

# Categorized Na'vi *v.* 13.9

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, categorized by Part of Speech. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

## Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary  
+ = leniting morpheme boundary  
<> = infix morpheme  
adj. = adjective  
adp. = adposition  
adv. = adverb  
conj. = conjunction  
c.w. = compound word  
dem. = demonstrative  
intj. = interjection  
inter. = interrogative  
n. = noun  
nfp. = not for people

num. = number  
ofp. = only for people  
part. = particle  
pn. = pronoun  
prop. n. = proper noun  
v. = verb  
svin. = stative intransitive verb  
vtr. = transitive verb  
vin. = intransitive verb  
vtrm. = transitive modal verb  
vim. = intransitive modal verb  
sbd. = subordinated

## Sources

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

adj.

- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)* (derived from 'aw one)
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.'sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'ekxin: [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- alaksi: [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*
- am'ake: [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident* (c.w. from **am'a** *doubt* and **ke** *not*)
- apxa: [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large* nfp.
- atxar: [a.'t'ar] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*
- ean: [ɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*
- ekxtxu: [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*
- ep'ang: [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*
- etrip: [ɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adj. *favorable, auspicious*
- eyawr: [ɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*
- faoi: [fä.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*
- fe': [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad* nfp.
- fe'lup: [fɛ.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste* (c.w. from **fe'** *bad* and **lupra** *style*)
- fekumnga': [fɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous* (derived from **fekum** *disadvantage, drawback, downside*)
- fewtusok: [fɛw.tu.sokʔ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (derived from **few-** *across*) (In casual speech, fewtsok (few.f̥sok))
- fkay: [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*
- fkew: [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*
- fkxaranga': [f'k'a.ɾa.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *stressful* (derived from **fkxara** *stress*)
- fli: [flɪ] *PF* adj. *thin* nfp.
- flrr: [flɾ] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender* (people or things)
- fnawe': [fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*
- fpomronga': [fpom.'ɾo.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **ronsem** *mind*) nfp.
- fpomtngxnga': [fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being, peace, happiness* and **tokx** *body*) nfp.
- fpxamo: [f'p'a.mo] *PF* adj. *terrible, horrible, awful*
- ftär: [ftæɾ] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftue: [ftu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftxavang: [f't'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxilor: [ft'i.'lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting* (c.w. from **ftxì** *tongue* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- ftxìvã': [ft'i.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting* (c.w. from **ftxì** *tongue* and **vã'** *noisome*)
- fwang: [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
- fwel: [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fwem: [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
- fyeyn: [fjɛjɪn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*
- fyin: [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*
- fyole: [f'jɔ.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*
- fyolup: [f'jɔ.lupʔ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style* (c.w. from **fyole** *sublime* and **lupra** *style*)
- hafyonga': [ha.'fjɔ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *wise* (derived from **hafyon** *wisdom*) nfp.
- ham: [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*
- hasey: [ha.'sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*
- hay: [haj] *PF* adj. *next*
- hewne: [hɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*
- hiyik: [hi.jikʔ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*
- hì'i: [hi.'ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*
- hìm: [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*
- hìno: [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*
- hoet: [ho.ɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*
- hol: [hol] *PF* adj. *few*
- hona: [ho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*
- ingyenga': [iŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- kakpam: [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf* (derived from **pam** *sound*)
- kakrel: [kak.'ɾɛl] *PF* adj. *blind* (derived from **rel** *image, picture*)
- kalin: [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*
- kangay: [ka.ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid* (cognate with **ngay** *true*)
- kanu: [ka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent* ofp.

- kawkxan:** [kaw.'k'an] *PF* adj. *free, unblocked, unobstructed, clear* (c.w. from **ke 'aw** *not one* and **ekxan** *barricade, obstruction*)
- kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. *bad, evil*
- kawnglan:** ['kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. *malicious, bad hearted* (c.w. from **kawng** *bad, evil* and **txe'lan** *heart*)
- kawnomum:** [kaw.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *unknown* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **omum** *know*)
- ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **'aw** *one*)
- kea:** ['kɛ.a] *PF* adj. *no (before a noun)*
- kefpomronga':** [kɛ.fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomronga'** *healthy (mentally)*) nfp.
- kefpomtokxnga':** [kɛ.fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokxnga'** *healthy (physically)*) nfp.
- keftxo:** [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kelemweypey:** [kɛ.lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- kelfpomron:** [kɛl.fpom.'ron] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **lefpomron** *healthy (mentally)*) ofp.
- kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.fpom.'tok'] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **fpomtokx** *health*) ofp.
- kelhoan:** [kɛl.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- kelkin:** [kɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelsar:** [kɛl.'sar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **lesar** *useful*)
- keltrrrr:** [kɛl.'tʃ.tʃ] *PF* adj. *unusual* (derived from **ke** *not* and **letrrrr** *ordinary*)
- keltsun:** [kɛl.'tsun] *PF* adj. *impossible* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsun** *be able*)
- kemwiä:** [kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* adj. *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- kerusey:** ['kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **r«us»ey** *alive (participle infix)*)
- kesran:** [kɛ.'sran] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **sran** *yes*) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been *kesrankekehe*, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just *kesran*, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
- keteng:** ['kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same, equal*)
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsran] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ketsuktiam:** [kɛ.tsuk.'ti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite* (derived from **ketsuk-** *not able to do* and **tiam** *count*)
- ketsuktswa':** [kɛ.tsuk.'tswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable* (derived from **ketsuk-** *not able to do* and **tswa'** *forget*)
- kewong:** ['kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.'jawɾ] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **eyawr** *correct*)
- kive:** ['ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)* (derived from **kinä** *seven*)
- kì'ong:** [ki.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kimar:** [ki.'maɾ] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- klvawm:** ['kl.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **vawm** *dark*)
- koak:** ['ko.akʔ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- kosman:** [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- koum:** ['ko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
- ku'up:** ['ku.'ʔupʔ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
- kxanì:** ['k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*
- kxapnga':** ['k'ap.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *threatening* (derived from **kxap** *threat*) nfp.
- kxayl:** [k'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*
- kxänäng:** ['k'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*
- kxuke:** ['k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe* (c.w. from **kxu** *harm* and **ke** *not*)
- kxum:** [k'um] *PF* adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*
- lafyon:** [la.'fjɔn] *PF* adj. *wise* (derived from **hafyon** *wisdom*) ofp.
- lahe:** ['la.hɛ] *PF* adj. *other, else*
- lal:** [lal] *PF* adj. *old (opposite of mip)* nfp.
- laro:** ['la.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*
- law:** [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
- layon:** [la.'jɔn] *PF* adj. *black*
- le'al:** [lɛ.'ʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful* (derived from **'al** *waste*) nfp.
- le'aw:** [lɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*

- le'awtu:** [lɛ.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adj. *alone, on one's own, by one's self; lonely* (c.w. from **'aw** *one* and **tute** *person*)
- le'en:** [lɛ.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive* (derived from **'en** *guess*) nfp.
- lefkrr:** [lɛ.'fkɾ] *PF* adj. *current* (derived from **fikrr** *this time*)
- lefnelan:** [lɛ.'fnɛ.lan] *PF* adj. *male* (derived from **fnelan** *male*)
- lefnele:** [lɛ.'fnɛ.lɛ] *PF* adj. *female* (derived from **fnɛle** *female*)
- lefngap:** [lɛ.'fɲap˦] *PF* adj. *metallic* (derived from **fngap** *metal*)
- lefpom:** [lɛ.'fpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant* (derived from **fpom** *happiness, peace*) nfp.
- lefpomron:** [lɛ.fpom.'ron] *PF* adj. *healthy (mentally)* (derived from **fpomron** *health or well-being (mentally)*) ofp.
- lefpomtork:** [lɛ.fpom.'tok˦] *PF* adj. *healthy (physically)* (derived from **fpomtork** *health (physical)*) ofp.
- lefrrir:** [lɛ.'frir] *PF* adj. *layered* (derived from **frir** *layer*)
- leftxoä:** [lɛ.'ft'oxæ] *PF* adj. *celebratory*
- lehawmpam:** [lɛ.'hawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy* (derived from **hawmpam** *noise*)
- lehawng:** [lɛ.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- lehawngkrr:** [lɛ.'hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late* (derived from **hawngkrr** *late*)
- lehipey:** [lɛ.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of hesitation* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- lehoan:** [lɛ.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- lehrrap:** [lɛ.'hr.ap˦] *PF* adj. *dangerous* (derived from **hrrap** *danger*)
- lekin:** [lɛ.'kin] *PF* adj. *necessary* (derived from **kin** *need*)
- lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike* (derived from **koren** *rule*)
- lekye'ung:** [lɛk.'jɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy* (derived from **kye'ung** *insanity*)
- leli'fya:** [lɛ.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- lemrey:** [lɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving* (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died) (derived from **emrey** *survive*)
- lemweypey:** [lɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient* (derived from **mawweypey** *be patient*)
- leNa'vi:** [lɛ.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- leno:** [lɛ.'no] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated* (of a person)
- lenomum:** [lɛ.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *curious* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- lenrra:** [lɛ.'nr.a] *PF* adj. *proud* (derived from **nr** *pride*)
- lepapay:** [lɛ.'paj] *PF* adj. *watery* (derived from **pay** *water*)
- lepwox:** [lɛp.'wop˦] *PF* adj. *cloudy* (derived from **piwox** *cloud*)
- ler:** [lɛɾ] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth* (for motion)
- lereyfyä:** [lɛ.'rɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural* (derived from **reyfyä** *way of living*)
- lerik:** [lɛ.'rik˦] *PF* adj. *leafy* (derived from **rik** *leaf*)
- lerin:** [lɛ.'rim] *PF* adj. *wooden, of wood* (derived from **rin** *wood*)
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- lesar:** [lɛ.'sar] *PF* adj. *useful* (derived from **sar** *use*)
- leskxir:** [lɛ.'sk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded* (derived from **skxir** *wound*)
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.'sɲæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.'nr.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride* (derived from **snonrra** *self-pride*)
- leso'ha:** [lɛ.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*) ofp.
- letam:** [lɛ.'tam] *PF* adj. *sufficient* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- letokx:** [lɛ.'tok˦] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical* (derived from **tokx** *body*)
- letrr:** [lɛ.'tɾ] *RL* adj. *daily* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letrrrtrr:** [lɛ.'tɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *ordinary* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- letsim:** [lɛ.'tsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- letskxe:** [lɛ.'tsk'ɛ] *PF* adj. *stony, of stone* (derived from **tskxe** *rock, stone*)

- letsranten:** [lɛ.ʔsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important* (derived from **tsranten** *matter*)
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.ʔsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible* (derived from **tsunslu** *may, be possible*)
- letswal:** [lɛ.ʔswal] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **tswal** *power*) ofp.
- letwan:** [lɛt.'wan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky* (of a person) (derived from **tute** *person* and **wan** *hide*)
- letxi:** [lɛ.'t'i] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.'t'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative* (of an agent) (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- leweopx:** [lɛ.wɛ.'op'] *PF* adj. *wave-like* (derived from **weopx** *wave* (of water))
- leyapay:** [lɛ.'ja.pa.j] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty* (derived from **yapay** *fog*)
- leye'krr:** [lɛ.'jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early* (derived from **ye'krr** *early*)
- leyewla:** [lɛ.'jɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- leyr:** [lɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *frozen*
- lezeswa:** [lɛ.'zɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy* (derived from **zeswa** *grass*)
- litx:** [litʔ] *PF* adj. *sharp* (as a blade)
- lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed* (as an absent person who is longed for)
- lor:** [loɾ] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*
- lukpen:** [luk.'pɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **pen** *clothing* (plural))
- mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*
- mawey:** [ma.'wɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*
- me'em:** [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*
- mek:** [mɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*
- meuianga':** [mɛ.'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable, honorably* (derived from **meuia** *honor* and **nga'** *contain*)
- meyp:** [mɛjpʔ] *PF* adj. *weak*
- miklor:** [mik.'loɾ] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding* (derived from **mikyun** *ear* and **lor** *beautiful*)
- mikvä':** [mik.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding* (derived from **mikyun** *ear* and **vä'** *unpleasant to the senses*)
- mip:** [mipʔ] *PF* adj. *new*
- momek:** ['mo.mɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*
- mowan:** [mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable* (physically, sexually)
- mrrve:** ['mɾ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth* (ordinal) (derived from **mrr** *five*)
- muiä:** [mu.'i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*
- muntxa:** [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*
- muve:** ['mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *second* (ordinal) (derived from **mune** *two*)
- nafi'u:** [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such* (c.w. from **na** *as* and **fi'u** *this*)
- narlor:** [nar.'loɾ] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually* (derived from **nari** *eye* and **lor** *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*)
- narvä':** [nar.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly* (derived from **nari** *eye* and **vä'** *unpleasant to the senses*)
- nawfwe:** [naw.'fwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent* (for speech)  
Contraction of **na hufwe**
- nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawri:** ['naw.ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
- neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- ngay:** [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*
- ngäzik:** ['ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*
- nget:** [ŋɛtʔ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank* (non-animal decay)
- ngeyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*
- ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long* (physical length)
- ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*
- ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*
- nik:** [nikʔ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
- nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- nitram:** [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy* (of people)
- nutx:** [nutʔ] *PF* adj. *thick*
- ohakx:** [o.'hakʔ] *PF* adj. *hungry*
- onlor:** [on.'loɾ] *PF* adj. *good-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **lor** *pleasant to the senses*)
- onvä':** [on.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **vä'** *unpleasant to the senses*)
- parulnga':** [pa.'rul.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *miraculous* (derived from **parul** *miracle*) nfp.
- paynga':** ['pa.j.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp* (derived from **pay** *water* and **nga'** *contain*)
- piak:** [pi.'akʔ] *PF* adj. *open, clear* (for cloudless skies)

- pìsaw:** [pɪ.'saw] *PF* adj. *clumsy, accident-prone*
- prte':** [pɪr.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
- pup:** [pupʔ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
- puve:** [pʉ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)* (derived from **pukap** *six*)
- pxan:** [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*
- pxasul:** [p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
- pxay:** [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
- pxayopin:** [p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated* (c.w. from **pxay** *many* and **'opin** *color*)
- pxeyve:** [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)* (derived from **pxey** *three*)
- pxi:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*
- pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
- ralnga':** [ral.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned* (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **nga'** *contain*)
- räptum:** [ræp.tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*
- reng:** [ɾɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically)* nfp.
- renulke:** [ɾɛ.nul.kɛ] *PF* adj. *irregular, random* (derived from **renu** *pattern* and **luke** *without*)
- reypaytun:** [ɾɛj.paj.tun] *PF* adj. *red* ("blood tun") (c.w. from **reypay** *blood* and **tun** *red, orange*)
- rim:** [ɾim] *PF* adj. *yellow*
- rikean:** [ɾi.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green* (c.w. from **rik** *leaf* and **ean** *green*)
- rusey:** [ɾu.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and «**us**» *active participle infix*)
- sang:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*
- sayrip:** [saj.ɾipʔ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking* ofp. (male)
- sevin:** [sɛ.'vin] *PF* adj. *pretty* ofp. (female)
- seykxel:** [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- silronsem:** [sil.'ɾon.sɛm] *PF* adj. *clever, smart (thing)* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **ronsem** *mind*)
- siltsan:** [sil.'tsan] *PF* adj. *good (of its kind), well done*
- skepek:** [skɛ.pɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *formal*
- skien:** [ski.ɛn] *PF* adj. *right (not left)*
- skxakep:** [sk'a.kɛpʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- sloa:** [slo.a] *PF* adj. *wide*
- snep:** [snɛpʔ] *PF* adj. *narrow*
- snewsye:** [snɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. *weird, spooky* (c.w. from **snew** *tighten, constrict* and **syeha** *breath*)
- sngunga':** [sŋu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *worrisome, troubling* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- snumina:** [snu.mi.na] *CP* adj. *dim* ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)
- sok:** [sokʔ] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- sosul:** [so.'sul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spuwın:** [spu.wın] *PF* adj. *old, former* nfp.
- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- sraw:** [sɾaw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srunga':** [sɾu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *helpful* (derived from **srung** *help*) nfp.
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- stiwınga':** [sti.wı.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mischievous* (c.w. from **stıwi** *mischievous* and **nga'** *contain*)
- stxong:** [st'oŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- susyang:** [su.'sjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*
- swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*
- swok:** [swokʔ] *PF* adj. *sacred*
- syä'ä:** [sjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*
- syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*
- syewenga':** [sjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *fatty* (c.w. from **syewe** *fat (substance in meat)* and **nga'** *contain*)
- syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*
- ta'lengean:** [taʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue* (c.w. from **ta'leng** *skin* and **ean** *blue*)
- teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
- tete:** [tɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
- teya:** [tɛ.'ja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teyr:** [tɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- tı'ıluke:** [tɪʔ.'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense)* (c.w. from **tı'i'a** *ending, conclusion* and **luke** *without*)
- tıflānga':** [tɪ.'flæ.ŋa] *PF* adj. *successful* (c.w. from **tıflā** *success* and **nga'** *contain*)
- tıfnunga':** [tɪ.'fnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *quiet* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*) nfp.

- tikeftxonga'**: [tɪ.kɛ.ft'o.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *sad* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*) nfp.
- tim**: [tɪm] *PF* adj. *low*
- titstewnga'**: [tɪ.tstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave* (derived from **titstew** *courage, bravery*) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
- titstunwinga'**: [tɪ.'stun.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *kind* (c.w. from **titstunwi** *kindness* and **nga'** *contain*) (nfp.)
- titxurnga'**: [tɪ.'t'ur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **titxur** *strength, power*) nfp.
- tor**: [tɔr] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- tsankumnga'**: [tʰsan.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous* (derived from **tsankum** *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*)
- tsawl**: [tʰsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall* ofp.
- tsawsngem**: [tʰsaw.'sŋɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular* (derived from **tsawl** *big* and **tsngem** *muscle*)
- tsewtx**: [tʰsɛwtʰ] *PF* adj. *dirty*
- tsive**: [tʰsl.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)* (derived from **tsing** *four*)
- tsleng**: [tʰslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*
- tstew**: [tʰstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave* ofp.
- tstu**: [tʰstu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*
- tstunwi**: [tʰstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*
- tsuktswa'**: [tʰsuk.'tʰswaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable* (derived from **tswa'** *forget*)
- tsukyom**: [tʰsuk.'jom] *PF* adj. *edible* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tswalnga'**: [tʰswal.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful* (derived from **tswal** *power*) nfp.
- tsyafe**: [tʰsja.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*
- tun**: [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tuvom**: [tu.'vom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*
- txa'**: [tʰaʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*
- txan**: [tʰan] *PF* adj. *much*
- txanatan**: [tʰa.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **atan** *light*)
- txanew**: [tʰa.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **new** *want*)
- txankeltrrrr**: [tʰan.kɛl.tɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *extraordinary* (derived from **txan** *much* and **keltrrrr** *unusual*)
- txanlal**: [tʰan.lal] *PF* adj. *ancient, very old* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **lal** *old*)
- txantsan**: [tʰan.tʰsan] *PF* adj. *excellent*
- txantslusam**: [tʰan.tʰslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tsl«us»am** *understand*)
- txantur**: [tʰan.tur] *PF* adj. *powerful* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txur** *strong*) ofp.
- txanwawe**: [tʰan.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **wawe** *significance*)
- txasom**: [tʰa.som] *PF* adj. *very hot* (derived from **txan** *much* and **som** *hot*)
- txawew**: [tʰa.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold* (derived from **txan** *much* and **wew** *cold*)
- txen**: [tʰɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*
- txeptun**: [tʰɛp.tun] *PF* adj. *orange* (“fire tun”) (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **tun** *red, orange*)
- txewluke**: [tʰɛw.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit* (c.w. from **txew** *limit, border* and **luke** *without*)
- txewm**: [tʰɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*
- txewnga'**: [tʰɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite* (c.w. from **txew** *limit* and **nga'** *contain*)
- txin**: [tʰin] *PF* adj. *main, primary*
- txukx**: [tʰukʰ] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*
- txumnga'**: [tʰum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous* (derived from **txum** *poison* and **nga'** *contain*)
- txur**: [tʰur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*
- ukxo**: [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*
- um**: [um] *PF* adj. *loose*
- unyor**: [un.'jɔr] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*
- vawm**: [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*
- vawt**: [vawtʰ] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*
- vä'**: [væʔ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*
- väng**: [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*
- velke**: [vɛl.kɛ] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **luke** *without*)
- venga'**: [vɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *organized, “on top of things”* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **nga'** *contain*)
- volve**: [vɔl.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)* (derived from **vol** *eight*)
- walak**: [wa.lakʰ] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*
- wə'ay**: [wɛ.ʔaj] *PF* adj. *sour*

**wew:** [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*  
**win:** [win] *PF* adj. *fast*  
**wip:** [wipʷ] *PF* adj. *salty*  
**wok:** [wokʷ] *PF* adj. *loud*  
**wur:** [wur] *PF* adj. *cool, chilly*  
**yawne:** [ˈjaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*  
**yayayrngaʹ:** [ja.ˈja.jɪ.ŋaʹ] *PF* adj. *confusing* (derived from **yayayr** confusion)  
**yaymak:** [ˈja.j.makʷ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*  
**ye:** [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*  
**yehakx:** [ˈjɛ.hakʷ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full* (derived from **ye** full and **ohakx** hungry)  
**yeväng:** [ˈjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by*

