

# NA'VI - ENGLISH DICTIONARY v. 13.02

Compiled by Mark Miller  
www.LearnNavi.org

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This is the definitive dictionary for Na'vi, the language created by Dr. Paul Frommer for James Cameron's film, **Avatar**. The words within come directly from, or are derived from, Dr. Frommer.

Some notes: The traditional Na'vi transcription in use by Dr. Frommer has been maintained throughout: the IPA transcription is given as well. Compound non-inflected words and loan words from English have been noted. Some lenited words have been included if in the official corpus. Some inflected words are included here, if their inclusion is deemed particularly useful. Note that adpositions are free if before their modifier, but are bound as a suffix if situated after it.

**Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses such as *ńxž* represents an infix, where *típre-firstžń1žarn2žon* are the positions: Included are periods in the IPA to mark syllable divisions, and mid-dots to show infix positions (for beginners), as in [*t.a.r.on*]. Irregular infixes are marked with (*ii*). Transitivity is marked if known: words marked *v.* are either unattested or ambitransitive. Most, if not all transitive verbs can be used intransitively in the absence of a direct object. Known modal verbs and verbs known to use modal syntax are marked with *vim* or *vtrm*, depending upon transitivity according to the previous note. Knowledge of lenition and other sound changes will be assumed. Monosyllabic words are not noted for having a single primary stress in the IPA; if an enclitic is added, the root will be assumed to have primary stress. Note also that allomorphs, where specified, are subject only to personal preference, and not syntactic or morphological rules. There are several useful appendices that hold further information.

## Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary

+ = leniting morpheme boundary

ń ž = infix morpheme

adj. = adjective

adp. = adposition

adv. = adverb

conj. = conjunction

c.w. = compound word

dem. = demonstrative

intj. = interjection

inter. = interrogative

n. = noun

nfp. = not for people

num. = number

ofp. = only for people

part. = particle

ph. = phrase

pn. = pronoun

prop. n. = proper noun

v. = verb

svin. = stative intransitive verb

vtr. = transitive verb

vin. = intransitive verb

vtrm. = transitive modal verb

vim. = intransitive modal verb

sbd. = subordinated

An English - Na'vi dictionary, and a Dictionary Categorized by Parts of Speech are provided, and may be helpful when searching fails. Translations are also available in French, Estonian, German, Hungarian, Português and Swedish. There are also other, unfinished translations in other languages available.

## Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

The Activists Survival Guide, a key early source of words, contained many words which are illegal - these are in the appendix. However, the plant names and songs are distinctly Frommerian, and are thus included in the dictionary proper. James Cameron himself made up many words, which Dr. Frommer then legalized. Dr. Frommer legalized some pronunciation errors made during filming: these, like **oïss**, are now canon. Finally, Dr. Frommer has approved several constructions made by learners as good words, and so, occasionally there are extra sources. These sources are as follows: CP for CCH Pounder, LA for Laz Alonso, Prr for Prrton, RL for Richard Littauer, SW for Sigourney Weaver, ZS for Zoë Saldana, CM for Carla Meyer and Skxawng. LN is for LearnNavi, specified when the original sourcing has been lost or is ambiguous.

Regarding the IPA, there are some other possible interpretations. Open syllables always use a tense [u] pronunciation, but closed syllables can be either tense [u] or lax [ʊ]. There is no rule for which to use in closed syllables. So **tsun**, for example, can be either [t̥sun] or [t̥sʊn], but **lu** is always [lu], never [lʊ]. Also, an alternate method of transcribing the diphthongs [ɛj], [aj], [ɛw], and [aw], not used here (for Frommer prefers the former), is [ɛ̠j̠], [a̠j̠], [ɛ̠w̠], and [a̠w̠]. Concerning syllables, where not made clear by Dr. Frommer, the divisions have been split in accordance with the Maximal Onset Principle. Also note that stress and ejective markers can be difficult to differentiate. One example is the word **atxkxe** which is described as [at̚.'k'ɛ]. Please note the subtle difference between the characters ' for ejective, and ' for stress.

This dictionary is a work in progress and is likely to have errors. **Rutxe**, if you note any, let me know here or by email to mark@learnnavi.org, and I will correct them. As for version number, I'll change the first digit when there is a big change, .0x0 for a significant, but not large change and the .00x number for tiny edits. Refer to the Changelog for enlightenment.

I would like to take this opportunity to recognize those who have been instrumental in the creation and maintenance of this dictionary. First of course, is Dr. Paul Frommer and his monumental effort in creating this amazing language. Eternal thanks to Richard Littauer for originally creating and maintaining this document. Thanks to Tirea Aean (Corey Scheideman) for being invaluable in keeping track of new vocabulary as it is introduced by Dr. Frommer. Thanks also to Tuiq, who applied significant time and skills to automate the maintenance of this dictionary and its variants. Tuiq's scripts also make the process of updating much easier for the authors of the various translations. Finally, thanks to **everyone** in the Learn Na'vi Community who are helping Na'vi to bloom!

- Mark Miller, et alia

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- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'aku: [ʔ.a.k.u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
- 'ali'ä: [ʔa.liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ampi: [ʔ.am.p.i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
- 'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'anla: [ʔ.an.l.a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*
- 'are: [ʔa.r.ɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- 'awkx: [ʔawkʔ] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awlie: [ʔaw.li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'awnim: [ʔ.aw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from 'i'awn remain and alim distance)
- 'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
- 'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together* (c.w. from 'aw one and teng same, equal)
- 'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together (ii)* (c.w. from 'awsiteng together and yem put)
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from 'aw one)
- 'ä': [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.'sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'ärip: [ʔ.æ.r.ɪpʔ] *PF* vtr. *move*
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'efu: [ʔ.ɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
- 'eko: [ʔ.ɛ.k.o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
- 'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'ekxin: [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness* (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)
- 'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from 'ekxinum tightness, looseness)
- 'em: [ʔ.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
- 'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker* (derived from 'em cook)
- 'en: [ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'en si: [ʔɛŋ 's.i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess* (derived from 'en guess)
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)* (derived from 'evengan boy)
- 'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)* (derived from 'evenge girl)
- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy* (derived from 'eveng child)
- 'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl* (derived from 'eveng child)
- 'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid* (affectionate form of 'eveng child)
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eylanay: [ʔɛj.la.'naj] *PF* n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend)* (derived from 'eylan friend)
- 'eyng: [ʔ.ɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'i'a: [ʔ.iʔ.a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
- 'ia: [ʔ.i.a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'it: [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyip: [ʔi.tɛ.tsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)* (derived from 'ite daughter)
- 'i'awn: [ʔ.i.'ʔ-awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
- 'ihayu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'in: [ʔ.m] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
- 'ip: [ʔ.ɪp] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*
- 'llngo: [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'ok: [ʔokʔ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)* (derived from 'ok remembrance and rol sing)
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)* (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and vur story)

- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*  
 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta* (derived from 'om *purple*)  
 'on: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*  
 'ong: [ʔ·on] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*  
 'ongokx: [ʔ·o.ŋ·okʔ] *PF* vin. *be born* (c.w. from 'ong *unfold* and nokx *give birth to*)  
 'opin: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color*  
 'ora: [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. *lake*  
 'oratsyip: [ʔo.ra.t̪sɨpʔ] *PF* n. *pond, pool* (derived from 'ora *lake*)
- 'otxang: [ʔo.tʔan] *PF* n. *musical instrument* (*generic term*)  
 'rrpxom: [ʔr.pʔom] *PF* n. *thunder*  
 'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing* (*object, fact, abstraction*)  
 'ul: [ʔ·ul] *PF* vin. *increase*  
 'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*  
 'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what* (*thing*) (c.w. from 'u *thing* and pe *inter. marker*)  
 'upxare: [ʔu.pʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *message*  
 'ur: [ʔur] *PF* n. *sight, look, appearance*

## A

- a: [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause-level attributive marker*  
 akrrmaw: [a.'kr.maw] *PF* conj. *after* (*temporal*) allomorph of mawkrra (c.w. from krr *time* and maw *after*)  
 akrrta: [a.'kr.ta] *PF* conj. *since* (*temporal*) allomorph of takrra (c.w. from krr *time* and ta *from*)  
 akum: [a.'kum] *PF* conj. *that* (*as a result*) (derived from kum *result*) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'kuma'  
 alaksi: [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*  
 alim: [a.'lim] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance* (derived from lim *far, be far*)  
 alo: [a.lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*  
 alu: [a.lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from a *subordinator* and lu *be*) (Used for appositions)  
 alunta: [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*  
 am'a: [am.'ʔa] *PF* n. *doubt*  
 am'ake: [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident* (c.w. from am'a *doubt* and ke *not*)  
 am'aluke: [am.'ʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a doubt* (derived from am'ake *sure, confident*)  
 apxa: [a.'pʔa] *PF* adj. *large nfp.*
- asim: [a.'sim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range* (derived from sim *near, be near*)  
 atan: [a.'tan] *JC* n. *light*  
 atanvi: [a.'tan.vi] *PF* n. *ray* (derived from atan *light*)  
 atanzaw: [a.'tan.zaw] *PF* n. *forked lightning* (derived from atan *light* and swizaw *arrow*)  
 atxar: [a.'tʔar] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*  
 atxkxe: [at.'kʔɛ] *PF* n. *land*  
 atxkxerel: [at.'kʔɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. *map* (c.w. from atxkxe *land* and rel *picture*)  
 au: [a.u] *JC* n. *drum* (*made of skin*)  
 au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*  
 aungia: [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. *sign, omen*  
 awnga: [aw.ŋa] *PF* pn. *we* (derived from ayoeng *we*)  
 ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [ʔaj.fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from po *he, she*)  
 aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of ay+lahe+ru)  
 aynga: [aj.ŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)* (derived from nga *you*)  
 ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us* (*exclusive*) (derived from oe *I*)  
 ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us* (*inclusive*) (derived from oe *I*) (*ayoenga*— base for suffixes)  
 ayu: [a.'ju] *PF* n. *things* (derived from 'u *thing*) (never plural u)

## Ä

**äie:** [æ.i.ɛ] *PF* n. *vision (spiritual)*

**äo-:** [ʰæ.o] *PF* adp. *under, below*

**ätxäle:** [æ.t'æ.lɛ] *PF* n. *request*

**ätxäle si:** [æ.t'æ.lɛ 's.i] *PF* vin. *request (with tsnì clause for object)* (derived from **ätxäle request**)

## E

**eampin:** [ɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green* (derived from **ean blue, green**)

**ean:** [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*

**ekxan:** [ɛ.k'an] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*

**ekxtxu:** [ɛk.'t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*

**eltu:** [ɛl.tu] *PF* n. *brain*

**eltu lefngap:** [ɛl.tu lɛ.'fɲap] *PF* n. *computer* (c.w. from **eltu brain** and **lefngap metallic**)

**eltur tìtxen si:** [ɛl.tur ti.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *be interesting, intriguing* (derived from **eltu-r brain (dative)** and **tìtxen awakeness**)

**eltu si:** [ɛl.tu s-i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off* (derived from **eltu brain**)

**emrey:** [ɛm.'r.ɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*

**emza'u:** [ɛm.'z.a.'ʔ.u] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), overcome* (c.w. from **za'u come**)

**eo-:** [ɛ.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*

**ep'ang:** [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*

**epxang:** [ɛ.p'an] *PF* n. *stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*

**etrip:** [ɛt.rɪp] *PF* adj. *favourable, favorable, auspicious*

**ewktswo:** [ɛwk.t̂swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) taste* (derived from **ewku taste**)

**ewku:** [ɛw.k.u] *PF* vtr. *taste (not intentionally)*

**eyawr:** [ɛ.'jɑwɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*

**eyk:** [ɛjk] *JC,PF* vtr. *lead*

**eyktan:** [ɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *leader* (derived from **eyk lead**)

**eyktanay:** [ɛjk.ta.'naɲ] *JC,PF* n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader* (derived from **eyktan leader**)

**eykyu:** [ɛjk.ju] *PF* n. *leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party)* (derived from **eyk lead**)

## F

**fa-:** [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*

**fahew:** [fa.'hɛw] *PF* n. *smell*

**faoi:** [fa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*

**fayluta:** [faj.'lu.ta] *PF* n. *these words* (contraction of **fay+li'u-t a**, patientive case)

**fäkä:** [fæ.k'æ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa top** and **kä go**)

**fäpa:** [fæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*

**fäza'u:** [fæ.'z.a.'ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend* (c.w. from **fäpa top** and **za'u come**)

**fe':** [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*

**fe'ran:** [fɛʔ.ran] *PF* n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective* (c.w. from **fe' bad** and **ran intrinsic character or nature**)

**fe'ranvi:** [fɛʔ.ran.vi] *PF* n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature* (derived from **fe'ran flawed nature, inherently defective**)

**fe'ul:** [fɛ.'ʔ.ul] *PF* vin. *worsen, get worse* (c.w. from **fe' bad** and **'ul increase**)

**fekem:** [fɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident* (c.w. from **fe' bad** and **kem action**)

**few-:** [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*

**fewi:** [fɛ.w.i] *PF* vtr. *chase*

**fewtusok:** [fɛw.tu.sok] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few- across**) (In casual speech, **fewtsok** (**few.t̂sok**))

**fi'u:** [fi.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **'u thing**)

**fifya:** [fi.'fja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this* (derived from **fya'o path**)

**fikem:** [fi.kɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem action, deed**)

**fipo:** [fi.po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing* (derived from **po he, she**)

**fitrr:** [fi.'tr] *PF* adv. *today* (derived from **trr day**)

**fitsap:** [fi.'tsap] *PF* adv. *each other* (c.w. from **fipo this one** and **tsapo that one**)

- fitseng(e)**: [fi.ʔsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- fitxan**: [fi.tʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **txan** *great, much*)
- fitxon**: [fi.tʰon] *PF* adv., n. *tonight* (derived from **txon** *night*)
- fkān**: [fk.an] *PF* vin. *resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*
- fkārut**: [fk.a.r.utʰ] *PF* v. *peel*
- fkay**: [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew**: [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fkēytok**: [ʰfkɛj.t.okʰ] *PF* vin. *exist* (derived from **kifkeyti tok** *be in the world*)
- fkīp-**: [fkīpʰ] *PF* adp. *up among*
- fko**: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage)* (*unspecified agent*)
- fkxake**: [ʰfkʰ.a.k.ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*
- fkxen**: [fkʰɛŋ] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*
- fkxile**: [ʰfkʰ.i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
- flawkx**: [flawkʰ] *PF* n. *leather*
- flawm**: [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*
- flä**: [fl.æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*
- flew**: [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*
- flī**: [flī] *PF* adj. *thin; nfp.*
- flīnutx**: [flī.nutʰ] *PF* n. *thickness* (c.w. from **flī** *thin* and **nutx** *thick*)
- flrr**: [flr] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*
- fmāl**: [fm.al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*
- fmawn**: [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
- fmawnta**: [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news* (contraction of **fmawn-it a**)
- fmētok**: [ʰfm.ɛ.t.okʰ] *PF* v. *test*
- fmi**: [fm.i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt* (with the subjunctive)
- fmokx**: [fmokʰ] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fnan**: [fn.an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
- fnaweʰ**: [fna.ʰwɛʰ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fnaweʰtu**: [fna.ʰwɛʰ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fnaweʰ** *cowardly*)
- fnel**: [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnepē**: [ʰfnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* allomorph of **pnēfel**
- fnetxum**: [fnɛ.tʰum] n. *allergen* (derived from **txum** *poison*)
- fngap**: [fnjapʰ] *PF* n. *metal*
- fnḡäʰ**: [fnj.æʰ] *PF* vin. *relieve oneself; (on Earth:) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*
- fnḡoʰ**: [fnj.oʰ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
- fnu**: [fn.u] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*
- fo**: [fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **ay+** *deleted plural leniting morpheme* and **po** *he/she*)
- fpak**: [fp.akʰ] *PF* v. *hold off, suspend action*
- fpēʰ**: [fp.ɛʰ] *PF* vtr. *send*
- fpēio**: [fpɛ.i.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
- fpi+**: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
- fpil**: [fp.il] *PF* vtr. *think*
- fpilfya**: [ʰfpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpil** *think* and **fyaʰo** *path*)
- fpom**: [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomtōkx**: [fpom.tokʰ] *PF* n. *health (physical)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being* and **tōkx** *body*)
- fpxākīm**: [ʰfpʰ.æ.k.im] *PF* vin. *enter*
- fraʰu**: [fra.ʰu] *PF* pn. *everything* (derived from **ʰu** *thing*)
- fracya**: [ʰfra.fja] *PF* adv. *in every way* (c.w. from **fraʰu** *everything* and **fyaʰo** *way*)
- frakrr**: [ʰfra.kr] *PF* adv. *always, all the time* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- fralo**: [ʰfra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time* (derived from **alo** *time*)
- frapo**: [ʰfra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone* (derived from **po** *he/she*)
- frato**: [ʰfra.to] *PF* part. *superlative marker than all*
- fratrr**: [ʰfra.tr] *PF* adv. *daily, every day* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- fratseng**: [ʰfra.tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- fratxon**: [ʰfra.tʰon] *PF* adv. *every night* (derived from **txon** *night*)
- frawzo**: [ʰfraw.zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK* (derived from **fraʰu** *everything* and **zo** *be well*)
- frīp**: [fr.ipʰ] *PF* vtr. *bite*
- frrfen**: [ʰf.r.f.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *visit*
- frrtu**: [ʰfr.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta**: [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftang**: [ft.an] *PF* vim. *stop*
- fta si**: [fta s.i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot* (derived from **fta** *knot*)
- ftawnemkrr**: [ʰftaw.nɛm.kr] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ftāwnzēm** *pass by (passive participle form)* and **krr** *time*)



**ftär:** [ftær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*  
**ftärpa:** [ftær.pa] *PF* n. *left side* (c.w. from **ftär** *left* and **pa'o** *side*)  
**fte:** [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)  
**fteke:** [ftɛ.ke] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte** *so that* and **ke** *not*) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)  
**ftem:** [ft.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*  
**ftia:** [ft.i.'a] *PF* vtr. *study*  
**ftu-:** [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*  
**ftue:** [ftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*  
**ftumfa:** [ftum.fa] *PF* adp- *out of, from inside* (derived from **mifa** *inside*)  
**ftxavang:** [ft'a.van] *PF* adj. *passionate*  
**ftxey:** [ft'.ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*  
**ftxey:** [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*  
**ftxi:** [ft'i] *PF* n. *tongue*  
**ftxilor:** [ft'i.'lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **lor** *beautiful*)  
**ftxivä':** [ft'i.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **vä'** *noisome*)  
**ftxozä:** [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*  
**ftxozä si:** [ft'o.'zæ s-i] *PF* vin. *celebrate* (derived from **ftxozä** *celebration*)  
**ftxuli'u:** [ft'.u.'li.ʔu] *PF* vin. *orate, give speech* (c.w. from **täftxu** *weave* and **li'u** *word*)  
**ftxuli'uyu:** [ft'.u.'li.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)  
**fu:** [fu] *PF* conj. *or*  
**fuke:** [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** *or* and **ke** *not*)  
**fula:** [fu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'ul** *this (agentive)* and **a** *subordinator*)

## H

**ha:** [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*  
**ha':** [h-aʔ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*  
**ha'ngir:** [haʔ.'ɲir] *PF* n. *afternoon*  
**hahaw:** [h'a.h-aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*  
**ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*  
**hamalo:** [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time* (c.w. from **ham** *previous* and **alo** *time*)  
**hangham:** [h-an.h-am] *PF* vin. *laugh*

**furia:** [fu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**futa:** [fu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**fwa:** [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (subordinate clause marker)* (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**fwang:** [fwan] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*  
**fwefwi:** [fw-ɛ.fw-i] *PF* vin. *whistle*  
**fwel:** [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*  
**fwem:** [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*  
**fwew:** [fw-ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*  
**fwi:** [fw-i] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*  
**fya'o:** [fja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*  
**fyape:** [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* allomorph of **pe-fya**  
**fyawintxu:** [fja.w-in.'t'u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)* (c.w. from **fya'o** *path* and **wintxu** *show*)  
**fyel:** [fyɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*  
**fyep:** [fyɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*  
**fyeyn:** [fyɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*  
**fyeyntu:** [fyɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)  
**fyin:** [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*  
**fyinep'ang:** [fjin.ɛp.'ʔan] *PF* n. *degree of complexity* (c.w. from **fyin** *simple* and **ep'ang** *complex*)  
**fyinep'angpe:** [fjin.ɛp.'ʔan.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) allomorph of **pefyinep'ang**  
**fyole:** [fjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*

