This is the authorized and definitive dictionary for Na’vi, the language created by Dr. Paul Frommer for James Cameron’s film, Avatar. The words within come directly from, or are derived from, Dr. Frommer.

Some notes: The traditional Na’vi transcription in use by Dr. Frommer has been maintained throughout: the IPA transcription is given as well. Compound non-inflected words and loan words from English have been noted. Some lenited words have been included if in the official corpus. Some inflected words are included here, if their inclusion is deemed particularly useful. Note that adpositions are free if before their modifier, but are bound as a suffix if situated after it.

**Bold** indicates Na’vi word. **Italics** indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses such as «x» represents an infix, where t«pre-first»ar«2»on are the positions: Included are periods in the IPA to mark syllable divisions, and mid-dots to show infix positions (for beginners), as in [t·a·r·on]. Irregular infixes are marked with (ii). Transitivity is marked if known: words marked v. are either unattested or ambitransitive. Most, if not all transitive verbs can be used intransitively in the absence of a direct object. Known modal verbs and verbs known to use modal syntax are marked with vim or vtrm, depending upon transitivity according to the previous note. Knowledge of lenition and other sound changes will be assumed. Monosyllabic words are not noted for having a single primary stress in the IPA; if an enclitic is added, the root will be assumed to have primary stress. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference, and not syntactic or morphological rules. There are several useful appendices that hold further information.

**Abbreviations:**

- = morpheme boundary  
+ = leniting morpheme boundary  
« » = infix morpheme  
adj. = adjective  
adp. = adposition  
adv. = adverb  
conj. = conjunction  
c.w. = compound word  
intj. = interjection  
inter. = interrogative  
n. = noun  
nfp. = not for people  
num. = number  
ofp. = only for people  
part. = particle  
ph. = phrase  
pn. = pronoun  
prop.n. = proper noun  
vtr. = transitive verb  
vtrm. = transitive modal verb  
vim. = intransitive verb  
vtrm. = transitive modal verb  
sbd. = subordinated  

An [English - Na’vi dictionary](#), and a Dictionary Categorized by Parts of Speech are provided, and may be helpful when searching fails. Translations are also available in French, Estonian,
There are also other, unfinished translations in other languages available.

Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the Lexical Expansion Project. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

The Activists Survival Guide, a key early source of words, contained many words which are illegal - these are in the appendix. However, the plant names and songs approved by Dr. Frommer are included in the dictionary proper. James Cameron himself made up many words, which Dr. Frommer then legalized. Dr. Frommer also legalized a few pronunciation errors made during filming: these, like oiss, are now canon. Finally, Dr. Frommer has approved words created by other sources for the Avatar franchise, like the Toruk show by Cirque du Soleil and the Pandora attraction at Disney World. Other words suggested by the LEP and language community have been approved as well. These additional sources are indicated as follows: JC for James Cameron, CP for CCH Pounder, LA for Laz Alonso, Prr for Prrton, RL for Richard Littauer, SW for Sigourney Weaver, ZS for Zoë Saldana, CM for Carla Meyer, CdS for Cirque du Soleil, D is for Disney (from Pandora - The World of Avatar) and G for the Avatar Game. LN is for LearnNavi, specified when the original sourcing has been lost or is ambiguous.

Regarding the IPA, there are some other possible interpretations. Open syllables always use a tense [u] pronunciation, but closed syllables can be either tense [u] or lax [u]. There is no rule for which to use in closed syllables. So tsun, for example, can be either [tsun] or [tsu], but lu is always [lu], never [lu]. Also, an alternate method of transcribing the diphthongs [ei], [aj], [ew], and [aw], not used here (for Frommer prefers the former), is [eɪ], [æ], [ɛw], and [æw]. Concerning syllables, not made clear by Dr. Frommer, the divisions have been split in accordance with the Maximal Onset Principle. Also note that stress and ejective markers can be difficult to differentiate. One example is the word atxkxe which is described as [at’.k’e]. Please note the subtle difference between the characters ‘ for ejective, and ‘ for stress.

This dictionary is a work in progress and is likely to have errors. Rutxe, if you note any, let me know here or by email to mark@learnnavi.org, and I will correct them. As for version number, I’ll change the first digit when there is a big change, .0x0 for a significant, but not large change and the .00x number for tiny edits. Refer to the Changelog for enlightenment.
The Na’vi language is a work in progress, with contributions by many people. Very early on, the Na’vi Community was graciously invited by Dr. Paul Frommer to participate in the growth of the language. This rapidly became an international effort, made possible only by the global reach of the internet. To my knowledge, a constructed language has never evolved in this manner and the rapid growth and maturing of Na’vi would not have been possible otherwise.

My role in the work of Na’vi is shepherd of the public face of the Na’vi language and support of its fans. However, I would like to recognize some particular individuals who’s assistance has been instrumental in the creation and maintenance of this dictionary. First of course, is Dr. Paul Frommer and his monumental effort in creating and expanding this amazing language. Eternal thanks to Richard Littauer for originally creating this document, with the note that most of his work is still included here. Thanks also to Tuiq who created the automation tools for the maintenance of this dictionary with its translations and variants. Finally, thanks to everyone in the [Learn Na’vi Community](#) who are helping Na’vi to bloom!

- Mark Miller, et alia
'a'aw: ['ʔaʔaw] PF adj. a few, several (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
'ak: ['ʔak] PF intj. ow, ouch
'akra: ['ʔak-ra] PF n. soil (fertile)
'aku: ['ʔaʔ-ak-uj] PF vtr. remove, take away, take off
'al: ['ʔaʔ-al] PF vtr. waste
'ališä: ['ʔaʔ-liʔ-æ] PF n. collar / choker
'ampi: ['ʔam-æ.p-i] PF vtr. touch
'ana: ['ʔaʔ-na] PF n. hanging vine
'ango: ['ʔaʔ-ŋo] PF adj. soft (of a sound)
'anla: ['ʔaʔ-ľa] PF vtr. yearn for
'are: ['ʔaʔ-re] PF n. poncho, cape, shawl
'asap: ['ʔaʔ-sap] PF n. sudden shock
'asap si: ['ʔaʔ-sap-ʃi] PF vin. be shocked, be started
led (derived from 'asap sudden shock)
'avun: ['ʔaʔ-v-un] PF vtr. save (time, food, etc.)
'aw: ['ʔaw] PF num. one
'awkk: ['ʔawk'] PF n. cliff
'awlie: ['ʔaw-liʔ] PF adv. once (in the past)
'awlo: ['ʔaw-lo] PF adv. once
'awm: ['ʔawm] PF n. camp
'awnim: ['ʔaʔ-wim] PF vtr. avoid (c.w. from 'tawm remain and alim distance)
'awpo: ['ʔaw-po] PF pn. one individual
'awsiteng: ['ʔaw-siʔ-teng] PF adv. together (c.w. from 'aw one and teng same, equal)
'awstengyem: ['ʔaw-sten-dʒ-æm] PF vtr. bind / bring two or more things together (ii) (c.w. from 'awsiteng together and yem put)
'awve: ['ʔaw-ve] PF adj. first (ordinal) (derived from 'aw one)
'aː': ['ʔaː] PF intj. oops!
'ałek: ['ʔał-ek] PF adj. determined
'änsyem: ['ʔæn-sjæm] PF adj. complete
'ärip: ['ʔæ-ɾ-ip] PF vtr. move
'eːal: ['ʔeː-ʔal] PF adj. worst
'eːin: ['ʔeː-ʔin] PF n. pod, gourd
'eːinsey: ['ʔeː-ʔin-ʃeː] PF n. drinking gourd (c.w. from 'eːin gourd and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
'efu: ['ʔeː-fu] PF vtr. feel, sense, perceive
'eko: ['ʔeː-koʔ] PF vtr. attack
'ekong: ['ʔeː-konj] PF n. beat (rhythmic)
'ekxin: ['ʔeː-kim] PF adj. tight
'ekxinum: ['ʔeː-ʔkim-n] PF n. degree of tightness, looseness (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)
'ekxinumpe: ['ʔeː-ʔkim-n-ʃi] PF inter. how tight, loose? (derived from 'ekxinum tightness, looseness)
'em: ['ʔeː-ʃeːm] PF vtr. cook
'emyu: ['ʔeː-mju] PF n. cook, cooker (derived from 'em cook)
'en: ['ʔeː-n] PF n. guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition
'engeng: ['ʔeː-n-eŋ] PF adj. level
'en si: ['ʔeː-n-si] PF vin. make an informed guess (derived from 'en guess)
'eøio: ['ʔeː-o-ı] PF adj. ceremonious
'etnaw: ['ʔet-naw] PF n. shoulder
'evan: ['ʔeː-vaŋ] PF n. boy (colloquial) (derived from 'evengan boy)
'eve: ['ʔeː-ve] PF n. girl (colloquial) (derived from 'evenge girl)
'eveng: ['ʔeː-veŋ] PF n. child
'evengan: ['ʔeː-veŋ-an] PF n. boy (derived from 'eveng child)
'evenge: ['ʔeː-veŋ-e] PF n. girl (derived from 'eveng child)
'evi: ['ʔeː-ve] PF n. kid (affectionate form of 'eveng child)
'ewan: ['ʔeː-wan] PF adj. young
'ewil: ['ʔeː-wil] PF n. plant
'ewrang: ['ʔeː-wraŋ] PF n. loom
'eylan: ['ʔeː-lyan] PF n. friend
'eylanay: ['ʔeː-laŋ-ʃeː] PF n. acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend) (derived from 'eylan friend)
'eyng: ['ʔeː-ng] PF vin. answer, respond
'eyt: ['ʔeː-t] PF n. the symbol 8 (not the value eight)
'iːa: ['ʔiː-di] PF vin. end, conclude
'ia: ['ʔi-ı] PF vin. lose oneself (spiritual sense)
'ipu: ['ʔi-pu] PF adj. humorous, funny, amusing
'it: ['ʔiʔ] PF n. bit, a small amount
'itani: ['ʔiʔ-ʃø] JCPF n. son
'ite: ['ʔi-te] JC,PF n. daughter
'itelsyip: ['ʔi-æl-ʃæp] PF n. little daughter (term of endearment) (derived from 'ite daughter)
'itawn: ['ʔi-ʔaw] PF vin. remain, stay
'iheyu: ['ʔi-ų-hɛj] PF n. spiral

Note: The text appears to be in a non-Latin script, possibly a language of the Wolof or Wolof-based writing system, with some potential for misinterpretation due to the unusual characters and layout.
afpawng: [a.'fpawn] _PF_ n. grief
afpawng si: [a.'fpawng si] _PF_ n. grief (derived from afpawng)
alo: [a.'lo] _PF_ n. time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions
alu: [a.'lu] _PF_ conj. that is, in other words (derived from a subordinator and _lu_ be) (Used for appositions)
alunya: [a.'lu.na] _PF_ n. conj. because, from the reason
am’a: [a.m’a] _PF_ n. doubt
am’ake: [a.m’a.ka] _PF_ adj. sure, confident (c.w. from am’a doubt and _ke_ not)
am’alu: [a.m’a.ulu] _PF_ adv. without a doubt (derived from am’ake sure, confident)
apxa: [a.’p’a] _PF_ adj. large np.
asim: [a.’sim] _PF_ adv. nearby, at close range (derived from _sim_ near, be near)
atan: [a.’tan] _JC_ n. light
atanvi: [a.’tan.va] _PF_ n. ray (derived from atan light)
atanzaw: [a.’tan.zaw] _PF_ n. forked lightning (derived from atan light and _swizaw_ arrow)
atxar: [a.’t’ar] _PF_ adj. smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole
atxkxe: [a’t.’k’xe] _PF_ n. land
atxkxerel: [a.’t’k’xe.rel] _PF_ n. map (c.w. from atxkxe land and _rel_ picture)
au: [a.u] _JC_ n. drum (made of skin)
au: [a.'u] _la_ intj. exclamation of consternation
aungia: [a.'u.gi.a] _PF_ n. sign, omen
awngga: [aw.'ya] _PF_ pn. we (derived from ayo-
eg we)
ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [aj.'fo] _PF_ pn. they (derived from po he, she)
aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] _PF_ pn. to the others (contraction of ay+lahe-ru)
aynga: [aj.'ya] _PF_ pn. you all, you (pl.) (derived from nga you)
ayoe: [aj.'o.e] _PF_ pn. we, us (exclusive) (derived from oe l)
ayoeng: [aj.'wen] _PF_ pn. we, us (inclusive) (derived from oe l) (ayoenga– base for suffixes)
aystampe: [aj.'stam.pe] inter. what men variant of paystan
aystepe: [aj.'ste.pe] _PF_ inter. what women variant of paysite
aysupe: [aj.'su.pe] _PF_ inter. what people variant of paysu
ayu: [a.'ju] _PF_ n. things (derived from 'u thing) (never plural u)

