

Categorized Na'vi v. 15.4.3

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Last updated: January 19th, 2022

This is a Na'vi Dictionary, categorized by Part of Speech. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
<> = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun

nfp. = not for people
num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
pn. = pronoun
prop.n. = proper noun
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
sbd. = subordinated

Sources

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

adj.

- 'a'aw: ['ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'ango: ['ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'awve: ['ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from 'aw one)
- 'älek: ['ʔæ.lɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *determined*
- 'änsyem: ['ʔæn.'sɟɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'e'al: ['ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'ekxin: ['ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'engeng: ['ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'eoio: ['ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'ewan: ['ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ipu: ['ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- alaksi: [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
- am'ake: [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident* (c.w. from am'a doubt and ke not)
- apxa: [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large* nfp.
- atxar: [a.'t'ar] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*
- ean: ['ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
- ekxtxu: [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
- ep'ang: [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*
- etrip: ['ɛt.rɪpʰ] *PF* adj. *favorable, auspicious*
- eyawr: [ɛ.'jawr] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
- faoi: ['fa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fe': [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad* nfp.
- fe'lup: ['fɛʔ.lupʰ] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste* (c.w. from fe' bad and lupra style)
- fekumnga': ['fɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous* (derived from fekum disadvantage, drawback, downside)
- fewtusok: ['fɛw.tu.sokʰ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from few- across)(In casual speech, fewtsok (few.t̂sok))
- fkay: [fka.j] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew: [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fkxaranga': ['fk'a.ra.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *stressful* (derived from ffxara stress)
- fli: [fli] *PF* adj. *thin* nfp.
- flrr: [flr] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender* (people or things)
- fnawe': [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fpomronga': [fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally)* (c.w. from fpom well-being, peace, happiness and ronsem mind) nfp.
- fpomtngxnga': [fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically)* (c.w. from fpom well-being, peace, happiness and tokx body) nfp.
- fpxamo: ['fp'a.mo] *PF* adj. *terrible, horrible, awful*
- ftär: [ftær] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftue: ['ftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftxavang: ['ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxilor: [ft'i.'lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from ftxi tongue and lor beautiful)
- ftxivä': [ft'i.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from ftxi tongue and vä' noisome)
- fwang: [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
- fwel: [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fwem: [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
- fyeng: [fjɛŋ] *PF* adj. *steep*
- fyeyn: [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
- fyin: [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*
- fyole: ['fjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*
- fyolup: ['fjo.lupʰ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style* (c.w. from fyole sublime and lupra style)
- hafyonga': [ha.'fjo.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *wise* (derived from hafyon wisdom) nfp.
- ham: [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
- hasey: [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
- hay: [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hewne: ['hɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- hiyik: ['hi.jikʰ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hi'i: ['hi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hìm: [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- hìno: [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hoet: ['ho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
- hol: [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- hona: ['ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- ingyenga': ['iŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic* (derived from ingyen feeling of mystery)
- kakan: ['ka.kan] *PF* adj. *rough*
- kakpam: [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf* (derived from pam sound)
- kakrel: [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from rel image, picture)
- kalin: [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*
- kangay: [ka.'ŋa.j] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with ngay true)

- kanu:** [ˈka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent* ofp.
- kawxan:** [kaw.ˈkʰan] *PF* adj. *free, unblocked, unobstructed, clear* (c.w. from **ke** *not one* and **ekxan** *barricade, obstruction*)
- kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan:** [ˈkawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txeʼlan** *heart*)
- kawnomum:** [kaw.ˈno.mum] *PF* adj. *unknown* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **omum** *know*)
- keʼaw:** [kɛ.ˈʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **ʼaw** *one*)
- kea:** [ˈkɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*
- kefpomrongaʼ:** [kɛ.fpom.ˈro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomrongaʼ** *healthful (mentally)*) nfp.
- kefpomtøkngaʼ:** [kɛ.fpom.ˈtok.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtøkngaʼ** *healthful (physically)*) nfp.
- keftxo:** [kɛ.ˈftʰo] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kelemweypey:** [kɛ.lɛm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- kelfpomron:** [kɛl.fpom.ˈron] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **lefpomron** *healthy (mentally)*) ofp.
- kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.fpom.ˈtokʰ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokx** *health*) ofp.
- kelhaʼ:** [kɛl.ˈhaʔ] *PF* adj. *inappropriate* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lehaʼ** *appropriate*)
- kelhoan:** [kɛl.ˈho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- kelkin:** [kɛl.ˈkin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelpxìmrùn:** [kɛl.ˈpʰim.run] *PF* adj. *rare* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lepxìmrùn** *common*)
- kelsar:** [kɛl.ˈsar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **lesar** *useful*)
- keltrrrr:** [kɛl.ˈtr.r̥r̥] *PF* adj. *unusual* (derived from **ke** *not* and **letrrrr** *ordinary*)
- keltsun:** [kɛl.ˈtsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsun** *be able*)
- kemuiangaʼ:** [kɛ.ˈmu.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *dishonorable* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **meuiangaʼ** *honorable*)
- kemwiä:** [kɛm.ˈwi.æ] *PF* adj. *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **muia** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- kerusey:** [ˈkɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **r«us»ey** *alive (participle infix)*)
- kesätarengaʼ:** [kɛ.sæ.ˈta.rɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *irrelevant* (derived from **sätare** *connection, relationship*)
- kesran:** [kɛ.ˈsran] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **sran** *yes*) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been *kesrankekehe*, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just *kesran*, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
- keteng:** [ˈkɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same, equal*)
- ketrip:** [ˈkɛt.r̥ip̥] *PF* adj. *unfortunate, inauspicious* (derived from **etrip** *favorable*)
- ketsran:** [kɛ.ˈtsran] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ketsukanom:** [kɛ.ˈtsu.ˈka.nom] *PF* adj. *unavailable, unobtainable* (derived from **kanom** *acquire, get*)
- ketsuklewn:** [kɛ.ˈtsuk.ˈlɛwn] *PF* adj. *intolerable, unacceptable* (derived from **ketsuk**– *not able to do* and **lewn** *endure, stand, tolerate*)
- ketsuktiam:** [kɛ.ˈtsuk.ˈti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite* (derived from **ketsuk**– *not able to do* and **tiam** *count*)
- ketsuktswaʼ:** [kɛ.ˈtsuk.ˈtswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **ketsuk**– *not able to do* and **tswaʼ** *forget*)
- kewong:** [ˈkɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.ˈjawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **eyawr** *correct*)
- kezin:** [ˈkɛ.zin] *PF* adj. *untangled* (derived from **zin** *tangled*)
- kive:** [ˈki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** *seven*)
- kìʼong:** [ki.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kimar:** [ki.ˈmar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- killvawm:** [ˈkl̥.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **killte** *ground* and **vawm** *dark*)
- koak:** [ˈko.akʰ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- kosman:** [ko.ˈsman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*

- koum:** [ˈko.um] *PF* adj. rounded, curved
- ku'up:** [ˈku.ʔupˀ] *PF* adj. heavy (physical weight)
- kung:** [kuŋ] *PF* adj. putrid, fetid, rotten
- kxanì:** [ˈk'a.ni] *PF* adj. forbidden
- kxapnga':** [ˈk'ap.ŋaˀ] *PF* adj. threatening (derived from **kxap** threat) nfp.
- kxayl:** [k'ajl] *PF* adj. high
- kxänäng:** [ˈk'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid
- kxuke:** [ˈk'u.ke] *PF* adj. safe (c.w. from **kxu** harm and **ke** not)
- kxum:** [k'um] *PF* adj. viscous, gelatinous, thick
- lafyon:** [la.'fjon] *PF* adj. wise (derived from **ha-fyon** wisdom) ofp.
- lahe:** [ˈla.he] *PF* adj. other, else
- lal:** [lal] *PF* adj. old (opposite of *mip*) nfp.
- laro:** [ˈla.ro] *PF* adj. clean
- law:** [law] *PF* adj. clear, certain
- layon:** [la.'jon] *PF* adj. black
- le'al:** [le.'ʔal] *PF* adj. wasteful (derived from **'al** waste) nfp.
- le'aw:** [le.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. only
- le'awtu:** [le.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adj. alone, on one's own, by one's self; lonely (c.w. from **'aw** one and **tute** person)
- le'en:** [le.'ʔen] *PF* adj. speculative, intuitive (derived from **'en** guess) nfp.
- le'İnglisi:** [le.'ʔŋ.lɪ.sɪ] *PF* adj. English, of the English language (derived from **'İnglisi** English language)
- lefkeytongay:** [le.fkɛj.to.'ŋa.j] *PF* adj. real (c.w. from **tifkeytok** situation and **ngay** true)
- lefkr:** [le.'fkɾ] *PF* adj. current (derived from **fikr** this time)
- lefnelan:** [le.'fnɛ.lan] *PF* adj. male (derived from **fnelan** male)
- lefnele:** [le.'fnɛ.lɛ] *PF* adj. female (derived from **fnele** female)
- lefngap:** [le.'fŋapˀ] *PF* adj. metallic (derived from **fngap** metal)
- lefpom:** [le.'fpom] *PF* adj. happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant (derived from **fpom** happiness, peace) nfp.
- lefpomron:** [le.fpom.'ron] *PF* adj. healthy (mentally) (derived from **fpomron** health or well-being (mentally)) ofp.
- lefpomtokx:** [le.fpom.'tokˀ] *PF* adj. healthy (physically) (derived from **fpomtokx** health (physical)) ofp.
- lefri:** [le.'frɪ] *PF* adj. layered (derived from **fri** layer)
- leftxožä:** [le.'ft'o.zæ] *PF* adj. celebratory
- leha':** [le.'haˀ] *PF* adj. appropriate, suitable, fitting (derived from **ha'** fit, suit, complement)
- lehawmpam:** [le.'hawm.pam] *PF* adj. noisy (derived from **hawmpam** noise)
- lehawng:** [le.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. excessive (derived from **hawng** overabundance)
- lehawngkrr:** [le.'hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. late (derived from **hawngkrr** late)
- lehipey:** [le.'hi.pej] *PF* adj. hesitant, in a state of hesitation (derived from **hipey** hesitate)
- lehoan:** [le.'ho.an] *PF* adj. comfortable (derived from **hoan** comfort)
- lehrap:** [le.'hr.apˀ] *PF* adj. dangerous (derived from **hrap** danger)
- lekin:** [le.'kin] *PF* adj. necessary (derived from **kin** need)
- lekoren:** [le.ko.'ɾɛn] *PF* adj. lawlike (derived from **koren** rule)
- lekxan:** [le.'k'an] *PF* adj. blocked, obstructed; frustrated (derived from **ekxan** barrier)
- lekxutslu:** [le.'k'u.tslu] *PF* adj. risky (derived from **kxutslu** risk)
- lekye'ung:** [lek.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. insane, crazy (derived from **kye'ung** insanity)
- lelewn:** [le.'lɛwŋ] *PF* adj. shameful (derived from **lewn** shame) ofp.
- leli'fya:** [le.'liˀ.fja] *PF* adj. concerning language, regarding language (derived from **li'fya** language)
- lemrey:** [lɛm.'ɾɛj] *PF* adj. surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died) (derived from **emrey** survive)
- lemweypey:** [lɛm.'wɛj.pej] *PF* adj. patient (derived from **mawweypey** be patient)
- leNa'vi:** [le.'naˀ.vi] *PF* adj. having to do with the Na'vi, the People (derived from **Na'vi** the People)
- leno:** [le.'no] *PF* adj. thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)
- lenomum:** [le.'no.mum] *PF* adj. curious (derived from **newomum** be curious)
- lenrra:** [le.'nr.a] *PF* adj. proud (derived from **nr** pride)
- lepaya:** [le.'pa.j] *PF* adj. watery (derived from **pay** water)

- lepwoꝑx:** [lɛp.'wopʰ] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **pìwoꝑx** *cloud*)
- lepꝑimrun:** [lɛ.'pʰim.run] *PF* adj. *common, often found* (derived from **pꝑim** *often* and **run** *find*)
- ler:** [lɛr] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth (for motion)*
- lereyfyɑ:** [lɛ.'rɛj.fjɑ] *PF* adj. *cultural* (derived from **reyfyɑ** *way of living*)
- lerik:** [lɛ.'rikʰ] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik** *leaf*)
- lerin:** [lɛ.'rim] *PF* adj. *wooden, of wood* (derived from **rin** *wood*)
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.'ron.srɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrel** *something imagined*)
- lesar:** [lɛ.'sar] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)
- leskxir:** [lɛ.'skʰir] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- lesngǎ'i:** [lɛ.'sɲǎ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngǎ'i** *begin*)
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.'nr̥.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride* (derived from **snonrra** *self-pride*)
- leso'ha:** [lɛ.'soʔ.hɑ] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*) ofp.
- letam:** [lɛ.'tam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- letokx:** [lɛ.'tokʰ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)
- letrr:** [lɛ.'tr̥] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letrrrtr:** [lɛ.'tr̥.tr̥] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letsaktap:** [lɛ.'tsak.tapʰ] *PF* adj. *violent* (derived from **tsaktap** *violence*)
- letsim:** [lɛ.'tsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- letskxe:** [lɛ.'tskʰɛ] *PF* adj. *stony, of stone* (derived from **tskxe** *rock, stone*)
- letsranten:** [lɛ.'tsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.'tsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- letswal:** [lɛ.'tswal] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **tswal** *power*) ofp.
- letut:** [lɛ.'tutʰ] *PF* adj. *constant, continual* (derived from **tut** *continuation marker*)
- letwan:** [lɛt.'wan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)* (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
- letxi:** [lɛ.'tʰi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.'tʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- leweopx:** [lɛ.wɛ.'opʰ] *PF* adj. *wave-like* (derived from **weopx** *wave (of water)*)
- lewnga':** [lɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *shameful* (derived from **lewng** *shame*) nfp.
- leyapay:** [lɛ.'ja.pa.j] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
- leye'krr:** [lɛ.'jɛʔ.kr̥] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **ye'krr** *early*)
- leyewla:** [lɛ.'jɛw.lɑ] *PF* adj. *disappointing* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- leyr:** [lɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *frozen*
- lezeswa:** [lɛ.'zɛ.swɑ] *PF* adj. *grassy* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- litx:** [litʰ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*
- liktap:** [lɪk.tapʰ] *PF* adj. *crooked*
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*
- lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
- lukftang:** [luk.'ftaŋ] *PF* adj. *constant, continual* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- lukpen:** [luk.'pɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clothing (plural)*)
- mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
- mawey:** [ma.'wɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
- me'em:** [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
- mei:** [mɛ.i] *PF* adj. *wet*
- mek:** [mɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*
- meuianga':** [mɛ.'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable* (derived from **meuia** *honor* and **nga'** *contain*)
- meyp:** [mɛjpʰ] *PF* adj. *weak*
- miklor:** [mik.'lor] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding* (derived from **mikyun** *ear* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- mikvä':** [mik.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding* (derived from **mikyun** *ear* and **vä'** *unpleasant to the senses*)

- mip:** [mip^ɿ] *PF* adj. *new*
- momek:** ['mo.mo.ɛk^ɿ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*
- mowan:** [mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*
- mrrve:** ['mɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)* (derived from **mrr** *five*)
- muiä:** [mu.'i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
- muntxa:** [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
- muve:** ['mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second (ordinal)* (derived from **mune** *two*)
- nafi'u:** [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** *as* and **fi'u** *this*)
- narlor:** [nar.'lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually* (derived from **nari** *eye* and **lor** *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*)
- narvä:** [nar.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly* (derived from **nari** *eye* and **vä'** *unpleasant to the senses*)
- nawfwe:** [naw.'fwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent (for speech)*
Contraction of **na hufwe**
- nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawri:** ['naw.ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
- neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- ngay:** [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
- ngäzìk:** ['ŋæ.zìk^ɿ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
- nget:** [ŋɛt^ɿ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*
- ngeyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
- ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*
- ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
- ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
- nik:** [nik^ɿ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
- nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- nitram:** [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nutx:** [nut^ɿ] *PF* adj. *thick*
- ohakx:** [o.'hak^ɿ] *PF* adj. *hungry*
- onlor:** [on.'lor] *PF* adj. *good-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **lor** *pleasant to the senses*)
- onvä:** [on.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **vä'** *unpleasant to the senses*)
- parulnga':** [pa.'rul.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *miraculous* (derived from **parul** *miracle*) nfp.
- paynga':** ['paj.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp* (derived from **pay** *water* and **nga'** *contain*)
- piak:** [pi.'ak^ɿ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
- pìsaw:** [pi.'saw] *PF* adj. *clumsy, accident-prone*
- prre':** ['pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
- pup:** [pup^ɿ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
- puve:** ['pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)* (derived from **pukap** *six*)
- pxan:** [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*
- pxasul:** [p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
- pxay:** [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
- pxayopin:** ['p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated* (c.w. from **pxay** *many* and **'opin** *color*)
- pxeyve:** [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)* (derived from **pxey** *three*)
- pxi:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*
- pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
- pxul:** [p'ul] *PF* adj. *formidable, imposing*
- ralke:** ['ral.kɛ] *PF* adj. *meaningless, devoid of content* (derived from **ral** *meaning* and **ke** *not*)
- ralnga':** ['ral.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **nga'** *contain*)
- räptum:** [ræp.'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*
- reng:** [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.
- renulke:** ['rɛ.nul.kɛ] *PF* adj. *irregular, random* (derived from **renu** *pattern* and **luke** *wit-hout*)
- reypaytun:** ['rɛj.paj.tun] *PF* adj. *red* ("blood tun") (c.w. from **reypay** *blood* and **tun** *red, orange*)
- rim:** [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
- rikean:** ['ri.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rik** *leaf* and **ean** *green*)
- rusey:** [ru.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and «**us**» *active participle infix*)
- sang:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
- say:** [saj] *PF* adj. *loyal*
- sayrip:** ['saj.rɪp^ɿ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking ofp.* (male)
- sätarenga':** [sæ.'ta.rɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *relevant, pertinent* (derived from **sätare** *connection, relationship*)
- sevin:** [sɛ.'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty ofp.* (female)
- seykxel:** [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*

- sìlronsem:** [sil.'ron.sɛm] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)* (c.w. from **sìltsan** *good* and **ronsem** *mind*)
- sìltsan:** [sil.'tsan] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*
- skepek:** ['skɛ.pɛkʰ] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien:** ['ski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*
- skxakep:** ['sk'a.kɛpʰ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- sloa:** ['slo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- snep:** [snɛpʰ] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snewsye:** [snɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky* (c.w. from **snew** *tighten, constrict* and **syeha** *breath*)
- sngunga':** ['sɲu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- snumina:** ['snu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim ofp.* (refers to a 'dim' person)
- sok:** [sokʰ] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- sosul:** [so.'sul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spuwìn:** ['spu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former nfp.*
- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- sraw:** [sraw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srunga':** ['sru.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *helpful* (derived from **srung** *help*) nfp.
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- stiwinga':** ['sti.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mischievous* (c.w. from **stiwì** *mischievous* and **nga'** *contain*)
- stxong:** [st'ɔŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- susyang:** [su.'sjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*
- swaran:** ['swa.ran] *PF* adj. *humble, modest, self-effacing*
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- swok:** [swokʰ] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- syä'ä:** ['sjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
- syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
- syewenga':** ['sjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *fatty* (c.w. from **syewe** *fat (substance in meat)* and **nga'** *contain*)
- syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*
- ta'lengan:** ['taʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue* (c.w. from **ta'leng** *skin* and **ean** *blue*)
- tamifa:** [ta.'mi.fa] *PF* adj. *internal* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **mifa** *inside*)
- tawrrpa:** [ta.'wɾ.pa] *PF* adj. *external* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **wrrpa** *outside*)
- teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
- tete:** ['tɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
- teya:** [tɛ.'ja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- tì'iluke:** [tiʔ.'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense)* (c.w. from **tì'i'a** *ending, conclusion* and **luke** *without*)
- tìflānga':** [ti.'flæ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *successful* (c.w. from **tìflā** *success* and **nga'** *contain*)
- tìfnunga':** [ti.'fnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *quiet* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*) nfp.
- tìkankxanga':** [ti.kan.'k'a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *frustrating* (derived from **tìkankxan** *source of frustration*)
- tìkeftxonga':** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *sad* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*) nfp.
- tìm:** [tim] *PF* adj. *low*
- tìtstewnga':** [ti.'tstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **tìtstew** *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- tìtstunwìnga':** [ti.'tstun.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *kind* (c.w. from **tìtstunwì** *kindness* and **nga'** *contain*) nfp.
- tìtxurnga':** [ti.'t'ur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **tìtxur** *strength, power*) nfp.
- tìzevakxnga':** [ti.'zɛ.vak'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *cruel* (derived from **tìzevakx** *cruelty*) nfp.
- tor:** [toɾ] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- tsankumnga':** ['tsan.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous* (derived from **tsankum** *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*)
- tsawl:** [tsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*
- tsawngem:** [tsaw.'sɲɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular* (derived from **tsawl** *big* and **tsngem** *muscle*)
- tsewtx:** [tsɛwtʰ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- tsìve:** ['tsì.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **tsìng** *four*)
- tsleng:** [tslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tstew:** [tstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*
- tstu:** [tstu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*
- tstunwì:** ['tstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- tsukanom:** [tsu.'ka.nom] *PF* adj. *available, obtainable* (derived from **kanom** *acquire, get*)