**hangvur:** [han.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** *laugh* and **vur** *story*)  
**hapxi:** [ha.'p'i] *PF* n. *part*  
**hapxitu:** [ha.'p'i.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)  
**hasey:** [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*  
**hasey si:** [ha.'sɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion* (derived from **hasey** *done, finished*)  
**hawl:** [h-awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*

- hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
- hawngkrr:** [hawŋ.kr] *PF* adv. *late* (c.w. from **hawng** *overabundance* and **krr** *time*)
- hawntsyokx:** [hawŋ.ʔsɔkʔ] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **tsyokx** *hand*)
- hawnu:** [h.aw.n.u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
- hawŋven:** [hawŋ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **venu** *foot*)
- hawreʔ:** [haw.ʔɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **reʔo** *head*)
- hawtsyìp:** [haw.ʔsɔjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** *sleep*)
- hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hayalo:** [ha.ʔja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time* (c.w. from **hay** *next* and **alo** *time*)
- hefi:** [h.ɛ.f.i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*
- hefitswo:** [hɛ.fi.ʔswo] *PF* n. (*sense of*) *smell* (derived from **hefi** *smell*)
- hek:** [h.ɛkʔ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
- hermeyp:** [hɛɾ.mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **meyp** *weak*)
- hertxayo:** [hɛɾ.tʔa.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **txayo** *field*)
- herwì:** [hɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *snow*
- herwìva:** [hɛɾ.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **ilva** *flake*)
- hewne:** [hɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- heyn:** [h.ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*
- hifwo:** [h.i.fw.o] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*
- hiyik:** [hi.jikʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hìʔang:** [hi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hìʔi** *small* and **ioang** *animal*)
- hìʔi:** [hi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hìkrr:** [hi.kr] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hìʔi** *small, little* and **krr** *time*)
- hìm:** [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- hìmpxi:** [hɪm.pʔi] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
- hìmtxampe:** [hɪm.tʔam.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* allomorph of **pìmtxan**
- hìmtxan:** [hɪm.tʔan] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txan** *much*)
- hìmtxew:** [hɪm.tʔɛw] *PF* n. *minimum* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txew** *limit*)
- hìmtxewvay:** [hɪm.tʔɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *minimally* (derived from **hìmtxew** *minimum*)
- hìno:** [hi.no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hìtxoa:** [hi.tʔo.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me* (derived from **hìʔi** *small* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)
- hoet:** [ho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
- hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- holpxay:** [hol.pʔaj] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** *few* and **pxay** *many*)
- holpxaype:** [hol.pʔaj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)
- hona:** [ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- hrrap:** [hr.apʔ] *PF* n. *danger*
- hu–:** [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*
- hufwa:** [hu.fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
- hufwe:** [hu.fwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyìp:** [hu.fwɛ.ʔsɔjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
- hultstxem:** [h.ul.tʔstʔ.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
- hum:** [h.um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*

## I

- iʔen:** [iʔ.ɛŋ] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
- il:** [i.l] *PF* vin. *bend*
- inan:** [i.n.an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
- inanfya:** [i.nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)* (c.w. from **inan** *read, gain knowledge from sensory input* and **fyaʔo** *path, way*)
- ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛŋ] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*
- ingyengaʔ:** [iŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛŋ.ʔsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum* (c.w. from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery* and **tsim** *source*)
- ingyentsyìp:** [iŋ.jɛŋ.ʔsɔjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- io–:** [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*
- ioang:** [i.o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*

**ioi:** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*  
**ioi si:** [i.'o.i s'i] *PF* vin. *adorn (derived from ioi adornment)*

**irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*  
**irayo si:** [i.'ra.jo 's-i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks (derived from irayo thanks)*

## İ

**ii:** [i:] *PF* filler *um, er*  
**ilä+:** [i.læ] or [i.læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following, according to*

**iley:** [i.'le:j] *LA* intj. *war cry*  
**ilva:** [i'l.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*  
**ipxa:** [i.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*

## K

**ka-:** [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*  
**kakrel:** [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind (derived from rel image, picture)*  
**kalin:** [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*  
**kaltxi:** [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*  
**kaltxi si:** [kal.'t'i 's-i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet (derived from kaltxi hello)*  
**kam-:** [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*  
**kame:** [k'a.m.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*  
**kan:** [k'an] *PF* vtrm. *aim*  
**kan'in:** [k'an.ʔim] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in (derived from 'in be busy)*  
**kanfpil:** [k'an.fp-il] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention (c.w. from kan aim and fpil think)*  
**kangay:** [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid (cognate with ngay true)*  
**kangay si:** [ka.'ŋaj s-i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm (derived from kangay valid)*  
**kanom:** [k'a.n.om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*  
**kanu:** [ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*  
**kar:** [k'ar] *PF* vtr. *teach*  
**karyu:** [k'ar.ju] *PF* n. *teacher (derived from kar teach)*  
**karyunay:** [k'ar.ju.'naj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher (derived from karyu teacher)*  
**kato:** [ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*  
**kavuk:** [ka.'vukʔ] *PF* n. *treachery*  
**kavuk si:** [ka.'vukʔ 's-i] *PF* vin. *betray (derived from kavuk treachery)*  
**kaw'it:** [kaw.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. *at all, not at all (see ke...kaw'it not...at all) (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and 'it bit)*

**kawkr:** [kaw.kr] *PF* adv. *never (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and krr time)*  
**kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*  
**kawnglan:** [kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted (c.w. from kawng bad, evil and txe'lan heart)*  
**kawngsar:** [kawŋ.s'ar] *PF* vtr. *exploit*  
**kawtseng:** [kaw.tʂɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tseng place)*  
**kawtu:** [kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tute person)*  
**kay-:** [kaj] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*  
**kaym:** [kajm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*  
**kä:** [k'æ] *PF* vin. *go*  
**kä'ärip:** [kæ.'ʔ.æ.r'ipʔ] *PF* vtr. *push (c.w. from kä go and 'ärip move)*  
**kämakto:** [kæ.'m.ak.t'o] *PF* v. *ride out (c.w. from kä go and makto ride)*  
**käpxi:** [kæ.'p'i] *PF* n. *rear (part or section) (c.w. from kä go and hapxi part)*  
**käsatseng:** [kæ.'sa.tʂɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there (c.w. from kä go and tseng place)*  
**käsri:** [kæ.'sr'i] *PF* vtr. *lend (derived from sri temporarily transfer from one to another)*  
**käteng:** [k'æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*  
**ke:** [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*  
**ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden (c.w. from ke not and 'aw one)*  
**ke'u:** [kɛ.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *nothing (c.w. from ke not and 'u thing)*  
**kea:** [k'ɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*

- keftxo:** [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kefyak:** [kɛ.'fjakˀ] *PF, Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?* (c.w. from **kefyā** *not the way* and **srak** *question marker*)
- kehe:** ['kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
- kekem:** ['kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **kem** *activity*)
- kelemweypey:** [kɛ.lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.'fpom.tokˀ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokx** *health*)
- kelkin:** [kɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelku:** ['kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kelku si:** ['kɛl.ku 's-i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell* (derived from **kelku** *home*)
- kelsar:** [kɛl.'sar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **lesar** *useful*)
- keltsun:** [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsun** *be able*)
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemli'u:** ['kɛm.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **li'u** *word*)
- kemli'uvi:** ['kɛm.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemli'u** *verb*)
- kempe:** ['kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* allomorph of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)
- kem si:** ['kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *do* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenong:** ['k-ɛ.n-ŋ] or ['kɛ.n-ŋ] *PF* v. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nong** *follow*)
- kerusey:** ['kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **rńuszey** *alive (participle infix)*)
- kesran:** [kɛ.'sran] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **sran** *yes*) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, not yes, not no, in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
- keteng:** ['kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same, equal*)
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsran] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ketsuktswa':** [kɛ.'tsuk.'tswaˀ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **tswa'** *forget*)
- ketuwong:** ['kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
- kewong:** ['kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.'jawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **eyawr** *correct*)
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** ['kɛj.rɛl] n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)
- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.pl.'t'ɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say* (contraction of **ke+zene+pivlltxe**)
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kifkey:** [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.'van] *PF* n. *river*
- kin:** [k-in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kinam:** [ki.'nam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.'nam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
- kinä:** ['ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
- kintrr:** ['kin.tr] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)
- kintrram:** ['kin.tram] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kintrray:** ['kin.traj] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kip-:** [kipˀ] *PF* adp. *among*
- kive:** ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** *seven*)
- ki'ong:** [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kim:** [k-im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)*
- Pol rumit kolim** *He spun the ball*
- kimar:** [ki.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- kìng:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kite'e:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kite'e si:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *serve* (derived from **kite'e** *service*)
- klfro':** [kl.'fr-oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
- klkã:** [kl.'k-æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend* (c.w. from **klpa** *bottom* and **kã** *go*)
- klkulat:** [kl.'k-u.l-atˀ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- klkxem:** [kl.'k'ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*

- klpa:** [ˈkl.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- klpä:** [kl.ˈp.æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **pähem** *arrive*)
- klpxiltu:** [kl.ˈp.ˈil.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- klte:** [ˈkl.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- kltseng:** [ˈkl.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- kltxay:** [kl.t.ˈt.ˈaj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*)
- kltxeykay:** [kl.t.ˈe.j.ˈk.aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*) transitive form of **kltxay**
- klvawm:** [ˈkl.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **vawm** *dark*)
- klwo:** [kl.ˈw.ɔ] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of)* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **wo** *reach for*)
- kllyem:** [kl.ˈj.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **yem** *put*)
- klzaʼu:** [kl.ˈz.a.ʔ.ɯ] *PF* vin. *come down, descend* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **zaʼu** *come*)
- ko:** [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
- koʼon:** [ˈko.ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular* (derived from **koum** *rounded, curved* and **ʼon** *shape*)
- koak:** [ˈko.akˀ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- koaktan:** [ˈko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koakte:** [ˈko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koaktu:** [ˈko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- kop:** [kopˀ] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*
- koren:** [ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- kosman:** [ko.ˈsman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- koum:** [ˈko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
- krr:** [kr] *PF* n. *time*
- krra:** [ˈkr.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- krrnekx:** [kr.ˈn.ɛkˀ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time (ii)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **nekx** *consume*)
- krrpe:** [ˈkr.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* allomorph of **pehrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)
- kuʼup:** [ˈku.ʔupˀ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
- kulat:** [ˈk.u.l.atˀ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
- kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*
- kuma:** [ˈkum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form precedes the result, I.E. ʼLu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oerʼ (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also ʼakumʼ
- kur:** [k-ur] *PF* vin. *hang*
- kurakx:** [k-u.ˈr.akˀ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*

## Kx

- kxa:** [kʼa] *PF* n. *mouth*
- kxakx:** [kʼakˀ] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*
- kxam:** [kʼam] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
- kxamlä-:** [kʼam.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)* (derived from **kxam** *middle*)
- kxamtrr:** [kʼam.tr] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **trr** *day*)
- kxamtrrmaw:** [kʼam.tr.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtseng:** [kʼam.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)
- kxamtjomaw:** [kʼam.tʰo.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtjon** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtjon:** [kʼam.tʰon] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tion** *night*)
- kxamyi:** [kʼam.ji] *PF* n. *intermediate level* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **yi** *level*)
- kxangangang:** [kʼaŋ.aŋ.aŋ] *PF* intj. *boom* (*onomatopoeic*)
- kxani:** [kʼa.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
- kxawm:** [kʼawm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*
- kxayl:** [kʼajl] *PF* adj. *high*
- kxaylyi:** [kʼajl.ji] *PF* n. *high level* (c.w. from **kxayl** *high* and **yi** *level*)
- kxänäng:** [kʼæ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*
- kxeltek:** [kʼɛl.t.ɛk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
- kxem:** [kʼɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*
- kxemyo:** [kʼɛm.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface* (c.w. from **kxem** *be vertical* and **yo** *surface*)

**kxener:** [k'ɛ.nɛɾ] *PF* n. *smoke*  
**kxetse:** [k'ɛ.tɕɛ] *PF* n. *tail*  
**kxeyey:** [k'ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*  
**kxitx:** [k'it'] *PF* n. *death*  
**kxll:** [k'l] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*  
**kxll si:** [k'l 's-i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll** *charge*)  
**kxor:** [k'ɔɾ] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and*

## L

**lahe:** [l'a.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*  
**lam:** [l'am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*  
**lapo:** [l'a.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing* (c.w. from **lahe** *other, else* and **po** *he, she*)  
**laro:** [l'a.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*  
**latem:** [l'a.t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *change* (**línɛykwátɛm** vtr. *change*)  
**latsi:** [l'a.tɕi] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*  
**law:** [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*  
**lawk:** [l'awk'] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*  
**lawr:** [lawɾ] *PF* n. *melody*  
**law si:** [law 's-i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived from **law** *clear*)  
**layompin:** [la.'jom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)  
**layon:** [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*  
**lätxayn:** [l'æ.t'ajɳ] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*  
**le'aw:** [lɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*  
**le'en:** [lɛ.'ʔɛɳ] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from **'en** *guess*) nfp.  
**lefkrr:** [lɛ.'fkr] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)  
**lefngap:** [lɛ.'fɳap'] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from **fngap** *metal*)  
**lefpom:** [lɛ.'fpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom** *happiness, peace*) nfp.  
**lefpomtokx:** [lɛ.'fpom.tok'] *PF* adj. *healthy* (derived from **fpomtokx** *health*)  
**lehawng:** [lɛ.'hawɳ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)  
**lehawngkrr:** [lɛ.'hawɳ.kr] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)  
**lehrap:** [lɛ.'hr.ap'] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from **hrrap** *danger*)

*deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*  
**kxu:** [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*  
**kxuke:** [k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **ke** *not*)  
**kxukx:** [k'uk'] *PF* vtr. *swallow*  
**kxutu:** [k'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)

**leioae:** [lɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*  
**leioae si:** [lɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *to respect* (derived from **leioae** *respect*)  
**lek:** [l-ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*  
**lekin:** [lɛ.'kin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from **kin** *need*)  
**lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.'rɛɳ] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from **koren** *rule*)  
**lekye'ung:** [lɛk.'jɛ.ʔuɳ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from **keye'ung** *insanity*)  
**leli'fya:** [lɛ.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)  
**lemrey:** [lɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died)* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)  
**lemweypey:** [lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from **mawweypey** *be patient*)  
**len:** [l-ɛɳ] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*  
**leNa'vi:** [lɛ.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)  
**leno:** [lɛ.'no] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)*  
**lenomum:** [lɛ.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)  
**lenrra:** [lɛ.'nr.a] *PF* adj. *proud* (derived from **nr** *pride*)  
**lepaj:** [lɛ.'paj] *PF* adj. *watery* (derived from **pay** *water*)  
**lepwox:** [lɛp.'wop'] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **piwox** *cloud*)  
**lerik:** [lɛ.'rik'] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik** *leaf*)  
**leronsrel:** [lɛ.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)  
**lertu:** [lɛɾ.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*

- lesar:** [lɛ.'sar] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)
- leskxir:** [lɛ.'sk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.'sɲæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.'nr.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride* (derived from **snonrra** *self-pride*)
- leso'ha:** [lɛ.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*) ofp.
- letam:** [lɛ.'tam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- letokx:** [lɛ.'tokʔ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)
- letrr:** [lɛ.'tr] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letrrrtrr:** [lɛ.'tr.tr] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letsim:** [lɛ.'tsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- letsranten:** [lɛ.'tsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.'tsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- letwan:** [lɛt.'wan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)* (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
- letxi:** [lɛ.'tʰi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.'tʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- lew si:** [lɛw 's-i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew** *cover*)
- leyapay:** [lɛ.'ja.paj] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
- leye'krr:** [lɛ.'jɛʔ.kr] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **ye'krr** *early*)
- leyewla:** [lɛ.'jɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- leyn:** [l-ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- lezeswa:** [lɛ.'zɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*
- lie:** ['li.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*
- lini:** ['li.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
- lisre+:** ['li.srɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after* (c.w. from **li** *already* and **sre+** *before*)
- litx:** [litʔ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*
- li'fya:** ['liʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)
- li'fyaolo':** ['liʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)
- li'fyavi:** ['liʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- li'u:** [li.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
- li'upam:** [li.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **pam** *sound*)
- li'upe:** [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* allomorph of **pelu'**
- li'upuk:** [li.ʔu.pukʔ] *PF* n. *dictionary* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **puk** *book (English loan word)*)
- li'uvan:** [li.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **uvan** *game*)
- lim:** [l-im] *PF* svin. *be far*
- ling:** [l-in] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
- loi:** ['lo.i] *PF* n. *egg*
- lok:** [l-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *approach*
- lok-:** [l-okʔ] *PF* adp. *close to*
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
- lomtu:** ['lom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)
- lonu:** [l-o.'n-u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
- lopx:** [l-opʔ] *PF* vin. *panic*
- lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
- loran:** ['lo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- lrrtok:** ['lr.tokʔ] *PF* n. *smile*
- lrrtok si:** ['lr.tokʔ 's-i] *PF* vin. *smile* (derived from **lrrtok** *smile*)
- lu:** [l-u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- luke-:** [lu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*

**lukpen:** [luk.'pɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clot-*

*hing* (*plural*))

**lumpe:** [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* allomorph of **pelun**

**lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*

## M

**ma:** [ma] *PF* part. *O* (*vocative marker*)

**makto:** [m.'ak.t.o] *PF* vtr. *ride*

**mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*

**masat:** [ma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*

**maw-:** [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*

**mawey:** [ma.'wɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*

**maweypey:** [ma.'wɛj.p.ɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient* (*ii*) (c.w. from **mawey** *calm* and **pey** *wait*)

**maweypeyyu:** [ma.'wɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)

**mawkrr:** [maw.kr] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **krr** *time*)

**mawkrra:** [maw.'kr.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* allomorph of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)

**mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*

**may':** [majʔ] *PF* vtrm. *try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*

**mäxku:** [m.æ.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)

**me'em:** [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*

**mefo:** [mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two* (derived from **me+** *dual marker* and **po** *he/she*)

**mek:** [mɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*

**mekre:** [mɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*

**mektseng:** [mɛk.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach* (c.w. from **mek** *empty* and **tseng** *place*)

**melo:** [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice* (derived from **me+** *dual marker* and **alo** *time*)

**menari:** [mɛ.'na.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **nari** *eye*)

**meoaniaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.'ɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*

**mesrram:** [mɛ.sr.'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)

**mesrray:** [mɛ.sr.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)

**meuia:** [mɛ.'u.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*

**meuianga':** [mɛ.'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably* (derived from **meuia** *honor* and **nga'** *contain*)

**meyam:** [m.ɛ.'y.am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*

**meyp:** [mɛjpʔ] *PF* adj. *weak*

**mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*

**miktsang:** [mɛk.tɕaŋ] *PF* n. *earring* (c.w. from **mikyun** *ear* and **tsang** *piercing*)

**mikyun:** [mɛk.jun] *JC* n. *ear*

**mip:** [mipʔ] *PF* adj. *new*

**mì+:** [mì] *PF* adp. *in, on*

**mifa:** [mɛ.'fa] or [mɛ.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*

**miftxele:** [mɛ.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*

**mikam-:** [mɛ.'kam] *PF* adp. *between*

**mìn:** [m.m] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis*  
**Mìn ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*

**mìnyu:** [mɛm.ju] *PF* n. *turner* (derived from **mìn** *turn*)

**mìso:** [mɛ.'so] *PF* adv. *away (position)* (derived from **mì** *in*)

**mll'an:** [m.l.'ʔ.an] *PF* vtr. *accept*

**mllte:** [m.l.'t.ɛ] *PF* vin. *agree*

**mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*

**moe:** [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **oe** *I*)

**mok:** [m.okʔ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*

**mokri:** [mɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *voice*

**momek:** [mo.mɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*

**mong:** [m.on] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*

**mowan:** [mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*

**mrr:** [mr] *PF* num. *five*

**mrrtrr:** [mr.tr] *PF* n. *five day work week* (derived from **mrr** *five* and **trr** *day*)

**mrrve:** [mr.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)* (derived from **mrr** *five*)



**muiä:** [mu.i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*  
**mun'i:** [m-un.'ʔ-i] *PF* v. *cut*  
**mune:** [mu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*  
**munge:** [m-u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*  
**mungwrr-:** [muŋ.'wr] *PF* adp. *except*  
**munsna:** [mun.sna] *PF* n. *pair* (derived from **mune** *two* and **sna'o** *set, group*)  
**muntrr:** [mun.tr] *PF* n. *weekend* (derived from **mune** *two* and **trr** *day*)  
**muntrram:** [mun.tr.am] *PF* n. *last weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)  
**muntrray:** [mun.tr.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)  
**muntxa:** [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*

