

# Categorized Na'vi v. 14.1

Compiled by Mark Miller  
www.LearnNavi.org

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, categorized by Part of Speech. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

## Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary  
+ = leniting morpheme boundary  
<> = infix morpheme  
adj. = adjective  
adp. = adposition  
adv. = adverb  
conj. = conjunction  
c.w. = compound word  
dem. = demonstrative  
intj. = interjection  
inter. = interrogative  
n. = noun  
nfp. = not for people

num. = number  
ofp. = only for people  
part. = particle  
pn. = pronoun  
prop.n. = proper noun  
v. = verb  
svin. = stative intransitive verb  
vtr. = transitive verb  
vin. = intransitive verb  
vtrm. = transitive modal verb  
vim. = intransitive modal verb  
sbd. = subordinated

## Sources

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

adj.

- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from 'aw one)
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.'sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'ekxin: [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- alaksi: [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
- am'ake: [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident* (c.w. from **am'a** *doubt* and **ke** *not*)
- apxa: [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large* nfp.
- atxar: [a.'t'ar] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*
- ean: [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
- ekxtxu: [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
- ep'ang: [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*
- etrip: [ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *favorable, auspicious*
- eyawr: [ɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
- faoi: [fə.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fe': [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad* nfp.
- fe'lup: [fɛ.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **lupra** *style*)
- fekumnga': [fɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous* (derived from **fekum** *disadvantage, drawback, downside*)
- fewtusok: [fɛw.tu.sokʔ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few-** *across*)(In casual speech, fewtsok (few.fsock))
- fkay: [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew: [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fkxaranga': [fk'a.ɾa.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *stressful* (derived from **fkxara** *stress*)
- fli: [flɪ] *PF* adj. *thin* nfp.
- flrr: [flɾ] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender* (people or things)
- fnawe': [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fpomronga': [fpom.'ɾo.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **ronsem** *mind*) nfp.
- fpomtngxnga': [fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **tokx** *body*) nfp.
- fpoxamo: [fp'a.mo] *PF* adj. *terrible, horrible, awful*
- ftär: [ftæɾ] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftue: [ftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftxavang: [ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxilor: [ft'i.'loɾ] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- ftxivä': [ft'i.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from **ftxi** *tongue* and **vä'** *noisome*)
- fwang: [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
- fwel: [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fwem: [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
- fyeng: [fjɛŋ] *PF* adj. *steep*
- fyeyn: [fjɛjɪn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
- fyin: [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*
- fyole: [fjɔ.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*
- fyolup: [fjɔ.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style* (c.w. from **fyole** *sublime* and **lupra** *style*)
- hafyonga': [ha.'fjɔ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *wise* (derived from **hafyon** *wisdom*) nfp.
- ham: [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
- hasey: [ha.'sej] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
- hay: [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hewne: [hɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- hiyik: [hi.jɪkʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hi'i: [hi.'ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hìm: [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- hìno: [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hoet: [ho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
- hol: [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- hona: [ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- ingyenga': [iŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- kakpam: [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf* (derived from **pam** *sound*)
- kakrel: [kak.'ɾɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from **rel** *image, picture*)
- kalin: [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*
- kangay: [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with **ngay** *true*)
- kanu: [ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent* ofp.

- kawkxan:** [kaw.'k'an] *PF* adj. *free, unblocked, unobstructed, clear* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **ekxan** *barricade, obstruction*)
- kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan:** ['kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txe'lan** *heart*)
- kawnomum:** [kaw.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *unknown* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **omum** *know*)
- ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'aw** *one*)
- kea:** [kɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*
- kefpomronga':** [kɛ.fɔm.'to.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomronga'** *healthy (mentally)*) nfp.
- kefpomtokxnga':** [kɛ.fɔm.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokxnga'** *healthy (physically)*) nfp.
- keftxo:** [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kelemweypey:** [kɛ.lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- kelfpomron:** [kɛl.fɔm.'ron] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **lefpomron** *healthy (mentally)*) ofp.
- kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.fɔm.'tok'] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokx** *health*) ofp.
- kelhoan:** [kɛl.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- kelkin:** [kɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelpximrun:** [kɛl.'p'im.run] *PF* adj. *rare* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lepximrun** *common*)
- kelsar:** [kɛl.'sar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **lesar** *useful*)
- keltrrr:** [kɛl.'tr.tr] *PF* adj. *unusual* (derived from **ke** *not* and **letrrr** *ordinary*)
- keltsun:** [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsun** *be able*)
- kemwiä:** [kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* adj. *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- kerusey:** ['kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **rus** *ey* *alive (participle infix)*)
- kesran:** [kɛ.'sran] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **sran** *yes*) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
- keteng:** ['kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same, equal*)
- ketrip:** ['kɛt.rɪp'] *PF* adj. *unfortunate, inauspicious* (derived from **etrip** *favorable*)
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsran] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ketsuktiam:** [kɛ.tsuk.'ti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite* (derived from **ketsuk-** *not able to do* and **tiam** *count*)
- ketsuktswa':** [kɛ.tsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **ketsuk-** *not able to do* and **tswa'** *forget*)
- kewong:** ['kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.'jawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **eyawr** *correct*)
- kive:** ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** *seven*)
- ki'ong:** [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kimar:** [ki.'mar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- klivawm:** ['kl.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **klite** *ground* and **vawm** *dark*)
- koak:** ['ko.ak'] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- kosman:** [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- koum:** ['ko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
- ku'up:** ['ku.'ʔup'] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
- kxani:** ['k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
- kxapnga':** ['k'ap.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *threatening* (derived from **kxap** *threat*) nfp.
- kxayl:** [k'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*
- kxänäng:** ['k'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*
- kxuke:** ['k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **ke** *not*)
- kxum:** [k'um] *PF* adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*
- lafyon:** [la.'fjɔn] *PF* adj. *wise* (derived from **hafyon** *wisdom*) ofp.
- lahe:** ['la.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*
- lal:** [lal] *PF* adj. *old (opposite of mip)* nfp.
- laro:** ['la.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*
- law:** [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*

- layon:** [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*
- le'al:** [le.'ʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful* (derived from 'al *waste*) nfp.
- le'aw:** [le.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
- le'awtu:** [le.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adj. *alone, on one's own, by one's self; lonely* (c.w. from 'aw *one* and *tute* *person*)
- le'en:** [le.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from 'en *guess*) nfp.
- lefkrr:** [le.'fkɾ] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from *fikrr* *this time*)
- lefnelan:** [le.'fnɛ.lan] *PF* adj. *male* (derived from *fnelan* *male*)
- lefnele:** [le.'fnɛ.lɛ] *PF* adj. *female* (derived from *fnele* *female*)
- lefngap:** [le.'fɲapʷ] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from *fngap* *metal*)
- lefpom:** [le.'fpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from *fpom* *happiness, peace*) nfp.
- lefpomron:** [le.fpom.'ron] *PF* adj. *healthy (mentally)* (derived from *fpomron* *health or well-being (mentally)*) ofp.
- lefpomtøkx:** [le.fpom.'tokʷ] *PF* adj. *healthy (physically)* (derived from *fpomtøkx* *health (physical)*) ofp.
- lefrrir:** [le.'fɾir] *PF* adj. *layered* (derived from *frrir* *layer*)
- leftxožä:** [le.'ft'o.zæ] *PF* adj. *celebratory*
- lehawmpam:** [le.'hawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy* (derived from *hawmpam* *noise*)
- lehawng:** [le.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from *hawng* *overabundance*)
- lehawngkrr:** [le.'hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from *hawngkrr* *late*)
- lehipey:** [le.'hl.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of hesitation* (derived from *hipey* *hesitate*)
- lehoan:** [le.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable* (derived from *hoan* *comfort*)
- lehrrap:** [le.'hɾ.apʷ] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from *hrrap* *danger*)
- lekin:** [le.'kin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from *kin* *need*)
- lekoren:** [le.ko.'rɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from *koren* *rule*)
- lekye'ung:** [lek.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from *kye'ung* *insanity*)
- leli'fya:** [le.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from *li'fya* *language*)
- lemrey:** [lɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving* (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died) (derived from *emrey* *survive*)
- lemweypey:** [lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from *maweypey* *be patient*)
- leNa'vi:** [le.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from *Na'vi* *the People*)
- leno:** [le.'no] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated* (of a person)
- lenomum:** [le.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from *newomum* *be curious*)
- lenrra:** [le.'nr̥.a] *PF* adj. *proud* (derived from *nr̥ra* *pride*)
- lepapay:** [le.'paj] *PF* adj. *watery* (derived from *pay* *water*)
- lepwox:** [lɛp.'wopʷ] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from *piwox* *cloud*)
- lepxiurun:** [le.'p'im.run] *PF* adj. *common, often found* (derived from *pxim* *often* and *run* *find*)
- ler:** [lɛɾ] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth* (for motion)
- lereyfyä:** [le.'rɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural* (derived from *reyfyä* *way of living*)
- lerik:** [le.'ɾikʷ] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from *rik* *leaf*)
- lerin:** [le.'rɪm] *PF* adj. *wooden, of wood* (derived from *rɪn* *wood*)
- leronsrel:** [le.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from *ronsrelngop* *imagine*)
- lesar:** [le.'sar] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from *sar* *use*)
- leskxir:** [le.'sk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from *skxir* *wound*)
- lesngä'i:** [le.'sɲæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from *sngä'i* *begin*)
- lesnonrra:** [le.sno.'nr̥.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride* (derived from *snonrra* *self-pride*)
- leso'ha:** [le.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen* (derived from *so'ha* *be enthusiastic about*) ofp.
- letam:** [le.'tam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from *tam* *suffice*)
- letokx:** [le.'tokʷ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from *tokx* *body*)
- letrr:** [le.'tɾ] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from *trr* *day*)

- letrrrtr:** [lɛ.ˈtʀ.tʀ] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letsim:** [lɛ.ˈtʂim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- letskxe:** [lɛ.ˈtʂkˈɛ] *PF* adj. *stony, of stone* (derived from **tskxe** *rock, stone*)
- letsranten:** [lɛ.ˈtʂʁan.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.ˈtʂun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- letswal:** [lɛ.ˈtʂwal] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **tswal** *power*) ofp.
- letwan:** [lɛt.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)* (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
- letxi:** [lɛ.ˈtʰi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.ˈtʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- leweopx:** [lɛ.wɛ.ˈopʰ] *PF* adj. *wave-like* (derived from **weopx** *wave (of water)*)
- leyapay:** [lɛ.ˈja.pa.j] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
- leyeˈkrr:** [lɛ.ˈjɛʔ.kʀ] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **yeˈkrr** *early*)
- leyewla:** [lɛ.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- leyr:** [lɛjʀ] *PF* adj. *frozen*
- lezeswa:** [lɛ.ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- litx:** [litʰ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
- lor:** [loʀ] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
- lukpen:** [luk.ˈpɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clothing (plural)*)
- mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
- mawey:** [ma.ˈwɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
- meˈem:** [mɛ.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
- mek:** [mɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*
- meuiangaˈ:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably* (derived from **meuia** *honor* and **ngaˈ** *contain*)
- meyp:** [mɛjpʰ] *PF* adj. *weak*
- miklor:** [mik.ˈloʀ] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding* (derived from **mikyun** *ear* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- mikväˈ:** [mik.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding* (derived from **mikyun** *ear* and **väˈ** *unpleasant to the senses*)
- mip:** [mipʰ] *PF* adj. *new*
- momek:** [ˈmo.mɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*
- mowan:** [mo.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*
- mrrve:** [ˈmʀ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)* (derived from **mrr** *five*)
- muiä:** [mu.ˈi.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
- muntxa:** [mun.ˈtʰa] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
- muve:** [ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)* (derived from **mune** *two*)
- nafiˈu:** [na.fi.ˈʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** *as* and **fiˈu** *this*)
- narlor:** [naʀ.ˈloʀ] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually* (derived from **nari** *eye* and **lor** *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*)
- narväˈ:** [naʀ.ˈvæʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly* (derived from **nari** *eye* and **väˈ** *unpleasant to the senses*)
- nawfwe:** [naw.ˈfwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent (for speech)*  
Contraction of **na hufwe**
- nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawri:** [ˈnaw.ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
- neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- ngay:** [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
- ngäzik:** [ˈŋæ.zikʰ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
- nget:** [ŋɛtʰ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*
- ngeyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
- ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
- ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
- ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
- nik:** [nikʰ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
- nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- nitram:** [nit.ˈram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nutx:** [nutʰ] *PF* adj. *thick*
- ohakx:** [o.ˈhakʰ] *PF* adj. *hungry*
- onlor:** [on.ˈloʀ] *PF* adj. *good-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **lor** *pleasant to the senses*)

- onvä'**: [on.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** nose and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)
- parulnga'**: [pa.'rul.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *miraculous* (derived from **parul** miracle) nfp.
- paynga'**: [paj.'ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp* (derived from **pay** water and **nga'** contain)
- piak'**: [pi.'akʔ] *PF* adj. *open, clear* (for cloudless skies)
- pisaw**: [pi.'saw] *PF* adj. *clumsy, accident-prone*
- prte'**: [pɾ.'tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable* (of an activity)
- pup**: [pupʔ] *PF* adj. *short* (physical length)
- puve**: [p'u.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth* (ordinal) (derived from **pukap** six)
- pxan**: [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*
- pxasul**: [p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
- pxay**: [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
- pxayopin**: [p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated* (c.w. from **pxay** many and **'opin** color)
- pxeyve**: [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third* (ordinal) (derived from **pxey** three)
- pxi**: [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp* (as a point)
- pxim**: [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
- ralnga'**: [ral.'ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned* (c.w. from **ral** meaning and **nga'** contain)
- räptum**: [ræp.'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*
- reng**: [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow* (physically) nfp.
- renulke**: [rɛ.nul.kɛ] *PF* adj. *irregular, random* (derived from **renu** pattern and **luke** without)
- reypaytun**: [rɛj.paj.tun] *PF* adj. *red* ("blood tun") (c.w. from **reypay** blood and **tun** red, orange)
- rim**: [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
- rikean**: [rɪ.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rik** leaf and **ean** green)
- rusey**: [ru.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** live and «**us**» active participle infix)
- sang**: [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
- sayrip**: [saj.'ɾipʔ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking* ofp. (male)
- sevin**: [sɛ.'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty* ofp. (female)
- seykxel**: [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong* (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), *confident*
- silronsem**: [sil.'ron.sɛm] *PF* adj. *clever, smart* (thing) (c.w. from **siltsan** good and **ronsem** mind)
- siltsan**: [sil.'tsan] *PF* adj. *good* (of its kind), *well done*
- skepek**: [skɛ.pɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien**: [ski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right* (not left)
- skxakep**: [sk'a.kɛpʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- sloa**: [slo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- snep**: [snɛpʔ] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snewsye**: [snew.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky* (c.w. from **snew** tighten, constrict and **syeha** breath)
- sngunga'**: [sŋu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling* (derived from **sngum** worry)
- snumina**: [snu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim* ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)
- sok**: [sokʔ] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som**: [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- sosul**: [so.'sul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spuwın**: [spu.wın] *PF* adj. *old, former* nfp.
- spxin**: [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- sraw**: [sraw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srunnga'**: [srɯ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *helpful* (derived from **srunng** help) nfp.
- steng**: [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- stiwınga'**: [sti.wı.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mischievous* (c.w. from **stiwı** mischief and **nga'** contain)
- stxong**: [st'ox] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- susyang**: [su.'sjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*
- swey**: [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- swok**: [swokʔ] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- syä'ä**: [sjæ.'ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
- syen**: [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
- syewengaga'**: [sjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *fatty* (c.w. from **syewe** fat (substance in meat) and **nga'** contain)
- syo**: [sjo] *PF* adj. *light* (physical weight), *lightweight*
- ta'lengean**: [taʔ.le.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue* (c.w. from **ta'leng** skin and **ean** blue)
- teng**: [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
- tete**: [tɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull* (as a blade)
- teya**: [tɛ.'ja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teyr**: [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*

- tì'iluke:** [tɪ.ʔ.ʔ.i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense) (c.w. from tì'i'a ending, conclusion and luke without)*
- tiflānga':** [tɪ.ʔ.flæ.ŋa] *PF* adj. *successful (c.w. from tiflā success and nga' contain)*
- tifnunga':** [tɪ.ʔ.fnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *quiet (derived from fnu quiet) nfp.*
- tikeftxonga':** [tɪ.kɛ.ʔft'o.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *sad (derived from keftxo unhappy) nfp.*
- tīm:** [tɪm] *PF* adj. *low*
- tītstewnga':** [tɪ.ʔtstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave (derived from tītstew courage, bravery) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)*
- tītstunwinga':** [tɪ.ʔstun.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *kind (c.w. from tītstunwi kindness and nga' contain) nfp.*
- tītturnga':** [tɪ.ʔt'ur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful (derived from tītturn strength, power) nfp.*
- tor:** [tɔr] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal (derived from toruk last shadow)*
- tsankumnga':** [ʔtsan.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous (derived from tsankum advantage, benefit, upside, gain)*
- tsawl:** [ʔtsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*
- tsawsngem:** [ʔtsaw.'sŋɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular (derived from tsawl big and tsngem muscle)*
- tsewtx:** [ʔtsewt'] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- tsive:** [ʔtsi.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal) (derived from tsing four)*
- tsleng:** [ʔtslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tstew:** [ʔtstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*
- tstu:** [ʔtstu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*
- tstunwi:** [ʔtstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- tsuktswa':** [ʔtsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable (derived from tswa' forget)*
- tsukyom:** [ʔtsuk.'jɔm] *PF* adj. *edible (derived from yom eat)*
- tswalnga':** [ʔtswal.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful (derived from tswal power) nfp.*
- tsyafe:** [ʔtsja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
- tun:** [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tuvom:** [tu.'vɔm] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*
- txa':** [t'aʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
- txan:** [t'an] *PF* adj. *much*
- txanatan:** [t'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid (c.w. from txan much and atan light)*
- txanew:** [t'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy (c.w. from txan much and new want)*
- txankeltrrrr:** [t'an.kɛl.tɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *extraordinary (derived from txan much and keltrrrr unusual)*
- txanlal:** [t'an.lal] *PF* adj. *ancient, very old (c.w. from txan much and lal old)*
- txantsan:** [t'an.tsan] *PF* adj. *excellent*
- txantsawl:** [t'an.tsaʔw] *PF* adj. *giant, huge (c.w. from txan much and tsawl big)*
- txantslusam:** [t'an.tslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise (c.w. from txan much and tsl«us»am understand)*
- txantur:** [t'an.tur] *PF* adj. *powerful (c.w. from txan much and txur strong) ofp.*
- txanwawe:** [t'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant (c.w. from txan much and wawe significance)*
- txasom:** [t'a.som] *PF* adj. *very hot (derived from txan much and som hot)*
- txavä':** [t'a.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *disgusting (derived from txan much and vä' unpleasant to the senses)*
- txawew:** [t'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold (derived from txan much and wew cold)*
- txen:** [t'ɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*
- txeptun:** [t'ɛp.tun] *PF* adj. *orange ("fire tun") (c.w. from txep fire and tun red, orange)*
- txewluke:** [t'ɛw.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit (c.w. from txew limit, border and luke without)*
- txewm:** [t'ɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
- txewnga':** [t'ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite (c.w. from txew limit and nga' contain)*
- txin:** [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
- txukx:** [t'uk'] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
- txumnga':** [t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous (derived from txum poison and nga' contain)*
- txur:** [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*
- ukxo:** [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*
- um:** [um] *PF* adj. *loose*
- unyor:** [un.'jɔr] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*
- vawm:** [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*
- vawt:** [vawt'] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*