- tsuktswa'**: [t̥suk.t̥swaʔ] *PF* adj. forgettable (derived from **tswa'** forget)
- tsukyom**: [t̥suk.'jom] *PF* adj. edible (derived from **yom** eat)
- tswalnga'**: [t̥swal.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. powerful (derived from **tswal** power) *nfp*.
- tsyafe**: [t̥sja.fɛ] *PF* adj. mild, moderate, comfortable
- tun**: [tun] *PF* adj. red, orange
- tunu**: [t̥u.nu] *PF* adj. romantic
- tuvom**: [t̥u.'vom] *PF* adj. greatest of all, exceedingly great
- txa'**: [t̥'aʔ] *PF* adj. hard
- txan**: [t̥'an] *PF* adj. much
- txanatan**: [t̥'a.na.tan] *PF* adj. bright, vivid (c.w. from **txan** much and **atan** light)
- txanew**: [t̥'a.nɛw] *PF* adj. greedy (c.w. from **txan** much and **new** want)
- txankeltrrrr**: [t̥'an.kɛl.t̥r.t̥r] *PF* adj. extraordinary (derived from **txan** much and **kelttrrr** unusual)
- txanlal**: [t̥'an.lal] *PF* adj. ancient, very old (c.w. from **txan** much and **lal** old)
- txantsan**: [t̥'an.t̥san] *PF* adj. excellent
- txantsawl**: [t̥'an.t̥saw] *PF* adj. giant, huge (c.w. from **txan** much and **tsawl** big)
- txantslusam**: [t̥'an.t̥slu.sam] *PF* adj. wise (c.w. from **txan** much and **tsl«us»am** understand)
- txantur**: [t̥'an.tur] *PF* adj. powerful (c.w. from **txan** much and **txur** strong) *ofp*.
- txantxewm**: [t̥'an.t̥ɛwm] *PF* adj. terrifying (c.w. from **txan** much and **txewm** scary, frightening)
- txanwawe**: [t̥'an.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. personally meaningful, significant (c.w. from **txan** much and **wawe** significance)
- txasom**: [t̥'a.som] *PF* adj. very hot (derived from **txan** much and **som** hot)
- txavä'**: [t̥'a.'væʔ] *PF* adj. disgusting (derived from **txan** much and **vä'** unpleasant to the senses)
- txawew**: [t̥'a.wɛw] *PF* adj. very cold (derived from **txan** much and **wew** cold)
- txen**: [t̥'ɛn] *PF* adj. awake
- txeptun**: [t̥'ɛp.tun] *PF* adj. orange ("fire tun") (c.w. from **txep** fire and **tun** red, orange)
- txewluke**: [t̥'ɛw.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. endless, boundless, without limit (c.w. from **txew** limit, border and **luke** without)
- txewm**: [t̥'ɛwm] *PF* adj. scary, frightening
- txewnga'**: [t̥'ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. having a limit, not without bounds, finite (c.w. from **txew** limit and **nga'** contain)
- txin**: [t̥'in] *PF* adj. main, primary
- txukx**: [t̥'uk'] *PF* adj. deep (physically)
- txumnga'**: [t̥'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. poisonous (derived from **txum** poison and **nga'** contain)
- txur**: [t̥'ur] *PF* adj. strong (physically)
- ukxo**: [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. dry
- um**: [um] *PF* adj. loose
- unyor**: [un.'jor] *PF* adj. sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)
- vawm**: [vawm] *PF* adj. dark
- vawt**: [vawt'] *PF* adj. solid, not hollow
- vä'**: [væʔ] *PF* adj. unpleasant to the senses, noisome
- väng**: [væŋ] *PF* adj. thirsty
- velke**: [vɛl.ke] *PF* adj. chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles (c.w. from **ve'o** order, organization and **luke** without)
- venga'**: [vɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. organized, "on top of things" (c.w. from **ve'o** order, organization and **nga'** contain)
- volve**: [vol.vɛ] *PF* adj. eighth (ordinal) (derived from **vol** eight)
- walak**: [wa.lak'] *PF* adj. energetic, active
- we'ay**: [wɛ.'ʔa.j] *PF* adj. sour
- wew**: [wɛw] *PF* adj. cold
- win**: [win] *PF* adj. fast
- wip**: [wip'] *PF* adj. salty
- wok**: [wok'] *PF* adj. loud
- wur**: [wur] *PF* adj. cool, chilly
- yawne**: [jaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. beloved
- yayayrnga'**: [ja.'ja.jr.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. confusing (derived from **yayayr** confusion)
- yaymak**: [ja.j.mak'] *PF* adj. foolish, ignorant
- ye**: [jɛ] *PF* adj. satisfied, content, satiated, full
- yehakx**: [jɛ.hak'] *PF* adj. satisfied from hunger, full (derived from **ye** full and **ohakx** hungry)
- yeväng**: [jɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked (derived from **ye** satisfied and **väng** thirsty)
- yey**: [jɛj] *PF* adj. straight
- yll**: [j] *PF* adj. communal
- yol**: [jol] *PF* adj. short (of time)

yrr: [jɾ] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*

yuey: [ʲu.ɛj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.*

adp.

äo-: [ʌ.ɔ] *PF* adp. *under, below*

eo-: [ɛ.ɔ] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*

fa-: [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*

few-: [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*

fkip-: [fkipʷ] *PF* adp. *up among*

fpi+: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*

ftu-: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*

ftumfa-: [ʲftum.fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside (derived from mifa inside)*

ftuopa-: [ʲftu.o.pa] *PF* adp. *from behind*

hu-: [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*

io-: [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*

ilä+: [i.læ] or [i.læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following, according to*

ka-: [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*

kam-: [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*

kay-: [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*

kip-: [kipʷ] *PF* adp. *among*

krka-: [ʲkr.kə] *PF* adp. *during (derived from krr time)*

kxamlä-: [ʲkʰam.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of) (derived from kxam middle)*

lisre+: [ʲli.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after (c.w. from li already and sre+ before)*

lok-: [lokʷ] *PF* adp. *close to*

luke-: [ʲlu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*

maw-: [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*

mì+: [mɪ] *PF* adp. *in, on*

mikam-: [mɪ.kam] *PF* adp. *between*

adv.

ʼawlie: [ʲaw.li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*

ʼawlo: [ʲaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*

ʼawsiteng: [ʲaw.si.tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together (c.w. from ʼaw one and teng same, equal)*

alim: [a.lim] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance (derived from lim far, be far)*

amʼaluke: [am.ʲa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a*

zäfi: [ʲzæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*

zevakx: [ʲzɛ.vakʰ] *PF* adj. *cruel ofp.*

zey: [zɛj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*

zin: [zin] *PF* adj. *tangled*

mungwrr-: [mun.ʷwɾ] *PF* adp. *except*

na-: [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*

ne-: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*

nemfa-: [ʲnem.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside (c.w. from ne towards and mifa inside)*

nuä+: [ʲnu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*

pxaw-: [pʰaw] *PF* adp. *around*

pxel-: [pʰɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*

pximaw-: [pʰi.maw] *PF* adp. *right after (c.w. from maw after (time) and pxi sharp)*

pxisre+: [pʰi.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *right before (c.w. from sre before (time) and pxi sharp)*

raw-: [raw] *PF* adp. *down to*

ro+: [ro] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*

rofa-: [ʲro.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*

sin-: [sin] *PF* adp. *on, onto*

sko+: [sko] *PF* adp. *something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else*

sre+: [sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*

ta-: [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*

tafkip-: [ta.fkipʷ] *PF* adp. *from up among (c.w. from ta from and fkip- up among)*

takip-: [ta.kipʷ] *PF* adp. *from among (c.w. from ta from and kip- among)*

talun-: [ta.lun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*

teri-: [te.ʲri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*

uo-: [u.o] *PF* adp. *behind*

vay-: [vaj] *PF* adp. *up to*

wä+: [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*

yoa-: [ʲjo.a] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*

doubt (derived from amʼake sure, confident)

asim: [a.sim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range (derived from sim near, be near)*

äzanluke: [æ.zan.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *voluntarily, without force or compulsion (c.w. from äzan force, compulsion and luke without)*

fifya: [fi.fja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this (derived*

- from **fya'o** path)
- fitrr**: [fi.'tɿ] *PF* adv. *today* (derived from **trr** day)
- fitsap**: [fi.'tsapɿ] *PF* adv. *each other* (c.w. from **fipo** this one and **tsapo** that one)
- fitseng(e)**: [fi.'tɕɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** place)
- fitxan**: [fi.'t'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **txan** great, much)
- fitxon**: [fi.'t'on] *PF* adv., n. *tonight* (derived from **txon** night)
- frafya**: [fra.'fja] *PF* adv. *in every way* (c.w. from **fra'u** everything and **fya'o** way)
- frakrr**: [fra.'kɿ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time* (derived from **krr** time)
- fralo**: [fra.'lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time* (derived from **alo** time)
- fratrr**: [fra.'tɿ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day* (derived from **trr** day)
- fratseng**: [fra.'tɕɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere* (derived from **tseng** place)
- fratxon**: [fra.'t'on] *PF* adv. *every night* (derived from **txon** night)
- hamalo**: [ha.'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time* (c.w. from **ham** previous and **alo** time)
- hawngkrr**: [hawŋ.'kɿ] *PF* adv. *late* (c.w. from **hawng** overabundance and **krr** time)
- hayalo**: [ha.'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time* (c.w. from **hay** next and **alo** time)
- hìmtxewvay**: [hìm.'t'ɛw.va.j] *PF* adv. *minimally* (derived from **hìmtxew** minimum)
- kaw'it**: [kaw.'ʔitɿ] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit* (used with **ke**; see **ke kaw'it** not...at all in phrases) (c.w. from **ke 'aw** not one and **'it** bit)
- kawkrr**: [kaw.'kɿ] *PF* adv. *never* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** not one and **krr** time)
- kawl**: [kaw] *PF* adv. *hard, diligently*
- kawtseng**: [kaw.'tɕɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** not one and **tseng** place)
- käsatseng**: [kæ.'sa.tɕɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there* (c.w. from **kä** go and **tseng** place)
- ke**: [kɛ] *PF* adv., part. *not*
- ken'aw**: [kɛn.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only* (c.w. from **ke** not and **nì'aw** only)
- keng**: [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenzen**: [kɛn.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *not necessarily* (c.w. from **ke** not and **nizen** necessarily)
- kezempltixe**: [kɛ.zɛm.p].t'ɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say* (contraction of **ke+zene+pivltixe**)
- kop**: [kopɿ] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*
- kxawm**: [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*
- li**: [li] *PF* adv. *already*
- mawkrr**: [maw.'kɿ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards, later* (c.w. from **maw** after and **krr** time)
- melo**: [mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice* (derived from **me+** dual marker and **alo** time)
- mesrram**: [mɛ.sɿ.'am] *PF* adv., n. *the day before yesterday, two days ago* (derived from **trr** day)
- mesrray**: [mɛ.sɿ.'a.j] *PF* adv., n. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now* (derived from **trr** day)
- mi**: [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*
- mifa**: [mi.'fa] or [mi.'fa] *PF* adv., n. *inside*
- miftxele**: [mi.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*
- miso**: [mi.'so] *PF* adv. *away (position)* (derived from **mì** in)
- napwng**: [na.'fpawŋ] *PF* adv. *grievingly, with grief* (derived from **afpawng** grief)
- nam'ake**: [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently* (derived from **am'ake** confident)
- ne'im**: [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*
- nefä**: [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
- nekl**: [nɛ.'kɿ] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
- nemrey**: [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake* (derived from **emrey** survive)
- neto**: [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction)* (derived from **ne** to)
- netrip**: [nɛt.rɿpɿ] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- ngian**: [ŋi.'an] *PF, SW* adv. *however*
- ninan**: [ni.'nan] *PF* adv. *by reading* (derived from **inan** read)
- ningyen**: [niŋ.'jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion* (derived from **ingyen** feeling of mystery)
- nì'al**: [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. *wastefully* (derived from **'al** waste)
- nì'aw**: [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only* (derived from **'aw** one)
- nì'awtu**: [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)* (c.w. from **'aw** one and **tute** person)
- nì'awve**: [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first* (derived from **'awve** first)
- nì'älek**: [ni.'ʔæ.lɛkɿ] *PF* adv. *determinedly, with determination* (derived from **'älek** determined)

- nì'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition* (derived from 'en guess)
- nì'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level* (derived from 'engeng level)
- nì'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously* (derived from 'eoio ceremonial)
- nì'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely* (derived from 'eveng child)
- nì'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer* (derived from 'eyng answer)
- nì'í'a:** [ni.'ʔi'.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last* (derived from 'í'a end)
- nì'it:** [ni.'ʔit'] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)* (derived from 'it bit, a small amount)
- nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably* (derived from 'o' exciting)
- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more* (derived from 'ul increase)
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])* (derived from «awn» passive participle infix and omum know)
- nìayoeng:** [ni.a.j.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])* (derived from ayoeng us (inclusive))
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly* (derived from fe' bad)
- nìfkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋa.j] *PF* adv. *actually, as a matter of fact* (c.w. from tífkeytok situation and ngay true)
- nìfkr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently* (derived from fíkr this time)
- nìflä:** [ni.'flæ] *PF* adv. *successfully* (derived from flä succeed)
- nìflrr:** [ni.'flɾ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly* (derived from flrr gentle)
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmok'] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously* (derived from fmokx jealousy)
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently* (derived from fnu quiet)
- nìfpxamo:** [ni.'fp'a.mo] *PF* adv. *horribly, terribly, awfully* (derived from fpxamo horrible)
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always* (derived from frakrr always)
- nìfrr:** [ni.'fɾiɾ] *PF* adv. *in layers* (derived from frr layer)
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftæɾ] *PF* adv. *to the left* (derived from ftär left)
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily* (derived from ftue easy)
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from fitxan so, to such an extent)
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart* (derived from ftxavang passionate)
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from fwefwi whistle)
- nìfya'o:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from fya'o way)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛjn.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from fyeyntu adult)
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily* (derived from hawmpam noise)
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from hawng overabundance)
- nìhay:** [ni.'ha.j] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from hay next)
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛk'] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from hek be curious, odd) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhipey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly* (derived from hipey hesitate)
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably* (derived from hoan comfort)
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛt'] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively* (derived from hoet vast, broad, expansive)
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from hol few)
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from hona endearing)
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'ʔæ.ɾip'] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from ke ärìp not move) lit.: 'without letting it move'
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from ki'ong slow)
- nìkakan:** [ni.'ka.kan] *PF* adv. *roughly* (derived from kakan rough)
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from kanu smart)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from keftxo unhappy)
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily* (derived from kelkin unnecessary)

- nìkemweypey:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently* (derived from **ke not** and **lemweypey patient**)
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* (derived from **ke lonu not let go**) lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'maɾ] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kìmar in season**)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman wonderful**)
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner* (derived from **kesran mediocre**)
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʷ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* (derived from **ke tungzup not drop**) lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʷ] *PF* adv. *threateningly* (derived from **kxap threat**)
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically* (derived from **kxem be vertical**)
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam seem**)
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law clear**)
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛɾ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ler steady, smooth**)
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li already**)
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke without** and **ftang stop**)
- nìloho:** [ni.'lo.ho] *PF* adv. *surprisingly* (derived from **loho be surprising**)
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **sìltsan good**)
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal trustworthy**)
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʷ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp weak**)
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey calm**)
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey be patient**)
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi the People**)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʷ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk drink**)
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän decrease**)
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän decrease**)
- nìnɛw:** [ni.'nɛw] *PF* adv. *voluntarily, willingly, by desire* (derived from **nɛw want**)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay true**)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong lazy**)
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrra:** [ni.'nr.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride* (derived from **nrra pride**)
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end* (derived from **nui fail, falter**)
- nìolo':** [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan* (derived from **olo' clan**)
- nìprte':** [ni.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte' pleasurable**)
- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aɟ] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay many**)
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi sharp**)
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim erect, upright**)
- nìpxul:** [ni.'p'ul] *PF* adv. *formidably, imposingly* (derived from **pxul formidable, imposing**)
- nìran:** [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence* (derived from **ran intrinsic character or nature**)
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal wish**)
- nìrikxi:** [ni.ɾ.'k'i] *PF* adv. *shakily, tremblingly* (derived from **rikxi tremble, shake, shiver**)
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrel something imagined**)
- nìsay:** [ni.'saɟ] *PF* adv. *loyally* (derived from **say loyal**)
- nìsilpey:** [ni.sil.'pɛj] *PF* adv. *hopefully* (derived from **silpey hope**)
- nìskien:** [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right* (derived from **skien right**)
- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele swim**)

- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sɲæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sɲum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- nìso'ha:** [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- nìsoaia:** [ni.'so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family* (derived from **soaia** *family*)
- nìsok:** [ni.'sokʔ] *PF* adv. *recently* (derived from **sok** *recent*)
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** *similar*)
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** *best*)
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** *luck*)
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** *last*)
- nìsyep:** [ni.'sjɛpʔ] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** *trap*) lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìt'iluke:** [nit.'ʔi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *never-endingly, forever* (c.w. from **t'i'a** *ending, conclusion* and **luke** *without*)
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** *same, equal*)
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** *as, same way as (conj.)*)
- nìtkan:** [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately* (derived from **tikan** *aim, goal, purpose*)
- nìtkanluke:** [nit.'kan.lu.ke] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally* (c.w. from **nìtkan** *purposefully, deliberately* and **luke** *without*)
- nìtrtrtr:** [ni.'tr.tr] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- nìtsim:** [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- nìtsisyì:** [ni.'tsi.sji] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsisyì** *whisper, v.*)
- nìtsleng:** [ni.'tslɛŋ] *PF* adv. *falsely* (derived from **tsleng** *false*)
- nìtson:** [ni.'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation* (derived from **tson** *duty, obligation*)
- nìtstew:** [ni.'tstɛw] *PF* adv. *bravely, courageously* (derived from **tstew** *brave*)
- nìtsyil:** [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- nìtut:** [ni.'tutʔ] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** *continuation marker*)
- nìtxan:** [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- nìtxankeltrtrtr:** [ni.'t'an.kɛl.tr.tr] *PF* adv. *extraordinarily* (derived from **txankeltrtrtr** *extraordinary*)
- nìtxay:** [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** *be horizontal*)
- nìtxi:** [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- nìtxiluke:** [ni.'t'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- nìtxukx:** [ni.'t'ukʔ] *PF* adv. *deeply* (derived from **txukx** *deep*)
- nìvingkap:** [ni.'viŋ.kapʔ] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** *occur to one, pop into one's mind*)
- nìwan:** [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- nìwawe:** [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** *meaning, significance*)
- nìwä:** [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte:** [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- nìwin:** [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly* (derived from **win** *fast*)
- nìwok:** [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)
- nìwotx:** [ni.'wotʔ] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)
- nìyawr:** [ni.'jawr] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly* (derived from **eyawr** *correct, right*)
- nìyewla:** [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- nìyey:** [ni.'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point* (derived from **yey** *straight*)
- nìyeyfya:** [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line* (derived from **yeyfya** *straight line*)

- nìyll:** [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yll** communal)
- nìyo':** [ni.'joʔ'] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- nìyol:** [ni.'jol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)* (derived from **yol** *short (of time)*)
- nìyrr:** [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature* (derived from **yrr** *natural*)
- nìzawnong:** [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)
- nìzen:** [ni.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily* (derived from **zene** *must*)
- nìzevaxk:** [ni.'zɛ.vak'] *PF* adv. *cruelly* (derived from **zevaxk** *cruel*)
- nulkrr:** [nul.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *longer (time)* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- pxelo:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* adv., n. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* adv., n. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxiset:** [p'i.'setʔ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **-am** *past*)
- pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **ay** *future marker*)
- pxiye'rìn:** [p'i.'jɛʔ.rɪn] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)* (c.w. from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxìm:** [p'ɪm] *PF* adv. *often*
- san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
- saylahe:** [saj.'la.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (derived from **si alahe** *and others*) (contraction)
- set:** [setʔ] *PF* adv. *now*
- sìk:** [sɪkʔ] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- skxakep:** [sk'a.kepʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- släkop:** [slæ.kopʔ] *PF* adv. *but also* (c.w. from **slä** *but* and **kop** *also*)
- srekrr:** [sɛ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **krr** *time*)
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- sunkesun:** [sun.ke.sun] *PF* adv. *like it or not* (derived from **sunu** *be likeable* and **ke** *not*)
- ta'em:** [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
- tafral:** [ta.'fral] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
- tatlam:** [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tì'i'avay:** [tɪ.'ʔiʔ.a.vaɪ] *PF* adv. *until the end* (c.w. from **'i'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)
- tìk:** [tɪkʔ] *PF* adv., conj. *immediately, without delay*
- trram:** [tɾ.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)
- trray:** [tɾ.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)
- tsafya:** [tsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
- tsakrr:** [tsa.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)
- tsakrrvay:** [tsa.'kɾ.vaɪ] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)
- tsalsungay:** [tsal.su.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
- tsìk:** [tsɪkʔ] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
- txankrr:** [t'ax.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **krr** *time*)
- txantxewvay:** [t'an.'t'ɛw.vaɪ] *PF* adv. *maximally* (derived from **txantxew** *maximum*)
- txonam:** [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
- txonay:** [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)
- txonkrr:** [t'on.kɾ] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **krr** *time*)
- wrrpa:** [wɾ.pa] *PF* adv., n. *outside*
- wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*
- ye'krr:** [jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **krr** *time*)
- ye'rìn:** [jɛʔ.rɪn] *PF* adv. *soon*
- zam mì zam:** [zam mi 'zam] *PF* adv. *completely, one hundred percent* (derived from **zam** *sixty-four* and **mì** *in, on*)
- zel:** [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*

conj.

- akrrmaw:** [a.'kr̩.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)*
variant of **mawkrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- akrrta:** [a.'kr̩.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- akum:** [a.'kum] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'kuma'
- alu:** [a.'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)
- alunta:** [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
- fte:** [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- fteke:** [ftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte** *so that* and **ke** *not*) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- ftxey:** [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
- fu:** [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
- fuke:** [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** *or* and **ke** *not*)
- ha:** [ha] *PF* conj. *so, in that case*
- hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsran] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kop:** [kop̚] *PF* conj. *and also*
- krra:** [kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- kuma:** [kum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'akum'
- mawfwa:** [maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **fwa** *that*)
- mawkrra:** [maw.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)*
variant of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- mungwrrtxo:** [munj.'wɾ.t'o] *PF* conj. *unless, except if (usually used with subjunctive <iv>)*
(c.w. from **mungwrr** *except* and **txo** *if*)
- natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** *like, as* and **tikenong** *example*)
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- srefwa:** [sɾɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fwa** *that*)
- takrra:** [ta.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- talun(a):** [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **lun** *reason*)
- taweyk(a):** [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
- tengfya:** [tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tengkrr:** [tɛŋ.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *while, same time as*
(c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)
- tik:** [tik̚] *PF* adv., conj. *immediately, without delay*
- tsenga:** [tsɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- tsonta:** [tsɔn.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxim)* (derived from **tson** *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*) (contraction of **tsonit a**)
- tup:** [tup̚] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- txo:** [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
- txokefyaw:** [t'o.kɛ.fjaw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)
- ulte:** [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*
- vaykrr:** [vaj.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)
- zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*

inter.