**muntxa si:** [mun.'t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)  
**muntxatan:** [mun.'t'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)  
**muntxate:** [mun.'t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)  
**muntxatu:** [mun.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)  
**muve:** [mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)* (derived from **mune** *two*)  
**muwintxu:** [mu.w-m.'t'u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present* (derived from **wintxu** *show*)

## N

**na-:** [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*  
**na'ring:** [naʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*  
**naer:** [na.'ɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*  
**nafi'u:** [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** *as* and **fi'u** *this*)  
**nam'ake:** [nam.'ʔa.ke] *PF* adv. *confidently* (derived from **am'ake** *confident*)  
**nang:** [nan] *PF* part. *surprise, exclamation, encouragement* (mirative)  
**nari:** [na.ri] *PF* n. *eye*  
**nari si:** [na.ri s-i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful* (derived from **nari** *eye*)  
**natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.non] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** *like, as* and **tikenong** *example*)  
**nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*  
**nawmtu:** [nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person* (derived from **nawm** *great*)  
**nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*  
**näk:** [n.ækʔ] *PF* vtr. *drink*  
**nän:** [n.æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*  
**ne-:** [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*  
**ne'im:** [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*  
**nefä:** [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*  
**nekl:** [nɛ.'kl] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*  
**neks:** [n-ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*  
**nemfa-:** [nɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside* (c.w. from **ne** *towards* and **mifa** *inside*)

**nemrey:** [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv.,intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)  
**neto:** [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction)* (derived from **ne** *to*)  
**netrip:** [nɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*  
**new:** [n-ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*  
**newomum:** [n-ɛw.'o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** *want* and **omum** *know*)  
**neypin:** [nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color* (derived from **neyn** *light, shade of white*)  
**neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*  
**niä:** [n-i.'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*  
**nikre:** [nik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*  
**nikroi:** [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment* (c.w. from **nikre** *hair* and **ioi** *adornment*)  
**nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*  
**ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading* (derived from **inan** *read*)  
**ningyen:** [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)  
**nitram:** [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*  
**ni-:** [ni] *PF* adverbial deriving affix  
**ni'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only* (derived from **'aw** *one*)  
**ni'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)* (c.w. from **'aw** *one* and **tute** *person*)

- nì'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first* (derived from **'awve** *first*)
- nì'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition* (derived from **'en** *guess*)
- nì'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level* (derived from **'engeng** *level*)
- nì'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously* (derived from **'eoio** *ceremonious*)
- nì'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely* (derived from **'eveng** *child*)
- nì'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- nì'i'a:** [ni.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last* (derived from **'i'a** *end*)
- nì'it:** [ni.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)* (derived from **'it** *bit, a small amount*)
- nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more* (derived from **'ul** *increase*)
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])* (derived from **ñawnñ** *passive participle infix* and **omum** *know*)
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])* (derived from **ayoeng** *us (inclusive)*)
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly* (derived from **fe'** *bad*)
- nìfkr:** [ni.'fkr] *PF* adv. *lately, currently* (derived from **fikr** *this time*)
- nìflr:** [ni.'flr] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly* (derived from **flr** *gentle*)
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmokʔ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously* (derived from **fmokx** *jealousy*)
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- nìfrakr:** [ni.'fra.kr] *PF* adv. *as always* (derived from **frakr** *always*)
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftær] *PF* adv. *to the left* (derived from **ftär** *left*)
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily* (derived from **ftue** *easy*)
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **ftxan** *so, to such an extent*)
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.van] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** *whistle*)
- nìfya'o:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fya'o** *way*)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **fyeyntu** *adult*)
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- nìhay:** [ni.'haj] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** *next*)
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʔ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively* (derived from **hoet** *vast, broad, expansive*)
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** *few*)
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'æ.rɪpʔ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ke ärìp** *not move*) lit.: 'without letting it move'
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **ki'ong** *slow*)
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily* (derived from **kelkin** *unnecessary*)
- nìkemweypey:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently* (derived from **ke** *not* and **le-mweypey** *patient*)
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* (derived from **ke lonu** *not let go*) lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'mar] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kimar** *in season*)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner* (derived from **kesran** *mediocre*)
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʔ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* (derived from **ke tungzup** *not drop*)

- lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkxem**: [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically* (derived from **kxem** *be vertical*)
- nìlam**: [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nìlaw**: [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nìli**: [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)
- nìlkeftang**: [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- nìltsan**: [ni.l.'tsaŋ] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **siltsan** *good*)
- nìlun**: [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal**: [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- nìmeyp**: [ni.'mɛjɸ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- nìmun**: [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey**: [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)
- nìmweypey**: [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- nìn**: [n-in] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nìNa'vi**: [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- nìnäk**: [ni.'nækɸ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)
- nìnän**: [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnänän**: [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìngay**: [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- nìngong**: [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- nìno**: [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrra**: [ni.'nr.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride* (derived from **nrra** *pride*)
- nìnu**: [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- nìolo'**: [ni.'o.loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan* (derived from **olo'** *clan*)
- nìprte'**: [ni.'pr.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurably*)
- nìpxay**: [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** *many*)
- nìpxi**: [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** *sharp*)
- nìpxim**: [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** *erect, upright*)
- nìran**: [ni.'raŋ] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence* (derived from **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- nìrangal**: [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** *wish*)
- nìronsrel**: [ni.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrelnogop** *imagine*)
- nìsilpey**: [ni.sil.'pej] *PF* adv. *hopefully* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- nìskien**: [ni.'ski.ɛŋ] *PF* adv. *to the right* (derived from **skien** *right*)
- nìslele**: [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** *swim*)
- nìsngä'i**: [ni.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- nìsngum**: [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- nìso'ha**: [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- nìsoaia**: [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family* (derived from **soaia** *family*)
- nìsteng**: [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** *similar*)
- nìsti**: [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- nìsung**: [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- nìswey**: [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** *best*)
- nìsyayvi**: [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** *luck*)
- nìsyen**: [ni.'sjɛŋ] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** *last*)
- nìsyep**: [ni.'sjɛɸ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** *trap*) lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìtam**: [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)

- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** *same, equal*)
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** *as, same way as (conj.)*)
- nìtkan:** [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately* (derived from **tìkan** *aim, goal, purpose*)
- nìtkanluke:** [nit.'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally* (c.w. from **nìtkan** *purposefully, deliberately* and **luke-** *wit-hout*)
- nìtrrtrr:** [ni.'tr.tr] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- nìtsim:** [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- nìtsisyì:** [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsisyì** *whisper, v.*)
- nìtsyil:** [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- nìtut:** [ni.'tut'] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** *continuation marker*)
- nìtxan:** [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- nìtxay:** [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** *be horizontal*)
- nìtxi:** [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- nìtxiluke:** [ni.'t'i.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *wit-hout*)
- nìvingkap:** [ni.'viŋ.kap'] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** *occur to one, pop into one's mind*)
- nìwan:** [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- nìwawe:** [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** *meaning, significance*)
- nìwä:** [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte:** [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- nìwin:** [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly* (derived from **win** *fast*)
- nìwok:** [ni.'wok'] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)
- nìwotx:** [ni.'wot'] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)
- nìyawr:** [ni./textprimstress jawr] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly* (derived from **eyawr** *correct, right*)
- nìyewla:** [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- nìyeyfya:** [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line* (derived from **yeyfya** *straight line*)
- nìyill:** [ni.'jil] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yill** *communal*)
- nìyo':** [ni.'yoɽ'] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- nìyol:** [ni.'yol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)
- nìyrr:** [ni.'jr] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature* (derived from **yrr** *natural*)
- nìzawnong:** [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from **nawnz** *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)
- nokx:** [n.ok'] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n.oŋ] *PF* v. *follow, proceed after*
- nrr:** [nr] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*
- nrra:** [nr.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*
- nuä+:** [nu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*
- nui:** [n-u.i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*
- nulkrr:** [nul.'kr] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- nulnew:** [nul.'n-ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)* (derived from **new** *want*)
- nume:** [n-u.m-ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*
- numeyu:** [nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- numtseng:** [num.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)
- numtsengvi:** [num.tɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)
- numultxa:** [nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **ul-txa** *meeting*)
- numultxatu:** [nu.mul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class* (derived from **numultxa** *class (for instruction)*)
- nutx:** [nut'] *PF* adj. *thick*

## Ng

- nga:** [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*  
**ngaʼ:** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*  
**ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*  
**ngampam:** [ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)  
**ngampam si:** [ŋam.pam s-i] *PF* vin. *rhyme* (derived from **ngampam** *rhyme*)  
**ngatsyìp:** [ŋa.ʈsɿpʔ] *PF* pn. *little you, you little* (derived from **nga** *you*)  
**ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*  
**ngay:** [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*  
**ngaytxoa:** [ŋaj.tʰo.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret)* (c.w. from **ngeyä** *your* and **txoa** *forgiveness*)  
**ngäʼän:** [ŋ.æ.ʔ.æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*  
**ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*  
**ngäzìk:** [ŋæ.zìkʔ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*  
**ngenga:** [ŋɛ.ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific (honorific form))* (derived from **nga** *you*)  
**ngep:** [ŋɛpʔ] *PF* n. *navel*
- nget:** [ŋɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*  
**ngeyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*  
**ngian:** [ŋi.ʼan] *PF,SW* adv. *however*  
**ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*  
**ngimpup:** [ŋim.ʼpupʔ] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)  
**ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*  
**ngop:** [ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *create*  
**ngopyu:** [ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)  
**ngrr:** [ŋr] *PF* n. *root*  
**ngrrpongu:** [ŋr.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **pongu** *party*)  
**ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*  
**ngulpin:** [ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** *grey, drab*)  
**nguway:** [ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** *song*)

## O

- oe:** [ʰo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*  
**oeng:** [ʰwɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I* (derived from **oe** *I*)  
**oetsyìp:** [ʰwɛ.ʈsɿpʔ] *PF* pn. *little me, little I* (derived from **oe** *I*)  
**oeyk:** [o.ʼɛjkʔ] *PF* n. *cause*  
**oeykting:** [o.ʼɛjk.t-ŋ] *PF* v. *explain (why) (ii)* (c.w. from **oeyk** *cause* and **ting** *give*)  
**ohakx:** [o.ʼhakʔ] *PF* adj. *hungry*  
**ohe:** [ʰo.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*  
**oìsss:** [o.ʼi:sʰ] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*  
**oìsss si:** [o.ʼiʃʃ s-i] *PF* vin. *hiss* (derived from **oìsss** *angry snarl*)  
**okup:** [ʰo.kupʔ] *PF* n. *milk*
- oloʼ:** [o.ʼloʔ] *PF* n. *clan*  
**oloʼeyktan:** [o.lo.ʼʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **oloʼ** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)  
**omum:** [o.ʼm.um] *PF* vtr. *know* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)  
**onlor:** [on.ʼlor] *PF* adj. *good-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **lor** *pleasant to the senses*)  
**ontsang:** [ʰon.ʈsaj] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)  
**ontu:** [ʰon.tu] *JC* n. *nose*  
**onväʼ:** [on.væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **väʼ** *unpleasant to the senses*)

## P

- pa'o:** [pa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pak:** [pakʔ] *PF* part. *disparagement*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.rɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **rel** *image*)
- pamrelfya:** [pam.rɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** *writing* and **fya'o** *way*)
- pamrel si:** [pam.rɛl.s-i] *PF* vin. *write* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelsiyu:** [pam.rɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelvi:** [pam.rɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter* (*phonetic symbol*) (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamtseo:** [pam.tɕɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
- pamtseo si:** [pam.tɕɛ.o.s-i] *PF* vin. *play music* (*with fa* for instrument played) (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pamtseotu:** [pam.tɕɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
- pate:** [p.a.t.ɛ] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*
- pawm:** [p.awm] *PF* vin. *ask*
- pay:** [paj] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [paj.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **fya'o** *way*)
- payiva:** [paj.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived from **pay** *water* and **ilva** *drop*)
- paynga':** [paj.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp* (derived from **pay** *water* and **nga'** *contain*)
- payoang:** [paj.o.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **ioang** *animal*)
- pähem:** [p.æ.h.ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
- pängkxo:** [p.æŋ.k'ɔ] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.k'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.k'o.ju lɛ.ko.rɛŋ] *PF* n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** *chatter* and **lekoren** *lawlike*)
- pänu:** [pæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pänutìng:** [pæ.nu.t-ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise* (*a thing to someone*) (*ii*) (c.w. from **pänu** *promise* and **tìng** *give*)
- pe+:** [pɛ] *PF* affix inter. *marker*
- pe'un:** [p.ɛ.ʔ-un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- pefnel:** [pɛ.fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* allomorph of **fnepe**
- pefya:** [pɛ.fja] *PF* inter. *how* allomorph of **fyape**
- pefyinep'ang:** [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) allomorph of **fyinep'angpe**
- pehem:** [pɛ.hɛm] *PF* inter. *what* (*action*) allomorph of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)
- pehrr:** [pɛ.'hr] *PF* inter. *when* allomorph of **krrpe** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)
- pekxinum:** [pɛ.k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)
- pe'li'u:** [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what* (*word, utterance*) allomorph of **li'upe**
- pelun:** [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* allomorph of **lumpe**
- peng:** [p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- peseng:** [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* allomorph of **tsengpe**
- peslosnep:** [pɛ.slo.'snɛpʔ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) (allomorph of **slosneppe**)
- pesomwew:** [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)
- pesu:** [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* allomorph of **tupe**
- peu:** [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what* (*thing*) allomorph of **'upe**
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pey:** [p.ɛj] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*
- piak:** [pi.'akʔ] *PF* adj. *open, clear* (*for cloudless skies*)
- piak si:** [pi.'akʔ.s-i] *PF* vin. *open* (derived from **piak** *open*)
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pizayu:** [pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pìmtxan:** [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* allomorph of **hìmtxampe**
- pìwopx:** [pi.'wopʔ] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pìwopxtsyìp:** [pi.'wopʔ.tɕjip] *PF* n. *nebula* (derived from **pìwopx** *cloud*) lit.: 'little cloud'
- pllŋgay:** [p-l.ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit*
- plltxe:** [p-l.'t'ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*
- po:** [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*

**poan:** [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he* (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from **po** *he, she*)

**poe:** [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she* (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from **po** *he, she*)

**polpxay:** [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

**pom:** [p'om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*

**pongu:** [po.ŋu] *PF* n. *group of people, party* (derived from **po** *he/she*) ofp.

**prrkku:** [pr.'ku] *PF* n. *womb* (c.w. from **prnnen** *baby* and **kelku** *home*)

**prrkxentrkr:** [pr.k'ɛn.tr.kr] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (*Na'vi idiom*) (c.w. from **prrte'** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)

**prnnen:** [pr.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*

**prnnesyul:** [pr.nɛ.sjul] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnnen** *baby* and **syulang** *flower*)

**prrte':** [pr.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable* (of an activity)

**prrwill:** [pr.wil] *Pr* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prnnen** *baby* and **'ewill** *plant*)

**pukap:** [pu.kapʔ] *PF* num. *six*

**pum:** [pum] *PF* pn. *one* (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)

**pup:** [pupʔ] *PF* adj. *short* (physical length)

**puve:** [pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth* (ordinal) (derived from **pukap** *six*)

## Px

**pxan:** [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*

**pxasik:** [p'a.sikʔ] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way!* (*vulgar*)

**pxasul:** [p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*

**pxaw-:** [p'aw] *PF* adp. *around*

**pxawpa:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)

**pxawpxun:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pxun** *arm*)

**pxay:** [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)

**pxayopin:** [p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated* (c.w. from **pxay** *many* and **'opin** *color*)

**pxel-:** [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*

**pxelo:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)

**pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing* (item of)

**pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sr.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)

**pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sr.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)

**pxey:** [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*

**pxeyve:** [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third* (ordinal) (derived from **pxey** *three*)

**pxi:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp* (as a point)

**pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*

**pximaw-:** [p'i.'maw] *PF* adp. *right after* (c.w. from **maw** *after* (time) and **pxi** *sharp*)

**pxiset:** [p'i.'setʔ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **pxi** *sharp*)

**pxisre+:** [p'i.'srɛ] *PF* adp. *right before* (c.w. from **sre** *before* (time) and **pxi** *sharp*)

**pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **-am** *past*)

**pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **ay** *future marker*)

**pxiye'rìn:** [p'i.'jɛʔ.rim] *PF* adv. *immediately* (not as soon as *pxiswaway*) (c.w. from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **pxi** *sharp*)

**pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*

**pximun'i:** [p'i.m-un.'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts* (c.w. from **hapxi** *part* and **mun'i** *cut*)

**pxor:** [p'or] *PF* vin. *explode*

**pxorpam:** [p'or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** *explode* and **pam** *sound*)

**pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*

**pxuntil:** [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **px-un** *arm* and **til** *joint*)

## R

- ral:** [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*
- ralnga':** [ral.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **nga'** *contain*)
- ralpeng:** [ral.'p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- ram:** [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*
- ramtsyip:** [ram.t̚sɨpʔ] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** *mountain*)
- ramunong:** [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
- ran:** [ran] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*
- rangal:** [r'a.ŋ.al] *PF* vin. *wish*
- raspu':** [ra.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*
- rawke:** [raw.ke] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
- rawm:** [rawm] *PF* n. *lightning (general term)*
- rawmpxom:** [rawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning* (derived from **rawm** *lightning* and **'rpxom** *thunder*)
- rawn:** [r'awŋ] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
- rä'ä:** [ræ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*
- re'o:** [rɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
- rel:** [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*
- rel arusikx:** [rɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video* (c.w. from **rel** *picture* and **rikx** *move*)
- reltseo:** [rɛl.t̚sɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art* (c.w. from **rel** *image* and **tseo** *art*)
- reltseotu:** [rɛl.t̚sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist* (derived from **reltseo** *art*)
- reng:** [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.
- rengop:** [rɛ.ŋopʔ] *PF* vtr. *design* (c.w. from **renu** *pattern* and **ngop** *create*)
- renten:** [rɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
- renu:** [rɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
- renulke:** [rɛ.nul.ke] *PF* adj. *irregular, random* (derived from **renu** *pattern* and **luke** *without*)
- rewon:** [rɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
- rey:** [r.ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*
- rey'eng:** [rɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- reyfya:** [rɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **fya'o** *path, way*)
- reykol:** [rɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)* (derived from **rol** *sing* and **neykž** *causitive infix*)
- reypay:** [rɛj.paj] *PF* n. *blood* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **pay** *water*)
- rikx:** [r'ikʔ] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
- rim:** [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
- rimpin:** [rim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow* (derived from **rim** *yellow*)
- rina':** [ri.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed* (derived from **atoki-rina'** *seeds of the great tree*)
- rì'ir:** [rìʔ.ɪr] *PF* n. *reflection*
- rì'ir si:** [rìʔ.ɪr s:i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate* (derived from **rì'ir** *reflection*)
- rik:** [rikʔ] *PF* n. *leaf*
- rikean:** [ri.ke.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rìk** *leaf* and **ean** *green*)
- rìn:** [rɪn] *PF* n. *wood*
- ro+:** [ro] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*
- ro'a:** [r'o.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*
- rofa-:** [ro.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*
- rol:** [r'ol] *PF* v. *sing*
- rolun:** [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
- rong:** [roŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*
- ronsem:** [ron.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
- ronsrel:** [ron.srɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined* (derived from **ronsrelnogop** *imagine*)
- ronsrelnogop:** [ron.srɛl.ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *imagine, envision* (c.w. of **ronsem** *mind*, **rel** *picture*, **ngop** *create*, casual pronunciation [ron.srɛw.ŋopʔ])
- ropx:** [ropʔ] *PF* n. *hole (going clear through an object)*
- rou:** [r'o.u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk (example use: rou fa pxir)*
- rum:** [rum] *PF* n. *ball*
- run:** [r.un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
- rurur:** [ru.'ruf] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)*
- rusey:** [ru.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **ñusž** *active participle infix*)
- rutxe:** [ru.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*