E

eampin: [e'am.pin] _PF_ n. blue, green (derived from ean blue, green)
ean: [e.'an] _PF_ adj. blue, green
ekxan: [e.'k'an] _PF_ n. barricade, obstruction
ekxan si: [e.'k'an s-i] _PF_ vin. exclude, keep out, bar (derived from ekxan barricade, obstruction)
ekxtxu: [e.k.'t'u] _PF_ adj. rough
etu: [e.tu] _PF_ n. brain
eltu lefgap: [e.tu le.'fiap'] _PF_ n. computer (c.w. from eltu brain and lefgap metalic)
eltur fitxen si: [e.tur ti.'te.n s-i] _PF_ vin. be interesting, intriguing (derived from eltur brain (dative) and fitxen awakeness)
eltu si: [e.tu s-i] _PF_ vin. pay attention, quit goin off (derived from eltu brain)
emkä: [em.'kai] _PF_ vtr. cross (derived from emza'u pass, overcome and kä go)
emkäfiya: [em.'kæ.fia] _PF_ n. ford, crossing (derived from emkä cross and fya'o path)
emrey: [em.'r-ej] _PF_ vin. survive
emza'u: [em.'z-a.?-u] _PF_ vtr. pass (a test), overcome (c.w. from za'u come)

F

fa-: [fa] _PF_ adv. with, by means of
fahew: [fa.'hrw] _PF_ n. smell
faoi: [fa.'oi] _PF_ adj. smooth
fayluta: [faj.'lu.ta] _PF_ n. these words (contraction of fay+li'uu-t a, patientive case)
fäkä: [fäk.'kæ] _PF_ vin. go up, ascend (c.w. from fäpa top and kä go)
fäpa: [fäp.'a] _PF_ n. top
fäpyo: [fäp.'jo] _PF_ n. roof (c.w. from fäpa top and yo surface)
fäza'u: [fæ.'za.a.?-u] _PF_ vin. come up, ascend (c.w. from fäpa top and za'u come)
fe': [fe?] _PF_ adj. bad nfp.
fe'lup: [fe.'lep'] _PF_ adj. tacky, in poor taste (c.w. from fe' bad and lupra style)
fe'pey: [fe.'p-ej] _PF_ vin. feel dread, expect so-
mething bad to happen, fear (with tsni for thing dreaded) (ii) (derived from fe' bad and pey wait)

fe'ran: [fe.'ran] PF n. flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective (c.w. from fe' bad and ran and ran intrinsic character or nature)

fe'ranvi: [fe.'ran.vl] PF n. blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature (derived from fe'ran flawed nature, inherently defective)

fe'ul: [fe.'ul] PF v.in. worsen, get worse (c.w. from fe' bad and 'ul increase)

fekem: [fe.'kem] PF n. accident (c.w. from fe' bad and kem action)

fekum: [fe.'kum] PF n. disadvantage, drawback, downside (c.w. from fe' bad and kum result)

fekumnga': [fe.'kum.na?] PF adj. disadvantageous (derived from fekum disadvantage, drawback, downside)

few: [fe.'w] PF adp. across, aiming for the opposite side of

fewi: [fe.'w-i] PF vtr. chase

fewtsok: [fe.'w.tsok] PF adj. opposite, on the opposite side (derived from few- across) (In casual speech, fewtsok (few.tsok)

fil: [fi] PF n. child's toy, plaything

fi'u: [fi.'u] PF pn. this (thing) (derived from 'u thing)

fiftya: [fi.'ta] PF adv. this way, like this (derived from fya'o path)

fikem: [fi.'kem] PF pn. this (action) (derived from kem action, deed)

fipo: [fi.'po] PF pn. this one person or thing (derived from po he, she)

fitr: [fi.'tr] PF adv. today (derived from trr day)

fitsap: [fi.'t'sap] PF adv. each other (c.w. from fipo this one and tsapo that one)

fitseng(e): [fi.'t'seng(e)] PF adv., n. here, this place (derived from tseng place)

fitxan: [fi.'t'an] PF adv. so, to such an extent (derived from txan great, much)

fitxon: [fi.'t'on] PF adv., n. tonight (derived from txnight)

fkan: [fk-an] PF vinn. resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as

fkarut: [fk-ar-ut] PF vtr. peel

fkay: [fkaj] PF adj. hateful

fkew: [fkew] PF adv. mighty

fkeytok: [fkex.t-ok] PF vinn. exist (derived from kifkeyti tok be in the world)
fngo': [fŋ-oʔ] PF vtr. require, demand
fnu: [fn-u] PF vin. quiet, be quiet
fo: [fo] PF pn. they (derived from ay+ deleted plural leniting morpheme and po he/she)
fpak: [fp-ak'] PF vin. hold off, suspend action
fpap: [fp-ap'] PF vtr. pound
fpe': [fp'eʔ] PF vtr. send
fpeio: [fp'e.i.o] PF n. challenge (ceremonial)
fpix+: [fp'i] PF adjp. for the sake of, for the benefit of
fpivil: [fpivi.ʔil] PF intj. hmm, let’s see, let me think (derived from fpil think and «iv» subjunctive infix)
fpil: [fpil] PF vtr. think
fpilfy[a]: [fpilˈfja] PF n. thought pattern, way of thinking (c.w. from fpil think and fya’o path)
fpom: [fpom] PF n. well-being, peace, happiness
fpomron: [fpomˈron] PF n. health or well-being (mental) (derived from fpom well-being and rosmon mind) nfp.
fpomtokia: [fpomˈtokia] PF n. health (physical) (c.w. from fpom well-being and tokx body) nfp.
fpomtokia: [fpomˈtokia] PF n. health (physical) (c.w. from fpom well-being and tokx body) nfp.
fpünkam: [fpˈæ.k-m] PF vin. enter
fra’u: [frau] PF pn. everything (derived from ‘u thing)
fraya: [fraya] PF adv. in every way (c.w. from fra’u everything and fya’o way)
frakr: [frakr] PF adv. always, all the time (derived from krr time)
fralo: [fralo] PF adv. every time, every instance, each time (derived from alo time)
frapo: [frapo] PF pn. everyone (derived from po he/she)
frato: [fra.to] PF part. superlative marker than all
fratr: [fra.tr] PF adv. daily, every day (derived from trr day)
fratseng: [fra.tseng] PF adv. everywhere (derived from tseng place)
fratxon: [fraˈt’on] PF adv. every night (derived from tson night)
frawzo: [frawˈzo] PF intj. all is well, everything is fine or OK (derived from fra’u everything and zo be well)
frir: [frir] PF n. layer
frip: [fr-i:p] PF vtr. bite
frfen: [fr-i:fen] PF vtr. visit
frtu: [frtu] PF n. guest, visitor
fta: [fta] PF n. knot
ftang: [ft-an] PF vimp. stop
ftanglen: [ft-an.l-en] PF vtr. prevent (c.w. from ftang stop and len happen)
fta si: [fta si] PF vin. knot, make or tie a knot (derived from fta knot)
ftawnmekr: [ftawnˈmekr] PF n. past (c.w. from ftawinem pass by (passive participle form) and krr time)
ftär: [ftär] PF adj. left (not right)
ftärpa: [ftærˈpa] PF n. left side (c.w. from ftær left and pa’o side)
fte: [fte] PF conj. so that, in order to (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
fteke: [fte-kə] PF conj. so that not, lest (c.w. from fte so that and ke not) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
ftem: [ft-em] PF vtr. pass by (something)
ftia: [ftiˈa] PF vtr. study
ftu-: [ftu] PF adjp. from (direction)
ftue: [ftue] PF adj. easy, simple
ftumfa-: [ftumˈfa] PF adjp. out of, from inside (derived from mifapa inside)
ftuopa-: [ftuˈopa] PF adjp. from behind
ftxavang: [ftxˈavang] PF vtr. passionate
ftxey: [ftxe] PF vtr. choose
ftxey: [ftxe] PF conj. whether, or
ftxi: [ftxi] PF n. tongue
ftxilor: [ftxiˈlor] PF adv. delicious, good tasting (c.w. from ftxi tongue and lor beautiful)
ftxivɔ: [ftˈxiːˈvɔ] PF adv. bad tasting (c.w. from ftxi tongue and vɔ’ noiseless)
ftxozä: [ftˈxoˈza] PF n. celebration, happy occasion
ftxozä si: [ftˈxoˈza si] PF vin. celebrate (derived from ftxozä celebration)
ftxuli’u: [ftˈxuliˈu] PF vin. orate, give speech (c.w. from təftxu wave and li’u word)
ftxuli’uyu: [ftˈxuliˈuˈju] PF n. orator, (public) speaker (derived from ftxuli’u orate, give
speech
fu: [fu] PF conj. or
fuke: [fu.ˈke] PF conj. or not (c.w. from fu or ke not)
fula: [fu.la] PF sbd. that (c.w. from fiˈul this (agitative) and a subordinator)
fur: [fu.ˈra] PF sbd. that (c.w. from fiˈu-r this (dative) and a subordinator)
furia: [fu.ˈri.a] PF sbd. that (c.w. from fiˈuri this (topical) and a subordinator)
futa: [fu.ˈta] PF sbd. that (c.w. from fiˈu-t this (patientive) and a subordinator)
fwa: [fwa] PF sbd. that (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from fiˈu this (subjective) and a subordinator)
fval: [fwaˈl] PF vtr. wipe
fwang: [fwaʃ] PF adj. savory, umami, rich
fwefwi: [fwa.ˈfe wi] PF vtr. look for, seek, search
fwe: [fwe] PF vtr. slip, slide
fwing: [fwiŋ] PF n. humiliation, embarrassment, loss of face
fwing si: [fwiŋ ˈsi] PF vtr. humiliate (derived from fwing humiliation)
fwpx: [fweˈp] PF n. dust (in the air) (derived from fwep dust and piwpox cloud)
fwum: [fwaˈm] PF vtr. float (on the surface of a liquid)
fy: [fj] PF n. path, way, manner
fyaliˈu: [fja.lˈi.ˈu] PF n. adverb (c.w. from fyaliˈo path, way, manner and liˈu word)