'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)
'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from **'u** *thing* and **pe** *inter. marker*)
aystampe: [aj.'stam.pɛ] inter. *what men* variant of **paystan**
aystepe: [aj.'stɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what women* variant of **payste**
aysupe: [aj.'su.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what people* variant of **paysu**
fnepe: [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **pefnel**
fyape: [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **pefy**
fyinep'angpe: [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **pefyinep'ang**
hìmtxampe: [hm.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **pìmtxan**
holpxaype: [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)
kempe: [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)
krripe: [kr.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **pehrr** (c.w. from **kr** *time*)
la'ape: [la.'ʔa.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how near, how far, what distance* variant of **pela'a**
li'upe: [li.'ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **peli'u**
limsimpe: [lm.sim.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how near, how far* (derived from **lim** *be far* and **sim** *be near*)
lumpe: [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **pelun**
mestampe: [mɛ.'stam.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what two men* variant of **pemstan**
mestepe: [mɛ.'stɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what two women* variant of **pemste**
mesupe: [mɛ.'su.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what two people* variant of **pemsu**
paystan: [paj.'stan] *PF* inter. *what men* variant of **aystampe**
payste: [paj.'stɛ] *PF* inter. *what women* variant of **aystepe**
paysu: [paj.'su] *PF* inter. *what people* variant of **aysupe**
pefnel: [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **fnepe**

pefy: [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **fyape**
pefyinep'ang: [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **fyinep'angpe**
pehem: [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)
pehrr: [pɛ.'hr] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **krripe** (c.w. from **kr** *time*)
pekxinum: [pɛ.k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)
pela'a: [pɛ.'la.'ʔa] *PF* inter. *how near, how far, what distance* variant of **la'ape**
pela'ang: [pɛ.'la.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter., intj. *with, what the hell* (derived from **-pe+** *interrogative marker* and **la'ang** *pile of stinking, rotting animal matter*)
peli'u: [pɛ.'li.'ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **li'upe**
pelimsim: [pɛ.'lm.sim] *PF* inter. *how near, how far* (derived from **lim** *be far* and **sim** *be near*)
pelun: [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **lumpe**
pemstan: [pɛm.'stan] *PF* inter. *what two men* variant of **mestampe**
pemste: [pɛm.'stɛ] *PF* inter. *what two women* variant of **mestepe**
pemsu: [pɛm.'su] *PF* inter. *what two people* variant of **mesupe**
pepstan: [pɛp.'stan] *PF* inter. *what three men* variant of **pxestampe**
pepste: [pɛp.'stɛ] *PF* inter. *what three women* variant of **pxestepe**
pepsu: [pɛp.'su] *PF* inter. *what three people* variant of **pxesupe**
peseng: [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **tsengpe**
peslosnep: [pɛ.slo.'snɛpʔ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **slosneppe**
pesomwew: [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)
pestan: [pɛ.'stan] *PF* inter. *what man* variant of **tutampe**
peste: [pɛ.'stɛ] *PF* inter. *what woman* variant of **tutepe**
pesu: [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **tupe**

peu: [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing) variant of 'upe*

pìmtxan: [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much variant of hìmtxampe*

polpxay: [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many (c.w. from holpxay number and pe how)*

pxestampe: [p'ɛ.'stam.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what three men variant of pepstan*

pxestepɛ: [p'ɛ.'stɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what three women variant of pepste*

pxesupe: [p'ɛ.'su.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what three people variant of pepsu*

slosneppe: [slo.'snɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width,*

how wide? (derived from snep narrow) variant of peslosnep

somwewpe: [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature? (more common) (derived from somwew temperature)*

tsenge: [tʃɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where variant of peseng*

tupe: [tʉ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who variant of pesu*

tutampe: [tʉ.'tam.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what man variant of pestan*

tutepe: [tʉ.'tɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what woman variant of peste*

intj.

'ak: [ʔakʔ] *PF* intj. *ow, ouch*

'ä: [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*

au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*

fpivìl: [fpi.'vil] *PF* intj. *hmm, let's see, let me think (derived from fpìl think and «iv» subjunctive infix)*

frawzo: [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK (derived from fra'u everything and zo be well)*

hayalovay: [ha.'ja.lo.vaj] *PF* intj. *until next time (c.w. from hayalo next time and vay- until)*

hìtxoa: [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me (derived from hì'i small and txoa forgiveness)*

irayo: [i.'ra.jo] *JC n., intj. thank you, thanks*

ìi: [i:] *PF* intj. *um, er*

ìley: [i.'lɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*

kaltxi: [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*

keftxo: [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*

kehe: [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*

kolan: [ko.'lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting) (derived from kan aim, intend)*

kxangangang: [k'ax.ang.ang] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*

kxi: [k'i] *PF* intj. *hello (casual) (derived from kaltxi hello) colloquial, shortened form of kaltxi*

manawmtu: [ma.'nawm.tu] *PF* intj. *excuse me sir, excuse me madam (c.w. from ma O (vocative marker) and nawmtu great person, noble person)*

manga: [ma.'ŋa] *PF* intj. *hey, hey you (c.w. from ma O (vocative marker) and nga you)*

matu: [ma.'tu] *PF* intj. *excuse me, hey (derived from ma O (vocative marker) and tute person)*

nemrey: [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)*

ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w. from ngeyä your and txoa forgiveness)*

oìss: [o.'iss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*

pela'ang: [pɛ.'la.ʔaŋ] *PF* inter., intj. *with, what the hell (derived from -pe+ interrogative marker and la'ang pile of stinking, rotting animal matter)*

pxasik: [p'a.sikʔ] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way! (vulgar)*

rawke: [raw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*

rolun: [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*

rutxe: [ru.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*

saa: ['sa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*

sau: [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*

sran: [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*

srane: ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*

srankehe: [sran.'kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of (c.w. from srane yes and kehe no)*

tam: [t'am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*

tam tam: [tam 'tam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*

tewti: [ˈtɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
tolel: [to.ˈləl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: **tslolam**)*
tsa-hey: [ˈtsa.ˈhɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*

tslolam: [ˈtslo.ˈlam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand (derived from **tslam** understand and «ol» perfective aspect infix)*
wiya: [ˈwi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*

n.

'akra: [ˈʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
'ali'ä: [ʔa.ˈliʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
'ana: [ˈʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
'are: [ˈʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
'asap: [ˈʔa.sapˀ] *PF* n. *sudden shock*
'awkx: [ʔawkˀ] *PF* n. *cliff*
'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
'e'in: [ʔɛ.ˈʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
'e'insey: [ʔɛ.ˈʔin.ʃɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd (c.w. from 'e'in gourd and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)*
'ekong: [ˈʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.ˈk'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)*
'emyu: [ˈʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker (derived from 'em cook)*
'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
'etnaw: [ˈʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
'evan: [ˈʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial) (derived from 'evengan boy)*
'eve: [ˈʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial) (derived from 'evenge girl)*
'eveng: [ˈʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
'evengan: [ˈʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy (derived from 'eveng child)*
'evenge: [ˈʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl (derived from 'eveng child)*
'evi: [ˈʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid (affectionate form of 'eveng child)*
'ewll: [ˈʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
'ewrang: [ˈʔɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *loom*
'eylan: [ˈʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
'eylanay: [ʔɛj.la.ˈnaɪ] *PF* n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend) (derived from 'eylan friend)*
'eyt: [ʔɛjtˀ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*

'it: [ʔitˀ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
'itan: [ˈʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
'ite: [ˈʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
'itetsyip: [ˈʔi.tɛ.ˈtsjipˀ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment) (derived from 'ite daughter)*
'ihayu: [ʔi.ˈhɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
'llngo: [ˈʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
'ok: [ʔokˀ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
'okrol: [ʔok.ˈrol] *PF* n. *history (ancient) (derived from 'ok remembrance and rol sing)*
'oktrr: [ˈʔok.tr] *PF* n. *day of commemoration (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and trr day)*
'okvur: [ʔok.ˈvur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient) (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and vur story)*
'ompin: [ˈʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta (derived from 'om purple)*
'on: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*
'onglawn: [ˈʔoŋ.lawn] *PF* n. *exhilaration of first bonding (c.w. from 'ong blossom and lawnl great joy)*
'ongopyu: [ˈʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *designer (derived from 'ongop design)*
'opin: [ˈʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color*
'opinvultsyip: [ˈʔo.pin.vul.ˈtsjipˀ] *PF* n. *crayon (c.w. from 'opin color and vultsyip stick)*
'ora: [ˈʔo.ra] *PF* n. *lake*
'oratsyip: [ˈʔo.ra.ˈtsjipˀ] *PF* n. *pond, pool (derived from 'ora lake)*
'otxang: [ʔo.ˈtˀaŋ] *PF* n. *musical instrument (generic term)*
'rrpxom: [ˈʔr.pˀom] *PF* n. *thunder*
'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing (object, fact, abstraction)*
'umtsa: [ˈʔum.tsa] *PF* n. *medicine*
'upxare: [ʔu.ˈpˀa.rɛ] *PF* n. *message*
'ur: [ʔur] *PF* n. *sight, look, appearance*
afpawng: [a.ˈfpawŋ] *PF* n. *grief*
alo: [ˈa.lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*
am'a: [am.ˈʔa] *PF* n. *doubt*
atan: [a.ˈtan] *JC* n. *light*

- atanvi:** [a.'tan.vi] *PF* n. *ray* (derived from **atan** *light*)
- atanzaw:** [a.'tan.zaw] *PF* n. *forked lightning* (derived from **atan** *light* and **swizaw** *arrow*)
- atxkxe:** [at'.k'ε] *PF* n. *land*
- atxkxerel:** [at'.k'ε.rε] *PF* n. *map* (c.w. from **atxkxe** *land* and **rel** *picture*)
- au:** [a.u] *JC* n. *drum* (made of skin)
- aungia:** [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. *sign, omen*
- ayu:** [a.'ju] *PF* n. *things* (derived from 'u *thing*) (never plural **u**)
- äie:** [æ.'i.ε] *PF* n. *vision* (spiritual)
- ätxäle:** [æ.'t'æ.lε] *PF* n. *request*
- äzan:** [æ.'zan] *PF* n. *force, compulsion*
- äzantu:** [æ.'zan.tu] *PF* n. *domineering person; one who is bossy, authoritarian, or dictatorial* (derived from **äzan** *force, compulsion*)
- eampin:** [ε.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green* (derived from **ean** *blue, green*)
- ekxan:** [ε.'k'an] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*
- eltu:** [εl.tu] *PF* n. *brain*
- eltu lefngap:** [εl.tu lε.'fŋapʔ] *PTT* n. *computer* (c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **lefngap** *metallic*)
- emkäfya:** [em.'kæ.fja] *PF* n. *ford, crossing* (derived from **emkä** *cross* and **fya'o** *path*)
- eoli'uvi:** [ε.o.li.'u.vi] *PF* n. *prefix* (derived from **eo-** *before* and **li'u** *word*)
- epxang:** [ε.'p'ax] *PF* n. *stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*
- ewktswo:** [εwk.'tswo] *PF* n. (sense of) *taste* (derived from **ewku** *taste*)
- eyawrfya:** [e.'jawr.fja] *PF* n. *right way* (of doing something), *correct path* (derived from **eyawr** *correct, right* and **fya'o** *path, way, manner*)
- eyktan:** [εjk.tan] *JC* n. *leader* (derived from **eyk** *lead*)
- eyktanay:** [εjk.ta.'na] *JC,PF* n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader* (derived from **eyk-tan** *leader*)
- eykyu:** [εjk.ju] *PF* n. *leader* (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party) (derived from **eyk** *lead*)
- fahew:** [fa.'hεw] *PF* n. *smell*
- fayluta:** [faj.'lu.ta] *PF* n. *these words* (contraction of **fay+li'u-t a**, patientive case)
- fäpa:** [fæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*
- fäpyo:** [fæp.jo] *PF* n. *roof* (c.w. from **fäpa** *top* and **yo** *surface*)
- fe'ran:** [fεʔ.'ran] *PF* n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- fe'ranvi:** [fεʔ.'ran.vi] *PF* n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature* (derived from **fe'ran** *flawed nature, inherently defective*)
- fekem:** [fε.kεm] *PF* n. *accident* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **kem** *action*)
- fekum:** [fε.kum] *PF* n. *disadvantage, drawback, downside* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **kum** *result*)
- fil:** [fil] *PF* n. *child's toy, plaything*
- fitseng(e):** [fi.'tseŋ(ε)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- fitxon:** [fi.'t'on] *PF* adv., n. *tonight* (derived from **txon** *night*)
- fkxara:** [fk'a.ra] *PF* n. *stress* (mental or emotional feeling)
- fkxen:** [fk'εn] *PF* n. *vegetable* (food)
- fkxile:** [fk'i.lε] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
- flawkx:** [flawk'] *PF* n. *leather*
- flawm:** [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*
- flew:** [flew] *PF* n. *throat*
- flinutx:** [fli.'nut'] *PF* n. *thickness* (c.w. from **fli** *thin* and **nutx** *thick*)
- fmawn:** [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
- fmawnta:** [fmawn.ta] *PF* n. *that news* (contraction of **fmawn-it a**)
- fmokx:** [fmok'] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fmongyu:** [fmoŋ.ju] *PF* n. *thief* (derived from **fmong** *steal, rob*)
- fnawe'tu:** [fna.'weʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fnawe'** *cowardly*)
- fnel:** [fnεl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnelan:** [fnε.lan] *PF* n. *male* (derived from **fnel** *kind, type*)
- fnelle:** [fnε.lε] *PF* n. *female* (derived from **fnel** *kind, type*)
- fnetxum:** [fnε.'t'um] *PF* n. *allergen* (derived from **txum** *poison*)
- fngap:** [fŋapʔ] *PF* n. *metal*
- fngä'tseng:** [fŋæʔ.'tseŋ] *PF* n. *restroom* (on Earth) (c.w. from **fngä'** *relieve oneself* and **tseng** *place*)
- fpelio:** [fpε.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge* (ceremonial)
- fpilfya:** [fpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpil** *think* and **fya'o** *path*)
- fpom:** [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomron:** [fpom.'ron] *PF* n. *health or well-being* (mental) (derived from **fpom** *well-being* and

- ronsem** *mind*) ofp.
- fpomtokx**: [fpom.'tok'] *PF* n. *health (physical)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being* and **tokx** *body*) ofp.
- frir**: [frir] *PF* n. *layer*
- frrtu**: ['fr.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta**: [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftawnemkrr**: [ftaw.'nɛm.kɾ] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ft«awn»em** *pass by (passive participle form)* and **krr** *time*)
- ftärpa**: ['ftær.pa] *PF* n. *left side* (c.w. from **ftär** *left* and **pa'o** *side*)
- ftxi**: [ft'xi] *PF* n. *tongue*
- ftxoä**: [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
- ftxuli'uyu**: [ft'u.'li.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- fwep**: [fwɛp'] *PF* n. *dust (on a surface)*
- fwing**: [fwɪŋ] *PF* n. *humiliation, embarrassment, loss of face*
- fwopx**: [fwop'] *PF* n. *dust (in the air)* (derived from **fwep** *dust* and **pìwopx** *cloud*)
- fya'o**: ['fja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
- fyali'u**: ['fja.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adverb* (c.w. from **fya'o** *path, way, manner* and **li'u** *word*)
- fyan**: [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
- fyanyì**: ['fjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf* (c.w. from **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean* and **yì** *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung*)
- fyanyo**: ['fjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* (c.w. from **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean* and **yo** *surface*) Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fyanyo**.
- fyawìntxuyu**: [fja.wim.'t'u.ju] *PF* n. *guide* (derived from **fyawìntxu** *guide*)
- fyeyntu**: ['fjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- fyinep'ang**: [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity* (c.w. from **fyin** *simple* and **ep'ang** *complex*)
- fyip**: [fjip'] *PF* n. *tendrils, tentacle*
- ha'ngir**: [haʔ.'ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
- hafyon**: [ha.'fjon] *PF* n. *wisdom*
- hangvur**: [haŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** *laugh* and **vur** *story*)
- hapxi**: [ha.'p'xi] *PF* n. *part*
- hapxitu**: [ha.'p'xi.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)
- hawmpam**: ['hawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise, sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance* and **pam** *sound*)
- hawng**: [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
- hawntsyokx**: [hawŋ.'tsjok'] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **tsyokx** *hand*)
- hawngen**: [hawŋ.'vɛŋ] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **venu** *foot*)
- hawre'**: [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **re'o** *head*)
- hawtsyip**: ['haw.tsjip'] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** *sleep*)
- hän**: [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*
- hefitswo**: ['hɛ.fi.tswo] *PF* n. (sense of) *smell* (derived from **hefi** *smell*)
- hermeyp**: [hɛr.'mɛjp'] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwi** *snow* and **meyp** *weak*)
- hertxayo**: ['hɛr.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwi** *snow* and **txayo** *field*)
- herwi**: ['hɛr.wi] *PF* n. *snow*
- herwiva**: ['hɛr.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwi** *snow* and **ilva** *flake*)
- heyr**: [hɛjɾ] *PF* n. *chest*
- hi'ang**: ['hi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hi'i** *small* and **ioang** *animal*)
- hikrr**: ['hi.kɾ] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hi'i** *little, small* and **krr** *time*)
- hìmpxi**: [him.'p'xi] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
- hìmtxan**: [him.'t'an] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txan** *much*)
- hìmtxew**: [him.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *minimum* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txew** *limit*)
- hoan**: ['ho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*
- holpxay**: [hol.'p'aj] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** *few* and **pxay** *many*)
- horenleykeyu**: [ho.'rɛn.lɛj.'kɛk.ju] *PF* n. *law enforcer, police officer* (c.w. from **koren** *rule* and **leykek** *enforce*)
- hrrap**: ['hr.ap'] *PF* n. *danger*
- hufwe**: [hu.'fwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyip**: [hu.'fwɛ.tsjip'] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
- huru**: ['hu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*
- i'en**: ['iʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*

- ikut:** [i.kutʰ] *PF* n. large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole
- inanfya:** [i.'nan.fja] *PF* n. sense (means of perception) (c.w. from **inan** read, gain knowledge from sensory input and **fya'o** path, way)
- ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. feeling of mystery or incomprehension
- ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛn.tsim] *PF* n. mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum (c.w. from **ingyen** feeling of mystery and **tsim** source)
- ingyentsyip:** [iŋ.jɛn.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology (derived from **ingyen** feeling of mystery)
- ioang:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. animal, beast
- ioi:** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)
- ionar:** [i.'o.naʀ] *PF* n. banshee rider visor
- irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. thank you, thanks
- ilva:** [i.'l.va] *PF* n. flake, drop, chip
- ipxa:** [i.'p'a] *RL,PF* n. fern
- kalweyaveng:** [ka.l.'wej.a.vɛŋ] *PF* n. son of a bitch (vulgar) (c.w. from **kali'weya** poisonous arachnid and **'eveng** child)
- kantseng:** [ka.n.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. destination (c.w. from **kan** aim and **tseng** place)
- karyu:** [ka.ʀ.ju] *PF* n. teacher (derived from **kar** teach)
- karyunay:** [ka.ʀ.ju.'naʃ] *PF* n. apprentice teacher (derived from **karyu** teacher)
- kato:** [ka.to] *PF* n. rhythm
- kavuk:** [ka.'vukʰ] *PF* n. treachery
- kawngtu:** [ka.wŋ.tu] *PF* n. bad person, "bad guy" (derived from **kawng** bad, evil)
- kaym:** [ka.jm] *PF* n. evening (before twilight), late afternoon
- käpxi:** [kæ.'p'i] *PF* n. rear (part or section) (c.w. from **kä** go and **hapxi** part)
- kelku:** [kɛl.ku] *PF* n. home, house
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. thing (action), deed
- kemli'u:** [kɛm.li.'ʔu] *PF* n. verb (c.w. from **kem** action and **li'u** word)
- kemli'uvi:** [kɛm.li.'ʔu.vi] *PF* n. infix (derived from **kemli'u** verb)
- kemuia:** [kɛ.'mu.i.a] *PF* n. dishonor (c.w. from **ke** not and **meuia** honor)
- ketuwong:** [kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. alien
- kewan:** [kɛ.wan] *PF* n. age (derived from **koak** old and **'ewan** young)
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. face
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. insanity
- keyrel:** [kɛj.rɛl] *PF* n. facial expression (c.w. from **key** face and **rel** image)
- kiantu:** [ki.'an.tu] *PF* n. blameworthy person (derived from **kian** blame)
- kifkey:** [ki.'fkɛj] *PF* n. world (physical, solid)
- kilvan:** [kil.'van] *PF* n. river
- kinam:** [ki.'nam] *PF* n. leg
- kinamtil:** [ki.'nam.til] *PF* n. knee (c.w. from **kinam** leg and **til** joint)
- kintrr:** [kin.trʰ] *PF* n. week (derived from **kinä** seven and **trr** day)
- kintrram:** [kin.tr.am] *PF* n. last week (derived from **kintrr** week)
- kintrray:** [kin.tr.aj] *PF* n. next week (derived from **kintrr** week)
- kixi:** [ki.'p'i] *PF* n. one-seventh (c.w. from **kinä** seven and **hapxi** part)
- kìng:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. thread
- kite'e:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. service
- kllpa:** [k|.pa] *PF* n. bottom
- kllpxiltu:** [k|.p'ɪl.tu] *PF* n. territory
- kllrikk:** [k|.rikʰ] *PF* n. earthquake (c.w. from **kllte** ground and **rikk** move)
- kllte:** [k|.tɛ] *PF* n. ground
- klltseng:** [k|.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. position (derived from **tseng** place)
- ko'on:** [ko.'ʔon] *PF* n. ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular (derived from **koum** rounded, curved and **'on** shape)
- koaktan:** [ko.ak.tan] *PF* n. old man (derived from **koak** old, aged)
- koakte:** [ko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. old woman (derived from **koak** old, aged)
- koaktu:** [ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. old person (derived from **koak** old, aged)
- koren:** [ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. rule, guideline
- koren ayll:** [ko.'rɛn a.'jɪ] *PF* n. law, societal rule (c.w. from **koren** rule and **yll** communal)
- krr:** [krʰ] *PF* n. time
- kum:** [kum] *PF* n. result
- kurfyang:** [kur.fjan] *PF* n. hamper or suspended rack (c.w. from **kur** hang and **fyan** constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean)
- kurfyavi:** [kur.fja.vi] *PF* n. hook (for hanging or suspending an item) (derived from **kurfyang** hamper or suspended rack)

