [t.i.'wan] *PF* *n.* *obfuscation, cover up*
tìwäte: [t.i.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* *n.* *dispute, argument*
tìwew: [t.i.'wɛw] *PF* *n.* *coldness, cold*
tìwusem: [t.i.wu.'sɛm] *PF* *n.* *fighting*
tìyawn: [t.i.'jawn] *PF* *n.* *love*
tìyawr: [t.i.'jawr] *PF* *n.* *correctness*
tìyo': [t.i.'yoʔʰ] *PF* *n.* *perfection*
tìyora': [t.i.jo.'raʔ] *PF* *n.* *victory, a win*
tìyusom: [t.i.ju.'som] *PF* *n.* *eating (the act)*
to: [to] *PF* *part.* *comparative marker than (behaves like an adp.)*
tok: [t-okʰ] *PF* *vtr.* *be at, occupy a space*
tokx: [tokʰ] *PF* *n.* *body*
tolel: [to.'lɛl] *PF* *intj.* *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tsolam)*
toltem: [t-ol.'t-ɛm] *PF* *vtr.* *shoot*
tompa: [tom.pa] *PF* *n.* *rain*
tompameyp: [tom.pa.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* *n.* *drizzle*
tomperwì: [tom.pɛr.wi] *PF* *n.* *sleet*
tompìva: [tom.pi.va] *PF* *n.* *raindrop*
tor: [tor] *PF* *adj.* *last, ultimate, terminal*
toruk makto: [to.rukʰ 'mak.to] *JC* *n.* *toruk rider*
trr: [tr] *PF* *n.* *day*
trr'awve: [tr.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* *n.* *Sunday*
trr'ong: [tr.'ʔoŋ] *PF* *n.* *dawn, sunrise*
trr'ongmaw: [tr.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* *n.* *dawn after sunrise*
trram: [tr.'am] *PF* *adv.* *yesterday*
trray: [tr.'aj] *PF* *adv.* *tomorrow*
trrkive: [tr.'ki.vɛ] *PF* *n.* *Saturday*
trrmrrve: [tr.'mr.vɛ] *PF* *n.* *Thursday*
trrmuve: [tr.'mu.vɛ] *PF* *n.* *Monday*
trrpeve: [tr.'pɛ.vɛ] *PF* *inter.* *which day (derived from trr day and -pe interrogative marker and -ve ordinal number marker)*
trrpuve: [tr.'pu.vɛ] *PF* *n.* *Friday*
trrpxeyve: [tr.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* *n.* *Tuesday*
trrtsìve: [tr.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* *n.* *Wednesday*
trrtxon: [tr.t'ɔn] *PF* *n.* *the day and night cycle of Pandora*
tukru: [tuk.'ru] *PF* *n.* *spear*
tul: [t-ul] *PF* *vin.* *run*
tumpin: [tum.pin] *PF* *n.* *red, orange*
tun: [tun] *PF* *adj.* *red, orange*
tung: [t-uŋ] *PF* *v.* *allow*
tungzup: [t-uŋ.'z-upʰ] *PF* *vtr.* *drop (ii)*
tup: [tupʰ] *PF* *conj.* *instead of, rather than*
tupe: [tu.pɛ] *PF* *inter.* *who*
tut: [tutʰ] *PF* *part.* *continuation marker*
tuté: [tu.'tɛ] *PF* *n.* *female (person)*
tutan: [tu.'tan] *PF* *n.* *male (person)*
tute: [tu.tɛ] *PF* *n.* *person*
tuteo: [tu.tɛ.o] *PF* *pn.* *somebody, someone*
tuvon: [t-u.v-on] *PF* *v.* *lean*