**vä'**: [væʔ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*  
**väng**: [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*  
**velke**: [ˈvɛl.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **luke** *without*)  
**venga'**: [ˈvɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *organized, "on top of things"* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **nga'** *contain*)  
**volve**: [ˈvɔl.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)* (derived from **vol** *eight*)  
**walak**: [ˈwa.lakˀ] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*  
**we'ay**: [ˈwɛ.ʔa.j] *PF* adj. *sour*  
**wew**: [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*  
**win**: [win] *PF* adj. *fast*  
**wip**: [wipˀ] *PF* adj. *salty*  
**wok**: [wokˀ] *PF* adj. *loud*  
**wur**: [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*  
**yawne**: [ˈjɑw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*

#### adp.

**äo-**: [ˈæ.o] *PF* adp. *under, below*  
**eo-**: [ˈɛ.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*  
**fa-**: [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*  
**few-**: [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*  
**fkip-**: [fkɪpˀ] *PF* adp. *up among*  
**fpi+**: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*  
**ftu-**: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*  
**ftumfa-**: [ˈftum.fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside* (derived from **mifa** *inside*)  
**ftuopa-**: [ˈftu.o.pa] *PF* adp. *from behind*  
**hu-**: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*  
**io-**: [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*  
**ilä+**: [i.læ] or [i.læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following, according to*  
**ka-**: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*  
**kam-**: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*  
**kay-**: [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*  
**kip-**: [kɪpˀ] *PF* adp. *among*  
**krka-**: [ˈkr.kɑ] *PF* adp. *during* (derived from **krr** *time*)  
**kxamlä-**: [ˈk'am.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)* (derived from **kxam** *middle*)  
**lisre+**: [li.sɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after* (c.w. from **li** *already* and **sre+** *before*)

**yayayrngä'**: [ja.'ja.jɾ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *confusing* (derived from **yayayr** *confusion*)  
**yaymak**: [ˈja.j.makˀ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*  
**ye**: [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*  
**yehakx**: [ˈjɛ.hakˀ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full* (derived from **ye** *full* and **ohakx** *hungry*)  
**yeväng**: [ˈjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked* (derived from **ye** *satisfied* and **väng** *thirsty*)  
**yey**: [jɛ.j] *PF* adj. *straight*  
**yll**: [jɪ] *PF* adj. *communal*  
**yol**: [jɔl] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*  
**yrr**: [jɾ] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*  
**yuey**: [ˈju.ɛ.j] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.*  
**zäfi**: [ˈzæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*  
**zey**: [zɛ.j] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*

**lok-**: [l.okˀ] *PF* adp. *close to*  
**luke-**: [ˈlu.ke] *PF* adp. *without*  
**maw-**: [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*  
**mì+**: [mɪ] *PF* adp. *in, on*  
**mìkam-**: [mi.'kam] *PF* adp. *between*  
**mungwrr-**: [muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* adp. *except*  
**na-**: [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*  
**ne-**: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*  
**nemfa-**: [ˈnɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside* (c.w. from **ne** *towards* and **mifa** *inside*)  
**nuä+**: [ˈnu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*  
**pxaw-**: [p'aw] *PF* adp. *around*  
**pxel-**: [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*  
**pximaw-**: [p'i.'maw] *PF* adp. *right after* (c.w. from **maw** *after (time)* and **pxi** *sharp*)  
**pxisre+**: [p'i.'sɛ] *PF* adp. *right before* (c.w. from **sre** *before (time)* and **pxi** *sharp*)  
**raw-**: [ɾaw] *PF* adp. *down to*  
**ro+**: [ɾo] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*  
**rofa-**: [ˈɾo.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*  
**sin-**: [sɪn] *PF* adp. *on, onto*  
**sko+**: [sko] *PF* adp. *something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else*  
**sre+**: [sɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*  
**ta-**: [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*



**tafkip-**: [ta.'fkipʔ] *PF* adp. *from up among* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **fkip-** *up among*)  
**takip-**: [ta.'kipʔ] *PF* adp. *from among* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **kip-** *among*)  
**talun-**: [ta.'lun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*

**adv.**

**'awlie**: [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*  
**'awlo**: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*  
**'awsiteng**: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together* (c.w. from **'aw** *one* and **teng** *same, equal*)  
**alim**: [a.'lim] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance* (derived from **lim** *far, be far*)  
**am'aluke**: [am.'ʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a doubt* (derived from **am'ake** *sure, confident*)  
**asim**: [a.'sim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range* (derived from **sim** *near, be near*)  
**fifya**: [fi.'fja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this* (derived from **fya'o** *path*)  
**fitrr**: [fi.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *today* (derived from **trr** *day*)  
**fitsap**: [fi.'tsapʔ] *PF* adv. *each other* (c.w. from **fipo** *this one* and **tsapo** *that one*)  
**fitseng(e)**: [fi.'tɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** *place*)  
**fitxan**: [fi.'t'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **txan** *great, much*)  
**fitxon**: [fi.'t'on] *PF* adv., n. *tonight* (derived from **txon** *night*)  
**frafya**: [fra.'fja] *PF* adv. *in every way* (c.w. from **fra'u** *everything* and **fya'o** *way*)  
**frakrr**: [fra.'kr] *PF* adv. *always, all the time* (derived from **krr** *time*)  
**fralo**: [fra.'lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time* (derived from **alo** *time*)  
**fratrr**: [fra.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day* (derived from **trr** *day*)  
**fratseng**: [fra.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)  
**fratxon**: [fra.'t'on] *PF* adv. *every night* (derived from **txon** *night*)  
**ha**: [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*  
**hamalo**: [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time* (c.w. from **ham** *previous* and **alo** *time*)  
**hawngkrr**: [hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *late* (c.w. from **hawng** *overabundance* and **krr** *time*)  
**hayalo**: [ha.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time* (c.w. from **hay** *next* and **alo** *time*)

**teri-**: [tɛ.'ri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*  
**uo-**: ['u.o] *PF* adp. *behind*  
**vay-**: [vaj] *PF* adp. *up to*  
**wä+**: [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*  
**yoa-**: [j'o.a] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*

**hìmtxewvay**: [him.'t'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *minimally* (derived from **hìmtxew** *minimum*)  
**kaw'it**: [kaw.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit* (used with **ke**; see **ke kaw'it** *not...at all in phrases*) (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **'it** *bit*)  
**kawkr**: [kaw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *never* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **krr** *time*)  
**kawl**: [kawl] *PF* adv. *hard, diligently*  
**kawtseng**: [kaw.tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **tseng** *place*)  
**käsatseng**: [kæ.'sa.tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **tseng** *place*)  
**ke**: [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*  
**kekem**: [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **kem** *activity*)  
**ken'aw**: [kɛn.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nì'aw** *only*)  
**keng**: [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*  
**kenzen**: [kɛn.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *not necessarily* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nìzen** *necessarily*)  
**kezemplltxe**: [kɛ.zɛm.pl.'t'ɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say* (contraction of **ke+zene+pivlltxe**)  
**kop**: [kopʔ] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*  
**kxawm**: [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*  
**li**: [li] *PF* adv. *already*  
**mawkr**: [maw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards, later* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **krr** *time*)  
**melo**: [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice* (derived from **me+** *dual marker* and **alo** *time*)  
**mesrram**: [mɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)  
**mesrray**: [mɛ.sɾ.'a.j] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)  
**mi**: [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*  
**mifa**: [mi.'fa] or [mi.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*  
**miftxele**: [mi.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*

- mìso:** [mi.'so] *PF* adv. *away (position)* (derived from **mì** in)
- nafpawng:** [na.'fpawŋ] *PF* adv. *grievingly, with grief* (derived from **afpawng** grief)
- nam'ake:** [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently* (derived from **am'ake** confident)
- ne'im:** [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*
- nefä:** [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
- nekl:** [nɛ.'k] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
- nemrey:** [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake* (derived from **emrey** survive)
- neto:** [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction)* (derived from **ne** to)
- netrip:** [nɛt.rɪp̚] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- ngian:** [ŋi.'an] *PF, SW* adv. *however*
- ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading* (derived from **inan** read)
- ningyen:** [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion* (derived from **ingyen** feeling of mystery)
- nì'al:** [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. *wastefully* (derived from 'al waste)
- nì'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only* (derived from 'aw one)
- nì'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)* (c.w. from 'aw one and **tute** person)
- nì'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first* (derived from 'awve first)
- nì'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition* (derived from 'en guess)
- nì'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level* (derived from 'engeng level)
- nì'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously* (derived from 'eoio ceremonial)
- nì'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely* (derived from 'eveng child)
- nì'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer* (derived from 'eyng answer)
- nì'í'a:** [ni.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last* (derived from 'í'a end)
- nì'it:** [ni.'ʔit̚] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)* (derived from 'it bit, a small amount)
- nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably* (derived from 'o' exciting)
- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more* (derived from 'ul increase)
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])* (derived from «awn» passive participle infix and **omum** know)
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])* (derived from **ayoeng** us (inclusive))
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly* (derived from **fe'** bad)
- nìfkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *actually, as a matter of fact* (c.w. from **tifkeytok** situation and **ngay** true)
- nìfkr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently* (derived from **fikrr** this time)
- nìflä:** [ni.'flæ] *PF* adv. *successfully* (derived from **flä** succeed)
- nìflrr:** [ni.'flɾ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly* (derived from **flrr** gentle)
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmok̚] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously* (derived from **fmokx** jealousy)
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently* (derived from **fnu** quiet)
- nìfpxamo:** [ni.'fp'a.mo] *PF* adv. *horribly, terribly, awfully* (derived from **fpxamo** horrible)
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always* (derived from **frakrr** always)
- nìfrir:** [ni.'frɪɾ] *PF* adv. *in layers* (derived from **frir** layer)
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftæɾ] *PF* adv. *to the left* (derived from **ftär** left)
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily* (derived from **ftue** easy)
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **fitxan** so, to such an extent)
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart* (derived from **ftxavang** passionate)
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** whistle)
- nìfya'o:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fya'o** way)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛj.n.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **fyeyntu** adult)
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily* (derived from **hawmpam** noise)
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** overabundance)

- nìhay:** [ni.'hɑj] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** *next*)
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʰ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhìpey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly* (derived from **hìpey** *hesitate*)
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.aŋ] *PF* adv. *comfortably* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively* (derived from **hoet** *vast, broad, expansive*)
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** *few*)
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.nɑ] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'ʔæ.ɾipʰ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ke ärìp** *not move*) lit.: 'without letting it move'
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **kì'ong** *slow*)
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily* (derived from **kelkin** *unnecessary*)
- nìkemweyep:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweyep** *patient*)
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* (derived from **ke lonu** *not let go*) lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'maɾ] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kìmar** *in season*)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner* (derived from **kesran** *mediocre*)
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʰ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* (derived from **ke tungzup** *not drop*) lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʰ] *PF* adv. *threateningly* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically* (derived from **kxem** *be vertical*)
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛɾ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ler** *steady, smooth*)
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- nìloho:** [ni.'lo.ho] *PF* adv. *surprisingly* (derived from **loho** *be surprising*)
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **sìltsan** *good*)
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)
- nìmweyep:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweyep** *be patient*)
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʰ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnew:** [ni.'nɛw] *PF* adv. *voluntarily, willingly, by desire* (derived from **new** *want*)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrra:** [ni.'nɾ.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride* (derived from **nrra** *pride*)
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- nìnolo':** [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan* (derived from **olo'** *clan*)
- nìprte':** [ni.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurably*)

- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** *many*)
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** *sharp*)
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** *erect, upright*)
- nìran:** [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence* (derived from **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** *wish*)
- nìrikxi:** [ni.'ri.'k'i] *PF* adv. *shakily, tremblingly* (derived from **rikxi** *tremble, shake, shiver*)
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.sreɪ] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrengop** *imagine*)
- nìsilpey:** [ni.'sil.'pej] *PF* adv. *hopefully* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- nìskien:** [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right* (derived from **skien** *right*)
- nìslele:** [ni.'sle.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** *swim*)
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sŋæ.'i] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sŋum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- nìso'ha:** [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- nìsoaia:** [ni.'so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family* (derived from **soaia** *family*)
- nìsteng:** [ni.'steŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** *similar*)
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- nìswey:** [ni.'swej] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** *best*)
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** *luck*)
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** *last*)
- nìsyep:** [ni.'sjɛpʔ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** *trap*) lit.: 'like a trap'
- nì'iluke:** [nit.'ʔi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *never-endingly, forever* (c.w. from **tí'á** *ending, conclusion* and **luke** *without*)
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- nìteng:** [ni.'teŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** *same, equal*)
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'teŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** *as, same way as (conj.)*)
- nìtkan:** [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately* (derived from **tikan** *aim, goal, purpose*)
- nìtkanluke:** [nit.'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally* (c.w. from **nìtkan** *purposefully, deliberately* and **luke-** *without*)
- nìtrtrrr:** [ni.'tr.tr] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **tr** *day*)
- nìtsim:** [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- nìtsisyi:** [ni.'tsi.sji] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** *whisper, v.*)
- nìtsleng:** [ni.'tsleŋ] *PF* adv. *falsely* (derived from **tsleng** *false*)
- nìtson:** [ni.'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation* (derived from **tson** *duty, obligation*)
- nìtsyil:** [ni.'tsjiɪ] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- nìtut:** [ni.'tutʔ] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** *continuation marker*)
- nìtxan:** [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- nìtxankeltrtrrr:** [ni.'t'an.keɪ.tr.tr] *PF* adv. *extraordinarily* (derived from **txankeltrtrrr** *extraordinary*)
- nìtxay:** [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** *be horizontal*)
- nìtxi:** [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- nìtxiluke:** [ni.'t'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- nìtxukx:** [ni.'t'ukʔ] *PF* adv. *deeply* (derived from **txukx** *deep*)
- nìvingkap:** [ni.'viŋ.kapʔ] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** *occur to one, pop into one's mind*)
- nìwan:** [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- nìwawe:** [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** *meaning, significance*)

- nìwä:** [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte:** [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- nìwin:** [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly* (derived from **win** *fast*)
- nìwok:** [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)
- nìwotx:** [ni.'wotʔ] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)
- nìyawr:** [ni.'jawr] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly* (derived from **eyawr** *correct, right*)
- nìyewla:** [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- nìyey:** [ni.'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point* (derived from **yey** *straight*)
- nìyeyfya:** [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line* (derived from **yeyfya** *straight line*)
- nìyll:** [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** *communal*)
- nìyo':** [ni.'joʔʔ] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- nìyol:** [ni.'jɔl] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)
- nìyrr:** [ni.'jɪʔ] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature* (derived from **yrr** *natural*)
- nìzawnong:** [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)
- nìzen:** [ni.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily* (derived from **zene** *must*)
- nulkr:** [nul.'kr] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **kr** *time*)
- pxelo:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɪ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɪ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxiset:** [p'i.'setʔ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **-am** *past*)
- pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **ay** *future marker*)
- pxiye'rìn:** [p'i.'jɛʔ.rim] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxìm:** [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*
- san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
- saylahe:** [saj.'la.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (derived from **sì alahe** *and others*) (contraction)
- set:** [setʔ] *PF* adv. *now*
- sik:** [sikʔ] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- skxakep:** ['sk'a.kɛpʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- släkop:** ['slæ.kopʔ] *PF* adv. *but also* (c.w. from **slä** *but* and **kop** *also*)
- srekr:** [sɛ.'kr] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kr** *time*)
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- sunkesun:** ['sun.kɛ.sun] *PF* adv. *like it or not* (derived from **sunu** *be likeable* and **ke** *not*)
- ta'em:** [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
- tafral:** [ta.'fral] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
- tatlam:** [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tì'i'avay:** [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.vaj] *PF* adv. *until the end* (c.w. from **'i'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)
- trram:** [tr.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)
- trray:** [tr.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)
- tsafya:** [tsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
- tsakrr:** [tsa.'kr] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kr** *time*)
- tsakrrvay:** [tsa.'kr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)
- tsalsungay:** [tsal.su.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
- tsik:** [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
- txankrr:** [t'aŋ.'kr] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **kr** *time*)
- txantxewvay:** [t'an.'t'ɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *maximally* (derived from **txantxew** *maximum*)
- txonam:** [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
- txonay:** [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)
- txonkr:** [t'on.kr] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **kr** *time*)

**wrrpa:** [wɾ̥.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*  
**wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*  
**ye'krr:** [jɛʔ.kɾ̥] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from

**ye'rìn** *soon* and **krr** *time*)  
**ye'rìn:** [jɛʔ.rim] *PF* adv. *soon*  
**zel:** [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then* (*counterfactual use*)

### conj.

**akrrmaw:** [a.kɾ̥.maw] *PF* conj. *after* (*temporal*) variant of **mawkrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)  
**akrrta:** [a.'kɾ̥.ta] *PF* conj. *since* (*temporal*) variant of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)  
**akum:** [a.'kum] *PF* conj. *that* (*as a result*) (derived from **kum** *result*) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'kuma'  
**alu:** [a.lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)  
**alunta:** [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*  
**fte:** [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)  
**fteke:** [ftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte** *so that* and **ke** *not*) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)  
**ftxey:** [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*  
**fu:** [fu] *PF* conj. *or*  
**fuke:** [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** *or* and **ke** *not*)  
**hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*  
**ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsɾ̥an] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)  
**ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*  
**kop:** [kop̚] *PF* conj. *and also*  
**krra:** [kɾ̥.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr** *time*)  
**kuma:** [kum.a] *PF* conj. *that* (*as a result*) (derived from **kum** *result*) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'akum'

**mawfwa:** [maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **fwa** *that*)  
**mawkrra:** [maw.'kɾ̥.a] *PF* conj. *after* (*temporal*) variant of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)  
**natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.non] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** *like, as* and **tike-nong** *example*)  
**sì:** [sɪ] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as –sì: for clauses use **ulte** *and*)  
**slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*  
**srefwa:** [sɾ̥ɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fwa** *that*)  
**takrra:** [ta.'kɾ̥.a] *PF* conj. *since* (*temporal*) variant of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)  
**talun(a):** [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **lun** *reason*)  
**taweyk(a):** [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*  
**tengfya:** [tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as* (*situational similarity*) (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **fya'o** *path*)  
**tengkrr:** [tɛŋ.kɾ̥] *PF* conj. *while, same time as* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)  
**tsenga:** [tɛŋ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where* (derived from **tseng** *place*)  
**tsonta:** [tson.ta] *PF* conj. *to* (*with kxim*) (derived from **tson** *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*) (contraction of **tsonit a**)  
**tup:** [tup̚] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*  
**txo:** [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*  
**txokefyaw:** [t'o.kɛ.fjəw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)  
**ulte:** [ul.te] *PF* conj. *and* (*clausal conjunction*)  
**vaykrr:** [vaj.'kɾ̥] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)  
**zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. *if* (*counterfactual use*)