S

- sa'nok:** [ˈsaŋ.nok̚] *PF* n. *mother* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)
- sa'nu:** [ˈsaŋ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)
- sa'nutsyìp:** [ˈsaŋ.nu.t̚sjip̚] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls) (derived from **sa'nu** *mommy*)
- sa'sem:** [ˈsaŋ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents* (derived from **sa'nok** *mother* and **sempul** *father*)
- saa:** [sa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
- salew:** [s.a.l̚.ɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*
- salewfya:** [sa.l̚ɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course* (derived from **salew** *proceed* and **fya'o** *path*)
- san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
- sang:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
- sar:** [s.ar] *PF* vtr. *use*
- sat:** [sat̚] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)
- sau:** [sa.u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
- sayrìp:** [ˈsaj.rìp̚] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking* ofp. (male)
- sä'anla:** [sæ.ʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning* (derived from **'anla** *yearn for*)
- sä'eoio:** [sæ.ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite* (derived from **'eoio** *ceremonious*)
- sä'eoio si:** [sæ.ʔɛ.o.i.o s.i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual* (derived from **sä'eoio** *ceremony*)
- sä'ipu:** [sæ.ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- sä'o:** [sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
- säfe'ul:** [sæ.ʔɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (specific instance)* (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)
- säflä:** [sæ.ʔflæ] *PF* n. *success (an instance of succeeding)* (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- säfngo':** [sæ.ʔŋoʔ̚] *PF* n. *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngo'** *require*)
- säfpil:** [sæ.ʔpil] *PF* n. *idea* (derived from **fpil** *think*)
- säftxuli'u:** [sæ.ʔt̚u.l̚i.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- säfyep:** [sæ.ʔjɛp̚] *PF* n. *handle* (derived from **fyep** *hold in the hand*)
- säkanom:** [sæ.ʔka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** *acquire*)
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.t̚'ajn] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)
- sämok:** [sæ.ʔmɔk̚] *PF* n. *a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- sämyam:** [sæm.ʔyam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)
- sängä'an:** [sæ.ŋæ.ʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression* (derived from **ngä'an** *suffer mentally or emotionally*)
- sänrr:** [sæ.ʔnr] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing* (derived from **nrr** *glow*)
- sänui:** [sæ.ʔnu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- sänume:** [sæ.ʔnu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- sänumvi:** [sæ.ʔnum.vi] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)
- säomum:** [sæ.ʔo.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- säplltxe:** [sæ.p.l̚.t̚'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement*
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.p.l̚.t̚'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** *statement*)
- säpom:** [sæ.ʔpom] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)
- särawn:** [sæ.ʔrawn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- särengop:** [sæ.ʔrɛ.ŋop̚] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- säro'a:** [sæ.ʔro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säro'a si:** [sæ.ʔro.ʔa s.i] *PF* vin. *do great deeds* (derived from **säro'a** *great deed*)
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.ʔpɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance)* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- säspxin:** [sæ.ʔsp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- säspxintsyìp:** [sæ.ʔsp'in.t̚sjip̚] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** *illness*)
- säsrätx:** [sæ.ʔsræt̚] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** *annoy*)
- säsri:n:** [sæ.ʔsrin] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **srin** *temporarily transfer*)

- from one to another)
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'star.sim] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)* (derived from **starsim** *gather, collect*)
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.lim] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sulin** *be busy (positive sense)*)
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sjɛp] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syep** *trap*)
- sätare:** [sæ.'ta.rɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship* (derived from **tare** *connect, relate to*)
- sätaron:** [sæ.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunt* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsi.syi] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** *whisper*)
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tsɔwaj.on] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)* (derived from **tswayon** *fly*)
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tsjil] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- säwäsultsyip:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.tsjip] *PF* n. *a contest* (derived from **säwäsul** *a competition*)
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- säwintxu:** [sæ.wm.'t'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition* (derived from **wintxu** *show*)
- säzärıp:** [sæ.'zæ.rıp] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein* (derived from **zärıp** *pull*)
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)*
- sekr:** [sɛ.kr] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **kr** *time*)
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** *father*)
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- set:** [sɛt] *PF* adv. *now*
- sevin:** [sɛ.'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty ofp. (female)*
- seykxel:** [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- seyri:** [sɛj.rı] *JC* n. *lip*
- seysoniltsan:** [sɛj.so.nil.'tsan] *PF* intj. *well done!* (derived from **hasey soli niltsan** *accomplished well*)
- si:** [s:i] *PF* auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb *do, make* deriving affix
- sim:** [s'im] *PF* svin. *be near*
- si:** [si] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as **-si:** for clauses use **ulte** *and*)
- sik:** [sik] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- silpey:** [sil.'p.ɛj] *PF* vin. *hope (with tsnì for thing hoped, unless in independent clause)* (ii) (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **pey** *wait*)
- sironsem:** [sil.'ron.sem] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **ronsem** *mind*)
- siltsan:** [sil.'tsan] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*
- sin-:** [sin] *PF* adp. *on, onto*
- ska'a:** [sk.a.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- skepek:** [skɛ.pɛk] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skiempa:** [ski.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. *right side* (c.w. from **skien** *right* and **pa'o** *side*)
- skien:** [ski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*
- sko+:** [sko] *PF* adp. *as, in the capacity of, in the role of*
- skxakep:** [sk'a.kɛp] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [sk'ir] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxir si:** [sk'ir 's:i] *PF* vin. *wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxirtsyip:** [sk'ir.tsjip] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- sla'tsu:** [sl.aʔ.'tsu] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [slan] *PF* vtr. *support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.*
- slantire:** [slan.ti.'rɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration* (c.w. from **slan** *support* and **tirea** *spirit*)
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.'rɛ s:i] *PF* vin. *inspire* (derived from **slantire** *inspiration*)
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. *cave*
- slele:** [sl.ɛ.l.ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k.u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and **neykz** *causative infix*)
- sloa:** [slo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- sloan:** [sl.o.'an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- slosnep:** [slo.'snɛp] *PF* n. *width* (derived from **snep** *narrow*)

- slosneppe:** [slo.'snɛ.pɛ] *PF* ques. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** narrow) (allomorph of **peslosnep**)
- slu:** [sl·u] *PF* vin. *become* (noun predicate with *ne* in ambiguous constructions)
- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- smon:** [sm·on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known* (with dative)
- sna'o:** [sna.'ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.*
- snaɸpɪlfya:** [sna.'fɪl.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **fɪlfya** way of thinking) lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *course* (as a collection of classes) (derived from **numultxa** class (for instruction))
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.'rɛl.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet* (derived from **pamrelvi** letter (phonetic symbol))
- snatanhì:** [sna.tan.'hi] *PF* n. *constellation* (c.w. from **sna'o** clump and **tanhì** star) lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- snatanhìtsyìp:** [sna.tan.'hi.t̂sjɪp] *PF* n. *star cluster* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **tanhì**(**tsyìp**) star)
- snatxärem:** [sna.'t'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **txärem** bone) lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì:** [sna.'ji] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels* (derived from **yì** level, step)
- snaytu:** ['snaj.tu] *PF* n. *loser* (derived from **snaytx** lose)
- snaytx:** [sn·ajt'] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- sneɸ:** [snɛɸ'] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snew:** [sn·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- snewsye:** ['snɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky* (c.w. from **snew** tighten, constrict and **sy-eha** breath)
- sneyä:** [snɛ.'jæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own* (derived from **sno** his self, her self, its self)
- sngap:** [snj·ap'] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- sngä'i:** ['snj·æ.'ʔ·i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*
- sngä'ikrr:** ['snj·æ.'ʔi.kr] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time* (c.w. from **sngä'i** begin and **krr** time)
- sngä'itseng:** ['snj·æ.'ʔi.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location* (c.w. from **sngä'i** start and **tseng** place)
- sngä'iyu:** ['snj·æ.'ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner* (derived from **sngä'i** begin)
- sngel:** [snjɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** ['snjɛl.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump* (c.w. from **sngel** garbage and **tseng** place)
- sngum:** [snjum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** ['snjum.t̂sim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry* (c.w. from **sngum** worry and **tsim** source)
- sngunga':** ['snju.ŋa'] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling* (derived from **sngu** worry)
- sno:** [sno] *PF* pn. *his self, her self, its self* (reflexive, genitive form **sneyä**)
- snoɸmo:** ['sno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to* (c.w. from **sno** his or her self and **mo** space)
- snonrra:** [sno.'nr.a] *PF* n. *self-pride* (negative connotation) (c.w. from **sno** his/her self and **rra** pride)
- snumina:** ['snu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim* ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)
- so'ha:** ['s·oʔ.h.a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- soaia:** [so.'a.i.a] *PF* n. *family* (irregular genitive form **soaiä**)
- sok:** [sok'] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature* (derived from **som** hot and **wew** cold)
- somwewpe:** [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (more common) (derived from **somwew** temperature)
- sop:** [s·op'] *PF* vin. *travel*
- sopyu:** ['sop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller* (derived from **sop** travel)
- sosul:** [so.'sul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spaw:** [sp·aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spä:** [sp·æ] *PF* v. *jump*
- späpɛng:** [spæ.'p·ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself* (metaphorically) (derived from **speng** restore)
- spe'e:** [sp·ɛ.'ʔ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- spe'etu:** [spɛ.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive* (derived from **spe'e** capture)
- speng:** [sp·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*

- spono:** [ˈspo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spule:** [ˈsp.u.l.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- spulmokri:** [spul.ˈmok.ri] *PF* n. *telephone* (derived from **spule** *propel* and **mokri** *voice*)
- spuwin:** [ˈspu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former* nfp.
- spxam:** [spˈam] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- spxin:** [spˈin] *PF* adj. *sick*
- srak(e):** [ˈsrak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *inter. marker for yes or no questions*
- sran:** [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
- srane:** [ˈsra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
- sraw:** [sraw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- srätx:** [sr.ætˈ] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- sre+:** [srɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srefey:** [srɛ.ˈf.ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.ˈkam.tr] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *mid-day*)
- srekamtixon:** [srɛ.ˈkam.t'ɔn] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtixon** *midnight*)
- srekr:** [srɛ.ˈkr] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **krr** *time*)
- srer:** [srɛr] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s.ɛ.ˈʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy, predict* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a** *see*)
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sr.'ʔɔn] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **trr'ong** *dawn*)
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔɔn] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **txon'ong** *night-fall*)
- srew:** [sr.ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srin:** [sr.in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another* (rarely used without prefix)
- srok:** [srokˈ] *PF* n. *bead (decorative)*
- sru':** [sr.uʔ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- srung:** [srɔŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srung si:** [ˈsrɔŋ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *help* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- srungsiyu:** [ˈsrɔŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- srungtsyip:** [ˈsrɔŋ.tsjipˈ] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- starsim:** [ˈst.ar.s.im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st.ɔwɔm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stawmtswo:** [ˈstawm.tswɔ] *PF* n. *(sense of) hearing* (derived from **stawm** *hear*)
- stä'nì:** [ˈst.æʔ.n-i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st.ɛ.ˈft.ˈaw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- steyki:** [stɛj.ˈk-i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** *be angry* and **ńeykž** *causative infix*)
- sti:** [st-i] *PF* vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
- sto:** [st-o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- stxeli:** [ˈst'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** [ˈst'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** *gift* and **lonu** *release*)
- stxenuting:** [ˈst'ɛ.nu.t-in] *PF* vtr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** *offer, n.*)
- stxong:** [st'ɔŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- sulìn:** [ˈs.u.l-in] *PF* svin. *be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- sung:** [s-un] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sunu:** [ˈs.u.n-u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- sur:** [sur] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
- sutx:** [s-utˈ] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyip:** [ˈswaw.tsjipˈ] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** *moment*)
- swek:** [swɛkˈ] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- sweylu:** [ˈswɛj.lu] *PF* v. *should* (derived from **swey** *best* and **lu** *is*)
- swirä:** [swi.ˈræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [swi.ˈzaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swoa:** [ˈswo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*
- swok:** [swokˈ] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- swotu:** [ˈswo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
- syam:** [sj-am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*
- syanan:** [ˈsja.nan] *PF* n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)*
- syaw:** [sj-aw] *PF* vin. *call*
- syay:** [sja] *PF* n. *fate*

**syayvi:** [ˈsja.j.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance* (derived from **syay** *fate*)  
**syä'ä:** [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*  
**syeha:** [ˈsjɛ.ha] *PF* n. *breath*  
**syeha si:** [ˈsjɛ.ha s.i] *PF* vin. *breathe* (derived from **syeha** *breath*)  
**syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*  
**syep:** [sj·ɛpˀ] *PF* vtr. *trap*  
**syeprel:** [sjɛp.rɛl] *PF* n. *camera* (c.w. from **syep** *trap* and **rel** *image*)  
**syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*

**syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*  
**syor:** [sj·or] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*  
**syulang:** [ˈsju.lan] *PF* n. *flower*  
**syura:** [sju.'ra] *PF* n. *energy (physical or spiritual)*  
**syuratan:** [sju.'ra.tan] *PF,JC* n. *bioluminescence* (c.w. from **syura** *energy* and **atan** *light*)  
**syuve:** [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*

## T

**ta-:** [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*  
**ta'em:** [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*  
**ta'leng:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*  
**ta'lengean:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue* (c.w. from **ta'leng** *skin* and **ean** *blue*)  
**tafkip-:** [ta.'fkipˀ] *PF* adp. *from up among* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **fkip-** *up among*)  
**tafral:** [ta.'fɾal] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*  
**takip-:** [ta.'kipˀ] *PF* adp. *from among* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **kip-** *among*)  
**takrra:** [ta.'kr.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* allomorph of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)  
**takuk:** [ˈt.a.k.ukˀ] *PF* vtr. *strike*  
**talun-:** [ta.'lun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*  
**talun(a):** [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **lun** *reason*)  
**tam:** [t.am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*  
**tam tam:** [ˈtam ˈtam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*  
**tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛkˀ] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*  
**tanhì:** [tan.'hi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*  
**tare:** [ˈt.a.r.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*  
**tarnioang:** [ˈtar.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. *predator animal* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **ioang** *animal*)  
**taron:** [ˈt.a.r.on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*

**taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)  
**taronyutsyip:** [ˈta.ron.ju.tʃjipˀ] *PF* n. *little hunter* (derived from **taronyu** *hunter*)  
**tatep:** [ˈt.a.t.ɛpˀ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*  
**tatlam:** [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)  
**taw:** [taw] *PF* n. *sky*  
**taweyk(a):** [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*  
**tawng:** [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*  
**tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.'ra.tan] *PF,LN* n. *aurora* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **syuratan** *(bio)luminescence*)  
**täftxu:** [t·æ.'ft'·u] *PF* vtr. *weave*  
**täftxuyu:** [tæ.'ft'·u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver* (derived from **täftxu** *weave* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)  
**tätxaw:** [t·æ.'t'·aw] *PF* vin. *return*  
**te:** [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*  
**tel:** [t·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*  
**telem:** [tɛ.'lɛm] *PF* n. *cord*  
**tem:** [t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*  
**temrey:** [tɛm.'rɛj] *PF* n. *survival* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)  
**teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*  
**tengfya:** [ˈtɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **fya'o** *path*)  
**tengkrr:** [tɛŋ.'kr] *PF* conj. *while, same time as* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)  
**teri-:** [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*  
**terkup:** [ˈt·ɛr.kupˀ] *PF* vin. *die*

- teswotìng:** [tɛ.'swo.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant* (ii)  
(c.w. from **tìng** *give*)
- tete:** [tɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull* (as a blade)
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- tewti:** [tɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
- teya:** [tɛ.'ja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teya si:** [tɛ.'ja 's.i] *PF* vin. *fill* (with dative of thing filled) (derived from **teya** *full*)
- teynga:** [tɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer* (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [tɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer* (agentive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-ìl a**)
- teyngta:** [tɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer* (patientive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- teyrpin:** [tɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white* (derived from **teyr** *white*)
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tinan:** [tɪ.nan] *PF* n. *reading* (derived from **in-an** *read*)
- tirea:** [tɪ.rɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tirea'fy'a'o:** [tɪ.rɛ.a.'fja.'ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path*  
(c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **fy'a'o** *path*)
- tireaioang:** [tɪ.rɛ.a.i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal*  
(c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **ioang** *animal*)
- tirea'pängkxo:** [tɪ.rɛ.a.p.æŋ.k'ʔo] *PF* v. *commune* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tì'awm:** [tɪ.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *camping* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tì'awm si:** [tɪ.'ʔawm 's.i] *PF* vin. *camp* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tì'awpo:** [tɪ.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality* (negative connotation), *selfishness* (derived from **'awpo** *one individual*)
- tì'efu:** [tɪ.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling* (derived from **'efu** *feel*)
- tì'em:** [tɪ.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking* (derived from **'em** *cook*)
- tì'eylan:** [tɪ.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship* (derived from **'eylan** *friend*)
- tì'eyng:** [tɪ.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- tì'i'a:** [tɪ.'ʔi'.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion* (derived from **'i'a** *end*)
- tì'i'avay:** [tɪ.'ʔi'.a.va] *PF* adv. *until the end*  
(c.w. from **'i'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)
- tì'ipu:** [tɪ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- tì'o':** [tɪ.'ʔo'] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- tì'ong:** [tɪ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from **'ong** *bloom*)
- tìeyktan:** [tɪ.'ɛjk.tan] *PF,JC* n. *leadership* (derived from **eyktan** *leader*)
- tìfe'ul:** [tɪ.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening* (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)
- tìfkeytok:** [tɪ.'fkɛj.tok'] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- tìflä:** [tɪ.'flæ] *PF* n. *success* (in general) (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- tìflrr:** [tɪ.'flr] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)
- tìfmetok:** [tɪ.'fmɛ.tok'] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** *test*)
- tìfmi:** [tɪ.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *attempt*)
- tìfnu:** [tɪ.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- tìfnunga':** [tɪ.'fnu.ŋa'] *PF* adj. *quiet* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*) nfp.
- tìftang:** [tɪ.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** *stop*)
- tìftang si:** [tɪ.'ftaŋ s.i] *PF* vin. *stop* (someone or something) (derived from **tìftang** *stopping*)
- tìftia:** [tɪ.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** *study*)
- tìftia kifkeyä:** [tɪ.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tìftia** *study* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tìftxavang:** [tɪ.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- tìftxey:** [tɪ.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** *choose*)
- tìftxuli'u:** [tɪ.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- tìfyawìntxu:** [tɪ.fja.win.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawìntxu** *guide*)
- tìfyeyn:** [tɪ.'fjɛjŋ] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- tìhawl:** [tɪ.'hawɫ] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** *prepare*)

- tìhawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** *protect, shelter*)
- tìhawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's.i] *PF* vin. *protect* (derived from **tìhawnu** *protection*)
- tìhona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- tìk'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tìkan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** *aim*)
- tìkangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- tìkangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's.i] *PF* vin. *work* (derived from **tìkangkem** *work*)
- tìkangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tìkangkem** *work*)
- tìkanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- tìkawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** *bad*)
- tìkenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** *model*)
- tìketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)
- tìkin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- tìkusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- tìkxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistake-ness* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)
- tìkxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's.i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong* (derived from **tìkxey** *incorrectness*)
- tìlam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tìlen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)
- tìlor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- tìm:** [tim] *PF* adj. *low*
- tìmal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- tìme'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- tìmeyp:** [ti.'mɛjp] *PF* n. *weakness* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- tìml'an:** [ti.ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **ml'an** *accept*)
- tìmok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- tìmuntxa:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- tìmweypey:** [tim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- tìmwiä:** [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice* (derived from **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- tìmyi:** ['tim.ji] *PF* n. *low level* (c.w. from **tìm** *low* and **yì** *level*)
- tìn:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tìng:** [t.in] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tìngay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tìngäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- tìng lawr:** [t.in lawr] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **lawr** *melody*)
- tìng mikyun:** ['t.in 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)
- tìng nari:** ['t.in 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **nari** *eye*)
- tìngong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tìngop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- tìng tseng:** ['t.in 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **tìng** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)
- tìno:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tìnomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tìnu:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- tìoeyktìng:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from **neykz** *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wɛjk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tìohakx:** [ti.o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)
- tìomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tìpawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tìpähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)

- tìpängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tìpängkxotsyìp:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.ʃsɿp̄] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tìpängkxo** *conversation*)
- tìpe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tìprte':** [ti.'pr.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- tìran:** [t.i.'r'an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tìrawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- tìrengop:** [ti.'rɛ.ŋop̄] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- tìrey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- tìrol:** [ti.'rɔl] *PF* n. *song (vocal)* (derived from **rol** *sing*)
- tìronsrel:** [ti.'rɔn.sɛɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- tìska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)
- tìsla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.ʃsu] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** *describe*)
- tìslan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* (derived from **slan** *support*) ofp.
- tìsnaytx:** [ti.'snaɿtʃ] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- tìso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- tìsom:** [ti.'sɔm] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** *hot*)
- tìsop:** [ti.'sɔp̄] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- tìspe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- tìspxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- tìsraw:** [ti.'sraw] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **sraw** *painful*)
- tìsraw seyki:** [ti.'sraw sɛj.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)* (c.w. from **tìsraw** *pain* and **sneykzi** *make (causative)*)
- tìsraw si:** [ti.'sraw 's-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful* (derived from **tìsraw** *pain*)
- tìsrese'a:** [ti.'sɛɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** *prophetize*)
- tìsti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- tìsung:** [ti.'sun] *Lance* n. *addition, post script (P.S.)* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- tìsyor:** [ti.'sjɔr] *PF* n. *relaxation* (derived from **syor** *relax*)
- tìtaron:** [ti.'ta.rɔn] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tìterkup:** [ti.'tɛr.kup̄] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* (derived from **terkup** *die*) "Death is inevitable."
- tìtsan'ul:** [ti.'ʃsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- tìtslam:** [ti.'ʃslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** *understand*)
- tìtstew:** [ti.'ʃstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- tìtstewnga':** [ti.'ʃstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **tìtstew** *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- tìtstunwi:** [ti.'ʃstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** *kind*)
- tìtsunslu:** [ti.'ʃsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- tìtsyär:** [ti.'ʃsjær] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** *reject*)
- tìtusun:** [ti.tu.'sa.rɔn] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tìtxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** *greedy*)
- tìtxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** *awake*)
- tìtxen si:** [ti.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up* (derived from **tìtxen** *awakeness*)
- tìtxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** *build*)
- tìtxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** *strong*)
- tìvawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- tìväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** *thirsty*)
- tìve'kì:** [ti.vɛʔ.'kɿ] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **ve'kì** *hate*)
- tìwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- tìwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)



- tìwäte:** [tɪ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- tìwew:** [tɪ.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
- tìwusem:** [tɪ.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- tìyawñ:** [tɪ.'jawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- tìyawr:** [tɪ.'jawr] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- tìyo':** [tɪ.'yoʔ'] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- tìyora':** [tɪ.jo.'faʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- tìyusom:** [tɪ.ju.'sɔm] *PF* n. *eating (the act)* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- to:** [to] *PF* part. comparative marker *than* (behaves like an adp.)
- tok:** [t-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- tokx:** [tokʔ] *PF* n. *body*
- tolel:** [to.'ləl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand!* (synonym: **tslolam**)
- toltem:** [t-ol.'t-ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tompa:** [tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwì:** [tom.pɛr.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwì** *snow*)
- tompìva:** [tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- tor:** [toʔ] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- toruk makto:** [to.rukʔ.'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leonoptyx* and **makto** *ride*)
- trr:** [tr] *PF* n. *day*
- trr'awve:** [tr.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'awve** *first*)
- trr'ong:** [tr.'ʔon] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- trr'ongmaw:** [tr.'ʔon.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trr'ong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trram:** [tr.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)
- trray:** [tr.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)
- trrkive:** [tr.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)
- trrmrrve:** [tr.'mr.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrrve** *fifth*)
- trrmuve:** [tr.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
- trrpeve:** [tr.'pɛ.vɛ] *PF* inter. *which day* (derived from **trr** *day* and **-pe** interrogative marker and **-ve** ordinal number marker)
- trrpuve:** [tr.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)
- trrpxeyve:** [tr.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **pxeyve** *third*)
- trrtsìve:** [tr.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsìve** *fourth*)
- trrtxon:** [tr.t'on] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- tukru:** [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tul:** [t-ul] *PF* vin. *run*
- tumpin:** [tum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange* (derived from **tun** *red, orange*)
- tun:** [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tung:** [t-un] *PF* v. *allow*
- tungzup:** [t-un.'z-upʔ] *PF* vtr. *drop* (c.w. from **tung** *allow* and **zup** *fall*)
- tup:** [tupʔ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- tupe:** [tu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* allomorph of **pesu**
- tut:** [tutʔ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*
- tuté:** [tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tutan:** [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tute:** [tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
- tuteo:** [tu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tuvon:** [t-u.v-on] *PF* v. *lean*

## Ts

- tsa'u:** [t̂sa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)
- tsafya:** [t̂sa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
- tsa-hey:** [t̂sa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
- tsaheyɪ si:** [t̂sa.'hɛjɪ 's-i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsaheyɪlu** *bond*)
- tsaheyɪlu:** [t̂sa.'hɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
- tsakem:** [t̂sa.kɛm] or [t̂sa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)
- tsakrr:** [t̂sa.'kr] *PF* adv. *then, at that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)
- tsakrrvay:** [t̂sa.'kr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)
- tsal:** [t̂sal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*
- tsalsungay:** [t̂sal.su.'ɲaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
- tsam:** [t̂sam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin:** [t̂sa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **'opin** *color*)
- tsampongu:** [t̂sam.po.ɲu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
- tsamsiyu:** [t̂sam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam** **si** *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tsan'ul:** [t̂san.ʔ-ul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **'ul** *increase*)
- tsang:** [t̂san] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsap'alute:** [t̂sap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
- tsap'alute si:** [t̂sap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)* (derived from **tsap'alute** *apology*)
- tsapo:** [t̂sa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **po** *he/she*)
- tsaria:** [t̂sa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)
- tsat:** [t̂satʰ] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*
- tsata:** [t̂sa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)
- tsatseng:** [t̂sa.'t̂sɛŋ] or [t̂sa.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
- tsatu:** [t̂sa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)
- tsaw:** [t̂saw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*
- tsawa:** [t̂sa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)
- tsawke:** [t̂saw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
- tsawl:** [t̂sawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall* ofp.
- tsawɪhi':** [t̂sawl.'hiʔ] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big (in size)* and **hi'i** *small (in size)*)
- tsawl slu:** [t̂sawl.'sl-u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **slu** *become*)
- tsawɪltxa:** [t̂sawl.ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **ɪltxa** *meeting*)
- tsä':** [t̂s.æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*
- tse:** [t̂sɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*
- tse'a:** [t̂s.ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
- tse'atswo:** [t̂sɛ.'ʔa.t̂swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision* (derived from **tse'a** *see*)
- tseltsul:** [t̂sɛl.t̂sul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)*
- tsenga:** [t̂sɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- tseng(e):** [t̂sɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
- tsengo:** [t̂sɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- tsengpe:** [t̂sɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* allomorph of **peseng**
- tseo:** [t̂sɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
- tsewtx:** [t̂sɛwtʰ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- tsim:** [t̂sim] *PF* n. *source*
- tsik:** [t̂sɪk] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
- tsilpey:** [t̂sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract idea)* (derived from **t̂silpey** *hope*)
- tsìng:** [t̂sɪŋ] *PF* num. *four*
- tsìsyì:** [t̂sɪ.sɪ.yì] *PF* vin. *whisper*
- tsìve:** [t̂sɪ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **tsìng** *four*)
- tskalep:** [t̂ska.lepʰ] *PF* n. *crossbow*
- tsko:** [t̂sko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
- tsko swizaw:** [t̂sko swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow* (c.w. from **tsko** *bow* and **swizaw** *arrow*)
- tskxaytsyìp:** [t̂sk'aj.t̂sjɪpʰ] *PF* n. *hail* (derived from **tskxepay** *ice*)

- tskxe:** [tʰskʰɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskxekeng:** [tʰskʰɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
- tskxekeng si:** [tʰskʰɛ.kɛŋ 's.i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)
- tskxepay:** [tʰskʰɛ.paɪ] *PF* n. *ice* (derived from **tskxe** *stone* and **pay** *water*)
- tslam:** [tʰsl.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tsleng:** [tʰslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tslolam:** [tʰslo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand* (derived from **tslam** *understand* and **ńolž** *perfective aspect infix*)
- tsmim:** [tʰsmim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*
- tsmuk:** [tʰsmukʰ] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [tʰsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuke:** [tʰsmu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuktu:** [tʰsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsngal:** [tʰŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [tʰŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [tʰŋaw.paɪ] *PF* n. *tears* (c.w. from **tsngawvìk** *cry* and **pay** *water*)
- tsngawpayvi:** [tʰŋaw.paɪ.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop* (c.w. from **tsngawvìk** *cry* and **pay+vi** *water, with partitive marker*)
- tsngawvìk:** [tʰŋaw.v.ikʰ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
- tsni:** [tʰsni] *PF* sbd. *that (function word)* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- tsong:** [tʰsoŋ] *PF* n. *valley*
- tsongropx:** [tʰsoŋ.ropʰ] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed)* (c.w. from **tsong** *valley* and **ropx** *hole*)
- tsongtsyìp:** [tʰsoŋ.tʰsjipʰ] *PF* n. *dimple* (derived from **tsong** *valley*)
- tsopi:** [tʰso.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
- tspang:** [tʰsp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
- tsranten:** [tʰsr̥.an.t.ɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
- tsray:** [tʰsraɪ] *PF* n. *village*
- tsre'i:** [tʰsr̥.ɛ.ʔ.i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
- tsrul:** [tʰsrul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*
- tstal:** [tʰstal] *PF* n. *knife*
- tstew:** [tʰstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*
- tstu:** [tʰstu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*
- tstunwi:** [tʰstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- tstu si:** [tʰstu 's.i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu** *closed*)
- tstxo:** [tʰst'o] *PF* n. *name*
- tstxoli'u:** [tʰst'o.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun* (c.w. from **tstxo** *name* and **li'u** *word*)
- tsu'o:** [tʰsu.ʔo] *PF* n. *ability*
- tsuksim:** [tʰsuk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
- tsuktswa':** [tʰsuk.'tʰswaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable* (derived from **tswa'** *forget*)
- tsukyom:** [tʰsuk.'jom] *PF* adj. *edible* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tsulfä:** [tʰsul.'fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
- tsulfä si:** [tʰsul.'fæ 's.i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsulfätu:** [tʰsul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsulfätunay:** [tʰsul.fæ.tu.'naj] *PF* n. *near-master* (derived from **tsulfätu** *master*)
- tsun:** [tʰs-un] *PF* vim. *can, be able*
- tsunslu:** [tʰs-un.sl-u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun** *be able* and **slu** *become*)
- tsurokx:** [tʰs-u.'r.okʰ] *PF* vin. *rest*
- tswa':** [tʰsw.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
- tswayon:** [tʰsw-aj.·on] *PF* vin. *fly*
- tswin:** [tʰswin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
- tswintsyìp:** [tʰswin.tʰsjipʰ] *PF* n. *little queue* (derived from **tswin** *queue*)
- tsyafe:** [tʰtsja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
- tsyal:** [tʰsjaɪ] *PF* n. *wing*
- tsyär:** [tʰsj.ær] *PF* vtr. *reject*
- tsyeym:** [tʰsjɛjm] *PF* n. *treasure; something rare and of great value*
- tsyil:** [tʰsjil] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
- tsyo:** [tʰsjo] *PF* n. *flour*
- tsyokx:** [tʰsjokʰ] *PF* n. *hand*
- tsyosyu:** [tʰsjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour* (c.w. from **tsyo** *flour* and **syuve** *food*)

## Tx

- txa'**: [t'aʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
- txal**: [t'al] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
- txampay**: [t'am.paɿ] *PF* n. *sea, ocean* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **pay** *water*)
- txampxi**: [t'am.p'i] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- txan**: [t'an] *PF* adj. *much*
- txanatan**: [t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **atan** *light*)
- txanew**: [t'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **new** *want*)
- txanfwerwi**: [t'an.fwɛr.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard* (derived from **txan** *much* and **hufwe+herwi** *wind+snow*)
- txankrr**: [t'an.'kr] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **krr** *time*)
- txanro'a**: [t'an.'r-o.ʔ-a] *PF* vin. *be famous* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **ro'a** *inspire awe or respect*)
- txantompa**: [t'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tompa** *rain*)
- txantsan**: [t'an.tsan] *PF* adj. *excellent*
- txantslusam**: [t'an.tslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tslúszam** *understand*)
- txantstew**: [t'an.tstɛw] *PF* n. *hero* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tstew** *brave*)
- txantur**: [t'an.tur] *PF* adj. *powerful* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txur** *strong*)
- txantxew**: [t'an.t'ɛw] *PF* n. *maximum* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txew** *limit, border, end*)
- txantxewvay**: [t'an.t'ɛw.vaɿ] *PF* adv. *maximally* (derived from **txantxew** *maximum*)
- txanwawe**: [t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **wawe** *significance*)
- txasom**: [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot* (derived from **txan** *much* and **som** *hot*)
- txawew**: [t'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold* (derived from **txan** *much* and **wew** *cold*)
- txay**: [t'aj] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*
- txayo**: [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
- txärem**: [t'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
- txe'lan**: [t'ɛʔ.'lan] *PF* n. *heart*
- txele**: [t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
- txen**: [t'ɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*
- txep**: [t'ɛp] *PF* n. *fire*
- txepiva**: [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ilva** *flake*)
- txeptseng**: [t'ɛp.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **tseng** *place*)
- txeptsyip**: [t'ɛp.tɕjip] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txepvi**: [t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txew**: [t'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
- txewk**: [t'ɛwk] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
- txewm**: [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
- txewnga'**: [t'ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite* (c.w. from **txew** *limit* and **nga'** *contain*)
- txey**: [t'ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*
- txi**: [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
- txin**: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
- txintin**: [t'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **tin** *activity that keeps one busy*)
- txim**: [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
- txing**: [t'in] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
- txo**: [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
- txoa**: [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txokefyaw**: [t'o.ke.fjaw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)
- txon**: [t'on] *PF* n. *night*
- txon'ong**: [t'on.'ʔon] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- txon'ongmaw**: [t'on.'ʔon.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
- txonam**: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
- txonay**: [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)
- txonkrr**: [t'on.kr] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **krr** *time*)
- txopu**: [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txopu si**: [t'o.pu 's:i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu** *fear*)

**txukx:** [t'ukʰ] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*  
**txula:** [tʰ·u.l·a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*  
**txum:** [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*  
**txumngaʰ:** [tʰ·um.ŋaʰ] *PF* adj. *poisonous* (derived from **txum** *poison* and **ngaʰ** *contain*)

## U

**uk:** [ukʰ] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)  
**ukxo:** [u.k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*  
**ulte:** [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*  
**ultxa:** [ul.t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*  
**ultxarun:** [ul.t'a.r-un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)* (c.w. from **ultxa** *meeting* and **run** *find*)  
**ultxa si:** [ul.t'a 's:i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)  
**ultxatu:** [ul.t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)  
**um:** [um] *PF* adj. *loose*  
**unil:** [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*  
**uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʰ] *JC,PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **unil-tiranyu** *dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)

## V

**var:** [v.ar] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action*  
**vawm:** [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*  
**vawmpin:** [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)  
**vawt:** [vawtʰ] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*  
**vay-:** [vaj] *PF* adp. *up to*  
**vaykrr:** [vaj.'kr] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)  
**väʰ:** [væʰ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*  
**väng:** [væn] *PF* adj. *thirsty*  
**ve'ki:** [v·ɛʰ.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *hate*  
**ve'o:** [vɛʰ.o] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*  
**vefya:** [vɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **fya'o** *way, manner*)  
**velek:** [v·ɛ.l·ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*

**txur:** [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*  
**txurtel:** [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope* (c.w. from **txur** *strong* and **telem** *cord*)

**uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tiranyu** *walker*)  
**unyor:** [un.'joɾ] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*  
**uo-:** [u.o] *PF* adp. *behind*  
**uran:** [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*  
**utral:** [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*  
**utraltsyip:** [ut.ral.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)  
**uvan:** [u.'van] *PF* n. *game*  
**uvan letokx:** [u.'van lɛ.'tokʰ] n. *physical or athletic game, sport* (c.w. from **uvan** *game* and **letokx** *physical*)  
**uvan si:** [u.'van 's:i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)* (derived from **uvan** *game*)

**velke:** [vɛl.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **luke** *without*)  
**vengaʰ:** [vɛ.ŋaʰ] *PF* adj. *organized, "on top of things"* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **ngaʰ** *contain*)  
**venu:** [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*  
**venzek:** [vɛn.zɛkʰ] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)  
**vewng:** [v·ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*  
**vay:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*  
**vezeyko:** [vɛ.zɛj.'ko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize* (derived from **vezo** *be in order*)  
**vezo:** [vɛ.'z·o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order* and **zo** *be as it should be*)  
**vin:** [v·in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*

**vingkap:** [ˈv.iŋ.k.ɑp˦] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*  
**virä:** [v.i.ˈr.æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*  
**vitra:** [vit.ˈra] *PF* n. *soul*  
**vll:** [vl] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*  
**vol:** [vol] *PF* num. *eight*  
**volve:** [ˈvol.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)* (derived from **vol** *eight*)  
**vospxì:** [vo.ˈsp'i] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vosipxì** *twelfth* and **zìsitä** *of a year*)  
**vospxiam:** [vo.sp'i.am] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxì** *month*)

## W

**walak:** [ˈwa.lak˦] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*  
**wan:** [w.an] *PF* vtr. *hide*  
**wawe:** [wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*  
**way:** [waj] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*  
**way a plltxe:** [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)  
**way a rol:** [waj a rol] *PF* ph. *sung poem* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)  
**wayä aylì'u:** [waj.æ ajlì.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)  
**way si:** [waj 's.i] *PF* vin. *sing* (derived from **way** *song*)  
**waytelem:** [ˈwaj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord* (c.w. from **way** *song* and **telem** *cord*)  
**wä+:** [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*  
**wäsul:** [ˈwæ.s.ul] *PF* vin. *compete*  
**wäte:** [wæ.ˈt.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*  
**wätu:** [ˈwæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent* (derived from **wä-** *against*)  
**wätx:** [w.æt˦] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*  
**we'ay:** [ˈwɛ.ʔaj] *PF* adj. *sour*

## Y

**ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*  
**yafkeyk:** [ˈja.fkɛjk˦] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)  
**yak:** [jak˦] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*

**vospxiay:** [vo.sp'i.ˈaj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxì** *month*)  
**vrrin:** [ˈv.r.m] *PF* svin. *be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)  
**vrrtep:** [ˈvr.tɛp˦] *PF* n. *demon*  
**vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*  
**vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*  
**vurvi:** [ˈvur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **vur** *story*)

**wem:** [w.ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*  
**wempongu:** [ˈwɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party* (c.w. from **wem** *fight* and **pongu** *group*)  
**wew:** [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*  
**weyn:** [w.ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*  
**win:** [win] *PF* adj. *fast*  
**win säpi:** [ˈwin sɛ.ˈp.i] *PF* vin. *hurry* (c.w. from **win** *fast* and **sñäpzi** *do (reflexive)*)  
**win si:** [ˈwin 's.i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)  
**wip:** [wip˦] *PF* adj. *salty*  
**wiya:** [ˈwi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*  
**wìntxu:** [w.m.ˈt'ɔ] *PF* vtr. *show*  
**wo:** [w.ɔ] *PF* vtr. *reach for*  
**wok:** [wok˦] *PF* adj. *loud*  
**wokau:** [wok.ˈa.u] *JC,PF* n. *pendulum drum* (c.w. from **wok** *loud* and **au** *drum*)  
**wotx:** [wot˦] *PF* n. *totality, whole*  
**wrrpa:** [ˈwr.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*  
**wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*  
**wur:** [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*  
**wutso:** [ˈwu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*

**yak si:** [j.ak˦ s.i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray* (derived from **yak** *point of divergence*)  
**yapay:** [ˈja.pa.j] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **pay** *water*)  
**yawne:** [ˈjaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*