- kurkung:** [ˈkur.kuŋ] *PF* n. *asshole (vulgar)* (c.w. from **kuru** *neural queue* and **kung** *putrid, rotten*)
- kuru:** [ˈku.ru] *PF* n. *neural queue*
- kxa:** [kʰa] *PF* n. *mouth*
- kxam:** [kʰam] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
- kxamtr:** [kʰam.tɾ] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tr** *day*)
- kxamtrrmaw:** [kʰam.tɾ.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtseng:** [kʰam.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)
- kxamtjomaw:** [kʰam.tʰo.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtjon** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtjon:** [kʰam.tʰon] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tjon** *night*)
- kxamyi:** [kʰam.ji] *PF* n. *intermediate level* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **yi** *level*)
- kxap:** [kʰapʰ] *PF* n. *threat*
- kxayli:** [kʰaj.lj] *PF* n. *high level* (c.w. from **kxayl** *high* and **yi** *level*)
- kxemyo:** [kʰem.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface* (c.w. from **kxem** *be vertical* and **yo** *surface*)
- kxener:** [kʰɛ.nɛŋ] *PF* n. *smoke*
- kxetse:** [kʰɛ.t͡sɛ] *PF* n. *tail*
- kxeyey:** [kʰɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*
- kxitx:** [kʰitʰ] *PF* n. *death*
- kxiŋmyu:** [kʰim.ju] *PF* n. *commander, one with authority over another* (derived from **kxiŋ** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- kxll:** [kʰl] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*
- kxor:** [kʰoɾ] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*
- kxu:** [kʰu] *PF* n. *harm*
- kxumpay:** [kʰum.pa.j] *PF* n. *viscous liquid, gel* (c.w. from **kxum** *viscous, gelatinous, thick* and **pay** *water, liquid*)
- kxumpaysyar:** [kʰum.paj.sjaɾ] *PF* n. *glue* (c.w. from **kxumpay** *viscous liquid* and **syar** *stick to, adhere*)
- kxutslu:** [kʰu.t͡slu] *PF* n. *risk* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **titsunslu** *possibility*)
- kxutu:** [kʰu.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- la'a:** [ˈla.ʔa] *PF* n. *separation, distance between two places or objects*
- la'ang:** [ˈla.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *pile of stinking, rotting animal matter*
- lamaytxa:** [la.maj.tʰa] *PF* n. *flood*
- lan:** [lan] *PF* n. *resin*
- lanutral:** [ˈla.nut.ɾal] *PF* n. *dandetiger* (c.w. from **lan** *resin* and **utral** *tree*)
- lawnol:** [ˈlaw.nol] *PF* n. *great joy*
- lawr:** [lawɾ] *PF* n. *melody*
- layompin:** [la.ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)
- leioae:** [lɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*
- lertu:** [ˈlɛɾ.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lewng:** [lɛwŋ] *PF* n. *shame*
- leykekyu:** [lɛj.'kɛk.ju] *PF* n. *law enforcer, police officer* variant of **horenleykekyu**
- lie:** [ˈli.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*
- lini:** [ˈli.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
- liswa:** [li.'swa] *PF* n. *nourishment*
- li'fya:** [ˈliʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)
- li'fyaolo':** [ˈliʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)
- li'fyavi:** [ˈliʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- li'kong:** [ˈliʔ.koŋ] *PF* n. *syllable* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **'ekong** *rythmic beat*)
- li'u:** [ˈli.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
- li'uking:** [ˈli.ʔu.kiŋ] *PF* n. *sentence* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **king** *thread*)
- li'ukingvi:** [ˈli.ʔu.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *phrase* (derived from **li'uking** *sentence*)
- li'upam:** [ˈli.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **pam** *sound*)
- li'upuk:** [ˈli.ʔu.pukʰ] *PF* n. *dictionary* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **puk** *book* (English loan word))
- li'uvan:** [ˈli.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **uvan** *game*)
- li'uvi:** [ˈli.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *affix* (derived from **li'u** *word*)
- lingtskxe:** [ˈliŋ.t͡sk'ɛ] *PF* n. *unobtanium* (c.w. from **ling** *float in the air, hover* and **tskxe** *rock, stone*)
- lo'a:** [ˈlo.ʔa] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*
- loi:** [ˈlo.i] *PF* n. *egg*

- lomtu:** [ˈlom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)
- loran:** [ˈlo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- lortsyal:** [ˈlor.t͡sjaɭ] *PF* n. *shimmyfly* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **tsyal** *wing*)
- lrrtok:** [ˈlɾ.tokˀ] *PF* n. *smile*
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*
- lupra:** [ˈlup.ra] *PF* n. *style*
- masat:** [ˈma.satˀ] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
- mauti:** [ˈma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*
- maweypeyyu:** [ma.ˈwe.j.pe.j.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
- meitayo:** [mɛ.i.ˈta.jo] *PF* n. *wetlands* (c.w. from **mei** *wet* and **txayo** *field*)
- mekre:** [ˈmɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*
- mekseng:** [ˈmɛk.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach* (c.w. from **mek** *empty* and **tseng** *place*)
- menari:** [mɛ.ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **nari** *eye*)
- meoauiniaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.ˈɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
- merki:** [ˈmɛr.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*
- mesrram:** [mɛ.sɾ.ˈam] *PF* adv., n. *the day before yesterday, two days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- mesrray:** [mɛ.sɾ.ˈaj] *PF* adv., n. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- meuia:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*
- meypu:** [ˈmɛjp.tu] *PF* n. *weakling* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- miktsang:** [ˈmik.t͡saŋ] *PF* n. *earring* (c.w. from **mikyun** *ear* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- mikyun:** [ˈmik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
- mifa:** [ˈmi.fa] or [mi.ˈfa] *PF* adv., n. *inside*
- minyu:** [ˈmɪm.ju] *PF* n. *turner* (derived from **mɪn** *turn*)
- mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*
- mo'ara:** [mo.ˈʔa.ra] *PF* n. *gathering place*
- mo a fngä':** [ˈmo a ˈfŋæʔ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)* (c.w. from **mo** *space, enclosed open area* and **(a) fngä'** *relieve oneself*)
- mokri:** [ˈmok.ri] *PF* n. *voice*
- mowar:** [mo.ˈwaɾ] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*
- mowarsiyu:** [mo.ˈwaɾ.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor* (derived from **mowar** *advice*)
- mrrpxì:** [mɾ.ˈp'i] *PF* n. *one-fifth* (c.w. from **mrr** *five* and **hapxì** *part*)
- mrrtrr:** [ˈmɾ.tɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week* (derived from **mrr** *five* and **trr** *day*)
- munsna:** [ˈmun.sna] *PF* n. *pair* (derived from **mune** *two* and **sna'o** *set, group*)
- muntrr:** [ˈmun.tɾ] *PF* n. *weekend* (derived from **mune** *two* and **trr** *day*)
- muntrram:** [ˈmun.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntrray:** [ˈmun.tɾ.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend* (derived from **muntrr** *weekend*)
- muntxatan:** [mun.ˈt'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxate:** [mun.ˈt'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse* (derived from **muntxatu** *spouse*)
- muntxatu:** [mun.ˈt'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- na'ring:** [ˈnaʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer:** [na.ˈɛɾ] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nari:** [ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eye*
- nawmtu:** [ˈnawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person, noble person* (derived from **nawm** *great, noble*)
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- neni:** [ˈnɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
- neympin:** [ˈnɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color* (derived from **neyn** *light, shade of white*)
- ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
- ngampam:** [ˈŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme* (c.w. from **ngam** *echo* and **pam** *sound*)
- ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
- ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
- ngɛp:** [ŋɛpˀ] *PF* n. *navel*
- ngimpup:** [ŋim.ˈpupˀ] *PF* n. *length* (derived from **ngim** *long* and **pup** *short*)
- ngip:** [ŋipˀ] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*
- ngoa:** [ŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*
- ngopyu:** [ˈŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- ngrr:** [ŋɾ] *PF* n. *root*
- ngrrfpil:** [ˈŋɾ.fpil] *PF* n. *key assumption* (c.w. from **ngrr** *root* and **fpil** *think*)

- ngrrpongu:** [ŋr̩.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement* (c.w. from **ngrr** root and **pongu** party)
- ngulpin:** [ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey* (derived from **ngul** grey, drab)
- nguway:** [ŋu.wa.j] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry* (derived from **way** song)
- nikre:** [ˈnik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.ˈro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment* (c.w. from **nikre** hair and **ioi** adornment)
- niktsyey:** [ˈnik.t͡sɿjɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines)* (c.w. from **nik** convenient and **tsyey** snack, light meal)
- nivi:** [ˈni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock (general term)*
- nìkx:** [nikʰ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nrra:** [ˈnr̩.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*
- numeyu:** [ˈnu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** learn)
- numtseng:** [ˈnum.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** learn and **tseng** place)
- numtsengvi:** [ˈnum.t͡sɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** school)
- numultxa:** [nu.mul.ˈtʰa] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)* (c.w. from **nume** learn and **ultxa** meeting)
- numultxatu:** [nu.mul.ˈtʰa.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class* (derived from **numultxa** class (for instruction))
- oare:** [o.ˈa.rɛ] *PF* n. *moon*
- oeyk:** [o.ˈɛjkʰ] *PF* n. *cause*
- okup:** [ˈo.kupʰ] *PF* n. *milk*
- oloʼ:** [o.ˈloʰ] *PF* n. *clan*
- oloʼeyktan:** [o.lo.ˈʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **oloʼ** clan and **eyktan** leader)
- ontsang:** [ˈon.t͡saŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** nose and **tsang** piercing)
- ontu:** [ˈon.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
- paʼo:** [ˈpa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** sound and **rel** image)
- pamrelfya:** [pam.ˈrɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** writing and **fyaʼo** way)
- pamrelsiyu:** [pam.ˈrɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer* (derived from **pamrel** writing)
- pamrelvi:** [pam.ˈrɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter (phonetic symbol)* (derived from **pamrel** writing)
- pamrelvul:** [pam.ˈrel.vul] n. *pen, pencil, lit. åriting stick.* (c.w. from **pamrel** writing and **vul** branch (of a tree))
- pamrelvul lerin:** [pam.ˈrel.vul le.ˈrim] *PF* n. *pencil, lit. åooden writing stick.* (c.w. from **pamrelvul** pen, pencil and **lerin** wooden, of wood)
- pamtseo:** [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from **pam** sound and **tseo** art)
- pamtseongopyu:** [pam.t͡sɛ.o.ˈŋop.ju] *PF* n. *music creator, composer* (c.w. from **pamtseo** music and **ngopyu** creator) eg. James Horner
- pamtseotu:** [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (derived from **pamtseo** music)
- pamuvan:** [ˈpam.u.van] *PF* n. *sound play* (c.w. from **pam** sound and **uvan** game)
- pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
- parul:** [pa.ˈrul] *PF* n. *miracle*
- parultsyip:** [pa.ˈrul.t͡sɿpʰ] *PF* n. *term of affection for children* (derived from **parul** miracle)
- paskalin:** [pa.ska.ˈlin] *PF* n. *sweet berry (term of endearment)* (derived from **pasuk** berry and **(a)kalin** sweet)
- pasuk:** [ˈpa.sukʰ] *PF* n. *berry*
- pawk:** [pawkʰ] *PF* n. *horn, wind instrument*
- pay:** [pa.j] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [ˈpa.j.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay** water and **fyaʼo** way)
- payiva:** [ˈpa.j.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived from **pay** water and **ilva** drop)
- payoang:** [pa.j.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay** water and **ioang** animal)
- paysena:** [ˈpa.j.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *water container* (c.w. from **pay** water and **sähena** container)
- paysmung:** [ˈpa.j.smun] *PF* n. *water carrier* (c.w. from **pay** water and **smung** transportation device)
- paytxew:** [pa.j.ˈtʰɛw] *PF* n. *shoreline, water's edge* (c.w. from **pay** water and **txew** edge)
- pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.ˈkʰo.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser* (derived from **pängkxo** chat)
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.kʰo.ju le.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** chatter and **lekoren** lawlike)
- pänu:** [pæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- peʼngayyu:** [pɛʰ.ˈŋaj.ju] *PF* n. *judge* (derived from **peʼngay** judge, conclude)
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*

- pinvul:** [ˈpin.vul] *PF* n. *crayon* (c.w. from **'opin** color and **vul** branch (of a tree)) short for **'opin**vultsyip
- pizayu:** [ˈpi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pìwopx:** [pi.'wop'] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pìwopxtsyìp:** [pi.'wop'.t̚s̚jip̚] *PF* n. *nebula* (derived from **pìwopx** cloud) lit.: 'little cloud'
- plltxepam:** [pl̚.'t̚ɛ.pam] *PF* n. *speech sound; phoneme* (c.w. from **plltxe** speak and **pam** sound)
- plltxeyu:** [pl̚.'t̚ɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker* (derived from **plltxe** speak)
- pongu:** [ˈpo.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people* (derived from **po** he/she) ofp.
- prrkku:** [ˈpr̚.ku] *PF* n. *womb* (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **kelku** home)
- prrkxentrrkr:** [ˈpr̚.k'ɛn.t̚r̚.kr̚] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from **prrte'** pleasurable, **kxener** smoke, **trr** day and **krr** time)
- prnen:** [ˈpr̚.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
- prnnesyul:** [ˈpr̚.nɛ.sju] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **syulang** flower)
- prrsmung:** [ˈpr̚.smuŋ] *PF* n. *baby carrier* (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **smung** transportation device)
- prrwll:** [ˈpr̚.w] *Pr̚r* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prnen** baby and **'ewll** plant)
- pupxi:** [pu.'p̚i] *PF* n. *one-sixth* (c.w. from **pukap** six and **hapxi** part)
- pxawngip:** [ˈp'aw.ŋip̚] *PF* n. *environment* (c.w. from **pxaw** around and **ngip** space)
- pxawpa:** [ˈp'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** around and **pa'o** side)
- pxawpxun:** [ˈp'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** around and **pxun** arm)
- pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing* (item of)
- pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sr̚.'am] *PF* adv., n. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** day)
- pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sr̚.'aj] *PF* adv., n. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** day)
- pxorpam:** [ˈp'or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** explode and **pam** sound)
- pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*
- pxuntil:** [ˈp'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun** arm and **til** joint)
- ral:** [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*
- ram:** [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*
- ramtsyìp:** [ˈram.t̚s̚jip̚] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** mountain)
- ramunong:** [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
- ran:** [ran] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*
- raspu':** [ra.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings* (used in war)
- rawm:** [rawm] *PF* n. *lightning* (general term)
- rawmpxom:** [ˈrawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning* (derived from **rawm** lightning and **'rrpxom** thunder)
- rawng:** [rawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*
- re'o:** [ˈrɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
- rel:** [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*
- rel arusikx:** [ˈrɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video* (c.w. from **rel** picture and **rikx** move)
- reltseo:** [ˈrɛl.t̚sɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art* (c.w. from **rel** image and **tseo** art)
- reltseotu:** [ˈrɛl.t̚sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist* (visual) (derived from **reltseo** visual art)
- relvul:** [ˈrɛl.vul] *PF* n. *pen, pencil, lit. writing stick.* (short form of **pamrelvul**)
- rem:** [rɛm] *PF* n. *fuel*
- renten:** [ˈrɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
- renu:** [ˈrɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
- rewon:** [ˈrɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
- rey'eng:** [rɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life* (derived from **rey** live)
- reyfya:** [ˈrɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture* (c.w. from **rey** live and **fya'o** path, way)
- reym:** [rɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*
- reypay:** [ˈrɛj.paj] *PF* n. *blood* (c.w. from **rey** live and **pay** water)
- rimpin:** [ˈrim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow* (derived from **rim** yellow)
- rina':** [ri.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed* (derived from **atoki-rina'** seeds of the great tree)
- rì'ir:** [ˈri.ʔir̚] *PF* n. *reflection*
- rik:** [rik̚] *PF* n. *leaf*
- rin:** [rim] *PF* n. *wood*
- rong:** [roŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*
- ronguwayyu:** [ro.'ŋu.waj.ju] *PF* n. *howler* (derived from **ronguway** howl)
- ronsem:** [ˈron.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
- ronsrel:** [ˈron.srɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined* (c.w. from **ronsem** mind and **rel** image)

- ropx:** [ropʰ] *PF* n. *hole (going clear through an object)*
- rum:** [rum] *PF* n. *ball*
- rurur:** [ru.ʰur] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)*
- rusey:** [ru.ʰsej] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing (c.w. from rey live and «us» active participle infix)*
- sa'ewrang:** [sa.ʰɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom (derived from sa'nok mother and 'ewrang loom)*
- sa'nok:** [saʰ.nokʰ] *PF* n. *mother (from sa'atenuk *C*)*
- sa'nu:** [saʰ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy (affectionate form of sa'nok mother)*
- sa'nutsyip:** [saʰ.nu.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *little mommy (used for young girls) (derived from sa'nu mommy)*
- sa'sem:** [saʰ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents (derived from sa'nok mother and sempul father)*
- saho:** [sa.ʰho] *PF* n. *prayer (derived from aho pray)*
- salewfyä:** [sa.ʰlɛw.fjə] *PF* n. *direction, course (derived from salew proceed and fyä'o path)*
- satu'li:** [sa.ʰtuʰ.li] *PF* n. *heritage (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)*
- sä'anla:** [sæ.ʰʔan.lə] *PF* n. *yearning (derived from 'anla yearn for)*
- sä'eoio:** [sæ.ʰɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite (derived from 'eoio ceremonious)*
- sä'ipu:** [sæ.ʰi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous (derived from 'ipu humorous)*
- sä'o:** [sæ.ʰo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
- säfe'ul:** [sæ.ʰfɛ.ʰul] *PF* n. *worsening (specific instance) (derived from fe'ul worsen)*
- säflä:** [sæ.ʰflæ] *PF* n. *success (an instance of succeeding) (derived from flä succeed)*
- säfmi:** [sæ.ʰfmi] *PF* n. *attempt (derived from fmi try, attempt)*
- säfmong:** [sæ.ʰfmoŋ] *PF* n. *theft (particular instance) (derived from fmong steal, rob)*
- säfngo':** [sæ.ʰfŋoʰ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand (derived from fngo' require)*
- säfpil:** [sæ.ʰfpil] *PF* n. *idea (derived from fpil think)*
- säfrip:** [sæ.ʰfrɪpʰ] *PF* n. *a bite (derived from frɪp bite)*
- säfrifen:** [sæ.ʰfr.fɛn] *PF* n. *visit (derived from frifen visit)*
- säftxuli'u:** [sæ.ft'u.ʰli.ʰu] *PF* n. *speech, oration (derived from ftxuli'u orate, give speech)*
- säfyep:** [sæ.ʰfjɛpʰ] *PF* n. *handle (derived from fyep hold in the hand)*
- sähe'a:** [sæ.ʰhɛ.ʰa] *PF* n. *a cough, instance of coughing (derived from he'a cough)*
- sähena:** [sæ.ʰhɛ.nə] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier (derived from hena carry)*
- säkanom:** [sæ.ʰka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession (derived from kanom acquire)*
- säkxange:** [sæ.ʰk'a.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *yawn (derived from kxange yawn)*
- sälang:** [sæ.ʰlaŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation (derived from lang investigate, explore)*
- sälätäm:** [sæ.ʰla.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (instance of), edit, modification (derived from lätem change)*
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.ʰlæ.t'a.jn] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat (derived from lätxayn defeat)*
- säleymfe':** [sæ.ʰlɛjm.ʰfɛʰ] *PF* n. *complaint (derived from leymfe' complain)*
- säleymkem:** [sæ.ʰlɛjm.kɛm] *PF* n. *protest, instance of protesting (derived from leymkem protest)*
- sälipx:** [sæ.ʰlipʰ] *PF* n. *drop (of a liquid) (derived from lipx drop)*
- sämok:** [sæ.ʰmokʰ] *PF* n. *a suggestion (derived from mok suggest)*
- sämunge:** [sæ.ʰmu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device (derived from munge take, bring)*
Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*
- sämyam:** [sæm.ʰyam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace (derived from meyam hug)*
- sängä'an:** [sæ.ŋæ.ʰʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression (derived from ngä'an suffer mentally or emotionally)*
- sängop:** [sæ.ʰŋopʰ] *PF* n. *creation (derived from ngop create)*
- sänrr:** [sæ.ʰnr] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp (derived from nrr glow)*
- sänui:** [sæ.ʰnu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure) (derived from nui fail, falter)*
- sänume:** [sæ.ʰnu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction (derived from nume learn)*

- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)
- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. (*piece of*) *information* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.'hr̩] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **penghrr** *warn*)
- säpllhr:** [sæ.p̩.'hr̩] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **pllhr** *warn*)
- säplltxe:** [sæ.p̩.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.p̩.'t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** *statement*)
- säpom:** [sæ.'pom] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)
- särangal:** [sæ.'ra.ŋal] *PF* n. *a wish* (derived from **rangal** *wish*)
- särawn:** [sæ.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋop̩] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.'ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säseyto:** [sæ.sɛj.'to] *PF* n. *butchering tool* (derived from **seyto** *butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*)
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance)* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.t̩s̩jip̩] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** *illness*)
- säsrätx:** [sæ.'sræt̩] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** *annoy*)
- säsrese'a:** [sæ.srɛ.sɛ.'ʔa] *PF* n. *a prediction* (derived from **srese'a** *prophetize*)
- säsriin:** [sæ.'sr̩m] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **sriin** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'stɑr.s̩m] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)* (derived from **starsim** *gather, collect*)
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.l̩m] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sulin** *be busy (positive sense)*)
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sjɛp̩] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syep** *trap*)
- sätare:** [sæ.'ta.rɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship* (derived from **tare** *connect, relate to*)
- sätarep:** [sæ.'ta.rɛp̩] *PF* n. *rescue, an incidence of rescuing* (derived from **tarep** *save, rescue*)
- sätaron:** [sæ.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunt* (derived from **taron** *hunt*)
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'ts̩n.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance)* (derived from **tsan'ul** *improve*)
- sätseri:** [sæ.'ts̩ɛ.ri] *PF* n. *observation, something noticed* (derived from **tseri** *notice*)
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'ts̩l.s̩j̩] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** *whisper*)
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'ts̩waj.on] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)* (derived from **tswayon** *fly*)
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'ts̩j̩l] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- sävll:** [sæ.'v̩l] *PF* n. *sign, indication, signal* (derived from **vll** *indicate, point at*)
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- säwäsultsyip:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.t̩sj̩p̩] *PF* n. *a contest* (derived from **säwäsul** *a competition*)
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- säwem:** [sæ.'wɛm] *PF* n. *fight* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- säwিংgay:** [sæ.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof (particular instance)* (derived from **wিংgay** *proof*)
- säwintxu:** [sæ.win.'t'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition* (derived from **wintxu** *show*)
- säyäkx:** [sæ.'jæk̩] *PF* n. *snub* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- säzär̩ip:** [sæ.'zæ.r̩ip̩] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein* (derived from **zä'är̩ip** *pull*)
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)*
- sekr̩r:** [sɛ.k̩r̩] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **krr** *time*)
- semkä:** [sɛm.'kæ] *PF* n. *bridge* (derived from **emkä** *cross*)
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** *father*)
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- sey:** [sɛj] *PF* n. *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*

- seyñ:** [sɛjɲ] *PF* n. *chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting (derived from sä'o tool and heyn sit)*
- seyri:** [ˈsɛj.ri] *JC* n. *lip*
- skiempa:** [ˈski.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. *right side (c.w. from skien right and pa'o side)*
- skxawng:** [skˈawŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir:** [skˈir] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxirtsyip:** [ˈskˈir.t͡sɪpˀ] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound (derived from skxir wound)*
- skxom:** [skˈom] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- slantire:** [slan.ti.ˈrɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration (c.w. from slan support and tirea spirit)*
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. *cat*
- slosnep:** [slo.ˈsnɛpˀ] *PF* n. *width (derived from snep narrow)*
- slukx:** [slukˀ] *PF* n. *horn of an animal*
- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- sna'o:** [ˈsna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.*
- snafpilya:** [sna.ˈfpil.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy (c.w. from sna'o group and fpilya way of thinking) lit.: 'a group of mindsets'*
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.ˈt'a] *PF* n. *course (as a collection of classes) (derived from numultxa class (for instruction))*
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.ˈrɛl.vi] *PF* n. *alphabet (derived from pamrelvi letter (phonetic symbol))*
- snatanhi:** [sna.tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. *constellation (c.w. from sna'o clump and tanhi star) lit.: 'a clump of stars'*
- snatanhitsyip:** [sna.tan.ˈhi.t͡sɪpˀ] *PF* n. *star cluster (c.w. from sna'o group and tanhi(tsyip) star)*
- snatxärem:** [sna.ˈt'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton (c.w. from sna'o group and txärem bone) lit.: 'set of bones'*
- snayì:** [sna.ˈji] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels (derived from yì level, step)*
- snaytu:** [ˈsnaj.tu] *PF* n. *loser (derived from snaytx lose)*
- sngä'ikrr:** [ˈsɲæ.ʔi.kɾ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time (c.w. from sngä'i begin and krr time)*
- sngä'itseng:** [ˈsɲæ.ʔi.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location (c.w. from sngä'i start and tseng place)*
- sngä'iyu:** [ˈsɲæ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner (derived from sngä'i begin)*
- sngel:** [sɲɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [ˈsɲɛl.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump (c.w. from sngel garbage and tseng place)*
- sngum:** [sɲum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** [ˈsɲum.t͡sim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry (c.w. from sngum worry and tsim source)*
- snokfyan:** [ˈsnok.fjan] *PF* n. *personal belongings rack (c.w. from sno his self, her self, its self and kurfyan hamper or suspended rack)*
- snolup:** [ˈsno.lupˀ] *PF* n. *personal style or aesthetic, presence (c.w. from sno self and lupra style)*
- snomo:** [ˈsno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to (c.w. from sno his or her self and mo space)*
- snonivi:** [ˈsno.ni.vi] *PF* n. *single-person hammock (c.w. from sno his/her self and nivi sleeping hammock)*
- snonrra:** [sno.ˈnr.a] *PF* n. *self-pride (negative connotation) (c.w. from sno his/her self and nrra pride)*
- snotipx:** [sno.ˈtipˀ] *PF* n. *self-control (c.w. from sno self and tihipx control)*
- Snrrtsyip:** [ˈsnɾ.t͡sɪpˀ] *PF* n. *Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri (Colloquial) (derived from Tawsnrtsyip Alpha Centauri C)*
- so'yu:** [ˈsoʔ.ju] *PF* n. *colloquial form of txan-so'hayu (fan, enthusiast)*
- somwew:** [som.ˈwɛw] *PF* n. *temperature (derived from som hot and wew cold)*
- sopyu:** [ˈsop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller (derived from sop travel)*
- spe'etu:** [spe.ˈʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive (derived from spe'e capture)*
- spono:** [ˈspo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spulmokri:** [spul.ˈmok.ri] *PF* n. *telephone (derived from spule propel and mokri voice)*
- spulyaney:** [spul.ja.ˈnej] *PF* n. *canoe paddle (c.w. from spule propel and yaney canoe)*
- spxam:** [spˀam] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.ˈkam.tɾ] *PF* n. *the time before noon (c.w. from sre before and kxamtrr mid-day)*

- srekamtxon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'on] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtxon** *midnight*)
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sr.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **trr'ong** *dawn*)
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **txon'ong** *night-fall*)
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. *version*
- srok:** [srɔk'] *PF* n. *bead (decorative)*
- srung:** [srɔŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srungsiyu:** [srɔŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- srungtsyip:** [srɔŋ.tsjip'] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- starli'u:** [stɑr.li.'ʔu] *PF* n. *adposition* (c.w. from **sätare** *connection, relationship* and **li'u** *word*)
- stawmtswɔ:** [stawm.t̩swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) hearing* (derived from **stawm** *hear*)
- stä'nipam:** [stæ'ni.pam] *PF* n. *recording* (c.w. from **stä'ni** *catch* and **pam** *sound*)
- stiwɪ:** [sti.wi] *PF* n. *mischief*
- stiwisiyu:** [sti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischief-maker* (derived from **stiwɪ** *mischief*)
- stxeli:** [st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** [st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** *gift* and **lonu** *release*)
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. *shell (from the ocean)*
- sumsey:** [sum.sɛj] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell* (c.w. from **sum** *shell* and **sey** *cup or bowl* minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- sur:** [sur] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
- swapxi:** [swa.'p'i] *PF* n. *family member* (c.w. from **soaia** *family* and **hapxi** *part*)
- swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyip:** [swaw.tsjip'] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** *moment*)
- swaynivi:** [swaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock* (c.w. from **soaia** *family* and **nivi** *sleeping hammock*) Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*
- swɛk:** [swɛk'] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
- swirä:** [swi.'ræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swizawsena:** [swi.'zaw.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)* (c.w. from **swizaw** *arrow* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- swoa:** [swo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*
- swoasey:** [swo.a.sɛj] *PF* n. *kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized* (c.w. from **swoa** *intoxicating beverage or "spirits"* and **sey** *cup or bowl* minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- swoasey ayll:** [swo.a.sɛj a.'jɪ] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl* (c.w. from **swoasey** *kava bowl* (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages) and **yll** *communal*)
- swotu:** [swo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*
- syanan:** [sja.nan] *PF* n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)*
- syawn:** [sjawn] *PF* n. *blessing*
- syay:** [sja:j] *PF* n. *fate*
- syayvi:** [sja:j.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance* (derived from **syay** *fate*)
- syɛ'otxang:** [sjɛ.'ʔo.t'aŋ] *PF* n. *wind instrument* (c.w. from **syɛha** *breath* and **'otxang** *musical instrument*)
- syɛha:** [sjɛ.ha] *PF* n. *breath*
- syɛprel:** [sjɛp.'rɛl] *PF* n. *camera* (c.w. from **syɛp** *trap* and **rel** *image*)
- syewe:** [sjɛ.wɛ] *PF* n. *fat (substance in meat)*
- syokup:** [sjo.'kup'] *PF* n. *weight (physical)* (derived from **syo** *light* and **ku'up** *heavy*)
- syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*
- syonli'u:** [sjon.li.'ʔu] *PF* n. *adjective* (c.w. from **syon** *feature, trait, characteristic* and **li'u** *word*)
- syulang:** [sju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*
- syura:** [sju.'ra] *PF* n. *energy (physical or spiritual)*
- syuratan:** [sju.'ra.tan] *JC,PF* n. *bioluminescence* (c.w. from **syura** *energy* and **atan** *light*)
- syusmung:** [sju.smuŋ] *PF* n. *food tray* (c.w. from **syuve** *food* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- syuve:** [sju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*
- syuvekel:** [sju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. *famine* (derived from **syuve** *food*)
- ta'leng:** [ta'ɲ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*
- tangek:** [ta.ŋɛk'] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*
- tanhi:** [tan.'hi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*
- tanleng:** [tan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *bark (of a tree)* (derived from **tangek** *trunk (of a tree)* and **ta'leng**

- skin)
- tareptu:** [ˈta.rɛp.tu] *PF* n. *rescuer, someone who has been rescued or saved* (derived from **tarep** *save, rescue*)
- tarnioang:** [ˈtaɾ.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. *predator animal* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **ioang** *animal*)
- taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter* (c.w. from **taron** *hunt* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- taronyutsyip:** [ˈta.ron.ju.t͡sɿp̚] *PF* n. *little hunter* (derived from **taronyu** *hunter*)
- taw:** [taw] *PF* n. *sky*
- Tawsnrtsyip:** [taw.ˈsnɾ.t͡sɿp̚] *PF* n. *Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri* (derived from **taw** *sky* and **sänrr** *light source*)
- tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.ˈra.tan] *PF,LN* n. *aurora* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **syuratan** *(bio)luminescence*)
- tawtute:** [ˈtaw.tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *sky-person, human* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **tute** *person*)
- tawtxew:** [ˈtaw.tʰɛw] *PF* n. *horizon, skyline* (c.w. from **taw** *sky* and **txew** *edge*)
- täftxuyu:** [tæ.ˈftʰu.ju] *PF* n. *weaver* (derived from **täftxu** *weave* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tekre:** [ˈtɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *skull*
- telem:** [tɛ.ˈlɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
- temrey:** [tɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* n. *survival* (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- teylupil:** [ˈtɛj.lu.pil] *PF* n. *teylu-face (vulgar)* (c.w. from **teylu** *beetle larva* and **pil** *facial stripe*)
- teynga:** [ˈtɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer* (contraction of **tī'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [ˈtɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer (agentive)* (contraction of **tī'eyng-il a**)
- teyngta:** [ˈtɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer (patientive)* (contraction of **tī'eyng-it a**)
- teyrpin:** [ˈtɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white* (derived from **teyr** *white*)
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tili'u:** [ˈti.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *conjunction* (c.w. from **til** *joint, hinge* and **li'u** *word*)
- tinan:** [ˈti.nan] *PF* n. *reading* (derived from **in-an** *read*)
- tirea:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireafya'o:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.ˈfja.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tireaioang:** [ti.ˈrɛ.a.i.o.ang] *PF* n. *spirit animal* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **ioang** *animal*)
- tiretu:** [ti.ˈrɛ.tu] *PF* n. *shaman* (derived from **tirea** *spirit* and **tute** *person*)
- tī'al:** [ti.ˈʔal] *PF* n. *wastefulness* (derived from **'al** *waste*)
- tī'awm:** [ti.ˈʔawm] *PF* n. *camping* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tī'awpo:** [ti.ˈʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality (negative connotation), selfishness* (derived from **'awpo** *one individual*)
- tī'älek:** [ti.ˈʔæ.lɛk̚] *PF* n. *determination* (derived from **'älek** *determined*)
- tī'efu:** [ti.ˈʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling* (derived from **'efu** *feel*)
- tī'em:** [ti.ˈʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking* (derived from **'em** *cook*)
- tī'eylan:** [ti.ˈʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship* (derived from **'eylan** *friend*)
- tī'eyng:** [ti.ˈʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- tī'i'a:** [ti.ˈʔi.ʔa] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion* (derived from **'i'a** *end*)
- tī'ipu:** [ti.ˈʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- tī'o':** [ti.ˈʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- tī'ong:** [ti.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from **'ong** *bloom*)
- tī'ongokx:** [ti.ˈʔo.ŋok̚] *PF* n. *birth* (derived from **'ongokx** *be born*)
- tī'ul:** [ti.ˈʔul] *PF* n. *increase*
- tīaho:** [ti.a.ˈho] *PF* n. *prayer* (in general, abstract idea) (derived from **aho** *pray*)
- tīeyktan:** [ti.ˈɛjk.tan] *JC,PF* n. *leadership* (derived from **eyktan** *leader*)
- tīfe'ul:** [ti.ˈfɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening* (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)
- tīfkeytok:** [ti.ˈfkɛj.tok̚] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- tīfkeytongay:** [ti.fkɛj.to.ˈŋaj] *PF* n. *reality* (c.w. from **tīfkeytok** *situation* and **ngay** *true*)
- tīflä:** [ti.ˈflæ] *PF* n. *success* (in general) (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- tīflrr:** [ti.ˈflɾ] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)
- tīfmetok:** [ti.ˈfmɛ.tok̚] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** *test*)
- tīfmi:** [ti.ˈfmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *attempt*)

- tifmong:** [ti.'fmoŋ] *PF* n. *theft* (derived from **fmong** *steal, rob*)
- tifnawe':** [ti.fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* n. *cowardice* (derived from **fnawe'** *cowardly*)
- tifnu:** [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- tifpxamo:** [ti.'fp'a.mo] *PF* n. *horror* (derived from **fpxamo** *horrible*)
- tiftang:** [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** *stop*)
- tiftanglen:** [ti.ftaŋ.'lɛn] *PF* n. *prevention* (derived from **ftanglen** *prevent*)
- tiftia:** [ti.fti.'a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** *study*)
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [ti.fti.'a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tiftia** *study* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tiftiatu:** [ti.fti.'a.tu] *PF* n. *researcher* (derived from **tiftia** *study*)
- tiftiatu kifkeyä:** [ti.fti.'a.tu ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *scientist* (c.w. from **tiftiatu** *researcher* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tiftxavang:** [ti.ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- tiftxey:** [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** *choose*)
- tiftxuli'u:** [ti.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- tifyawintxu:** [ti.fja.wm.'t'u] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawintxu** *guide*)
- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- tihan:** [ti.'han] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **han** *lose*)
- tihawl:** [ti.'hawɫ] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** *prepare*)
- tihawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** *protect, shelter*)
- tihipx:** [ti.'hipʔ] *PF* n. *control* (derived from **hipx** *control*)
- tihipey:** [ti.'hi.pɛj] *PF* n. *hesitation* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- tihona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- tik'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of busyness* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tikakpam:** [ti.kak.'pam] *PF* n. *deafness* (derived from **kakpam** *deaf*)
- tikakrel:** [ti.kak.'rɛɫ] *PF* n. *blindness* (derived from **kakrel** *blind*)
- tikan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** *aim*)
- tikangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- tikangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tikankxan:** [ti.kan.'k'an] *PF* n. *barrier to one's goals, source of frustration* (c.w. from **tikan** *goal* and **ekxan** *barrier*)
- tikanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- tikawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** *bad*)
- tikeftxo:** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* n. *sadness* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- tikelu:** [ti.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. *lack* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lu** *be*)
- tikemwiä:** [ti.kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *unfairness, injustice* (derived from **kemwiä** *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*)
- tikenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** *model*)
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)
- tikezin:** [ti.'kɛ.zin] *PF* n. *something in an untangled state, untanglement solution* (derived from **kezin** *untangled*)
- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- tiktseri:** [tik.'tsɛ.ri] *PF* n. *unawareness, lack of notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'saɾ] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks* (derived from **kxim** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- tikxuke:** [ti.'k'u.kɛ] *PF* n. *safety* (derived from **kxuke** *safe*)
- tila'um:** [ti.'la.ʔum] *PF* n. *pretence* (derived from **la'um** *pretend*)
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tilang:** [ti.'laŋ] *PF* n. *exploration* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)

- tīlatem:** [ti.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- tīlen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)
- tīleym:** [ti.'lɛjm] *PF* n. *call* (derived from **leym** *call, cry out, exclaim*)
- tīleymfe':** [ti.lɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaining* (derived from **leymfe'** *complain*)
- tīleymkem:** [ti.lɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protesting, protest (abstract concept)* (derived from **leymkem** *protest*)
- tīloho:** [ti.'lo.ho] *PF* n. *surprise* (derived from **loho** *be surprising*)
- tīlor:** [ti.'loʃ] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- tīmal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- tīme'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- tīmeyp:** [ti.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. *weakness* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- tīmll'an:** [ti.ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **ml'an** *accept*)
- tīmok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- tīmu'ni:** [ti.'muʔ.ni] *PF* n. *achievement, accomplishment* (derived from **mu'ni** *accomplish, achieve*)
- tīmungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. *exception* (derived from **mungwrr** *except*)
- tīmuntxa:** [ti.muŋ.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- tīmweypey:** [ti.m.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- tīmwiä:** [ti.m.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice* (derived from **muïä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- tīmyi:** [ti.m.'ji] *PF* n. *low level* (c.w. from **tīm** *low* and **yì** *level*)
- tīn:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **in** *be busy*)
- tīnatxu:** [ti.na.'t'u] *PF* n. *disapproval* (derived from **natxu** *disapprove of*)
- tīnawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent* (derived from **nawri** *talented*)
- tīnew:** [ti.'nɛw] *PF* n. *desire* (derived from **new** *want*)
- tīngay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tīngäzìk:** [ti.'ŋæ.zìkʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzìk** *difficult*)
- tīngong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tīngop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- tīno:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tīnomum:** [ti.'no.muŋ] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tīnui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- tīnvi:** [ti.m.'vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*
- tīoeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from **«eyk»** *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wɛjk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tīohakx:** [ti.o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohakx** *hungry*)
- tīomum:** [ti.'o.muŋ] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tīpalang:** [ti.'p.a.l.aŋ] *PF* n. *(social) contact* (derived from **palang** *contact, communicate with*)
- tīpaw:** [ti.'paw] *PF* n. *growth*
- tīpawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tīpähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tīpängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tīpängkxotsyìp:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.tʂjìpʔ] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tīpängkxo** *conversation*)
- tīpe'ngay:** [ti.pɛʔ.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *conclusion* (derived from **pe'ngay** *judge, conclude*)
- tīpe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tīprte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- tīpsaw:** [ti.p.'saw] *PF* n. *clumsiness* (derived from **pisaw** *clumsy, accident-prone*)
- tīpxul:** [ti.'p'ul] *PF* n. *formidableness, imposingness* (derived from **pxul** *formidable, imposing*)
- tīra'un:** [ti.'ra.ʔun] *PF* n. *surrender, relinquishment* (derived from **ra'un** *surrender, relinquish*)

- tiralpeng:** [ti.'ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation* (derived from **ral** meaning and **peng** tell)
- tiranpam:** [ti.'ran.pam] *PF* n. *footstep (sound)* (c.w. from **tiran** walk and **pam** sound)
- tirawn:** [ti.'raʷn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing* (derived from **rawn** replace)
- tirengop:** [ti.'rɛ.ŋop] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)* (derived from **rengop** design)
- tirey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life* (derived from **rey** live)
- tirol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)* (derived from **rol** sing)
- tironrel:** [ti.'ron.sɛl] *PF* n. *imagination* (derived from **ronrel** something imagined)
- tisay:** [ti.'saj] *PF* n. *loyalty* (derived from **say** loyal)
- tiska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction* (derived from **ska'a** destroy)
- tisla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.ʔsu] *PF* n. *description* (derived from **sla'tsu** describe)
- tislan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* (derived from **slan** support) ofp.
- tismaw:** [ti.'maw] *PF* n. *approval* (derived from **smaw** approve of)
- tisnaytx:** [ti.'snajtʔ] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **snaytx** lose)
- tiso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude* (derived from **so'ha** be enthusiastic about)
- tisom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat* (derived from **som** hot)
- tisop:** [ti.'sop] *PF* n. *journey* (derived from **sop** travel)
- tispe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture* (derived from **spe'e** capture)
- tispxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness* (derived from **spxin** sick)
- tisraw:** [ti.'sraʷ] *PF* n. *pain* (derived from **sraw** painful)
- tisrese'a:** [ti.'sɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy* (derived from **srese'a** prophesize)
- tisteftxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination* (derived from **steftxaw** examine)
- tisti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger* (derived from **sti** be angry)
- tisung:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script* (derived from **sung** add)
- tiswaran:** [ti.'swa.ran] *PF* n. *humility, humbleness* (derived from **swaran** humble, modest)
- tisyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation* (derived from **syor** relax)
- tisyortsyip:** [ti.'sjor.ʔsjip] *PF* n. *break, small rest or relaxation* (derived from **syor** relax, chill out)
- titaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** hunt)
- titerkup:** [ti.'tɛr.kup] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* (derived from **terkup** die) "Death is inevitable."
- titsan'ul:** [ti.'ʔsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)* (derived from **tsan'ul** improve)
- titseri:** [ti.'ʔsɛ.ri] *PF* n. *awareness, notice* (derived from **tseri** note, notice)
- titslam:** [ti.'ʔslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence* (derived from **tslam** understand)
- titstew:** [ti.'ʔstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- titstunwi:** [ti.'ʔstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness* (derived from **tstunwi** kind)
- titsukanom:** [ti.ʔsu.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *availability* (derived from **tsukanom** available)
- titsunslu:** [ti.'ʔsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility* (derived from **tsunslu** may, be possible)
- titsyär:** [ti.'ʔsjær] *PF* n. *rejection* (derived from **tsyär** reject)
- titsyul:** [ti.'ʔsjul] *PF* n. *beginning, start* (derived from **tsyul** begin, start)
- titunu:** [ti.'tu.nu] *PF* n. *romance* (derived from **tunu** romantic)
- titusaron:** [ti.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting* (derived from **taron** hunt)
- titxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed* (derived from **txanew** greedy)
- titxantlusam:** [ti.'t'an.ʔslu.sam] *PF* n. *wisdom (seldom used)* (derived from **txantlusam** wise)
- titxap:** [ti.'t'ap] *PF* n. *pressure (physical)* (derived from **txap** press)
- titxaw:** [ti.'t'aw] *PF* n. *punishment* (derived from **txaw** punish)
- titxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking* (derived from **txen** awake)
- titxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing* (derived from **txula** build)
- titxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power* (derived from **txur** strong)