## dem.

**tsa'u:** [t̂sa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)

**tsakem:** [t̂sa.kɛm] or [t̂sa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)

**tsatseng:** [t̂sa.'tsɛŋ] or [t̂sa.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* dem., n.

## inter.

**'ekxinumpe:** [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

**'upe:** [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from **'u** *thing* and **pe** *inter. marker*)

**fnepe:** [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **pefnel**

**fyape:** [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **pefy**

**fyinep'angpe:** [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **pefyinep'ang**

**hìmtxampe:** [him.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **pìmtxan**

**holpxaype:** [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

**kempe:** [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

**krrpe:** [kr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **pehrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

**li'upe:** [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **pe li'u**

**lumpe:** [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **pelun**

**pefnel:** [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **fnepe**

**pefy:** [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **fyape**

**pefyinep'ang:** [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **fyinep'angpe**

**pehem:** [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

*there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)

**tsatu:** [t̂sa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)

**tsaw:** [t̂saw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*

**pehrr:** [pɛ.'hɾ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **krrpe** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

**pekxinum:** [pɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

**pe li'u:** [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **li'upe**

**pelun:** [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **lumpe**

**peseng:** [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **tsengpe**

**peslosnep:** [pɛ.slo.'snɛp̩] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **slosneppe**

**pesomwew:** [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

**pesu:** [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **tupe**

**peu:** [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* variant of **'upe**

**pìmtxan:** [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **hìmtxampe**

**polpxay:** [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

**slosneppe:** [slo.'snɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **peslosnep**

**somwewpe:** [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (*more common*) (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

**tsengpe:** [t̂sɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **peseng**

**tupe:** [t̂u.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **pesu**

## intj.

- 'ä:** [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- au:** [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*
- fpivìl:** [fpi.'vil] *PF* intj. *hmm, let's see, let me think (derived from fpìl think and «iv» subjunctive infix)*
- frawzo:** [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK (derived from fra'u everything and zo be well)*
- hìtxoa:** [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me (derived from hì'i small and txoa forgiveness)*
- irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC n.*, intj. *thank you, thanks*
- ìì:** [i:] *PF* intj. *um, er*
- iley:** [i.'lej] *LA* intj. *war cry*
- kaltxi:** [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*
- keftxo:** [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!*
- kehe:** [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
- kolan:** [ko.'lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting) (derived from kan aim, intend)*
- kxangangang:** [k'ax.ang.ang] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*
- kxi:** [k'i] *PF* intj. *hello (casual) (derived from kaltxi hello) colloquial, shortened form of kaltxi*
- nemrey:** [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)*
- ngaytxoa:** [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w. from ngeyä your and txoa forgiveness)*
- òìss:** [o.'iss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*
- pxasik:** [p'a.sik'] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way! (vulgar)*
- rawke:** [raw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
- rolun:** [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
- rutxe:** [ru.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*
- saa:** ['sa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
- sau:** [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
- sran:** [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
- srane:** ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
- srankehe:** [sran.'kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of (c.w. from srane yes and kehe no)*
- tam:** [t'am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
- tam tam:** ['tam 'tam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*
- tewti:** [tɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
- tolel:** [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tsolam)*
- tsa-hey:** [t̪sa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
- tsolam:** [tslo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand (derived from tsam understand and «ol» perfective aspect infix)*
- wiya:** ['wi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*

## n.

- 'akra:** [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'ali'ä:** [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ana:** [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'are:** [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'asap:** [ʔa.sap'] *PF* n. *sudden shock*
- 'awkx:** [ʔawk'] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awm:** [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'e'in:** [ʔɛ.'ʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
- 'e'insey:** [ʔɛ.'ʔin.fɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd (c.w. from 'e'in gourd and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)*
- 'ekong:** [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'ekxinum:** [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)*
- 'emyu:** [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker (derived from 'em cook)*
- 'en:** [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'etnaw:** [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan:** [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial) (derived from 'evengan boy)*
- 'eve:** [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial) (derived from 'evenge girl)*
- 'eveng:** [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan:** [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy (derived from 'eveng child)*



- '**evenge**: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl* (derived from '**eveng** child)
- '**evi**: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid* (affectionate form of '**eveng** child)
- '**ewll**: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
- '**ewrang**: [ʔɛw.rɑŋ] *PF* n. *loom*
- '**eylan**: [ʔɛj.lɑn] *PF* n. *friend*
- '**eylanay**: [ʔɛj.lɑ.'nɑj] *PF* n. *acquaintance* (with the potential for becoming a friend) (derived from '**eylan** friend)
- '**eyt**: [ʔɛjtʰ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8* (not the value eight)
- '**it**: [ʔitʰ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- '**itan**: [ʔi.tɑn] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- '**ite**: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- '**itetsyip**: [ʔi.tɛ.tʂjipʰ] *PF* n. *little daughter* (term of endearment) (derived from '**ite** daughter)
- '**iheyu**: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- '**llngo**: [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- '**ok**: [ʔokʰ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- '**okrol**: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history* (ancient) (derived from '**ok** remembrance and **rol** sing)
- '**oktrr**: [ʔok.trʰ] *PF* n. *day of commemoration* (c.w. from '**ok** remembrance and **trr** day)
- '**okvur**: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history* (non-ancient) (c.w. from '**ok** remembrance and **vur** story)
- '**ompin**: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta* (derived from '**om** purple)
- '**on**: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*
- '**ongopyu**: [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *designer* (derived from '**ongop** design)
- '**opin**: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color*
- '**opinvultsyip**: [ʔo.pin.vul.tʂjipʰ] *PF* n. *crayon* (c.w. from '**opin** color and **vultsyip** stick)
- '**ora**: [ʔo.rɑ] *PF* n. *lake*
- '**oratsyip**: [ʔo.rɑ.tʂjipʰ] *PF* n. *pond, pool* (derived from '**ora** lake)
- '**otxang**: [ʔo.'tʰɑŋ] *PF* n. *musical instrument* (generic term)
- '**rrpxom**: [ʔɾ.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder*
- '**u**: [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing* (object, fact, abstraction)
- '**umtsa**: [ʔum.tʂɑ] *PF* n. *medicine*
- '**upxare**: [ʔu.p'ɑ.rɛ] *PF* n. *message*
- '**ur**: [ʔur] *PF* n. *sight, look, appearance*
- afpawng**: [ɑ.'fpawŋ] *PF* n. *grief*
- alo**: [ɑ.lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*
- am'a**: [ɑm.'ʔɑ] *PF* n. *doubt*
- atan**: [ɑ.'tɑn] *JC* n. *light*
- atanvi**: [ɑ.'tɑn.vi] *PF* n. *ray* (derived from **atan** light)
- atanzaw**: [ɑ.'tɑn.zɑw] *PF* n. *forked lightning* (derived from **atan** light and **swizaw** arrow)
- atxkxe**: [ɑt.'k'ɛ] *PF* n. *land*
- atxkxerel**: [ɑt.'k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. *map* (c.w. from **atxkxe** land and **rel** picture)
- au**: [ɑ.u] *JC* n. *drum* (made of skin)
- aungia**: [ɑ.'u.ŋi.ɑ] *PF* n. *sign, omen*
- ayu**: [ɑ.'ju] *PF* n. *things* (derived from '**u** thing) (never plural **u**)
- äie**: [æ.'i.ɛ] *PF* n. *vision* (spiritual)
- ätxäle**: [æ.'t'æ.lɛ] *PF* n. *request*
- eampin**: [ɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green* (derived from **ean** blue, green)
- ekxan**: [ɛ.'k'ɑn] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*
- eltu**: [ɛl.tu] *PF* n. *brain*
- eltu lefngap**: [ɛl.tu lɛ.'fŋapʰ] *PrT* n. *computer* (c.w. from **eltu** brain and **lefngap** metallic)
- emkäfya**: [ɛm.'kæ.fja] *PF* n. *ford, crossing* (derived from **emkä** cross and **fya'o** path)
- eoli'uvi**: [ɛ.o.li.'ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *prefix* (derived from **eo-** before and **li'u** word)
- epxang**: [ɛ.'p'ɑŋ] *PF* n. *stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*
- ewktswo**: [ɛwk.tʂwo] *PF* n. (sense of) *taste* (derived from **ewku** taste)
- eyawrfya**: [ɛ.'jɑwɾ.fja] *PF* n. *right way* (of doing something), *correct path* (derived from **eyawr** correct, right and **fya'o** path, way, manner)
- eyktan**: [ɛjk.tɑn] *JC* n. *leader* (derived from **eyk** lead)
- eyktanay**: [ɛjk.tɑ.'nɑj] *JC,PF* n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader* (derived from **eyk-tan** leader)
- eykyu**: [ɛjk.ju] *PF* n. *leader* (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party) (derived from **eyk** lead)
- fahew**: [fɑ.'hɛw] *PF* n. *smell*
- fayluta**: [fɑj.'lu.ta] *PF* n. *these words* (contraction of **fay+li'u-t a**, patientive case)
- fäpa**: [fæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*
- fe'ran**: [fɛʔ.rɑn] *PF* n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective* (c.w. from **fe'** bad and **ran** intrinsic character or nature)
- fe'ranvi**: [fɛʔ.rɑn.vi] *PF* n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature* (derived from **fe'ran** flawed nature, inherently defective)

- fekem:** [ˈfɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **kem** *action*)
- fekum:** [ˈfɛ.kum] *PF* n. *disadvantage, drawback, downside* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **kum** *result*)
- fil:** [fil] *PF* n. *child's toy, plaything*
- fitseng(e):** [fi.ˈt͡sɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- fitxon:** [fi.ˈtʰon] *PF* adv., n. *tonight* (derived from **txon** *night*)
- fkxara:** [ˈfkʰa.ra] *PF* n. *stress (mental or emotional feeling)*
- fkxen:** [fkʰɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*
- fkxile:** [ˈfkʰi.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
- flawkx:** [flawkʰ] *PF* n. *leather*
- flawm:** [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*
- flew:** [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*
- flinutx:** [fli.ˈnutʰ] *PF* n. *thickness* (c.w. from **fli** *thin* and **nutx** *thick*)
- fmawn:** [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
- fmawnta:** [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news* (contraction of **fmawn-it a**)
- fmokx:** [fmokʰ] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fnawe'tu:** [fna.ˈwɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fnawe'** *cowardly*)
- fnel:** [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnelan:** [ˈfnɛ.lan] *PF* n. *male* (derived from **fnel** *kind, type*)
- fnelle:** [ˈfnɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *female* (derived from **fnel** *kind, type*)
- fnetxum:** [fnɛ.ˈtʰum] *PF* n. *allergen* (derived from **txum** *poison*)
- fngap:** [fŋapʰ] *PF* n. *metal*
- fngä'tseng:** [ˈfŋæʔ.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)* (c.w. from **fngä'** *relieve oneself* and **tseng** *place*)
- fpeio:** [fpe.ˈi.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
- fpilfya:** [ˈfpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpil** *think* and **fya'o** *path*)
- fpom:** [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomron:** [fpom.ˈron] *PF* n. *health or well-being (mental)* (derived from **fpom** *well-being* and **ronsem** *mind*) ofp.
- fpomtokx:** [fpom.ˈtokʰ] *PF* n. *health (physical)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being* and **tokx** *body*) ofp.
- frir:** [frir] *PF* n. *layer*
- frrtu:** [ˈfr.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta:** [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftawnemkrr:** [ftaw.ˈnɛm.kɾ] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ft«awn»em** *pass by* (passive participle form) and **krr** *time*)
- ftärpa:** [ˈftæɾ.pa] *PF* n. *left side* (c.w. from **ftär** *left* and **pa'o** *side*)
- ftxi:** [ftʰi] *PF* n. *tongue*
- ftxoä:** [ftʰo.ˈzæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
- ftxuli'uyu:** [ftʰu.ˈli.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- fwep:** [fwɛpʰ] *PF* n. *dust (on a surface)*
- fwìng:** [fwɪŋ] *PF* n. *humiliation, embarrassment, loss of face*
- fwopx:** [fwopʰ] *PF* n. *dust (in the air)* (derived from **fwep** *dust* and **pìwopx** *cloud*)
- fya'o:** [ˈfja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
- fyalì'u:** [ˈfja.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adverb* (c.w. from **fya'o** *path, way, manner* and **li'u** *word*)
- fyan:** [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
- fyanyi:** [ˈfjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf* (c.w. from **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean* and **yi** *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung*)
- fyanjo:** [ˈfjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* (c.w. from **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean* and **yo** *surface*) Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fyanjo**.
- fyawìntxuyu:** [fja.wɪn.ˈtʰu.ju] *PF* n. *guide* (derived from **fyawìntxu** *guide*)
- fyeyntu:** [ˈfjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- fyinep'ang:** [fjin.ɛp.ˈʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity* (c.w. from **fyin** *simple* and **ep'ang** *complex*)
- ha'ngir:** [haʔ.ˈŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
- hafyon:** [ha.ˈfjon] *PF* n. *wisdom*
- hangvur:** [ˈhaŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** *laugh* and **vur** *story*)
- hapxi:** [ha.ˈpʰi] *PF* n. *part*
- hapxìtu:** [ha.ˈpʰi.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)
- hawmpam:** [ˈhawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance* and **pam** *sound*)
- hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*

- hawntsyoꝑx:** [hawn.ʔsjoꝑx] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **tsyoꝑx** *hand*)
- hawnvɛn:** [hawn.ʔvɛn] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **venu** *foot*)
- hawreʔ:** [haw.ʔrɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **reʔo** *head*)
- hawtsyɪp:** [ʔhaw.ʔtsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** *sleep*)
- hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*
- hefitswo:** [hɛ.ʔfi.ʔtswo] *PF* n. (*sense of*) *smell* (derived from **hefi** *smell*)
- hermeyp:** [hɛr.ʔmɛjʔ] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **meyp** *weak*)
- hertxayo:** [hɛr.ʔtʔa.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **txayo** *field*)
- herwì:** [hɛr.wi] *PF* n. *snow*
- herwiva:** [hɛr.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **ilva** *flake*)
- heyɾ:** [hɛjɾ] *PF* n. *chest*
- hìʔang:** [ʔhi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hìʔi** *small* and **ioang** *animal*)
- hìkrr:** [ʔhi.kɾ] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hìʔi** *little, small* and **krr** *time*)
- hìmpxì:** [ʔhm.ʔpʔi] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
- hìmtxan:** [ʔhm.ʔtʔan] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txan** *much*)
- hìmtxew:** [ʔhm.ʔtʔɛw] *PF* n. *minimum* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txew** *limit*)
- hoan:** [ʔho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*
- holpxay:** [ʔhol.ʔpʔaj] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** *few* and **pxay** *many*)
- hrrap:** [ʔhr.apʔ] *PF* n. *danger*
- hufwe:** [hu.ʔfwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyɪp:** [hu.ʔfwɛ.ʔtsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
- huru:** [ʔhu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*
- ìʔen:** [ʔiʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
- ikut:** [ʔi.kutʔ] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*
- inanfyä:** [ʔi.nan.ʔfjə] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)* (c.w. from **inan** *read, gain knowledge* from **sensory input** and **fyäʔo** *path, way*)
- ingyen:** [ʔiŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*
- ingyentsim:** [ʔiŋ.jɛn.ʔtsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum* (c.w. from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery* and **tsim** *source*)
- ingyentsyɪp:** [ʔiŋ.jɛn.ʔtsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- ioang:** [ʔi.ʔo.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*
- ioi:** [ʔi.ʔo.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
- ionar:** [ʔi.ʔo.nar] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*
- irayo:** [ʔi.ʔra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
- ilva:** [ʔil.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*
- ìpxa:** [ʔi.ʔpʔa] *RL,PF* n. *fern*
- karyu:** [ʔkaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- karyunay:** [kaɾ.ju.ʔnaj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher* (derived from **karyu** *teacher*)
- kato:** [ʔka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
- kavuk:** [ka.ʔvukʔ] *PF* n. *treachery*
- kaym:** [kaɾ.jm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*
- käpxì:** [kaɛ.ʔpʔi] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxì** *part*)
- kelku:** [ʔkɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemliʔu:** [ʔkɛm.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **liʔu** *word*)
- kemliʔuvi:** [ʔkɛm.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemliʔu** *verb*)
- ketuwong:** [ʔkɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kewan:** [ʔkɛ.wan] *PF* n. *age* (derived from **koak** *old* and **ʔewan** *young*)
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keyeʔung:** [kɛ.ʔjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** [ʔkɛj.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)
- kifkey:** [ki.ʔfkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.van] *PF* n. *river*
- kinam:** [ki.nam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.nam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
- kintrr:** [ʔkin.tɾ] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)
- kintrram:** [ʔkin.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kintrray:** [ʔkin.tɾ.aj] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- king:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kìteʔe:** [ki.tɛ.ʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kllpa:** [ʔk|.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- kllpxiltu:** [k|.ʔpʔil.tu] *PF* n. *territory*

- klirikx:** [kɿ.rikʰ] *PF* n. *earthquake* (c.w. from **klite** *ground* and **rikx** *move*)
- klite:** [ʰkɿ.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- klitseng:** [ʰkɿ.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- ko'on:** [ʰko.ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular* (derived from **koum** *rounded, curved* and **'on** *shape*)
- koaktan:** [ʰko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koakte:** [ʰko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koaktu:** [ʰko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koren:** [ko.ʰrɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- kr:** [kr] *PF* n. *time*
- kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*
- kurfyan:** [ʰkuf.fjan] *PF* n. *hamper or suspended rack* (c.w. from **kur** *hang* and **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*)
- kurfyavi:** [ʰkuf.fja.vi] *PF* n. *hook (for hanging or suspending an item)* (derived from **kurfyan** *hamper or suspended rack*)
- kuru:** [ʰku.ru] *PF* n. *neural queue*
- kxa:** [kʰa] *PF* n. *mouth*
- kxam:** [kʰam] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
- kxamtrr:** [ʰkʰam.trr] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **trr** *day*)
- kxamtrrmaw:** [ʰkʰam.trr.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtseng:** [ʰkʰam.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)
- kxamtxomaw:** [ʰkʰam.tʰo.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtxon** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtxon:** [ʰkʰam.tʰon] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **txon** *night*)
- kxamyi:** [ʰkʰam.ji] *PF* n. *intermediate level* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **yi** *level*)
- kxap:** [kʰapʰ] *PF* n. *threat*
- kxaylyi:** [ʰkʰaj.l.ji] *PF* n. *high level* (c.w. from **kxayl** *high* and **yi** *level*)
- kxemyo:** [ʰkʰem.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface* (c.w. from **kxem** *be vertical* and **yo** *surface*)
- kxener:** [ʰkʰɛ.nɛr] *PF* n. *smoke*
- kxetse:** [ʰkʰɛ.tɕɛ] *PF* n. *tail*
- kxeyey:** [ʰkʰɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*
- kxix:** [kʰitʰ] *PF* n. *death*
- kxìmyu:** [kʰim.ju] *PF* n. *commander, one with authority over another* (derived from **kxìm** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- kxll:** [kʰl] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*
- kxor:** [kʰox] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force* (countable, but only rarely)
- kxu:** [kʰu] *PF* n. *harm*
- kxumpay:** [ʰkʰum.paj] *PF* n. *viscous liquid, gel* (derived from **kxum** *viscous, gelatinous, thick*)
- kxutu:** [ʰkʰu.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- lamaytxa:** [la.maj.tʰa] *PF* n. *flood*
- lawnol:** [ʰlaw.nol] *PF* n. *great joy*
- lawr:** [lawr] *PF* n. *melody*
- layompin:** [la.jom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)
- leioae:** [lɛ.i.o.ʰa.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*
- lertu:** [ʰlɛr.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lie:** [li.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*
- lini:** [ʰli.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
- liswa:** [li.ʰswa] *PF* n. *nourishment*
- li'fya:** [ʰliʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)
- li'fyaolo':** [ʰliʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)
- li'fyavi:** [ʰliʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- li'kong:** [ʰliʔ.koŋ] *PF* n. *syllable* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **'ekong** *rythmic beat*)
- li'u:** [ʰli.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
- li'ukìng:** [ʰli.ʔu.kiŋ] *PF* n. *sentence* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **kìng** *thread*)
- li'ukìngvi:** [ʰli.ʔu.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *phrase* (derived from **li'ukìng** *sentence*)
- li'upam:** [ʰli.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **pam** *sound*)
- li'upuk:** [ʰli.ʔu.pukʰ] *PF* n. *dictionary* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **puk** *book* (English loan word))
- li'uvan:** [ʰli.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **uvan** *game*)
- li'uvi:** [ʰli.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *affix* (derived from **li'u** *word*)