### adp.

**äo-:** [ˈæ.o] *PF* adp. *under, below*  
**eo-:** [ˈɛ.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*  
**fa-:** [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*  
**few-:** [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*  
**fkip-:** [fkipʷ] *PF* adp. *up among*  
**fpi+:** [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*  
**ftu-:** [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*  
**ftumfa-:** [ˈftum.fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside* (derived from **mifa** inside)  
**hu-:** [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*  
**io-:** [ˈi.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*  
**ilä+:** [ˈi.læ] or [i.ˈlæ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following, according to*  
**ka-:** [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*  
**kam-:** [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*  
**kay-:** [ka.j] *PF* adp. *from now (in the future)*  
**kip-:** [kipʷ] *PF* adp. *among*  
**krrka-:** [ˈkr̥.ka] *PF* adp. *during* (derived from **krr** time)  
**kxamlä-:** [ˈkʰam.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)* (derived from **kxam** middle)  
**lisre+:** [ˈli.sɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after* (c.w. from **li** already and **sre+** before)  
**lok-:** [l-okʷ] *PF* adp. *close to*  
**luke-:** [ˈlu.ke] *PF* adp. *without*  
**maw-:** [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*  
**mì+:** [mi] *PF* adp. *in, on*  
**mikam-:** [mi.ˈkam] *PF* adp. *between*

*drink, feeling quenched, slaked* (derived from **ye** satisfied and **väng** thirsty)  
**yey:** [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*  
**yll:** [jɪ] *PF* adj. *communal*  
**yol:** [jɔl] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*  
**yrr:** [jɾ] *PF* adj. *wild, natural* (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)  
**yuey:** [ˈju.ɛj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty)* ofp.  
**zäfi:** [ˈzæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*  
**zey:** [zɛj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*

**mungwrr-:** [muŋ.ˈwɾ] *PF* adp. *except*  
**na-:** [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*  
**ne-:** [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*  
**nemfa-:** [ˈnɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside* (c.w. from **ne** towards and **mifa** inside)  
**nuä+:** [ˈnu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*  
**pxaw-:** [pʰaw] *PF* adp. *around*  
**pxel-:** [pʰɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*  
**pximaw-:** [pʰi.ˈmaw] *PF* adp. *right after* (c.w. from **maw** after (time) and **pxi** sharp)  
**pxisre+:** [pʰi.ˈsɛ] *PF* adp. *right before* (c.w. from **sre** before (time) and **pxi** sharp)  
**ro+:** [ro] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*  
**rofa-:** [ˈro.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*  
**sìn-:** [sɪn] *PF* adp. *on, onto*  
**sko+:** [sko] *PF* adp. *something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else*  
**sre+:** [sɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*  
**ta-:** [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*  
**tafkip-:** [ta.ˈfkipʷ] *PF* adp. *from up among* (c.w. from **ta** from and **fkip-** up among)  
**takip-:** [ta.ˈkipʷ] *PF* adp. *from among* (c.w. from **ta** from and **kip-** among)  
**talun-:** [ta.ˈlun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*  
**teri-:** [tɛ.ˈri] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*  
**uo-:** [ˈu.o] *PF* adp. *behind*  
**vay-:** [vaj] *PF* adp. *up to*  
**wä+:** [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*  
**yoa-:** [ˈjo.a] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*



adv.

- 'awlie:** [ʔaw. 'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo:** [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awsiteng:** [ʔaw.si. 'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together (c.w. from 'aw one and teng same, equal)*
- alim:** [a. 'lim] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance (derived from lim far, be far)*
- am'aluke:** [am. 'ʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a doubt (derived from am'ake sure, confident)*
- asim:** [a. 'sim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range (derived from sim near, be near)*
- fifya:** [fi. 'fja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this (derived from fya'o path)*
- fitrr:** [fi. 'tɿ] *PF* adv. *today (derived from trr day)*
- fitsap:** [fi. 'tsap] *PF* adv. *each other (c.w. from fipo this one and tsapo that one)*
- fitseng(e):** [fi. 'tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place (derived from tseng place)*
- fitxan:** [fi. 't'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent (derived from txan great, much)*
- fitxon:** [fi. 't'on] *PF* adv., n. *tonight (derived from txon night)*
- fracya:** [fra. 'fja] *PF* adv. *in every way (c.w. from fra'u everything and fya'o way)*
- frakrr:** [fra. 'kɿ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time (derived from krr time)*
- fralo:** [fra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time (derived from alo time)*
- fracrr:** [fra. 'tɿ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day (derived from trr day)*
- fratseng:** [fra. 'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere (derived from tseng place)*
- fracxon:** [fra. 't'on] *PF* adv. *every night (derived from txon night)*
- ha:** [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*
- hamalo:** [ha. 'ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time (c.w. from ham previous and alo time)*
- hawngkrr:** [hawŋ. 'kɿ] *PF* adv. *late (c.w. from hawng overabundance and krr time)*
- hayalo:** [ha. 'ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time (c.w. from hay next and alo time)*
- hìmtxewvay:** [hìm. 't'ɛw.va.j] *PF* adv. *minimally (derived from hìmtxew minimum)*
- kaw'it:** [kaw. 'ʔit] *PF* adv. *not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases) (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and 'it bit)*
- kawkrr:** [kaw. 'kɿ] *PF* adv. *never (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and krr time)*
- kawl:** [kaw] *PF* adv. *hard, diligently*
- kawtseng:** [kaw. 'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *nowhere (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tseng place)*
- käsatseng:** [kæ. 'sa. 'tsɛŋ] *PF* adv. *out there (c.w. from kä go and tseng place)*
- ke:** [kɛ] *PF* adv. *not*
- kekem:** [kɛ. 'kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity (c.w. from ke not and kem activity)*
- ken'aw:** [kɛn. 'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *not only (c.w. from ke not and nì'aw only)*
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenzen:** [kɛn. 'zɛŋ] *PF* adv. *not necessarily (c.w. from ke not and nizen necessarily)*
- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ. 'zɛm.p]. 't'ɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say (contraction of ke+zene+pivlltxe)*
- kop:** [kop] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*
- kxawm:** [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*
- li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*
- mawkrr:** [maw. 'kɿ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards, later (c.w. from maw after and krr time)*
- melo:** [mɛ. 'lo] *PF* adv. *twice (derived from me+ dual marker and alo time)*
- mesrram:** [mɛ. 'sr. 'am] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago (derived from trr day)*
- mesrray:** [mɛ. 'sr. 'a.j] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now (derived from trr day)*
- mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*
- mifa:** [mi. 'fa] or [mi. 'fa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- miftxele:** [mi. 'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*
- miso:** [mi. 'so] *PF* adv. *away (position) (derived from mì in)*
- napwng:** [na. 'fpawŋ] *PF* adv. *grievingly, with grief (derived from apwng grief)*
- nam'ake:** [nam. 'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently (derived from am'ake confident)*
- ne'im:** [nɛ. 'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*
- nefä:** [nɛ. 'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
- nekl:** [nɛ. 'k] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
- nemrey:** [nɛm. 'rɛ.j] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)*
- neto:** [nɛ. 'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction) (derived from ne to)*

- netrip:** [nɛt.rɪp<sup>7</sup>] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- ngian:** [ŋi.'an] *PF,SW* adv. *however*
- ninan:** [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading* (derived from **inan** *read*)
- ningyen:** [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- nì'al:** [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. *wastefully* (derived from **'al** *waste*)
- nì'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only* (derived from **'aw** *one*)
- nì'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)* (c.w. from **'aw** *one* and **tute** *person*)
- nì'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first* (derived from **'awve** *first*)
- nì'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition* (derived from **'en** *guess*)
- nì'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level* (derived from **'engeng** *level*)
- nì'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously* (derived from **'eoio** *ceremonious*)
- nì'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely* (derived from **'eveng** *child*)
- nì'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- nì'í'a:** [ni.'ʔi'.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last* (derived from **'í'a** *end*)
- nì'it:** [ni.'ʔit<sup>7</sup>] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)* (derived from **'it** *bit, a small amount*)
- nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more* (derived from **'ul** *increase*)
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])* (derived from **«awn»** *passive participle infix* and **omum** *know*)
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])* (derived from **ayoeng** *us (inclusive)*)
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly* (derived from **fe'** *bad*)
- nìfkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *actually, as a matter of fact* (c.w. from **tifkeytok** *situation* and **ngay** *true*)
- nìfkr:** [ni.'fkɹ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently* (derived from **fikr** *this time*)
- nìflrr:** [ni.'flɹ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmok<sup>7</sup>] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously* (derived from **fmokx** *jealousy*)
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- nìfpxamo:** [ni.'fp'a.mo] *PF* adv. *horribly, terribly, awfully* (derived from **fpxamo** *horrible*)
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kɹ] *PF* adv. *as always* (derived from **frakrr** *always*)
- nìfrir:** [ni.'frir] *PF* adv. *in layers* (derived from **frir** *layer*)
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftæɹ] *PF* adv. *to the left* (derived from **ftär** *left*)
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily* (derived from **ftue** *easy*)
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent* (derived from **fitxan** *so, to such an extent*)
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner* (derived from **fwefwi** *whistle*)
- nìfya'o:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner* (derived from **fya'o** *way*)
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛj.n.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely* (derived from **fyeyntu** *adult*)
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily* (derived from **hawmpam** *noise*)
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance*)
- nìhay:** [ni.'haj] *PF* adv. *next* (derived from **hay** *next*)
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛk<sup>7</sup>] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly* (derived from **hek** *be curious, odd*) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
- nìhipey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly* (derived from **hipey** *hesitate*)
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably* (derived from **hoan** *comfort*)
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛt<sup>7</sup>] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively* (derived from **hoet** *vast, broad, expansive*)
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many* (derived from **hol** *few*)
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'ʔæ.rɪp<sup>7</sup>] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ke ärìp** *not move*) lit.: *'without let-*

- ting it move'
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly* (derived from **kì'ong** *slow*)
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily* (derived from **kelkin** *unnecessary*)
- nìkemweypey:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lemweypey** *patient*)
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully* (derived from **ke lonu** *not let go*)  
lit.: 'without releasing it'
- nìkmar:** [nik.'maɾ] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely* (derived from **kìmar** *in season*)
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully* (derived from **kosman** *wonderful*)
- nìksran:** [nik.'sɾan] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner* (derived from **kesran** *mediocre*)
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʔ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly* (derived from **ke tungzup** *not drop*)  
lit.: 'without letting it fall'
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʔ] *PF* adv. *threateningly* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically* (derived from **kxem** *be vertical*)
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛɾ] *PF* adv. *steadily* (derived from **ler** *steady, smooth*)
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance* (derived from **li** *already*)
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping* (c.w. from **luke** *without* and **ftang** *stop*)
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well* (derived from **sìltsan** *good*)
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully* (derived from **mawey** *calm*)
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly* (derived from **Na'vi** *the People*)
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʔ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way* (derived from **näk** *drink*)
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less* (derived from **nän** *decrease*)
- nìnew:** [ni.'nɛw] *PF* adv. *voluntarily, willingly, by desire* (derived from **new** *want*)
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrä:** [ni.'nɾ.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride* (derived from **nrä** *pride*)
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- nìolo':** [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan* (derived from **olo'** *clan*)
- nìprte':** [ni.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurably*)
- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily* (derived from **pxay** *many*)
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously* (derived from **pxi** *sharp*)
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly* (derived from **pxim** *erect, upright*)
- nìran:** [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence* (derived from **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)* (derived from **rangal** *wish*)
- nìrikxi:** [ni.ɾi.'k'i] *PF* adv. *shakily, tremblingly* (derived from **rikxi** *tremble, shake, shiver*)
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ɾon.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- nìsilpey:** [ni.sil.'pɛj] *PF* adv. *hopefully* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)

- nìskien:** [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. *to the right* (derived from **skien** *right*)
- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming* (derived from **slele** *swim*)
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sɲæ.'ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sɲum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully* (derived from **sngum** *worry*)
- nìso'ha:** [ni.'so'ʔ.ha] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically* (derived from **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- nìsoaia:** [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family* (derived from **soaia** *family*)
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly* (derived from **steng** *similar*)
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily* (derived from **sti** *be angry*)
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore* (derived from **sung** *add*)
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best* (derived from **swey** *best*)
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence* (derived from **syayvi** *luck*)
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly* (derived from **syen** *last*)
- nìsyep:** [ni.'sjɛp'] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip* (derived from **syep** *trap*) lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìt'iluke:** [nit.'ʔi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *never-endingly, forever* (c.w. from **t'i'a** *ending, conclusion* and **luke** *without*)
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough* (derived from **tam** *suffice*)
- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise* (derived from **teng** *same, equal*)
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)* (derived from **tengfya** *as, same way as (conj.)*)
- nìtkan:** [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately* (derived from **tikan** *aim, goal, purpose*)
- nìtkanluke:** [nit.'kan.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally* (c.w. from **nìtkan** *purposefully, deliberately* and **luke** *without*)
- nìtrrrr:** [ni.'tʃ.tʃ] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- nìtsim:** [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality* (derived from **tsim** *source*)
- nìtsìsyi:** [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper* (derived from **tsìsyi** *whisper, v.*)
- nìtsleng:** [ni.'tslɛŋ] *PF* adv. *falsely* (derived from **tsleng** *false*)
- nìtson:** [ni.'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation* (derived from **tson** *duty, obligation*)
- nìtsyil:** [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing* (derived from **tsyil** *climb*)
- nìtut:** [ni.'tut'] *PF* adv. *continually* (derived from **tut** *continuation marker*)
- nìtxan:** [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- nìtxankeltrrrr:** [ni.'t'an.kɛl.tʃ.tʃ] *PF* adv. *extraordinarily* (derived from **txankeltrrrr** *extraordinary*)
- nìtxay:** [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally* (derived from **txay** *be horizontal*)
- nìtxi:** [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way* (derived from **txi** *hurry*)
- nìtxiluke:** [ni.'t'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely* (c.w. from **txi** *hurry* and **luke** *without*)
- nìvingkap:** [ni.'viŋ.kap'] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally* (derived from **vingkap** *occur to one, pop into one's mind*)
- nìwan:** [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding* (derived from **wan** *hide*)
- nìwawe:** [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly* (derived from **wawe** *meaning, significance*)
- nìwä:** [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte:** [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly* (derived from **wäte** *argue*)
- nìwin:** [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly* (derived from **win** *fast*)
- nìwok:** [ni.'wok'] *PF* adv. *loudly* (derived from **wok** *loud*)
- nìwotx:** [ni.'wot'] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely* (derived from **wotx** *totality, whole*)
- nìyawr:** [ni.'jawɾ] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly* (derived from **eyawr** *correct, right*)
- nìyewla:** [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations* (derived from **yewla** *disappointment*)
- nìyey:** [ni.'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point* (derived from **yey** *straight*)
- nìyeyfya:** [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line* (derived from **yeyfya** *straight line*)
- nìyill:** [ni.'jil] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner* (derived from **yil** *communal*)

- nìyo'**: [ni.'joʔʔ] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly* (derived from **yo'** *be perfect*)
- nìyol**: [ni.'jol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly* (of time) (derived from **yol** *short* (of time))
- nìyrr**: [ni.'jɾ] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature* (derived from **yrr** *natural*)
- nìzawnong**: [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely* (derived from «**awn**» *passive participle infix* and **zong** *save*)
- nìzen**: [ni.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily* (derived from **zene** *must*)
- nulkrr**: [nul.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *longer* (time) (derived from **krr** *time*)
- pxelo**: [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times* (derived from **pxe+** *trial marker* and **alo** *time*)
- pxesrram**: [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray**: [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxiset**: [p'i.'setʔ] *PF* adv. *right now* (c.w. from **set** *now* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxiswawam**: [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **-am** *past*)
- pxiswaway**: [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now* (c.w. from **swaw** *moment* and **ay** *future marker*)
- pxiye'rìn**: [p'i.'jɛʔ.ɾim] *PF* adv. *immediately* (not as soon as **pxiswaway**) (c.w. from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **pxi** *sharp*)
- pxìm**: [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*
- san**: [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*
- saylahe**: [saj.'la.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (derived from **sì alahe** *and others*) (contraction)
- set**: [setʔ] *PF* adv. *now*
- sìk**: [sikʔ] *PF* adv. *unquote*
- skxakep**: [sk'a.kɛpʔ] *PF* adj., adv. *probable, probably*
- släkop**: [slæ.kopʔ] *PF* adv. *but also* (c.w. from **slä** *but* and **kop** *also*)
- srekrr**: [sɛɛ.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **krr** *time*)
- stum**: [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- ta'em**: [ta.'ʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*
- tafral**: [ta.'fɾal] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*
- tatlam**: [tat.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tì'i'avay**: [ti.'ʔiʔ.a.va.j] *PF* adv. *until the end* (c.w. from **'i'a** *end* and **vay** *until*)
- trram**: [tɾ.'am] *PF* adv. *yesterday* (derived from **trr** *day* and **ham** *previous*)
- trray**: [tɾ.'aj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow* (derived from **trr** *day* and **hay** *next*)
- tsafya**: [tsa.'fja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that* (c.w. from **tsa-** *that* and **fya'o** *way*)
- tsakrr**: [tsa.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **krr** *time*)
- tsakrrvay**: [tsa.'kɾ.va.j] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime* (c.w. from **tsakrr** *then* and **vay** *up to*)
- tsalsungay**: [tsal.su.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*
- tsìk**: [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*
- txankrr**: [t'aj.'kɾ] *PF* adv. *for a long time* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **krr** *time*)
- txantxewvay**: [t'an.'t'ɛw.va.j] *PF* adv. *maximally* (derived from **txantxew** *maximum*)
- txonam**: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **ham** *previous*)
- txonay**: [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night* (derived from **txon** *night* and **hay** *next*)
- txonkrr**: [t'on.kɾ] *PF* adv. *at night* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **krr** *time*)
- wrrpa**: [wɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wum**: [wum] *PF* adv. *approximately, roughly*
- ye'krr**: [jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *early* (derived from **ye'rìn** *soon* and **krr** *time*)
- ye'rìn**: [jɛʔ.ɾim] *PF* adv. *soon*
- zel**: [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then* (counterfactual use)

## conj.

- akrrmaw:** [a.'kr̩.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **mawkrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- akrrta:** [a.'kr̩.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **takrra** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- akum:** [a.'kum] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'kuma'
- alu:** [a.'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (derived from **a** *subordinator* and **lu** *be*) (Used for appositions)
- alunta:** [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*
- fte:** [ftɛ] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to* (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- fteke:** [ftɛ.kɛ] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest* (c.w. from **fte** *so that* and **ke** *not*) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
- ftkey:** [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
- fu:** [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
- fuke:** [fu.'kɛ] *PF* conj. *or not* (c.w. from **fu** *or* and **ke** *not*)
- hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.'tsɾan] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **tsranten** *Matter, be of importance*)
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kop:** [kopʔ] *PF* conj. *and also*
- krra:** [kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that* (derived from **krr** *time*)
- kuma:** [kum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* (derived from **kum** *result*) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'akum'
- mawfwa:** [maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after* (c.w. from **maw** *after* and **fwa** *that*)
- mawkrra:** [maw.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* variant of **akrrmaw** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)
- natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example* (c.w. from **na** *like, as* and **tike-nong** *example*)
- si:** [si] *PF* conj. *and* (connects two things, can be attached as **-si:** for clauses use **ulte** *and*)
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. *but*
- srefwa:** [sɾɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fwa** *that*)
- takrra:** [ta.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* variant of **akrrta** (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)
- talun(a):** [ta.'lun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason* (c.w. from **ta** *from* and **lun** *reason*)
- taweyk(a):** [ta.'wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
- tengfya:** [tɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **fya'o** *path*)
- tengkrr:** [tɛŋ.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *while, same time as* (c.w. from **teng** *same, equal* and **krr** *time*)
- tsenga:** [tsɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- tsonta:** [tsɔn.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxim)* (derived from **tson** *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*) (contraction of **tsonit a**)
- tup:** [tupʔ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- txo:** [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*
- txokefyaw:** [t'o.kɛ.fjɔw] *PF* conj. *if not, or else, otherwise* (c.w. from **txo-ke-fya'o-'aw** *if not one path*)
- ulte:** [ul.te] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*
- vaykrr:** [vaj.'kr̩] *PF* conj. *until* (c.w. from **vay-** *up to* and **krr** *time*)
- zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*

## dem.

**tsa'u:** [t̂sa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **'u** *thing*)

**tsakem:** [t̂sa.kɛm] or [t̂sa.'kɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)* (derived from **tsa-** *that* and **kem** *action*)