Ts

- tsa-**: [t̥sa] *PF* prefix *that*
tsa'u: [t̥sa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)*
tsafya: [t̥sa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that*
tsa-hey: [t̥sa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
tsaheyɿ si: [t̥sa.'hɛjɿ 's-i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection*
tsaheyɿlu: [t̥sa.'hɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
tsakem: [t̥sa.kɛm] or [t̥sa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)*
tsakrr: [t̥sa.'kr] *PF* dem. *then, at that time*
tsakrrvay: [t̥sa.'kr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime*
tsal: [t̥sal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*
tsalsungay: [t̥sal.su.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
tsam: [t̥sam] *PF* n. *war*
tsamopin: [t̥sa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint*
tsampongu: [t̥sam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party*
tsamsiyu: [t̥sam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior*
tsang: [t̥saŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
tsap'alute: [t̥sap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
tsap'alute si: [t̥sap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)*
tsapo: [t̥sa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)*
tsaria: [t̥sa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
tsat: [t̥sat] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*
tsata: [t̥sa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
tsatseng: [t̥sa.t̥sɛŋ] or [t̥sa.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* dem. *there, that place*
tsatu: [t̥sa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person*
tsaw: [t̥saw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*
tsawa: [t̥sa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
tsawke: [t̥saw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
tsawl: [t̥sawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*
tsawɿhi': [t̥sawl.'hiʔ] *PF* n. *size*
tsawl slɿ: [t̥sawl 'sl-u] *PF* vin. *grow*
tsay+: [t̥sa.j] *tsa--* prefix *those*
tsä': [t̥s.æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
tse: [t̥sɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*
tse'a: [t̥s.ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
tseng(e): [t̥sɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
tsengo: [t̥sɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere*
tsengpe: [t̥sɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where*
tseo: [t̥sɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
tsewtx: [t̥sɛwtʰ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
tsim: [t̥sim] *PF* n. *source*
tsik: [t̥sik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
tsìng: [t̥sɪŋ] *PF* num. *four*
tsìsyì: [t̥sɪ.sɪ.yì] *PF* vin. *whisper*
tsìve: [t̥sɪ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)*
tskalep: [t̥ska.lɛpʰ] *PF* n. *crossbow*
tsko: [t̥sko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
tsko swizaw: [t̥sko swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow*
tskxaytsyìp: [t̥sk'aj.t̥sɪpʰ] *PF* n. *hail*
tskxe: [t̥sk'ɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
tskxekeng: [t̥sk'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
tskxekeng si: [t̥sk'ɛ.kɛŋ 's-i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train*
tskxepay: [t̥sk'ɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice*
tslam: [t̥sl.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
tsleng: [t̥slɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
tslalam: [t̥slo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand*
tsmìm: [t̥smim] *PF* n. *animal track*
tsmuk: [t̥smukʰ] *PF* n. *sibling*
tsmukan: [t̥smu.kan] *PF* n. *brother*
tsmuke: [t̥smu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister*
tsmuktɿ: [t̥smuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling*
tsngal: [t̥sŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
tsngan: [t̥sŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
tsngawpay: [t̥sŋaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears*
tsngawpayvi: [t̥sŋaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop*
tsngawvik: [t̥sŋaw.v.ikʰ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
tsnì: [t̥snì] *PF* sbd. *that (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
tsopì: [t̥so.pì] *PF* n. *lung*
tspang: [t̥sp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
tsranten: [t̥sr.an.t.ɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
tsray: [t̥sra.j] *PF* n. *village*
tsre'i: [t̥sr.ɛ.'ʔ.i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
tstal: [t̥stal] *PF* n. *knife*
tstew: [t̥stɛw] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*
tstu: [t̥stu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*
tstunwi: [t̥stun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
tstu si: [t̥stu 's-i] *PF* vin. *close*
tstxo: [t̥st'xo] *PF* n. *name*
tstxoli'u: [t̥st'xo.li.'ʔu] *PF* n. *noun*
tsuk-: [t̥suk] *tsun* prefix *able to*

tsuksim: [t̥suk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
tsuktswa': [t̥suk.'t̥swaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable*
tsukyom: [t̥suk.'jom] *PF* adj. *edible*
tsulfä: [t̥sul.'fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
tsulfä si: [t̥sul.'fæ 's:i] *PF* vin. *master*
tsulfätu: [t̥sul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert*
tsun: [t̥s.un] *PF* vim. *can, be able*
tsunslu: [t̥s.un.sl.u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible*
tsurokx: [t̥s.u.'t̥okʔ] *PF* v. *rest*
tswa': [t̥sw.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
tswayon: [t̥sw.aʔ.on] *PF* vin. *fly*