- lo'a:** [lo.ʔa] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*
- loi:** [lo.i] *PF* n. *egg*
- lomtu:** [lom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)
- loran:** [lo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- lrrtok:** [lɾ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *smile*
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*
- lupra:** [lup.ra] *PF* n. *style*
- masat:** [ma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
- mauti:** [ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*
- maweypeyyu:** [ma.'wej.pej.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
- mekre:** [mek.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*
- mektseng:** [mek.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach* (c.w. from **mek** *empty* and **tseng** *place*)
- menari:** [mɛ.'na.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **nari** *eye*)
- meoauiniaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.'ɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
- merki:** [mɛr.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*
- mesrram:** [mɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- mesrray:** [mɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- meuia:** [mɛ.'u.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*
- meyptu:** [mɛjp.tu] *PF* n. *weakling* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- miktsang:** [mik.tɕaŋ] *PF* n. *earring* (c.w. from **mikyun** *ear* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- mikyun:** [mik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
- mifa:** [mi.fa] or [mi.'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- minyu:** [mm.ju] *PF* n. *turner* (derived from **mìn** *turn*)
- mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*
- mo'ara:** [mo.'ʔa.ra] *PF* n. *gathering place*
- mo a fngä':** [mo a 'fŋæʔ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)* (c.w. from **mo** *space, enclosed open area* and **(a) fngä'** *relieve oneself*)
- mokri:** [mok.ri] *PF* n. *voice*
- mowar:** [mo.'war] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*
- mowarsiyu:** [mo.'war.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor* (derived from **mowar** *advice*)
- mrrtrr:** [mɾ.trɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week* (derived from **mrr** *five* and **trr** *day*)
- munsna:** [mun.sna] *PF* n. *pair* (derived from **mune** *two* and **sna'o** *set, group*)
- muntrr:** [mun.trɾ] *PF* n. *weekend* (derived from **mune** *two* and **trr** *day*)
- muntrram:** [mun.trɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntrray:** [mun.trɾ.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntxatan:** [mun.'t'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxate:** [mun.'t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxatu:** [mun.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- na'ring:** [naʔ.rŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer:** [na.'ɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nari:** [na.ri] *PF* n. *eye*
- nawmtu:** [nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person* (derived from **nawm** *great*)
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- neni:** [nɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
- neypin:** [nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color* (derived from **neyn** *light, shade of white*)
- ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
- ngampam:** [ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)
- ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
- ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
- ngɛp:** [ŋɛpʔ] *PF* n. *navel*
- ngimpup:** [ŋim.'pupʔ] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)
- ngip:** [ŋipʔ] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*
- ngoa:** [ŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*
- ngopyu:** [ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- ngrr:** [ŋɾ] *PF* n. *root*
- ngrrpongu:** [ŋɾ.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **pongu** *party*)
- ngulpin:** [ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** *grey, drab*)
- nguway:** [ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** *song*)
- nikre:** [nik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*

- nikroi:** [nik.'to.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment* (c.w. from **nikre** *hair* and **ioi** *adornment*)
- niktsyey:** [nik.'tsjɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap* (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines) (c.w. from **nik** *convenient* and **tsyey** *snack, light meal*)
- nivi:** [ni.'vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock* (general term)
- nikx:** [nik'] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nrra:** [nr.'a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*
- numeyu:** [nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- numtseng:** [num.'tsɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)
- numtsengvi:** [num.'tsɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)
- numultxa:** [nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *class* (for instruction) (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- numultxatu:** [nu.mul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class* (derived from **numultxa** *class* (for instruction))
- oare:** [o.'a.rɛ] *PF* n. *moon*
- oeyk:** [o.'ɛjk'] *PF* n. *cause*
- okup:** [o.kup'] *PF* n. *milk*
- olo':** [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *clan*
- olo'eyktan:** [o.lo.'ʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **olo'** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)
- ontsang:** [on.'tsaŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- ontu:** [on.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
- pa'o:** [pa.'ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.'rɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **rel** *image*)
- pamrelfya:** [pam.'rɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** *writing* and **fya'o** *way*)
- pamrelsiyu:** [pam.'rɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelvi:** [pam.'rɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter* (phonetic symbol) (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelvul:** [pam.'rɛl.vul] n. *pen, pencil, lit. åriting stick.*" (c.w. from **pamrel** *writing* and **vul** *branch* (of a tree))
- pamrelvul lerin:** [pam.'rɛl.vul le.'rɪm] *PF* n. *pencil, lit. åooden writing stick.*" (c.w. from **pamrelvul** *pen, pencil* and **lerin** *wooden, of wood*)
- pamtseo:** [pam.'tɕɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
- pamtseongopyu:** [pam.'tɕɛ.o.'ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *music creator, composer* (c.w. from **pamtseo** *music* and **ngopyu** *creator*) eg. James Horner
- pamtseotu:** [pam.'tɕɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pamuvan:** [pam.u.van] *PF* n. *sound play* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **uvan** *game*)
- pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
- parul:** [pa.'rɪl] *PF* n. *miracle*
- parultsyip:** [pa.'rɪl.'tsjɪp'] *PF* n. *term of affection for children* (derived from **parul** *miracle*)
- paskalin:** [pa.ska.'lin] *PF* n. *sweet berry* (term of endearment) (derived from **pasuk** *berry* and **(a)kalin** *sweet*)
- pasuk:** [pa.suk'] *PF* n. *berry*
- pawk:** [pawk'] *PF* n. *horn, wind instrument*
- pay:** [paj] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [paj.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **fya'o** *way*)
- payiva:** [paj.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived from **pay** *water* and **ilva** *drop*)
- payoang:** [paj.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **ioang** *animal*)
- paysena:** [paj.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *water container* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **sähena** *container*)
- paysmung:** [paj.smɯŋ] *PF* n. *water carrier* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- paytxew:** [paj.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *shoreline, water's edge* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **txew** *edge*)
- pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju le.ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** *chatter* and **lekoren** *lawlike*)
- pänu:** [pæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pinvul:** [pin.vul] *PF* n. *crayon* (c.w. from **'opin** *color* and **vul** *branch* (of a tree)) short for **'opinvultsyip**
- pizayu:** [pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pìwopx:** [pi.'wop'] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pìwopxtsyip:** [pi.'wop'.tsjɪp] *PF* n. *nebula* (derived from **pìwopx** *cloud*) lit.: 'little cloud'
- plltxeyu:** [pl.'t'ɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)

- pongu:** [ˈpo.ŋu] *PF* n. a group or party of people (derived from **po** he/she) ofp.
- prrkku:** [ˈpɾ.ku] *PF* n. womb (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **kelku** home)
- prrkxentrkr:** [pɾ.kʻɛn.tɾ.kɾ] *Skxawng* n. day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue (Naʼvi idiom) (c.w. from **prteʻ** pleasurable, **kxener** smoke, **trr** day and **krr** time)
- prnen:** [ˈpɾ.nɛn] *PF* n. infant, baby
- prnesyul:** [ˈpɾ.nɛ.sju] *PF* n. bud (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **syulang** flower)
- prrsung:** [ˈpɾ.suŋ] *PF* n. baby carrier (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **smung** transportation device)
- prrwll:** [ˈpɾ.w] *Pr* n. moss (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **ewll** plant)
- pxawngip:** [ˈpʻaw.ŋipʻ] *PF* n. environment (c.w. from **pxaw** around and **ngip** space)
- pxawpa:** [ˈpʻaw.pa] *PF* n. perimeter, circumference, border (c.w. from **pxaw** around and **paʻo** side)
- pxawpxun:** [ˈpʻaw.pʻun] *PF* n. armband (c.w. from **pxaw** around and **pxun** arm)
- pxen:** [pʻɛn] *PF* n. functional clothing (item of)
- pxesrram:** [pʻɛ.sɾ.ʻam] *PF* n., adv. three days ago (derived from **trr** day)
- pxesrray:** [pʻɛ.sɾ.ʻaj] *PF* n., adv. three days from now (derived from **trr** day)
- pxorпам:** [pʻoɾ.pam] *PF* n. ejective consonant (c.w. from **pxor** explode and **пам** sound)
- pxun:** [pʻun] *PF* n. arm
- pxuntil:** [pʻun.til] *PF* n. elbow (c.w. from **pxun** arm and **til** joint)
- ral:** [ɾal] *PF* n. meaning
- ram:** [ɾam] *PF* n. mountain
- ramtsyip:** [ˈɾam.tɾsɪpʻ] *PF* n. hill (derived from **ram** mountain)
- ramunong:** [ɾa.ʻmu.noŋ] *PF* n. well
- ran:** [ɾan] *PF* n. intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality
- raspuʻ:** [ɾa.ʻspuʻ] *PF* n. leggings (used in war)
- rawm:** [ɾawm] *PF* n. lightning (general term)
- rawmpxom:** [ˈɾawm.pʻom] *PF* n. thunder and lightning (derived from **rawm** lightning and **ʻrrpxom** thunder)
- rawng:** [ɾawŋ] *PF* n. entrance, doorway
- reʻo:** [ˈɾɛ.ʻo] *PF* n. head
- rel:** [ɾɛl] *PF* n. image, picture
- rel arusikx:** [ˈɾɛl a.ru.ʻsikx] *PF* n. movie, film, video (c.w. from **rel** picture and **rikx** move)
- reltseo:** [ˈɾɛl.tɾɛ.o] *PF* n. visual art (c.w. from **rel** image and **tseo** art)
- reltseotu:** [ˈɾɛl.tɾɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. artist (visual) (derived from **reltseo** visual art)
- relvul:** [ˈɾɛl.vul] *PF* n. pen, pencil, lit. *âriting stick.* (short form of **pamreloul**)
- rem:** [ɾɛm] *PF* n. fuel
- renten:** [ˈɾɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)
- renu:** [ˈɾɛ.nu] *PF* n. pattern
- rewon:** [ˈɾɛ.won] *PF* n. morning
- reyʻeng:** [ɾɛj.ʻʔɛŋ] *PF* n. the Balance of Life (derived from **rey** live)
- reyfya:** [ɾɛj.fja] *PF* n. way of living, culture (c.w. from **rey** live and **fyaʻo** path, way)
- reym:** [ɾɛjm] *PF* n. dry land
- reypay:** [ˈɾɛj.paɪ] *PF* n. blood (c.w. from **rey** live and **pay** water)
- rimpin:** [ˈɾim.pin] *PF* n. yellow (derived from **rim** yellow)
- rinaʻ:** [ɾi.naʻ] *PF* n. seed (derived from **atoki-rinaʻ** seeds of the great tree)
- riʻir:** [ˈɾi.ɪɾ] *PF* n. reflection
- rik:** [ɾikʻ] *PF* n. leaf
- rin:** [ɾim] *PF* n. wood
- rong:** [ɾoŋ] *PF* n. tunnel
- ronguwayyu:** [ɾo.ʻŋu.waj.ju] *PF* n. howler (derived from **ronguway** howl)
- ronsem:** [ˈɾon.sɛm] *PF* n. mind
- ronsrel:** [ˈɾon.sɾɛl] *PF* n. something imagined (derived from **ronsreIngop** imagine)
- ropx:** [ɾopʻ] *PF* n. hole (going clear through an object)
- rum:** [ɾum] *PF* n. ball
- rurur:** [ɾu.ʻruɾ] *PF* n. water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)
- rusey:** [ɾu.ʻsej] *PF* adj., n. alive, living, living thing (c.w. from **rey** live and «us» active participle infix)
- saʻewrang:** [sa.ʻʔɛw.ɾaŋ] *PF* n. mother loom, giant loom (derived from **saʻnok** mother and **ʻewrang** loom)
- saʻnok:** [ˈsaʻ.ʻnokʻ] *PF* n. mother (from **saʻatenuk** C)

- sa'nu:** [ˈsaʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** mother)
- sa'nutsyip:** [ˈsaʔ.nu.tʃɪpʔ] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls) (derived from **sa'nu** mommy)
- sa'sem:** [ˈsaʔ.sem] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents* (derived from **sa'nok** mother and **sempul** father)
- saho:** [sa.'ho] *PF* n. *prayer* (derived from **aho** pray)
- salewfyā:** [sa.'lɛw.fjɑ] *PF* n. *direction, course* (derived from **salew** proceed and **fyā'o** path)
- satu'li:** [sa.'tuʔ.li] *PF* n. *heritage* (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)
- sā'anla:** [sæ.'ʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning* (derived from **'anla** yearn for)
- sā'eoio:** [sæ.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite* (derived from **'eoio** ceremonious)
- sā'ipu:** [sæ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous* (derived from **'ipu** humorous)
- sā'o:** [ˈsæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
- sāfe'ul:** [sæ.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (specific instance)* (derived from **fe'ul** worsen)
- sāflā:** [sæ.'flæ] *PF* n. *success (an instance of succeeding)* (derived from **flā** succeed)
- sāfmi:** [sæ.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** try, attempt)
- sāfngo':** [sæ.'fŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngo'** require)
- sāfpil:** [sæ.'fpil] *PF* n. *idea* (derived from **fpil** think)
- sāftxuli'u:** [sæ.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration* (derived from **ftxuli'u** orate, give speech)
- sāfyep:** [sæ.'fjɛpʔ] *PF* n. *handle* (derived from **fyep** hold in the hand)
- sāhena:** [sæ.'hɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier* (derived from **hena** carry)
- sākanom:** [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** acquire)
- sākxange:** [sæ.'k'a.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *yawn* (derived from **kxange** yawn)
- sālang:** [sæ.'laŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation* (derived from **lang** investigate, explore)
- sālatem:** [sæ.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (instance of), edit, modification* (derived from **latem** change)
- sālätxayn:** [sæ.læ.'t'ajɪn] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** defeat)
- säləymfe':** [sæ.lɛjɪm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaint* (derived from **ləymfe'** complain)
- säləymkem:** [sæ.lɛjɪm.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protest, instance of protesting* (derived from **ləymkem** protest)
- sämok:** [sæ.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *a suggestion* (derived from **mok** suggest)
- sämunge:** [sæ.'mu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* (derived from **munge** take, bring) Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*
- sämyam:** [sæm.'jam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** hug)
- sängä'an:** [sæ.ŋæ.'ʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression* (derived from **ngä'an** suffer mentally or emotionally)
- sängop:** [sæ.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** create)
- sänrr:** [sæ.'nr] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp* (derived from **nrr** glow)
- sänui:** [sæ.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure)* (derived from **nui** fail, falter)
- sänume:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** learn)
- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** teaching)
- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information* (derived from **omum** know)
- säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.'hr] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **penghrr** warn)
- säpllhrr:** [sæ.pl.'hr] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **pllhrr** warn)
- säplltxe:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement* (derived from **plltxe** speak)
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** statement)
- säpom:** [sæ.'pɔm] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** kiss)
- särawn:** [sæ.'raʊn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** replace)
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)* (derived from **rengop** design)
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*



- säseyto:** [sæ.sej.'to] *PF* n. *butchering tool* (derived from **seyto** *butcher* (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal))
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pej] *PF* n. *hope* (particular instance) (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.t̂sjip̂] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** *illness*)
- säsrätx:** [sæ.'sræt'] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** *annoy*)
- säsriin:** [sæ.'sriin] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **sriin** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'staɾ.sim] *PF* n. *collection* (put together intentionally by a person) (derived from **starsim** *gather, collect*)
- säsulim:** [sæ.'su.lim] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sulim** *be busy* (positive sense))
- säsyep:** [sæ.'sjɛp̂] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syep** *trap*)
- sätare:** [sæ.'ta.rɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship* (derived from **tare** *connect, relate to*)
- sätaron:** [sæ.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunt* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement* (specific instance) (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsi.sji] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** *whisper*)
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tsɔwaj.on] *PF* n. *flight* (an instance of flying) (derived from **tswayon** *fly*)
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tsjiil] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- sävll:** [sæ.'v̂l] *PF* n. *sign, indication, signal* (derived from **vll** *indicate, point at*)
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- säwäsultsyip:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.t̂sjip̂] *PF* n. *a contest* (derived from **säwäsul** *a competition*)
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- säwìngay:** [sæ.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof* (particular instance) (derived from **wìngay** *proof*)
- säwìntxu:** [sæ.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition* (derived from **wìntxu** *show*)
- säyäkx:** [sæ.'jæk'] *PF* n. *snub* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- säzärìp:** [sæ.'zæ.rìp̂] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein* (derived from **zärìp** *pull*)
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain* (countable)
- sekr:** [sɛ.kɾ] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **krr** *time*)
- semkä:** [sɛm.'kæ] *PF* n. *bridge* (derived from **emkä** *cross*)
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** *father*)
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- sey:** [sɛj] *PF* n. *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*
- seyin:** [sɛjn] *PF* n. *chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting* (derived from **sä'o** *tool* and **heyn** *sit*)
- seyri:** [sɛj.rì] *JC* n. *lip*
- skiempa:** [sɛi.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. *right side* (c.w. from **skien** *right* and **pa'o** *side*)
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [sk'ir] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxirtsyip:** [sk'ir.t̂sjip̂] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- slantire:** [slan.ti.'rɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration* (c.w. from **slan** *support* and **tirea** *spirit*)
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. *cave*
- slosnep:** [slo.'snɛp̂] *PF* n. *width* (derived from **snep** *narrow*)
- slukx:** [sluk'] *PF* n. *horn of an animal*
- smar:** [smær] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- sna'o:** [sna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand* nfp.
- snafpilfya:** [sna.'fpil.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* (c.w. from **sna'o** *group* and **fpilfya** *way of thinking*) lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *course* (as a collection of classes) (derived from **numultxa** *class* (for instruction))
- snamprelvi:** [sna.pam.'rɛl.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet* (derived from **pamprelvi** *letter* (phonetic symbol))
- snatanhì:** [sna.tan.'hì] *PF* n. *constellation* (c.w. from **sna'o** *clump* and **tanhì** *star*) lit.: 'a clump of stars'