**yawnetu:** [ˈjɑw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)  
**yawntu:** [ˈjɑwn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)  
**yawnyewla:** [ˈjɑwn.ˈjɛw.lɑ] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness* (c.w. from **yawne** *beloved* and **yewla** *disappointment*)  
**yawo:** [jɑ.ˈw.o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **wo** *reach for*)  
**yayayr:** [jɑ.ˈjɑjɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*  
**yayayrngaʔ:** [jɑ.ˈjɑjɾ.ŋɑʔ] *PF* adj. *confusing* (derived from **yayayr** *confusion*)  
**yayayrtsim:** [jɑ.ˈjɑjɾ.tsim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion* (c.w. from **yayayr** *confusion* and **tsim** *source*)  
**yaymak:** [ˈjɑj.makʰ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*  
**yayo:** [jɑ.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)  
**yayotsrul:** [ˈjɑ.jo.tsrul] *PF* n. *bird's nest* (c.w. from **yayo** *bird* and **tsrul** *nest*)  
**yän:** [j.æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*  
**ye:** [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*  
**yeʔkrr:** [ˈjɛʔ.kr] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **yeʔrìn** *soon* and **krr** *time*)  
**yeʔrìn:** [ˈjɛʔ.rɪn] *PF* adv. *soon*  
**yehakx:** [ˈjɛ.hakʰ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full* (derived from **ye** *full* and **ohakx** *hungry*)  
**yem:** [j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*  
**yemfpay:** [jɛm.ˈfpaɪ] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *water*)  
**yemfpay si:** [jɛm.ˈfpaɪ ˈs.i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid* (derived from **yemfpay** *dipping*)  
**yemstokx:** [j.ɛm.stokʰ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don* (c.w. from **yem sìn** *put on* and **tokx** *body*)

## Z

**zaʔärìp:** [za.ˈʔ.æ.rɪpʰ] *PF* vtr. *pull* (derived from **ʔärìp** *move*)  
**zaʔu:** [ˈz.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come*  
**zam:** [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*  
**zamunge:** [za.ˈm.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring* (derived from **munge** *bring*)  
**zapxì:** [za.ˈpʰ.i] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxì** *part*)

**yeväng:** [ˈjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked* (derived from **ye** *satisfied* and **väng** *thirsty*)  
**yewla:** [ˈjɛw.lɑ] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*  
**yey:** [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*  
**yeyfya:** [ˈjɛj.fjɑ] *PF* n. *straight line* (derived from **yey** *straight* and **fyaʔo** *path*)  
**yì:** [jɪ] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)  
**yìm:** [j.ɪm] *PF* vtr. *bind*  
**yll:** [jɪ] *PF* adj. *communal*  
**ylltxep:** [ˈjɪ.tʰɛpʰ] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit* (c.w. from **yll** *communal* and **txep** *fire*)  
**yo:** [jo] *PF* n. *surface*  
**yoʔ:** [j.oʔʰ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*  
**yoʔko:** [ˈjo.ko] *PF* n. *circle* (derived from **yoʔ** *perfect* and **koʔon** *ring*)  
**yol:** [jol] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*  
**yom:** [j.om] *PF* vtr. *eat*  
**yomtìng:** [ˈjom.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **tìng** *give*)  
**yoraʔ:** [jo.ˈr.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*  
**yoraʔtu:** [jo.ˈraʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yoraʔ** *win*)  
**yr:** [jɪ] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*  
**yrrip:** [ˈjɪ.rɪpʰ] *PF* n. *storm* (derived from **ya** *air* and **hrrap** *danger*)  
**yuey:** [ˈju.ɛj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty)* ofp.  
**yune:** [ˈj.u.n.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*  
**yur:** [j.ɪr] *PF* vtr. *wash*

**zareʔ:** [za.ˈrɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow* (c.w. from **zapxì** *front* and **reʔo** *head*)  
**zasrìn:** [za.ˈsr.ɪn] *PF* vtr. *borrow* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)  
**zawng:** [z.awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*  
**zäfi:** [ˈzæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*

- zekwä:** [ˈzɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
- zel:** [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*
- zene:** [ˈz·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*
- zenke:** [ˈz·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)* (c.w. from **zene** *must* and **ke** *not*)
- zerok:** [ˈz·ɛ.r.okʔ] *PF* v. *remember*
- zeswa:** [ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*
- zeswavi:** [ˈzɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- zet:** [z·ɛtʔ] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*
- zey:** [zɛj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*
- zeyko:** [zɛj.ˈk·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix* (derived from **zo** *be well* and **ńeykž** *causative infix*)
- zir:** [zir] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*
- zìim:** [z·im] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*
- zìima’uyu:** [zi.ˈma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*
- zìimtswo:** [ˈzim.t̂swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch* (derived from **zìim** *touch*)
- zìsikrr:** [ˈzi.si.kr] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsit** *year* and **krr** *time*)
- zìsit:** [ˈzi.sitʔ] *PF* n. *year*
- zìsitay:** [ˈzi.sit.a.j] *PF* n. *next year* (derived from **zìsit** *year*)
- zo:** [z·o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*
- zong:** [z·oŋ] *PF* v. *save, defend*
- zongtseng:** [ˈzoŋ.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** *save* and **tseng** *place*)
- zoplo:** [zop.ˈlo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*
- zoslu:** [ˈzo.sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed (ii)* (c.w. from **zo** *be well* and **slu** *become*)
- zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*
- zup:** [z·upʔ] *PF* vin. *fall*
- zusawkrr:** [zu.ˈsaw.kr] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **zìusža’u** *coming* and **krr** *time*)



## A The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like **'awa tute**. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called “the Koren Holpxayä”, or “the Number Principle”, which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence “You two are teachers.” in Na'vi would be “Menga lu karyu.” and the sentence “They are teachers.” would be “Fo lu karyu.”

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	<u>mevol</u>	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>tsìvol</u>
1	'aw	<u>volaw</u>	<u>mevolaw</u>	<u>pxevolaw</u>	<u>tsìvolaw</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	<u>vomun</u>	<u>mevomun</u>	<u>pxevomun</u>	<u>tsìvomun</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	<u>vopey</u>	<u>mevopey</u>	<u>pxevopey</u>	<u>tsìvopey</u>
4	<u>tsìng</u>	<u>vosìng</u>	<u>mevosìng</u>	<u>pxevosìng</u>	<u>tsìvosìng</u>
5	mrr	<u>vomrr</u>	<u>mevomrr</u>	<u>pxevomrr</u>	<u>tsìvomrr</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	<u>vofu</u>	<u>mevofu</u>	<u>pxevofu</u>	<u>tsìvofu</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	<u>vohin</u>	<u>mevohin</u>	<u>pxevohin</u>	<u>tsìvohin</u>

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63			
	5	6	7
0	mrrvol	<u>puvol</u>	<u>kivol</u>
1	<u>mrrvolaw</u>	<u>puvolaw</u>	<u>kivolaw</u>
2	<u>mrrvomun</u>	<u>puvomun</u>	<u>kivomun</u>
3	<u>mrrvopey</u>	<u>puvopey</u>	<u>kivopey</u>
4	<u>mrrvosìng</u>	<u>puvosìng</u>	<u>kivosìng</u>
5	<u>mrrvomrr</u>	<u>puvomrr</u>	<u>kivomrr</u>
6	<u>mrrvofu</u>	<u>puvofu</u>	<u>kivofu</u>
7	<u>mrrvohin</u>	<u>puvohin</u>	<u>kivohin</u>

Ordinal Numbers			
Number + -ve			
0	–	8	<u>volve</u>
1	'awve	9	<u>volawve</u>
2	<u>muve</u>	10	<u>vomuve</u>
3	<u>pxeyve</u>	11	<u>vopeyve</u>
4	<u>tsìve</u>	12	<u>vosìve</u>
5	<u>mrrve</u>	13	<u>vomrrve</u>
6	<u>puve</u>	14	<u>vofuve</u>
7	<u>kive</u>	15	<u>vohive</u>

More Na'vi Numbers:						
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	<u>vozam</u>	<u>zazam</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	-mun	<u>mevol</u>	<u>mezam</u>	<u>mevozam</u>	<u>mezazam</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	-pey	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>pxezam</u>	<u>pxevozam</u>	<u>pxezazam</u>
4	<u>tsìng</u>	-sìng	<u>tsìvol</u>	<u>tsìzam</u>	<u>tsìvozam</u>	<u>tsìzazam</u>
5	mrr	-mrr	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>mrrzam</u>	<u>mrrvozam</u>	<u>mrrzazam</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	-fu	<u>puvol</u>	<u>puzam</u>	<u>puvozam</u>	<u>puzazam</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	-hin	<u>kivol</u>	<u>kizam</u>	<u>kivozam</u>	<u>kizazam</u>

Example Number			
zamtsivosìng	zam + tsìvo + sìng	64 + 4*8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

## B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon	
trr' <u>ong</u>	dawn
trr' <u>ong</u> maw	after dawn
rewon	morning
srekamtrr	before noon
<u>kxamtrr</u>	noon
<u>kxamtrr</u> maw	after noon
ha' <u>ngir</u>	early afternoon
kaym	late afternoon
sreton' <u>ong</u>	before nightfall
txon' <u>ong</u>	nightfall
txon' <u>ong</u> maw	after nightfall
txon	night
srekamtxon	before midnight
<u>kxamtxon</u>	midnight
<u>kxamtxomaw</u>	after midnight
txon	night
sresrr' <u>ong</u>	before dawn
trr' <u>ong</u>	dawn

Days of the Terrestrial Week	
Sunday	trr' <u>awve</u>
Monday	trrm <u>uve</u>
Tuesday	trrp <u>xe</u> yve
Wednesday	trrts <u>ive</u>
Thursday	trrmrr <u>ve</u>
Friday	trrp <u>uve</u>
Saturday	trrk <u>ive</u>

## C Na'vi Loan Words

**'İnglìsì:** [ˈʔɪŋ.lɪ.sɪ] *PF* n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)

**'Rrta:** [ˈʔr.ta] *PF,Pr* prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)

**Europa:** [ɛ.u.'ro.pa] *PF* prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)

**hametsì:** [ha.mɛ.ʔsɪ] *PF* n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)

**Jakesully:** [ʒɛjk'su:li] *M* n. *moron, toruk maktoyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)

**kunsìp:** [ˈkun.sɪpˀ] *PF* n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)

**li'upuk:** [ˈli.ʔu.pukˀ] *PF* n. *dictionary* (loaned from Navi / Loan Word li'u puk *word*

*book*)

**matsa:** [ma.ʔsa] *PF* n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)

**nìFransè:** [ni.'fran.sɛ] *PF* adv. *French, in French* (loaned from Eng. *French*)

**nìToitsye:** [ni.'to.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adv. *German, Deutsch* (loaned from Deutsch *German*)

**nìTsyungwen:** [ni.'ʔsjuŋ.wɛn] *PF* adv. *Zhongwen* (loaned from Mandarin Chinese *Zhongwen*)

**Pari:** [pa.ri] *PF* prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)

**paynäpll:** [ˈpaj.næ.pl] *PF* n. *pineapple* (loaned from Eng. *pineapple*)

- päsketpol: [pæ.skɛt.pol] <sub>PF</sub> n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)
- pätsi: [pæ.tsi] <sub>PF</sub> n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)
- pilok: [pi.'lok] <sub>PF</sub> n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)
- postì: [po.sti] <sub>PF</sub> n. (*forum/blog*) *post* (loaned from Eng. *post*)
- puk: [puk] <sub>PF</sub> n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)
- puktsyip: [puk.tsiip] <sub>PF</sub> n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from puk *book*)
- pxir: [p'ir] <sub>PF</sub> n. *beer* (loaned from Deutsch *bier*)
- skxaypxe: [sk'aj.p'ɛ] <sub>PF</sub> n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)
- Sweriye: [swɛɾijɛ] <sub>PF</sub> prop.n. *Sweden*
- tawsip: [taw.sip] <sub>PF</sub> n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)
- Toitslan: [to.i.tslan] <sub>PF</sub> prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)
- Toitsye: [to.i.tsjɛ] <sub>PF</sub> adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)
- toktor: [tok.tor] <sub>PF</sub> n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)
- tsyänel: [tsjæ.nɛl] <sub>PF</sub> n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)
- tsyiräfi: [tsji.ræ.fi] <sub>PF</sub> n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)
- tsyoklit: [tsjok.lit] <sub>PF</sub> n. *chocolate* (loaned from Eng. *chocolate*)
- wou: [w-o-u] <sub>PF</sub> svin. *be amazing, fascinating (slang)* (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)
- Yeysu: [jɛj.su] <sub>PF</sub> prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesu*)
- Yuesey: [ju.ɛ.sɛj] <sub>PF</sub> prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

## D Na'vi Proper Nouns

- Akwey:** [ak.'wɛj] *JC* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Amhul:** [am.'hul] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Ateyitan:** [a.tɛj.i.tan] *JC* prop.n. *son of Ateyo*  
(derived from **Ateyo** *male name* and **'itan**  
*son*)
- Ateyo:** [a.'tɛ.jo] *JC* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- ayRam aLusing:** [aj.'ram a.lu.'sɪŋ] *PF* prop.n.  
*the Floating Mountains* (c.w. from **ram**  
*mountain* and **ling** *hover*)
- ayViträyä Ramunong:** [aj.vit.'ra.jæ  
ra.'mu.noŋ] *JC* prop.n. *Well of Souls* (c.w.  
from **vitra** *soul* and **ramunong** *well*)
- Änsit:** [ʔæn.sitʔ] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Entu:** [ʔen.tu] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Eytukan:** [ʔej.tu.kan] *JC* prop.n. *male leader*  
*of the Omatikaya*
- Eywa:** [ʔej.wa] *JC* prop.n. *world spirit, Gaia*  
(derived from Proto-Indo-European \**aiw*)  
*RL*
- Eywa'eveng:** [ʔej.wa.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *JC,PF* prop.n.  
*Pandora* (*informal pronunciation*  
[ʔej.'wɛ.vɛŋ]) (c.w. from **Eywa** *Gaia* and  
**'eveng** *child*)
- Iknimaya:** [ʔik.ni.'ma.ja] *JC* prop.n. *Stairway*  
*to Heaven, the rite of passage for young*  
*Na'vi*
- İstaw:** [ɪ.'staw] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Kamun:** [ʔka.mun] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi* (af-  
fectionate form **Kamtsyip**)
- Kelutral:** [ʔkɛl.ut.ral] *PF* prop.n. *Hometree*  
(c.w. from **kelku** *home* and **utral** *tree*)
- Li'ona:** [li.'ʔo.na] *G,PF* prop.n. *a clan*
- Loak:** [ʔlo.akʔ] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Mo'at:** [ʔmo.'ʔatʔ] *JC* prop.n. *tsahik of the*  
*Omatikaya* (also pronounced **Moat**)
- Mo'at'ite:** [mo.'ʔat.'ʔi.tɛ] *JC* prop.n. *daughter*  
*of Mo'at* (derived from **Mo'at** *a woman* and  
**'ite** *daughter*)
- Na'vi:** [ʔnaʔ.vi] *PF* prop.n. *the People, indige-  
nous Pandoran sentient race*
- Newey:** [nɛ.'wɛj] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Neytiri:** [nɛj.ti.ri] *JC* prop.n. *female Na'vi of*  
*the Omatikaya*
- Ninat:** [ni.natʔ] *JC* prop.n. *female singer of the*  
*Omatikaya*
- Omatikaya:** [o.ma.ti.'ka.ja] *JC* prop.n. *Blue*  
*Flute Clan*
- Otranyu:** [ot.'ran.ju] *JC* prop.n. *name*
- Peyral:** [pɛj.'ral] *PF* prop.n. *female of the*  
*Omatikaya*
- Ralu:** [ra.lu] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Rini:** [ri.ni] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Rongloa:** [ʔroŋ.lo.a] *JC* prop.n. *a clan*
- Seze:** [ʔsɛ.zɛ] *ZS* prop.n. *Neytiri's banshee*
- Silwanin:** [sil.wa.nin] *JC* prop.n. *Neytiri's sis-  
ter*
- Sorewn:** [so.'ʔɛwn] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Swotulu:** [ʔswo.tu.lu] *PF* prop.n. *sacred river*  
(derived from **swotu** *sacred place*)
- Tawtute:** [ʔtaw.tu.tɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sky-person,*  
*human* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **tute** *per-  
son*)
- Tsahik:** [ʔtsa.hikʔ] *JC* prop.n. *matriarch, high*  
*priestess, interpreter*
- Tsenu:** [ʔtsɛ.nu] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Tskaha:** [ʔtska.ha] *JC* prop.n. *a tribe or clan*
- Tsu'tey:** [ʔtsuʔ.'tɛj] *JC* prop.n. *male of the*  
*Omatikaya*
- Tsumongwi:** [ʔtsu.monʔ.wi] *JC* prop.n. *original*  
*name for the Omatikaya*
- Tuke:** [ʔtu.kɛ] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Txewi:** [ʔt'ɛ.wi] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Txilte:** [ʔt'il.tɛ] *PF* prop.n. *female Na'vi*
- Uniltaron:** [u.nil.'ta.ron] *PF* prop.n. *Dream*  
*Hunt* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **taron**  
*hunt*)
- Utral Aymokriyä:** [ʔut.ral aj.'mok.ri.jæ]  
*JC,PF* prop.n. *Tree of Voices* (c.w. from  
**utral** *tree* and **mokri** *voice*)(from **uträya**  
**mokri**)
- Va'ru:** [ʔvaʔ.ru] *PF* prop.n. *male Na'vi*
- Vitraul:** [vit.'ra.ut.ral] *PF* prop.n. *Tree of*  
*Souls* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **utral** *tree*)

## E Flora and Fauna

### Flora

- 'ampirikx:** [ʔam.pi.rikʔ] *PF* n. *leaf pitcher plant* (c.w. from **'ampi** touch and **rikx** move)
- 'ä'o:** [ʔæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *pitcher plant*
- 'ele'wll:** [ʔɛ.lɛʔ.wl] *PF* n. *thorny paw, cactus* (derived from **'ewll** plant)
- aniheyu:** [a.ni.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *fibonacci, blue spiral plant* (c.w. from **ean** blue and **'iheyu** spiral)
- apxangrr:** [a.p'a.ŋr] *PF* n. *delta tree* (c.w. from **apxa** large and **ngrr** root)
- atokirina':** [a.to.ki.'ri.naʔ] *JC* n. *seeds of the great tree*
- awaiei:** [a.wa.i.'ɛ.i] *PF* n. *banshee of paradise*
- eanean:** [ɛ.an.'ɛ.an] *PF* n. *cheadle, herbaceous plant* (c.w. from **ean** blue)
- eyaye:** [ɛ.'ja.jɛ] *PF* n. *warbonnet*
- fkxakewll:** [fk'a.kɛ.wl] *PF* n. *itch plant* (c.w. from **fkxake** itch and **'ewll** plant)
- flefle:** [flɛ.flɛ] *PF* n. *Sol's delight, magnetotrophic plant*
- fngapsutxwll:** [fŋap.sut'wl] *PF* n. *metal-following plant* (c.w. from **fngap** metal and **sutx** follow)
- fwäkiwll:** [fwæ.ki.wl] *PF* n. *mantis orchid* (c.w. from **fwäki** mantis and **'ewll** plant)
- hìrumwll:** [hi.'rum.wl] *PF* n. *puffer plant*
- klpxiwll:** [kl.p'i.wl] *PF* n. *lionberry* (c.w. from **klkte** ground and **pxiwll** sharp plant)
- kxaylte:** [k'a.jl.tɛ] *PF* n. *cillaphant* (derived from **kxayl** high)
- loreyu:** [lo.'rɛ.ju] *PF* n. *helicoradian, beautiful spiral* (c.w. from **lor** beautiful and **'iheyu** spiral)
- mìnyu:** [mm.ju] *PF* n. *turner, twisted lily* (derived from **mìn** turn)
- mulpxar:** [mul.p'ar] *PF* n. *roosterhead plant*
- pa'liwll:** [paʔ.li.wl] *PF* n. *direhorse pitcher plant* (c.w. from **pa'li** direhorse and **'ewll** plant)
- pamtseowll:** [pam.tɕɛ.o.wl] *PF* n. *cat ear, music plant* (c.w. from **pamtseo** music and **'ewll** plant)
- paywll:** [paj.wl] *PF* n. *water plant, dapophet* (c.w. from **pay** water and **'ewll** plant)
- penghrrap:** [pɛŋ.'hr.apʔ] *PF* n. *binary sunshine, fringed lamp* (c.w. from **peng** tell and **hrrap** danger)
- pxayzekwä:** [p'aj.'zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *spiny whips* (c.w. from **pxay** many and **zekwä** finger)
- pxiut:** [p'i.utʔ] *PF* n. *razor palm, sharp tree* (c.w. from **pxi** sharp and **utral** tree)
- pxiwll:** [p'i.wl] *PF* n. *hermit bud plant* (c.w. from **pxi** sharp and **'ewll** plant)
- pxorna':** [p'or.naʔ] *PF* n. *episothe, exploding seed* (c.w. from **pxor** explode and **rina'** seed)
- pxorna'lor:** [p'or.naʔ.'lor] *PF* n. *sari, beautiful exploding seed plant* (c.w. from **pxorna'** exploding seed and **lor** beautiful)
- rawp:** [rawpʔ] *PF* n. *bladder polyp*
- rumut:** [rum.utʔ] *PF* n. *ball tree* (c.w. from **rum** ball and **utral** tree)
- seze:** [sɛ.zɛ] *PF,ZS* n. *blue flower*
- smaoe:** [sma.'o.ɛ] *PF* n. *phalanxia, heavily thorned plant*
- sngukx:** [sŋukʔ] *PF* n. *grub plant*
- somtilor:** [som.ti.lor] *PF* n. *popsicle, hot beauty* (c.w. from **som** hot and **tilor** beauty)
- syeptute:** [sʲɛp.tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *hyneman, person trapper* (c.w. from **syep** trap and **tute** person)
- tautral:** [ta.ut.ral] *PF* n. *sky tree* (c.w. from **taw** sky and **utral** tree)
- tawtsngal:** [taw.tɕŋal] *PF* n. *panopyra, sky cup* (c.w. from **taw** sky and **tsngal** cup)
- tihawnuwll:** [ti.'haw.nu.wl] *PF* n. *spartan, protection plant* (c.w. from **tihawnu** protection and **'ewll** plant)
- tompawll:** [tom.pa.wl] *PF* n. *geode, rain plant* (c.w. from **tompa** rain and **'ewll** plant)
- torukspaxam:** [to.ruk.sp'am] *PF* n. *octoshroom, great leonopteryx fungus* (c.w. from **toruk** great leonopteryx and **spxam** mushroom)
- tsawlapxangrr:** [tsawl.a.p'a.ŋr] *PF* n. *unidel-ta tree, lit. tall large root* (c.w. from **tsawl** big and **ngrr** root)(for short, **tsawlapx**)
- tstxa'a:** [tst'a.ʔa] *PF* n. *canalyd*