Tx

txa': [t'aʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
txal: [t'al] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
txampay: [t'am.'paʔ] *PF* n. *sea, ocean*
txampxi: [t'am.'p'i] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part*
txan: [t'an] *PF* adj. *much*
txanatan: [t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid*
txanew: [t'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy*
txanfwerwi: [t'an.'fwɛr.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard*
txankrr: [t'aŋ.'kr] *PF* adv. *for a long time*
txantompa: [t'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain*
txantsan: [t'an.t̥san] *PF* adj. *excellent*
txantslusam: [t'an.t̥slu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise*
txantstew: [t'an.t̥stɛw] *PF* n. *hero*
txantur: [t'an.tur] *PF* adj. *powerful*
txanwawe: [t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant*
txasom: [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot*
txawew: [t'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold*
txayo: [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
txärem: [t'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
txe'lan: [t'ɛʔ.'lan] *PF* n. *heart*
txele: [t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
txen: [t'ɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*
txep: [t'ɛpʔ] *PF* n. *fire*
txepiva: [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder*
txeptyip: [t'ɛp.t̥sjipʔ] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire*

tswin: [t̥swin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
tswintsyip: [t̥swin.t̥sjipʔ] *PF* n. *little queue*
tsyafe: [t̥sja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
tsyal: [t̥sjal] *PF* n. *wing*
tsyär: [t̥sy.ɛr] *PF* vtr. *reject*
tsyil: [t̥sjil] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
tsyo: [t̥sjo] *PF* n. *flour*
tsyokx: [t̥sjokʔ] *PF* n. *hand*
tsyosyu: [t̥sjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour*

txepvi: [t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark*
txewk: [t'ɛwkʔ] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
txewm: [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
txey: [t'ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*
txi: [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
txin: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
txintin: [t'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society*
txim: [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
txing: [t'ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
txo: [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
txoa: [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
txokefyaw: [t'o.kɛ.fjaw] conj. *if not, or else, otherwise*
txon: [t'on] *PF* n. *night*
txon'ong: [t'on.'ʔoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming*
txon'ongmaw: [t'on.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset*
txonam: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night*
txonay: [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night*
txopu: [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
txopu si: [t'o.pu 's:i] *PF* vin. *be afraid*
txukx: [t'ukʔ] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
txula: [t'u.l.a] *PF* v. *build, construct*
txum: [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*
txumnga': [t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous*
txur: [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*

U

uk: [uk^ɿ] *PF* n. *shadow*
ukxo: [u.k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*
ulte: [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*
ultxa: [ul.t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*
ultxarun: [ul.t'a.r-un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)*
ultxa si: [ul.t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)*
ultxatu: [ul.t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant*
unil: [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*

uniltirantokx: [u.nil.tr.'ran.tok^ɿ] *JC,PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body*
uniltiranyu: [u.nil.tr.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker*
uo-: [u.o] *PF* adp. *behind*
uran: [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*
utral: [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
utraltsyip: [ut.ral.tsjip^ɿ] *PF* n. *bush*
uvan: [u.'van] *PF* n. *game, uvan letokx sport*
uvan si: [u.'van 's-i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)*

V

var: [v.ar] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action*
vawm: [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*
vawmpin: [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color*
vay-: [va.j] *PF* adp. *up to*
vaykrr: [vaj.'kr] *PF* conj. *until*
vä': [væʔ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisy*
väng: [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*
ve'ki: [v.ɛʔ.k-i] *PF* vtr. *hate*
venu: [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*
venzek: [vɛn.zɛk^ɿ] *PF* n. *toe*
vewng: [v.ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*
vey: [vɛ.j] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*
vin: [v.in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*

vingkap: [v.iŋ.k.ap^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind, strike one*
virä: [v.i.'r-æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*
vitra: [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *soul*
vol: [vol] *PF* num. *eight*
volve: [vol.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)*
vospxi: [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. *month*
vospxiam: [vo.'sp'i.am] *PF* n. *last month*
vospxiay: [vo.'sp'i.a.j] *PF* n. *next month*
vrin: [v.r-i.m] *PF* vin. *be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy*
vrtep: [v.r.tep^ɿ] *PF* n. *demon*
vul: [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*
vur: [vur] *PF* n. *story*
vurvi: [vur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis*

W

walak: [wa.lak^ɿ] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*
wan: [w.an] *PF* vtr. *hide*
wawe: [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
way: [wa.j] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
way a plltxe: [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)*
way a rol: [waj a rol] *PF* ph. *sung poem*
wayä ayli'u: [waj.æ ajli.'u] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song*
way si: [waj 's-i] *PF* vin. *sing*
waytelem: [waj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord*
wä+: [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*
wäte: [wæ.t'ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*
wätu: [wæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent*

wätx: [w.æ.t^ɿ] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*
wem: [w.ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*
wempongu: [wɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party*
wew: [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*
weyn: [w.ɛ.jn] *PF* v. *draw, illustrate*
win: [win] *PF* adj. *fast*
win säpi: [win.sæ.'p-i] *PF* vin. *hurry*
win si: [win 's-i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast*
wiya: [wi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*
wintxu: [w.in.t'u] *PF* v. *show*
wo: [w.o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*
wok: [wok^ɿ] *PF* adj. *loud*

wotx: [wotʰ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
wrrpa: [wɾ̥.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
wur: [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*