- tivawm:** [ti.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- tiväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst* (derived from **väng** *thirsty*)
- tive'kì:** [ti.vɛʔ.'kì] *PF* n. *hatred* (derived from **ve'kì** *hate*)
- tivirä:** [ti.vi.'ræ] *PF* n. *spread, proliferation* (derived from **virä** *spread, proliferate*)
- tiwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- tiwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition* (derived from **wäsul** *compete*)
- tiwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- tiwew:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold* (derived from **wew** *cold*)
- tiwìngay:** [ti.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving (abstract)* (derived from **wìngay** *prove*)
- tiwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting* (derived from **wem** *fight*)
- tiyawn:** [ti.'jawn] *PF* n. *love* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- tiyawr:** [ti.'jawr] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- tiyäkx:** [ti.'jækʔ] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- tiyewn:** [ti.'jɛwn] *PF* n. *expression* (derived from **yewn** *express, convey*)
- tiyo':** [ti.'joʔ'] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- tiyora':** [ti.jo.'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yora'** *win*)
- tiyusom:** [ti.ju.'som] *PF* n. *eating (the act)* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tizevakx:** [ti.'zɛ.vakʔ] *PF* n. *cruelty* (derived from **zvakx** *cruel*)
- tizin:** [ti.'zin] *PF* n. *a tangle(ment), mass of something twisted together* (derived from **zin** *tangled*)
- tokx:** [tokʔ] *PF* n. *body*
- tompa:** ['tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompakel:** ['tom.pa.kel] *PF* n. *drought* (derived from **tompa** *rain*)
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.'mɛjp'] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwì:** ['tom.pɛr.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwì** *snow*)
- tompiva:** ['tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- toruk makto:** ['to.rukʔ 'mak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leontopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- trr:** [tr̩] *PF* n. *day*
- trr'awve:** [tr̩.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'awve** *first*)
- trr'ong:** [tr̩.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- trr'ongmaw:** [tr̩.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trr'ong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trrkive:** [tr̩.'ki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)
- trrmrrve:** [tr̩.'mr̩.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrrve** *fifth*)
- trrmuve:** [tr̩.'mu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
- trrpuve:** [tr̩.'pu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)
- trrpzeyve:** [tr̩.'p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **pxeyve** *third*)
- trrtsìve:** [tr̩.'tsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsìve** *fourth*)
- trrtxon:** [tr̩.t'ɔn] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- tsa'u:** ['tsa.ʔu] *PF* n. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)
- tsaheylyu:** ['tsa.'hɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
- tsakem:** ['tsa.kɛm] or ['tsa.'kɛm] *PF* n. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)
- tsaktap:** ['tsak.tap'] *PF* n. *violence*
- tsam:** ['tsam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin:** ['tsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **'opin** *color*)
- tsampongu:** ['tsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
- tsamsä'o:** ['tsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **sä'o** *tool*)
- tsamsiyu:** ['tsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam** *si* *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tsang:** ['tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsankum:** ['tsan.kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain* (c.w. from **tsan'ul** *improve, get better* and **kum** *result*)
- tsantu:** ['tsan.tu] *PF* n. *good person, "good guy"* (derived from **siltsan** *good*)
- tsantxäl:** ['tsan.'t'æl] *PF* n. *invitation* (derived from **siltsan** *good* and **ätxäle** *request*)

- tsap'alute:** [tʰsap.ʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
- tsatseng:** [tʰsa.tʰsɛŋ] or [tʰsa.tʰsɛŋ] *PF* n. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
- tsatu:** [tʰsa.tu] *PF* n. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)
- Tsawke:** [tʰsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun; Alpha Centauri A*
- Tsawkenay:** [tʰsaw.kɛ.ʔnaɰ] *PF* n. *Alpha Centauri B* (derived from **Tsawke** *sun*)
- tsawlapx:** [tʰsaw.la.pʔ] *PF* n. *unidelta tree* variant of **tsawlapxangrr**
- tsawhɪʔ:** [tʰsaw.l.hɪʔ] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big (in size)* and **hɪʔ** *small (in size)*)
- tsawultxa:** [tʰsaw.l.ul.tʰa] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- tsawtsray:** [tʰsaw.tʰsraɰ] *PF* n. *small or medium-sized city* (c.w. from **tsawl** *large* and **tsray** *willage*)
- tse'atswo:** [tʰsɛ.ʔa.tʰswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision* (derived from **tse'a** *see*)
- tseltsul:** [tʰsɛl.tʰsul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids* (countable, but only rarely)
- tseng(e):** [tʰsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
- tseo:** [tʰsɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
- tseotu:** [tʰsɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist* (generic term) (derived from **tseo** *art*)
- tsim:** [tʰsim] *PF* n. *source*
- tsin:** [tʰsin] *PF* n. *nail, claw*
- tsilpey:** [tʰsil.pɛɰ] *PF* n. *hope* (abstract concept) (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- tsiltsan:** [tʰsil.tʰsan] *PF* n. *good* (abstract concept), *goodness* (derived from **siltsan** *good*)
- tsɪpxi:** [tʰsi.pʔi] *PF* n. *one-fourth* (c.w. from **tsing** *four* and **hapxi** *part*)
- tskalep:** [tʰska.lɛpʔ] *PF* n. *crossbow*
- tsko:** [tʰsko] *PF* n. *bow* (weapon)
- tsko swizaw:** [tʰsko swi.ʔzaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow* (c.w. from **tsko** *bow* and **swizaw** *arrow*)
- tskxaytsyip:** [tʰskʰaɰ.tʰsɰipʔ] *PF* n. *hail* (derived from **tskxepay** *ice*)
- tskxe:** [tʰskʰɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskxekeng:** [tʰskʰɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
- tskxepay:** [tʰskʰɛ.paɰ] *PF* n. *ice* (derived from **tskxe** *stone* and **pay** *water*)
- tskxevi:** [tʰskʰɛ.vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces* (derived from **tskxe** *rock, stone*)
- tsmi:** [tʰsmi] *PF* n. *nectar*
- tsmisnrr:** [tʰsmi.snɾ] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern* (c.w. from **tsmi** *nectar* and **nrr** *glow*)
- tsmim:** [tʰsmim] *PF* n. *track, trace* (of animal or person)
- tsmuk:** [tʰsmukʔ] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [tʰsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuke:** [tʰsmu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuktu:** [tʰsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsngal:** [tʰsŋal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [tʰsŋan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [tʰsŋaw.paɰ] *PF* n. *tears* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay** *water*)
- tsngawpayvi:** [tʰsŋaw.paɰ.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay+vi** *water, with partitive marker*)
- tsngem:** [tʰsŋɛm] *PF* n. *muscle*
- tson:** [tʰson] *PF* n. *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*
- tsong:** [tʰsoŋ] *PF* n. *valley*
- tsongropx:** [tʰsoŋ.ɾopʔ] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom* (visible or presumed) (c.w. from **tsong** *valley* and **ropx** *hole*)
- tsongtsyip:** [tʰsoŋ.tʰsɰipʔ] *PF* n. *dimple* (derived from **tsong** *valley*)
- tsopi:** [tʰso.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
- tsray:** [tʰsraɰ] *PF* n. *village*
- tsrul:** [tʰsrul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*
- tstal:** [tʰstal] *PF* n. *knife*
- tstalsena:** [tʰstal.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *knife sheath* (c.w. from **tstal** *knife* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- tstunkem:** [tʰstunɰ.kɛm] *PF* n. *favor, act of kindness* (c.w. from **tstunwi** *kind* and **kem** *action*)
- tstunkemtsyip:** [tʰstunɰ.kɛm.tʰsɰipʔ] *PF* n. *little favor* (derived from **tstunkem** *favor*)
- tstxo:** [tʰstʰo] *PF* n. *name*
- tstxoli'u:** [tʰstʰo.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun* (c.w. from **tstxo** *name* and **li'u** *word*)
- tstxoli'ukingvi:** [tʰstʰo.li.ʔu.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *noun phrase* (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun) (c.w. from **tstxoli'u** *noun* and **king** *thread*)
- tsu'o:** [tʰsu.ʔo] *PF* n. *ability*
- tsuksim:** [tʰsuk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*

- tsulfä:** [tsul.'fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
- tsulfātu:** [tsul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsulfätunay:** [tsul.fæ.tu.'naj] *PF* n. *near-master* (derived from **tsulfātu** *master*)
- tswal:** [tswal] *PF* n. *power*
- tswesya:** [tswɛ.sja] *PF* n. *current*
- tswin:** [tswin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
- tswintsyìp:** [tswin.tsjip] *PF* n. *little queue* (derived from **tswin** *queue*)
- tsyal:** [tsjal] *PF* n. *wing*
- tsyey:** [tsjɛj] *PF* n. *snack, light meal*
- tsyeym:** [tsjejm] *PF* n. *treasure; something rare and of great value*
- tsyeytsyìp:** [tsjej.tsjip] *PF* n. *tiny bite* (derived from **tsyey** *snack, light meal*)
- tsyö:** [tsjo] *PF* n. *flour*
- tsyokx:** [tsjok'] *PF* n. *hand*
- tsyosyu:** [tsjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour* (c.w. from **tsyö** *flour* and **syuve** *food*)
- tukru:** [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tumpin:** [tum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange* (c.w. from **tun** *red, orange* and **'opin** *color*)
- tunutu:** [tu.nu.tu] *PF* n. *object of desire, crush* (derived from **tunu** *romantic*)
- tuté:** [tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tutan:** [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tute:** [tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
- tutsena:** [tut.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *stretcher* (c.w. from **tute** *person* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- txal:** [t'al] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
- txampay:** [t'am.'pa] *PF* n. *sea, ocean* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **pay** *water*)
- txampxi:** [t'am.'p'i] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- txanfwerwi:** [t'an.'fwɛr.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard* (derived from **txan** *much* and **hufwe+herwi** *wind+snow*)
- txanfwiŋtu:** [t'an.'fwɪŋ.tu] *PF* n. *bastard, loser (vulgar)* (derived from **txan** *much* and **fwìŋ** *humiliation*)
- txanlokxe:** [t'an.lo.'k'ɛ] *PF* n. *clan or tribal domain, country* (c.w. from **txan**; **olo'** *great; tribe, clan* and **atxkxe** *land*)
- txansngum:** [t'an.'sŋum] *PF* n. *desperation; feeling of great worry* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **sngum** *worry*)
- txanso'hayu:** [t'an.'soʔ.ha.ju] *PF* n. *fan, enthusiast* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- txantompä:** [t'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tompä** *rain*)
- txantstew:** [t'an.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *hero* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tstew** *brave*)
- txantxew:** [t'an.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *maximum* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txew** *limit, border, end*)
- txanwetseng:** [t'an.'wɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)* (derived from **txanwawe(a)** *personally meaningful, significant* and **tseng** *place*)
- txatx:** [t'at'] *PF* n. *bubble*
- txayo:** [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
- txärem:** [t'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
- txe'lan:** [t'ɛʔ.'lan] *PF* n. *heart*
- txe'lankong:** [t'ɛʔ.'lan.koŋ] *PF* n. *heartbeat* (c.w. from **txe'lan** *heart* and **'ekong** *beat*)
- txekxumpay:** [t'ɛ.'k'um.pa] *PF* n. *magma, lava* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **kxumpay** *viscous liquid*)
- txele:** [t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
- txep:** [t'ɛp] *PF* n. *fire*
- txepiva:** [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ilva** *flake*)
- txepram:** [t'ɛp.'ram] *PF* n. *volcano* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **ram** *mountain*)
- txeptseng:** [t'ɛp.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **tseng** *place*)
- txeptsyìp:** [t'ɛp.tsjip] *PF* n. *flame* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txepvi:** [t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txew:** [t'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
- txewk:** [t'ɛwk'] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
- txi:** [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
- txinfpil:** [t'in.fpil] *PF* n. *main point* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **fpil** *think*)
- txintin:** [t'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **tin** *activity that keeps one busy*)
- txintseng:** [t'in.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *base of operations* (c.w. from **txin** *main, primary* and **tseng** *place*)
- txim:** [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*

- txoa:** [t'ò.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txon:** [t'on] *PF* n. *night*
- txon'ong:** [t'on.'ŋoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- txon'ongmaw:** [t'on.'ŋoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
- txopu:** [t'ò.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txopunil:** [t'ò.pu.nil] *PF* n. *nightmare* (c.w. from **txopu** *fear* and **unil** *dream*)
- txum:** [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*
- txurtel:** [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope* (c.w. from **txur** *strong* and **telem** *cord*)
- txurtu:** [t'ur.tu] *PF* n. *strongman/woman, brawny person* (derived from **txur** *strong* (*physically*))
- uk:** [ukʷ] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- ultxa:** [ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*
- ultxatu:** [ul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
- unil:** [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*
- uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʷ] *JC, PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltiranyu** *dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)
- uniltirantokxolo':** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʷ.o.loʷ] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars* (c.w. from **uniltirantokx** *avatar, dreamwalker body* and **olo'** *clan*)
- uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tiranyu** *walker*)
- uoli'uvi:** [u.o.li.'u.vi] *PF* n. *suffix* (derived from **uo-** *behind* and **li'u** *word*)
- uran:** [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*
- utral:** [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
- utraltsyip:** [ut.ral.t̂sɨpʷ] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)
- utu:** [u.tu] *PF* n. *forest canopy*
- utumauti:** [u.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *banana fruit* (c.w. from **utu** *canopy* and **mauti** *fruit*) (lit. *canopy fruit*)
- uvan:** [u.'van] *PF* n. *game*
- uvan letokx:** [u.'van le.'tokʷ] *PF* n. *physical or athletic game, sport* (c.w. from **uvan** *game* and **letokx** *physical*)
- vawmpin:** [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- väpam:** [væ.pam] *PF* n. *noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech* (derived from **vä** *unpleasant to the senses* and **pam** *sound*)
- ve'o:** [vɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *order* (as opposed to *disorder or chaos*), *organization*
- vefya:** [vɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **fya'o** *way, manner*)
- ventil:** [vɛn.til] *PF* n. *ankle* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **til** *joint*)
- venu:** [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*
- venzek:** [vɛn.zɛkʷ] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- vey:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*
- vitra:** [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *soul*
- voik:** [vo.ikʷ] *PF* n. *behavior, how one conducts oneself*
- vonvä':** [von.'væʔ] *PF* n. *butthole, asshole, dick-head (vulgar)* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **onvä'** *bad-smelling*) (lit. *stinksoul*)
- vopxi:** [vo.'p'i] *PF* n. *one-eighth* (c.w. from **vol** *eight* and **hapxi** *part*)
- vospxey:** [vo.'sp'ɛj] *PF* n. *March* (c.w. from **vospxi** *month* and **pxey** *three*)
- vospxi:** [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vosipxi** *twelfth* and **zisitä** *of a year*)
- vospxi'aw:** [vo.sp'i.'ʔaw] *PF* n. *January* (c.w. from **vospxi** *month* and **'aw** *one*)
- vospxiam:** [vo.sp'i.'am] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vospxiay:** [vo.sp'i.'aj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxi** *month*)
- vospxikin:** [vo.sp'i.'kin] *PF* n. *July* (c.w. from **vospxi** *month* and **kinä** *seven*)
- vospximrr:** [vo.sp'i.'mɾ] *PF* n. *May* (c.w. from **vospxi** *month* and **mrr** *five*)
- vospximun:** [vo.sp'i.'mun] *PF* n. *February* (c.w. from **vospxi** *month* and **mune** *two*)
- vospxipuk:** [vo.sp'i.'pukʷ] *PF* n. *June* (c.w. from **vospxi** *month* and **pukap** *six*)
- vospxising:** [vo.sp'i.'tsɨŋ] *PF* n. *April* (c.w. from **vospxi** *month* and **tsing** *four*)
- vospxivol:** [vo.sp'i.'vol] *PF* n. *August* (c.w. from **vospxi** *month* and **vol** *eight*)
- vospxivolaw:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'law] *PF* n. *September* (c.w. from **vospxi** *month* and **volaw** *nine*)
- vospxivomun:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'mun] *PF* n. *October* (c.w. from **vospxi** *month* and **vomun** *ten*)

- vospxìvopey:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'pɛj] *PF* n. *November* (c.w. from **vospxì** month and **vopey** eleven)
- vospxìvosìng:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'sɪŋ] *PF* n. *December* (c.w. from **vospxì** month and **vosìng** twelve)
- vrrtep:** [vɾ.tɛp] *PF* n. *demon*
- vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*
- vultsyìp:** [vul.tʂjip] *PF* n. *stick* (derived from **vul** branch (of a tree))
- vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*
- zurvi:** [vur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **vur** story)
- zurway:** [vur.waj] *PF* n. *story poem, narrative poem* (c.w. from **vur** story and **way** song)
- wawe:** [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
- way:** [waj] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
- waytelem:** [waj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord* (c.w. from **way** song and **telem** cord)
- wätu:** [wæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent* (derived from **wä**- against)
- wempongu:** [wɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party* (c.w. from **wem** fight and **pongu** group)
- weopx:** [wɛ.'op'] *PF* n. *wave (of water)*
- wokau:** [wok.'a.u] *JC,PF* n. *pendulum drum* (c.w. from **wok** loud and **au** drum)
- wotx:** [wot'] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
- wrrpa:** [wɾ.pa] *PF* adv. n. *outside*
- wutso:** [wu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*
- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** [ja.fkɛjk] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** exist)
- yak:** [jak] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*
- yaney:** [ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. *canoe*
- yapay:** [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** air and **pay** water)
- yawnetu:** [jaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** beloved)
- yawntu:** [jawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** beloved)
- yawntutsyìp:** [jawn.tu.tʂjip] *PF* n. *darling, little loved one* (derived from **yawntu** loved one)
- yawnyewla:** [jawn.'jɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness* (c.w. from **yawne** beloved and **yewla** disappointment)
- yayayr:** [ja.'jajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yayayrtsim:** [ja.'jajɾ.tsim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion* (c.w. from **yayayr** confusion and **tsim** source)
- yayo:** [ja.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** air and **ioang** animal)
- yayotsrul:** [ja.jo.tʂrul] *PF* n. *bird's nest* (c.w. from **yayo** bird and **tsrul** nest)
- yemfpay:** [jɛm.'fpa:j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** put and **pay** water)
- yengwal:** [jɛŋ.'wal] *PF* n. *sorrow*
- yewla:** [jɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*
- yeyfya:** [jɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line* (derived from **yey** straight and **fya'o** path)
- yì:** [ji] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)
- yìmkxa:** [jim.k'a] *PF* n. *banshee catcher, mouth-binder* (c.w. from **yì** bind and **kxa** mouth)
- ylltxep:** [jɿ.t'ɛp] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit* (c.w. from **yll** communal and **txep** fire)
- yo:** [jo] *PF* n. *surface*
- yo'ko:** [joʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle* (derived from **yo'** perfect and **ko'on** ring)
- yo'kofya:** [joʔ.ko.fja] *PF* n. *cycle* (c.w. from **yo'ko** circle and **fya'o** path, way)
- yokx:** [jok'] *PF* n. *shield*
- yomyo:** [jom.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)* (c.w. from **yom** eat and **yo** table, elevated utilitarian surface (colloquial form of **fyanjo**))
- yomyo lerik:** [jom.yo.lɛ.'rik] *PF* n. *leaf plate* (c.w. from **yomyo** plate (for food) and **lerik** leafy)
- yora'tu:** [jo.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yora'** win)
- yrrap:** [jɾ.ap] *PF* n. *storm* (derived from **ya** air and **hrrap** danger)
- zapxì:** [za.'p'i] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxì** part)
- zare':** [za.'ɾɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow* (c.w. from **zapxì** front and **re'o** head)
- zawr:** [zawɾ] *PF* n. *animal call*
- zawsena:** [zaw.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *quiver (attached to the ikran's saddle) variant of swizawsena*
- zekwä:** [zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
- zeswa:** [zɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*
- zeswavi:** [zɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass* (derived from **zeswa** grass)

zeykoyu: [zɛj. 'ko.ju] *PF* n. *healer* (derived from **zeyko** *heal*)
zir: [zɪr] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*
zima'uyu: [zi. 'ma. ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*
zimtswo: ['zim.tswo] *PF* n. (*sense of*) *touch* (derived from **zim** *touch*)
zìsikrr: ['zi.si.kr] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsìt** *year* and **krr** *time*)
zìsìt: ['zi.sit] *PF* n. *year*
zìsitày: ['zi.sit.aj] *PF* n. *next year* (derived from **zìsìt** *year*)
zìsìtsaltrr: [zi.sit. 'sal.tr] *PF* n. (*yearly*) *anniversary* (c.w. from **zìsìt** *year*, **salew** *go* and **trr** *day*)
zìskrrmipaw: [zi.skɾ. 'mi.paw] *PF* n. *spring* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** *season* and **mipa** *tìpaw*

new growth)

zìskrrsom: [zi.skɾ. 'som] *PF* n. *summer* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** *season* and **som** *hot*)
zìskrrtsawn: [zi.skɾ. 'tsawn] *PF* n. *autumn, fall* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** *season* and **tsawn** *harvest*)
zìskrrwew: [zi.skɾ. 'wɛw] *PF* n. *winter* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** *season* and **wew** *cold*)
zìtsaltrr: [zi. 'tsal.tr] *PF* n. *colloquial form of zìsìtsaltrr* (*yearly anniversary*)
zongtseng: ['zoŋ.tseŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** *save* and **tseng** *place*)
zoplo: [zop. 'lo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*
zum: [zum] *PF* n. *object, thing* (*physical or tangible*)
zusawkrr: [zu. 'saw.kr] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **z«us»a'u** *coming* and **krr** *time*)

num.