H

ha: [ha] PF conj. so, in that case
haː: [haːʔ] PF vtr. fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance
haːˈngir: [haʔ.ˈŋir] PF n. afternoon
hafon: [haˈfon] PF n. wisdom
hahaw: [hˈa.hˈaw] PF vtr. sleep
ham: [həm] PF adj. previous
hamalo: [haˈma.lo] PF adv. last time (c.w. from ham previous and alo time)
han: [hən] PF vtr. lose
hangham: [hˈaŋ,haˈm] PF vtr. laugh
hangvor: [haŋˈvor] PF n. joke, funny story (c.w. from hangham laugh and vor story)
ahp: [haˈp] PF n. part
hapx: [haˈpo] PF n. member (derived from hapx part)
hase: [haˈse] PF adj. done, finished
hase: [haˈseɪˈsi] PF vtr. accomplish, bring to a conclusion (derived from hase done, finished)
fy: [fj] PF n. constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean
fyany: [fjaˈni] PF n. shelf (c.w. from fyan constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean and yi shelf, ledge, level, step, rung)
fyanyo: [fjaˈno] PF n. table, elevated utilitarian surface (c.w. from fyan constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean and yo surface) Note: colloquially, yo can be used in place of fyanyo.
fyape: [fjaˈpe] PF inter. how variant of pefy
fyawintuxy: [fjaˈw.inˈtuxju] PF vtr. guide (with dative of thing guided) (c.w. from fyaˈo path and wintux show)
fyawintuxy: [fjaˈw.inˈtuxju] PF n. guide (derived from fyawintux guide)
feye: [fje] PF vtr. seal, make impervious
fyen: [fjen] PF adj. steep
fyep: [fjeˈp] PF vtr. hold in the hand, grasp, grip
fyen: [fjen] PF adj. ripe, mature, adult
fyen: [fjen] PF n. adult person (derived from fyen ripe, mature)
fyen: [fjen] PF adj. simple
fyinepˈang: [fjenˈepˈaŋ] PF n. degree of complexity (c.w. from fyn simple and epˈang complex)
fyinepˈang: [fjenˈepˈaŋ] PF n. degree of complexity (derived from fyinepˈang degree of complexity) variant of pefyinepˈang
fyp: [fip] PF n. tendril, tentacle
fyole: [fjoˈle] PF adj. sublime, beyond perfection
fyolup: [fjoˈlap] PF adj. exquisite, sublime in style (c.w. from fyo sublime and lupra style)
hawl: [h-awl] PF vtr. prepare
hawmpam: [hawm.pam] PF n. noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling (derived from hawng overabundance and sound pampam)
hawng: [hawn] PF n. overabundance
hawngkrr: [hawn.kr] PF adv. late (c.w. from hawng overabundance and krr time)
hawntsyokx: [hawn.tsjok] PF n. glove (c.w. from hawnu protect and tsyokx hand)
hawnu: [h-aw.n-u] PF vtr. protect, shelter
hawnven: [hawn.ven] PF n. shoe (c.w. from hawnu protect and venu foot)
hawre': [haw.rs] PF n. hat (c.w. from hawnu protect and re'oh head)
hawtsyip: [haw.tsjip] PF n. nap (derived from hahaw sleep)
hay: [haj] PF adj. next
hayalo: [ha.jar.lo] PF adv. next time (c.w. from hay next and alo time)
hayalovay: [ha.jar.lo.vaj] PF intj. until next time (c.w. from hayalo next time and vay-until)
han: [hun] PF n. net, web
he'a: [h-e.-a] PF vtr. cough
hefi: [h-efi] PF vtr. smell (not intentionally)
hefitswo: [he.fi.tswo] PF n. (sense of) smell (derived from hefi smell)
hek: [h-ek'] PF vin. be curious, odd, strange, unexpected
hena: [h-e.n-a] PF vtr. carry
hermeyp: [herm.ejip] PF n. snow flurry (derived from herwi snow and meyp weak)
hertxayo: [her.t'a.jo] PF n. snow field (derived from herwi snow and tayxio field)
herwi: [her.wi] PF n. snow
herwiva: [her.wi.va] PF n. snowflake (derived from herwi snow and ilva (flake)
hevne: [he.vn] PF adj. soft (of an object)
heyn: [heyn] PF vin. sit
heyre: [heyr] PF n. chest
hihwo: [hi.fw.o] PF vin. flee, escape
hipx: [hip'] PF vtr. control
hiup: [hi-up'] PF vtr. spit, spit out
hiyik: [hi.jik'] PF adj. funny, strange
hi'ang: [hi?ang] PF n. insect (c.w. from hi'i small and ioang (animal)
hii: [hi?] PF adj. small, little (in size)
hikrr: [hi.kr] PF n. second, very short time (c.w. from hi'i little, small and krr time)
him: [him] PF adj. small (in quantity)
himpxi: [himp.pi] PF n. minority, least, small part
hixtnampe: [him.t'am.pe] PF inter. how much
hixtnan: [him.t'an] PF n. amount (c.w. from him small and txan much)
hixtnew: [him.t've] PF n. minimum (c.w. from him small and txew limit)
hixtxewway: [him.t've.vaj] PF adv. minimally (derived from hixtnew minimum)
hino: [hi.no] PF adj. fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)
hipex: [hi.p-uj] PF vin. hesitate, hold back for a short time (derived from hi'i small and pey wait)
hitoxa: [hi.t'o.a] PF intj. excuse me (derived from hi'i small and txoa forgiveness)
ohoan: [ho.an] PF n. comfort
hoet: [ho.et'] PF adj. vast, broad, expansive
hol: [hol] PF adj. few
holpxay: [hol.p'aj] PF n. number (c.w. from hol few and pxay many)
holpxaype: [hol.p'aj.pe] PF inter. how many (c.w. from holpxay number and pe how)
hoena: [ho.na] PF adj. endearing, adorable, cute
horenewkekyu: [ho,ren.kek.ju] PF n. law enforcer, police officer (c.w. from koren rule and leykek enforce)
hrap: [hr.ap'] PF n. danger
hu: [hu] PF adj. with (accompaniment)
hufwa: [hu.fwa] PF conj. although
hufwe: [hu.fwe] PF n. wind
hufwetsyip: [hu.fwe.tsjip] PF n. breeze, light wind (derived from hufwe wind)
hultsxem: [hu.lts'jem] PF vtr. hinder
hum: [hu.um] PF vin. leave, depart
hupx: [hu.up'] PF vtr. miss, not hit a target
huru: [hu.ru] PF n. cooking pot
i’en: [iʔ.ɛn] JC n. stringed instrument
ikkut: [i.kut] PF n. large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole
il: [i:l] PF vín. bend
inan: [i.n-an] PF vtr. read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with inflexion)
inanfya: [i.n-an.fja] PF n. sense (means of perception) (c.w. from inan read, gain knowledge from sensory input and fya’o path, way)
ingyen: [iŋ.jen] PF n. feeling of mystery or incomprehension
ingyenga’: [iŋ.je.naʔ] PF adj. mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic (derived from ingyen feeling of mystery)
ingyentsim: [iŋ.jen.tsim] PF n. mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum (c.w. from ingyen feeling of mystery and tsim source)
ingyentsyip: [iŋ.jen.tsjip] PF n. trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology (derived from ingyen feeling of mystery)
io–: [i.o] PF adp. over, above
ioang: [i.o.an] PF n. animal, beast
ioi: [i.o.i] PF n. adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)
ioi säpi: [i.o.i sə-pi] PF vín. adorn oneself (c.w. from ioi adornment and sə-pi do (reflexive))
ioi si: [i.o.i s.i] PF vín. adorn (derived from ioi adornment)
ionar: [i.o.nar] PF n. banshee rider visor
irayo: [i.rajo] JC n., intj. thank you, thanks
irayo si: [i.rajo s.i] PF vín. thank, give thanks (derived from irayo thanks)

K
ka–: [ka] PF adp. across, covering thoroughly
kakan: [ka.kan] PF adj. rough
kakpam: [ka.kpam] PF adj. deaf (derived from pam sound)
kakrel: [ka.krel] PF adj. blind (derived from rel image, picture)
kalin: [ka.lin] PF adj. sweet to the taste
kaltxi: [kal.’tši] PF intj. hello
kaltxi si: [kal.’tši s.i] PF vín. say hello, greet (derived from kaltxi hello)
kalweyaveng: [kal.wɛj.a.vɛn] PF n. son of a bitch (vulgar) (c.w. from kali’weyá poisonous arachnid and ’eveng child)
kam–: [kam] PF adp. ago
kame: [k-a-m’e] PF vtr. see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)
kan: [k-an] PF vtrm. aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object to a target
kan’in: [k-an’i.m] PF vtr. focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in (c.w. from kan aim and ’in be busy)
kanfpil: [k-an.fp’il] PF vín. concentrate, focus one’s attention (c.w. from kan aim and fpil think)
kangay: [ka.nja] PF adj. valid (cognate with ngay true)
kangay si: [ka.nja s.i] PF vín. validate, confirm (derived from kangay valid)
kanom: [k-a.nom] PF vtr. acquire, get
kantseng: [kan.ʃen] PF n. destination (c.w. from kan aim and tseng place)
kanu: [ka.nu] PF adj. smart, intelligent ofp.
karp: [ka.arp] PF vtr. teach
karyu: [kar.ju] PF n. teacher (derived from kar teach)
karyunay: [kar.ju. ’naʔ] PF n. apprentice teacher (derived from karyu teacher)
kato: [ka.to] PF n. rhythm
kavan: [k-a.van] PF vtr. support (physically)
kavuk: [ka.vuk] PF n. treachery
kavuk si: [ka.vuk’ s.i] PF vín. betray (derived from kavuk treachery)
kaw’i: [ka.w’i] PF adv. not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw’i not...at all in phrases) (c.w. from ke ‘aw not one and ’it bit)
kawkrr: [ka.kr] PF adv. never (c.w. from ke ‘aw not one and krr time)
kawkxan: [ka.kan] PF adj. free, unblocked, unobstructed, clear (c.w. from ke ‘aw not one and ekxan barricade, obstruction)
kawl: [ka.wl] PF adv. hard, diligently
kawng: [kaŋ] PF adj. bad, evil
kawnglan: [kaŋ.lan] PF adj. malicious, bad hearted (c.w. from kawng bad, evil and txe’lan
kenong: [k-e-n-oŋ]  PF vtr. model, represent, exemplify (ii)
kenzen: [ken-z'en]  PF adv. not necessarily (c.w. from ke not and nizen necessarily)
kerusey: [ke-ru-se]  PF adj. dead (c.w. from ke not and ru-sey alive (participle infixed))
kesātarenga': [ke-sa'ta-re-ne]  PF adj. irrelevant (derived from sātare connection, relationship)
kesran: [ke-sran]  PF adj. so-so, mediocre (c.w. from ke not and san yes) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankakekehe, literally, 'not necessarily' and sessarankekehe, literally, 'a little bit').
kesранkekehe, literally, 'not necessarily (derived from kesran)
ke: [ke]  PF conj. but rather, but instead
ke: [ke]  PF conj. but rather, but instead
key: [ke]  PF vtr. put down
keyn: [ke-n]  PF vtr. put down
keynven: [ke-n'ven]  PF vin. step (derived from keyn put down and venu foot)
keyrel: [ke-'rel]  PF n. facial expression (c.w. from key face and rel image)
kezemplítxe: [ke-zem.pl.'t'e]  PF adv. of course, needless to say (contraction of ke+zene+pivílltxe)
kezin: [ke-zin]  PF adj. untangled (derived from zin tangled)
ki: [ki]  PF conj. but rather, but instead
kiantu: [ki-an.tu]  PF n. blameworthy person (derived from kian blame)
kifkey: [ki.'fei]  PF n. world (physical, solid)
kilvan: [ki.l'ven]  PF n. river
kin: [ki,n]  PF vtr. need
kinam: [ki.'nam]  PF n. leg
kinamtil: [ki.'nam.til]  PF n. knee (c.w. from kinam leg and til joint)
kìnā: [ki.'næ]  PF num. seven
kintr: [ki.'ntr]  PF n. week (derived from kinäh seven and trr day)
kintrram: [ki.'ntr.am]  PF n. last week (derived from kintrr week)
kintrray: [ki.'ntr.ai]  PF n. next week (derived from kintrr week)
kıp: [kip]  PF adv. among
kipixi: [ki.'pi.i]  PF n. one-seventh (c.w. from kinäh seven and hapxi part)
kive: [ki.'ve]  PF adj. seventh (ordinal) (derived from kinäh seven)
ki'ong: [ki.'oŋ]  PF adj. slow
kim: [ki.m]  PF vtr. spin, to spin (something) Pol rumit kolım He spun the ball
kimar: [ki.'mar]  PF adj. in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)
king: [ki'n]  PF n. thread
kitế' e: [ki.te.'te]  PF n. service
kitế' e si: [ki.te.'te.'si]  PF vin. serve (derived from kitế' e service)
kilfør: [kl.'fr'-o']  PF vin. be responsible
kilkä: [kl.'kæ]  PF vin. go down, descend (c.w. from klipa bottom and kā go)
kilkulat: [kl.'kul.at]  PF vtr. dig up
kilkxem: [kl.'k'em]  PF vin. stand
kilpa: [kl.'pa]  PF n. bottom
kllpä: [kl.'p'-æ]  PF vin. land, reach the ground (c.w. from kllte ground and pähem arrive)
kllpxiltu: [kl.'p'-il.tu]  PF n. territory
kllrikx: [kl.'rik']  PF n. earthquake (c.w. from kllte ground and rikx move)
klite: [klt.t] PF n. ground  
klltseŋ: [klt.tseŋ] PF n. position (derived from tseng place)  
klltxay: [klt.t’aj] PF vin. lie on the ground (c.w. from klite ground and txay lie flat)  
klltxeykay: [klt.t’ej.kaj] PF vtr. lay (something) on the ground (c.w. from klite ground and txay lie flat) transitive form of klltsey  
kllvawm: [klt.vawm] PF adj. brown (c.w. from klite ground and vawm dark)  
kllwo: [klt.w-o] PF vin. alight, land (process of) (c.w. from klite ground and wo reach for)  
kllym: [klt.j-em] PF vtr. bury (c.w. from klite ground and yem put)  
kllza’u: [klt.z-a.?u] PF vin. come down, descend (c.w. from klite ground and za’u come)  
ko: [ko] PF part. solicit agreement  
ko’on: [kko.on] PF n. ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular (derived from koom round, curved and on shape)  
koak: [kko.ak] PF adj. old, aged (for living things)  
koaktaŋ: [kko.ak.taŋ] PF n. old man (derived from koak old, aged)  
koakte: [kko.ak.te] PF n. old woman (derived from koak old, aged)  
koaktu: [kko.ak.tu] PF n. old person (derived from koak old, aged)  
kolan: [kko.lan] PF intj. I mean, rather (self-correcting) (derived from kan aim, intend)  
komb: [komb] PF vin. dare  
kop: [kop] PF adv. too, also, additionally  
kop: [kop] PF conj. and also  
koren: [koo.ren] PF n. rule, guideline  
koren ayl: [koo.ren a.j] PF n. law, societal rule (c.w. from koren rule and yil communal)  
kosman: [koo.sm] PF adj. wonderful, terrific, fantastic  
koum: [koum] PF adj. rounded, curved  
krr: [krr] PF n. time  
krra: [krr.a] PF conj. when, at the time that (derived from krr time)  
krrkaŋ: [krr kaŋ] PF adp. during (derived from krr time)  
krrnek: [krr nek] PF vin. take/consume time (ii) (c.w. from krr time and nekx consume)  
krrpe: [krr p] PF inter. when variant of phehr (c.w. from krr time)  
kru’up: [kru’up] PF adj. heavy (physical weight)  
kulat: [ku.l-at] PF vtr. reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)  
kum: [kum] PF n. result  
kuma: [kum] PF conj. that (as a result) (derived from kum result) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin kuma yawne slolu oer’ (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also ’akum’  
kung: [kung] PF adj. putrid, fetid, rotten  
kur: [kur] PF vin. hang  
kurak: [ku. r-k] PF vtr. drive out  
kurfyan: [kurfyan] PF n. hamper or suspended rack (c.w. from kur hang and fyan constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean)  
kurfyanvi: [kurfyanvi] PF n. hook (for hanging or suspending an item) (derived from kurfyan hamper or suspended rack)  
kurkung: [kur kung] PF n. asshole (vulgar) (c.w. from kuru neural queue and kung putrid, rotten)  
kuru: [kuru] PF n. neural queue  