**tsatseng:** [t̂sa.'tsɛŋ] or [t̂sa.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* dem., n.

## inter.

**'ekxinumpe:** [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

**'upe:** [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* (c.w. from **'u** *thing* and **pe** *inter. marker*)

**fnepe:** [fnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **pefnel**

**fyape:** [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **pefy**

**fyinep'angpe:** [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **pefyinep'ang**

**hìmtxampe:** [him.'t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **pìmtxan**

**holpxaype:** [hol.'p'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

**kempe:** [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **pehem** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

**krrpe:** [kr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **pehrr** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

**li'upe:** [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **pe li'u**

**lumpe:** [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **pelun**

**pefnel:** [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind* variant of **fnepe**

**pefy:** [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how* variant of **fyape**

**pefyinep'ang:** [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex?* (derived from **fyinep'ang** *degree of complexity*) variant of **fyinep'angpe**

**pehem:** [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action)* variant of **kempe** (c.w. from **kem** *action, deed*)

*there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)

**tsatu:** [t̂sa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tute** *person*)

**tsaw:** [t̂saw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*

**pehrr:** [pɛ.'hɾ] *PF* inter. *when* variant of **krrpe** (c.w. from **krr** *time*)

**pekxinum:** [pɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?* (derived from **'ekxinum** *tightness, looseness*)

**pe li'u:** [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)* variant of **li'upe**

**pelun:** [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why* variant of **lumpe**

**peseng:** [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **tsengpe**

**peslosnep:** [pɛ.slo.'snɛp̩] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **slosneppe**

**pesomwew:** [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

**pesu:** [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **tupe**

**peu:** [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)* variant of **'upe**

**pìmtxan:** [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much* variant of **hìmtxampe**

**polpxay:** [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many* (c.w. from **holpxay** *number* and **pe** *how*)

**slosneppe:** [slo.'snɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide?* (derived from **snep** *narrow*) variant of **peslosnep**

**somwewpe:** [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature?* (*more common*) (derived from **somwew** *temperature*)

**tsengpe:** [t̂sɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where* variant of **peseng**

**tupe:** [t̂u.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who* variant of **pesu**

## intj.

- 'ä:** [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- au:** [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*
- frawzo:** [fraw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK (derived from fra'u everything and zo be well)*
- hìtxoa:** [hi.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me (derived from hì'i small and txoa forgiveness)*
- irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
- ìì:** [i:] *PF* intj. *um, er*
- ìley:** [i.'lɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*
- kaltxi:** [kal.'t'i] *PF* intj. *hello*
- keftxo:** [kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kehe:** [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
- kolan:** [ko.'lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting) (derived from kan aim, intend)*
- kxangangang:** [k'ʔaŋ.aŋ.aŋ] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*
- kxi:** [k'i] *PF* intj. *hello (casual) (derived from kaltxi hello) colloquial, shortened form of kaltxi*
- nemrey:** [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)*
- ngaytxoa:** [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w. from ngeyä your and txoa forgiveness)*
- oïss:** [o.'iss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*
- pxasik:** [p'a.sikʔ] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way! (vulgar)*
- rawke:** [r'aw.kɛ] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
- rolun:** [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*
- rutxe:** [ru.'t'ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*
- saa:** ['sa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*
- sau:** [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*
- sran:** [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
- srane:** ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
- srankehe:** [sran.kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of (c.w. from srane yes and kehe no)*
- tam:** [t'am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
- tam tam:** [t'am t'am] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*
- tewti:** [tɛw.ti] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
- tolel:** [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tsololam)*
- tsa-hey:** [tʂa.'hɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*
- tsololam:** [tʂlo.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand (derived from tsalam understand and «ol» perfective aspect infix)*
- wiya:** [wi.ja] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'*

## n.

- 'akra:** [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'ali'ä:** [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ana:** [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'are:** [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'awkx:** [ʔawk'] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awm:** [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'e'in:** [ʔɛ.'ʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
- 'e'insey:** [ʔɛ.'ʔin.sɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd (c.w. from 'e'in gourd and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)*
- 'ekong:** [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'ekxinum:** [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)*
- 'emyu:** [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker (derived from 'em cook)*
- 'en:** [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'etnaw:** [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan:** [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial) (derived from 'evengan boy)*
- 'eve:** [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial) (derived from 'evenge girl)*
- 'eveng:** [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan:** [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy (derived from 'eveng child)*
- 'evenge:** [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl (derived from 'eveng child)*
- 'evi:** [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid (affectionate form of*



- 'eveng child)
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.w] PF n. *plant*
- 'ewrang: [ʔɛw.raŋ] PF n. *loom*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] PF n. *friend*
- 'eylanay: [ʔɛj.la.'naɟ] PF n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend)* (derived from 'eylan friend)
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʰ] PF n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'it: [ʔitʰ] PF n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] JC,PF n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] JC,PF n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyip: [ʔi.tɛ.tʂjipʰ] PF n. *little daughter (term of endearment)* (derived from 'ite daughter)
- 'ihayu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] PF n. *spiral*
- 'llngo: [ʔl.ŋo] PF n. *hip*
- 'ok: [ʔokʰ] PF n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] PF n. *history (ancient)* (derived from 'ok remembrance and rol sing)
- 'oktrr: [ʔok.trʰ] PF n. *day of commemoration* (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and trr day)
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] PF n. *history (non-ancient)* (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and vur story)
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] PF n. *violet, purple, magenta* (derived from 'om purple)
- 'on: [ʔon] PF n. *shape, form*
- 'ongopyu: [ʔo.ŋop.ju] PF n. *designer* (derived from 'ongop design)
- 'opin: [ʔo.pin] PF n. *color*
- 'opinultsyip: [ʔo.pin.vul.tʂjipʰ] PF n. *crayon* (c.w. from 'opin color and vultsyip stick)
- 'ora: [ʔo.ra] PF n. *lake*
- 'oratsyip: [ʔo.ra.tʂjipʰ] PF n. *pond, pool* (derived from 'ora lake)
- 'otxang: [ʔo.'t'aŋ] PF n. *musical instrument (generic term)*
- 'rrpxom: [ʔr.p'om] PF n. *thunder*
- 'u: [ʔu] PF n. *thing (object, fact, abstraction)*
- 'umtsa: [ʔum.tsa] PF n. *medicine*
- 'upxare: [ʔu.'p'a.rɛ] PF n. *message*
- 'ur: [ʔur] PF n. *sight, look, appearance*
- afpawng: [a.'fpawŋ] PF n. *grief*
- alo: [a.lo] PF n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*
- am'a: [a.m.'ʔa] PF n. *doubt*
- atan: [a.'tan] JC n. *light*
- atanvi: [a.'tan.vi] PF n. *ray* (derived from atan light)
- atanzaw: [a.'tan.zaw] PF n. *forked lightning* (derived from atan light and swizaw arrow)
- atxkxe: [at'.k'ɛ] PF n. *land*
- atxkxerel: [at'.k'ɛ.rɛl] PF n. *map* (c.w. from atxkxe land and rel picture)
- au: [a.u] JC n. *drum (made of skin)*
- aungia: [a.'u.ŋi.a] PF n. *sign, omen*
- ayu: [a.'ju] PF n. *things* (derived from 'u thing) (never plural u)
- äie: [æ.'i.ɛ] PF n. *vision (spiritual)*
- ätxäle: [æ.'t'æ.lɛ] PF n. *request*
- eampin: [ɛ.am.pin] PF n. *blue, green* (derived from ean blue, green)
- ekxan: [ɛ.'k'an] PF n. *barricade, obstruction*
- eltu: [ɛl.tu] PF n. *brain*
- eltu lefngap: [ɛl.tu ɛ.'fŋapʰ] Prr n. *computer* (c.w. from eltu brain and lefngap metallic)
- eoli'uvi: [ɛ.o.li.'ʔu.vi] PF n. *prefix* (derived from eo- before and li'u word)
- epxang: [ɛ.'p'aŋ] PF n. *stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*
- ewktswo: [ɛwk.tʂwo] PF n. *(sense of) taste* (derived from ewku taste)
- eyawrfya: [ɛ.'jawɪ.fya] PF n. *right way (of doing something), correct path* (derived from eyaw correct, right and fya'o path, way, manner)
- eyktan: [ɛjk.tan] JC n. *leader* (derived from eyk lead)
- eyktanay: [ɛjk.ta.'naɟ] JC,PF n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader* (derived from eyk-tan leader)
- eykyu: [ɛjk.ju] PF n. *leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party)* (derived from eyk lead)
- fahew: [fa.'hɛw] PF n. *smell*
- fayluta: [faj.'lu.ta] PF n. *these words* (contraction of fay+li'u-t a, patientive case)
- fäpa: [fæ.pa] PF n. *top*
- fe'ran: [fɛʔ.ran] PF n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective* (c.w. from fe' bad and ran intrinsic character or nature)
- fe'ranvi: [fɛʔ.ran.vi] PF n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature* (derived from fe'ran flawed nature, inherently defective)
- fekem: [fɛ.kɛm] PF n. *accident* (c.w. from fe' bad and kem action)
- fekum: [fɛ.kum] PF n. *disadvantage, drawback, downside* (c.w. from fe' bad and kum result)

- fitseng(e)**: [fi.'tʂɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- fitxon**: [fi.'t'on] *PF* adv., n. *tonight* (derived from **txon** *night*)
- fkxara**: ['fk'a.ra] *PF* n. *stress (mental or emotional feeling)*
- fkxen**: [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*
- fkxile**: ['fk'i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*
- flawkx**: [flawk'] *PF* n. *leather*
- flawm**: [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*
- flew**: [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*
- flinutx**: [fli.'nut'] *PF* n. *thickness* (c.w. from **fli** *thin* and **nutx** *thick*)
- fmawn**: [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*
- fmawnta**: [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news* (contraction of **fmawn-it a**)
- fmokx**: [fmok'] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*
- fnawe'tu**: [fna.'wɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward* (derived from **fnawe'** *cowardly*)
- fnel**: [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*
- fnelan**: ['fnɛ.lan] *PF* n. *male* (derived from **fnel** *kind, type*)
- fnelle**: ['fnɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *female* (derived from **fnel** *kind, type*)
- fnetxum**: [fnɛ.'t'um] *PF* n. *allergen* (derived from **txum** *poison*)
- fngap**: [fɲap'] *PF* n. *metal*
- fngä'tseng**: ['fɲæʔ.tʂɛŋ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)* (c.w. from **fngä'** *relieve oneself* and **tseng** *place*)
- fpeio**: [fpɛ.'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
- fpilfya**: ['fpil.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking* (c.w. from **fpil** *think* and **fya'o** *path*)
- fpom**: [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomron**: [fpom.'ron] *PF* n. *health or well-being (mental)* (derived from **fpom** *well-being* and **ronsem** *mind*) ofp.
- fpomtokx**: [fpom.'tok'] *PF* n. *health (physical)* (c.w. from **fpom** *well-being* and **tokx** *body*) ofp.
- frir**: [frir] *PF* n. *layer*
- frrtu**: ['fr̩.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta**: [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftawnemkrr**: [ftaw.'nɛm.kr̩] *PF* n. *past* (c.w. from **ft«awn»em** *pass by (passive participle form)* and **krr** *time*)
- ftärpa**: ['ftæf.pa] *PF* n. *left side* (c.w. from **ftär** *left* and **pa'o** *side*)
- ftxi**: [ft'xi] *PF* n. *tongue*
- ftxoä**: [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
- ftxuli'uyu**: [ft'u.'li.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- fwep**: [fwɛp'] *PF* n. *dust (on a surface)*
- fwing**: [fwɪŋ] *PF* n. *humiliation, embarrassment, loss of face*
- fwopx**: [fwop'] *PF* n. *dust (in the air)* (derived from **fwep** *dust* and **piwopx** *cloud*)
- fya'o**: ['fja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
- fyalì'u**: ['fja.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adverb* (c.w. from **fya'o** *path, way, manner* and **li'u** *word*)
- fyan**: [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
- fyanyi**: ['fjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf* (c.w. from **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean* and **yi** *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung*)
- fyanjo**: ['fjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* (c.w. from **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean* and **yo** *surface*) Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fyanjo**.
- fyawintxuyu**: [fja.wɪn.'t'u.ju] *PF* n. *guide* (derived from **fyawintxu** *guide*)
- fyeyntu**: ['fjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- fyinep'ang**: [fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity* (c.w. from **fyin** *simple* and **ep'ang** *complex*)
- ha'ngir**: [haʔ.'ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*
- hafyon**: [ha.'fjon] *PF* n. *wisdom*
- hangvur**: ['haŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story* (c.w. from **hangham** *laugh* and **vur** *story*)
- hapxi**: [ha.'p'xi] *PF* n. *part*
- hapxìtu**: [ha.'p'xi.tu] *PF* n. *member* (derived from **hapxi** *part*)
- hawmpam**: ['hawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling* (derived from **hawng** *overabundance* and **pam** *sound*)
- hawng**: [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*
- hawntsyokx**: [haw'n.'tʂjok'] *PF* n. *glove* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **tsyokx** *hand*)
- hawnven**: [haw'n.'vɛn] *PF* n. *shoe* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **venu** *foot*)
- hawre'**: [haw.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat* (c.w. from **hawnu** *protect* and **re'o** *head*)

- hawtsyìp:** [ˈhɑw.ʈsɨp̚] *PF* n. *nap* (derived from **hahaw** *sleep*)
- hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*
- hefitswo:** [ˈhɛf.ʈswo] *PF* n. (*sense of*) *smell* (derived from **hefi** *smell*)
- hermeyp:** [hɛr.ˈmɛjp̚] *PF* n. *snow flurry* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **meyp** *weak*)
- hertxayo:** [ˈhɛr.tʰa.jo] *PF* n. *snow field* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **txayo** *field*)
- herwì:** [ˈhɛr.wi] *PF* n. *snow*
- herwìva:** [ˈhɛr.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake* (derived from **herwì** *snow* and **ìlva** *flake*)
- heyr:** [hɛjɾ] *PF* n. *chest*
- hì'ang:** [ˈhi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect* (c.w. from **hì'i** *small* and **ioang** *animal*)
- hìkrr:** [ˈhi.kɾ] *PF* n. *second, very short time* (c.w. from **hì'i** *little, small* and **krr** *time*)
- hìmpxì:** [hìm.ˈpʰi] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*
- hìmtxan:** [hìm.tʰan] *PF* n. *amount* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txan** *much*)
- hìmtxew:** [hìm.tʰɛw] *PF* n. *minimum* (c.w. from **hìm** *small* and **txew** *limit*)
- hoan:** [ˈho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*
- holpxay:** [hol.ˈpʰaj] *PF* n. *number* (c.w. from **hol** *few* and **pxay** *many*)
- hrrap:** [ˈhr.ap̚] *PF* n. *danger*
- hufwe:** [hu.ˈfwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*
- hufwetsyìp:** [hu.ˈfwɛ.ʈsɨp̚] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind* (derived from **hufwe** *wind*)
- huru:** [ˈhu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*
- i'en:** [iʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*
- ikut:** [i.kut̚] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*
- inanfya:** [i.ˈnan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)* (c.w. from **inan** *read, gain knowledge* from **sensory input** and **fya'o** *'path, way*)
- ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*
- ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛn.ʈsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum* (c.w. from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery* and **tsim** *source*)
- ingyentsyìp:** [iŋ.jɛn.ʈsɨp̚] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology* (derived from **ingyen** *feeling of mystery*)
- ioang:** [i.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*
- ioi:** [i.ˈo.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*
- ionar:** [i.ˈo.naɾ] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*
- irayo:** [i.ˈra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*
- ìlva:** [ˈil.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*
- ìpxa:** [i.ˈpʰa] *RL,PF* n. *fern*
- karyu:** [ˈkaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- karyunay:** [kaɾ.ju.ˈna.j] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher* (derived from **karyu** *teacher*)
- kato:** [ˈka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*
- kavuk:** [ka.ˈvuk̚] *PF* n. *treachery*
- kaym:** [ka.jm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*
- käpxì:** [kæ.ˈpʰi] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **hapxì** *part*)
- kelku:** [ˈkɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemli'u:** [ˈkɛm.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *verb* (c.w. from **kem** *action* and **li'u** *word*)
- kemli'uvi:** [ˈkɛm.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *infix* (derived from **kemli'u** *verb*)
- ketuwong:** [ˈkɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kewan:** [ˈkɛ.wan] *PF* n. *age* (derived from **koak** *old* and **'ewan** *young*)
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keye'ung:** [kɛ.ˈjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyrel:** [ˈkɛy.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression* (c.w. from **key** *face* and **rel** *image*)
- kifkey:** [ki.ˈfkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.ˈvan] *PF* n. *river*
- kinam:** [ki.ˈnam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.ˈnam.til] *PF* n. *knee* (c.w. from **kinam** *leg* and **til** *joint*)
- kintrr:** [ˈkin.tɾ] *PF* n. *week* (derived from **kinä** *seven* and **trr** *day*)
- kintrram:** [ˈkin.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- kintrray:** [ˈkin.tɾ.a.j] *PF* n. *next week* (derived from **kintrr** *week*)
- king:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kìte'e:** [ki.tɛ.ˈʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- killpa:** [ˈkɪ.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- killpxiltu:** [kɪ.ˈpʰil.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- killrikk:** [kɪ.ˈrik̚] *PF* n. *earthquake* (c.w. from **killte** *ground* and **rikk** *move*)
- killte:** [ˈkɪ.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- killtseng:** [ˈkɪ.ʈsɛŋ] *PF* n. *position* (derived from **tseng** *place*)
- ko'on:** [ˈko.ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular* (derived from **koum** *rounded, curved* and **'on** *shape*)

- koaktan:** [k'o.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koakte:** [k'o.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koaktu:** [k'o.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person* (derived from **koak** *old, aged*)
- koren:** [k'o.rɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- krr:** [kɾ] *PF* n. *time*
- kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*
- kurfyan:** [k'ur.fjan] *PF* n. *hamper or suspended rack* (c.w. from **kur** *hang* and **fyan** *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*)
- kurfyavi:** [k'ur.fja.vi] *PF* n. *hook (for hanging or suspending an item)* (derived from **kurfyan** *hamper or suspended rack*)
- kxa:** [k'a] *PF* n. *mouth*
- kxam:** [k'am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*
- kxamtrr:** [k'am.tɾ] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **trr** *day*)
- kxamtrrmaw:** [k'am.tɾ.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon* (c.w. from **kxamtrr** *noon* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtseng:** [k'am.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tseng** *place*)
- kxamtjomaw:** [k'am.t'o.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight* (c.w. from **kxamtjom** *midnight* and **maw** *after*)
- kxamtjom:** [k'am.t'om] *PF* n. *midnight* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **tjom** *night*)
- kxamyi:** [k'am.ji] *PF* n. *intermediate level* (c.w. from **kxam** *middle* and **yi** *level*)
- kxap:** [k'ap] *PF* n. *threat*
- kxaylyi:** [k'aj.lji] *PF* n. *high level* (c.w. from **kxayl** *high* and **yi** *level*)
- kxemyo:** [k'em.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface* (c.w. from **kxem** *be vertical* and **yo** *surface*)
- kxener:** [k'ɛ.nɛɾ] *PF* n. *smoke*
- kxetse:** [k'ɛ.tɕɛ] *PF* n. *tail*
- kxeyey:** [k'ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*
- kxitx:** [k'itʰ] *PF* n. *death*
- kxìmyu:** [k'im.ju] *PF* n. *commander, one with authority over another* (derived from **kxì** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- kxll:** [k'l] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*
- kxor:** [k'or] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*
- kxu:** [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*
- kxumpay:** [k'um.paj] *PF* n. *viscous liquid, gel* (derived from **kxum** *viscous, gelatinous, thick*)
- kxutu:** [k'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- lamaytxa:** [la.maj.'t'a] *PF* n. *flood*
- lawnol:** [law.nol] *PF* n. *great joy*
- lawr:** [lawɾ] *PF* n. *melody*
- layompin:** [la.'jom.pin] *PF* n. *black* (derived from **layon** *black*)
- leioae:** [lɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*
- lertu:** [lɛɾ.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lie:** [li.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*
- lini:** [li.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*
- liswa:** [li.'swa] *PF* n. *nourishment*
- li'fya:** [liʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **fya'o** *way*)
- li'fyaolo':** [liʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users* (c.w. from **li'fya** *language* and **olo'** *clan*)
- li'fyavi:** [liʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language* (derived from **li'fya** *language*)
- li'kong:** [liʔ.koŋ] *PF* n. *syllable* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **'ekong** *rythmic beat*)
- li'u:** [li.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*
- li'ukìng:** [li.ʔu.kiŋ] *PF* n. *sentence* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **kìng** *thread*)
- li'ukìngvi:** [li.ʔu.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *phrase* (derived from **li'ukìng** *sentence*)
- li'upam:** [li.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **pam** *sound*)
- li'upuk:** [li.ʔu.pukʰ] *PF* n. *dictionary* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **puk** *book (English loan word)*)
- li'uvan:** [li.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play* (c.w. from **li'u** *word* and **uvan** *game*)
- li'uvi:** [li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *affix* (derived from **li'u** *word*)
- lo'a:** [lo.ʔa] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*
- loi:** [lo.i] *PF* n. *egg*
- lomtu:** [lom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person* (derived from **lom** *missing, missed*)
- loran:** [lo.fan] *PF* n. *elegance, grace* (c.w. from **lor** *beautiful* and **ran** *intrinsic character or nature*)
- lrrtok:** [lɾ.tokʰ] *PF* n. *smile*
- lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*