- tsyorina'wll:** [t̥sjo.ri.'naʔ.wl] *PF* n. *cycad, flour seed plant* (c.w. from **rina'** *seed* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- txll'u:** [t̥l.ʔu] *PF* n. *hookagourd*
- txumpaywll:** [t̥'um.paj.wl] *PF* n. *scorpion thistle, poison water plant* (c.w. from **txum** *poison* and **paywll** *water plant*)
- txumtsä'wll:** [t̥'um.'tsæʔ.wl] *PF* n. *Baja tickler, poison-squirting plant* (c.w. from **tsä'** *squirt* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- väfewll:** [væ.fɛ.wl] *PF* n. *Centipede, bad-smell plant* (c.w. from **vä'** *unpleasant* and **fahew** *smell*)
- värumut:** [væ.ru.mut̚] *PF* n. *vein pod* (c.w. from **vä'** *unpleasant* and **rum** *ball*)
- yomhi'ang:** [jom.'hiʔ.aŋ] *PF* n. *small animal/insect eater, dakteron* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **hi'ang** *insect*)
- yomioang:** [jom.i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *chalice plant* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **ioang** *animal*)

## Fauna

- 'angtsik:** [ʔaŋ.t̥sik̚] *PF* n. *hammerhead*
- eltungawng:** [ɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *brainworm* (c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **ngawng** *worm*)
- fkio:** [fki.o] *PF* n. *tetrapteron*
- fpxafaw:** [f̥p'a.faw] *PF* n. *medusa*
- fwampop:** [fwam.pop̚] *PF* n. *tapirus*
- fwäki:** [fwæ.ki] *PF* n. *mantis*
- ikran:** [ik.raŋ] *JC* n. *banshee*
- ikranay:** [ik.ra.'naj] *JC/PF* n. *forest banshee*
- kali'weya:** [ka.liʔ.wɛ.ja] *ASG* n. *species of poisonous arachnid*
- kenten:** [kɛn.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *fan lizard*
- nantang:** [nan.taŋ] *JC,PF* n. *viperwolf* *Canis ferratus costatus, striped armored wolf*
- pa'li:** [paʔ.li] *PF* n. *direhorse*
- palulukän:** [pa.lu.'lu.kan] *JC* n. *thanator* (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan])
- riti:** [ri.ti] *JC* n. *stingbat*
- syaksyuk:** [sjak.'sjuk̚] *PF* n. *prolemuris*
- talioang:** [tal.i.o.aŋ] *JC* n. *sturmbeest* (derived from **ioang** *animal*)
- teylu:** [tɛj.lu] *JC* n. *beetle larva*
- toruk:** [to.ruk̚] *JC* n. *great leonopteryx, last shadow*
- yerik:** [jɛ.rik̚] *PF* n. *hexapede*
- zize':** [zi.'zɛʔ] *PF* n. *hellfire wasp*

## F Useful Phrases

These are some useful phrases. Often the word order can be changed, although the morphemes are probably invariable. We've included these not only to show instances where a phrase encapsulates a single semantic meaning, but also to illustrate set common constructions. For this reason we have also included some single words again here. Most of these are taken from Dr. Frommer's blog at Naviteri.org. They've been included in no specific conversational order, but rather alphabetically.

- 'awa swawtsyip: [] *PF* ph. *just a tiny moment, hold on a bit*
- 'efu ohakx: [ʔ.ɛ.f.u o.'hak'] *PF* ph. *be hungry*
- 'ivong nik'ong: [] *PF* ph. *slow is fine*
- 'in nga fyape nifkrr: [] *PF* ph. *what's been keeping you busy lately?*
- aytele a ngeyä hapximì kifkeyä lu fyape?: [] *PF* ph. *How are things in your part of the world?*
- ätxäle pa(lu)lukanur: [æ.t'æ.lɛ pa.'lu.ka.nur] *PF* ph. Na'vi idiom: **Ätxäle si palulkanur tsni smarit livonu**; "Ask a thanator to release it's prey", it's a foregone conclusion
- etripa syayvi: [ɛt.ɪ.pa 'sjaɪ.vi] *PF* ph. *good luck*
- Eywa ngahu: [ɛj.wa 'ŋa.hu] *PF,JC* ph. *goodbye, Eywa (be) with you*
- fipor syaw fko İstaw: [] *PF* ph. *this is İstaw*
- fnu, ma evi. Sanur leri hawtsyip. Tsivurokx ko.: [] *PF* ph. *Quiet, young one. Mommy is taking a nap. Let her rest.*
- ftia oel li'fyati leNa'vi ni'o' niwotx: [] *PF* ph. *studying Na'vi is a ton of fun for me!*
- ftxey...fuke: [ft'ɛj fu.'kɛ] *PF* ph. *whether...or* (derived from **ftxey** *whether* and **fuke** *or not*)
- fwa kan ke tam; zene swizawit livonu.: [] *LN,PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: *To aim is not enough; one must release the arrow.; Intent is not enough; it's action that counts.*
- fwäki ke fwefwi: [fwæ.ki kɛ 'fw.ɛ.fw.i] *PF* ph. Na'vi idiom: "a mantis doesn't whistle", it's against someone's or something's nature
- fyape fko syaw ngar?: [fja.pɛ fko sj-aw ŋar] *PF* ph. *what are you called, what is your name*
- hayalo ta oe (oeta): [ha.'ja.lo ta 'o.ɛ ('wɛ.ta)] *PF* ph. *next time from me*
- hayalovay: [ha.'ja.lo.vaj] *PF* ph. *until next time* (c.w. from **hayalo** *next time* and **vay-** *until*)
- irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *PF* intj. *thanks, thank you*
- kaltxi: [kal.'tʰi] *PF* intj. *hello (casual)*
- kaltxi sivi, ma İstaw: [] *PF* ph. *say hello, İstaw*
- ka wotx: [ka wot'] *PF* ph. *generally, for the most part* (literally: across the totality)
- kea tikin: [kɛ.a ti.'kin] *PF* ph. *no need (for thanks)*
- kefya srak: [kɛ.'fja 'srak'] *PF* ph. *isn't that so? right? no?*
- ke...kaw'it: [kɛ kaw.'ʔit'] *PF* ph. *not...at all* (derived from **ke** *not* and **kaw'it** *at all*)
- kem amuiä, kum afe: [] *PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: *Proper action, bad result* (Said when something that should have turned out well didn't)
- ke pxan: [kɛ p'an] *PF* ph. *I'm not worthy*
- ke tare: [kɛ 't.a.r.ɛ] *PF* ph. *It's irrelevant; It doesn't matter*
- ke tslolam: [] *PF* ph. *I didn't get that, I didn't understand*
- ke zene win säpivi: [] *PF* ph. *take your time, don't rush*
- kıyevame: [ki.jɛ.'va.m.ɛ] *PF* intj. *good-bye, see you again soon*
- krro krro: [kr.o 'kr.o] *PF* ph. *at times, on occasion*
- kunsipiri txana timeyp lu tsyal a min.: [] *PF* ph. *The gunship's main weakness is the rotor system.*

**kxetse sì mikyun kop plltxe:** [k'ɛ.t̃sɛ sɪ 'mik.jun kop' pl.'t'ɛ] *LN,PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: *the tail and ears also speak; body language is important*  
**ma frapo, ayngaru oeyä tsmukit alu Newey:** [] *PF* ph. *everybody, please allow me to introduce (to you) my sister, Newey*  
**makto zong:** [mak.to zɔŋ] *PF* ph. *take care, travel safely*  
**ne kllte:** [nɛ 'kl.tɛ] *PF* ph. *get down (c.w. from ne to and kllte ground)*  
**nga läpivawk nì'it nì'ul ko:** [] *PF* ph. *tell me a bit more about yourself*  
**nga läpivawk nìno ko:** [] *PF* ph. *tell me all about yourself*  
**nga pesuhu käteng nìtrtrtr:** [] *PF* ph. *who do you normally spend time with?*  
**ngari solalew polpxaya zìsìt:** [] *PF* ph. *how old are you?, how many years have you passed?*  
**ngari txe'lan mawey livu:** [ŋa.ri t'ɛʔ.'lan ma.'wɛj li.'vu] *PF* ph. *don't worry, may your heart be calm*  
**ngaru lu fpom srak?:** [ŋa.ru lu fpom srakʔ] *PF* ph. *How are you? are you well?*  
**ngaru lu pefnetxintìn nìtrtrtr:** [] *PF* ph. *what is your primary role in society?*  
**ngaru oeyä lertut:** [] *PF* ph. *allow me to introduce my colleague*  
**ngaru tsulfä:** [ŋa.ru tsul.'fæ] *PF* ph. *to your the mastery*  
**ngaru tut:** [ŋa.ru tutʔ] *PF* ph. *and to you? and you? (After a question with a dative subject)*  
**nga yawne lu oer:** [ŋa 'jaw.nɛ lu wɛɾ] *PF* ph. *I love you, you are beloved to me*  
**nga z(ol)a'u ftu peseng:** [] *PF* ph. *where are you from?*  
**ngenga lu tupe:** [] *PF* ph. *who are you?*  
**ngeyä kxetse lu oeru:** [ŋɛj.æ 'k'ɛ.t̃sɛ l-u 'wɛ.ru] *PF,JC* ph. Na'vi idiom: *“your tail is mine!”*, *you're going down!*  
**nìlun ayioi aeioi ayeyktanä lu lor frato:** [] *PF* ph. *Of course the ceremonial wardrobes of the leaders are the most beautiful*  
**nìprtrte':** [ni.'pr.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *gladly, I did it with pleasure*  
**oe 'olongokx mì sray a txampayìri sim, slä set kelku si mì Helutral:** [] *PF* ph. *I was born in a town near the ocean, but I now live in Hometree*  
**oe irayo si ngaru:** [o.ɛ i.'ra.j.o s-i 'ŋa.ru] *PF* ph. *I give thanks to you, thank you*  
**oel ngati kameie:** [wɛl 'ŋa.ti 'ka.mɛ.i.ɛ] *PF* ph. *I see you, hello (familiar)*  
**oeri solalew zìsìt apxevol:** [] *PF* ph. *I am 24 years old*  
**oeru meuia:** [wɛ.ru mɛ.'u.i.a] *PF* ph. *an honor to me, it was an honor*  
**oeru syaw (fko) Txewì:** [] *PF* ph. *my name is Txewì*  
**oeru teya si:** [wɛ.ru tɛ.'ja s-i] *PF* ph. *fills me with satisfaction, joy*  
**oeru txoa livu:** [wɛ.ru t'o.a li.'vu] *PF* ph. *please forgive me, may forgiveness be to me*  
**oe tskxekeng si säsulìnur alu tsko swizaw:** [] *PF* ph. *I practice my hobby, which is archery*  
**oeyä txintìn lu fwa stä'nì fayoaŋgit:** [] *PF* ph. *my central role in society is to catch fish*  
**pefya nga fpìl:** [] *PF* ph. *what do you think? (literally: how do you think?)*  
**pum ngeyä:** [pum 'ŋɛ.jæ] *PF* ph. *yours, I should thank you*  
**rutxe läpivawk nì'it:** [] *PF* ph. *please talk a little bit about yourself*  
**rutxe liveyn:** [] *PF* ph. *could you repeat that please?*  
**rutxe tivìng mikyun, ma frapo:** [] *PF* ph. *Your attention, please, everyone!*  
**säfpìl asteng tìkan ateng:** [] *PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: *“Great minds think alike!”*  
**seykxel sì nitram:** [sɛj.'k'ɛl sɪ nit.'ram] *PF* ph. *strong and happy!, congratulations*  
**smon nìprtrte':** [smon ni.'pr.tɛʔʔ] *PF* ph. *nice to know you*  
**srake fnan ngal lì'fyati leNa'vi:** [] *PF* ph. *are you good at Na'vi?*  
**srake smon ngar oeyä meylan alu Entu sì Kamun:** [] *PF* ph. *do you know my friends Entu and Kamun?*  
**srefereiey nìprtrte':** [] *PF* ph. *looking forward to it*  
**sre fwa sngap zize':** [] *PF* ph. *as quickly as possible (Na'vi idiom: before the hellwasp stings)*



**stum ke:** [stum kɛ] *PF* ph. *almost not* (Note: Use instead of *hardly*, *barely*, or *scarcely*.)  
**taronyut yom smaril:** [ta.ron.jut j.om smar.il] *PF* ph. Na'vi idiom: “*the prey eats the hunter*”,  
*a totally botched situation, chaos*  
**tì'efumì oeyä:** [ti.'ʔɛ.fu.mi 'wɛ.jæ] *PF* ph. *in my opinion*  
**tì'i'avay krrä:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaj 'kr.æ] *PF* ph. *forever, until the end of time*  
**tì'o'iri peu sunu ngar frato:** [] *PF* ph. *what is your favorite (favourite) way to have fun?*  
**tik'inìri kempe si nga:** [] *PF* ph. *what do you do in your free time?*  
**tikangkemìri varmrrìn oe nìwotx:** [] *PF* ph. *I was completely swamped at work*  
**tìkxey ngaru:** [ti.'k'ɛj 'ŋa.ru] *PF* ph. *you're wrong*  
**tìomummì oeyä:** [ti.'o.mum.mi wɛ.jæ] *PF* ph. *to my knowledge*  
**tìyawr ngaru:** [ti.'jawr 'ŋa.ru] *PF* ph. *you're right*  
**tokx eo tokx:** [tok' 'ɛ.o 'tok'] *PF* ph. *face to face, in person*  
**tsali'uri alu X, ral lu 'upe:** [] *PF* ph. *what does X mean?*  
**tstunwi:** [tstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, that was kind of you to say*  
**tsun miväxku hìkrr srak:** [] *PF* ph. *may I interrupt a moment?*  
**tsun nga law sivi nì'it srak:** [] *PF* ph. *could you make that a bit clearer?, could you explain that further?*  
**txim a'aw ke tsun hiveyn mì tal mefa'liyä:** [] *LN,PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: *One butt cannot sit on the backs of two direhorses.; You can't take two positions or sit on the fence; you need to decide.*  
**txo ke nìyo' tsakrr nìyol:** [t'o kɛ ni.'yoʔ tsa.'kr ni.'yol] *PF* ph. Na'vi proverbial phrase: “*If you can't be flawless, at least be brief*”  
**txon lefpom:** [t'on ɛ.'fpom] *PF* ph. *good night, peaceful night*  
**X-(i)ri peral:** [] *PF* ph. *what does X mean?*  
**X nìNa'vi (slu) peli'u:** [] *PF* ph. *how do you say X in Na'vi?*  
**Yewla!:** [jɛw.la] *PF* conv. *Bummer! That's a shame! What a shame!*  
**za'u nì'eng:** [za.'ʔu ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* ph. *share an interest in common*  
**zola'u nìprte':** [zol.'a.'ʔu ni.'pr.tɛʔ] *PF* ph. *come pleasurably, welcome*

## G The Alphabet

Kemaweyan, Plumps, Prrton, and Tirea Aean came up with a uniquely Navi way of listing and pronouncing the 33 phonemes (distinct sounds) in the language: 20 consonants, 7 vowels, 2 pseudo-vowels (ll, rr), and 4 diphthongs (aw, ay, ew, ey). Here is that list.

The Alphabet						
'	tìFtang		k	KeK	s	Sä
a	A		kx	Kxekx	t	TeT
aw	AW		l	LeL	tx	TxeTx
ay	AY		ll	'Ll	ts	Tsä
ä	Ä		m	MeM	u	U
e	E		n	NeN	v	Vä
ew	EW		ng	NgeNg	w	Wä
ey	EY		o	O	y	Yä
f	Fä		p	PeP	z	Zä
h	Hä		px	PxePx		
i	I		r	ReR		
ì	ì		rr	'Rr		

## H Inflections

### Verbal Infixes

- alm:** [al.m] *LN* perfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.PAST), derived from **am** + **ol**: **Oe tsngñalmzawvik.** *I wept.*
- aly:** [al.j] *LN* perfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.FUT.), derived from **ay** + **ol**: **Oe hñalyzangham.** *I will have laughed.*
- am:** [a.m] *LN* past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.): **Oe tswñamzayon.** *I flew.*
- arm:** [ar.m] *LN* imperfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.PAST.), derived from **am** + **er**: **Oe tsngñarmzawvik.** *I was weeping.*
- ary:** [ar.j] *LN* imperfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.FUT.), derived from **ay** + **er**: **Oe hñaryzangham.** *I will be laughing.*
- asy:** [a.sj] *PF* future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.D.): **Oel tspñasyzang palulukanit.** *I will definitely kill the thanator.*
- ats:** [a.t̥s] *LN* inferential, indicating uncertainty or indirect knowledge verbal infix in position 2 (INFR.): **Oel tspñatszang poanit.** *I killed him (I think.)*
- awn:** [aw.n] *PF* passive participle verbal infix in position 1 (P.PART.): **Oe tñawnzaron-a túte lu.** *I am a hunted person.*
- ay:** [a.j] *LN* future tense verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.): **Oel yerikit tñayzaron.** *I will hunt the yerik.*
- äng:** [æ.ŋ] *LN* pejorative affect verbal infix in position 2 (PEJ.): **Oe srñängzew.** *I dance (ugh!).*  
Optionally, when *ñängz* occurs before the vowel *i*, the vowel of the infix may be raised, giving *ñengz*. For example, **Fiskxawngiri tsap'alute sñengzi oe.**
- äp:** [æ.p] *PF* reflexive verbal infix the pre-first position (REFL.): **Oe stñäpzeftxaw.** *I check myself.*
- ei:** [ɛ.i] *LN* laudative affect verbal infix in position 2 (LAUD.): **Oe srñeizew.** *I dance (hooray!).*
- er:** [ɛ.r] *PF* imperfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.): **Oe tñerziran.** *I am walking.*
- eyk:** [ɛj.k] *PF* causative verbal infix the pre-first position (CAUS.): **Oel tñeykzerkup pot.** *I caused him to die.*
- ilv:** [il.v] *PF* present perfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.PER.SUBJ.): **Oe new tslñilvzam.** *I want to understand.*
- imv:** [im.v] *PF* past subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.SUBJ.): **Oeyä swizaw ñingay timvakuk.** *May my arrow have struck true.*
- irv:** [ir.v] *PF* present imperfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.IMPF.SUBJ.): **Oe new tslñirvzam.** *I want to be understanding.*
- iv:** [i.v] *LN* subjunctive mood verbal infix in position 1 (SUBJ.): **Ngal new futa oe wñivzem.** *You want this thing: for me to fight.*
- iyev:** [i.jɛ.v] *PF* future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): **Oel kñiyevzame ngati.** *I will see you.*
- ilm:** [il.m] *LN* perfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.REC.PAST.), derived from **im** + **ol**: **Oe tñilmzätxaw.** *I just now returned.*
- ily:** [il.j] *LN* perfective immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.IMM.FUT.), derived from **iy** + **ol**: **Oe hñilyzahaw.** *I will have slept soon.*
- im:** [I.m] *LN* recent past verbal infix in position 1 (REC.PAST.): **Oe tswñimzayon.** *I just flew.*
- irm:** [ir.m] *LN* imperfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.REC.PAST.), derived from **im** + **er**: **Oe tñirmzätxaw.** *I was just now returning.*
- iry:** [ir.j] *LN* imperfective immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.IMM.FUT.), derived from **iy** + **er**: **Oe hñiryzahaw.** *I will be sleeping soon.*