Kx  

kxa: [k’a] PF n. mouth  
kxakx: [k’ak’k] PF vin. break, snap in two  
kxam: [k’am] PF n. middle, midpoint  
kxamla–: [k’am.la] PF adp. through (via the middle of) (derived from kxam middle)  
kxamtr: [k’am.tr] PF n. mid-day, noon (c.w. from kxam middle and tr day)  
kxamtrmaw: [k’am.tr.maw] PF n. the time immediately after noon, early afternoon (c.w. from kxamtr noon and maw after)  
kxamtseng: [k’am tseŋ] PF n. center, place in the middle (c.w. from kxam middle and tseng place)  
kxamtxomaw: [k’am t’omaw] PF n. after midnight (c.w. from kxamtxon midnight and maw after)  
kxamtxon: [k’am t’on] PF n. midnight (c.w. from kxam middle and txon night)  
kxamyi: [k’am yi] PF n. intermediate level (c.w. from kxam middle and yi level)
kxangangang: [k’aŋ.aŋ.aŋ] PF intj. boom (onomatopoetic)
kxang: [k’aŋ.aŋ.e] PF vin. yawn
kxani: [k’aŋ.aŋ] PF adj. forbidden
kxap: [k’aŋ] PF n. threat
kxapnga’: [k’aŋ.p’aŋ?] PF adj. threatening (derived from kxap threat) nfp.
kxap si: [k’aŋ s’aŋ] PF vin. threaten (derived from kxap threat)
kxawm: [k’aŋw] PF adv. perhaps, maybe
kxayl: [k’aŋl] PF adj. high
kxaylyi: [k’aŋ.lj] PF n. high level (c.w. from kxayl high and yi level)
kxânâng: [k’aŋ.naŋ] PF adj. smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid
kxeltek: [k’el.t’ek] PF vtr. pick up, lift
kxem: [k’em] PF vin. be vertical
kxemyo: [k’em.yo] PF n. wall, vertical surface (c.w. from kxem be vertical and yo surface)
kxener: [k’er] PF n. smoke
kxetse: [k’e.tse] PF n. tail
kxeyl: [k’e.yl] PF n. error, mistake
kxitx: [k’ix] PF n. death
kxi: [k’i] PF intj. hello (casual) (derived from kaltxi hello) colloquial, shortened form of kaltxi
kxim: [k’im] PF vtr. command, order, assign a task
kximyu: [k’im.yu] PF n. commander, one with authority over another (derived from kxim command, order, assign tasks)
kxl: [k’i] PF n. charge, running attack
kxl si: [k’i s’i] PF vin. charge (derived from kxl charge)
kxor: [k’or] PF n. a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)
kxu: [k’u] PF n. harm
kxuke: [k’u.k’e] PF adj. safe (c.w. from kxu harm and ke not)
kxukx: [k’uk] PF vtr. swallow
kxum: [k’um] PF adj. viscous, gelatinous, thick
kxumpay: [k’um.paj] PF n. viscous liquid, gel (c.w. from kxum viscous, gelatinous, thick and pay water, liquid)
kxumpayysar: [k’um.paj.sjar] PF n. glue (c.w. from kxumpay viscous liquid and syar stick to, adhere)
kxu si: [k’u s’i] PF vin. liquid (derived from kxu harm)
kxutslu: [k’u.ts’lu] PF n. risk (c.w. from kxu harm and titsunslu possibility)
kxutu: [k’u.tu] PF n. enemy (derived from kxu harm)