- snatanhitsyìp:** [sna.tan.'hi.t̥sjip] *PF* n. *star cluster* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **tan-hi**(tsyìp) *star*)
- snatxärem:** [sna.'t'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **txärem** bone) lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì:** [sna.'ji] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels* (derived from **yì** level, step)
- snaytu:** ['snaj.tu] *PF* n. *loser* (derived from **snaytx** lose)
- sngä'ikrr:** ['sɲæ.ʔi.kɾ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time* (c.w. from **sngä'i** begin and **krr** time)
- sngä'itseng:** ['sɲæ.ʔi.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location* (c.w. from **sngä'i** start and **tseng** place)
- sngä'iyu:** ['sɲæ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner* (derived from **sngä'i** begin)
- sngel:** [sɲɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [sɲɛl.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump* (c.w. from **sngel** garbage and **tseng** place)
- sngum:** [sɲum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** ['sɲum.t̥sim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry* (c.w. from **sngum** worry and **tsim** source)
- snokfyan:** ['snok.fjan] *PF* n. *personal belongings rack* (c.w. from **sno** his self, her self, its self and **kurfyan** hamper or suspended rack)
- snolup:** ['sno.lup̚] *PF* n. *personal style or aesthetic, presence* (c.w. from **sno** self and **lupra** style)
- snomo:** ['sno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to* (c.w. from **sno** his or her self and **mo** space)
- snonivi:** ['sno.ni.vi] *PF* n. *single-person hammock* (c.w. from **sno** his/her self and **nivi** sleeping hammock)
- snonrra:** [sno.'nr̥.a] *PF* n. *self-pride (negative connotation)* (c.w. from **sno** his/her self and **nrra** pride)
- snotipx:** [sno.'tip̚] *PF* n. *self-control* (c.w. from **sno** self and **tihipx** control)
- Snrrtsyìp:** ['snr̥.t̥sjip̚] *PF* n. *Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri (Colloquial)* (derived from **Tawsnrrtsyìp** Alpha Centauri C)
- so'yu:** ['so.ju] *PF* n. *colloquial form of txan-so'hayu (fan, enthusiast)*
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature* (derived from **som** hot and **wew** cold)
- sopyu:** ['sop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller* (derived from **sop** travel)
- spe'etu:** [spe.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captivèe* (derived from **spe'e** capture)
- spono:** ['spo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spulmokri:** [spul.'mok.ri] *PF* n. *telephone* (derived from **spule** propel and **mokri** voice)
- spulyaney:** [spul.ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. *canoe paddle* (c.w. from **spule** propel and **yaney** canoe)
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.tɾ] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** before and **kxamtrr** mid-day)
- srekamtxon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'on] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** before and **kxamtxon** midnight)
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sɾ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** before and **trr'ong** dawn)
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** before and **txon'ong** night-fall)
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. *version*
- srok:** [srɔk̚] *PF* n. *bead (decorative)*
- srung:** [srɔŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srungsiyu:** ['srɔŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper* (derived from **srung** help)
- srungtsyìp:** ['srɔŋ.t̥sjip̚] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip* (derived from **srung** help)
- starli'u:** ['star.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adposition* (c.w. from **sätare** connection, relationship and **li'u** word)
- stawmtswo:** ['stawm.t̥swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) hearing* (derived from **stawm** hear)
- stiwì:** ['sti.wi] *PF* n. *mischief*
- stiwisiyu:** ['sti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischief-maker* (derived from **stiwì** mischief)
- stxeli:** ['st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** ['st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** gift and **lonu** release)
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. *shell (from the ocean)*
- sumsey:** ['sum.sej] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell* (c.w. from **sum** shell and **sey** cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- sur:** [sur] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*

- swawtsyip:** [ˈswaw.t͡sɿp̚] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** *moment*)
- swaynivi:** [ˈswaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock* (c.w. from **soaia** *family* and **nivi** *sleeping hammock*) Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*
- swek:** [swɛk̚] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
- swirä:** [swi.ˈræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [swi.ˈzaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swizawsena:** [swi.ˈzaw.se.na] *PF* n. *quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)* (c.w. from **swizaw** *arrow* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- swoa:** [ˈswo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*
- swoasey:** [ˈswo.a.sej] *PF* n. *kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized* (c.w. from **swoa** *intoxicating beverage or "spirits"* and **sey** *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*)
- swoasey ayll:** [ˈswo.a.sej a.ˈj] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl* (c.w. from **swoasey** *kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages)* and **yll** *communal*)
- swotu:** [ˈswo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
- syanan:** [ˈsja.nan] *PF* n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)*
- syawn:** [sjawn] *PF* n.  *blessing*
- syay:** [sja] *PF* n. *fate*
- syayvi:** [ˈsja.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance* (derived from **syay** *fate*)
- syə'otxang:** [ˈsjɛ.ʔo.t'ax̚] *PF* n. *wind instrument* (c.w. from **syeha** *breath* and **'otxang** *musical instrument*)
- syeha:** [ˈsjɛ.ha] *PF* n. *breath*
- syeprel:** [sjɛp.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *camera* (c.w. from **syep** *trap* and **rel** *image*)
- syewe:** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ] *PF* n. *fat (substance in meat)*
- syokup:** [sjo.ˈkup̚] *PF* n. *weight (physical)* (derived from **syo** *light* and **ku'up** *heavy*)
- syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*
- syonli'u:** [ˈsjon.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adjective* (c.w. from **syon** *feature, trait, characteristic* and **li'u** *word*)
- syulang:** [ˈsju.lax̚] *PF* n. *flower*
- syura:** [sju.ˈra] *PF* n. *energy (physical or spiritual)*
- syuratan:** [sju.ˈra.tan] *JC,PF* n. *bioluminescence* (c.w. from **syura** *energy* and **atan** *light*)
- syusmung:** [ˈsju.smuŋ] *PF* n. *food tray* (c.w. from **syuve** *food* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- syuve:** [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*
- syuvekel:** [ˈsju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. *famine* (derived from **syuve** *food*)
- ta'leng:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*
- tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛk̚] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*
- tanhi:** [tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*
- tanleng:** [ˈtan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *bark (of a tree)* (derived from **tangek** *trunk (of a tree)* and **ta'leng** *skin*)
- tarnioang:** [ˈtaf.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. *predator animal* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **ioang** *animal*)
- taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- taronyutsyip:** [ˈta.ron.ju.t͡sɿp̚] *PF* n. *little hunter* (derived from **taronyu** *hunter*)
- taw:** [taw] *PF* n. *sky*
- Tawsnrtsyip:** [taw.ˈsnr̩.t͡sɿp̚] *PF* n. *Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri* (derived from **taw** *sky* and **sänrr** *light source*)
- tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.ˈra.tan] *PFLN* n. *aurora* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **syuratan** *(bio)luminescence*)
- tawtxew:** [ˈtaw.t'ɛw] *PF* n. *horizon, skyline* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **txew** *edge*)
- täftxuyu:** [tæ.ˈft'u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver* (derived from **täftxu** *weave* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tekre:** [ˈtɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *skull*
- telem:** [tɛ.ˈlɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
- temrey:** [tɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* n. *survival* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- teynga:** [ˈtɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer* (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [ˈtɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer (agentive)* (contraction of **tì'eyng-ìl a**)
- teyngta:** [ˈtɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer (patientive)* (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyrpin:** [ˈtɛj.r.pin] *PF* n. *white* (derived from **teyr** *white*)
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tili'u:** [ˈti.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *conjunction* (c.w. from **til** *joint, hinge* and **li'u** *word*)

- tinan:** [tɪ.nan] *PF* n. *reading* (derived from **in-an** read)
- tirea:** [tɪ.'rɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tirea'fy'a'o:** [tɪ.'rɛ.a.ɸj.a.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path* (c.w. from **tirea** spirit and **fy'a'o** path)
- tireaioang:** [tɪ.'rɛ.a.i.ɸo.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal* (c.w. from **tirea** spirit and **ioang** animal)
- tiretu:** [tɪ.'rɛ.tu] *PF* n. *shaman* (derived from **tirea** spirit and **tute** person)
- tɪ'al:** [tɪ.'ʔal] *PF* n. *wastefulness* (derived from **'al** waste)
- tɪ'awm:** [tɪ.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *camping* (derived from **'awm** camp)
- tɪ'awpo:** [tɪ.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality* (negative connotation), *selfishness* (derived from **'awpo** one individual)
- tɪ'efu:** [tɪ.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling* (derived from **'efu** feel)
- tɪ'em:** [tɪ.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking* (derived from **'em** cook)
- tɪ'eylan:** [tɪ.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship* (derived from **'eylan** friend)
- tɪ'eyng:** [tɪ.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from **'eyng** answer)
- tɪ'ɪ'a:** [tɪ.'ʔɪ.ʔ.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion* (derived from **'ɪ'a** end)
- tɪ'ipu:** [tɪ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from **'ipu** humorous)
- tɪ'o':** [tɪ.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from **'o'** exciting)
- tɪ'ong:** [tɪ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from **'ong** bloom)
- tɪ'ongokx:** [tɪ.'ʔo.ŋokʔ] *PF* n. *birth* (derived from **'ongokx** be born)
- tɪ'ul:** [tɪ.'ʔul] *PF* n. *increase*
- tɪaho:** [tɪ.a.'ho] *PF* n. *prayer* (in general, abstract idea) (derived from **aho** pray)
- tɪeyktan:** [tɪ.'ɛjk.tan] *JC,PF* n. *leadership* (derived from **eyktan** leader)
- tɪfe'ul:** [tɪ.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening* (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from **fe'ul** worsen)
- tɪfkeytok:** [tɪ.'fkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** exist)
- tɪflä:** [tɪ.'flæ] *PF* n. *success* (in general) (derived from **flä** succeed)
- tɪflrr:** [tɪ.'flɾ] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness* (derived from **flrr** gentle)
- tɪfmetok:** [tɪ.'fmɛ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** test)
- tɪfmi:** [tɪ.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** attempt)
- tɪfnu:** [tɪ.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** quiet)
- tɪfpxamo:** [tɪ.'fp'a.mo] *PF* n. *horror* (derived from **fpxamo** horrible)
- tɪftang:** [tɪ.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** stop)
- tɪftia:** [tɪ.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** study)
- tɪftia kifkeyä:** [tɪ.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tɪftia** study and **kifkey** world)
- tɪftiatu:** [tɪ.fti'.a.tu] *PF* n. *researcher* (derived from **tɪftia** study)
- tɪftiatu kifkeyä:** [tɪ.fti'.a.tu ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *scientist* (c.w. from **tɪftiatu** researcher and **kifkey** world)
- tɪftxavang:** [tɪ.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** passionate)
- tɪftxey:** [tɪ.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** choose)
- tɪftxulɪ'u:** [tɪ.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking* (derived from **ftxulɪ'u** orate, give speech)
- tɪfyawɪntxu:** [tɪ.fj.a.wɪn.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawɪntxu** guide)
- tɪfyeyn:** [tɪ.'fjɛjŋ] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **fyeyn** ripe, mature)
- tɪhan:** [tɪ.'han] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **han** lose)
- tɪhawl:** [tɪ.'hawɪ] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** prepare)
- tɪhawnu:** [tɪ.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** protect, shelter)
- tɪhipx:** [tɪ.'hipʔ] *PF* n. *control* (derived from **hipx** control)
- tɪhipey:** [tɪ.'hi.pɛj] *PF* n. *hesitation* (derived from **hipey** hesitate)
- tɪhona:** [tɪ.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** endearing)
- tɪk'in:** [tɪk.'ʔɪn] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from **'in** be busy)
- tɪkakpam:** [tɪ.kak.'pam] *PF* n. *deafness* (derived from **kakpam** deaf)
- tɪkakrel:** [tɪ.kak.'rɛl] *PF* n. *blindness* (derived from **kakrel** blind)
- tɪkan:** [tɪ.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** aim)

- tikangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- tikangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tikanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- tikawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** *bad*)
- tikeftxo:** [ti.kɛ.ft'o] *PF* n. *sadness* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- tikelu:** [ti.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. *lack* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lu** *be*)
- tikemwiä:** [ti.kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *unfairness, injustice* (derived from **kemwiä** *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*)
- tikenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** *model*)
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)
- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- tiktseri:** [tik.'tɛ.ri] *PF* n. *unawareness, lack of notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness* (derived from **kxey** *mistake*)
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks* (derived from **kxim** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- tikxuke:** [ti.'k'u.kɛ] *PF* n. *safety* (derived from **kxuke** *safe*)
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tilang:** [ti.'laŋ] *PF* n. *exploration* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)
- tilatem:** [ti.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- tilen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)
- tileym:** [ti.'lejm] *PF* n. *call* (derived from **leym** *call, cry out, exclaim*)
- tileymfe':** [ti.lejm.'fe?] *PF* n. *complaining* (derived from **leymfe'** *complain*)
- tileymkem:** [ti.lejm.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protesting, protest (abstract concept)* (derived from **leymkem** *protest*)
- tiloho:** [ti.'lo.ho] *PF* n. *surprise* (derived from **loho** *be surprising*)
- tilor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- time'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- timeyp:** [ti.'mɛjp] *PF* n. *weakness* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- timll'an:** [ti.ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **ml'an** *accept*)
- timok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- timungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. *exception* (derived from **mungwrr** *except*)
- timuntxa:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- timweypey:** [tim.'wej.pɛj] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **mawweypey** *be patient*)
- timwiä:** [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice* (derived from **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- timyì:** [tim.ji] *PF* n. *low level* (c.w. from **tim** *low* and **yì** *level*)
- tin:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tinawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent* (derived from **nawri** *talented*)
- tinew:** [ti.'nɛw] *PF* n. *desire* (derived from **new** *want*)
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- tinno:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- tinvi:** [tin.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*
- tioeyktìng:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from **«eyk»** *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wejk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohakx:** [ti.o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)

- tìomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tìpaw:** [ti.'paw] *PF* n. *growth*
- tìpawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tìpähem:** [ti.'pæ.həm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tìpängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tìpängkxotsyìp:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.t̂sjip̂] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tìpängkxo** *conversation*)
- tìpe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tìprte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- tìpsaw:** [ti.p.'saw] *PF* n. *clumsiness* (derived from **pìsaw** *clumsy, accident-prone*)
- tìralpeng:** [ti.ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation* (derived from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- tìranpam:** [ti.'ran.pam] *PF* n. *footstep (sound)* (c.w. from **tìran** *walk* and **pam** *sound*)
- tìrawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- tìrengop:** [ti.'rɛ.ŋop̂] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- tìrey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- tìrol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)* (derived from **rol** *sing*)
- tìronsrel:** [ti.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronsrengop** *imagine*)
- tìska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** *destroy*)
- tìsla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.t̂su] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** *describe*)
- tìslan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* (derived from **slan** *support*) ofp.
- tìsnaytx:** [ti.'snajt̂] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** *lose*)
- tìso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- tìsom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** *hot*)
- tìsop:** [ti.'sop̂] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- tìspe'e:** [ti.spɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- tìspxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- tìsraw:** [ti.'sɾaw] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **sraw** *painful*)
- tìsrese'a:** [ti.'srɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** *prophetize*)
- tìsteftxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination* (derived from **steftxaw** *examine*)
- tìsti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- tìsung:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- tìsyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation* (derived from **syor** *relax*)
- tìsyortsyìp:** [ti.'sjor.t̂sjip̂] *PF* n. *break, small rest or relaxation* (derived from **syor** *relax, chill out*)
- tìtaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tìterkup:** [ti.'tɛɾ.kup̂] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* (derived from **terkup** *die*) "Death is inevitable."
- tìtsan'ul:** [ti.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- tìtseri:** [ti.'tɛɾ.t̂si] *PF* n. *awareness, notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)
- tìtslam:** [ti.'tslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** *understand*)
- tìtstew:** [ti.'t̂stɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- tìtstunwi:** [ti.'t̂stun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** *kind*)
- tìtsunslu:** [ti.'tsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- tìtsyär:** [ti.'t̂sjæɾ] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** *reject*)
- tìtsyul:** [ti.'t̂sjul] *PF* n. *beginning, start* (derived from **tsyul** *begin, start*)
- tìtusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- tìtxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** *greedy*)
- tìtxantslusam:** [ti.'t'an.t̂slu.sam] *PF* n. *wisdom (seldom used)* (derived from **txantslusam** *wise*)
- tìtxap:** [ti.'t'ap̂] *PF* n. *pressure (physical)* (derived from **txap** *press*)

- tìtxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** *awake*)
- tìtxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** *build*)
- tìtxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** *strong*)
- tìvawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- tìväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** *thirsty*)
- tìve'kì:** [ti.vɛʔ.'kɪ] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **ve'kì** *hate*)
- tìwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- tìwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- tìwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- tìwew:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
- tìwìngay:** [ti.wɪ.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving (abstract)* (derived from **wìngay** *prove*)
- tìwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- tìyawn:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- tìyawr:** [ti.'jawr] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- tìyäkx:** [ti.'jæk'] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- tìyo':** [ti.'joʔ'] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- tìyora':** [ti.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- tìyusom:** [ti.ju.'sɔm] *PF* n. *eating (the act)* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tokx:** [tok'] *PF* n. *body*
- tompa:** ['tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompakel:** ['tom.pa.kel] *PF* n. *drought* (derived from **tompa** *rain*)
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.'mɛjp'] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwì:** ['tom.pɛr.wɪ] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwì** *snow*)
- tompiva:** ['tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- toruk makto:** ['to.ruk' 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leontopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- trr:** [tr̩] *PF* n. *day*
- trr'awve:** [tr̩.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'awve** *first*)
- trr'ong:** [tr̩.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- trr'ongmaw:** [tr̩.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trr'ong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trrkive:** [tr̩.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)
- trrmrrve:** [tr̩.'mr̩.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrrve** *fifth*)
- trrmuve:** [tr̩.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
- trrpuve:** [tr̩.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)
- trrpxeyve:** [tr̩.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **pxeyve** *third*)
- trrtsìve:** [tr̩.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsìve** *fourth*)
- trrtxon:** [tr̩.'t'on] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- tsaheylyu:** [tsa.'hej.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
- tsam:** [tsam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin:** [tsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **'opin** *color*)
- tsampongu:** [tsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
- tsamsä'o:** [tsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **sä'o** *tool*)
- tsamsiyu:** [tsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam** *si* *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tsang:** [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsankum:** [tsan.kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain* (c.w. from **tsan'ul** *improve, get better* and **kum** *result*)
- tsap'alute:** [tsap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
- tsatseng:** [tsa.'tsɛŋ] or [tsa.tsɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
- Tsawke:** [tsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun; Alpha Centauri A*
- Tsawkenay:** [tsaw.kɛ.'naj] *PF* n. *Alpha Centauri B* (derived from **Tsawke** *sun*)
- tsawlhì':** [tsawl.'hiʔ] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big (in size)* and **hì'i** *small (in size)*)
- tsawlultxa:** [tsawl.ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **ultxa** *meeting*)