- ìsy:** [i.sj] *PF* immediate future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.D.): **Oel tspnísyžang palulukanit.** *I will definitely kill the thanator soon.*
- ìy:** [i.j] *LN* immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.): **Oel yerikit tñiyžaron.** *I will hunt the yerik soon.*
- ìyev:** [i.jɛ.v] *PF* future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): **Oel kñiyevžame ngati.** *I will see you.*
- ol:** [o.l] *PF* perfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.): **Oe tñolžiran.** *I walked (finished action).*
- us:** [u.s] *LN* active participle verbal infix in position 1 (A.PART.): **Oe tñuszaron-a túte lu.** *I am a hunting person.*
- uy:** [u.j] *PF* honorific (honourific) or ceremonial verbal infix in position 2 (HON.): **Na'viyă, lñuyžu hapxi.** *You are part of The People.*

## Noun Case Inflections

- ä:** [æ] *PF* genitive suffix for nouns ending in a everything but **a, ä, e, i** and **ì** (allomorph of **yä**) (GEN.): **Oel yom ikranä yerikit.** *I eat the ikran's yerik.*
- it:** [it̚] *PF* patientive suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **t, ti**) (PAT.): **Oel taron yerikit.** *I hunt the yerik.*
- il:** [il] *PF* agentive case suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **l**) (ERG.): **Ikranil taron yerikit.** *The ikran hunts the yerik.*
- iri:** [iri] *PF* topical suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **ri**) (TOP.): **Fiskxawngiri tsap'alute sengi oe.** *I apologise for this moron.*
- l:** [l] *LN* agentive case for nouns ending in a vowel (ERG.): **Oel taron yerikit.** *I hunt the yerik.*
- r:** [r] *LN* dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **–ru**) (DAT.): **eltur tìtxen si** *intriguing*
- ri:** [ri] *PF* topical for nouns ending in a vowel (TOP.): **Ayngari zene hivum** *You must leave.*
- ru:** [ru] *LN* dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **–ur**) (DAT.): **Oel syuвет ngaru tìng.** *I give food to you.*
- t:** [t̚] *LN* patientive suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (allomorph of **it, ti**) (PAT.): **Oel ngat kame.** *I see you.*
- ti:** [ti] *LN* patientive for pronouns and nouns (PAT.): **Ngati taron torukil.** *The toruk hunts you.*
- ur:** [ur] *PF* dative suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, diphthong, or pseudo-vowel (allomorph of **–ru**) (DAT.): **Ayeylanur oeyă.** *To my friends.*
- y:** [j] *PF* genitive for pronouns ending in a or e (casual speech) (GEN.): **Ngey toruk siltsan lu.** *Your toruk is good.*
- ya:** [ja] *PF,M* vocative suffix for collective nouns: **Mawey, Na'viya.** *Calm, you Na'vi.*
- yă:** [jæ] *LN* genitive suffix for nouns ending in a **a, ä, e, i** and **ì** (allomorph of **ä**) (GEN.): **Oel yeiom Neytiriyă yerikit.** *I happily eat Neytiri's yerik.* (Causes vowel fronting of **a** in pronouns: may look like **–eyă**)

## Other Inflections

This is a list of Na'vi morphemes that can attach to the word that changes some aspect of the meaning. Not all Na'vi inflections are productive. (**pro.**) indicates complete productivity, where they can be applied to any of the subset of words that Dr. Frommer has indicated they can modify, and would be canonical, even if unattested. They cannot be used on parts of speech that aren't specified. All of the verbal infixes and case markers above are entirely productive.

- a–: [a] *PF* (**pro.**) adjectival attribution and subordination marker: **Oel txantsana ikranit aean tswayon.** *I fly the excellent blue ikran.*
- an: [an] *LN* masculine suffix for certain nouns: **Poan täftxuyu lu.** *He is a weaver.*
- ay+: [aj] *PF* (**pro.**) plural for nouns (PL.): **Ay+horen flä.** *The rules succeed.*
- e: [ɛ] *PF* feminine suffix for certain nouns: **Poe taronyu lu.** *She is a hunter.*
- fay+: [faj] *PF* (**pro.**) *these* for nouns (THESE): **Fayawkx tsawl lu.** *These cliffs are tall.*
- fi–: [fi] *PF* (**pro.**) *this* for nouns (THIS): **Oel kame finantangit.** *I see this viper-wolf.*
- fkeyk: [fkɛjkʷ] *PF* (**pro.**) suffix for nouns meaning *state, condition*: **Kilvanfkeyk lu fyape fitrr?** *Whats the condition of the river today?*
- fne–: [fnɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) *kind, type* for nouns (KIND): **Fneutralpe tsa’u lu?** *What kind of tree is that?*
- fra–: [fra] *PF* (**pro.**) *every* deriving affix **Oel kamame frapot.** *I saw everyone.*
- kaw–: [kaw] *PF* *not one* deriving affix **Oe kawrr ke kamä.** *I never went.*
- lo: [lo] *PF* multiplicative number suffix for ’aw, mune, pxe: **’Awlo oe ramol.** *Once I sang.*
- me+: [mɛ] *LN* (**pro.**) dual for nouns (DU.): **Oel new me+orati.** *I want two lakes.*
- munsna–: [mun.sna] *PF* (**pro.**) *pair* for nouns (PAIR): **munsnahawnven** *a pair of shoes*
- nay: [naj] *PF* (**unpro.**) creates a new noun that is related to the original by being a step down in some relevant heirarchy - size, rank, accomplishment, etc.: . .
- o: [o] *PF* (**pro.**) indefinite suffix, durative suffix: **Oel kalmame tuteot ayzìsìto.** *I saw someone for years.*
- pay+: [paj] *PF* (**pro.**) plural inter. marker: **Paystalit ngal tsrame’i?** *What knives did you throw?*
- pe+: [pɛ] *LN* (**pro.**) affix inter. marker: **pe+hrr nga lrrtok sayi.** *What time (when) will you smile?*
- pxe+: [pʰɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) trial for nouns and pronouns (TRI.): **Pxoeng Pxe+veng lu.** *We are three children.* (Note that e + e cannot be together, and so ellision occurs, and that **oe** is a pronoun which often undergoes ellision)
- sna–: [sna] *PF* prefix group marker for nouns; **pro.** when referring to living things, **unpro.** otherwise. : **snanantang** *a pack of viperwolves* Note: *sna-* indicates naturally occurring groups or sets. Use *sästarsim* to indicate a collection intentionally put together by a person.
- tsa–: [tsa] *PF* (**pro.**) *that* for nouns (THAT): **Oel tse’a tsanantangit.** *I see that nantang.*
- tsay+: [tsaj] *PF* (**pro.**) *those* for nouns (THOSE): **Tsayora txukx lu.** *Those lakes are deep.*
- tsyip: [tsjipʷ] *PF* (**pro.**) diminutive suffix for nouns, pronouns: **Zau fitseng, ma itetsyip.** *Come here, little daughter.*
- ve: [vɛ] *PF* (**pro.**) ordinal suffix for numbers: **Koren aawve tiruseyä awsiteng.** *The first rule of living together.*
- vi: [vi] *PF* partitive relationship marker: **Oe nume mì numtsengvi.** *I learn in the classroom.*

## Other Inflectional Morphology

These derivational morphemes are different than the inflectional morphemes (in technical speak) above. In other words, the markers here don’t just change the meaning - they change the part of speech. Some of these, only Dr. Frommer can use in order to make a canonical word, like **tì–**. Others are productive for certain subsets, like **–yu**, which can go on any verb.

**ketsuk–**: [kɛ.ʈsukʷ] *PF* (**pro.**) not able to (do the verb prefixed) deriving affix **Swaw lamu ketsuktswa’** *The moment was unforgettable*

**le–**: [lɛ] *PF* adjective deriving affix **Poan lehrrap lu.** *He is dangerous.*

- nga'**: [ŋaʔʔ] *PF* adjective deriving affix **'Akra apaynga' lu**. *It is moist soil.*
- nì**–: [ni] *LN* adverbial deriving affix **Oe nìNa'vi plltxe**. *I speak na'vi-ly. (Like a Na'vi.) (Pro.*  
for adjectives only, unproductive for other forms - otherwise modify **nìfya'o** with appropriate  
adjective or relative clause)
- sä**–: [sæ] *PF* instrumental noun deriving affix **Sänumeri oe nume**. *I learn the teaching.*
- si**: [s·i] *LN* postpositional verb deriving affix **Oe kelku si Kelutralmi**. *I live in Hometree. (lit.*  
*I home make in Hometree.)*
- tì**–: [ti] *LN* noun deriving affix **Tingay siltsan lu**. *The truth is good.*
- tì**– **–us**–: [ti us] *PF* (**pro.**) gerund (verbal noun) deriving affix **Tikusar eltur tìtxen si**.  
*Teaching is interesting.*
- tsuk**–: [tsukʔ] *PF* (**pro.**) able to (do the verb prefixed) deriving affix **Fiiolang lu tsukyom**.  
*This animal is edible / can be eaten.*
- tswo**: [tswo] *PF* (**pro.**) suffix that changes a verb to a noun indicating the ability to perform  
the action of the verb: **Pori wemtswo fratsamsiyur roloa nìtxan**. *His ability to fight*  
*greatly impressed all the warriors.*
- tu**: [tu] *PF* person noun from non-verbal stem deriving affix **Oe reltseotu lu**. *I am an artist.*
- yu**: [ju] *LN* (**pro.**) agent noun deriving affix **Oe kea ska'ayu ke lu**. *I am no destroyer.*

## I Non-Frommerian Words

These are words that are not from Dr. Frommer: We have included them as they are in the extant corpus, but they are not to be regarded as Na’vi words. They are, for the most part, spurious inventions for the Activist’s Survival Guide, Pandorapedia, or the Avatar Game. None of these words were run by Dr. Frommer before being published, and the general consensus is that they ought to be ignored. They are included here for those who would otherwise not know what their definitions or derivations are. These words are not canonical, and their use is highly discouraged. Many of them flout Na’vi inflectional rules or phonotactic constraints. Some include illegal sounds, as illustrated below.

’h [ʔh], b [b], c [k], ch [tʃ], d [d], g [g], h’ [hʔ], ii [i:], j [ʒ], sh [ʃ], uu [u:]

- Amanti:** [a.man.ti] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- Anurai:** [a.nu.ra.i] *G* prop.n. *clan name*
- ar’lek:** [ar’lɛkʰ] *G* n. *a seed-bearing plant*
- Beyda’amo:** [bejdaʔamo] *G* prop.n. *male warrior of the Tipani*
- chan’tu gor’ek nuuto:** [tʃanʔtu gorʔɛkʰnuuto] *ASG* n. *stone jar*
- chey:** [tʃɛj] *ASG* n. *possessions rack (derived from P’ah s’ivil chey rack)*
- Eywa k’sey nivi’bri’sta:** [ɛjwa kʔsej niviʔbriʔsta] *ASG* n. *hammock, from Eywa cradles everyone*
- Eywa s’ilivi mas’kit nivi:** [ɛjwa sʔilivi masʔkitʰnivi] *ASG* *Eywa’s wisdom is revealed to all of us*
- Eywa te’ — tan’sey mak’ta:** [ɛjwa tɛʔ — tanʔsej makʔta] *ASG* n. *ikran queue harness, lit. the love of Eywa’s embrace is gifted to (personal name)*
- feru m’predu’k:** [fɛru mʔprɛduʔkʰ] *ASG* n. *basket*
- Fmilam:** [fmi.lam] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- Gro’lyrc:** [groʔlrjɛ] *G* prop.n. *a series of caves*
- Hukato:** [hu.ka.to] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Ikalu:** [i.ka.lu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- iveh k’nivi s’dir:** [iveh kʔnivi sʔdir] *ASG* n. *baby sling*
- k’sey nivi:** [kʔsej nivi] *ASG* n. *group sleep*
- Kaoliä Tei:** [ka.o.li.æ tɛ.i] *G* prop.n. *the plains of Goliath*
- Koo Tsura:** [ko: tsu.ra] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- Kusati:** [ku.sa.ti] *G* prop.n. *female warrior of the Tipani*
- Kyuna:** [kjuna] *G* prop.n. *female of the Anurai*
- lenay’ga:** [lɛnajʔga] *ASG* n. *slinger, predatory animal*
- Lompo:** [lom.po] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Lungoray:** [lu.ŋo.raj] *G* prop.n. *shaman of the Tipani*
- m’resh’tuyu:** [mʔrɛʃʔtuju] or [mʔrɛʃʔtuju] *ASG* n. *shield*
- Malimi:** [ma.li.mi] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- malmoks:** [malmoks] *G* n. *rings of stone*
- Marali:** [ma.ra.li] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- mas’kit nivi sa’nok:** [masʔkitʰnivi saʔnokʰ] *ASG* *mother loom*
- Maweytakuk:** [ma.wɛj.ta.kukʰ] *G* prop.n. *male Na’vi*
- Mekanei:** [mɛ.ka.nɛ.i] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Mendala:** [mɛn.da.la] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- meresh’ti cau’pla:** [mɛrɛʃʔti kauʔpla] or [mereshʔti kauʔpla] *ASG* n. *banshee catcher, bola, lit. nothing to see*
- mesh’kai huru:** [mɛʃʔkai huru] *PND* n. *cooking pot*
- mreki u’lito:** [mrɛki uʔlito] *ASG* n. *fire pit*
- Mukata:** [mu.ka.ta] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- na’hla buk’ne:** [naʔhla bukʔnɛ] *ASG* n. *dire-horse lead, lit. face pull*
- Naalot:** [na:.lotʰ] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Nera’nak:** [nɛ.raʔ.nakʰ] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tawkami*
- nikt’chey:** [niktʔʔtshej] or [niktʔʔtʃɛj] *ASG* n. *small bit of food, packed lunch*

- nivi:** [ni.vi] *ASG* n. *hammock (informal), us*  
(derived from **Eywa k'sey nivi'bri'sta**  
*Ewya cradles everyone*)
- Nok:** [nok<sup>ɿ</sup>] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Oloniwin:** [o.lo.ni.win] *G* prop.n. *male elder of the Tipani*
- Omati:** [o.ma.ti] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- omati s'ampta:** [omati s'ampta] *ASG* n. *blue flute*
- Onantu:** [o.nan.tu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Otamu:** [o.ta.mu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- P'ah s'ivil chey:** [p'ah s'ivil tʃɛj] *ASG* n. *personal belongings rack*
- pctxawng:** [p't'awŋ] *JC* n. *douchebag*
- Rai'uk:** [ra.i.ʔuk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *G* prop.n. *male of the Anurai*
- Raltaw:** [ral.taw] *G* prop.n. *male hunter of the Tipani*
- Sänume:** [sæ.nu.mɛ] *G* prop.n. *tsahik of the Tipani* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)
- Seyvaro:** [sej.va.ro] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- shah-tell:** [ʃah.tɛl] *ASG* n. *shuttle* (loaned from Eng. *shuttle*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)
- su'shiri t'acto sa:** [suʔshiri tʔacto sa] or [suʔshiri tʔacto sa] *ASG* n. *toy ikran*
- sumin'sey hulleh:** [suminʔsej huleh] *ASG* *sleeping outside of the group*
- sumin jii'tluy:** [sumin ʒiitʔluy] *ASG* n. *leaf plate*
- Swawta:** [swaw.ta] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- t'riti so jahmka:** [tʔriti so ʒahmka] *ASG* n. *pendulum drum*
- Ta'antasi:** [ta.ʔan.ta.si] *G* prop.n. *Tantalus, rocky place on Pandora*
- Tan Jala:** [tan.jala] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Tasun:** [ta.sun] *G* prop.n. *male hunter of the Li'ona*
- Tawkami:** [taw.ka.mi] *G* prop.n. *a clan* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **kame** *see*)
- Tilikaru:** [ti.li.ka.ru] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- Tipani:** [ti.pa.ni] *G* prop.n. *a clan*
- titakuk:** [ti.'ta.kuk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *G* n. *strike* (derived from **takuk** *strike*)
- tmi nat'sey:** [tmi natʔsej] *ASG* n. *bladder lantern, from food here*
- Tsa'law:** [tsaʔ.law] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tawkami*
- Tsaro:** [tsa.ro] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- Tsmuke:** [tsmu.kɛ] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- txei:** [t'ɛ.i] *G* n. *plain*
- u'imi:** [u.ʔi.mi] *ASG* n. *streamer, pendant*
- U'imi huyuticaya:** [uʔimi hujutikaja] *ASG* prop.n. *a clan*
- Ukamtsu:** [u.kam.tsu] *G* prop.n. *male of the Tipani*
- ulivi mari'tsey mak'dini'to:** [livi mariʔtsej makʔdiniʔto] *ASG* *loom, lit. branches of the tree look to each other for strength, or many branches together are strong*
- ulu'tah inib'sey mulsi:** [uluʔtah inibʔsej mulsi] *ASG* n. *leaf plate*
- Umkansa:** [um.kan.sa] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*
- Unipey:** [u.ni.pej] *G* prop.n. *female of the Tipani*
- utral utu mauti:** [ut.ral u.tu ma.u.ti] *ASG* n. *push fruit tree* (c.w. from **utral** *tree* and **utu mauti** *push fruit*)
- utu mauti:** [u.tu ma.u.ti] *ASG* n. *banana fruit, push fruit*
- Va'erä Ramunong:** [va.ʔɛ.ræ ra.mu.noŋ] *G* prop.n. *Vaderas Hollow*
- Vayaha:** [va.ja.ha] *G* prop.n. *a Tipani village*



## J The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **13.02** - Added **nìyawr**
- **13.01** - Added glosses to **äo-** , **io-** and **nìwin**, per Paul.
- **13.00** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, September 30, 2013. **srese'a** and **weyn** marked as vtr. (Not really worthy of a major revision increment, but I ran out of decimals! :) -Marki)
- **12.9961** - Corrected entry for **-tu** by removing (*pro.*) reference since it's not.
- **12.996** - Corrected example in sä- (Other inflectional morphology)
- **12.995** - Added **nìkemweypey** and **kelemweypey** per email from Paul to Blue Elf.
- **12.994** - Corrected a bunch of URLs in the preface. Thanks to Blue Elf!
- **12.993** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, July 31, 2013. **vm. tag** retired. Irregular version increment, pending major revision coming soon.
- **12.992** - Clarified distinction between **sämok** and **tìmok**
- **12.991** - Clarified grammatical note on transitivity in the dictionary preface.
- **12.99** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, June 30, 2013 and **wokau**
- **12.985** - Various corrections suggested by Plumps. See: <http://forum.learnnavi.org/website-info/the-dictionary-part-ii/msg586654/#msg586654>
- **12.984** - **nume** marked as intransitive.
- **12.983** - Fixed IPA for **tìng mikyun** (spelling) and **ewku** (infix position), corrected **fngä'** (was missing glottal stop at the end), removed quotes from words definition fields because it breaks stuff in projects/mobile app
- **12.982** - Deleted **-a-** affix from main block because it's already in Inflections appendix; Fixed definition of **frato**, thanks to Blue Elf.
- **12.981** - Fixed IPA for **'ekxinum** and **'ekxinumpe**. Irayo ma Neytiri!
- **12.98** - Moved all prefix. entries out of Main Block and into the Inflections appendix.
- **12.973** - Changed all instances of **ques.** part of speech to **inter.** for consistency.
- **12.972** - Added **'ekxinumpe**, which was previously missing. Thanks to Blue Elf for spotting it.
- **12.971** - Corrected **tsakrr** and **zel** as adverbs.
- **12.97** - Added counterfactual conditionals **zun** and **zel** from naviteri.org, April 30, 2013
- **12.96** - Added new vocabulary from naviteri.org, April 25, 2013