- lupra:** [ˈlup.ra] *PF* n. *style*
- masat:** [ˈma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*
- mauti:** [ˈma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*
- maweypeyyu:** [ma.ˈwɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient (derived from maweypey be patient)*
- mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*
- mekre:** [ˈmɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*
- mekseng:** [ˈmɛk.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach (c.w. from mek empty and tseng place)*
- menari:** [mɛ.ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two) (derived from me+ dual and nari eye)*
- meoauiniaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.ˈɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*
- merki:** [ˈmɛr.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*
- mesrram:** [mɛ.sɾ.ˈam] *PF* n., adv. *the day before yesterday, two days ago (derived from trr day)*
- mesrray:** [mɛ.sɾ.ˈaj] *PF* n., adv. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now (derived from trr day)*
- meuia:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*
- meyptu:** [ˈmɛjp.tu] *PF* n. *weakling (derived from meyp weak)*
- miktsang:** [ˈmik.tɕaŋ] *PF* n. *earring (c.w. from mikyun ear and tsang piercing)*
- mikyun:** [ˈmik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*
- mifa:** [ˈmi.fa] or [mi.ˈfa] *PF* n., adv. *inside*
- minyu:** [ˈmim.ju] *PF* n. *turner (derived from min turn)*
- mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*
- mo'ara:** [mo.ˈʔa.ra] *PF* n. *gathering place*
- mo a fngä':** [ˈmo a ˈfŋɛʔ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth) (c.w. from mo space, enclosed open area and (a) fngä' relieve oneself)*
- mokri:** [ˈmɔk.ri] *PF* n. *voice*
- mowar:** [mo.ˈwaɾ] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*
- mowarsiyu:** [mo.ˈwaɾ.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor (derived from mowar advice)*
- mrrtrr:** [ˈmɾ.tɾ] *PF* n. *five day work week (derived from mrr five and trr day)*
- munsna:** [ˈmun.sna] *PF* n. *pair (derived from mune two and sna'o set, group)*
- muntrr:** [ˈmun.tɾ] *PF* n. *weekend (derived from mune two and trr day)*
- muntrram:** [ˈmun.tɾ.am] *PF* n. *last weekend (derived from muntrr weekend)*
- muntray:** [ˈmun.tɾ.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend (derived from muntrr weekend)*
- muntxatan:** [mun.ˈt'a.tan] *PF* n. *husband, male spouse (derived from muntxatu spouse)*
- muntxate:** [mun.ˈt'a.tɛ] *PF* n. *wife, female spouse (derived from muntxatu spouse)*
- muntxatu:** [mun.ˈt'a.tu] *PF* n. *spouse (derived from muntxa mated)*
- na'ring:** [ˈnaʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer:** [na.ˈɛɾ] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nari:** [ˈna.ri] *PF* n. *eye*
- nawmtu:** [ˈnawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person (derived from nawm great)*
- nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- neni:** [ˈnɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
- neypin:** [ˈnɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color (derived from neyn light, shade of white)*
- ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*
- ngampam:** [ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme (c.w. from ngam echo and pam sound)*
- ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*
- ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*
- ngep:** [ŋɛpʔ] *PF* n. *navel*
- ngimpup:** [ŋim.ˈpupʔ] *PF* n. *length (derived from ngim long and pup short)*
- ngip:** [ŋipʔ] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*
- ngoa:** [ˈŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*
- ngopyu:** [ˈŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator (derived from ngop create)*
- ngrr:** [ŋɾ] *PF* n. *root*
- ngrrpongu:** [ŋɾ.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement (c.w. from ngrr root and pongu party)*
- ngulpin:** [ˈŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey (derived from ngul grey, drab)*
- nguway:** [ˈŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry (derived from way song)*
- nikre:** [ˈnik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi:** [nik.ˈro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment (c.w. from nikre hair and ioi adornment)*
- niktsyey:** [ˈnik.tɕjɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines) (c.w. from nik convenient and tsyey snack, light meal)*
- nivi:** [ˈni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock (general term)*
- nìkx:** [nikʔ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nrta:** [ˈnɾ.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*

- numeyu:** [ˈnu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- numtseng:** [ˈnum.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. *school* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **tseng** *place*)
- numtsengvi:** [ˈnum.t͡sɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school* (derived from **numtseng** *school*)
- numultxa:** [nu.mul.ˈtʰa] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)* (c.w. from **nume** *learn* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- numultxatu:** [nu.mul.ˈtʰa.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class* (derived from **numultxa** *class (for instruction)*)
- oare:** [o.ˈa.rɛ] *PF* n. *moon*
- oeyk:** [o.ˈɛjkʰ] *PF* n. *cause*
- okup:** [ˈo.kupʰ] *PF* n. *milk*
- oloʻ:** [o.ˈloʔ] *PF* n. *clan*
- oloʻeyktan:** [o.lo.ˈʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader* (c.w. from **oloʻ** *clan* and **eyktan** *leader*)
- ontsang:** [ˈon.t͡saŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring* (c.w. from **ontu** *nose* and **tsang** *piercing*)
- ontu:** [ˈon.tu] *JC* n. *nose*
- paʻo:** [ˈpa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *writing* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **rel** *image*)
- pamrelfya:** [pam.ˈrɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling* (derived from **pamrel** *writing* and **fyaʻo** *way*)
- pamrelsiyu:** [pam.ˈrɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelvi:** [pam.ˈrɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter (phonetic symbol)* (derived from **pamrel** *writing*)
- pamrelvul:** [pam.ˈrɛl.vul] n. *pen, pencil, lit. åriting stick.* (c.w. from **pamrel** *writing* and **vul** *branch (of a tree)*)
- pamrelvul lerin:** [pam.ˈrɛl.vul le.ˈrɪm] *PF* n. *pencil, lit. åooden writing stick.* (c.w. from **pamrelvul** *pen, pencil* and **lerin** *wooden, of wood*)
- pamtseo:** [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **tseo** *art*)
- pamtseongopyu:** [pam.t͡sɛ.o.ˈŋop.ju] *PF* n. *music creator, composer* (c.w. from **pamtseo** *music* and **ngopyu** *creator*) eg. James Horner
- pamtseotu:** [ˈpam.t͡sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician* (derived from **pamtseo** *music*)
- pamuvan:** [ˈpam.u.van] *PF* n. *sound play* (c.w. from **pam** *sound* and **uvan** *game*)
- pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
- parul:** [pa.ˈrul] *PF* n. *miracle*
- parultsyip:** [pa.ˈrul.t͡sɪpʰ] *PF* n. *term of affection for children* (derived from **parul** *miracle*)
- paskalin:** [pa.ska.ˈlin] *PF* n. *sweet berry (term of endearment)* (derived from **pasuk** *berry* and **(a)kalin** *sweet*)
- pasuk:** [ˈpa.sukʰ] *PF* n. *berry*
- pawk:** [pawkʰ] *PF* n. *horn, wind instrument*
- pay:** [pa:j] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [ˈpa:j.fja] *PF* n. *stream* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **fyaʻo** *way*)
- payiva:** [ˈpa:j.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water* (derived from **pay** *water* and **ilva** *drop*)
- payoang:** [pa:j.ˈo.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **ioang** *animal*)
- paysena:** [ˈpa:j.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *water container* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **sähena** *container*)
- paysmung:** [ˈpa:j.smun] *PF* n. *water carrier* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- paytxew:** [pa:j.ˈtʰɛw] *PF* n. *shoreline, water's edge* (c.w. from **pay** *water* and **txew** *edge*)
- pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.ˈkʰo.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.ˈkʰo.ju lɛ.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer* (c.w. from **pängkxoyu** *chatter* and **lekoren** *lawlike*)
- pänu:** [ˈpæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pinvul:** [ˈpin.vul] *PF* n. *crayon* (c.w. from **ʻopin** *color* and **vul** *branch (of a tree)*) short for **ʻopinvultsyip**
- pizayu:** [ˈpi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pìwopx:** [pi.ˈwopʰ] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pìwopxtsyip:** [pi.ˈwopʰ.t͡sɪpʰ] *PF* n. *nebula* (derived from **pìwopx** *cloud*) lit.: *‘little cloud’*
- plltxeu:** [pʰ.ˈtʰɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)
- pongu:** [ˈpo.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people* (derived from **po** *he/she*) ofp.
- prrkku:** [ˈpɾ.ku] *PF* n. *womb* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **kelku** *home*)
- prrkxentrkr:** [pɾ.kʰɛn.tɾ.kɾ] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue* (Naʻvi idiom) (c.w. from **prrteʻ** *pleasurable*, **kxener** *smoke*, **trr** *day* and **krr** *time*)
- prnen:** [ˈpɾ.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*

- prnesyul:** [pʰnɛ.sjuɫ] *PF* n. *bud* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **syulang** *flower*)
- prrsmung:** [pʰr.smuŋ] *PF* n. *baby carrier* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **smung** *transportation device*)
- prrwll:** [pʰr.wɫ] *PTT* n. *moss* (c.w. from **prnen** *baby* and **'ewll** *plant*)
- pxawngip:** [pʰaw.ŋipʰ] *PF* n. *environment* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **ngip** *space*)
- pxawpa:** [pʰaw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pa'o** *side*)
- pxawpxun:** [pʰaw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband* (c.w. from **pxaw** *around* and **pxun** *arm*)
- pxen:** [pʰɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*
- pxesrram:** [pʰɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxesrray:** [pʰɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now* (derived from **trr** *day*)
- pxorpan:** [pʰoɾ.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant* (c.w. from **pxor** *explode* and **pam** *sound*)
- pxun:** [pʰun] *PF* n. *arm*
- pxuntil:** [pʰun.til] *PF* n. *elbow* (c.w. from **pxun** *arm* and **til** *joint*)
- ral:** [ɾal] *PF* n. *meaning*
- ram:** [ɾam] *PF* n. *mountain*
- ramtsyip:** [ɾam.t͡sɿipʰ] *PF* n. *hill* (derived from **ram** *mountain*)
- ramunong:** [ɾa.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
- ran:** [ɾan] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*
- raspu':** [ɾa.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*
- rawm:** [ɾawm] *PF* n. *lightning (general term)*
- rawmpxom:** [ɾawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning* (derived from **rawm** *lightning* and **'rpxom** *thunder*)
- rawng:** [ɾawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*
- re'o:** [ɾɛ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
- rel:** [ɾɛɫ] *PF* n. *image, picture*
- rel arusikx:** [ɾɛɫ a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video* (c.w. from **rel** *picture* and **rikx** *move*)
- reltseo:** [ɾɛɫ.t͡sɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art* (c.w. from **rel** *image* and **tseo** *art*)
- reltseotu:** [ɾɛɫ.t͡sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (visual)* (derived from **reltseo** *visual art*)
- relvul:** [ɾɛɫ.vul] *PF* n. *pen, pencil, lit. åriting stick.* (short form of **pamrelvul**)
- rem:** [ɾɛm] *PF* n. *fuel*
- renten:** [ɾɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
- renu:** [ɾɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
- rewon:** [ɾɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*
- rey'eng:** [ɾɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life* (derived from **rey** *live*)
- reyfya:** [ɾɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **fya'o** *path, way*)
- reym:** [ɾɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*
- reypay:** [ɾɛj.paj] *PF* n. *blood* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **pay** *water*)
- rimpin:** [ɾim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow* (derived from **rim** *yellow*)
- rina':** [ɾi.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed* (derived from **atoki-rina'** *seeds of the great tree*)
- ri'ir:** [ɾi.ʔiɾ] *PF* n. *reflection*
- rik:** [ɾikʰ] *PF* n. *leaf*
- rin:** [ɾin] *PF* n. *wood*
- rong:** [ɾoŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*
- ronguwayyu:** [ɾo.'ŋu.waj.ju] *PF* n. *howler* (derived from **ronguway** *howl*)
- ronsem:** [ɾon.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*
- ronsrel:** [ɾon.sɾɛɫ] *PF* n. *something imagined* (derived from **ronsrelngop** *imagine*)
- ropx:** [ɾopʰ] *PF* n. *hole (going clear through an object)*
- rum:** [ɾum] *PF* n. *ball*
- rurur:** [ɾu.'ruɾ] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)*
- rusey:** [ɾu.'sej] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing* (c.w. from **rey** *live* and **«us»** *active participle infix*)
- sa'ewrang:** [sa.'ʔɛw.ɾaŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom* (derived from **sa'nok** *mother* and **'ewrang** *loom*)
- sa'nok:** [saʔ.nokʰ] *PF* n. *mother* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)
- sa'nu:** [saʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)
- sa'nutsyip:** [saʔ.nu.t͡sɿipʰ] *PF* n. *little mommy (used for young girls)* (derived from **sa'nu** *mommy*)
- sa'sem:** [saʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents* (derived from **sa'nok** *mother* and **sempul** *father*)
- saho:** [sa.'ho] *PF* n. *prayer* (derived from **aho** *pray*)

- salewfya:** [sa.'lɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course* (derived from **salew** *proceed* and **fya'o** *path*)
- satu'li:** [sa.'tu.ʔ.li] *PF* n. *heritage* (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)
- sä'anla:** [sæ.'ʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning* (derived from **'anla** *yearn for*)
- sä'eoio:** [sæ.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite* (derived from **'eoio** *ceremonious*)
- sä'ipu:** [sæ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- sä'o:** [sæ.'ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*
- säfe'ul:** [sæ.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (specific instance)* (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)
- säflä:** [sæ.'flæ] *PF* n. *success (an instance of succeeding)* (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- säfmi:** [sæ.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *try, attempt*)
- säfngo':** [sæ.'fjɔʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand* (derived from **fngo'** *require*)
- säfpil:** [sæ.'fpil] *PF* n. *idea* (derived from **fpil** *think*)
- säftxuli'u:** [sæ.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration* (derived from **ftxuli'u** *orate, give speech*)
- säfyep:** [sæ.'fjɛpʔ] *PF* n. *handle* (derived from **fyep** *hold in the hand*)
- sähena:** [sæ.'hɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier* (derived from **hena** *carry*)
- säkanom:** [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession* (derived from **kanom** *acquire*)
- säkxange:** [sæ.'k'a.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *yawn* (derived from **kxange** *yawn*)
- sälang:** [sæ.'laŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)
- sälatem:** [sæ.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (instance of), edit, modification* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.'t'ajɲ] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat* (derived from **lätxayn** *defeat*)
- säleymfe':** [sæ.lɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaint* (derived from **leymfe'** *complain*)
- säleymkem:** [sæ.lɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protest, instance of protesting* (derived from **leymkem** *protest*)
- sämok:** [sæ.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- sämunge:** [sæ.'mu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* (derived from **munge** *take, bring*)
- Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*
- sämyam:** [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace* (derived from **meyam** *hug*)
- sängä'an:** [sæ.ŋæ.'ʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression* (derived from **ngä'an** *suffer mentally or emotionally*)
- sängop:** [sæ.'ŋɔpʔ] *PF* n. *creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- sänrr:** [sæ.'nr] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp* (derived from **nrr** *glow*)
- sänui:** [sæ.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- sänume:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction* (derived from **nume** *learn*)
- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson* (derived from **sänume** *teaching*)
- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.'hr] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **penghrr** *warn*)
- säpllhr:** [sæ.pl.'hr] *PF* n. *warning* (derived from **pllhr** *warn*)
- säplltxe:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement* (derived from **plltxe** *speak*)
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment* (derived from **säplltxe** *statement*)
- säpom:** [sæ.'pɔm] *PF* n. *kiss* (derived from **pom** *kiss*)
- särawn:** [sæ.'raʋn] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else* (derived from **rawn** *replace*)
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋɔpʔ] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)* (derived from **rengop** *design*)
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säseyto:** [sæ.sɛj.'to] *PF* n. *butchering tool* (derived from **seyto** *'butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*)
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance)* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness* (derived from **spxin** *sick*)
- säspxintsyip:** [sæ.'sp'in.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *minor ailment* (derived from **säspxin** *illness*)
- säsrätx:** [sæ.'srætʔ] *PF* n. *annoyance* (derived from **srätx** *annoy*)



- säsri:n**: [sæ.'sɛɪm] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing* (derived from **sri:n** temporarily transfer from one to another)
- sästarsim**: [sæ.'staɪ.sɪm] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)* (derived from **starsim** gather, collect)
- säsulin**: [sæ.'su.lɪm] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity* (derived from **sulin** be busy (positive sense))
- säsyp**: [sæ.'sɛjɛp'] *PF* n. *trap* (derived from **syp** trap)
- sätare**: [sæ.'ta.ɾɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship* (derived from **tare** connect, relate to)
- sätaron**: [sæ.'ta.rɔn] *PF* n. *hunt* (derived from **taron** hunt)
- sätsan'ul**: [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance)* (derived from **tsan'ul** improve)
- sätsisyi**: [sæ.'tsɪ.sɪɪ] *PF* n. *whisper* (derived from **tsisyi** whisper)
- sätswayon**: [sæ.'tsɔwaj.on] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)* (derived from **tswayon** fly)
- sätsyil**: [sæ.'tsjɪl] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb* (derived from **tsyil** climb)
- sävll**: [sæ.'vɪ] *PF* n. *sign, indication, signal* (derived from **vll** indicate, point at)
- säväsul**: [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition* (derived from **wäsul** compete)
- säväsultsyip**: [sæ.'wæ.sul.tsjɪp'] *PF* n. *a contest* (derived from **säväsul** a competition)
- säväte**: [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed* (derived from **wäte** argue)
- sävwingay**: [sæ.wɪ.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof (particular instance)* (derived from **wingay** proof)
- sävintxu**: [sæ.wɪm.'t'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition* (derived from **wintxu** show)
- säväkx**: [sæ.'jæk'] *PF* n. *snub* (derived from **yäkx** not notice, ignore, snub)
- sävärɪp**: [sæ.'zæ.ɾɪp'] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein* (derived from **zä'ärɪp** pull)
- se'ayl**: [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)*
- sekrr**: ['sɛ.kɾ] *PF* n. *present* (c.w. from **set** now and **krr** time)
- sempu**: ['sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy* (affectionate form of **sempul** father)
- sempul**: ['sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- sey**: [sɛj] *PF* n. *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*
- sey:n**: [sɛjn] *PF* n. *chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting* (derived from **sä'o** tool and **heyn** sit)
- seyri**: ['sɛj.ɾi] *JC* n. *lip*
- skiempa**: ['ski.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. *right side* (c.w. from **skien** right and **pa'o** side)
- skxawng**: [sk'awŋ] *PF* n. *moron, idiot*
- skxir**: [sk'ɪɾ] *PF* n. *wound*
- skxirtsyip**: [sk'ɪɾ.tsjɪp'] *PF* n. *cut, bruise, minor wound* (derived from **skxir** wound)
- skxom**: [sk'ɔm] *PF* n. *chance, opportunity*
- slantire**: [slan.tɪ.'ɾɛ] *PF* n. *inspiration* (c.w. from **slan** support and **tirea** spirit)
- slär**: [slæɾ] *PF* n. *cave*
- slosnep**: [slo.'sneɪp'] *PF* n. *width* (derived from **sneɪp** narrow)
- slukx**: [sluk'] *PF* n. *horn of an animal*
- smar**: [smar] *PF* n. *prey, hunted thing*
- sna'o**: ['sna.ʔo] *PF* n. *set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.*
- snafpilya**: [sna.'fpɪl.fja] *PF* n. *philosophy* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **fpilya** way of thinking) lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snumultxa**: [sna.nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *course* (as a collection of classes) (derived from **numultxa** class (for instruction))
- snamprelvi**: [sna.pam.'ɾɛl.vɪ] *PF* n. *alphabet* (derived from **pamrelvi** letter (phonetic symbol))
- snatanhì**: [sna.tan.'hɪ] *PF* n. *constellation* (c.w. from **sna'o** clump and **tanhì** star) lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- snatanhìtsyip**: [sna.tan.'hɪ.tsjɪp'] *PF* n. *star cluster* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **tanhì** (tsyip) star)
- snatxärem**: [sna.'t'æ.ɾɛm] *PF* n. *skeleton* (c.w. from **sna'o** group and **txärem** bone) lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì**: [sna.'jɪ] *PF* n. *staircase, series of step-like levels* (derived from **yì** level, step)
- snaytu**: ['sna.j.tu] *PF* n. *loser* (derived from **snaytx** lose)
- sngä'ikrr**: ['sŋæ.'ʔi.kɾ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting time* (c.w. from **sngä'i** begin and **krr** time)
- sngä'itseng**: ['sŋæ.'ʔɪ.tseŋ] *PF* n. *beginning, starting position, initial location* (c.w. from **sngä'i** start and **tseng** place)