- tse'atso:** [tʂɛ.ʔa.tʂwo] *PF* n. (sense of) sight, vision (derived from **tse'a** see)
- tseltsul:** [tʂɛl.tʂsul] *PF* n. whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)
- tseng(e):** [tʂɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. place
- tseo:** [tʂɛ.o] *PF* n. art
- tseotu:** [tʂɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. artist (generic term) (derived from **tseo** art)
- tsim:** [tʂim] *PF* n. source
- tsin:** [tʂin] *PF* n. nail, claw
- tsilpey:** [tʂil.'pɛj] *PF* n. hope (abstract concept) (derived from **silpey** hope)
- tsiltsan:** [tʂil.'tʂan] *PF* n. good (abstract concept), goodness (derived from **siltsan** good)
- tskalep:** [tʂka.lɛpʰ] *PF* n. crossbow
- tsko:** [tʂko] *PF* n. bow (weapon)
- tsko swizaw:** [tʂko swi.'zaw] *PF* n. bow and arrow (c.w. from **tsko** bow and **swizaw** arrow)
- tskxaytsyip:** [tʂk'aj.tʂjipʰ] *PF* n. hail (derived from **tskxepay** ice)
- tskxe:** [tʂk'ɛ] *PF* n. rock, stone
- tskxekeng:** [tʂk'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. training, exercise
- tskxepay:** [tʂk'ɛ.paj] *PF* n. ice (derived from **tskxe** stone and **pay** water)
- tskxevi:** [tʂk'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces (derived from **tskxe** rock, stone)
- tsmi:** [tʂmi] *PF* n. nectar
- tsmisnrr:** [tʂmi.snɾ] *PF* n. bladder lantern, nectar lantern (c.w. from **tsmi** nectar and **nrr** glow)
- tsmim:** [tʂmim] *PF* n. track, trace (of animal or person)
- tsmuk:** [tʂmukʰ] *PF* n. sibling
- tsmukan:** [tʂmu.kan] *PF* n. brother (derived from **tsmuk** sibling)
- tsmuke:** [tʂmu.kɛ] *PF* n. sister (derived from **tsmuk** sibling)
- tsmuktu:** [tʂmuk.tu] *PF* n. sibling (derived from **tsmuk** sibling)
- tsngal:** [tʂŋal] *PF* n. cup
- tsngan:** [tʂŋan] *PF* n. meat
- tsngawpay:** [tʂŋaw.paj] *PF* n. tears (c.w. from **tsngawvik** cry and **pay** water)
- tsngawpayvi:** [tʂŋaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. teardrop (c.w. from **tsngawvik** cry and **pay+vi** water, with *partitive* marker)
- tsngem:** [tʂŋɛm] *PF* n. muscle
- tson:** [tʂon] *PF* n. obligation, duty, imposed requirement
- tsong:** [tʂoŋ] *PF* n. valley
- tsongropx:** [tʂoŋ.ropʰ] *PF* n. hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed) (c.w. from **tsong** valley and **ropx** hole)
- tsongtsyip:** [tʂoŋ.tʂjip] *PF* n. dimple (derived from **tsong** valley)
- tsopi:** [tʂo.pi] *PF* n. lung
- tsray:** [tʂra.j] *PF* n. village
- tsrul:** [tʂrul] *PF* n. nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna
- tstal:** [tʂstal] *PF* n. knife
- tstalsena:** [tʂstal.sɛ.na] *PF* n. knife sheath (c.w. from **tstal** knife and **sähena** carrier)
- tstxo:** [tʂt'xo] *PF* n. name
- tstxoli'u:** [tʂt'xo.li.ʔu] *PF* n. noun (c.w. from **tstxo** name and **li'u** word)
- tstxoli'ukingvi:** [tʂt'xo.'liʔ.u.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. noun phrase (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun) (c.w. from **tstxoli'u** noun and **king** thread)
- tsu'o:** [tʂsu.ʔo] *PF* n. ability
- tsuksim:** [tʂsuk.sim] *PF* n. chin
- tsulfä:** [tʂsul.'fæ] *PF* n. mastery
- tsulfätu:** [tʂsul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. master of an art, craft, or skill, expert (derived from **tsulfä** mastery)
- tsulfätunay:** [tʂsul.fæ.tu.'na.j] *PF* n. near-master (derived from **tsulfätu** master)
- tswal:** [tʂwal] *PF* n. power
- tswesya:** [tʂwɛ.sja] *PF* n. current
- tswin:** [tʂwin] *PF* n. queue, braid
- tswintsyip:** [tʂwin.tʂjipʰ] *PF* n. little queue (derived from **tswin** queue)
- tsyal:** [tʂjal] *PF* n. wing
- tsyey:** [tʂjɛj] *PF* n. snack, light meal
- tsyeym:** [tʂjɛjm] *PF* n. treasure; something rare and of great value
- tsyeytsyip:** [tʂjɛj.tʂjipʰ] *PF* n. tiny bite (derived from **tsyey** snack, light meal)
- tsyo:** [tʂjo] *PF* n. flour
- tsyokx:** [tʂjokʰ] *PF* n. hand
- tsyosyu:** [tʂjo.sju] *PF* n. food made from flour (c.w. from **tsyo** flour and **syuve** food)
- tukru:** [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. spear
- tumpin:** [tʂum.pin] *PF* n. red, orange (c.w. from **tun** red, orange and **'opin** color)



- tuté:** [tu.ˈtɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** person)
- tutan:** [tu.ˈtan] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** person)
- tute:** [ˈtu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
- tutsena:** [ˈtut.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *stretcher* (c.w. from **tute** person and **sähena** carrier)
- txal:** [tˈal] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
- txampay:** [tˈam.ˈpa.j] *PF* n. *sea, ocean* (c.w. from **txan** much and **pay** water)
- txampxi:** [tˈam.ˈpʰi] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part* (derived from **txan** much)
- txanfwerwi:** [tˈan.ˈfwɛf.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard* (derived from **txan** much and **hufwe+herwi** wind+snow)
- txanlokxe:** [tˈan.lo.ˈkʰɛ] *PF* n. *clan or tribal domain, country* (c.w. from **txan**; **olo**ˈ great; **tri**be, **clan** and **atxkxe** land)
- txansngum:** [tˈan.ˈsɲum] *PF* n. *desperation; feeling of great worry* (c.w. from **txan** much and **sngum** worry)
- txansoʼhayu:** [tˈan.ˈsoʰ.ha.ju] *PF* n. *fan, enthusiast* (c.w. from **txan** much and **soʼha** be enthusiastic about)
- txantompa:** [tˈan.ˈtom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain* (c.w. from **txan** much and **tompa** rain)
- txantstew:** [tˈan.ˈtstɛw] *PF* n. *hero* (c.w. from **txan** much and **tstew** brave)
- txantxew:** [tˈan.ˈtʰɛw] *PF* n. *maximum* (c.w. from **txan** much and **txew** limit, border, end)
- txanwetseng:** [tˈan.ˈwɛ.ˈtsɛŋ] *PF* n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)* (derived from **txanwawe(a)** personally meaningful, significant and **tseng** place)
- txatx:** [tˈatʰ] *PF* n. *bubble*
- txayo:** [tˈa.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
- txärem:** [tˈæ.ɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
- txeʼlan:** [tʰɛʰ.lan] *PF* n. *heart*
- txeʼlankong:** [tʰɛʰ.lan.koŋ] *PF* n. *heartbeat* (c.w. from **txeʼlan** heart and **ʼekong** beat)
- txelxumpay:** [tʰɛ.ˈkʰum.pa.j] *PF* n. *magma, lava* (derived from **txep** fire and **kxumpay** viscous liquid)
- txele:** [tʰɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
- txep:** [tʰɛpʰ] *PF* n. *fire*
- txepiva:** [tʰɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** fire and **ilva** flake)
- txepram:** [tʰɛp.ˈram] *PF* n. *volcano* (c.w. from **txep** fire and **ram** mountain)
- txeptseng:** [tʰɛp.ˈtsɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned* (c.w. from **txep** fire and **tseng** place)
- txeptsyip:** [tʰɛp.ˈtsjipʰ] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** fire)
- txepvi:** [tʰɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** fire)
- txew:** [tʰɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
- txewk:** [tʰɛwkʰ] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
- txi:** [tʰi] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
- txinfîn:** [tʰin.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** main and **fîn** activity that keeps one busy)
- txintseng:** [tʰin.ˈtsɛŋ] *PF* n. *base of operations* (c.w. from **txin** main, primary and **tseng** place)
- txim:** [tʰim] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
- txoa:** [tʰo.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txon:** [tʰon] *PF* n. *night*
- txonʼong:** [tʰon.ˈʔoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** night and **ʼong** unfold)
- txonʼongmaw:** [tʰon.ˈʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txonʼong** sunset and **maw** after)
- txopu:** [tʰo.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txum:** [tʰum] *PF* n. *poison*
- txurtel:** [tʰur.tel] *PF* n. *rope* (c.w. from **txur** strong and **telem** cord)
- txurtu:** [tʰur.tu] *PF* n. *strongman/woman, brawny person* (derived from **txur** strong (physically))
- uk:** [ukʰ] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** last shadow)
- ultxa:** [ul.ˈtʰa] *PF* n. *meeting*
- ultxatu:** [ul.ˈtʰa.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** meeting)
- unil:** [ˈu.nil] *JC* n. *dream*
- uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.ˈran.tokʰ] *JC, PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltiranyu** dreamwalker and **tokx** body)
- uniltirantokxoloʼ:** [u.nil.ti.ˈran.tokʰ.o.loʰ] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars* (c.w. from **uniltirantokx** avatar, dreamwalker body and **oloʼ** clan)
- uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.ˈran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** dream and **tiranyu** walker)

- uoli'uvi:** [ʰu.o.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *suffix* (derived from **uo-** *behind* and **li'u** *word*)
- uran:** [ʰu.ran] *PF* n. *boat*
- utral:** [ʰut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
- utraltsyip:** [ʰut.ral.tʂipʰ] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)
- utu:** [ʰu.tu] *PF* n. *forest canopy*
- utumauti:** [ʰu.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *banana fruit* (c.w. from **utu** *canopy* and **mauti** *fruit*) (lit. *canopy fruit*)
- uvan:** [ʰu.van] *PF* n. *game*
- uvan letokx:** [ʰu.van le.'tokʰ] *PF* n. *physical or athletic game, sport* (c.w. from **uvan** *game* and **letokx** *physical*)
- vawmpin:** [ʰvawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- väpam:** [ʰvæ.pam] *PF* n. *noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech* (derived from **vä** *unpleasant to the senses* and **pam** *sound*)
- ve'o:** [ʰvɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*
- vefya:** [ʰvɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **fya'o** *way, manner*)
- venu:** [ʰvɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*
- venzek:** [ʰvɛn.zɛkʰ] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- vey:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*
- vitra:** [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *soul*
- vonvä:** [vɔn.'væʔ] *PF* n. *butthole, asshole, dick-head (vulgar)* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **onvä** *bad-smelling*) (lit. *stinksoul*)
- vospxey:** [vo.'sp'ɛj] *PF* n. *March* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **pxey** *three*)
- vospxì:** [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vosìpxì** *twelfth* and **zìsitä** *of a year*)
- vospxì'aw:** [vo.sp'i.'ʔaw] *PF* n. *January* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **'aw** *one*)
- vospxìam:** [vo.sp'i.'am] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxì** *month*)
- vospxìay:** [vo.sp'i.'aj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxì** *month*)
- vospxìkin:** [vo.sp'i.'kin] *PF* n. *July* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **kinä** *seven*)
- vospxìmrr:** [vo.sp'i.'mɾ] *PF* n. *May* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **mrr** *five*)
- vospxìmun:** [vo.sp'i.'mun] *PF* n. *February* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **mune** *two*)
- vospxìpuk:** [vo.sp'i.'pukʰ] *PF* n. *June* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **pukap** *six*)
- vospxìtsing:** [vo.sp'i.'tʂiŋ] *PF* n. *April* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **tsing** *four*)
- vospxìvol:** [vo.sp'i.'vol] *PF* n. *August* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **vol** *eight*)
- vospxìvolaw:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'law] *PF* n. *September* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **volaw** *nine*)
- vospxìvomun:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'mun] *PF* n. *October* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **vomun** *ten*)
- vospxìvopey:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'pej] *PF* n. *November* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **vopey** *eleven*)
- vospxìvosìng:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'siŋ] *PF* n. *December* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **vosìng** *twelve*)
- vrrtep:** [ʰvɾ.tɛpʰ] *PF* n. *demon*
- vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*
- vultsyip:** [ʰvul.tʂipʰ] *PF* n. *stick* (derived from **vul** *branch (of a tree)*)
- vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*
- vurvi:** [ʰvur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **vur** *story*)
- vurway:** [ʰvur.waj] *PF* n. *story poem, narrative poem* (c.w. from **vur** *story* and **way** *song*)
- wawe:** [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
- way:** [waj] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
- waytelem:** [ʰwaj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord* (c.w. from **way** *song* and **telem** *cord*)
- wätu:** [ʰwæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent* (derived from **wä** *against*)
- wempongu:** [ʰwɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party* (c.w. from **wem** *fight* and **pongu** *group*)
- weopx:** [wɛ.'opʰ] *PF* n. *wave (of water)*
- wokau:** [wok.'a.u] *JC,PF* n. *pendulum drum* (c.w. from **wok** *loud* and **au** *drum*)
- wotx:** [wotʰ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
- wrrpa:** [ʰwɾ.pa] *PF* n., *adv. outside*
- wutso:** [ʰwu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*
- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** [ʰja.fkɛjkʰ] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- yak:** [jakʰ] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*
- yaney:** [ja.'neɟ] *PF* n. *canoe*
- yapay:** [ʰja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **pay** *water*)
- yawnetu:** [ʰjaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)

- yawntu:** [ˈjawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawntutsyìp:** [ˈjawn.tu.tʃjìp] *PF* n. *darling, little loved one* (derived from **yawntu** *loved one*)
- yawnyewla:** [ˈjawn.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness* (c.w. from **yawne** *beloved* and **yewla** *disappointment*)
- yayayr:** [ja.ˈjajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yayayrtsim:** [ja.ˈjajɾ.tsim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion* (c.w. from **yayayr** *confusion* and **tsim** *source*)
- yayo:** [ja.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)
- yayotsrul:** [ja.jo.tʃsul] *PF* n. *bird's nest* (c.w. from **yayo** *bird* and **tsrul** *nest*)
- yemfpay:** [jɛm.ˈfpa:j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *water*)
- yengwal:** [jɛŋ.ˈwal] *PF* n. *sorrow*
- yewla:** [jɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*
- yeyfya:** [jɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line* (derived from **yey** *straight* and **fya'o** *path*)
- yì:** [jɪ] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)
- ylltxep:** [jɪ.tʰɛp] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit* (c.w. from **yll** *communal* and **txep** *fire*)
- yo:** [jo] *PF* n. *surface*
- yo'ko:** [joʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle* (derived from **yo'** *perfect* and **ko'on** *ring*)
- yo'kofya:** [joʔ.ko.fja] *PF* n. *cycle* (c.w. from **yo'ko** *circle* and **fya'o** *path, way*)
- yomyo:** [jom.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **yo** *table, elevated utilitarian surface* (colloquial form of **fyanyo**))
- yomyo lerik:** [jom.yo lɛ.ˈrik] *PF* n. *leaf plate* (c.w. from **yomyo** *plate (for food)* and **lerik** *leafy*)
- yora'tu:** [jo.ˈraʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- yrrap:** [jɾ.ap] *PF* n. *storm* (derived from **ya** *air* and **hrrap** *danger*)
- zapxi:** [za.ˈp'i] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)
- zare':** [za.ˈrɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow* (c.w. from **zapxi** *front* and **re'o** *head*)
- zawr:** [zawɾ] *PF* n. *animal call*
- zekwä:** [ˈzɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
- zeswa:** [ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*
- zeswavi:** [ˈzɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- zeykoyu:** [zɛj.ˈko.ju] *PF* n. *healer* (derived from **zeyko** *heal*)
- zir:** [zɪɾ] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*
- zima'uyu:** [zi.ˈma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*
- zìmtswo:** [zɪm.tʃwo] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch* (derived from **zìm** *touch*)
- zìsikrr:** [zɪ.sɪ.kɾ] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsit** *year* and **krr** *time*)
- zìsit:** [zɪ.sɪt] *PF* n. *year*
- zìsitay:** [zɪ.sɪt.a:j] *PF* n. *next year* (derived from **zìsit** *year*)
- zìsìsaltrr:** [zɪ.sɪt.ˈsal.tɾ] *PF* n. *(yearly) anniversary* (c.w. from **zìsit** *year*, **salew** *go* and **trr** *day*)
- zìskrrmipaw:** [zɪ.skɾ.ˈmi.paw] *PF* n. *spring* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** *season* and **mipa** *tìpaw* *new growth*)
- zìskrrsom:** [zɪ.skɾ.ˈsom] *PF* n. *summer* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** *season* and **som** *hot*)
- zìskrrtsawn:** [zɪ.skɾ.ˈtsawn] *PF* n. *autumn, fall* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** *season* and **tsawn** *harvest*)
- zìskrrwew:** [zɪ.skɾ.ˈwɛw] *PF* n. *winter* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** *season* and **wew** *cold*)
- zìtsaltrr:** [zɪ.ˈtsal.tɾ] *PF* n. *colloquial form of zìsìsaltrr (yearly anniversary)*
- zongtseng:** [zɔŋ.tʃɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** *save* and **tseng** *place*)
- zoplo:** [zɔp.ˈlo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*
- zum:** [zum] *PF* n. *object, thing (physical or tangible)*
- zusawkrr:** [zu.ˈsaw.kɾ] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **z«us»a'u** *coming* and **krr** *time*)

## num.

**'aw:** [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*  
**kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*  
**kinä:** [ˈki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*  
**mrr:** [mɾ] *PF* num. *five*  
**mune:** [ˈmu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*

## part.

**a:** [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause - level attributive marker*  
**kefyak:** [kɛ.ˈfjakʔ] *PF, Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?*  
(c.w. from **ke fya** *not the way* and **srak** *question marker*)  
**kehe:** [ˈkɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*  
**ko:** [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*  
**ma:** [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*  
**pak:** [pakʔ] *PF* part. *disparagement*  
**rä'ä:** [ɾæ.ˈʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*

## ph.

**way a plltxe:** [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)  
**way a rol:** [waj a ɾol] *PF* ph. *sung poem (deri-*

## pn.

**'awpo:** [ˈʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*  
**'uo:** [ˈʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*  
**awnga:** [aw.ˈŋa] *PF* pn. *we* (derived from **ayoeng** *we*)  
**ayfo:** [aj.ˈfo] or [ˈaj.fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **po** *he, she*)  
**aylaru:** [aj.ˈla.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)  
**aynga:** [aj.ˈŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)* (derived from **nga** *you*)  
**ayoe:** [aj.ˈo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*)  
**ayoeng:** [aj.ˈwɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)  
**fi'u:** [fi.ˈʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **'u** *thing*)  
**fikem:** [fi.ˈkɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)  
**fipo:** [fi.po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing (de-*