'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
kew: [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
kinä: ['ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
mrr: [mɾ] *PF* num. *five*
mune: ['mu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*

pukap: ['pu.kap] *PF* num. *six*
pkey: [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*
tsìng: [tsɪŋ] *PF* num. *four*
vol: [vol] *PF* num. *eight*
zam: [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*

part.

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause - level attributive marker*
ke: [kɛ] *PF* adv., part. *not*
kefyak: [kɛ. 'fjak] *PF, Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?* (c.w. from **ke** *fya* *not the way* and **srak** *question marker*)
kehe: ['kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
ko: [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
ma: [ma] *PF* part. *O* (*vocative marker*)
pak: [pak] *PF* part. *disparagement*
rä'ä: [ræ. 'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not* (*for negative imperatives, commands only*)
sì: [sɪ] *PF* part. *and* (*connects two things, can*

be attached as -sì: for clauses use ulte and)
srak(e): ['srak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *inter. marker for yes or no questions*
sran: [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes* (*colloquial*)
srane: ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
srankehe: [sran. 'kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of* (c.w. from **srane** *yes* and **kehe** *no*)
te: [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*
tse: [tsɛ] *PF* part. *well* (*conversation starter*)
tut: [tut] *PF* part. *continuation marker*

ph.

tìpe'ngayt wrzärìp: [ti.pɛʔ. 'ŋajt wɾ. 'zæ.r.ɪp] *PF* ph. *infer* (c.w. from **tìpe'ngay** *conclusion* and **wrrzärìp** *pull out, extract*)
tìpe'ngayt wrzèykärìp: [ti.pɛʔ. 'ŋajt wɾ. 'zɛy.k.æ.r.ɪp] *PF* ph. *imply* (c.w. from **tìpe'ngay** *conclusion* and **wrrzärìp** *pull out, extract*)

txe'lanti wrzärìp: [t'ɛʔ. 'lan.ti wɾ. 'zæ.r.ɪp] *PF* ph. *to greatly move emotionally* (*lit.: to pull out the heart*) (c.w. from **txe'lan** *heart* and **wrrzärìp** *pull out, extract*)
way a plltxe: [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem* (*as a melodic recital*) (derived from **way** *sing* (*ceremonial register*))

way a rol: [waj a ʀol] *PF* ph. *sung poem* (derived from **way** *sing* (ceremonial register))
wayä ayli'u: [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a*

poem or lyrics of a song (derived from **way** *sing* (ceremonial register))

pn.

'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*
awnga: [aw.ŋa] *PF* pn. *we* (derived from **ayo-** *eng* *we*)
ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [aj.fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)
aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)* (derived from **nga** *you*)
ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*)
ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)* (derived from **oe** *I*) (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)
fi'u: [fi.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)* (derived from **'u** *thing*)
fikem: [fi.'kɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
fipo: [fi.'po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
fko: [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*
fo: [fo] *PF* pn. *they* (derived from **ay+** *deleted plural leniting morpheme* and **po** *he/she*)
fra'u: [fra.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything* (derived from **'u** *thing*)
frapo: [fra.'po] *PF* pn. *everyone* (derived from **po** *he/she*)
kawtu: [kaw.tu] *PF* pn. *no-one* (c.w. from **ke** *'aw* *not one* and **tute** *person*)
ke'u: [kɛ.'ʔu] *PF* pn. *nothing* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'u** *thing*)
kekem: [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn. *no action or activity* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **kem** *activity*)
lapo: [la.'po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing* (c.w. from **lahe** *other, else* and **po** *he, she*)

mefo: [mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two* (derived from **me+** *dual marker* and **po** *he/she*)
moe: [mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)* (derived from **me+** *dual* and **oe** *I*)
nga: [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*
ngatsyip: [ŋa.t̃sɨp̃] *PF* pn. *little you, you little* (derived from **nga** *you*)
ngenga: [ŋɛ.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form)* (derived from **nga** *you*)
oe: [o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*
oeng: [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I* (derived from **oe** *I*)
oetsyip: [wɛ.t̃sɨp̃] *PF* pn. *little me, little I* (derived from **oe** *I*)
ohe: [o.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*
po: [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*
poan: [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
poe: [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo)* (derived from **po** *he, she*)
pxoe: [p'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we three, us three (exclusive)* (derived from **pxe+** *trial* and **oe** *I*)
sat: [sat̃] *PF* pn. *that (lenited form of tsat)*
sneyä: [sne.jæ] *PF* pn. *his own, her own, its own* (derived from **sno** *his self, her self, its self*)
tsal: [tsal̃] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*
tsapo: [tsa.'po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)* (c.w. from **tse-** *that* and **po** *he/she*)
tsat: [tsat̃] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*
tsaw: [tsaw̃] *PF* pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*
tsengo: [tsɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
tuteo: [tu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)

sbd.

fula: [ˈfu.la] *PF* sbd. that (c.w. from **fi’ul** this (agentive) and **a** subordinator)

fura: [ˈfu.ra] *PF* sbd. that (c.w. from **fi’u-r** this (dative) and **a** subordinator)

furia: [ˈfu.ri.a] *PF* sbd. that (c.w. from **fi’uri** this (topical) and **a** subordinator)

futa: [ˈfu.ta] *PF* sbd. that (c.w. from **fi’u-t** this (patientive) and **a** subordinator)

fwa: [fwa] *PF* sbd. that (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi’u** this (subjective) and **a**

subordinator)

tsaria: [ˈtsa.ri.a] *PF* sbd. that (c.w. from **tsa’u-ri** that (topical) and **a** subordinator)

tsata: [ˈtsa.ta] *PF* sbd. that (c.w. from **tsa’u-t** that (patientive) and **a** subordinator)

tsawa: [ˈtsa.wa] *PF* sbd. that (c.w. from **tsa’u** that (subjective) and **a** subordinator)

tsni: [ˈtsni] *PF* sbd. that (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

vim.

ftang: [ft.aŋ] *PF* vim. stop

kom: [k.om] *PF* vim. dare

sngä’i: [sŋ.æ.ʔ.i] *PF* vim. begin, start

tsun: [ts.un] *PF* vim. can, be able

var: [v.ar] *PF* vim. to persist in a state, to conti-

nue to perform an action

zene: [ˈz.ɛ.n.ɛ] *PF* vim. must

zenke: [ˈz.ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. must not (ii) (c.w. from **zene** must and **ke** not)

vin.

’asap si: [ˈʔa.sap s-i] *PF* vin. be shocked, be startled (derived from **’asap** sudden shock)

’en si: [ˈʔɛn s-i] *PF* vin. make an informed guess (derived from **’en** guess)

’eyng: [ʔ.ɛŋ] *PF* vin. answer, respond

’i’a: [ʔ.i.ʔ.a] *PF* vin. end, conclude

’ia: [ʔ.i.a] *PF* vin. lose oneself (spiritual sense)

’i’awn: [ʔ.i.ʔ.awn] *PF* vin. remain, stay

’in: [ʔ.in] *PF* vin. be busy, be occupied

’ip: [ʔ.ipʔ] *PF* vin. disappear, vanish, recede from view

’ong: [ʔ.oŋ] *PF* vin. unfold, blossom

’ongokx: [ʔ.oŋ.okʔ] *PF* vin. be born (c.w. from **’ong** unfold and **nokx** give birth to)

’on si: [ʔ.on s-i] *PF* vin. shape, give shape (to something) (derived from **’on** shape)

’rrko: [ʔ.r.k.o] *PF* vin. roll

’ul: [ʔ.ul] *PF* vin. increase

afpawng si: [a.ʔpawŋ s-i] *PF* vin. grieve (derived from **afpawng** grief)

aho: [a.ʔo] *PF* vin. pray

ätkäle si: [æ.t’æ.lɛ s-i] *PF* vin. request (with **tsni** clause for object) (derived from **ätkäle** request)

äzan si: [æ.ʔzan s-i] *PF* vin. force, compel (derived from **äzan** force, compulsion)

ekxan si: [ɛ.k’an s-i] *PF* vin. exclude, keep out, bar (derived from **ekxan** barricade, obstruction)

eltur tixen si: [ˈɛl.tur ti.t’ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. be interesting, intriguing (derived from **eltu-r** brain (dative) and **tixen** awakesness)

eltu si: [ˈɛl.tu s-i] *PF* vin. pay attention, quit goofing off (derived from **eltu** brain)

emrey: [ɛm.r.ɛj] *PF* vin. survive

fäkä: [fæ.k.æ] *PF* vin. go up, ascend (c.w. from **fäpa** top and **kä** go)

fäza’u: [fæ.ʔa.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. come up, ascend (c.w. from **fäpa** top and **za’u** come)

fe’pey: [feʔ.p.ɛj] *PF* vin. feel dread, expect something bad to happen, fear (with **tsni** for thing dreaded) (ii) (derived from **fe’** bad and **pey** wait)

fe’ul: [fɛ.ʔ.ul] *PF* vin. worsen, get worse (c.w. from **fe’** bad and **’ul** increase)

fkan: [fk.an] *PF* vin. resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as

fkkeytok: [ˈfkɛj.t.okʔ] *PF* vin. exist (derived from **kifkeyti tok** be in the world)

fkxake: [ˈfk’a.k.ɛ] *PF* vin. itch

flä: [fl.æ] *PF* vin. succeed

fngä’: [fŋ.æʔ] *PF* vin. relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom

- fnu:** [fn·u] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*
- fpak:** [fp·akʷ] *PF* vin. *hold off, suspend action*
- fpxäkim:** [fpʷ·æ.kim] *PF* vin. *enter*
- fta si:** [fta s·i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot* (derived from **fta** *knot*)
- ftxozä si:** [ftʷ·o.'zæ s·i] *PF* vin. *celebrate* (derived from **ftxozä** *celebration*)
- ftxulì'u:** [ftʷ·u.'li.ʔu] *PF* vin. *orate, give speech* (c.w. from **täftxu** *weave* and **li'u** *word*)
- fwefwi:** [fw·ε.fw·i] *PF* vin. *whistle*
- fwi:** [fw·i] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*
- fwìng si:** [fwim s·i] *PF* vin. *humiliate* (derived from **fwìng** *humiliation*)
- fwum:** [fw·um] *PF* vin. *float* (on the surface of a liquid)
- fyawìntxu:** [fja.w·m.'t'·u] *PF* vin. *guide* (with dative of thing guided) (c.w. from **fya'o** *path* and **wìntxu** *show*)
- ha':** [h·aʔ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*
- hahaw:** [h·a.h·aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*
- hangham:** [h·aŋ.h·am] *PF* vin. *laugh*
- hasey si:** [ha.'sɛj 's·i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion* (derived from **hasey** *done, finished*)
- he'a:** [h·ε.ʔ·a] *PF* vin. *cough*
- hek:** [h·εkʷ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*
- heyn:** [h·ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*
- hifwo:** [h·i.fw·o] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*
- hìpey:** [hi.p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *hesitate, hold back for a short time* (derived from **hì'i** *small* and **pey** *wait*)
- hum:** [h·um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*
- il:** [i·l] *PF* vin. *bend*
- ioi säpi:** [i.'o.i sæ.'p·i] *PF* vin. *adorn oneself* (c.w. from **ioi** *adornment* and **s«äp»i** *do* (reflexive))
- ioi si:** [i.'o.i s·i] *PF* vin. *adorn* (derived from **ioi** *adornment*)
- irayo si:** [i.'ra.jo 's·i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks* (derived from **irayo** *thanks*)
- kaltxi si:** [kal.'tʰi 's·i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltxi** *hello*)
- kanfpil:** [k·an.fp·il] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan** *aim* and **fpil** *think*)
- kangay si:** [ka.'ŋaj s·i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm* (derived from **kangay** *valid*)
- kavuk si:** [ka.'vukʷ 's·i] *PF* vin. *betray* (derived from **kavuk** *treachery*)
- kä:** [k·æ] *PF* vin. *go*
- kämakto:** [kæ.'m.ak.t·o] *PF* vin. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **makto** *ride*)
- käteng:** [k·æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*
- kelku si:** [kɛl.ku 's·i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell* (derived from **kelku** *home*)
- kem si:** [kɛm 's·i] *PF* vin. *do* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- kemuia si:** [kɛ.'mu.i.a s·i] *PF* vin. *dishonor* (derived from **kemuia** *dishonor*)
- keynven:** [k·ɛjn.'vɛn] *PF* vin. *step* (derived from **keyn** *put down* and **venu** *foot*)
- kìte'e si:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's·i] *PF* vin. *serve* (derived from **kìte'e** *service*)
- klifro':** [kl.'fr·oʔ] *PF* vin. *be responsible*
- klilkä:** [kl.'k·æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend* (c.w. from **klilpa** *bottom* and **kä** *go*)
- klilkxem:** [kl.'k'·ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- klilpä:** [kl.'p·æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground* (c.w. from **klilte** *ground* and **pähem** *arrive*)
- kliltxay:** [kl.'t'·aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground* (c.w. from **klilte** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*)
- klilwo:** [kl.'w·o] *PF* vin. *alight, land* (process of) (c.w. from **klilte** *ground* and **wo** *reach for*)
- klilza'u:** [kl.'z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend* (c.w. from **klilte** *ground* and **za'u** *come*)
- krrnekx:** [kr.'n·ɛkʷ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time* (ii) (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **nekx** *consume*)
- kur:** [k·ur] *PF* vin. *hang*
- kxakx:** [k'·akʷ] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*
- kxange:** [k'·a.ŋ·e] *PF* vin. *yawn*
- kxap si:** [k'ap s·i] *PF* vin. *threaten* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- kxem:** [k'·ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*
- kxll si:** [k'ʰ 's·i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll** *charge*)
- kxu si:** [k'xu s·i] *PF* vin. *harm* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- la'um:** [l·a.ʔ·um] *PF* vin. *pretend* (use with **tsni**)
- lam:** [l·am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
- laro si:** [la.ro s·i] *PF* vin. *clean, make free of dirt* (derived from **laro** *clean*)
- latem:** [l·a.t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *change* (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. *change*)
- latsi:** [l·a.'ts·i] *LA* vin. *keep up with someone*

- law si:** [ˈlaw ˈs:i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived from **law clear**)
- leioae si:** [lɛ.i.o.ˈa.ɛ s:i] *PF* vin. *to respect* (derived from **leioae respect**)
- len:** [l-ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- lesar si:** [lɛ.ˈsar s:i] *PF* vin. *be useful, be of use, come in handy* (derived from **lesar useful**)
- lew säpi:** [ˈlɛw sæ.ˈp:i] *PF* vin. *cover oneself* (c.w. from **lew cover** and **s«äp»i do** (reflexive))
- lew si:** [ˈlɛw ˈs:i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew cover**)
- ley:** [l-ɛj] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*
- leym:** [l-ɛjm] *PF* vin. *call, cry out, exclaim*
- leymfe':** [l-ɛjm.ˈfɛʔ] *PF* vin. *complain* (c.w. from **leym call, cry out, exclaim** and **fe' bad**)
- leymkem:** [l-ɛjm.ˈkɛm] *PF* vin. *protest* (c.w. from **leym call, cry out, exclaim** and **kemwiä improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified**)
- leyr si:** [ˈlɛjr s:i] *PF* vin. *freeze (something)* (derived from **leyr frozen**)
- lie si:** [ˈli.ɛ s:i] *PF* vin. *experience* (derived from **lie experience**)
- lipx:** [l-ipʔ] *PF* vin. *drip*
- liswa si:** [li.ˈswa s:i] *PF* vin. *nourish, provide nourishment* (derived from **liswa nourishment**)
- lim:** [l-im] *PF* vin. *be far*
- lìng:** [l-ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
- loho:** [ˈl-o.h-o] *PF* vin. *be surprising (experiencer in dative)*
- lonusyë:** [l-o.ˈn-u.sjɛ] *PF* vin. *exhale; blow* (c.w. from **lonu release** and **syëha breath**)
- lopx:** [l-opʔ] *PF* vin. *panic*
- lrrtok si:** [ˈlɾ.tokʔ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *smile* (derived from **lrrtok smile**)
- lu:** [l-u] *PF* vin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- maweypey:** [ma.ˈwɛj.p-ɛj] *PF* vin. *be patient* (ii) (c.w. from **mawey calm** and **pey wait**)
- meuia si:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a s:i] *PF* vin. *honor* (derived from **meuia honor**)
- mìn:** [m-im] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Mìn ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*
- mllte:** [m-l.ˈt-ɛ] *PF* vin. *agree*
- mowar si:** [mo.ˈwar s:i] *PF* vin. *advise* (derived from **mowar advice**)
- mungsyë:** [ˈm-uŋ.sjɛ] *PF* vin. *inhale* (c.w. from **munge take** and **syëha breath**)
- muntxa si:** [mun.ˈt'a ˈs:i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry* (derived from **muntxa mated**)
- nari si:** [ˈna.ri s:i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful* (derived from **nari eye**)
- nawang:** [ˈn-a.w-aŋ] *PF* vin. *merge, become one with*
- nän:** [n-æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*
- newomum:** [n-ɛw.ˈo.mum] *PF* vin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new want** and **omum know**)
- ngampam si:** [ˈŋam.pam s:i] *PF* vin. *rhyme* (derived from **ngampam rhyme**)
- ngä'an:** [ŋ.æ.ˈʔ.æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*
- nip:** [n-ipʔ] *PF* vin. *become stuck, get caught in something*
- nrr:** [n-ɾ] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*
- nui:** [ˈn-u.·i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*
- nume:** [ˈn-u.m-ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*
- oïsss si:** [o.ˈi:sss s:i] *PF* vin. *hiss* (derived from **oïsss angry snarl**)
- palon:** [ˈp-a.l-on] *PF* vin. *burn*
- pamrel si:** [pam.ˈrɛl ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *write* (derived from **pamrel writing**)
- pamtseo si:** [ˈpam.tɕɛ.o ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *play music (with fa for instrument played)* (derived from **pamtseo music**)
- pate:** [ˈp-a.t-ɛ] *ZS* vin. *get to a place, arrive*
- paw:** [p-aw] *PF* vin. *grow; germinate and develop (of a plant)*
- pähem:** [ˈp-æ.h-ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
- pängkxo:** [p-æŋ.ˈk'o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- pe'ngay:** [p-ɛʔ.ˈŋaj] *PF* vin. *judge, conclude* (c.w. from **pe'un decide** and **ngay true**)
- penghrr:** [p-ɛŋ.ˈhɾ] *PF* vin. *warn* (c.w. from **peng tell** and **hrrap danger**)
- pey:** [p-ɛj] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*
- piak säpi:** [pi.ˈak sæ.ˈp-i] *PF* vin. *open oneself, open by itself, open on its own* (c.w. from **piak open** and **s«äp»i do** (reflexive))
- piak si:** [pi.ˈakʔ s-i] *PF* vin. *open* (derived from **piak open**)
- pllhr:** [p-l.ˈhɾ] *PF* vin. *warn* (c.w. from **plltxe speak** and **hrrap danger**)

- pllngay:** [p·l·'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit* (derived from **plltxe** *speak* and **ngay** *true*)
- pxor:** [p'·oɾ] *PF* vin. *explode*
- rangal:** [r·a.ŋ·al] *PF* vin. *wish*
- rey:** [r·ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*
- rikk:** [r·ik'] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
- rì'ir si:** [rì.ɾ s·i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate* (derived from **rì'ir** *reflection*)
- rikxi:** [r·i·k'·i] *PF* vin. *tremble, shake, shiver*
- ro'a:** [r·o.ʔ·a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*
- rol:** [r·ol] *PF* vin. *sing*
- ronguway:** [r·o.ŋu.waj] *PF* vin. *howl* (derived from **rol** *sing* and **nguway** *howl*)
- rou:** [r·o·u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk* (example use: **rou fa pxir**)
- sa:** [s·a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*
- salew:** [s·a.ɿ·ɛw] *PF* vin. *proceed, go*
- sä'eoio si:** [sæ.'ʔɛ.o.i.o s·i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual* (derived from **sä'eoio** *ceremony*)
- sänume si:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ s·i] *PF* vin. *teach, instruct, give instruction* (derived from **sänume** *teaching, instruction*)
- säro'a si:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa s·i] *PF* vin. *do great deeds* (derived from **säro'a** *great deed*)
- sim:** [s·im] *PF* vin. *be near*
- silpey:** [sil.'p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *hope* (with **tsnì** for *thing hoped, unless in independent clause*) (ii) (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **pey** *wait*)
- skxir si:** [sk'ir 's·i] *PF* vin. *wound* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.'ɾɛ s·i] *PF* vin. *inspire* (derived from **slantire** *inspiration*)
- slele:** [sl·ɛ.l·ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- smon:** [sm·on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known* (with *dative*)
- snäm:** [sn·æm] *PF* vin. *rot, decay, degrade over time*
- sngum si:** [sŋum s·i] *PF* vin. *worry* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- sop:** [s·opʔ] *PF* vin. *travel*
- spakat:** [sp·a.k·atʔ] *PF* vin. *drown*
- spä:** [sp·æ] *PF* vin. *jump*
- späpeng:** [spæ.'p·ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself* (metaphorically) (derived from **speng** *restore*)
- srer:** [sr·ɛɾ] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*
- srew:** [sr·ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srung si:** [sruŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. *help* (derived from **srung** *help*)
- stä'nipam si:** [stæʔ.ni.pam s·i] *PF* vin. *to record* (derived from **stä'nipam** *recording*)
- sti:** [st·i] *PF* vin. *anger* (*intransitive*), *be angry*
- stiw si:** [sti.wi s·i] *PF* vin. *be naughty, do mischief* (derived from **stiw** *mischief*)
- sulin:** [s·u.l·m] *PF* vin. *be busy* (*positive sense*), *be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- sunu:** [s·u.n·u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- sweylu:** [swɛj.l·u] *PF* vin. *should* (derived from **swey** *best* and **lu** *is*)
- syar:** [sj·aɾ] *PF* vin. *stick, stick to, adhere*
- syaw:** [sj·aw] *PF* vin. *call*
- syeha si:** [sjɛ.ha s·i] *PF* vin. *breathe* (derived from **syeha** *breath*)
- syor:** [sj·oɾ] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*
- taksyokx:** [t·ak.'sjokʔ] *PF* vin. *clap hands* (derived from **takuk** *strike* and **tsyokx** *hand*)
- tam:** [t·am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
- tawng:** [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
- tätxaw:** [t·æ.'t'·aw] *PF* vin. *return*
- tem:** [t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
- terkup:** [t·ɛɾ.k·upʔ] *PF* vin. *die*
- teya si:** [tɛ.'ja 's·i] *PF* vin. *fill* (with *dative of thing filled*) (derived from **teya** *full*)
- tireapängkxo:** [ti.'ɾɛ.a.p·æŋ.k'·o] *PF* vin. *commune* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tì'awm si:** [ti.'ʔawm 's·i] *PF* vin. *camp* (derived from **'awm** *camp*)
- tiftang si:** [ti.'ftaŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *stop* (*someone or something*) (derived from **tiftang** *stopping*)
- tihawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's·i] *PF* vin. *protect* (derived from **tihawnu** *protection*)
- tikangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's·i] *PF* vin. *work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tikezin si:** [ti.'kɛ.zin s·i] *PF* vin. *untangle, solve* (derived from **tikezin** *untanglement solution*)
- tikxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's·i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong* (derived from **tikxey** *incorrectness*)
- tikxim si:** [ti.'k'im s·i] *PF* vin. *be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior* (deri-