- sngä'iyu:** [ʃŋæ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. *beginner* (derived from **sngä'i** *begin*)
- sngel:** [ŋɛl] *PF* n. *garbage, trash, rubbish*
- sngeltseng:** [ʃŋɛl.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *rubbish place, garbage dump* (c.w. from **sngel** *garbage* and **tseng** *place*)
- sngum:** [ŋum] *PF* n. *worry*
- sngumtsim:** [ʃŋum.tsim] *PF* n. *worrisome matter, source of worry* (c.w. from **sngum** *worry* and **tsim** *source*)
- snokfyan:** [ʃnok.fjan] *PF* n. *personal belongings rack* (c.w. from **sno** *his self, her self, its self* and **kurfyan** *hamper or suspended rack*)
- snolup:** [ʃno.lup] *PF* n. *personal style or aesthetic, presence* (c.w. from **sno** *self* and **lupra** *style*)
- snomo:** [ʃno.mo] *PF* n. *private space that one can retreat to* (c.w. from **sno** *his or her self* and **mo** *space*)
- snonivi:** [ʃno.ni.vi] *PF* n. *single-person hammock* (c.w. from **sno** *his/her self* and **nivi** *sleeping hammock*)
- snonrra:** [ʃno.nɾ.a] *PF* n. *self-pride (negative connotation)* (c.w. from **sno** *his/her self* and **rra** *pride*)
- snotipx:** [ʃno.'tip] *PF* n. *self-control* (c.w. from **sno** *self* and **tihipx** *control*)
- so'yu:** [ʃo.ju] *PF* n. *colloquial form of txan-so'hayu* (*fan, enthusiast*)
- somwew:** [ʃom.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature* (derived from **som** *hot* and **wew** *cold*)
- sopyu:** [ʃop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller* (derived from **sop** *travel*)
- spe'etu:** [ʃpɛ.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive* (derived from **spe'e** *capture*)
- spono:** [ʃpo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spulmokri:** [ʃpul.'mok.ri] *PF* n. *telephone* (derived from **spule** *propel* and **mokri** *voice*)
- spulyaney:** [ʃpul.ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. *canoe paddle* (c.w. from **spule** *propel* and **yaney** *canoe*)
- spxam:** [ʃp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- srä:** [ʃræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- sre':** [ʃrɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srekamtrr:** [ʃrɛ.'kam.tɾ] *PF* n. *the time before noon* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtrr** *mid-day*)
- srekamtixon:** [ʃrɛ.'kam.t'on] *PF* n. *before midnight* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **kxamtixon** *midnight*)
- sresrr'ong:** [ʃrɛ.sɾ.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **trr'ong** *dawn*)
- sreton'ong:** [ʃrɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset* (c.w. from **sre** *before* and **txon'ong** *night-fall*)
- srey:** [ʃrɛj] *PF* n. *version*
- srok:** [ʃrɔk] *PF* n. *bead (decorative)*
- sprung:** [ʃruŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srungsiyu:** [ʃruŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper* (derived from **sprung** *help*)
- srungetsyip:** [ʃruŋ.tɕjip] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip* (derived from **sprung** *help*)
- starli'u:** [ʃstɾ.li.'ʔu] *PF* n. *adposition* (c.w. from **sätare** *connection, relationship* and **li'u** *word*)
- stawmtswo:** [ʃstɾw.m.tswɔ] *PF* n. (*sense of*) *hearing* (derived from **stawm** *hear*)
- stiw:** [ʃsti.wi] *PF* n. *mischievous*
- stiwisiyu:** [ʃsti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischievous-maker* (derived from **stiw** *mischievous*)
- stxeli:** [ʃst'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** [ʃst'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer* (c.w. from **stxeli** *gift* and **lonu** *release*)
- sum:** [ʃsum] *PF* n. *shell (from the ocean)*
- sumsey:** [ʃsum.sej] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell* (c.w. from **sum** *shell* and **sey** *cup or bowl* minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
- sur:** [ʃsɯɾ] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*
- swaw:** [ʃswaw] *PF* n. *moment*
- swawtsyip:** [ʃswaw.tɕjip] *PF* n. *little moment, second* (derived from **swaw** *moment*)
- swaynivi:** [ʃswaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock* (c.w. from **soaia** *family* and **nivi** *sleeping hammock*) Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*
- swek:** [ʃswɛk] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*
- swirä:** [ʃwi.'ræ] *PF* n. *creature*
- swizaw:** [ʃwi.'zaw] *PF* n. *arrow*
- swizawsena:** [ʃwi.'zaw.se.na] *PF* n. *quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)* (c.w. from **swizaw** *arrow* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- swoa:** [ʃswo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*
- swoahey:** [ʃswo.a.sej] *PF* n. *kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized* (c.w. from **swoa** *intoxicating beverage or "spirits"* and **sey** *cup or bowl* minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)

- swoasey ayll:** [ˈswo.a.sɛj a.ˈj] *PF* n. large social kava bowl (c.w. from **swoasey** kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages) and **yll** communal)
- swotu:** [ˈswo.tu] *PF* n. sacred place
- syanan:** [ˈsja.nan] *PF* n. a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)
- syawn:** [sjaʷn] *PF* n. blessing
- syay:** [sjaːj] *PF* n. fate
- syayvi:** [ˈsja.j.vi] *PF* n. luck, chance (derived from **syay** fate)
- syə'otxang:** [ˈsje.ʔo.t'ax] *PF* n. wind instrument (c.w. from **syeha** breath and **'otxang** musical instrument)
- syeha:** [ˈsje.ha] *PF* n. breath
- syeprel:** [sje.p.'rɛl] *PF* n. camera (c.w. from **syep** trap and **rel** image)
- syewe:** [ˈsje.wɛ] *PF* n. fat (substance in meat)
- syokup:** [sjo.'kup] *PF* n. weight (physical) (derived from **syo** light and **ku'up** heavy)
- syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property
- syonli'u:** [ˈsjon.li.ʔu] *PF* n. adjective (c.w. from **syon** feature, trait, characteristic and **li'u** word)
- syulang:** [ˈsju.lax] *PF* n. flower
- syura:** [sju.'ra] *PF* n. energy (physical or spiritual)
- syuratan:** [sju.'ra.tan] *JC,PF* n. bioluminescence (c.w. from **syura** energy and **atan** light)
- syusmung:** [ˈsju.smuŋ] *PF* n. food tray (c.w. from **syuve** food and **smung** transportation device)
- syuve:** [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)
- syuvekel:** [ˈsju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. famine (derived from **syuve** food)
- ta'leng:** [ˈta.ʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. skin
- tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛk] *PF* n. trunk (of a tree)
- tanhì:** [tan.'hi] *PF* n. star, bioluminescent freckle
- tanleng:** [ˈtan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. bark (of a tree) (derived from **tangek** trunk (of a tree) and **ta'leng** skin)
- tarnioang:** [ˈtar.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. predator animal (c.w. from **taron** hunt and **ioang** animal)
- taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. hunter (c.w. from **taron** hunt and **-yu** agent suffix)
- taronyutsyìp:** [ˈta.ron.ju.tʃip] *PF* n. little hunter (derived from **taronyu** hunter)
- taw:** [taw] *PF* n. sky
- tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju.'ra.tan] *PF,LN* n. aurora (c.w. from **taw** sky and **syuratan** (bio)luminescence)
- tawtxew:** [ˈtaw.t'ɛw] *PF* n. horizon, skyline (c.w. from **taw** sky and **txew** edge)
- täftxuyu:** [tæ.'ft'u.ju] *PF* n. weaver (derived from **täftxu** weave and **-yu** agent suffix)
- tekre:** [ˈtɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. skull
- telem:** [tɛ.'lɛm] *PF* n. cord
- temrey:** [tɛm.'rɛj] *PF* n. survival (derived from **emrey** survive)
- tewng:** [tɛwŋ] *PF* n. loincloth
- teynga:** [ˈtɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. that answer (contraction of **tì'eyng a**)
- teyngla:** [ˈtɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. that answer (agentive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-ìl a**)
- teyngta:** [ˈtɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. that answer (patientive) (contraction of **tì'eyng-it a**)
- teyrpin:** [ˈtɛj.r.pin] *PF* n. white (derived from **teyr** white)
- til:** [til] *PF* n. joint, hinge
- tili'u:** [ˈti.li.ʔu] *PF* n. conjunction (c.w. from **til** joint, hinge and **li'u** word)
- tinan:** [ˈti.nan] *PF* n. reading (derived from **in-an** read)
- tirea:** [ti.'rɛ.a] *PF* n. spirit
- tireafya'o:** [ti.'rɛ.a.ʃja.ʔo] *PF* n. spirit path (c.w. from **tirea** spirit and **fya'o** path)
- tireaioang:** [ti.'rɛ.a.i.o.ang] *PF* n. spirit animal (c.w. from **tirea** spirit and **ioang** animal)
- tiretu:** [ti.'rɛ.tu] *PF* n. shaman (derived from **tirea** spirit and **tute** person)
- tì'al:** [ti.'ʔal] *PF* n. wastefulness (derived from **'al** waste)
- tì'awm:** [ti.'ʔawm] *PF* n. camping (derived from **'awm** camp)
- tì'awpo:** [ti.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. individuality (negative connotation), selfishness (derived from **'awpo** one individual)
- tì'efu:** [ti.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. feeling (derived from **'efu** feel)
- tì'em:** [ti.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. the art of cooking (derived from **'em** cook)
- tì'eylan:** [ti.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. friendship (derived from **'eylan** friend)

- tì'eyng:** [tì.'ʔejŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response* (derived from **'eyng** *answer*)
- tì'i'a:** [tì.'ʔi'.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion* (derived from **'i'a** *end*)
- tì'ipu:** [tì.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor* (derived from **'ipu** *humorous*)
- tì'o':** [tì.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement* (derived from **'o'** *exciting*)
- tì'ong:** [tì.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding* (derived from **'ong** *bloom*)
- tì'ongokx:** [tì.'ʔo.ŋokʔ] *PF* n. *birth* (derived from **'ongokx** *be born*)
- tì'ul:** [tì.'ʔul] *PF* n. *increase*
- tiaho:** [tì.a.'ho] *PF* n. *prayer* (in general, abstract idea) (derived from **aho** *pray*)
- tieyktan:** [tì.'ejk.tan] *JC,PF* n. *leadership* (derived from **eyktan** *leader*)
- tife'ul:** [tì.'ʔe.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening* (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from **fe'ul** *worsen*)
- tifkeytok:** [tì.'ʔkɛj.tokʔ] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- tiflä:** [tì.'ʔlæ] *PF* n. *success* (in general) (derived from **flä** *succeed*)
- tiflrr:** [tì.'ʔlɾ] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness* (derived from **flrr** *gentle*)
- tifmetok:** [tì.'ʔmɛ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *test* (derived from **fmetok** *test*)
- tifmi:** [tì.'ʔmi] *PF* n. *attempt* (derived from **fmi** *attempt*)
- tifnu:** [tì.'ʔnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence* (derived from **fnu** *quiet*)
- tifpxamo:** [tì.'ʔp'a.mo] *PF* n. *horror* (derived from **fpxamo** *horrible*)
- tiftang:** [tì.'ʔtaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop* (derived from **ftang** *stop*)
- tiftia:** [tì.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study* (derived from **ftia** *study*)
- tiftia kifkeyä:** [tì.fti'.a ki.'ʔkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world* (c.w. from **tiftia** *study* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tiftiatu:** [tì.fti'.a.tu] *PF* n. *researcher* (derived from **tiftia** *study*)
- tiftiatu kifkeyä:** [tì.fti'.a.tu kì.'ʔkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *scientist* (c.w. from **tiftiatu** *researcher* and **kifkey** *world*)
- tiftxavang:** [tì.'ʔt'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion* (derived from **ftxavang** *passionate*)
- tiftxey:** [tì.'ʔt'ej] *PF* n. *choice* (derived from **ftxey** *choose*)
- tiftxulì'u:** [tì.ft'ʔu.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking* (derived from **ftxulì'u** *orate, give speech*)
- tifyawìntxu:** [tì.fj.a.wìn.t'ʔu] *PF* n. *guidance* (derived from **fyawìntxu** *guide*)
- tifyeyn:** [tì.'ʔejn] *PF* n. *ripeness, maturity, full fruition* (derived from **fyeyn** *ripe, mature*)
- tihan:** [tì.'han] *PF* n. *loss* (derived from **han** *lose*)
- tihawl:** [tì.'hawɿ] *PF* n. *preparations, plan* (derived from **hawl** *prepare*)
- tihawnu:** [tì.'haw.nu] *PF* n. *protection* (derived from **hawnu** *protect, shelter*)
- tihìpx:** [tì.'hìpʔ] *PF* n. *control* (derived from **hìpx** *control*)
- tihìpey:** [tì.'hì.pɛj] *PF* n. *hesitation* (derived from **hìpey** *hesitate*)
- tihona:** [tì.'ho.na] *PF* n. *cuteness, adorableness* (derived from **hona** *endearing*)
- tik'in:** [tìk.'ʔin] *PF* n. *free time, the absence of business* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tikakpam:** [tì.kak.'pam] *PF* n. *deafness* (derived from **kakpam** *deaf*)
- tikakrel:** [tì.kak.'rɛɿ] *PF* n. *blindness* (derived from **kakrel** *blind*)
- tikan:** [tì.'kan] *PF* n. *aim, goal, purpose, target* (derived from **kan** *aim*)
- tikangkem:** [tì.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. *work* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- tikangkemvi:** [tì.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. *project, piece of work* (derived from **tikangkem** *work*)
- tikanu:** [tì.'ka.nu] *PF* n. *intelligence* (derived from **kanu** *smart*)
- tikawng:** [tì.'kawŋ] *PF* n. *evil* (derived from **kawng** *bad*)
- tikeftxo:** [tì.kɛ.'ʔt'o] *PF* n. *sadness* (derived from **keftxo** *unhappy*)
- tikelu:** [tì.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. *lack* (derived from **ke** *not* and **lu** *be*)
- tikemwiä:** [tì.kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *unfairness, injustice* (derived from **kemwiä** *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*)
- tikenong:** [tì.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. *example* (derived from **kenong** *model*)
- tiketeng:** [tì.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *difference* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **teng** *same*)
- tikin:** [tì.'kin] *PF* n. *need* (derived from **kin** *need*)

- tiktseri:** [tik.ʔsɛ.ri] *PF* n. *unawareness, lack of notice* (derived from **tseri** *note, notice*)
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. *teaching (the act)* (derived from **kar** *teach*)
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. *incorrectness, mistakenness* (derived from **kxeyey** *mistake*)
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks* (derived from **kxim** *command, order, assign tasks*)
- tikxuke:** [ti.'k'u.kɛ] *PF* n. *safety* (derived from **kxuke** *safe*)
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. *appearance* (derived from **lam** *seem*)
- tilang:** [ti.'lan] *PF* n. *exploration* (derived from **lang** *investigate, explore*)
- tilatem:** [ti.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (abstract concept)* (derived from **latem** *change*)
- tilen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. *event, happening* (derived from **len** *happen*)
- tileym:** [ti.'lejm] *PF* n. *call* (derived from **ley** *call, cry out, exclaim*)
- tileymfe':** [ti.lɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaining* (derived from **ley** *complain*)
- tileymkem:** [ti.lɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protesting, protest (abstract concept)* (derived from **ley** *protest*)
- tilor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. *beauty* (derived from **lor** *beautiful*)
- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. *trustworthiness* (derived from **mal** *trustworthy*)
- time'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. *harmony (general sense)* (derived from **me'em** *harmonious*)
- timeyp:** [ti.'mɛjp] *PF* n. *weakness* (derived from **meyp** *weak*)
- timll'an:** [ti.ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. *acceptance* (derived from **ml'an** *accept*)
- timok:** [ti.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a suggestion* (derived from **mok** *suggest*)
- timungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. *exception* (derived from **mungwrr** *except*)
- timuntxa:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. *mating, marriage* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- timweypey:** [tim.'wej.pej] *PF* n. *patience* (derived from **maweypey** *be patient*)
- timwiä:** [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. *fairness, justice* (derived from **muiä** *proper, fair, right, justified*)
- timyì:** [ʔtim.ji] *PF* n. *low level* (c.w. from **tim** *low* and **yì** *level*)
- tin:** [tin] *PF* n. *activity that keeps one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)
- tinawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent* (derived from **nawri** *talented*)
- tinew:** [ti.'nɛw] *PF* n. *desire* (derived from **new** *want*)
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth* (derived from **ngay** *true*)
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem* (derived from **ngäzik** *difficult*)
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness* (derived from **ngong** *lazy*)
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋopʔ] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation* (derived from **ngop** *create*)
- tino:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity* (derived from **newomum** *be curious*)
- tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)* (derived from **nui** *fail, falter*)
- tinvi:** [ʔtin.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*
- tioeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (derived from **«eyk»** *cause (root)*) (Pronounced [ti.'wejk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohaxk:** [ti.o.'hakʔ] *PF* n. *hunger* (derived from **ohaxk** *hungry*)
- tiomum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge* (derived from **omum** *know*)
- tipaw:** [ti.'paw] *PF* n. *growth*
- tipawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question* (derived from **pawm** *ask*)
- tipähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival* (derived from **pähem** *arrive*)
- tipängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion* (derived from **pängkxo** *chat*)
- tipängkxotsyìp:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.ʔsjiʔ] *PF* n. *little conversation* (derived from **tipängkxo** *conversation*)
- tipe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision* (derived from **pe'un** *decide*)
- tiprte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure* (derived from **prte'** *pleasurable*)
- tipsaw:** [tip.'saw] *PF* n. *clumsiness* (derived from **pisaw** *clumsy, accident-prone*)
- tiralpeng:** [ti.ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation* (derived from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)

- tirawn:** [ti.'raʷn] *PF* n. replacement, the act of replacing (derived from **rawn** replace)
- tirengop:** [ti.'re.ŋopʷ] *PF* n. design (the act or art of designing (derived from **rengop** design)
- tirey:** [ti.'re:j] *PF* n. life (derived from **rey** live)
- tïrol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. song (vocal) (derived from **rol** sing)
- tïronsrel:** [ti.'ron.sʁɛl] *PF* n. imagination (derived from **ronsrelnɡop** imagine)
- tiska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. destruction (derived from **ska'a** destroy)
- tïsla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.ʔsu] *PF* n. description (derived from **sla'tsu** describe)
- tïslan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. support (emotional, social or personal support) (derived from **slan** support) ofp.
- tïsnaytx:** [ti.'snaɣtʰ] *PF* n. loss (derived from **snaytx** lose)
- tïso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. enthusiasm, having a good attitude (derived from **so'ha** be enthusiastic about)
- tïsom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. heat (derived from **som** hot)
- tïsoʔp:** [ti.'soʔpʷ] *PF* n. journey (derived from **sop** travel)
- tïspe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. capture (derived from **spe'e** capture)
- tïspxin:** [ti.'sp'ɣn] *PF* n. the state of being ill, sickness (derived from **spxin** sick)
- tïsrax:** [ti.'sraʷ] *PF* n. pain (derived from **sraʷ** painful)
- tïsrax'a:** [ti.'sʁɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. prophecy (derived from **sresax'a** prophesize)
- tïstefxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. examination (derived from **stefxaw** examine)
- tïsti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. anger (derived from **sti** be angry)
- tïsung:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. addition, post script (derived from **sung** add)
- tïsyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. relaxation (derived from **syor** relax)
- tïsyortsyïp:** [ti.'sjor.ʔsjɣpʷ] *PF* n. break, small rest or relaxation (derived from **syor** relax, chill out)
- tïtaron:** [ti.'ta.ʁon] *PF* n. hunting (derived from **taron** hunt)
- tïterkup:** [ti.'tɛʁ.kupʷ] *PF* n. death (in abstract sense) (derived from **terkup** die) "Death is inevitable."
- tïtsan'ul:** [ti.'ʔsan.ʔul] *PF* n. improvement (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from **tsan'ul** improve)
- tïtseri:** [ti.'tʂɛ.ʁi] *PF* n. awareness, notice (derived from **tseri** note, notice)
- tïtslam:** [ti.'ʔslam] *PF* n. understanding, intelligence (derived from **tslam** understand)
- tïtstew:** [ti.'ʔstɛw] *PF* n. courage, bravery
- tïtstunwi:** [ti.'ʔstun.wi] *PF* n. kindness (derived from **tstunwi** kind)
- tïtsunslu:** [ti.'ʔsun.slu] *PF* n. possibility (derived from **tsunslu** may, be possible)
- tïtsyär:** [ti.'ʔsjæʁ] *PF* n. rejection (derived from **tsyär** reject)
- tïtsyul:** [ti.'ʔsjul] *PF* n. beginning, start (derived from **tsyul** begin, start)
- tïtusun:** [ti.tu.'sa.ʁon] *PF* n. hunting (derived from **taron** hunt)
- tïtxanew:** [ti.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. greed (derived from **txanew** greedy)
- tïtxantslusam:** [ti.'t'an.ʔslu.sam] *PF* n. wisdom (seldom used) (derived from **txantslusam** wise)
- tïtxen:** [ti.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. awakesness, the state of waking (derived from **txen** awake)
- tïtxula:** [ti.'t'u.la] *PF* n. construction, constructed thing (derived from **txula** build)
- tïtxur:** [ti.'t'ur] *PF* n. strength, power (derived from **txur** strong)
- tïvawm:** [ti.'vaʷm] *PF* n. darkness (derived from **vawm** dark)
- tïväng:** [ti.'væŋ] *PF* n. thirst (derived from **väng** thirsty)
- tïve'ki:** [ti.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. hatred (derived from **ve'ki** hate)
- tïwan:** [ti.'wan] *PF* n. obfuscation, cover up (derived from **wan** hide)
- tïwäsul:** [ti.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. competition (derived from **wäsul** compete)
- tïwäte:** [ti.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. dispute, argument (derived from **wäte** argue)
- tïwew:** [ti.'wɛw] *PF* n. coldness, cold (derived from **wew** cold)
- tïwïngay:** [ti.wi.'ŋa:j] *PF* n. proof, proving (abstract) (derived from **wïngay** prove)
- tïwusem:** [ti.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. fighting (derived from **wem** fight)
- tïyawne:** [ti.'jaʷn] *PF* n. love (derived from **yawne** beloved)