Y

ya: [ja] *PF* n. *air*
yafkeyk: [ja.fkɛjkʰ] *PF* n. *weather*
yapay: [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam*
yawne: [jaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*
yawnetu: [jaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one*
yawntu: [jawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one*
yawo: [ya.w-o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch*
yayayr: [ja.jajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
yaymak: [jaj.makʰ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*
yayo: [ja.jo] *PF* n. *bird*
yän: [j.æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
ye: [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*
ye'krr: [jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *early*
ye'rin: [jɛʔ.rɪn] *PF* adv. *soon*
yehakx: [jɛ.hakʰ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full*
yem: [j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
yemfpay: [jɛm.'fpaj] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)*

Z

za'ärìp: [za.'ʔ.æ.r-ɪpʰ] *PF* vtr. *pull*
za'u: [z.a.'ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come*
zam: [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*
zamunge: [za.'m-u.ŋ-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring*
zapxi: [za.'p'ɪ] *PF* n. *front (part or section)*
zasrìn: [za.'sr-ɪn] *PF* vtr. *borrow*
zawng: [z-awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*
zekwä: [zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
zene: [z.ɛ.n-ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*
zenke: [z.ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)*
zerok: [z.ɛ.r-okʰ] *PF* v. *remember*
zeyko: [zɛj.'k-o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix*

wutso: [wu.ʔso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*

yemfpay si: [jɛm.'fpaj 's-i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid*
yemstokx: [j.ɛm.stokʰ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don*
yeväng: [jɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked*
yey: [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*
yim: [j-ɪm] *PF* vtr. *bind*
yll: [jɪ] *PF* adj. *communal*
yo': [j-oʔʰ] *PF* vin. *be perfect, flawless*
yol: [jol] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
yom: [j-om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
yomtìng: [jom.t-ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)*
yora': [jo.'r-aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*
yora'tu: [jo.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner*
yur: [j-ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*

zìma'uyu: [zi.'ma.'ʔu.yu] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*
zìsikrr: [zi.si.kɾ] *PF* n. *season*
zìsìt: [zi.sitʰ] *PF* n. *year*
zo: [z-o] *PF* vin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*
zong: [z-oŋ] *PF* v. *save, defend*
zongtseng: [z-oŋ.ʔsɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge*
zoplo: [zop.'lo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*
zoslu: [zo.sl-u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed*
zup: [z-upʰ] *PF* vin. *fall*
zusawkrr: [zu.'saw.kɾ] *PF* n. *future*

A The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like 'awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called "the Koren Holpxayä", or "the Number Principle", which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence "You two are teachers." in Na'vi would be "Menga lu karyu." and the sentence "They are teachers." would be "Fo lu karyu."

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	<u>mevol</u>	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>tsìvol</u>
1	'aw	<u>volaw</u>	<u>mevolaw</u>	<u>pxevolaw</u>	<u>tsìvolaw</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	<u>vomun</u>	<u>mevomun</u>	<u>pxevomun</u>	<u>tsìvomun</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	<u>vopey</u>	<u>mevopey</u>	<u>pxevopey</u>	<u>tsìvopey</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	<u>vosing</u>	<u>mevosing</u>	<u>pxevosing</u>	<u>tsìvosing</u>
5	mrr	<u>vomrr</u>	<u>mevomrr</u>	<u>pxevomrr</u>	<u>tsìvomrr</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	<u>vofu</u>	<u>mevofu</u>	<u>pxevofu</u>	<u>tsìvofu</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	<u>vohin</u>	<u>mevohin</u>	<u>pxevohin</u>	<u>tsìvohin</u>