L

la’a: [la.?a] PF n. separation, distance between two places or objects
la’ang: [la.?aŋ] PF n. pile of stinking, rotting animal matter
la’ape: [la.?a.pr] PF inter. how near, how far, what distance variant of pela’a
la’um: [la.?u.um] PF vin. pretend (use with tsní)
lafyon: [la.fjon] PF adj. wise (derived from hafyon wisdom) ofp.
lahe: [la.he] PF adj. other, else
lal: [lal] PF adj. old (opposite of mip) nfp.
lam: [lam] PF vin. seem, appear
lamaytxa: [la.maj.t’a] PF n. flood
lan: [lan] PF n. resin
lang: [lan] PF vtr. investigate, explore
lanutral: [la.mut.ral] PF n. dandetiger (c.w. from lan resin and utral free)
lapo: [la.po] PF pn. other one person or thing (c.w. from lahe other, else and po he, she)
laro: [la.ro] PF adj. clean
laro si: [la.ro s’i] PF vin. clean, make free of dirt (derived from laro clean)
latem: [la.t.em] PF vin. change (l’eyk’atem vtr. change)
latsi: [la. tsí] LA vin. keep up with someone
law: [law] PF adj. clear, certain
lawk: [law.k’] PF vtr. discourse on, talk about, say something concerning
lawnonl: [law.nol] PF n. great joy
lawr: [lawr] PF n. melody
law si: [law s’i] PF vin. make clear (derived from law clear)
layompin: [la.jom.pin] PF n. black (derived from layon black)
layon: [la.jon] PF adj. black
lätxayn: [la.t’a.jn] PF vtr. defeat in battle, con-
le'al: [le.'əl] PF adj. wasteful (derived from 'al waste) nfp.
le'aw: [le.'əw] PF adj. only
le'awtu: [le.'əw.tu] PF adj. alone, on one's own, by one's self; lonely (c.w. from 'aw one and tute person)
le'en: [le.'en] PF adj. speculative, intuitive (derived from 'en guess) nfp.
le'Ìnglìsì: [le.'INglihsì] PF adj. English, of the English language (derived from Ìnglìsì English language)
lefkeytongay: [le.fkej.to.'Naj] PF adj. real (c.w. from fkeytongay situation and ngay true)
lefkrr: [le.'fkr] PF adj. current (derived from fkr this time)
lefnelan: [le.'fnel.an] PF adj. male (derived from fnelan male)
lefnele: [le.'fnel.le] PF adj. female (derived from fnele female)
lefngap: [le.'fngap'] PF adj. metallic (derived from fngap metal)
lefpmom: [le.'fpmom] PF adj. happy, peaceful, joyful, pleasant (derived from fpmom happiness, peace) nfp.
lefpmoron: [le.'fpmom.'ron] PF adj. healthy (mentally) (derived from fpmoron health or well-being (mentally) ofp.
lefpmotokx: [le.'fpmotokx] PF adj. healthy (physically) (derived from fpmotokx health (physical) ofp.
lefpir: [le.'fpir] PF adj. layered (derived from fir layer)
leftxozì: [le.'ftsozì] PF adj. celebratory
leha: [le.'ha?] PF adj. appropriate, suitable, fitting (derived from ha' fit, suit, complement)
lehawmpam: [le.'hawmpam] PF adj. noisy (derived from hawmpam noise)
lehawng: [le.'hawng] PF adj. excessive (derived from hawng overabundance)
lehawngkr: [le.'hawngkr] PF adj. late (derived from hawngkr late)
lehipey: [le.'hipe] PF adj. hesitant, in a state of hesitation (derived from hipey hesitate)
lehoan: [le.'ho'an] PF adj. comfortable (derived from hoan comfort)
lehrap: [le.'hrap'] PF adj. dangerous (derived from hrap danger)
leioae: [le.'i.o.'ae] PF n. respect
leioaesì: [le.'i.o.'ae.sì] PF vin. to respect (derived from leioae respect)
lekin: [le.'kin] PF adj. necessary (derived from kin need)
lekkoren: [le.'ko.ren] PF adj. lawlike (derived from koren rule)
lekkxan: [le.'kan] PF adj. blocked, obstructed; frustrated (derived from ekxan barrier)
lekkxutslu: [le.'ku.tsìlu] PF adj. risky (derived from kxutslu risk)
lekye'ung: [le.'ku.tsìlu] PF adj. insane, crazy (derived from keye'ung insanity)
lelewn: [le.'lewN] PF adj. shameful (derived from lewn shame) ofp.
leli'fya: [le.'li.fya] PF adj. concerning language, regarding language (derived from li'fya language)
lemrey: [lem.'rej] PF adj. surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died) (derived from emrey survive)
lemweypey: [lem.'wep.pey] PF adj. patient (derived from maweypey be patient)
len: [le.'en] PF vin. happen, occur
leNa'vi: [le.'naivi] PF adj. having to do with the Na'vi, the People (derived from Na'vi the People)
leno: [le.'no] PF adj. thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)
lenomum: [le.'nomum] PF adj. curious (derived from newomum be curious)
lenrra: [le.'nr.a] PF adj. proud (derived from rrna pride)
lepay: [le.'pay] PF adj. watery (derived from pay water)
lepwopx: [lep.'wopx] PF adj. cloudy (derived from piwopx cloud)
lepximrun: [lep.'pimrun] PF adj. common, often found (derived from pxim often and run find)
ler: [le'r] PF adj. steady, smooth (for motion)
lerereyfya: [le.re.'fya] PF adj. cultural (derived from reyfya way of living)
lerik: [le.'rik] PF adj. leafy (derived from rik leaf)
lerin: [le.'rin] PF adj. wooden, of wood (derived from rin wood)
leronsrel: [le.'ronsrel] PF adj. imaginary (derived from ronsrel something imagined)
lertu: [lɛʁ.tu] PF n. colleague
lesar: [lɛs.ɔɾ] PF adj. useful (derived from sar use)
lesar si: [lɛs.ɔɾ si] PF vin. be useful, be of use, come in handy (derived from lesar useful)
leskxir: [lɛskˈʃiɾ] PF adj. wounded (derived from skxir wound)
lesngäi: [lɛsˈŋæ.i] PF adj. original, existing at or from the start, first in a series (derived from sngä'i begin)
lesnonra: [lɛs.nɔɾ.nəɾ.a] PF adj. full of self-pride (derived from snonra self-pride)
leso'ha: [lɛs.oʔa] PF adj. enthusiastic, keen (derived from so'ha be enthusiastic about) ofp.
letam: [lɛt.ˈtam] PF adj. sufficient (derived from tam suffice)
letokx: [lɛt.ˈток.x] PF adj. bodily, physical (derived from tokx body)
letrr: [lɛ.trˈɾ] RL adj. daily (derived from trr day)
letrtrr: [lɛt.ˈtrˌtrˌ] PF adj. ordinary (derived from trr day)
letsaktap: [lɛts.ˈsaktap] PF adj. violent (derived from tsaktap violence)
letsim: [lɛts.ˈsim] PF adj. original, unique, not derived from another source (derived from tsim source)
letskxe: [lɛtskˈxe] PF adj. stony, of stone (derived from tskxe rock, stone)
letsranten: [lɛtsˈrant.ɛn] PF adj. important (derived from tsranten matter)
letsunslu: [lɛts.ˈsunˌslu] PF adj. possible (derived from tsunslu may, be possible)
letswal: [lɛts.ˈswal] PF adj. powerful (derived from tsval power) ofp.
leut: [lɛtuˈt] PF adj. constant, continual (derived from tut continuation marker)
letwan: [lɛt.ˈwan] PF adj. dodgy, sneaky (of a person) (derived from tute person and wan hide)
letxi: [lɛt.ˈtʃi] PF adj. hurried, frenzied (derived from txi hurry)
letxiluke: [lɛt.ˈtʃi.lu.ke] PF adj. unhurried (c.w. from txi hurry and luke without)
lew: [lɛw] PF n. cover, lid
lewate: [lɛw.ˈat] PF adj. disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent) (derived from wate argue)
leweopx: [lɛw.ˈo.ˈpʃ] PF adj. wave-like (derived from weopx wave (of water))
lewın: [lɛw.ˈɔn] PF vtr. endure, stand, tolerate
lewang: [lɛw.ˈɔŋ] PF n. shame
lewnga: [lɛw.ˈŋaʔ] PF adj. shameful (derived from lewng shame) np.
lew säpi: [lɛw ˈsaʔp.i] PF vin. cover oneself (c.w. from lew cover and säʔp.i do (reflective))
lew si: [lɛw ˈsiʔ] PF vin. cover (derived from lew cover)
ley: [lɛj] PF vin. be of value, have some positive value, be worth something
leyapay: [lɛj.ˈap.ˈaj] PF adj. foggy, misty (derived from yapay fog)
leyeˈkrr: [lɛjeʔ.ˈkɾ] PF adj. early (derived from yeˈkrr early)
leyewla: [lɛjeˈw.ˈla] PF adj. disappointing (derived from yewla disappointment)
leyeké: [lɛ.ˈje.ˈkɛk] PF vtr. enforce (derived from lek obey and «eyk» causative infix)
leyekéyu: [lɛ.ˈje.ˈkɛk.ˈju] PF n. law enforcer, police officer variant of horenleykekyu
leym: [lɛj.ˈm] PF vin. call, cry out, exclaim
leymfɛ: [lɛj.ˈm.ˈɛʔ] PF vin. complain (c.w. from leym call, cry out, exclaim and feʔ bad)
leymkem: [lɛj.ˈm.ˈkm] PF vin. protest (c.w. from leym call, cry out, exclaim and kemwiʔ improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified)
leyñ: [lɛj.ˈŋ] PF vtr. repeat, do again
leyr: [lɛj.ˈɾ] PF adj. frozen
leyr si: [lɛjr ˈsiʔ] PF vin. freeze (something) (derived from leyr frozen)
leytslam: [lɛj.ˈts.ˈlæm] PF vtr. appreciate (c.w. from ley have value and tslam understand)
lezeswa: [lɛz.ˈsɛ.ˈswa] PF adj. grassy (derived from zeswa grass)
li: [li] PF adv. already
lie: [li.ˈe] PF n. experience
lie si: [li.ˈe ˈsiʔ] PF vin. experience (derived from lie experience)
lini: [li.ˈni] PF n. young of an animal, bird, fish, insect
lipx: [li.ˈpʃ] PF vin. drip
lisre+: [li.ˈsr] PF adp. by, before, up to but not after (c.w. from li already and sre+ before)
liswa: [li.ˈswa] PF n. nourishment
liswa si: [li.ˈswa ˈsiʔ] PF vin. nourish, provide
nourishment (derived from liswa nourishment)
litx: [litx] PF adj. sharp (as a blade)
li’fyaf: [li’fya.f] PF n. language (c.w. from li’u word and fya’o way)
li’fyalo: [li’fya.o.lo?] PF n. language group, language users (c.w. from li’fyaf language and olo’ clan)
lì’fyav: [li’fya.vi] PF n. expression, bit of language (derived from li’fyaf language)
lì’kon: [li’kon] PF n. syllable (c.w. from li’u word and ‘ekong rhythmic beat)
lì’u: [li’u] PF n. word
lì’uking: [li’u.kin] PF n. sentence (c.w. from li’u word and king thread)
lì’ukingvi: [li’u.kin.vi] PF n. phrase (derived from li’uking sentence)
lì’upam: [li’u.pan] PF n. accent, pronunciation (c.w. from li’u word and pam sound)
lì’upe: [li’u.pe] PF inter. what (word, utterance) variant of pelì’u
lì’upuk: [li’u.puk] PF n. dictionary (c.w. from li’u word and puk book (English loan word))
lì’uvan: [li’u.van] PF n. pun, word-play (c.w. from li’u word and uvan game)
lì’uvì: [li’u.vi] PF n. affix (derived from li’u word)
lìktap: [lik’tap] PF adj. crooked
lim: [li’m] PF vin. be far
limsimpe: [lim.sim.pe] PF inter. how near, how far (derived from lim be far and sim be near)
lìng: [li’ng] PF vin. float in the air, hover
lingtsksxe: [ling.tsksxe] PF n. unobtanium (c.w. from ling float in the air, hover and tsksxe rock, stone)
lo’a: [lo’a] PF n. totem, amulet
loho: [lo’o.o] PF vin. be surprising (expercer in dative)
loj: [loj] PF n. egg
lok: [lok] PF vtr. approach
lok: [lok] PF adp. close to
lom: [lom] PF adj. missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)
lomtu: [lom.tu] PF n. missed person (derived from lom missing, missed)
lonj: [lo.j] PF vtr. release, let go
lonusye: [lo.n.usj] PF vin. exhale; blow (c.w. from lonu release and syeha breath)
lop: [lop] PF vin. panic
lor: [lo] PF adj. beautiful, pleasant to the senses
loran: [lo ran] PF n. elegance, grace (c.w. from lor beautiful and ran intrinsic character or nature)
lortsyal: [l.o.rtsyal] PF n. shimmerfly (c.w. from lor beautiful and tsyal wing)
lrtok: [lrtok] PF n. smile
lrtok si: [lrtok’si] PF vin. smile (derived from lrtok smile)
lù: [lu] PF vin. be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
luke: [luk] PF adp. without
luktfang: [luk’tfang] PF adj. constant, continual (c.w. from luke without and ftang stop)
lukpen: [luk’en] PF adj. without clothing, naked (c.w. from luke without and pen clothing (plural))
lumpe: [lumpe] PF n. inter. why variant of pelun
lun: [lun] PF n. reason
lupra: [lup’ra] PF n. style

M

ma: [ma] PF part. O (vocative marker)
makto: [mak.t.o] PF vtr. ride
mal: [mal] PF adj. trustworthy, trust-inspiring
mam: [mam] PF vtr. wrap
manawmtu: [manawmtu] PF intj. excuse me sir, excuse me madam (c.w. from ma O (vocative marker) and nawmtu great person, noble person)
manga: [manga] PF intj. hey, hey you (c.w. from ma O (vocative marker) and nga you)
masat: [masat] PF n. breastplate (armor)
matu: [matu] PF intj. excuse me, hey (derived from ma O (vocative marker) and tute person)
mauti: [mauti] PF n. fruit
maw: [maw] PF adp. after (time)
mawey: [mawey] CM adj. calm
mawey: [mawey] PF vin. be patient (ii) (c.w. from mawey calm and pey wait)
maweyyu: [maweyyu] PF n. One who is patient (derived from mawey be pati-
mowarsiyu: [mo.’war.si.ju] PF n. advisor (derived from mowar advice)
mrr: [mrr] PF num. five
mrrpxi: [mrr.’pî] PF n. one-fifth (c.w. from mrr five and hapxi part)
mrrtr: [’mrr.tr] PF n. five day work week (derived from mrr five and ttr day)
mrrve: [’mrr.vE] PF adj. fifth (ordinal) (derived from mrr five)
mu’ni: [m.m.’n.i] PF vtr. accomplish, achieve
muiä: [m.u.’i] PF adj. proper, fair, right, justified
mun: [m.un] PF vtr. cut
mun: [m.un] PF num. two
mungsy: [m’un.je] PF vin. inhale (c.w. from munge fake and syeha breath)
mungwr: [mungwr] PF adv. except
mungwrrtxo: [mungwrrtxo] PF conj. unless, except if (usually used with subjunctive <iv>) (c.w. from mungwrr except and txo if)
munsna: [munsna] PF n. pair (derived from mune two and sna’o set, group)
muntr: [mun.tr] PF n. weekend (derived from mune two and ttr day)
muntram: [mun.tr.am] PF n. last weekend (derived from muntr weekend)
muntray: [mun.tr.aj] PF n. next weekend (derived from muntr weekend)
muntxa: [mun.t’a] PF adj. mated, married
muntxa: [mun.t’a] PF vin. mate (with someone), marry (derived from muntxa mated)
muntxat: [mun.t’a.t] PF n. husband, male spouse (derived from muntxatu spouse)
muntxatu: [mun.t’a.tu] PF n. wife, female spouse (derived from muntxa mate)
muve: [muv] PF adj. second (ordinal) (derived from mune two)
mwintxu: [m.w-intxu] PF vtr. introduce, present (derived from wintxu show)