- t̩yawr:** [t̩.ˈjɑwɾ] *PF* n. *correctness* (derived from **eyawr** *correct*)
- t̩yäkx:** [t̩.ˈjækʰ] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing* (derived from **yäkx** *not notice, ignore, snub*)
- t̩yoʼ:** [t̩.ˈyoʰʔ] *PF* n. *perfection* (derived from **yoʼ** *be perfect*)
- t̩yoraʼ:** [t̩.joʰ.ɾaʰ] *PF* n. *victory, a win* (derived from **yoraʼ** *win*)
- t̩yusom:** [t̩.ju.ˈsɔm] *PF* n. *eating (the act)* (derived from **yom** *eat*)
- tokx:** [tokʰ] *PF* n. *body*
- tompa:** [ˈtom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompakel:** [ˈtom.pa.kel] *PF* n. *drought* (derived from **tompa** *rain*)
- tompameyp:** [tom.pa.ˈmɛjpʰ] *PF* n. *drizzle* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **meyp** *weak*)
- tomperwì:** [ˈtom.pɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *sleet* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **herwì** *snow*)
- tompìva:** [ˈtom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop* (derived from **tompa** *rain* and **ilva** *drop*)
- toruk makto:** [ˈto.rukʰ ˈmak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider* (c.w. from **toruk** *leontopteryx* and **makto** *ride*)
- trr:** [tr̩] *PF* n. *day*
- trrʼawve:** [tr̩.ˈʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **ʼawve** *first*)
- trrʼong:** [tr̩.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **ʼong** *unfold*)
- trrʼongmaw:** [tr̩.ˈʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise* (c.w. from **trrʼong** *dawn* and **maw** *after*)
- trrkive:** [tr̩.ˈki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **kive** *seventh*)
- trrmrrve:** [tr̩.ˈmɾ.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **mrrve** *fifth*)
- trrmuve:** [tr̩.ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **muve** *second*)
- trrpuve:** [tr̩.ˈpu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **puve** *sixth*)
- trrp̩xeyve:** [tr̩.ˈpʰɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **p̩xeyve** *third*)
- trrtsive:** [tr̩.ˈtsɿ.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **tsive** *fourth*)
- trrtxon:** [tr̩.tʰon] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora* (c.w. from **trr** *day* and **txon** *night*)
- tsaheylu:** [tsa.ˈhɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*
- tsam:** [tsam] *PF* n. *war*
- tsamopin:** [tsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **ʼopin** *color*)
- tsampongu:** [tsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **pongu** *party*)
- tsamsäʼo:** [tsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war* (c.w. from **tsam** *war* and **säʼo** *tool*)
- tsamsiyu:** [tsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior* (derived from **tsam si** *make war* and **-yu** *agent suffix*)
- tsang:** [tsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*
- tsankum:** [tsan.kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain* (c.w. from **tsanʼul** *improve, get better* and **kum** *result*)
- tsapʼalute:** [tsap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*
- tsatseng:** [tsa.ˈtsɛŋ] or [tsa.ˈtsɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place* (c.w. from **tsa** *that* and **tseng** *place*)
- tsawke:** [tsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*
- tsawlhìʼ:** [tsawl.ˈhiʰ] *PF* n. *size* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big (in size)* and **hìʼi** *small (in size)*)
- tsawlultxa:** [tsawl.ul.ˈtʰa] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **ultxa** *meeting*)
- tseʼatswo:** [tsɛ.ˈʔa.tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision* (derived from **tseʼa** *see*)
- tseltsul:** [tsɛɿ.tsul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids* (countable, but only rarely)
- tseng(e):** [tsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*
- tseo:** [tsɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*
- tseotu:** [tsɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (generic term)* (derived from **tseo** *art*)
- tsim:** [tsim] *PF* n. *source*
- tsin:** [tsin] *PF* n. *nail, claw*
- tsilpey:** [tsil.ˈpɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract concept)* (derived from **silpey** *hope*)
- tsiltsan:** [tsil.ˈtsan] *PF* n. *good (abstract concept), goodness* (derived from **siltsan** *good*)
- tskalep:** [tska.lɛpʰ] *PF* n. *crossbow*
- tsko:** [tsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*
- tsko swizaw:** [tsko swi.ˈzaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow* (c.w. from **tsko** *bow* and **swizaw** *arrow*)
- tskxaytsyip:** [tskʰaj.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *hail* (derived from **tskxepay** *ice*)
- tskxe:** [tskʰɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*
- tskxekeng:** [tskʰɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*
- tskxepay:** [tskʰɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice* (derived from **tskxe** *stone* and **pay** *water*)
- tskxevi:** [tskʰɛ.vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces* (derived from **tskxe** *rock, stone*)

- tsmi:** [t̥smi] *PF* n. *nectar*
- tsmisnrr:** [t̥smi.sn̥r] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern* (c.w. from **tsmi** *nectar* and **nrr** *glow*)
- tsmim:** [t̥smim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*
- tsmuk:** [t̥smuk̚] *PF* n. *sibling*
- tsmukan:** [t̥smu.kan] *PF* n. *brother* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuke:** [t̥smu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsmuktu:** [t̥smuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling* (derived from **tsmuk** *sibling*)
- tsngal:** [t̥sɲal] *PF* n. *cup*
- tsngan:** [t̥sɲan] *PF* n. *meat*
- tsngawpay:** [t̥sɲaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay** *water*)
- tsngawpayvi:** [t̥sɲaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop* (c.w. from **tsngawvik** *cry* and **pay+vi** *water, with partitive marker*)
- tsngem:** [t̥sɲɛm] *PF* n. *muscle*
- tson:** [t̥son] *PF* n. *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*
- tsong:** [t̥soŋ] *PF* n. *valley*
- tsongropx:** [t̥soŋ.rop̚] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed)* (c.w. from **tsong** *valley* and **ropx** *hole*)
- tsongtsyip:** [t̥soŋ.t̥sji̯p̚] *PF* n. *dimple* (derived from **tsong** *valley*)
- tsopi:** [t̥so.pi] *PF* n. *lung*
- tsray:** [t̥sɾaj] *PF* n. *village*
- tsrul:** [t̥srul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*
- tstal:** [t̥stal] *PF* n. *knife*
- tstalsena:** [t̥stal.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *knife sheath* (c.w. from **tstal** *knife* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- tstxo:** [t̥st̥'o] *PF* n. *name*
- tstxoli'u:** [t̥st̥'o.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun* (c.w. from **tstxo** *name* and **li'u** *word*)
- tstxoli'ukingvi:** [t̥st̥'o.li.ʔ.u.ki̯ŋ.vi] *PF* n. *noun phrase (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun)* (c.w. from **tstxoli'u** *noun* and **king** *thread*)
- tsu'o:** [t̥su.ʔo] *PF* n. *ability*
- tsuksim:** [t̥suk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*
- tsulfä:** [t̥sul.'fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*
- tsulfätu:** [t̥sul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsulfätunay:** [t̥sul.fæ.tu.'na:j] *PF* n. *near-master* (derived from **tsulfätu** *master*)
- tswal:** [t̥swal] *PF* n. *power*
- tswesya:** [t̥swɛ.sja] *PF* n. *current*
- tswin:** [t̥swin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*
- tswintsyip:** [t̥swin.t̥sji̯p̚] *PF* n. *little queue* (derived from **tswin** *queue*)
- tsyal:** [t̥sja] *PF* n. *wing*
- tsyey:** [t̥sje:j] *PF* n. *snack, light meal*
- tsyeym:** [t̥sje:jm] *PF* n. *treasure; something rare and of great value*
- tsyeytsyip:** [t̥sje:j.t̥sji̯p̚] *PF* n. *tiny bite* (derived from **tsyey** *snack, light meal*)
- tsyo:** [t̥sjo] *PF* n. *flour*
- tsyokx:** [t̥sjok̚] *PF* n. *hand*
- tsyosyu:** [t̥sjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour* (c.w. from **tsyo** *flour* and **syuve** *food*)
- tukru:** [tuk.'ru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tumpin:** [t̥tum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange* (c.w. from **tun** *red, orange* and **'opin** *color*)
- tuté:** [tu.'tɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tutan:** [tu.'tan] *PF* n. *male (person)* (derived from **tute** *person*)
- tute:** [tu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
- tutsena:** [t̥tut.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *stretcher* (c.w. from **tute** *person* and **sähena** *carrier*)
- txal:** [t̥'al] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*
- txampay:** [t̥'am.'paj] *PF* n. *sea, ocean* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **pay** *water*)
- txampxi:** [t̥'am.'p̥i] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part* (derived from **txan** *much*)
- txanfwerwi:** [t̥'an.'fwɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard* (derived from **txan** *much* and **hufwe+herwi** *wind+snow*)
- txanlokxe:** [t̥'an.lo.'k'ɛ] *PF* n. *clan or tribal domain, country* (c.w. from **txan**; **olo'** *great; tribe, clan* and **atxkxe** *land*)
- txanso'hayu:** [t̥'an.'soʔ.ha.ju] *PF* n. *fan, enthusiast* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **so'ha** *be enthusiastic about*)
- txantompa:** [t̥'an.'tom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tompa** *rain*)
- txantstew:** [t̥'an.t̥stɛw] *PF* n. *hero* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **tstew** *brave*)
- txantxew:** [t̥'an.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *maximum* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **txew** *limit, border, end*)



- txanwetseng:** [t'an. 'wɛ. t̂sɛŋ] *PF* n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)* (derived from **txanwawe(a)** *personally meaningful, significant* and **tseng** *place*)
- txatx:** [t'at'] *PF* n. *bubble*
- txayo:** [t'a.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*
- txärem:** [t'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. *bone*
- txe'lan:** [t'ɛʔ.lan] *PF* n. *heart*
- txe'lankong:** [t'ɛʔ.lan.koŋ] *PF* n. *heartbeat* (c.w. from **txe'lan** *heart* and **'ekong** *beat*)
- txelxumpay:** [t'ɛ.'k'um.paɿ] *PF* n. *magma, lava* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **kxumpay** *viscous liquid*)
- txele:** [t'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*
- txep:** [t'ɛp] *PF* n. *fire*
- txepiva:** [t'ɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder* (derived from **txep** *fire* and **ilva** *flake*)
- txepram:** [t'ɛp.'ram] *PF* n. *volcano* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **ram** *mountain*)
- txeptseng:** [t'ɛp.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned* (c.w. from **txep** *fire* and **tseng** *place*)
- txeptsyip:** [t'ɛp.t̂sjip] *PF* n. *dear or cute little fire* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txepvi:** [t'ɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark* (derived from **txep** *fire*)
- txew:** [t'ɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*
- txewk:** [t'ɛwk] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*
- txi:** [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*
- txintin:** [t'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society* (c.w. from **txin** *main* and **tin** *activity that keeps one busy*)
- txintseng:** [t'in.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* n. *base of operations* (c.w. from **txin** *main, primary* and **tseng** *place*)
- txim:** [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*
- txoa:** [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*
- txon:** [t'on] *PF* n. *night*
- txon'ong:** [t'on.'ʔoŋ] *PF, Prr* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming* (c.w. from **txon** *night* and **'ong** *unfold*)
- txon'ongmaw:** [t'on.'ʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset* (c.w. from **txon'ong** *sunset* and **maw** *after*)
- txopu:** [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*
- txum:** [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*
- txurtel:** [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope* (c.w. from **txur** *strong* and **telem** *cord*)
- txurtu:** [t'ur.tu] *PF* n. *strongman/woman, brawny person* (derived from **txur** *strong* (*physically*))
- uk:** [uk] *PF* n. *shadow* (derived from **toruk** *last shadow*)
- ultxa:** [ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*
- ultxatu:** [ul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
- unil:** [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*
- uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok'] *JC, PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body* (c.w. from **uniltiranyu** *dreamwalker* and **tokx** *body*)
- uniltirantokxolo':** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok'.o.loʔ] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars* (c.w. from **uniltirantokx** *avatar, dreamwalker body* and **olo'** *clan*)
- uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker* (c.w. from **unil** *dream* and **tiranyu** *walker*)
- uoli'uvi:** [u.o.li.'ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *suffix* (derived from **uo-** *behind* and **li'u** *word*)
- uran:** [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*
- utral:** [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*
- utraltsyip:** [ut.ral.t̂sjip] *PF* n. *bush* (derived from **utral** *tree*)
- utu:** [u.tu] *PF* n. *forest canopy*
- utumauti:** [u.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *banana fruit* (c.w. from **utu** *canopy* and **mauti** *fruit*) (lit. *canopy fruit*)
- uvan:** [u.'van] *PF* n. *game*
- uvan letokx:** [u.'van le.'tok'] *PF* n. *physical or athletic game, sport* (c.w. from **uvan** *game* and **letokx** *physical*)
- vawmpin:** [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color* (derived from **vawm** *dark*)
- väpam:** [væ.pam] *PF* n. *noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech* (derived from **vä** *unpleasant to the senses* and **pam** *sound*)
- ve'o:** [vɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*
- vefya:** [vɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order, organization* and **fya'o** *way, manner*)
- venu:** [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*
- venzek:** [vɛn.zɛk] *PF* n. *toe* (c.w. from **venu** *foot* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- vey:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*
- vitra:** [vit.'ra] *PF* n. *soul*

- vonvä':** [von.'væʔ] *PF* n. *butthole, asshole, dick-head (vulgar)* (c.w. from **vitra** *soul* and **onvä'** *bad-smelling*) (lit. stinksoul)
- vospxey:** [vo.'sp'ej] *PF* n. *March* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **pxey** *three*)
- vospxì:** [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. *month* (derived from **vosìpxì** *twelfth* and **zìsitä** *of a year*)
- vospxì'aw:** [vo.sp'i.'ʔaw] *PF* n. *January* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **'aw** *one*)
- vospxìam:** [vo.sp'i.'am] *PF* n. *last month* (derived from **vospxì** *month*)
- vospxìay:** [vo.sp'i.'aj] *PF* n. *next month* (derived from **vospxì** *month*)
- vospxìkin:** [vo.sp'i.'kin] *PF* n. *July* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **kinä** *seven*)
- vospxìmrr:** [vo.sp'i.'mɾ] *PF* n. *May* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **mrr** *five*)
- vospxìmun:** [vo.sp'i.'mun] *PF* n. *February* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **mune** *two*)
- vospxìpuk:** [vo.sp'i.'pukʔ] *PF* n. *June* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **pukap** *six*)
- vospxìtsìng:** [vo.sp'i.'tsìŋ] *PF* n. *April* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **tsìng** *four*)
- vospxìvol:** [vo.sp'i.'vol] *PF* n. *August* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **vol** *eight*)
- vospxìvolaw:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'law] *PF* n. *September* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **volaw** *nine*)
- vospxìvomun:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'mun] *PF* n. *October* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **vomun** *ten*)
- vospxìvopey:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'pej] *PF* n. *November* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **vopey** *eleven*)
- vospxìvosìng:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'sìŋ] *PF* n. *December* (c.w. from **vospxì** *month* and **vosìng** *twelve*)
- vrɾtep:** [ʔɾ.tɛpʔ] *PF* n. *demon*
- vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*
- vultsyìp:** [ʔvul.tsjìpʔ] *PF* n. *stick* (derived from **vul** *branch (of a tree)*)
- vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*
- vrvi:** [ʔvur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis* (derived from **vur** *story*)
- vrway:** [ʔvur.waj] *PF* n. *story poem, narrative poem* (c.w. from **vur** *story* and **way** *song*)
- wawe:** [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*
- way:** [wa.j] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*
- waytelem:** [ʔwaj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord* (c.w. from **way** *song* and **telem** *cord*)
- wätu:** [ʔwæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent* (derived from **wä-** *against*)
- wempongu:** [ʔwɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party* (c.w. from **wem** *fight* and **pongu** *group*)
- weopx:** [wɛ.'op'] *PF* n. *wave (of water)*
- wokau:** [wok.'a.u] *JC,PF* n. *pendulum drum* (c.w. from **wok** *loud* and **au** *drum*)
- wotx:** [wotʔ] *PF* n. *totality, whole*
- wrrpa:** [ʔwɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. *outside*
- wutso:** [ʔwu.tso] *PF* n. *dinner, served meal*
- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** [ʔja.fkejkʔ] *PF* n. *weather* (derived from **fkeytok** *exist*)
- yak:** [jakʔ] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*
- yaney:** [ja.'ne.j] *PF* n. *canoe*
- yapay:** [ʔja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **pay** *water*)
- yawnetu:** [ʔjaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawntu:** [ʔjaw.n.tu] *PF* n. *loved one* (derived from **yawne** *beloved*)
- yawntutsyìp:** [ʔyaw.n.tu.tsjìp] *PF* n. *darling, little loved one* (derived from **yawntu** *loved one*)
- yawnyewla:** [jaw.n.'jɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness* (c.w. from **yawne** *beloved* and **yewla** *disappointment*)
- yayayr:** [ja.'jajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yayayrtsim:** [ja.'jajɾ.tsim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion* (c.w. from **yayayr** *confusion* and **tsim** *source*)
- yayo:** [ʔja.jo] *PF* n. *bird* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **ioang** *animal*)
- yayotsrul:** [ʔja.jo.tsrul] *PF* n. *bird's nest* (c.w. from **yayo** *bird* and **tsrul** *nest*)
- yemfpay:** [jɛm.'fpa.j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)* (c.w. from **yem** *put* and **pay** *water*)
- yengwal:** [jɛŋ.'wal] *PF* n. *sorrow*
- yewla:** [jɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*
- yeyfya:** [jɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line* (derived from **yey** *straight* and **fya'o** *path*)
- yì:** [jì] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)
- ylltxep:** [ʔjì.t'ɛpʔ] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit* (c.w. from **yll** *communal* and **txep** *fire*)

**yo:** [jɔ] *PF* n. *surface*  
**yo'ko:** [jɔʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle* (derived from **yo'** perfect and **ko'on** ring)  
**yo'kofya:** [jɔʔ.ko.fja] *PF* n. *cycle* (c.w. from **yo'ko** circle and **fya'o** path, way)  
**yomyo:** [jom.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)* (c.w. from **yom** eat and **yo** table, elevated utilitarian surface (colloquial form of **fyanyo**))  
**yomyo lerik:** [jom.yo lɛ.'rikʰ] *PF* n. *leaf plate* (c.w. from **yomyo** plate (for food) and **lerik** leafy)  
**yora'tu:** [jo.'raʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner* (derived from **yora'** win)  
**yrrap:** [jɾ.apʰ] *PF* n. *storm* (derived from **ya** air and **hrrap** danger)  
**zapxi:** [za.'pʰi] *PF* n. *front (part or section)* (derived from **hapxi** part)  
**zare':** [za.'rɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow* (c.w. from **zapxi** front and **re'o** head)  
**zawr:** [zawɾ] *PF* n. *animal call*  
**zekwä:** [zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*  
**zeswa:** [zɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*  
**zeswavi:** [zɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass* (derived from **zeswa** grass)  
**zir:** [zɪɾ] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*  
**zima'uyu:** [zi.'ma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*

#### num.

**'aw:** [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*  
**kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*  
**kinä:** [ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*  
**mrr:** [mɾ] *PF* num. *five*  
**mune:** [mu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*

#### part.

**a:** [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause - level attributive marker*  
**kefyak:** [kɛ.'fjakʰ] *PF, Prr* part. *isn't it?, right?* (c.w. from **ke fya** not the way and **srak** question marker)  
**kehe:** [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*  
**ko:** [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*  
**ma:** [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*  
**pak:** [pakʰ] *PF* part. *disparagement*  
**rä'ä:** [ræ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*