**pukap:** [ˈpu.kapʔ] *PF* num. *six*  
**pxey:** [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*  
**tsing:** [tsiŋ] *PF* num. *four*  
**vol:** [vol] *PF* num. *eight*  
**zam:** [zəm] *PF* num. *sixty four*

**srak(e):** [ˈsrak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *inter. marker for yes or no questions*  
**srän:** [srän] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*  
**srane:** [ˈsra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*  
**srankehe:** [srän.ˈkɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of* (c.w. from **srane** *yes* and **kehe** *no*)  
**te:** [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*  
**tse:** [tɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*  
**tut:** [tutʔ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*

**ved** from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)  
**wayä ayli'u:** [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song* (derived from **way** *sing (ceremonial register)*)

**rived** from **po** *he, she*)  
**fko:** [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*  
**fo:** [fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **ay+** *deleted plural leniting morpheme* and **po** *he/she*)  
**fra'u:** [ˈfra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything* (derived from **'u** *thing*)  
**frapo:** [ˈfra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone* (derived from **po** *he/she*)  
**fula:** [ˈfu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'ul** *this (agentive)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**furia:** [ˈfu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**futa:** [ˈfu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**fwa:** [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (*subordinate clause marker*) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**kawtu:** [ˈkaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one* (c.w. from **ke** *'aw not one* and **tute** *person*)

**ke'u:** [kɛ.ʔu] *PF* pn. *nothing* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'u** *thing*)  
**kekem:** [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **kem** *activity*)  
**lapo:** [la.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing* (c.w. from **lahe** *other, else* and **po** *he, she*)  
**mefo:** [mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two* (derived from **me+** *dual marker* and **po** *he/she*)  
**moe:** [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **oe** *I*)  
**nga:** [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*  
**ngatsyɨp:** [ŋa.tʃɨp] *PF* pn. *little you, you little* (derived from **nga** *you*)  
**ngenga:** [ŋɛ.ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form)* (derived from **nga** *you*)  
**oe:** [o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*  
**oeng:** [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I* (derived from **oe** *I*)  
**oetsyɨp:** [wɛ.tʃɨp] *PF* pn. *little me, little I* (derived from **oe** *I*)  
**ohe:** [o.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*  
**po:** [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*

#### sbd.

**fula:** [fu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (agentive)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**furia:** [fu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**futa:** [fu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**fwa:** [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (subordinate clause marker)* (c.w. from **fi'u** *this (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)

#### svin.

**ʔin:** [ʔ.m] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*  
**killfro':** [k].ʔr.oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*  
**lim:** [l.m] *PF* svin. *be far*  
**lu:** [l.u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)  
**maweypey:** [ma.wɛj.p.ɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient (ii)* (c.w. from **mawey** *calm* and **pey** *wait*)  
**newomum:** [n.ɛw.o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** *want* and **omum** *know*)  
**sim:** [s.im] *PF* svin. *be near*

**poan:** [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po** *he, she*)  
**poe:** [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po** *he, she*)  
**sat:** [sat] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)  
**sneyä:** [sne.jæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own* (derived from **sno** *his self, her self, its self*)  
**tsal:** [tsal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*  
**tsapo:** [tsa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **po** *he/she*)  
**tsaria:** [tsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**tsat:** [tsat] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*  
**tsata:** [tsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**tsaw:** [tsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*  
**tsawa:** [tsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**tsengo:** [tsɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)  
**tuteo:** [tu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)

**tsaria:** [tsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that (topical)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**tsata:** [tsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that (patientive)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**tsawa:** [tsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that (subjective)* and **a** *subordinator*)  
**tsnì:** [tsnì] *PF* sbd. *that (function word)* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

**sulìn:** [s.u.l.m] *PF* svin. *be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **ʔin** *be busy*)  
**vrrìn:** [v.r.m] *PF* svin. *be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **ʔin** *be busy*)  
**yo':** [j.oʔ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*  
**zo:** [z.o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*

v.

'eyng: [ʔ·ejŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*  
 'ong: [ʔ·oŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*  
 fkarut: [ʔk·a.ɾ·utʔ] *PF* v. *peel*  
 fkxake: [ʔk'·a.k·ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*  
 kämakto: [kæ.'m.ak.t·o] *PF* v. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** go and **makto** ride)  
 latsi: [l·a.'ts·i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*  
 mun'i: [m·un.'ʔ·i] *PF* v. *cut*  
 pate: [p'·a.t·ɛ] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*  
 pawm: [p·awm] *PF* v. *ask*  
 plltxe: [p·l.'t'·ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*

vim.

ftang: [ft·aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*  
 kom: [k·om] *PF* vim. *dare*  
 sngä'i: [sŋ·æ.ʔ·i] *PF* vim. *begin, start*  
 tsun: [ts·un] *PF* vim. *can, be able*  
 var: [v·aɾ] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to conti-*

vin.

'asap si: [ʔa.sap s·i] *PF* vin. *be shocked, be startled* (derived from 'asap sudden shock)  
 'en si: [ʔɛn 's·i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess* (derived from 'en guess)  
 'i'a: [ʔ·iʔ·a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*  
 'ia: [ʔ·i·a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*  
 'i'awn: [ʔ·i.'ʔ·awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*  
 'ip: [ʔ·ip] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*  
 'ongokx: [ʔ·o.ŋ·okʔ] *PF* vin. *be born* (c.w. from 'ong unfold and nokx give birth to)  
 'on si: [ʔon s·i] *PF* vin. *shape, give shape (to something)* (derived from 'on shape)  
 'rrko: [ʔ·ɾ.k·o] *PF* vin. *roll*  
 'ul: [ʔ·ul] *PF* vin. *increase*  
 afpawng si: [a.'fpawŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *grieve* (derived from afpawng grief)  
 aho: [a.'ho] *PF* vin. *pray*  
 ätxäle si: [æ.'t'æ.lɛ 's·i] *PF* vin. *request (with tsni clause for object)* (derived from ätxäle request)  
 ekxan si: [ɛ.'k'an s·i] *PF* vin. *exclude, keep out, bar* (derived from ekxan barricade, obstruction)  
 eltur tixen si: [ɛl.tur tɪ.'t'ɛn s·i] *PF* vin. *be interesting, intriguing* (derived from eltu-

rol: [ɾ·ol] *PF* v. *sing*  
 salew: [s·a.'l·ɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*  
 spä: [sp·æ] *PF* v. *jump*  
 sweylu: [swej.l·u] *PF* v. *should* (derived from swey best and lu is)  
 tireapängkxo: [ti.'ɾɛ.a.p·æŋ.k'·o] *PF* v. *commune* (c.w. from tirea spirit and pängkxo chat)  
 tsä': [ts·æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*  
 tuvon: [t'·u.v·on] *PF* v. *lean*  
 txey: [t'·ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*  
 virä: [v·i.'ɾ·æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*

nue to perform an action

zene: [z·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*  
 zenke: [z·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)* (c.w. from zene must and ke not)

brain (dative) and tixen awokeness)  
 eltu si: [ɛl.tu s·i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off* (derived from eltu brain)  
 emrey: [ɛm.'ɾ·ɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*  
 fäkä: [fæ.'k·æ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend* (c.w. from fäpa top and kä go)  
 fäza'u: [fæ.'z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend* (c.w. from fäpa top and za'u come)  
 fe'pey: [feʔ.'p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *feel dread, expect something bad to happen, fear (with tsni for thing dreaded)* (ii) (derived from fe' bad and pey wait)  
 fe'ul: [fɛ.ʔ·ul] *PF* vin. *worsen, get worse* (c.w. from fe' bad and 'ul increase)  
 fkan: [fk·an] *PF* vin. *resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*  
 fkeytok: [fkej.t·okʔ] *PF* vin. *exist* (derived from kifkeyti tok be in the world)  
 flä: [fl·æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*  
 fngä': [fŋ·æʔ] *PF* vin. *relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*  
 fnu: [fn·u] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*  
 fpak: [fp·akʔ] *PF* vin. *hold off, suspend action*  
 fpäkim: [fp'·æ.k·im] *PF* vin. *enter*  
 fta si: [fta s·i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot* (derived from fta knot)

- ftxoä si:** [ft'ɔ. 'zæ s-i] *PF* vin. *celebrate* (derived from **ftxoä** *celebration*)
- ftxuli'u:** [ft'ɔ.u. 'li.ʔu] *PF* vin. *orate, give speech* (c.w. from **täftxu** *weave* and **li'u** *word*)
- fwefwi:** ['fw.ɛ.fw.ɪ] *PF* vin. *whistle*
- fwi:** [fw.ɪ] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*
- fwìng si:** [fwɪŋ s-i] *PF* vin. *humiliate* (derived from **fwìng** *humiliation*)
- fyawìntxu:** [fja.w.in. 't'ɔ.u] *PF* vin. *guide* (with *dative of thing guided*) (c.w. from **fya'o** *path* and **wìntxu** *show*)
- ha':** [h.əʔ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*
- hahaw:** ['h.a.h.əw] *PF* vin. *sleep*
- hangham:** ['h.aŋ.h.am] *PF* vin. *laugh*
- hasey si:** [ha.'sɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion* (derived from **hasey** *done, finished*)
- hek:** [h.ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
- heyn:** [h.ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*
- hifwo:** ['h.i.fw.ɔ] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*
- hiup:** ['hi.ɯpʰ] *PF* vin., vtr. *spit, spit out*
- hìpey:** ['hi.p.ɛj] *PF* vin. *hesitate, hold back for a short time* (derived from **hì'i** *small* and **pey** *wait*)
- hum:** [h.ɯm] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*
- il:** [i.l] *PF* vin. *bend*
- ioi si:** [i.'ɔ.i s-i] *PF* vin. *adorn* (derived from **ioi** *adornment*)
- irayo si:** [i.'ra.jo 's-i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks* (derived from **irayo** *thanks*)
- kaltxì si:** [kal.'t'ɪ 's-i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltxì** *hello*)
- kanfpìl:** ['k.an.fp.ɪl] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan** *aim* and **fpìl** *think*)
- kangay si:** [ka.'ŋaj s-i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm* (derived from **kangay** *valid*)
- kavuk si:** [ka.'vukʰ 's-i] *PF* vin. *betray* (derived from **kavuk** *treachery*)
- kä:** [k.æ] *PF* vin. *go*
- käteng:** ['k.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*
- kelku si:** ['kɛl.ku 's-i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell* (derived from **kelku** *home*)
- kem si:** [kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. *do* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- kenong:** ['k.ɛ.n.ɔŋ] or ['kɛ.n.ɔŋ] *PF* vin. *model, represent, exemplify* (ii) (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nong** *follow*)
- kìte'e si:** [kɪ.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *serve* (derived from **kìte'e** *service*)
- klkã:** [kl.'k.æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend* (c.w. from **klpa** *bottom* and **kã** *go*)
- klkxem:** [kl.'k'ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- klpã:** [kl.'p.æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **pãhem** *arrive*)
- klitxay:** [kl.'t'ɔj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*)
- klwo:** [kl.'w.ɔ] *PF* vin. *alight, land* (process of) (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **wo** *reach for*)
- klza'u:** [kl.'z.a.ʔu] *PF* vin. *come down, descend* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **za'u** *come*)
- krrnekx:** [kr.'n.ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time* (ii) (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **nekx** *consume*)
- kur:** [k.ɯr] *PF* vin. *hang*
- kxakx:** [k'akʰ] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*
- kxange:** [k'ə.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vin. *yawn*
- kxap si:** [k'ap s-i] *PF* vin. *threaten* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- kxem:** [k'ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*
- kxll si:** [k'ɪ 's-i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll** *charge*)
- kxu si:** [k'ɯ s-i] *PF* vin. *harm* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- lam:** [l.am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
- laro si:** [la.ro s-i] *PF* vin. *clean, make free of dirt* (derived from **laro** *clean*)
- latem:** [l.a.t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *change* (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. *change*)
- law si:** [law 's-i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- leioae si:** [lɛ.i.ɔ.'a.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *to respect* (derived from **leioae** *respect*)
- len:** [l.ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- lesar si:** [lɛ.'sar s-i] *PF* vin. *be useful, be of use, come in handy* (derived from **lesar** *useful*)
- lew si:** [lɛw 's-i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew** *cover*)
- ley:** [l.ɛj] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*
- leyem:** [l.ɛjm] *PF* vin. *call, cry out, exclaim*
- leymfɛ':** [l.ɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* vin. *complain* (c.w. from **leyem** *call, cry out, exclaim* and **fɛ'** *bad*)
- leymkem:** [l.ɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* vin. *protest* (c.w. from **leyem** *call, cry out, exclaim* and **kemwiä**)

- improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*
- leyr si:** [ˈlɛjɾ s-i] *PF* vin. freeze (something) (derived from **leyr** frozen)
- lie si:** [ˈli.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. experience (derived from **lie** experience)
- liswa si:** [li.ˈswa s-i] *PF* vin. nourish, provide nourishment (derived from **liswa** nourishment)
- ling:** [l-iŋ] *PF* vin. float in the air, hover
- loho:** [ˈl-o.h-o] *PF* vin. be surprising (experiencer in dative)
- lopx:** [l-opʰ] *PF* vin. panic
- lrrtok si:** [ˈlɾ.tokʰ s-i] *PF* vin. smile (derived from **lrrtok** smile)
- lu:** [l-u] *PF* vin., svin. be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- meuia si:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a s-i] *PF* vin. honor (derived from **meuia** honor)
- mìn:** [m-iŋ] *PF* vin. turn, rotate on an axis **Min ne ftärpa** Turn to the left
- mllte:** [m-l̥.ˈt-ɛ] *PF* vin. agree
- mowar si:** [mo.ˈwar s-i] *PF* vin. advise (derived from **mowar** advice)
- muntxa si:** [mun.ˈtʰa s-i] *PF* vin. mate (with someone), marry (derived from **muntxa** mated)
- nari si:** [ˈna.ri s-i] *PF* vin. watch out, be careful (derived from **nari** eye)
- nawang:** [ˈn-a.w-aŋ] *PF* vin. merge, become one with
- nän:** [n-æn] *PF* vin. decrease
- ngampam si:** [ŋam.pam s-i] *PF* vin. rhyme (derived from **ngampam** rhyme)
- ngä'an:** [ŋ-æ.ʔ-æn] *PF* vin. suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable
- nip:** [n-ipʰ] *PF* vin. become stuck, get caught in something
- nrr:** [n-ɾ] *PF* vin. glow, be luminous
- nui:** [ˈn-u-i] *PF* vin. fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result
- nume:** [ˈn-u.m-ɛ] *PF* vin. learn
- oïss si:** [o.ˈi:ss s-i] *PF* vin. hiss (derived from **oïss** angry snarl)
- palon:** [ˈp-a.l-on] *PF* vin. burn
- pamrel si:** [pam.ˈɾɛl s-i] *PF* vin. write (derived from **pamrel** writing)
- pamtseo si:** [ˈpam.tɕɛ.o s-i] *PF* vin. play music (with **fa** for instrument played) (derived from **pamtseo** music)
- paw:** [p-aw] *PF* vin. grow; germinate and develop (of a plant)
- pähem:** [ˈp-æ.h-ɛm] *PF* vin. arrive
- pängkxo:** [p-æŋ.kʰ-o] *PF* vin. chat, converse, have a conversation
- penghrr:** [p-ɛŋ.ˈhɾ] *PF* vin. warn (c.w. from **peng** tell and **hrrap** danger)
- pey:** [p-ɛj] *PF* vin. wait, wait for
- piak si:** [pi.ˈakʰ s-i] *PF* vin. open (derived from **piak** open)
- pllhr:** [p-l̥.ˈhɾ] *PF* vin. warn (c.w. from **plltxe** speak and **hrrap** danger)
- pllŋgay:** [p-l̥.ˈŋaj] *PF* vin. admit (derived from **plltxe** speak and **ngay** true)
- pxor:** [pʰ-or] *PF* vin. explode
- rangal:** [ˈɾ-a.ŋ-al] *PF* vin. wish
- rey:** [ɾ-ɛj] *PF* vin. live
- riks:** [ɾ-ikʰ] *PF* vin. move, shift position
- ri'ir si:** [ɾiʔ.ɾ s-i] *PF* vin. reflect, imitate (derived from **ri'ir** reflection)
- riksxi:** [ɾ-i.ˈkʰ-i] *PF* vin. tremble, shake, shiver
- ro'a:** [ɾ-o.ʔ-a] *PF* vin. be impressive, inspire awe or respect
- ronguway:** [ɾ-o.ˈŋu.waj] *PF* vin. howl (derived from **rol** sing and **nguway** howl)
- rou:** [ɾ-o.·u] *PF* vin. be, or get drunk (example use: **rou fa pxir**)
- sa:** [s-a] *PF* vin. rise to a challenge
- sä'eoio si:** [sæ.ʔɛ.o.i.o s-i] *PF* vin. take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual (derived from **sä'eoio** ceremony)
- säro'a si:** [sæ.ˈro.ʔa s-i] *PF* vin. do great deeds (derived from **säro'a** great deed)
- silpey:** [sil.ˈp-ɛj] *PF* vin. hope (with **tsnì** for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii) (c.w. from **siltsan** good and **pey** wait)
- skxir si:** [ˈskʰir s-i] *PF* vin. wound (derived from **skxir** wound)
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.ˈɾɛ s-i] *PF* vin. inspire (derived from **slantire** inspiration)
- slele:** [ˈsl-ɛ.l-ɛ] *PF* vin. swim
- smon:** [sm-on] *PF* vin. be familiar, be known (with dative)
- snäm:** [sn-æm] *PF* vin. rot, decay, degrade over time
- sngum si:** [sŋum s-i] *PF* vin. worry (derived from **sngum** worry)
- sop:** [s-opʰ] *PF* vin. travel