N

naː: [na] PF adv. like, as
na’rīːŋ: [na?r.m] PF n. forest
naer: [na.’er] PF n. drink, something able to be drunk
naf’i: [naf.’i] PF adj. such (c.w. from na as and fi’u this)
nafpawng: [nafपwng] PF adv. grievingly, with grief (derived from afpawng grief)
nam’axe: [nam’.a.k] PF adv. confidently (derived from am’axe confident)
nang: [nag] PF part. surprise, exclamation, encouragement (mirative)
nari: [nari] PF n. eye
nari si: [nari s-i] PF vin. watch out, be careful (derived from nari eye)
narlo: [narl’or] PF adj. beautiful visually (derived from nari eye and lor beautiful, pleasant to the senses)
narvāː: [nar’.vəʔ] PF adj. ugly, unsightly (derived from nari eye and vā’ unpleasant to the senses)
natkenong: [nat’kenong] PF conj. for example, as an example (c.w. from na like, as and tikenong example)
naux: [n-aux] PF vtr. disapprove of

nawang: [nawaŋ] PF vin. merge, become one with
nawfwe: [nawfwe] PF adj. fluent (for speech)
Contraction of na hufwe
nawm: [nawm] PF adj. great, noble
nawmtu: [nawm.tu] PF n. great person, noble person (derived from nawm great, noble)
nawri: [nawr] PF adj. talented
nayn: [nayn] PF n. the symbol 9 (not the value nine)
nāk: [nāk] PF vtr. drink
nān: [nān] PF vin. decrease
neː: [ne] PF adv. to, towards (direction)
ne’im: [ne’.im] PF adv. back (direction)
nefā: [ne’.fa] PF adv. up (direction)
nekkl: [ne’.k] PF adv. down (direction)
nekx: [nekx] PF vtr. burn, consume
nemfaː: [nemfa] PF adv. into, inside (c.w. from ne towards and mifa inside)
emrey: [emrey] PF adv., intj. in a fashion as if one’s life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)
nem: [nem] PF n. sand
neto: [neto] PF adv. away (direction) (derived from ne to)
netrip: ['net.rip'] PF adv. luckily, happily
new: [n-e[w] PF vtr. want
newmum: [n-e[w].o.mum] PF vin. be curious, want to know (c.w. from new want and umum know)
neympin: [n-ejm.pin] PF n. light color (derived from neyn light, shade of white)
neyn: [n-ejn] PF adj. light colors, shades of white
niä: [n-i-'ä] PF vtr. grab
nik: [nîk'] PF adj. convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort
nikre: [nîkre] PF n. hair
nikroî: [nîk.'ro.i] PF n. hair adornment (c.w. from nikre hair and ioi adornment)
niktsyey: [nîk.'sjej] PF n. food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines) (c.w. from nik convenient and tsyey snack, light meal)
nim: [nim] PF adj. timid, shy
ninan: [nînan] PF adv. by reading (derived from inan read)
ningyen: [nîn.jen] PF adv. mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion (derived from ingyen feeling of mystery)
nip: [nîp] PF vin. become stuck, get caught in something
nitrâam: [nît.'ram] PF adj. happy (of people)
nivi: [nîvi] PF n. sleeping hammock (general term)
niː: [nî] PF adverbial deriving affix
ni'al: [nî.'al] PF adv. wastefully (derived from 'al waste)
ni'aw: [nî.'aw] PF adv. only (derived from 'aw one)
ni'awtu: [nî.'aw.tu] PF adv. alone (as one person) (c.w. from 'aw one and tute person)
ni'awve: [nî.'aw.ve] PF adv. first (derived from 'awve first)
ni'âlek: [nî.'alek] PF adv. determinedly, with determination (derived from 'âlek determined)
ni'ên: [nî.'ên] PF adv. making an informed guess, acting on intuition (derived from 'ên guess)
ni'êng: [nî.'êng] PF adv. equally, on the same level (derived from 'engeng level)
ni'ëoio: [nî.'öo.i.o] PF adv. ceremoniously (derived from 'öoio ceremonious)
ni'eveng: [nî.'ëv.veŋ] PF adv. like a child, immaturely (derived from 'eveng child)
nî'eyng: [m.'ëˑŋ] PF adv. back, in response, in answer (derived from 'eyng answer)
ni'iːa': [m.'iːʔa] PF adv. finally, at long last (derived from 'iːa end)
nî'iːt: [m.'iːʔt] PF adv. a bit, a small amount (abstract) (derived from 'iːt bit, a small amount)
nî'o': [m.'oʔ] PF adv. in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyable (derived from 'o' exciting)
nî'ul: [m.'uʔ] PF adv. more
nî'ul'ul: [m.'uʔ.l.uʔ] PF adv. increasingly, more and more (derived from 'ul increase)
niawnomum: [m.naw.'no.mum] PF adv. as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw: no.mum]) (derived from «awn» passive participle infix and umum know)
niayong: [m.naj.wenj] PF adv. like us, as we do (casual speech [naj. wenj]) (derived from ayo- eng us (inclusive))
nîf: [m.'ef'] PF adv. badly (derived from fe' bad)
nikeytongay: [m.fkej.to.aj] PF adv. actually, as a matter of fact (c.w. from tifkeytok situation and ngay true)
nîfkrr: [m.fkrr] PF adv. lately, currently (derived from fikrr this time)
nîflâ: [m.flaw] PF adv. successfully (derived from flâ succeed)
nîfr: [m.fr] PF adv. gently, tenderly (derived from frir gentle)
nîfmokx: [m.'fmok'] PF adv. jealously, enviously (derived from fmokx jealously)
nîfnu: [m.fnu] PF adv. silently (derived from fnu quiet)
nîfpxamo: [m.'fpæ.məo] PF adv. horribly, terrifyingly, awfully (derived from fpxamo horrible)
nîfrakrr: [m.fra.kr] PF adv. as always (derived from frakrr always)
nîfrir: [m.frir] PF adv. in layers (derived from frir layer)
nîftâr: [m.f'tær] PF adv. to the left (derived from ftâr left)
nîftue: [m.ftu.e] PF adv. easily (derived from ftue easy)
nîftxan: [m.'ftən] PF adv. so, to such an extent (derived from ftxan so, to such an extent)
nîftxavang: [m.'ftə.vəŋ] PF adv. passionately, with all heart (derived from ftxavang passionate)
nìfwe: [nì.fwe:]. adj. by whistling, in a whistling manner (derived from fwe:whistle)
nìfa’o: [nì.‘fəa.?o] adj. in a manner (derived from fyaa’o way)
nìfyenti: [nì.‘fjə Kin.tu] adj. like an adult, maturely (derived from fyentu adult)
nìhawmpa: [nì.‘hawm.pam] adj. noisily (derived from hawmpam noise)
nìhawng: [nì.‘hawŋ] adj. too, excessively (derived from hawng overabundance)
nìhay: [nì.‘haj] adj. next (derived from hay next)
nìhek: [nì.‘hek] adj. strangely, oddly (derived from hek be curious, odd) (sentence, not manner, adverbial)
nìhipey: [nì.‘hi.pə] adj. hesitantly (derived from hipey hesitate)
nìhooan: [nì.‘ho.an] adj. comfortably (derived from hoan comfort)
nìhooi: [nì.‘ho.et] adj. widely, pervasively (derived from hoet vast, broad, expansive)
nìhol: [nì.‘hol] adj. few, not many (derived from hol few)
nìhona: [nì.‘ho.na] adj. endearingly, sweetly (derived from hona endearing)
nìk’ari: [nì.‘kər.jə?] adj. steadily (derived from kər.jə not move) lit.: ‘without letting it move’
nìk’ong: [nì.‘kəŋ] adj. slowly (derived from k’ong slow)
nìkakan: [nì.‘kə.ka.nə] adj. roughly (derived from kakan rough)
nìkani: [nì.‘kə.ka.nə] adj. intelligently, in a smart way (derived from kanu smart)
nìkelto: [nì.‘kə.tə.o] adj. unfortunately, sadly (derived from keftx unhappy)
nìkelkin: [nì.kəl.‘kin] adj. unnecessarily (derived from kelkin unnecessary)
nìkemwepey: [nì.kem.‘wej.pə] adj. impatiently (derived from ke not and lemwepey patient)
nìkilonu: [nì.kə.‘lu.nə] adj. firmly, steadfastly, faithfully (derived from ke lonu not let go) lit.: ‘without releasing it’
nìkmar: [nì.‘kər.mə] adj. in the right season, opportunistically (derived from kimar in season)
nìksman: [nì.‘ks.man] adj. wonderfully (derived from kosman wonderful)
nìksran: [nì.‘ks.man] adj. in a mediocre manner (derived from kesran mediocre)

nìkfungz: [nì.‘kəf.ung.zə] adj. carefully, firmly (derived from ke fungz not drop) lit.: ‘without letting it fall’
nìk: [nì.‘kə] adj. gravel

nìkapping: [nì.‘kə.‘kap] adj. threateningly (derived from kapping threat)
nìkem: [nì.‘kəm] adj. vertically (derived from kem be vertical)
nìlam: [nì.‘ləm] adj. apparently (derived from lam seem)
nìlaw: [nì.‘ləw] adj. clearly (derived from law clear)
nìler: [nì.‘ler] adj. steadily (derived from ler steady, smooth)
nìli: [nì.‘li] adj. in advance (derived from li already)
nìleffi: [nì.‘leffi] adj. continuously, incessantly, without stopping (c.w. from luke without and ftak stop)
nìloho: [nì.‘lo.hə] adj. surprisingly (derived from loho be surprising)
nìltsan: [nì.‘tsən] adj. well (derived from siltso good)
nìlun: [nì.‘lun] adj. of course, logically, following common sense

nìmal: [nì.‘ma.lə] adj. trustingly, without hesitation (derived from mal trustworthy)
nìmeyp: [nì.‘mej.pə] adj. weakly, loosely (derived from meyp weak)
nìmun: [nì.‘mun] adj. again

nìmwey: [nì.məwəj] v. calmly, peacefully (derived from mawey calm)
nìmwepey: [nì.məwəj.‘pə] v. patiently (derived from maweypey be patient)
nìna: [nì.nə] v. look at