**zìmtswo:** [zìm.t̂swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch* (derived from **zìm** touch)  
**zìsikrr:** [zì.si.kɾ] *PF* n. *season* (derived from **zìsìt** year and **krr** time)  
**zìsìt:** [zì.sitʰ] *PF* n. *year*  
**zìsìtay:** [zì.sit.a.j] *PF* n. *next year* (derived from **zìsìt** year)  
**zìsìsaltrr:** [zì.sit.'sal.tɾ] *PF* n. *(yearly) anniversary* (c.w. from **zìsìt** year, **salew** go and **trr** day)  
**zìskrrmipaw:** [zì.si.kɾ.'mi.paw] *PF* n. *spring* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** season and **mipa tipaw** new growth)  
**zìskrrsom:** [zì.si.kɾ.'som] *PF* n. *summer* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** season and **som** hot)  
**zìskrrtsawn:** [zì.si.kɾ.'tsawn] *PF* n. *autumn, fall* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** season and **tsawn** harvest)  
**zìskrrwew:** [zì.si.kɾ.'wɛw] *PF* n. *winter* (c.w. from **zìsikrr** season and **wew** cold)  
**zìtsaltrr:** [zì.'tsal.tɾ] *PF* n. *colloquial form of zìsìtsaltrr (yearly anniversary)*  
**zongtseng:** [zɔŋ.t̂sɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge* (c.w. from **zong** save and **tseng** place)  
**zoplo:** [zɔp.'lo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*  
**zum:** [zum] *PF* n. *object, thing (physical or tangible)*  
**zusawkr:** [zu.'saw.kɾ] *PF* n. *future* (c.w. from **z«us»a'u** coming and **krr** time)

**pukap:** [pu.kapʰ] *PF* num. *six*  
**pzey:** [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*  
**tsìng:** [tsìŋ] *PF* num. *four*  
**vol:** [vol] *PF* num. *eight*  
**zam:** [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*

**srak(e):** [sɾak(ɛ)] *PF* part. *inter. marker for yes or no questions*  
**sran:** [sɾan] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*  
**srane:** [sɾa.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*  
**srankehe:** [sɾan.'kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of* (c.w. from **srane** yes and **kehe** no)  
**te:** [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*  
**tse:** [t̂sɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*  
**tut:** [tutʰ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*

## ph.

**way a plltxe:** [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF ph. spoken poem (as a melodic recital) (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))*

**way a rol:** [waj a ɾol] *PF ph. sung poem (deri-*

*ved from way sing (ceremonial register))*

**wayä ayli'u:** [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF ph. words of a poem or lyrics of a song (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))*

## pn.

**'awpo:** [ʔaw.po] *PF pn. one individual*

**'uo:** [ʔu.o] *PF pn. something*

**awnga:** [aw.ŋa] *PF pn. we (derived from ayoeng we)*

**ayfo:** [aj.'fo] or [aj.fo] *PF pn. they (derived from po he, she)*

**aylaru:** [aj.'la.ru] *PF pn. to the others (contraction of ay+lahe-ru)*

**aynga:** [aj.'ŋa] *PF pn. you all, you (pl.) (derived from nga you)*

**ayoe:** [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF pn. we, us (exclusive) (derived from oe I)*

**ayoeng:** [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF pn. we, us (inclusive) (derived from oe I) (ayoenga- base for suffixes)*

**fi'u:** [fi.'ʔu] *PF pn. this (thing) (derived from 'u thing)*

**fikem:** [fi.'kɛm] *PF pn. this (action) (derived from kem action, deed)*

**fipo:** [fi.po] *PF pn. this one person or thing (derived from po he, she)*

**fko:** [fko] *PF pn. one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*

**fo:** [fo] *PF pn. they (derived from ay+ deleted plural leniting morpheme and po he/she)*

**fra'u:** [fra.ʔu] *PF pn. everything (derived from 'u thing)*

**frapo:** [fra.po] *PF pn. everyone (derived from po he/she)*

**fula:** [fu.la] *PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from fi'ul this (agentive) and a subordinator)*

**furia:** [fu.ri.a] *PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from fi'uri this (topical) and a subordinator)*

**futa:** [fu.ta] *PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from fi'u-t this (patientive) and a subordinator)*

**fwa:** [fwa] *PF pn., sbd. that (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from fi'u this (subjective) and a subordinator)*

**kawtu:** [kaw.tu] *PF pn. no-one (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tute person)*

**ke'u:** [kɛ.ʔu] *PF pn. nothing (c.w. from ke not and 'u thing)*

**kekem:** [kɛ.kɛm] *PF pn., adv. no action or activity (c.w. from ke not and kem activity)*

**lapo:** [la.po] *PF pn. other one person or thing (c.w. from lahe other, else and po he, she)*

**mefo:** [mɛ.fo] *PF pn. they, those two (derived from me+ dual marker and po he/she)*

**moe:** [mo.ɛ] *PF pn. we two, us two (exclusive) (derived from me+ dual and oe I)*

**nga:** [ŋa] *PF pn. you*

**ngatsyip:** [ŋa.tʂip] *PF pn. little you, you little (derived from nga you)*

**ngenga:** [ŋɛ.'ŋa] *PF pn. you (honorific form) (derived from nga you)*

**oe:** [o.ɛ] *PF pn. I, me*

**oeng:** [wɛŋ] *PF pn. we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I (derived from oe I)*

**oetsyip:** [wɛ.tʂip] *PF pn. little me, little I (derived from oe I)*

**ohe:** [o.hɛ] *PF pn. I (deferential or ceremonial form)*

**po:** [po] *PF pn. he, she*

**poan:** [po.'an] *PF pn. he (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from po he, she)*

**poe:** [po.'ɛ] *PF pn. she (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from po he, she)*

**sat:** [sat] *PF pn. that (lenited form of tsat)*

**sneyä:** [sne.jæ] *PF pn. his own, her own, its own (derived from sno his self, her self, its self)*

**tsal:** [tsal] *PF pn. that, it (transitive subject)*

**tsapo:** [tsa.po] *PF pn. that one (for people only) (c.w. from tsa- that and po he/she)*

**tsaria:** [tsa.ri.a] *PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from tsa'u-ri that (topical) and a subordinator)*

**tsat:** [tsat] *PF pn. that, it (as object)*

**tsata:** [tsa.ta] *PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from tsa'u-t that (patientive) and a subordinator)*

**tsaw:** [tsaw] *PF dem., pn. that, it (as intransitive subject)*

**tsawa:** [ʰtsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)  
**tsengo:** [ʰtsɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere* (derived

from **tseng** *place*)  
**tuteo:** [ʰtu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone* (derived from **tute** *person*)

### sbd.

**fula:** [ʰfu.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u** *this* (agentive) and **a** subordinator)  
**furia:** [ʰfu.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'uri** *this* (topical) and **a** subordinator)  
**futa:** [ʰfu.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **fi'u-t** *this* (patientive) and **a** subordinator)  
**fwa:** [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from **fi'u** *this* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)

**tsaria:** [ʰtsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-ri** *that* (topical) and **a** subordinator)  
**tsata:** [ʰtsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u-t** *that* (patientive) and **a** subordinator)  
**tsawa:** [ʰtsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that* (c.w. from **tsa'u** *that* (subjective) and **a** subordinator)  
**tsni:** [ʰtsni] *PF* sbd. *that* (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

### svin.

**'in:** [ʔ·m] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*  
**klfro':** [k.ʰfr.oʔ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*  
**lim:** [l·m] *PF* svin. *be far*  
**lu:** [l·u] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)  
**maweypey:** [ma.ʰwej.p·ɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient* (ii) (c.w. from **mawey** *calm* and **pey** *wait*)  
**newomum:** [n·ɛw.'o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know* (c.w. from **new** *want* and **omum** *know*)  
**sim:** [s·im] *PF* svin. *be near*

**sulin:** [s·u.l·m] *PF* svin. *be busy* (positive sense), *be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)  
**vrin:** [v·r·m] *PF* svin. *be busy* (negative sense): *be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy* (derived from **'in** *be busy*)  
**yo':** [j·oʔ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*  
**zo:** [z·o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*

### v.

**'eyng:** [ʔ·ɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*  
**'ong:** [ʔ·oŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*  
**fkarut:** [ʰfk·a.r·utʰ] *PF* v. *peel*  
**fkxake:** [ʰfk'·a.k·ɛ] *PF* v. *itch*  
**kamakto:** [kæ.'m·ak.t·o] *PF* v. *ride out* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **makto** *ride*)  
**latsi:** [l·a.'ts·i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*  
**mun'i:** [m·un.'ʔ·i] *PF* v. *cut*  
**pate:** [ʰp·a.t·ɛ] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*  
**pawm:** [p·awm] *PF* v. *ask*  
**plltxe:** [p·l.'t'·ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*

**rol:** [r·ol] *PF* v. *sing*  
**salew:** [s·a.'l·ɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*  
**spä:** [sp·æ] *PF* v. *jump*  
**sweylu:** [ʰswej.l·u] *PF* v. *should* (derived from **swey** *best* and **lu** *is*)  
**tireapängkxo:** [ti.'rɛ.a.p·æŋ.k'·o] *PF* v. *commune* (c.w. from **tirea** *spirit* and **pängkxo** *chat*)  
**tsä':** [ʰts·æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*  
**tuvon:** [ʰt·u.v·on] *PF* v. *lean*  
**txey:** [t'·ɛj] *PF* v. *halt*  
**virä:** [v·i.'r·æ] *PF* v. *spread, proliferate*

## vim.

**ftang:** [ft·aŋ] *PF vim. stop*  
**sngä'i:** [ʃŋ·æ.ʔ·i] *PF vim. begin, start*  
**tsun:** [tʃ·un] *PF vim. can, be able*  
**var:** [v·aɾ] *PF vim. to persist in a state, to conti-*

*nue to perform an action*  
**zene:** [z·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF vim. must*  
**zenke:** [z·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF vim. must not (ii) (c.w. from zene must and ke not)*

## vin.

**'en si:** [ʔ·ɛn 's·i] *PF vin. make an informed guess (derived from 'en guess)*  
**'i'a:** [ʔ·i.ʔ·a] *PF vin. end, conclude*  
**'ia:** [ʔ·i·a] *PF vin. lose oneself (spiritual sense)*  
**'i'awn:** [ʔ·i·'ʔ·awn] *PF vin. remain, stay*  
**'ip:** [ʔ·ip] *PF vin. disappear, vanish, recede from view*  
**'ongokx:** [ʔ·o.ŋ·okʔ] *PF vin. be born (c.w. from 'ong unfold and nokx give birth to)*  
**'on si:** [ʔ·on s·i] *PF vin. shape, give shape (to something) (derived from 'on shape)*  
**'rrko:** [ʔ·ɾ.k·o] *PF vin. roll*  
**'ul:** [ʔ·ul] *PF vin. increase*  
**afpawng si:** [a.'fpawŋ s·i] *PF vin. grieve (derived from afpawng grief)*  
**aho:** [a.'ho] *PF vin. pray*  
**ätxäle si:** [æ.'t'æ.le 's·i] *PF vin. request (with tsni clause for object) (derived from ätxäle request)*  
**ekxan si:** [ɛ.'k'an s·i] *PF vin. exclude, keep out, bar (derived from ekxan barricade, obstruction)*  
**eltur tîtxen si:** [ɛl.tur tɪ.'t'ɛn s·i] *PF vin. be interesting, intriguing (derived from eltu-r brain (dative) and tîtxen awakeness)*  
**eltu si:** [ɛl.tu s·i] *PF vin. pay attention, quit goofing off (derived from eltu brain)*  
**emrey:** [ɛm.'ɾ·ɛj] *PF vin. survive*  
**fäkä:** [fæ.'k·æ] *PF vin. go up, ascend (c.w. from fäpa top and kä go)*  
**fäza'u:** [fæ.'z·a.ʔ·u] *PF vin. come up, ascend (c.w. from fäpa top and za'u come)*  
**fe'ul:** [fɛ.ʔ·ul] *PF vin. worsen, get worse (c.w. from fe' bad and 'ul increase)*  
**fkan:** [fk·an] *PF vin. resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*  
**fkeytok:** [fkej.t·okʔ] *PF vin. exist (derived from kifkeyti tok be in the world)*  
**flä:** [fl·æ] *PF vin. succeed*

**fngä':** [fŋ·æʔ] *PF vin. relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*  
**fnu:** [fn·u] *PF vin. quiet, be quiet*  
**fpak:** [fp·akʔ] *PF vin. hold off, suspend action*  
**fpxäkim:** [f'p'·æ.k·im] *PF vin. enter*  
**fta si:** [fta s·i] *PF vin. knot, make or tie a knot (derived from fta knot)*  
**ftxoä si:** [ft'·o.'zæ s·i] *PF vin. celebrate (derived from ftxoä celebration)*  
**ftxuli'u:** [ft'·u.'li.ʔ·u] *PF vin. orate, give speech (c.w. from täftxu weave and li'u word)*  
**fwefwi:** [fw·ɛ.fw·i] *PF vin. whistle*  
**fwi:** [fw·i] *PF vin. slip, slide*  
**fwìng si:** [fwìŋ s·i] *PF vin. humiliate (derived from fwìng humiliation)*  
**fyawìntxu:** [fja.w·m.'t'·u] *PF vin. guide (with dative of thing guided) (c.w. from fya'o path and wìntxu show)*  
**ha':** [h·aʔ] *PF vin. fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*  
**hahaw:** [h·a.h·aw] *PF vin. sleep*  
**hangham:** [h·aŋ.h·am] *PF vin. laugh*  
**hasey si:** [ha.'sej 's·i] *PF vin. accomplish, bring to a conclusion (derived from hasey done, finished)*  
**hek:** [h·ɛkʔ] *PF vin. be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*  
**heyn:** [h·ɛju] *PF vin. sit*  
**hifwo:** [h·i.fw·o] *PF vin. flee, escape*  
**hiup:** [hi·upʔ] *PF vin., vtr. spit, spit out*  
**hìpey:** [hì.p·ɛj] *PF vin. hesitate, hold back for a short time (derived from hì'i small and pey wait)*  
**hum:** [h·um] *PF vin. leave, depart*  
**il:** [i·l] *PF vin. bend*  
**ioi si:** [i·o.i s·i] *PF vin. adorn (derived from ioi adornment)*  
**irayo si:** [i.'ra.jo 's·i] *PF vin. thank, give thanks (derived from irayo thanks)*

- kaltxi si:** [kal.'tʰi 's:i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet* (derived from **kaltxi** *hello*)
- kanfpil:** [k'an.fpil] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention* (c.w. from **kan** *aim* and **fpil** *think*)
- kangay si:** [ka.'ŋaj s:i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm* (derived from **kangay** *valid*)
- kavuk si:** [ka.'vukʰ 's:i] *PF* vin. *betray* (derived from **kavuk** *treachery*)
- kä:** [k·æ] *PF* vin. *go*
- käteng:** [k·æ.tɛŋ] *PF* vin. *spend time with, hang out with*
- kelku si:** [kɛl.ku 's:i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell* (derived from **kelku** *home*)
- kem si:** [kɛm 's:i] *PF* vin. *do* (derived from **kem** *action, deed*)
- kenong:** [k·ɛ.n.oŋ] or [kɛ.n.oŋ] *PF* vin. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)* (c.w. from **ke** *not* and **nong** *follow*)
- kite'e si:** [ki.tɛ.'ʔɛ 's:i] *PF* vin. *serve* (derived from **kite'e** *service*)
- kllkä:** [kɫ.'k·æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend* (c.w. from **kllpa** *bottom* and **kä** *go*)
- kllkxem:** [kɫ.'k'·ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- kllpä:** [kɫ.'p·æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **pähem** *arrive*)
- klltxay:** [kɫ.'t'·aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*)
- kllwo:** [kɫ.'w·o] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of)* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **wo** *reach for*)
- kllza'u:** [kɫ.'z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend* (c.w. from **kllte** *ground* and **za'u** *come*)
- krrnekx:** [kɾ.'n·ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time (ii)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **nekx** *consume*)
- kur:** [k·uɾ] *PF* vin. *hang*
- kxakx:** [k'·akʰ] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*
- kxange:** [k'·a.ŋ·e] *PF* vin. *yawn*
- kxap si:** [k'ap s:i] *PF* vin. *threaten* (derived from **kxap** *threat*)
- kxem:** [k'·ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*
- kxll si:** [k'ʰ 's:i] *PF* vin. *charge* (derived from **kxll** *charge*)
- kxu si:** [k'xu s:i] *PF* vin. *harm* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- lam:** [l·am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
- laro si:** [la.ro s:i] *PF* vin. *clean, make free of dirt* (derived from **laro** *clean*)
- latem:** [l·a.t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *change* (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. *change*)
- law si:** [law 's:i] *PF* vin. *make clear* (derived from **law** *clear*)
- leioae si:** [lɛ.i.o.'a.ɛ s:i] *PF* vin. *to respect* (derived from **leioae** *respect*)
- len:** [l·ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- lesar si:** [lɛ.'sar s:i] *PF* vin. *be useful, be of use, come in handy* (derived from **lesar** *useful*)
- lew si:** [lɛw 's:i] *PF* vin. *cover* (derived from **lew** *cover*)
- ley:** [l·ɛj] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*
- leym:** [l·ɛjm] *PF* vin. *call, cry out, exclaim*
- leymfe':** [l·ɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* vin. *complain* (c.w. from **leym** *call, cry out, exclaim* and **fe'** *bad*)
- leymkem:** [l·ɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* vin. *protest* (c.w. from **leym** *call, cry out, exclaim* and **kemwiä** *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*)
- leyr si:** [lɛjr s:i] *PF* vin. *freeze (something)* (derived from **leyr** *frozen*)
- lie si:** [li.ɛ s:i] *PF* vin. *experience* (derived from **lie** *experience*)
- liswa si:** [li.'swa s:i] *PF* vin. *nourish, provide nourishment* (derived from **liswa** *nourishment*)
- liŋ:** [l·ŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*
- lopx:** [l·opʰ] *PF* vin. *panic*
- lrrtok si:** [lɾ.tokʰ 's:i] *PF* vin. *smile* (derived from **lrrtok** *smile*)
- lu:** [l·u] *PF* vin., *svin.* *be, am, is, are* (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
- meuia si:** [mɛ.'u.i.a s:i] *PF* vin. *honor* (derived from **meuia** *honor*)
- mìn:** [m·m] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Mìn ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*
- mllte:** [m·l.'t·ɛ] *PF* vin. *agree*
- mowar si:** [mo.'war s:i] *PF* vin. *advise* (derived from **mowar** *advice*)
- muntxa si:** [mun.'t'a 's:i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry* (derived from **muntxa** *mated*)
- nari si:** [na.ri s:i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful* (derived from **nari** *eye*)
- nawang:** [n·a.w·aŋ] *PF* vin. *merge, become one with*
- nän:** [n·æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*
- ngampam si:** [ŋam.pam s:i] *PF* vin. *rhyme* (derived from **ngampam** *rhyme*)
- ngä'an:** [ŋ·æ.'ʔ·æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*

- nip:** [n·ip<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vin. *become stuck, get caught in something*
- nr:** [n·ɾ] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*
- nui:** [n·u·i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*
- nume:** [n·u·m·ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*
- oiss si:** [o·'iss s·i] *PF* vin. *hiss (derived from oiss angry snarl)*
- palon:** [p·a·l·on] *PF* vin. *burn*
- pamrel si:** [pam·'rɛl 's·i] *PF* vin. *write (derived from pamrel writing)*
- pamtseo si:** [pam·tse·o 's·i] *PF* vin. *play music (with fa for instrument played) (derived from pamtseo music)*
- paw:** [p·aw] *PF* vin. *grow; germinate and develop (of a plant)*
- pähem:** [p·æ·h·ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
- pängkxo:** [p·æŋ·'k'·o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- penghr:** [p·ɛŋ·hr] *PF* vin. *warn (c.w. from peng tell and hrrap danger)*
- pey:** [p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*
- piak si:** [pi·'ak' s·i] *PF* vin. *open (derived from piak open)*
- pllhr:** [p·l·hr] *PF* vin. *warn (c.w. from plltxe speak and hrrap danger)*
- plngay:** [p·l·'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit (derived from plltxe speak and ngay true)*
- pxor:** [p'·or] *PF* vin. *explode*
- rangal:** [r·a·ŋ·al] *PF* vin. *wish*
- rey:** [r·ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*
- riks:** [r·ik'] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*
- rî'îr si:** [rî·îr s·i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate (derived from rî'îr reflection)*
- riksi:** [r·i·'k'·i] *PF* vin. *tremble, shake, shiver*
- ro'a:** [r·o·'a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*
- ronguway:** [r·o·'ŋu·waj] *PF* vin. *howl (derived from rol sing and nguway howl)*
- rou:** [r·o·u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk (example use: rou fa pxir)*
- sa:** [s·a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*
- sä'eoio si:** [sæ·'ɛ·o·i·o s·i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual (derived from sä'eoio ceremony)*
- säro'a si:** [sæ·'ro·'a s·i] *PF* vin. *do great deeds (derived from säro'a great deed)*
- silpey:** [sil·p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *hope (with tsnì for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii) (c.w. from siltsan good and pey wait)*
- skxir si:** ['sk'ir 's·i] *PF* vin. *wound (derived from skxir wound)*
- slantire si:** [slan·ti·'rɛ s·i] *PF* vin. *inspire (derived from slantire inspiration)*
- slele:** ['sl·ɛ·l·ɛ] *PF* vin. *swim*
- smon:** [sm·on] *PF* vin. *be familiar, be known (with dative)*
- snäm:** [sn·æm] *PF* vin. *rot, decay, degrade over time*
- sngum si:** [sŋum s·i] *PF* vin. *worry (derived from sngum worry)*
- sop:** [s·op<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vin. *travel*
- späpeng:** [spæ·'p·ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself (metaphorically) (derived from speng restore)*
- srefey:** [srɛ·'f·ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect (c.w. from sre+ before and pey wait)*
- srer:** [sr·ɛr] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*
- srew:** [sr·ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srung si:** ['srung 's·i] *PF* vin. *help (derived from srung help)*
- sti:** [st·i] *PF* vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
- stiw si:** ['sti·wi s·i] *PF* vin. *be naughty, do mischief (derived from stiw mischief)*
- sunu:** ['s·u·n·u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*
- syaw:** [sj·aw] *PF* vin. *call*
- syeha si:** ['sjɛ·ha s·i] *PF* vin. *breathe (derived from syeha breath)*
- syor:** [sj·or] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*
- taksyokx:** [t·ak·'syok'] *PF* vin. *clap hands (derived from takuk strike and tsyokx hand)*
- tam:** [t·am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*
- tawng:** [t·awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
- tätxaw:** [t·æ·'t'·aw] *PF* vin. *return*
- tem:** [t·ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
- terkup:** ['t·ɛr·k·up<sup>ɿ</sup>] *PF* vin. *die*
- teya si:** [tɛ·'ja 's·i] *PF* vin. *fill (with dative of thing filled) (derived from teya full)*
- ti'awm si:** [ti·'awm 's·i] *PF* vin. *camp (derived from 'awm camp)*
- tiftang si:** [ti·ftaŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *stop (someone or something) (derived from tiftang stopping)*
- tihawnu si:** [ti·'haw·nu 's·i] *PF* vin. *protect (derived from tihawnu protection)*
- tikangkem si:** [ti·kaŋ·kɛm 's·i] *PF* vin. *work (derived from tikangkem work)*