- ved from **tikxim** *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks*)
- timgwrr si**: [tɪ.muŋ.ʷɾ s-i] *PF* vin. *make an exception* (derived from **timgwrr** *exception*)
- timg ftxi**: [t-ɪŋ ftʰi] *PF* vin. *taste* (derived from **timg** *give* and **ftxi** *tongue*)
- timg lawr**: [t-ɪŋ lawɾ] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **timg** *give* and **lawr** *melody*)
- timg mikyun**: [t-ɪŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **timg** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)
- timg nari**: [t-ɪŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **timg** *give* and **nari** *eye*)
- timg ontu**: [t-ɪŋ 'on.tu] *JC,PF* vin. *smell* (derived from **timg** *give* and **ontu** *nose*)
- timg syawn**: [t-ɪŋ sjawn] *PF* vin. *bless* (derived from **syawn** *blessing*)
- timg tseng**: [t-ɪŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **timg** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)
- timg zekwä**: [t-ɪŋ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. *touch (intentionally)* (derived from **timg** *give* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- tinvi si**: [tɪn.vi s-i] *PF* vin. *perform a task, run an errand* (derived from **tinvi** *task, errand*)
- tiran**: [t-i.ɾ-an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tisraw si**: [tɪ.'sɾaw 's-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful* (derived from **tisraw** *pain*)
- titxen si**: [tɪ.'tʰɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up* (derived from **titxen** *awakeness*)
- tizin si**: [tɪ.'zin s-i] *PF* vin. *tangle, tangle up* (derived from **tizin** *tangle(ment)*)
- tsahey1 si**: [tsa.'hej1 's-i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsahey1u** *bond*)
- tsaktap si**: [tsak.tap s-i] *PF* vin. *be violent, use violence* (derived from **tsaktap** *violence*)
- tsan'ul**: [tsan.ʔ-ul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **'ul** *increase*)
- tsantxäl si**: [tsan.'tʰæl s-i] *PF* vin. *invite* (derived from **tsantxäl** *invitation*)
- tsap'alute si**: [tsap.'ʔa.lu.tɛ 's-i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)* (derived from **tsap'alute** *apology*)
- tsawl slu**: [tsawl 'sl-u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **slu** *become*)
- tsawng**: [ts-awŋ] *PF* vin. *shatter, break into pieces*
- tsä'**: [ts-æʔ] *PF* vin. *squirt*
- tsisyi**: [ts-i.sy-i] *PF* vin. *whisper*
- tskawr**: [tsk-awɾ] *PF* vin. *limp*
- tskxekeng si**: [tsk'ɛ.kɛŋ 's-i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)
- tsngawvik**: [tsŋ-aw.v-ikʰ] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
- tsranten**: [tsɾ-an.t-ɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
- tstunkem si**: [tstun.kɛm s-i] *PF* vin. *do a favor* (derived from **tstunkem** *favor*)
- tstu säpi**: [tstu sæ.'p-i] *PF* vin. *close oneself, close by itself, close on its own* (c.w. from **tstu** *closed* and **s«äp»i** *do (reflexive)*)
- tstu si**: [tstu 's-i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu** *closed*)
- tsulfä si**: [tsul.'fæ 's-i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsunslu**: [ts-un.sl-u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun** *be able* and **slu** *become*)
- tsurokx**: [ts-u.'ɾ-okʰ] *PF* vin. *rest*
- tswayon**: [tsw-aj-on] *PF* vin. *fly*
- tswesya si**: [tswɛ.sja s-i] *PF* vin. *flow* (derived from **tswesya** *current*)
- tswik kxenerit**: [tsw-ikʰ 'k'ɛ.nɛ.rit] *PF,D* vin. *smoke (lit. to suck smoke)* (c.w. from **tswik** *suck* and **kxener** *smoke*)
- tul**: [t-ul] *PF* vin. *run*
- tuvon**: [t-u.v-on] *PF* vin. *lean*
- txanro'a**: [t'an.ɾ-o.ʔ-a] *PF* vin. *be famous* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **ro'a** *inspire awe or respect*)
- txansngum si**: [t'an.'sŋum s-i] *PF* vin. *feel desperate* (derived from **txansngum** *desperation*)
- txasunu**: [t'a.'s-u.n-u] *PF* vin. *love greatly, enjoy tremendously* (derived from **txan** *much* and **sunu** *be likeable*) nfp.
- txay**: [t'a-j] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*
- txey**: [t'ɛ-j] *PF* vin. *halt*
- txopu si**: [t'o.pu 's-i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu** *fear*)
- ultxa si**: [ul.'t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)* (derived from **ul-txa** *meeting*)
- unil si**: [u.nil s-i] *PF* vin. *dream* (derived from **unil** *dream*)
- uvan si**: [u.'van 's-i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)* (derived from **uvan** *game*)

velek: [v·ɛ.l·ɛk⁷] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*

vezo: [vɛ.'z·o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order* and **zo** *be as it should be*)

virä: [v·i.'r·æ] *PF* vin. *spread, proliferate*

voik si: ['vo.ik s·i] *PF* vin. *behave* (derived from **voik** *behavior*)

vrin: [v·r·im] *PF* vin. *be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **in** *be busy*)

walew: [w·a.'l·ɛw] *PF* vin. *get over, accept some fact, reconcile oneself, move on*

wapx: [w·ap⁷] *PF* vin. *sink*

way si: ['waj s·i] *PF* vin. *sing* (derived from **way** *song*)

wäsul: ['wæ.s·ul] *PF* vin. *compete*

wem: [w·ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*

win säpi: ['win sæ.'p·i] *PF* vin. *hurry* (c.w. from **win** *fast* and **s·äp·i** *do (reflexive)*)

win si: ['win s·i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)

wrrkä: [wɾ.'k·æ] *PF* vin. *go out, go outside* (c.w. from **wrrpa** *outside* and **kä** *go*)

wrrza'u: [wɾ.'z·a.ʔu] *PF* vin. *come out, emerge* (derived from **wrrpa** *outside* and **za'u** *come*)

vtr.

'aku: ['ʔ·a.k·u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*

'al: [ʔ·al] *PF* vtr. *waste*

'ampi: ['ʔ·am.p·i] *PF* vtr. *touch*

'anla: ['ʔ·an.l·a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*

'avun: ['ʔ·a.v·un] *PF* vtr. *save (time, food, etc.)*

'awnim: ['ʔ·aw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from **'awn** *remain* and **alim** *distance*)

'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.'j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together (ii)* (c.w. from **'awsiteng** *together* and **yem** *put*)

'ärip: ['ʔ·æ.r·ip⁷] *PF* vtr. *move*

'efu: ['ʔ·ɛ.f·u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*

'eko: ['ʔ·ɛ.k·o] *PF* vtr. *attack*

'em: [ʔ·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*

'ongop: ['ʔo.ŋ·op⁷] *PF* vtr. *design* (c.w. from **'on** *shape, form* and **ngop** *create*)

'opinsung: ['ʔo.pin.s·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *color, color in* (c.w. from **'opin** *color* and **sung** *add*)

emkä: [ɛm.'k·æ] *PF* vtr. *cross* (derived from

yak si: [j·ak⁷ s·i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray* (derived from **yak** *point of divergence*)

yawo: [ja.'w·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **wo** *reach for*)

yemfpay si: [jɛm.'fpaj s·i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid* (derived from **yemfpay** *dipping*)

yo': [j·oʔ] *PF* vin. *be perfect, flawless*

yomting: ['jom.t·iŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **ting** *give*)

yomvey: [j·om.'vɛj] *PF* vin. *dine on flesh, be canivorous (ii)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **vey** *flesh*)

yomzeswa: [j·om.'zɛ.swa] *PF* vin. *graze (ii)* (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **zeswa** *grass*)

za'u: ['z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come*

zawng: [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*

zawprte': [z·aw.pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* vin. *be enjoyable* (derived from **za'u** *come* and **prte'** *pleasurable*)

zo: [z·o] *PF* vin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*

zoslu: ['zo.sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed (ii)* (c.w. from **zo** *be well* and **slu** *become*)

zung: [z·uŋ] *PF* vin. *crouch*

zup: [z·up⁷] *PF* vin. *fall*

emza'u *pass, overcome and kä go*

emza'u: [ɛm.'z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), overcome* (c.w. from **za'u** *come*)

ewku: ['ɛw.k·u] *PF* vtr. *taste (not intentionally)*

eyk: [·ɛjk⁷] *JC,PF* vtr. *lead*

fewi: ['f·ɛ.w·i] *PF* vtr. *chase*

fkarut: ['fk·a.r·ut⁷] *PF* vtr. *peel*

fmal: [fm·al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*

fmetok: ['fm·ɛ.t·ok⁷] *PF* vtr. *test*

fmong: [fm·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *steal, rob*

fnan: [fn·an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*

fngo': [fŋ·oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*

fpap: [fp·ap⁷] *PF* vtr. *pound*

fpe': [fp·ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*

fpil: [fp·il] *PF* vtr. *think*

frip: [fr·ip⁷] *PF* vtr. *bite*

frifen: ['fr·f·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*

ftanglen: [ft·aŋ.'l·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *prevent* (c.w. from **ftang** *stop* and **len** *happen*)

- fitem:** [ft·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
- ftia:** [ft·i·'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
- ftxey:** [ft'·ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
- fwal:** [fw·al] *PF* vtr. *wipe*
- fwew:** [fw·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
- fyel:** [fj·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*
- fyep:** [fj·ɛp] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*
- han:** [h·an] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- hawl:** [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*
- hawnu:** [h·aw·n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*
- hefi:** [h·ɛ·f·i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*
- hena:** [h·ɛ·n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*
- hipx:** [hip'] *PF* vtr. *control*
- hiup:** [hi·up] *PF* vtr. *spit, spit out*
- hultstxem:** [h·ul·'tst'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*
- hupx:** [h·up'] *PF* vtr. *miss, not hit a target*
- inan:** [i·'n·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*
- kame:** ['k·a·m·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*
- kan'in:** ['k·an·'ɨ·m] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in (c.w. from kan aim and 'in be busy)*
- kanom:** ['k·a·n·om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*
- kar:** [k·ar] *PF* vtr. *teach*
- kavan:** ['k·a·v·an] *PF* vtr. *support (physically)*
- kawngsar:** [kawŋ·s·ar] *PF* vtr. *exploit*
- kä'ärìp:** [kæ·'ɨ·æ·f·ip] *PF* vtr. *push (c.w. from kä go and 'ärìp move)*
- kämunge:** [kæ·m·u·ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take (derived from munge bring)*
- kärìp:** ['k·æ·f·ip] *PF* vtr. *push variant of kä'ärìp*
- käsrin:** [kæ·'sr·m] *PF* vtr. *lend (derived from srin temporarily transfer from one to another)*
- kenong:** ['k·ɛ·n·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)*
- keyn:** [k·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *put down*
- kian:** [k·i·'an] *PF* vtr. *blame*
- kin:** [k·in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kim:** [k·m] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol rumit kolim** *He spun the ball*
- klkukat:** [kl·'k·u·l·at] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- kltxeykay:** [kl·t'ɛj·'k·a·j] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground (c.w. from klite ground and txay lie flat) transitive form of kltxay*
- kllyem:** [kl·'j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury (c.w. from klite ground and yem put)*
- kulat:** ['k·u·l·at] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
- kurakx:** [k·u·'r·ak'] *PF* vtr. *drive out*
- kxeltek:** ['k'·ɛl·t·ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
- kxim:** [k'·m] *PF* vtr. *command, order, assign a task*
- kxukx:** [k'·uk'] *PF* vtr. *swallow*
- lang:** [l·aŋ] *PF* vtr. *investigate, explore*
- lawk:** [l·awk] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*
- lätxayn:** [l·æ·'t'·a·jn] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*
- lek:** [l·ɛk] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
- lewn:** [l·ɛwn] *PF* vtr. *endure, stand, tolerate*
- leykek:** [lɛj·'k·ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *enforce (derived from lek obey and «eyk» causative infix)*
- leyn:** [l·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- leytslam:** [lɛj·'tsl·am] *PF* vtr. *appreciate (c.w. from ley have value and tsam understand)*
- lok:** [l·ok] *PF* vtr. *approach*
- lonu:** [l·o·'n·u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
- makto:** [m·ak·t·o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
- mam:** [mam] *PF* vtr. *wrap*
- mäxxu:** [m·æ·k'·u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance (derived from kxu harm)*
- meyam:** [m·ɛ·'y·am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
- mll'an:** [m·l·'ɨ·an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
- mok:** [m·ok] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
- mong:** [m·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*
- mu'ni:** [m·u'·n·i] *PF* vtr. *accomplish, achieve*
- mun'i:** [m·un·'ɨ·i] *PF* vtr. *cut*
- munge:** [m·u·ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
- muwintxu:** [mu·w·m·'t'·u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present (derived from wintxu show)*
- natxu:** [n·a·'t'·u] *PF* vtr. *disapprove of*
- näk:** [n·æk] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nekx:** [n·ɛk'] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nga':** [ŋ·a'] *PF* vtr. *contain*
- ngop:** [ŋ·op] *PF* vtr. *create*
- ngungung:** ['ŋ·u·ŋ·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *rub*
- niä:** [n·i·'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nin:** [n·m] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nokx:** [n·ok'] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
- nongspe':** [n·oŋ·'sp·ɛ'] *PF* vtr. *pursue with an intent to capture*
- nopx:** [n·op'] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*

- oeykting:** [o.'ɛjk.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain (why) (ii)* (c.w. from **oeyk** *cause* and **ting** *give*)
- omum:** [o.'m.um] *PF* vtr. *know* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
- palang:** [p'a.l.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *contact (in a social sense), communicate with*
- pawm:** [p'awm] *PF* vtr. *ask*
- pänütìng:** [p'æ.nu.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii)* (c.w. from **pänu** *promise* and **ting** *give*)
- pe'un:** [p'ɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- peng:** [p'ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- pìtik:** [p'l.t.ikʔ] *PF* vtr. *scratch non-harmfully, as an itch*
- plltxe:** [p'l.'t'ɛ] *PF* vtr. *speak*
- pom:** [p'om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pon:** [p'on] *PF* vtr. *balance*
- pung:** [p'uŋ] *PF* vtr. *hurt, injure*
- pxawtxap:** [p'aw.'t'apʔ] *PF* vtr. *squeeze* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **txap** *press*)
- pxek:** [p'ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*
- pxìmun'i:** [p'ì.m.un.'ʔ.i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts* (c.w. from **hapxi** *part* and **mun'i** *cut*)
- ra'un:** [r'a.ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *surrender, relinquish, give up*
- ralpeng:** [ral.'p'ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- rawn:** [r'awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
- rengop:** [rɛ.ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)* (c.w. from **renu** *pattern* and **ngop** *create*)
- reykol:** [rɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)* (derived from **rol** *sing* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- ripx:** [r'ipʔ] *PF* vtr. *pierce*
- run:** [r'un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
- sar:** [s'ar] *PF* vtr. *use*
- seyto:** [s'ɛj.'to] *PF* vtr. *butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*
- ska'a:** [sk'a.'ʔ'a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- sla'tsu:** [sl'aʔ.'ts'u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [sl'an] *PF* vtr. *support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.*
- slayk:** [sl'a.jkʔ] *PF* vtr. *brush, comb*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- sloan:** [sl'o.'an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- smaw:** [sm'aw] *PF* vtr. *approve of*
- snaytx:** [sn'a.jtʔ] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snew:** [sn'ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- sngap:** [snj'apʔ] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- so'ha:** [s'oʔ.h'a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- spaw:** [sp'aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spe'e:** [sp'ɛ.'ʔ'ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- speng:** [sp'ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spule:** [sp'u.l'ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- srätx:** [sr'ætʔ] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f'ɛj] *PF* vtr. *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srefpìl:** [srɛ.'fp'il] *PF* vtr. *assume* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fpìl** *think*)
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s'ɛ.'ʔ'a] *PF* vtr. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy, predict* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a** *see*)
- srìn:** [sr'im] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another* (rarely used without prefix)
- sru':** [sr'uʔ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- starsìm:** [st'ar.s'im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st'awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stä'nì:** [st'æʔ.n'i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st'ɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k'i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** *be angry* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- stxenuütìng:** [st'ɛ.nu.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** *offer, n.*)
- sung:** [s'uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sutx:** [s'utʔ] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
- sweyn:** [sw'ɛjŋ] *PF* vtr. *keep, preserve, leave alone, not disturb*
- syam:** [sj'am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*
- syep:** [sj'ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *trap*
- takuk:** [t'a.k.ukʔ] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*
- tare:** [t'a.r'ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*
- tarep:** [t'a.r'ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *save, rescue (from a dangerous or distressing situation)*
- taron:** [t'a.r'on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
- tatep:** [t'a.t'ɛpʔ] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
- täftxu:** [t'æ.'ft'u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- tel:** [t'ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
- teswotìng:** [tɛ.'swo.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant (ii)* (c.w. from **ting** *give*)
- tiam:** [t'i.am] *PF* vtr. *count*

- tìng:** [t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tisraw seyki:** [ti.'saw sej.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something) (c.w. from tisraw pain and s«eyk»i make (causative))*
- tok:** [t·okʷ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- toltem:** [t·ol.'t·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tong:** [t·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *put out, quench*
- tsawn:** [ts·awŋ] *PF* vtr. *gather growing food from the forest; pick; harvest (in agriculture)*
- tse'a:** [ts·ɛ.'ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
- tseri:** [ts·ɛ.ɾ·i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*
- tslam:** [tsl·am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tspang:** [tsp·aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
- tsre'i:** [tsr·ɛ.'ʔ·i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
- tsukx:** [ts·ukʷ] *PF* vtr. *stab*
- tsupx:** [ts·upʷ] *PF* vtr. *scratch harmfully, as with a claw*
- tswa':** [tsw·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
- tswik:** [tsw·ikʷ] *PF* vtr. *suck*
- tsyär:** [tsj·æɾ] *PF* vtr. *reject*
- tsyil:** [tsj·il] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
- tsyul:** [tsj·ul] *PF* vtr. *begin, start*
- tung:** [t·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *allow*
- tungzup:** [t·uŋ.'z·upʷ] *PF* vtr. *drop (c.w. from tung allow and zup fall)*
- txap:** [t'·apʷ] *PF* vtr. *press, press on, apply (physical) pressure to*
- txaw:** [t'·aw] *PF* vtr. *punish*
- txìng:** [t'·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
- txopu sleyku:** [t'·o.pu slej.'k·u] *PF* vtr. *frighten (derived from txopu fear and sleyku produce)*
- txula:** [t'·u.l·a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*
- txung:** [t'·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *disturb, disrupt, bother, affect negatively*
- ue':** [·u.'ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *vomit, vomit up*
- ultxarun:** [ul.'t'a.ɾ·un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii) (c.w. from ultxa meeting and run find)*
- uniltsa:** [u.nil.ts·a] *PF* vtr. *dream of, dream about (derived from unil dream and tse'a see)*
- ve'ki:** [v·ɛʔ.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *hate*
- vewng:** [v·ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*
- vezeyko:** [vɛ.zɛj.'ko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize (derived from vezo be in order)*
- vin:** [v·in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*
- vingkap:** [v·iŋ.k·apʷ] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*
- vll:** [v·l] *PF* vtr. *indicate, point at*
- vun:** [v·un] *PF* vtr. *provide*
- wan:** [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*
- wäte:** [wæ.'t·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*
- wätx:** [w·ætʷ] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*
- weyn:** [w·ɛjŋ] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*
- wìngay:** [w·i.'ŋaj] *PF* vtr. *prove (derived from wìntxu show and ngay true)*
- wìntxu:** [w·im.'t'·u] *PF* vtr. *show*
- wo:** [w·o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*
- wrrzärìp:** [wɾ.'z·æ.ɾ·ipʷ] *PF* vtr. *pull out, extract (c.w. from wrrpa outside and zärìp pull)*
- yäxk:** [j·ækʷ] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*
- yän:** [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
- yem:** [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
- yemstokx:** [j·ɛm.stokʷ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don (c.w. from yem sin put on and to-kx body)*
- yewn:** [j·ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *express, convey (a thought or feeling)*
- yìm:** [j·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*
- yom:** [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
- yora':** [j·o.'ɾ·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*
- yune:** [j·u.n·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*
- yur:** [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*
- za'ärìp:** [za.'ʔ·æ.ɾ·ipʷ] *PF* vtr. *pull (derived from 'ärìp move)*
- zamunge:** [za.'m·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring (derived from munge bring)*
- zasrìn:** [za.'sr·im] *PF* vtr. *borrow (derived from srìn temporarily transfer from one to another)*
- zärìp:** [z·æ.ɾ·ipʷ] *PF* vtr. *pull variant of za'ärìp*
- zerok:** [z·ɛ.ɾ·okʷ] *PF* vtr. *remember*
- zet:** [z·ɛtʷ] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*
- zeyko:** [zɛj.'k·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix (derived from zo be well and «eyk» causative infix)*
- zìm:** [z·im] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*
- zong:** [z·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*

vtrm.

- fmi:** [fm·i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt (with the subjunctive)*
- kan:** [k·an] *PF* vtrm. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*
- may':** [m·ajʔ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*
- new:** [n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
- nulnew:** [nul.'n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii) (derived from new want)*
- sto:** [st·o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*