nìNa’vi: [nì.‘na.‘vi] v. like the Na’vi, Na’vi-ly (derived from Na’vi the People)
nìnak: [nì.‘nak] v. by drinking, in a liquid way (derived from nak drink)
nìnən: [nì.nən] v. less (derived from nən decrease)
nìnənən: [nì.nən.nən] v. decreasingly, less and less (derived from nən decrease)
nìnew: [nì.‘new] v. voluntarily, willingly, by desire (derived from new want)
nìngay: [nì.‘naŋ] v. truly (derived from ngay true)
ningong: [ni.'joʊ] PF adv. lethargically, lazily (derived from ngong lazy)
nino: [ni.'no] PF adv. in detail, expansively, thoroughly
ninra: [ni.'nr.a] PF adv. proudly, with pride (derived from nrra pride)
ninu: [ni.'nu] PF adv. failingly, faintly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end (derived from nu fail, falter)
niolo: [ni.o.'lo?] PF adv. (together) as members of a clan (derived from olo' clan)
niprte: [ni.'pr.te?] PF adv. pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure (derived from prte' pleasurable)
nixay: [ni.'paj] PF adv. many, manifold (derived from pxay many)
nipxi: [ni.'pi'] PF adv. especially, pointedly, unambiguously (derived from pxi sharp)
nipxim: [ni.'pi.m'] PF adv. erectly, rightly (derived from pxim erect, upright)
nipxul: [ni.'pul] PF adv. formidable, imposing (derived from pxul formidable, imposing)
niran: [ni.'ran] PF adv. basically, fundamentally, in essence (derived from ran intrinsic character or nature)
nirangal: [ni.'ra.gal] PF adv. wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive) (derived from rangal wish)
nirikxi: [ni.ri.'k'i] PF adv. shakily, tremulously (derived from rikxi tremble, shake, shiver)
nironsrlel: [ni.'ron.srel] PF adv. in imagination, by imagination (derived from ronsrel something imagined)
nisay: [ni.'saj] PF adv. loyally (derived from say loyal)
nisilpe: [ni.'sil.pej] PF adv. hopefully (derived from silpey hope)
niskien: [ni.'ski.en] PF adv. to the right (derived from skien right)
nislele: [ni.'sle.le] PF adv. by swimming (derived fromisle swim)
nisnga': [ni.'snga. zi] PF adv. originally, at first (derived from snga'i begin)
nisngnum: [ni.'snum] PF adv. worryingly, fretfully (derived from sngum worry)
niso'ha: [ni.'so.'ha] PF adv. enthusiastically (derived from so'ha be enthusiastic about)
nisoai: [ni.'so. a.i.a] PF adv. (together) as members of a family (derived from soaia family)
nisok: [ni.'sok'] PF adv. recently (derived from sok recent)
nisteng: [ni.'sten] PF adv. similarly (derived from steng similar)
nisti: [ni.'sti] PF adv. angrily (derived from sti be angry)
nisung: [ni.'sun] PF adv. besides, additionally, furthermore (derived from sung add)
niswey: [ni.'swej] PF adv. optimally, best (derived from swey best)
nisyayvi: [ni.'sjaj.vi] PF adv. by chance or coincidence (derived from syayvi luck)
nisyen: [ni.'sjen] PF adv. lastly (derived from syen last)
nisyep: [ni.'sjep'] PF adv. tightly, in an iron grip (derived from syep trap) lit. 'like a trap'
nit'iluke: [ni.'ti.lu.ke] PF adv. never-endingly, forever (c.w. from ti'la ending, conclusion and luke without)
nitam: [ni.'tam] PF adv. enough (derived from tam suffice)
niteng: [ni.'təŋ] PF adv. too, also, as well, likewise (derived from teng same, equal)
nitengfya: [ni.'təŋ.fja] PF adv. as, same way as (similar action) (derived from tengfya as, same way as (conj.))
nitkan: [ni.'kan] PF adv. purposefully, deliberately (derived from tkan aim, goal, purpose)
nitkanluka: [ni.'kan.lu.ke] PF adv. accidentally, unintentionally (c.w. from nitkan purposefully, deliberately and luke-without)
nlitrrr: [ni.'tər.tə] PF adv. on a daily basis, regularly (derived from trr day)
nitsim: [ni.'təsim] PF adv. originally, in an original way, with originality (derived from tsim source)
nitsisy: [ni.'təsi.sj] PF adv. by whispering, in a whisper (derived from tsisy whisper, v.)
nitsleng: [ni.'tslen] PF adv. falsely (derived from tslen false)
nitson: [ni.'tson] PF adv. dutifully, as an obligation (derived from tsun duty, obligation)
nitstew: [ni.'tstei] PF adv. bravely, courageously (derived from tstew brave)
nitsyil: [ni.'tsjil] PF adv. by climbing (derived from tsyil climb)
nitut: [ni.'tut'] PF adv. continually (derived from tut continuation marker)
nìxan: [nì.ˈt’an] Pf adv. much (abstract), very (derived from xan much)
nìxankeltrtr: [nì.ˈt’an.ˈkɛl.ˈt>r,tr] Pf adv. extraordinarily (derived from xankeltrtr extraordinarily)
nìtxay: [nì.ˈt’aj] Pf adv. horizontally (derived from txay be horizontal)
nìtxi: [nì.ˈt’i] Pf adv. hurrriedly, in a frenzied way (derived from txi hurry)
nìtxiluke: [nì.ˈt’i.ˈlu.ˈke] Pf adv. unhurriedly, leisurely (c.w. from txi hurry and luke without)
nìtxukx: [nì.ˈt’uk’x] Pf adv. deeply (derived from txukx deep)
nìvingkap: [nì.ˈvɪŋ.ˈkap’] Pf adv. by the way, incidentally (derived from vingkap occur to one, pop into one’s mind)
nìwan: [nì.ˈwan] Pf adv. secretly, in hiding, by hiding (derived from wan hide)
nìwawe: [nì.ˈwɑ.ˈwe] Pf adv. meaningfully, significantly (derived from wawe meaning, significance)
nìwā: [nì.ˈwæ] Pf adv. on the contrary, conversely
nìwāte: [nì.ˈwæ.ˈtɛ] Pf adv. disagreeably, begrudgingly (derived from wāte argue)
nìwin: [nì.ˈwin] Pf adv. fast, quickly (derived from win fast)
nìwok: [nì.ˈwɔk’] Pf adv. loudly (derived from wok loud)
nìwotx: [nì.ˈwɔt’] Pf adv. all (of), in total, completely (derived from wotx totality, whole)
nìyawr: [nì.ˈjawr] Pf adv. correctly, rightly (derived from eyawr correct, right)
nìyewla: [nì.ˈjɛw.la] Pf adv. in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations (derived from yewla disappointment)
nìyey: [nì.ˈjej] Pf adv. directly, straight to the point (derived from yey straight)

nìyeyfya: [nì.ˈjej.ˈʃɔja] Pf adv. straight ahead, in a straight line (derived from yeyfya straight line)
nìyll: [nì.ˈjɛl] Pf adv. communally, in a communal manner (derived from yll communal)

nìyol: [nì.ˈjɔl] Pf adv. briefly, shortly (of time) (derived from yol short (of time))
nìyrr: [nì.ˈjɛr] Pf adv. naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature (derived from yrr natural)
nìzawnong: [nì.ˈzaw.nɔŋ] Pf adv. safely (derived from «awn» passive participle infix and zong save)
nìzen: [nì.ˈzɛn] Pf adv. necessarily (derived from zene must)
nìzevakx: [nì.ˈze.ˈvək’x] Pf adv. cruelly (derived from zevakx cruel)
nokx: [nɔk’x] Pf vtr. give birth to
nong: [nɔŋ] Pf vtr. follow, proceed after
nongspe’: [nɔŋ.ˈspɛ’tʃ] Pf vtr. pursue with an intent to capture
nɔpx: [nɔp’x] Pf vtr. put away, store
nrr: [nɔr] Pf vin. glow, be luminous
nrra: [nɔr.a] Pf n. pride, feeling of pride
nua+: [nu.a] Pf adp. beyond
nui: [nú.ˈi] Pf vin. fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result
nulk: [nɔl.ˈk] Pf adv. longer (time) (derived from kł̆ time)
nulnew: [nul.ˈnɛw] Pf vtrm. prefer (ii) (derived from new want)
nume: [nú.ˈmɛ] Pf vin. learn
numeyu: [num.ˈɛj.ˈu] Pf n. student (derived from nume learn)
numtseng: [num.ˈtsɛŋ] Pf n. school (c.w. from nume learn and tseng place)
numtsengvi: [num.ˈtsɛŋ.ˈvi] Pf n. classroom, division of a school (derived from numtseng school)
numultxa: [num.ˈul.ˈtʃa] Pf n. class (for instruction) (c.w. from nume learn and ultxa meeting)
numultxatu: [num.ˈul.ˈtʃa.ˈtu] Pf n. classmate, member of a class (derived from numultxa class (for instruction))
nux: [nux] Pf adj. thick
Ng

nga: [ŋa] _PF_ pn. you
ngaʔ: [ŋaʔ] _PF_ vtr. contain
ngam: [ŋam] _PF_ n. echo
ngampam: [ŋam.pam] _PF_ n. rhyme (c.w. from ngam echo and pam sound)
ngampam si: [ŋam.pam s-i] _PF_ vin. rhyme (derived from ngampam rhyme)
ngatsyip: [ŋa.tsjip] _PF_ pn. little you, you little (derived from nga you)
ngawng: [ŋawŋ] _PF_ n. worm
ngay: [ŋaj] _PF_ adj. true
ngaytxoa: [ŋaj.tʃ’o.a] _PF_ intj. sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w. from ngaŋa your and txoa forgiveness)
ngāʔän: [ŋaʔ.ʔaʔ] _PF_ vin. suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable
ngāŋ: [ŋañ] _PF_ n. stomach
ngāziik: [ŋaŋ.ʔik] _PF_ adj. difficult, hard
ngenga: [ŋeŋ.ʔa] _PF_ pn. you (honorific form) (derived from nga you)
ngep: [ŋep] _PF_ n. navel
nget: [ŋet] _PF_ adj. smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)
ngeyn: [ŋeŋn] _PF_ adj. tired
ngian: [ŋi.ʔan] _PF,SW_ adv. however
ngim: [ŋim] _PF_ adj. long (physical length)
ngimpup: [ŋim.ʔpup] _PF_ n. length (derived from ngim long and pup short)
ngip: [ŋip] _PF_ n. space, open or borderless area
ngoa: [ŋo.a] _PF_ n. mud
ngong: [ŋoŋ] _PF_ adj. lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy
ngop: [ŋo.p] _PF_ vtr. create
ngopyu: [ŋo.pju] _PF_ n. creator (derived from ngop create)
ngr: [ŋr] _PF_ n. root
ngrrfpil: [ŋrpil] _PF_ n. key assumption (c.w. from ngrr root and fpil think)
ngrrpong: [ŋrp.ju] _PF_ n. grassroots movement (c.w. from ngrr root and pongu party)
ngul: [ŋul] _PF_ adj. grey, drab
ngulpin: [ŋul.pin] _PF_ n. grey (derived from ngul grey, drab)
ngungung: [ŋu.ʔu.ʔu] _PF_ vtr. rub
nguway: [ŋu.wa] _PF_ n. howl, viperwolf cry (derived from way song)