- tikxey si:** [tɪ.'k'ɛj 's:i] *PF* vin. *mess up, foul, do wrong* (derived from **tikxey** *incorrectness*)
- tikxim si:** [tɪ.'k'im s:i] *PF* vin. *be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior* (derived from **tikxim** *commanding, ordering, assigning tasks*)
- timumgwrr si:** [tɪ.muŋ.'wɾ s:i] *PF* vin. *make an exception* (derived from **timumgwrr** *exception*)
- tिंग ftxi:** [tɪŋ ft'i] *PF* vin. *taste* (derived from **tिंग** *give* and **ftxi** *tongue*)
- tिंग lawr:** [tɪŋ lawɾ] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody* (derived from **tिंग** *give* and **lawr** *melody*)
- tिंग mikyun:** [tɪŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen* (derived from **tिंग** *give* and **mikyun** *ear*)
- tिंग nari:** [tɪŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look* (derived from **tिंग** *give* and **nari** *eye*)
- tिंग ontu:** [tɪŋ 'on.tu] *JC,PF* vin. *smell* (derived from **tिंग** *give* and **ontu** *nose*)
- tिंग syawn:** [tɪŋ sjawn] *PF* vin. *bless* (derived from **syawn** *blessing*)
- tिंग tseng:** [tɪŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground* (derived from **tिंग** *give* and **tseng** *ground*)
- tिंग zekwä:** [tɪŋ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. *touch (intentionally)* (derived from **tिंग** *give* and **zekwä** *finger*)
- tinvi si:** [tɪn.vi s:i] *PF* vin. *perform a task, run an errand* (derived from **tinvi** *task, errand*)
- tiran:** [tɪ.'tɪ.an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tisraw si:** [tɪ.'sɾaw 's:i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful* (derived from **tisraw** *pain*)
- titxen si:** [tɪ.'t'ɛn s:i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up* (derived from **titxen** *awakeness*)
- tsaheyl si:** [tsa.'hejl 's:i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection* (derived from **tsaheylu** *bond*)
- tsan'ul:** [tsan.'ʔ.ul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better* (c.w. from **siltsan** *good* and **'ul** *increase*)
- tsap'alute si:** [tsap.'ʔa.lu.te 's:i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)* (derived from **tsap'alute** *apology*)
- tsawl slu:** [tsawl 'sl.u] *PF* vin. *grow* (c.w. from **tsawl** *big* and **slu** *become*)
- tsisyi:** [tsɪ.'sɪ.yi] *PF* vin. *whisper*
- tskxekeng si:** [tsk'ɛ.kɛŋ 's:i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train* (derived from **tskxekeng** *training*)
- tsngawvik:** [tsŋ.'aw.vɪk] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*
- tsranten:** [tsɾ.'an.t'ɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*
- tstu si:** [tstu 's:i] *PF* vin. *close* (derived from **tstu** *closed*)
- tsulfä si:** [tsul.'fæ 's:i] *PF* vin. *master* (derived from **tsulfä** *mastery*)
- tsunslu:** [tsun.sl.u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible* (c.w. from **tsun** *be able* and **slu** *become*)
- tsurokx:** [tsu.'r.ok] *PF* vin. *rest*
- tswayon:** [tsw.'aj.on] *PF* vin. *fly*
- tswesya si:** [tswɛ.sja s:i] *PF* vin. *flow* (derived from **tswesya** *current*)
- tswik kxenerit:** [tswɪk k'ɛ.nɛɾ.ɪt] *PF,D* vin. *smoke (lit. to suck smoke)* (c.w. from **tswik** *suck* and **kxener** *smoke*)
- tul:** [t.ul] *PF* vin. *run*
- txanro'a:** [txan.'r.o.'ʔ.a] *PF* vin. *be famous* (c.w. from **txan** *much* and **ro'a** *inspire awe or respect*)
- txay:** [txaj] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*
- txopu si:** [txo.pu 's:i] *PF* vin. *be afraid* (derived from **txopu** *fear*)
- ue':** [u.'ɛʔ] *PF* vtr., vin. *vomit, vomit up*
- ultxa si:** [ul.'t'a 's:i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)* (derived from **ultxa** *meeting*)
- unil si:** [u.nil s:i] *PF* vin. *dream* (derived from **unil** *dream*)
- uvan si:** [u.'van 's:i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)* (derived from **uvan** *game*)
- velek:** [vɛ.'l.ɛk] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*
- vezo:** [vɛ.'z.o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized* (c.w. from **ve'o** *order* and **zo** *be as it should be*)
- vll:** [v.] *PF* vin., vtr. *indicate, point at*
- walew:** [wa.'l.ɛw] *PF* vin. *get over, accept some fact, reconcile oneself, move on*
- way si:** [waj 's:i] *PF* vin. *sing* (derived from **way** *song*)
- wäsul:** [wæ.s.ul] *PF* vin. *compete*
- wem:** [wɛ.m] *PF* vin. *fight*
- win säpi:** [win sä.'p:i] *PF* vin. *hurry* (c.w. from **win** *fast* and **s«äp»i** *do (reflexive)*)
- win si:** [win 's:i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make something fast* (derived from **win** *fast*)
- wrrza'u:** [wɾ.'z.a.'ʔu] *PF* vin. *come out, emerge* (derived from **wrrpa** *outside* and **za'u** *come*)

**yak si:** [j·ak<sup>1</sup> s·i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray* (derived from **yak** *point of divergence*)  
**yawo:** [ja·'w·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch* (c.w. from **ya** *air* and **wo** *reach for*)  
**yemfpay si:** [jɛm·'fpa.j 's·i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid* (derived from **yemfpay** *dipping*)  
**yomting:** [jom·t·ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object)* (ii) (c.w. from **yom** *eat* and **ting** *give*)

**vtr.**

**'aku:** [ʔ·a·k·u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*  
**'al:** [ʔ·al] *PF* vtr. *waste*  
**'ampi:** [ʔ·am·p·i] *PF* vtr. *touch*  
**'anla:** [ʔ·an·l·a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*  
**'awnim:** [ʔ·aw·nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid* (c.w. from **'awn** *remain* and **alim** *distance*)  
**'awstengyem:** [ʔaw·stɛŋ·j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together* (ii) (c.w. from **'awsiteng** *together* and **yem** *put*)  
**'ärìp:** [ʔ·æ·f·ip<sup>1</sup>] *PF* vtr. *move*  
**'efu:** [ʔ·ɛ·f·u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*  
**'eko:** [ʔ·ɛ·k·o] *PF* vtr. *attack*  
**'em:** [ʔ·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*  
**'ongop:** [ʔo·ŋ·op<sup>1</sup>] *PF* vtr. *design* (c.w. from **'on** *shape, form* and **ngop** *create*)  
**'opinsung:** [ʔo·pin·s·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *color, color in* (c.w. from **'opin** *color* and **sung** *add*)  
**emkä:** [ɛm·'k·æ] *PF* vtr. *cross* (derived from **emza'u** *pass, overcome* and **kä** *go*)  
**emza'u:** [ɛm·'z·a·ʔ·u] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), overcome* (c.w. from **za'u** *come*)  
**ewku:** [ʔ·ɛw·k·u] *PF* vtr. *taste (not intentionally)*  
**eyk:** [·ɛj·k<sup>1</sup>] *JC,PF* vtr. *lead*  
**fewi:** [ʔ·ɛ·w·i] *PF* vtr. *chase*  
**fmal:** [fm·al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*  
**fmetok:** [ʔ·fm·ɛ·t·ok<sup>1</sup>] *PF* vtr. *test*  
**fnan:** [fn·an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*  
**fngo':** [fn·oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*  
**fpe':** [fp·ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*  
**fpil:** [fp·il] *PF* vtr. *think*  
**frìp:** [fr·ip<sup>1</sup>] *PF* vtr. *bite*  
**frrfen:** [ʔ·r·f·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*  
**fitem:** [ft·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*  
**ftia:** [ft·i·'a] *PF* vtr. *study*  
**ftxey:** [ft·'ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*  
**fwew:** [fw·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*  
**fyel:** [fy·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*

**za'u:** [ʔ·a·ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come*  
**zawng:** [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*  
**zawprte':** [z·aw·'pr·tɛʔ] *PF* vin. *be enjoyable* (derived from **za'u** *come* and **prte'** *pleasurable*)  
**zoslu:** [ʔ·zo·sl·u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed* (ii) (c.w. from **zo** *be well* and **slu** *become*)  
**zup:** [z·up<sup>1</sup>] *PF* vin. *fall*

**fyep:** [fj·ɛp<sup>1</sup>] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*  
**han:** [h·an] *PF* vtr. *lose*  
**hawl:** [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*  
**hawnu:** [ʔ·h·aw·n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*  
**hefi:** [ʔ·h·ɛ·f·i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*  
**hena:** [ʔ·h·ɛ·n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*  
**hipx:** [hip<sup>1</sup>] *PF* vtr. *control*  
**hiup:** [ʔ·hi·up<sup>1</sup>] *PF* vin., vtr. *spit, spit out*  
**hultstxem:** [h·ul·'tst·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*  
**inan:** [·i·n·an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)  
**kame:** [ʔ·k·a·m·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*  
**kan:** [k·an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*  
**kan'in:** [ʔ·k·an·ʔ·in] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in* (c.w. from **kan** *aim* and **'in** *be busy*)  
**kanom:** [ʔ·k·a·n·om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*  
**kar:** [k·ar] *PF* vtr. *teach*  
**kawngsar:** [ʔ·kawŋ·s·ar] *PF* vtr. *exploit*  
**kä'ärìp:** [kæ·ʔ·æ·f·ip<sup>1</sup>] *PF* vtr. *push* (c.w. from **kä** *go* and **'ärìp** *move*)  
**kämunge:** [kæ·'m·u·ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take* (derived from **munge** *bring*)  
**käsri:** [kæ·'sr·m] *PF* vtr. *lend* (derived from **sri** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)  
**keyn:** [k·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *put down*  
**kin:** [k·in] *PF* vtr. *need*  
**kim:** [k·im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol rumit kolim** *He spun the ball*  
**klkulat:** [kl·'k·u·l·at<sup>1</sup>] *PF* vtr. *dig up*  
**kltxeykay:** [kl·t'ɛj·'k·aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground* (c.w. from **klte** *ground* and **txay** *lie flat*) transitive form of **kltxay**

- kllyem:** [kɫ.ʲ.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury* (c.w. from **klkte** *ground* and **yem** *put*)
- kulat:** [k.u.l.atʰ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover* (*literally and metaphorically*)
- kurakx:** [k.u.'r.akʰ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*
- kxeltek:** [k'ɛl.t.ɛk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*
- kxim:** [k'ɪm] *PF* vtr. *command, order, assign a task*
- kxukx:** [k'ukʰ] *PF* vtr. *swallow*
- lang:** [l.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *investigate, explore*
- lawk:** [l.awkʰ] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about, say something concerning*
- lätxayn:** [l.æ.'t'.a.jn] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*
- lek:** [l.ɛkʰ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
- leyn:** [l.ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*
- lok:** [l.okʰ] *PF* vtr. *approach*
- lonu:** [l.o.'n.u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*
- makto:** [m.ak.t.o] *PF* vtr. *ride*
- mäku:** [m.æ.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance* (derived from **kxu** *harm*)
- meyam:** [m.ɛ.'y.am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*
- ml'an:** [m.l.'ʔ.an] *PF* vtr. *accept*
- mok:** [m.okʰ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*
- mong:** [m.oŋ] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*
- munge:** [m'u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*
- muwintxu:** [mu.w.m.'t'.u] *PF* vtr. *introduce, present* (derived from **wintxu** *show*)
- näk:** [n.ækʰ] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nekx:** [n.ɛkʰ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nga':** [ŋaʰ] *PF* vtr. *contain*
- ngop:** [ŋ.opʰ] *PF* vtr. *create*
- niä:** [n.i.'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nin:** [n.in] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nokx:** [n.okʰ] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n.oŋ] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
- nongspe':** [n.oŋ.'sp.ɛʰ] *PF* vtr. *pursue with an intent to capture*
- nopx:** [n.opʰ] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*
- oeykting:** [o.'ɛjk.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain* (*why*) (ii) (c.w. from **oeyk** *cause* and **tिंग** *give*)
- omum:** [o.'m.um] *PF* vtr. *know* (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
- pänutिंग:** [pæ.nu.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise* (*a thing to someone*) (ii) (c.w. from **pänu** *promise* and **tिंग** *give*)
- pe'un:** [p.ɛ.'ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- peng:** [p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- pom:** [p.om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pxek:** [p'ɛkʰ] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*
- pximun'i:** [p'ɪ.m.un.'ʔ'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts* (c.w. from **hapxi** *part* and **mun'i** *cut*)
- ralpeng:** [ral.'p.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret* (ii) (c.w. from **ral** *meaning* and **peng** *tell*)
- rawn:** [r.awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
- rengop:** [rɛ.ŋ.opʰ] *PF* vtr. *design* (*finer detail*) (c.w. from **renu** *pattern* and **ngop** *create*)
- reykol:** [rɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing* (*poetic*) (derived from **rol** *sing* and «**eyk**» *causitive infix*)
- ripx:** [r.ipʰ] *PF* vtr. *pierce*
- run:** [r.un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*
- sar:** [s.ar] *PF* vtr. *use*
- seyto:** [s.ɛj.'to] *PF* vtr. *butcher* (*in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal*)
- ska'a:** [sk.a.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *destroy*
- sla'tsu:** [sl.aʰ.t̩s.u] *PF* vtr. *describe*
- slan:** [sl.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *support* (*emotional, social or personal support*) ofp.
- slayk:** [sl.a.jkʰ] *PF* vtr. *brush, comb*
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k.u] *PF* vtr. *produce* (derived from **slu** *become* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- sloan:** [sl.o.'an] *PF* vtr. *pour*
- snaytx:** [sn.a.jtʰ] *PF* vtr. *lose*
- snew:** [sn.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *constrict, tighten*
- sngap:** [sŋ.apʰ] *PF* vtr. *sting*
- so'ha:** [s'oʰ.h.a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- spaw:** [sp.aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spe'e:** [sp.ɛ.'ʔ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- speng:** [sp.ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spule:** [sp'u.l.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- srätx:** [sr.ætʰ] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f.ɛj] *PF* vtr., *vin.* *expect* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **pey** *wait*)
- srefpil:** [srɛ.'fp.il] *PF* vtr. *assume* (derived from **sre+** *before* and **fpil** *think*)
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s.ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy, predict* (c.w. from **sre+** *before* and **tse'a** *see*)
- srin:** [sr.in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another* (*rarely used without prefix*)
- sru':** [sr.uʰ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*

- starsim:** [st·ar·s·im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st·awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stä'nì:** [st·æʔ·n·i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st·e·ft'·aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steyki:** [st·ej·'k·i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry* (derived from **sti** *be angry* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)
- stxenutìng:** [st'·e·nu.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer* (derived from **stxenu** *offer, n.*)
- sung:** [s·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*
- sutx:** [s·ut'] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*
- syam:** [sj·am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*
- syep:** [sj·ep'] *PF* vtr. *trap*
- takuk:** [t·a.k·uk'] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*
- tare:** [t·a.r·e] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*
- taron:** [t·a.r·on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*
- tatep:** [t·a.t·ep'] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
- täftxu:** [t·æ·ft'·u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- tel:** [t·el] *PF* vtr. *receive*
- teswotìng:** [t·e.'swo.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *grant (ii)* (c.w. from **tìng** *give*)
- tiam:** [t·i·am] *PF* vtr. *count*
- tìng:** [t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*
- tisraw seyki:** [ti.'sraw sej.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)* (c.w. from **tisraw** *pain* and **s«eyk»i** *make (causative)*)
- tok:** [t·ok'] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- toltem:** [t·ol.'t·em] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tong:** [t·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *put out, quench*
- tsawn:** [ts·awn] *PF* vtr. *gather growing food from the forest; pick; harvest (in agriculture)*
- tse'a:** [ts·e.'ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*
- tseri:** [ts·e.r·i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*
- tslam:** [tsl·am] *PF* vtr. *understand*
- tspang:** [tsp·aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*
- tsre'i:** [tsr·e.'ʔ·i] *PF* vtr. *throw*
- tsukx:** [ts·uk'] *PF* vtr. *stab*
- tswa':** [tsw·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*
- tswik:** [tsw·ik] *PF* vtr. *suck*
- tsyär:** [tsj·ær] *PF* vtr. *reject*
- tsyil:** [tsj·il] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*
- tsyul:** [tsj·ul] *PF* vtr. *begin, start*
- tung:** [t·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *allow*
- tungzup:** [t·uŋ.'z·up'] *PF* vtr. *drop* (c.w. from **tung** *allow* and **zup** *fall*)
- txìng:** [t'·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*
- txopu sleyku:** [t'·o.pu slej.'k·u] *PF* vtr. *frighten* (derived from **txopu** *fear* and **sleyku** *produce*)
- txula:** [t'·u.l·a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*
- ue':** [·u.'eʔ] *PF* vtr., *vin.* *vomit, vomit up*
- ultxarun:** [ul.'t'a.r·un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)* (c.w. from **ultxa** *meeting* and **run** *find*)
- uniltsa:** [u.nil.t̄s·a] *PF* vtr. *dream of, dream about* (derived from **unil** *dream* and **tse'a** *see*)
- ve'ki:** [v·eʔ.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *hate*
- vewng:** [v·eWŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*
- vezeyko:** [v·e.z·ej.'ko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize* (derived from **vezo** *be in order*)
- vin:** [v·in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*
- vingkap:** [v·iŋ.k·ap'] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*
- vll:** [v·l] *PF* *vin.*, *vtr.* *indicate, point at*
- wan:** [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*
- wäte:** [w·æ.'t·e] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*
- wätx:** [w·æt'] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*
- weyn:** [w·eŋ] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*
- wìngay:** [w·i.'ŋaj] *PF* vtr. *prove* (derived from **wìntxu** *show* and **ngay** *true*)
- wìntxu:** [w·in.t'·u] *PF* vtr. *show*
- wo:** [w·o] *PF* vtr. *reach for*
- yäkx:** [j·æk'] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*
- yän:** [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
- yem:** [j·em] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
- yemstokx:** [j·em.stok'] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don* (c.w. from **yem sìn** *put on* and **to-kx** *body*)
- yìm:** [j·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*
- yom:** [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
- yora':** [j·o.'r·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*
- yune:** [j·u.n·e] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*
- yur:** [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*
- za'ärìp:** [za.'ʔ·æ.r·ip'] *PF* vtr. *pull* (derived from **'ärìp** *move*)
- zamunge:** [za.'m·u.ŋ·e] *PF* vtr. *bring* (derived from **munge** *bring*)
- zsrìn:** [za.'sr·in] *PF* vtr. *borrow* (derived from **srìn** *temporarily transfer from one to another*)
- zerok:** [z·e.r·ok'] *PF* vtr. *remember*
- zet:** [z·et'] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*

**zeyko:** [zɛj. 'k·o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix* (derived from **zo** *be well* and «**eyk**» *causative infix*)

**zìm:** [z·im] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*

**zong:** [z·oŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*

**vtrm.**

**fmi:** [fm·i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt* (with the subjunctive)

*ate, check out, test-drive*

**new:** [n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*

**kan:** [k·an] *PF* vtrm., vtr. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*

**nulnew:** [nul·'n·ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)* (derived from **new** *want*)

**may':** [m·ajʔ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evalu-*

**sto:** [st·o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*