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63				Ordinal Numbers			
	5	6	7	Number + -ve			
0	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>puvol</u>	<u>kivol</u>	0	–	8	<u>volve</u>
1	<u>mrrvolaw</u>	<u>puvolaw</u>	<u>kivolaw</u>	1	'awve	9	<u>volawve</u>
2	<u>mrrvomun</u>	<u>puvomun</u>	<u>kivomun</u>	2	<u>muve</u>	10	<u>vomuve</u>
3	<u>mrrvopey</u>	<u>puvopey</u>	<u>kivopey</u>	3	<u>pxeyve</u>	11	<u>vopeyve</u>
4	<u>mrrvosing</u>	<u>puvosing</u>	<u>kivosing</u>	4	<u>tsìve</u>	12	<u>vosìve</u>
5	<u>mrrvomrr</u>	<u>puvomrr</u>	<u>kivomrr</u>	5	<u>mrrrve</u>	13	<u>vomrrrve</u>
6	<u>mrrvofu</u>	<u>puvofu</u>	<u>kivofu</u>	6	<u>puve</u>	14	<u>vofuve</u>
7	<u>mrrvohin</u>	<u>puvohin</u>	<u>kivohin</u>	7	<u>kive</u>	15	<u>vohive</u>

More Na'vi Numbers:						
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	<u>vozam</u>	<u>zazam</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	-mun	<u>mevol</u>	<u>mezam</u>	<u>mevozam</u>	<u>mezazam</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	-pey	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>pxezam</u>	<u>pxevozam</u>	<u>pxezazam</u>
4	<u>tsing</u>	-sing	<u>tsìvol</u>	<u>tsìzam</u>	<u>tsìvozam</u>	<u>tsìzazam</u>
5	mrr	-mrr	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>mrrzam</u>	<u>mrrvozam</u>	<u>mrrzazam</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	-fu	<u>puvol</u>	<u>puzam</u>	<u>puvozam</u>	<u>puzazam</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	-hin	<u>kivol</u>	<u>kizam</u>	<u>kivozam</u>	<u>kizazam</u>

Example Number			
zamtsivosing	zam + tsivo + sing	64 + 4*8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon	
trr'ong	dawn
trr'ongmaw	after dawn
rewon	morning
srekamtrr	before noon
kxamtrr	noon
kxamtrrmaw	after noon
ha'ngir	early afternoon
kaym	late afternoon
sreton'ong	before nightfall
txon'ong	nightfall
txon'ongmaw	after nightfall
txon	night
srekamtxon	before midnight
kxamtxon	midnight
kxamtxomaw	after midnight
txon	night
sresrr'ong	before dawn
trr'ong	dawn

Days of the Terrestrial Week	
Sunday	trr'awve
Monday	trrmuve
Tuesday	trrpzeyve
Wednesday	trrtsive
Thursday	trrmrve
Friday	trrpuve
Saturday	trrkive

C Na'vi Loan Words

'Inglisi: [ˈɪŋ.lɪ.sɪ] _{PF} n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)

'Rrta: [ˈɾ.ta] _{PF,PrT} prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)

Europa: [ɛ.u.'ɾo.pa] _{PF} prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)

hametsi: [ha.mɛ.ʔsɪ] _{PF} n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)

Jakesully: [ʒɛ.jk'su.li] _M n. *moron, toruk maktoyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)

kunsip: [ˈkun.sɪpˀ] _{PF} n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)

matsa: [ma.ʔsa] _{PF} n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)

niFranse: [ni.'fran.sɛ] _{PF} adv. *French, in French* (loaned from Eng. *French*)

niToitsye: [ni.'to.i.tsjɛ] _{PF} adv. *German, Deutsch* (loaned from *Deutsch German*)

Pari: [pa.ri] _{PF} prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)

pasketpol: [pæ.skɛt.pol] _{PF} n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)

pätsi: [ˈpæ.ʔsɪ] _{PF} n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)

pilok: [pi.'lokˀ] _{PF} n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)

puk: [pukˀ] _{PF} n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)

- puktsyìp:** [ˈpuk.t͡sjɪp̚] *PF* n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from **puk** *book*)
- pxir:** [pˈiɾ] *PF* n. *beer* (loaned from Deutsch *bi-er*)
- skxaypxe:** [ˈskʰaj.pʰɛ] *PF* n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)
- Sweriye:** [swɛrijɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sweden*
- tawsìp:** [ˈtaw.sɪp̚] *PF* n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)
- Toitslan:** [ˈto.i.t͡slan] *PF* prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)
- Toitsye:** [ˈto.i.t͡sjɛ] *PF* adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)
- toktor:** [ˈtok.tɔɾ] *PF* n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)
- tsyänel:** [t͡sjæ.nɛl] *PF* n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)
- tsyìràfi:** [t͡sjɪ.ɾæ.fi] *PF* n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)
- wou:** [ˈw.o.u] *PF* svin. *be amazing, fascinating (slang)* (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)
- Yeysu:** [jɛj.su] *PF* prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesu*)
- Yuesey:** [ju.ɛ.sɛj] *PF* prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