- späpeng:** [spæ.'p·ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself (metaphorically)* (derived from **speng** *restore*)
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f·ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srer:** [sr·ɛr] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*
- srew:** [sr·ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srung si:** ['srɯŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. *help* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- sti:** [st·i] *PF* vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
- stiwī si:** ['sti.wi s·i] *PF* vin. *be naughty, do mischief* (derived from **stiwī** *mischief*)
- sunu:** ['s·u.n·u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- syaw:** [sj·aw] *PF* vin. *call*
- syeha si:** [sɛ.ha s·i] *PF* vin. *breathe* (derived from **syeha** *breath*)
- syor:** [sj·or] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*
- taksyokx:** [t·ak.'sjok'] *PF* vin. *clap hands* (derived from **takuk** *strike* and **tsyokx** *hand*)
- tam:** [t·am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
- tawng:** [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
- tätxaw:** [t·æ.'t·aw] *PF* vin. *return*
- tem:** [t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
- terkup:** ['t·ɛr.k·up'] *PF* vin. *die*
- teya si:** [tɛ.'ja 's·i] *PF* vin. *fill (with dative of thing filled)* (derived from **teya** *full*)
- tī'awm si:** [ti.'ʔawm 's·i] *PF* vin. *camp* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tiftang si:** [ti.'ftaŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *stop (someone or something)* (derived from **tiftang** *stopping*)
- tihawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's·i] *PF* vin. *protect* (derived from **tihawnu** *protection*)
- tikangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's·i] *PF* vin. *work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tikxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's·i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong* (derived from **tikxey** *incorrectness*)
- tikxīm si:** [ti.'k'īm s·i] *PF* vin. *be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior* (derived from **tikxīm** *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks*)
- timungwrr si:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ s·i] *PF* vin. *make an exception* (derived from **timungwrr** *exception*)
- tīng ftxi:** [t·ŋ ft'i] *PF* vin. *taste* (derived from **tīng** *give* and **ftxi** *tongue*)
- tīng lawr:** [t·ŋ lawr] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **tīng** *give* and **lawr** *melody*)
- tīng mikyun:** [t·ŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **tīng** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)
- tīng nari:** [t·ŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **tīng** *give* and **nari** *eye*)
- tīng ontu:** [t·ŋ 'on.tu] *JC,PF* vin. *smell* (derived from **tīng** *give* and **ontu** *nose*)
- tīng syawn:** [t·ŋ sjawŋ] *PF* vin. *bless* (derived from **syawn** *blessing*)
- tīng tseng:** [t·ŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **tīng** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)
- tīng zekwä:** [t·ŋ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. *touch (intentionally)* (derived from **tīng** *give* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- tīnvi si:** [t·n.vi s·i] *PF* vin. *perform a task, run an errand* (derived from **tīnvi** *task, errand*)
- tīran:** [t·i.'r·an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tisraw si:** [ti.'sraw 's·i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful* (derived from **tisraw** *pain*)
- tītæn si:** [ti.'t'ɛn s·i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up* (derived from **tītæn** *awakeness*)
- tsaheyl si:** [tsa.'hɛjl 's·i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsaheylu** *bond*)
- tsan'ul:** ['tsan.'ʔul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better* (c.w. from **siltan** *good* and **'ul** *increase*)
- tsap'alute si:** [tsap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's·i] *PF* vin. *apologize (apologize)* (derived from **tsap'alute** *apology*)
- tsawl slu:** ['tsawl 'sl·u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **slu** *become*)
- tsisyi:** ['ts·i.sy·i] *PF* vin. *whisper*
- tskawr:** [tsk·awr] *PF* vin. *limp*
- tskxekeng si:** ['tsk'ɛ.kɛŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)
- tsngawvik:** ['tsŋ·aw.v·ik'] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
- tsranten:** ['tsr·an.t·ɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
- tstu si:** ['tstu 's·i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu** *closed*)
- tsulfä si:** [tsul.'fæ 's·i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsunslu:** ['ts·un.sl·u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun** *be able* and **slu** *become*)
- tsurokx:** [ts·u.'r·ok'] *PF* vin. *rest*
- tswayon:** ['tsw·aj·on] *PF* vin. *fly*
- tswesya si:** [tswɛ.sja s·i] *PF* vin. *flow* (derived from **tswesya** *current*)

**tswik kxenerit:** [t̥sw·ik<sup>ʔ</sup>k'ε.nε.rit] *PF,D* vin. smoke (*lit. to suck smoke*) (c.w. from **tswik** suck and **kxener** smoke)

**tul:** [t·ul] *PF* vin. run

**txanro'a:** [t'an.ʔ·o.ʔ·a] *PF* vin. be famous (c.w. from **txan** much and **ro'a** inspire awe or respect)

**txansngum si:** [t'an.ʔ·sɲum s·i] *PF* vin. feel desperate (derived from **txansngum** desperation)

**txasunu:** [t'a.ʔ·su.nu] *PF* vin. love greatly, enjoy tremendously (derived from **txan** much and **sunu** be likeable) nfp.

**txay:** [t'·aj] *PF* vin. be horizontal, lie flat

**txopu si:** [t'·o.pu s·i] *PF* vin. be afraid (derived from **txopu** fear)

**ue':** [·u.ʔ·eʔ] *PF* vtr., vin. vomit, vomit up

**ultxa si:** [ul.t'a s·i] *PF* vin. meet with someone intentionally (use **hu** with) (derived from **ul-txa** meeting)

**unil si:** [ʔ·u.nil s·i] *PF* vin. dream (derived from **unil** dream)

**uvan si:** [u.ʔ·van s·i] *PF* vin. play (a game) (derived from **uvan** game)

**velek:** [v·ε.l·εk<sup>ʔ</sup>] *PF* vin. give up, surrender, concede defeat

**vezo:** [vε.ʔ·z·o] *PF* vin. be in order, be organized (c.w. from **ve'o** order and **zo** be as it should be)

**vll:** [v·l] *PF* vin., vtr. indicate, point at

**walew:** [w·a.ʔ·l·εw] *PF* vin. get over, accept some fact, reconcile oneself, move on

vtr.

**'aku:** [ʔ·a.k·u] *PF* vtr. remove, take away, take off

**'al:** [ʔ·al] *PF* vtr. waste

**'ampi:** [ʔ·am.p·i] *PF* vtr. touch

**'anla:** [ʔ·an.l·a] *PF* vtr. yearn for

**'awnim:** [ʔ·aw.nim] *PF* vtr. avoid (c.w. from **'awn** remain and **alim** distance)

**'awstengyem:** [ʔaw.stεŋ.j·εm] *PF* vtr. bind / bring two or more things together (ii) (c.w. from **'awsiteng** together and **yem** put)

**'ärìp:** [ʔ·æ.f·ip<sup>ʔ</sup>] *PF* vtr. move

**'efu:** [ʔ·ε.f·u] *PF* vtr. feel, sense, perceive

**'eko:** [ʔ·ε.k·o] *PF* vtr. attack

**'em:** [ʔ·εm] *PF* vtr. cook

**way si:** [ʔ·waj s·i] *PF* vin. sing (derived from **way** song)

**wäsul:** [ʔ·wæ.s·ul] *PF* vin. compete

**wem:** [w·εm] *PF* vin. fight

**win säpi:** [ʔ·win sæ.ʔ·p·i] *PF* vin. hurry (c.w. from **win** fast and **s«äp»i** do (reflexive))

**win si:** [ʔ·win s·i] *PF* vin. rush something, make something fast (derived from **win** fast)

**wrrza'u:** [wʔ.ʔ·z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. come out, emerge (derived from **wrrpa** outside and **za'u** come)

**yak si:** [j·ak<sup>ʔ</sup> s·i] *PF* vin. diverge, change direction, go astray (derived from **yak** point of divergence)

**yawo:** [ja.ʔ·w·o] *PF* vin. take off, launch (c.w. from **ya** air and **wo** reach for)

**yemfpay si:** [jεm.ʔ·fpaj s·i] *PF* vin. dip into liquid (derived from **yemfpay** dipping)

**yomting:** [j·om.t·ŋ] *PF* vin. feed (with dative object) (ii) (c.w. from **yom** eat and **ting** give)

**yomvey:** [j·om.ʔ·vej] *PF* vin. dine on flesh, be canivorous (ii) (c.w. from **yom** eat and **vey** flesh)

**yomzeswa:** [j·om.ʔ·zε.swa] *PF* vin. graze (ii) (c.w. from **yom** eat and **zeswa** grass)

**za'u:** [z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. come

**zawng:** [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. scream

**zawprte':** [z·aw.ʔ·pr.teʔ] *PF* vin. be enjoyable (derived from **za'u** come and **prte'** pleasurable)

**zoslu:** [z·o.sl·u] *PF* vin. heal, become well, get fixed (ii) (c.w. from **zo** be well and **slu** become)

**zung:** [z·uŋ] *PF* vin. crouch

**zup:** [z·up<sup>ʔ</sup>] *PF* vin. fall

**'ongop:** [ʔ·o.ŋ·op<sup>ʔ</sup>] *PF* vtr. design (c.w. from **'on** shape, form and **ngop** create)

**'opinsung:** [ʔ·o.pin.s·uŋ] *PF* vtr. color, color in (c.w. from **'opin** color and **sung** add)

**emkä:** [εm.ʔ·k·æ] *PF* vtr. cross (derived from **emza'u** pass, overcome and **kä** go)

**emza'u:** [εm.ʔ·z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vtr. pass (a test), overcome (c.w. from **za'u** come)

**ewku:** [ʔ·εw.k·u] *PF* vtr. taste (not intentionally)

**eyk:** [εj·k<sup>ʔ</sup>] *JC,PF* vtr. lead

**fewi:** [ʔ·f·ε.w·i] *PF* vtr. chase

**fmal:** [fm·al] *PF* vtr. sustain

**fmetok:** [ʔ·fm·ε.t·ok<sup>ʔ</sup>] *PF* vtr. test

- fnan:** [fn·an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*
- fngo':** [fnj·oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
- fpe':** [fp·εʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*
- fpil:** [fp·il] *PF* vtr. *think*
- frip:** [fr·ipʔ] *PF* vtr. *bite*
- frrfen:** [ʔ·r·f·εn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
- ftem:** [ft·εm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
- ftia:** [ft·i·'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
- ftxey:** [ft'·εj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
- fwew:** [fw·εw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
- fyel:** [fj·εl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*
- fyep:** [fj·εpʔ] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*
- han:** [h·an] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- hawl:** [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*
- hawnu:** [ʔ·h·aw·n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
- hefi:** [ʔ·h·ε·f·i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*
- hena:** [ʔ·h·ε·n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*
- hipx:** [hipʔ] *PF* vtr. *control*
- hiup:** [ʔ·hi·upʔ] *PF* vtr., *spit, spit out*
- hultstxem:** [h·ul·'tst'·εm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
- inan:** [·i·'n·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
- kame:** [ʔ·k·a·m·ε] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*
- kan:** [k·an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*
- kan'in:** [ʔ·k·an·'i·m] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in (c.w. from kan aim and 'in be busy)*
- kanom:** [ʔ·k·a·n·om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
- kar:** [k·ar] *PF* vtr. *teach*
- kavan:** [ʔ·k·a·v·an] *PF* vtr. *support (physically)*
- kawngsar:** [ʔ·kawŋ·s·ar] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
- kä'ärıp:** [kæ·'ʔ·æ·r·ipʔ] *PF* vtr. *push (c.w. from kä go and 'ärıp move)*
- kämunge:** [kæ·'m·u·ŋ·ε] *PF* vtr. *take (derived from munge bring)*
- käsrin:** [kæ·'sr·in] *PF* vtr. *lend (derived from srin temporarily transfer from one to another)*
- keyn:** [k·εjn] *PF* vtr. *put down*
- kin:** [k·in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kim:** [k·im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol rumit kolim** *He spun the ball*
- kllkulat:** [kl·'k·u·l·atʔ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- klltxeykay:** [kl·t'εj·'k·aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground (c.w. from kllte ground and txay lie flat) transitive form of klltxay*
- klllyem:** [kl·'j·εm] *PF* vtr. *bury (c.w. from kllte ground and yem put)*
- kulat:** [ʔ·k·u·l·atʔ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
- kurakx:** [k·u·'r·akʔ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*
- kxeltek:** [ʔ·k'·εl·t·εk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
- kxim:** [k'·im] *PF* vtr. *command, order, assign a task*
- kxukx:** [k'·ukʔ] *PF* vtr. *swallow*
- lang:** [l·aŋ] *PF* vtr. *investigate, explore*
- lawk:** [l·awkʔ] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*
- lätxayn:** [l·æ·'t'·ajŋ] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*
- lek:** [l·εkʔ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
- leyn:** [l·εjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- lok:** [l·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *approach*
- lonu:** [l·o·'n·u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
- makto:** [ʔ·m·ak·t·o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
- mam:** [mam] *PF* vtr. *wrap*
- mäku:** [m·æ·'k'·u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance (derived from kxu harm)*
- meyam:** [m·ε·'y·am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
- ml'an:** [m·l·'ʔ·an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
- mok:** [m·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
- mong:** [m·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*
- munge:** [ʔ·m·u·ŋ·ε] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
- muwintxu:** [mu·w·m·t'·u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present (derived from wintxu show)*
- näk:** [n·ækʔ] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nekx:** [n·εkʔ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nga':** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
- ngop:** [ŋ·opʔ] *PF* vtr. *create*
- niä:** [n·i·'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nin:** [n·m] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nokx:** [n·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
- nongspe':** [n·oŋ·'sp·εʔ] *PF* vtr. *pursue with an intent to capture*
- nopx:** [n·opʔ] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*
- oeyktıng:** [o·'εjk·t·ıŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain (why) (ii) (c.w. from oeyk cause and tıng give)*
- omum:** [o·'m·um] *PF* vtr. *know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
- pänutıng:** [ʔ·pæ·nu·t·ıŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii) (c.w. from pänu promise and tıng give)*

- pe'un:** [p·ɛ.ʔ·un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- peng:** [p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- pom:** [p·om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pxek:** [p'·ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*
- pximun'i:** [p'·i.m·un.ʔ'·i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts* (c.w. from **hapxi** *part* and **mun'i** *cut*)
- ralpeng:** [ral.p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- rawn:** [r·awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
- rengop:** [rɛ.ŋ·opʔ] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)* (c.w. from **renu** *pattern* and **ngop** *create*)
- reykol:** [rɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)* (derived from **rol** *sing* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- ripx:** [r·ipʔ] *PF* vtr. *pierce*
- run:** [r·un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
- sar:** [s·ar] *PF* vtr. *use*
- seyto:** [s·ɛj.'to] *PF* vtr. *butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*
- ska'a:** [sk·a.'ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- sla'tsu:** ['sl·aʔ.'ts·u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [sl·an] *PF* vtr. *support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.*
- slayk:** [sl·ajkʔ] *PF* vtr. *brush, comb*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k·u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- sloan:** [sl·o.'·an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- snaytx:** [sn·ajtʔ] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snew:** [sn·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- sngap:** [snj·apʔ] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- so'ha:** ['s·oʔ.h·a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- spaw:** [sp·aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spe'e:** [sp·ɛ.'ʔ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- speng:** [sp·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spule:** ['sp·u.l·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- srätx:** [sr·ætʔ] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f·ɛj] *PF* vtr., *vin. expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srefp̄il:** [srɛ.'fp̄·il] *PF* vtr. *assume* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fp̄il** *think*)
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s·ɛ.'ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy, predict* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a** *see*)
- srin:** [sr·im] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another* (rarely used without prefix)
- sru':** [sr·uʔ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- starsim:** ['st·ar.s·im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st·awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stä'ni:** ['st·æʔ.n·i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st·ɛ.'ft'·aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** *be angry* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- stxenut̄ing:** ['st'ɛ.nu.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** *offer, n.*)
- sung:** [s·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sutx:** [s·utʔ] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
- syam:** [sj·am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*
- syep:** [sj·ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *trap*
- takuk:** ['t·a.k·ukʔ] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*
- tare:** ['t·a.r·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*
- taron:** ['t·a.r·on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
- tatep:** ['t·a.t·ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
- täftxu:** [t·æ.'ft'·u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- tel:** [t·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
- teswot̄ing:** [tɛ.'swo.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant (ii)* (c.w. from **t̄ing** *give*)
- tiam:** ['t·i·am] *PF* vtr. *count*
- t̄ing:** [t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tisraw seyki:** [ti.'sraw sɛj.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)* (c.w. from **tisraw** *pain* and **s«eyk»i** *make (causative)*)
- tok:** [t·okʔ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- toltem:** [t·ol.'t·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tong:** [t·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *put out, quench*
- tsawn:** [ts·awn] *PF* vtr. *gather growing food from the forest; pick; harvest (in agriculture)*
- tse'a:** [ts·ɛ.'ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
- tseri:** ['ts·ɛ.r·i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*
- tslam:** [tsl·am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tspang:** [tsp·aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
- tsre'i:** ['tsr·ɛ.'ʔ·i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
- tsukx:** [ts·ukʔ] *PF* vtr. *stab*
- tswa':** [tsw·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
- tswik:** [tsw·ikʔ] *PF* vtr. *suck*
- tsyär:** [tsj·æf] *PF* vtr. *reject*
- tsyil:** [tsj·il] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
- tsyul:** [tsj·ul] *PF* vtr. *begin, start*
- tung:** [t·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *allow*
- tungzup:** [t·uŋ.'z·upʔ] *PF* vtr. *drop* (c.w. from **tung** *allow* and **zup** *fall*)

**txap:** [t'·ap<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vtr. *press, press on, apply (physical) pressure to*

**txìng:** [t'·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*

**txopu sleyku:** [t'·o.pu slej. 'k·u] *PF* vtr. *frighten* (derived from **txopu** *fear* and **sleyku** *produce*)

**txula:** [t'·u.l·a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*

**ue':** [·u. 'ε?] *PF* vtr., vin. *vomit, vomit up*

**ultxarun:** [ul. 't'a. f·un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)* (c.w. from **ultxa** *meeting* and **run** *find*)

**uniltsa:** [ 'u.nil. ts·a] *PF* vtr. *dream of, dream about* (derived from **unil** *dream* and **tse'a** *see*)

**ve'ki:** [v·ε? . 'k·i] *PF* vtr. *hate*

**vewnɣ:** [v·εwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*

**vezeyko:** [ve. zεj. 'ko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize* (derived from **vezo** *be in order*)

**vin:** [v·in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*

**vingkap:** [ 'v·iŋ. k·ap<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*

**vll:** [v·l] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*

**wan:** [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*

**wäte:** [wæ. 't·ε] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*

**wätx:** [w·æt<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*

**weyn:** [w·εjn] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*

#### vtrm.

**fmi:** [fm·i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt* (with the subjunctive)

**kan:** [k·an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*

**may':** [m·aj?] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evalu-*

**wìngay:** [w·i. 'ŋaj] *PF* vtr. *prove* (derived from **wìntxu** *show* and **ngay** *true*)

**wìntxu:** [w·in. 't'·u] *PF* vtr. *show*

**wo:** [w·o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*

**yäkx:** [j·æk<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*

**yän:** [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*

**yem:** [j·εm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*

**yemstokx:** [ 'j·εm. stok<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don* (c.w. from **yem sìn** *put on* and **to-kx** *body*)

**yìm:** [j·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*

**yom:** [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*

**yora':** [j·o. 'f·a?] *PF* vtr. *win*

**yune:** [ 'j·u. n·ε] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*

**yur:** [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*

**za'ärìp:** [za. 'ʔ·æ. f·ip<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vtr. *pull* (derived from **'ärìp** *move*)

**zamunge:** [za. 'm·u. ŋ·ε] *PF* vtr. *bring* (derived from **munge** *bring*)

**zasrìn:** [za. 'sr·in] *PF* vtr. *borrow* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)

**zerok:** [ 'z·ε. f·ok<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vtr. *remember*

**zet:** [z·εt<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*

**zeyko:** [zεj. 'k·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix* (derived from **zo** *be well* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)

**zìm:** [z·im] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*

**zong:** [z·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*

*ate, check out, test-drive*

**new:** [n·εw] *PF* vtrm. *want*

**nulnew:** [nul. 'n·εw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)* (derived from **new** *want*)

**sto:** [st·o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*