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D Flora and Fauna

Fauna

'angtsik: [ˈʔaŋ.t͡sɪk˧] *PF* n. *hammerhead*

eltungawng: [ˈɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *brainworm*
(c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **ngawng** *worm*)

fkio: [ˈfki.o] *PF* n. *tetrapteron*

fpxafaw: [ˈfpˈa.faw] *PF* n. *medusa*

fwampop: [ˈfwam.pop˧] *PF* n. *tapirus*

fwäki: [ˈfwæ.ki] *PF* n. *mantis*

ikran: [ˈik.ran] *JC* n. *banshee*

ikranay: [ˈik.ra.naj] *ASG* n. *forest banshee* (Not *PF*)

kali'weya: [ka.liʔ.wɛ.ja] *ASG* n. *species of poisonous arachnid*

kenten: [ˈkɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *fan lizard*

lonataya: [lo.na.ta.ja] *ASG* n. *medusa*

nantang: [ˈnan.taŋ] *JC,PF* n. *viperwolf Canifer-ratus costatus, striped armored wolf*

pa'li: [ˈpaʔ.li] *PF* n. *direhorse*

palulkan: [pa.lu.'lu.kan] *JC* n. *thanator* (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan])

riti: [ˈri.ti] *JC* n. *stingbat*

syaksyuk: [sjak.'sjuk˧] *PF* n. *prolemuris*

talioang: [ˈtal.i.o.aŋ] *JC* n. *sturmbeest* (derived from **ioang** *animal*)

teylu: [ˈtɛj.lu] *JC* n. *beetle larva*

toruk: [ˈto.ruk˧] *JC* n. *great leonopteryx, last shadow*

yerik: [ˈjɛ.rɪk˧] *PF* n. *hexapede*

zize': [zi.'zɛʔ] *PF* n. *hellfire wasp*

E The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **12.382** - Corrected entry for *flawkx*. Cleaned up some duplicated infix markers.
- **12.381** - Corrected some truly silly mistakes in last update, Thanks to Plumps for pointing them out!
- **12.38** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, January 22, 2012
- **12.371** - Corrected IPA for *leskxir* - Thanks to Eltu Lefngap Makto
- **12.37** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, January 9, 2012
- **12.361** - Changed loan-word entry *Yu.E.Sey* to *Yuesey* to be more conventional. Suggested by Tirea Aean.
- **12.36** - Added *ultxatu* - Thanks to Blue Elf for the reminder.
- **12.354** - Applied more suggested corrections from forum dictionary topic, 1-3-12. Also normalized *nfp.* and *ofp.* markings for existing words with attested usage.
- **12.353** - Applied suggested corrections from forum dictionary topic, 12-28-11.
- **12.352** - Corrected some text corner markings and updated *ftxozä si* as *vin.*
- **12.351** - Corrected a few typos
- **12.35** - Added new word *säsyep* from Paul via Passi, updated definition of particle *a*
- **12.34** - Adjusted definition of *nìprte'* and *sno*, added derivative *sneyä*
- **12.331** - Corrected transitivity of *rangal* as *vin.*

- **12.33** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, November 30, 2011
- **12.323** - Added dative suffix *-r* to noun case inflections list.
- **12.322** - Corrected typo on leniting morpheme boundary marker for *nuü*
- **12.321** - Corrected a typo, some transitivity markings and a missing word from naviteri.org. Thanks to Plumps for catching these.
- **12.32** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, October 30, 2011
- **12.315** - Corrected transitivity marking for *hasey si*, *txìng* and *hum*.
- **12.314** - Corrected IPA for several words. Corrected transitive marking for *kan*.
- **12.313** - Corrected entries for adpositions *kam* and *kay*. Also corrected IPA for *irayo* (how did we miss this for so long?)
- **12.312** - Incredibly, even more typographical and transitivity errors corrected.
- **12.311** - Typographical errors and transitivity of various words corrected. Credit to Blue Elf and Plumps for these.