O

oare: [o.ʔa.re] _PF_ n. moon
oe: [o.ʔe] _PF_ pn. I, me
oeng: [weŋ] _PF_ pn. we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I (derived from oe I)
oetsyip: [we.ʔsjip] _PF_ pn. little me, little I (derived from oe I)
oeyk: [o.ʔejk] _PF_ n. cause
oeykting: [o.ʔejk.tŋ] _PF_ vtr. explain (why) (ii) (c.w. from oeyk cause and ting give)
ohakx: [o.ʔak] _PF_ adj. hungry
ohe: [o.ʔe] _PF_ pn. I (deferential or ceremonial form)
oiss: [o.ʔiss] _LA_ intj. angry snarl, 'watch it!'
oiss si: [o.ʔiss s-i] _PF_ vin. hiss (derived from oisss angry snarl)
okup: [o.kup] _PF_ n. milk
oloʔ: [o.ʔoʔ] _PF_ n. clan
oloʔeyk: [o.ʔoʔ.ʔejk] _JC_ n. clan leader (c.w. from oloʔ clan and eyk tan leader)
omum: [o.ʔum.ʔum] _PF_ vtr. know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
onlor: [o.ʔor] _PF_ adj. good-smelling (c.w. from ontu nose and lor pleasant to the senses)
ontsang: [on.tsang] _PF_ n. nose ring (c.w. from ontu nose and tsang piercing)
on: [on.ʔo] _JC_ n. nose
ovaʔ: [on.ʔaʔ] _PF_ adj. bad-smelling (c.w. from ontu nose and vá unpleasant to the senses)
pa’o: [pa.?o] \( PF \) n. side
pak: [pak] \( PF \) part. disparagement
palang: [‘p-a.l-aŋ] \( PF \) vtr. contact (in a social sense), communicate with
palon: [‘p-a.l-oŋ] \( PF \) vtr. burn
pam: [pan] \( PF \) n. sound
pamrel: [pam.’ral] \( PF \) n. writing (c.w. from pam sound and rel image)
pamrelfyā: [pam.’ral.’fja] \( PF \) n. spelling (derived from pamrel writing and fya’o way)
pamrel sī: [pam.’ral.’s-i] \( PF \) vtr. write (derived from pamrel writing)
pamrel sīyu: [pam.’ral.’s-i-yu] \( PF \) n. writer (derived from pamrel writing)
pamrelvi: [pam.’ral.’vi] \( PF \) n. letter (phonetic symbol) (derived from pamrel writing)
pamrel vul: [pam.’ral.’vul] n. pen, pencil, lit. writing stick." (c.w. from pamrel writing and vul branch (of a tree))
pamrel vul lerin: [pam.’ral.’vul le.rin] \( PF \) n. pencil, lit. wooden writing stick." (c.w. from pamrel vul pen, pencil and lerin wooden, of wood)
pam tse: [pam.’tse.o] \( PF \) n. music (c.w. from pam sound and tse o art)
pam tseong goplu: [pam.’tse.o.’nɔp.ju] \( PF \) n. music creator, composer (c.w. from pam tseo music and ngoplu creator) eg. James Horner
pam tse o sī: [pam.’tse.o.’s-i] \( PF \) vtr. play music (with fa for instrument played) (derived from pam tseo music)
pam tse o tu: [pam.’tse.o.’tu] \( PF \) n. musician (c.w. from pam tseo music)
pam uvan: [pam.u.van] \( PF \) n. sound play (c.w. from pam sound and uvan game)
pan: [pan] \( PF \) n. third, one third
parul: [pa.’rul] \( PF \) n. miracle
parul nga’: [pa.’rul.’ŋa?] \( PF \) adj. miraculous (derived from parul miracle) nfp.
parul sī yīp: [pa.’rul.’sɪj?’p] \( PF \) n. term of affection for children (derived from parul miracle)
paskalin: [pa.ska.’lin] \( PF \) n. sweet berry (term of endearment) (derived from pasuk berry and (a)kalin sweet)
pasuk: [pa.suk] \( PF \) n. berry
pate: [p-a.t-e] \( ZS \) vtr. get to a place, arrive
paw: [p-aw] \( PF \) vtr. grow; germinate and develop (of a plant)
pawk: [pawk] \( PF \) n. horn, wind instrument
pawm: [p-awm] \( PF \) vtr. ask
pay: [pa] \( PF \) n. water, liquid
payfya: [pa.fja] \( PF \) n. stream (c.w. from pay water and fya’o way)
payiva: [pa.i.va] \( PF \) n. drop of water (derived from pay water and ilva drop)
pay nqa’: [pa.qa?] \( PF \) adj. moist, humid, damp (derived from pay water and nga’ content)
payoang: [pa.o.aŋ] \( PF \) n. fish (c.w. from pay water and ioang animal)
paysena: [pa.se.na] \( PF \) n. water container (c.w. from pay water and sāhena container)
pay smung: [pa.smnu] \( PF \) n. water carrier (c.w. from pay water and smung transportation device)
pay stan: [pa.’stan] \( PF \) inter. what men variant of aystampe
pay ste: [pa.’ste] \( PF \) inter. what women variant of aystepe
pay su: [pa.’su] \( PF \) inter. what people variant of aysupe
pay txew: [pa.’tɛw] \( PF \) n. shoreline, water’s edge (c.w. from pay water and txew edge)
pāhem: [p-a.h-em] \( PF \) vtr. arrive
pāng kxo: [p-aŋ.’k-o] \( PF \) vtr. chat, converse, have a conversation
pāng kxo yu: [p-aŋ.’k-o.’ju] \( PF \) n. chatter, converser (derived from pāng kxo chat)
pāng kxo yu lekoren: [p-aŋ.’k-o.’ju le.’ke.ɛn] \( PF \) n. lawyer (c.w. from pāng kxo yu chatter and lekoren lawlike)
pānu: [p-a.nu] \( PF \) n. promise
pān u ting: [p-a.nu.t-aŋ] \( PF \) vtr. promise (a thing to someone) (ii) (c.w. from pānu promise and ting give)
–pe+: [pe] \( PF \) affix inter. marker
pe’ng ay: [p-e’t-aŋ] \( PF \) vtr. judge, conclude (c.w. from pe’un decide and ngay true)
pe’ng ay yu: [p-e.’t-aŋ.’ju] \( PF \) n. judge (derived from pe’ngay judge, conclude)
pe’un: [p-e.’t-un] \( PF \) vtr. decide
pe fnel: [pe.’fnel] \( PF \) inter. which kind variant of fnepe
pe fyā: [pe.’fja] \( PF \) inter. how variant of fyape
idiom) (c.w. from prrte’ pleasurable, kxener smoke, trr day and krr time)

prrnen: [prren.n] PF n. infant, baby

prrnesyl: [prne.tsiul] PF n. bud (c.w. from prrnen baby and syulang flower)

prrmsung: [prsmung] PF n. baby carrier (c.w. from prrnen baby and smung transportation device)

prrte’: [pr.te?] PF adj. pleasurable (of an activity)

prrwl: [prwl] PPr n. moss (c.w. from prrnen baby and ‘ewll plant)

pukap: [pu.kap?] PF num. six

pum: [pum] PF pn. one (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)

pung: [puŋ] PF vtr. hurt, injure

pup: [pup] PF adj. short (physical length)

pupxi: [pu.p‘i] PF n. one-sixth (c.w. from pukap six and hapxi part)

puve: [pu.ve] PF adj. sixth (ordinal) (derived from pukap six)

Px

pxan: [p‘an] PF adj. worthy

pxasik: [p‘asik] PF intj. screw that! no way! (vulgar)

pxasul: [p‘asul] PF adj. fresh, appealing as food

pxaw: [p‘aw] PF adj. around

pxawngnp: [p‘awngip] PF n. environment (c.w. from pxaw around and ngip space)

pxawpa: [p‘awpa] PF n. perimeter, circumference, border (c.w. from pxaw around and pa‘o side)

pxawpxun: [p‘awp‘un] PF n. armband (c.w. from pxaw around and pxun arm)

pxawtxap: [p‘awt‘ap] PF vtr. squeeze (c.w. from pxaw around and txap press)

pxay: [p‘aj] PF adj. many (used with singular or plural noun forms)

pxayopin: [p‘aj.o.pin] PF adj. colorful, multicolored, variegated (c.w. from pxay many and ‘opin color)

pxek: [p‘ek] PF vtr. kick, shove

pxel-: [p‘el] PF adv. like, as

pxelo: [p‘el o] PF adv. thrice, three times (derived from pxel+ trial marker and alo time)

pxen: [p‘en] PF n. functional clothing (item of)

pxesrram: [p‘esr‘am] PF adv., n. three days ago (derived from trr day)

pxesrray: [p‘esr‘aj] PF adv., n. three days from now (derived from trr day)

pxestampe: [p‘esstam.pe] PF inter. what three men variant of pepstan

pxestepe: [p‘esste.pe] PF inter. what three women variant of pepste

pxesupe: [p‘esupe] PF inter. what three people variant of pepusu

pxey: [p‘ej] PF num. three

pxeyve: [p‘ej.ve] PF adj. third (ordinal) (derived from pxey three)

pxi: [p‘i] PF adj. sharp (as a point)

pxim: [p‘im] PF adj. erect, upright

pximaw: [p‘imaw] PF adv. right after (c.w. from maw after (time) and pxi sharp)

pxiset: [p‘iset] PF adv. right now (c.w. from set now and pxi sharp)

pxisre+: [p‘isre] PF adv. right before (c.w. from sre before (time) and pxi sharp)

pxiswawam: [p‘iswaw.‘am] PF adv. just a moment ago (c.w. from swaw moment and –am past)

pxiswaway: [p‘iswaway.‘am] PF adv. in just a second from now (c.w. from swaw moment and ay future marker)

pxiye‘rin: [p‘iyerin] PF adv. immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway) (c.w. from ye‘rin soon and pxi sharp)

pxim: [p‘im] PF adv. often

pximun‘i: [p‘imun.‘i] PF vtr. divide, cut into parts (c.w. from hapxi part and mun‘i cut)

pxoe: [p‘ob] PF pn. we three, us three (exclusive) (derived from pxoe+ trial and oe l)

pxor: [p‘or] PF vtr. explode

pxorpam: [p‘orpam] PF n. ejective consonant (c.w. from pxor explode and pam sound)

pxul: [p‘ul] PF adj. formidable, imposing

pxun: [p‘un] PF n. arm

pxuntil: [p‘unti] PF n. elbow (c.w. from pxun arm and til joint)
ronguwayyu: [ro.'nu.waj.ju] PF n. howler (derived from ronguway howl)
ronsem: [ron.sem] PF n. mind
ronsrel: [ron.srel] PF n. something imagined (c.w. from ronsem mind and rel image)
ronsrelngop: [ron.srel.ŋop] PF vtr. imagine, envision (c.w. of ronsem mind, rel picture, ngop create, casual pronunciation [ron.srel.ŋop])
ropx: [rop'] PF n. hole (going clear through an object)
rou: [r-o-u] PF vin. be, or get drunk (example use: rou fa pxir)
rum: [run] PF n. ball
run: [r-un] PF vtr. find, discover
rurur: [ru.'ru] PF n. water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)
rusey: [ru.'sej] PF adj., n. alive, living, living thing (c.w. from rey live and «us» active participle infix)
rutxe: [ru.'t'e] PF intj. please

S
sa: [s-a] PF vin. rise to a challenge
sa'ewrang: [sa.'æw.ræŋ] PF n. mother loom, giant loom (derived from sa'nok mother and 'ewrang loom)
sa'nok: [sa'nok'] PF n. mother (from sa'atenuk)
sa'nu: [sa'nú] PF n. mum, mommy (affectation form of sa'nok mother)
sa'nu: [sa?nu] PF n. mum, mommy (used for young girls) (derived from sa'nú)
sa'sem: [sa?sem] PF n. parent or set of parents (derived from sa'nok mother and sempul father)
saa: [sa:] LA intj. threatening cry
saho: [sa.ho] PF n. prayer (derived from aho pray)
salew: [s-a.'l-ew] PF v.tr. proceed, go
salewfya: [sa.'lewf.ja] PF n. direction, course (derived from salew proceed and fyao path)
SAN: [SAN] PF adv. saying, quote
sang: [saŋ] PF adj. warm
sar: [sa-r] PF vtr. use
sat: [sat'] PF pn. that (lenited form of tsat)
satu'li: [sa.tuʔ.li] PF n. heritage (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)
sau: [sa'u] LA intj. exclamation upon exertion, urgh
say: [sa:j] PF adj. loyal
saylahe: [saj.la.he] PF adv. 'et cetera' (derived from si alahe and others) (contraction)
sayrip: [sa.jrip'] PF adj. handsome, good looking ofp. (male)
sä'anla: [sæ.'an.la] PF n. yearning (derived from 'anla yearn for)
sä'eoio: [sæ.'æo.oio] PF n. ceremony, ritual, rite (derived from 'eoio ceremonious)
sä'eoio si: [sæ.'æo.oio si] PF vin. take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual (derived from sä'eoio ceremony)
sä'ipu: [sa.'i.pu] PF n. something humorous (derived from 'ipu humorous)
sä'o: [sæ.'o] PF n. tool, utensil
säfe'ul: [sæ.'fe.ul] PF n. worsening (specific instance) (derived from fe'ul worse)
säflä: [sæ.fl] PF n. success (an instance of succeeding) (derived from flä succeed)
säfmi: [sæ.'fmi] PF n. attempt (derived from fmi try, attempt)
säfmong: [sæ.'fmon] PF n. theft (particular instance) (derived from fmong steal, rob)
säfnogo: [sæ.'fnog] PF n. requirement, demand (derived from fng0 require)
säfpl: [sæ.'fpl] PF n. idea (derived from fpl think)
säfrip: [sæ.'frip'] PF n. a bite (derived from frip bite)
säfrfen: [sæ.'fr.fen] PF n. visit (derived from frfen visit)
säftxuli'u: [sæ.'ftxuli'u] PF n. speech, oration (derived from ftxuli'u orate, give speech)
säfyep: [sæ.'fjeıp] PF n. handle (derived from fyep hold in the hand)
sähe'a: [sæ.'he.ʔa] PF n. a cough, instance of coughing (derived from he'a cough)
sähena: [sæ.'he.na] PF n. container, vessel, carrier (derived from hena carry)
säkanom: [sæ.'ka.nom] PF n. something acquired, an acquisition, a possession (derived from kanom acquire)
sätsan’ul: [sæ. ’tsän’ul] PF n. improvement (specific instance) (derived from tsan’ul improve)
sätseri: [sæ. ’sæ.ri] PF n. observation, something noticed (derived from tseri notice)
sätisiyi: [sæ. ’tsi.ji] PF n. whisper (derived from tsiyi whisper)
sätswayon: [sæ. ’tswayən] PF n. flight (an instance of flying) (derived from tswayon fly)
sätysyl: [sæ. ’tsyl] PF n. climbing event, a climb (derived from tsyl climb)
sävıll: [sæ. ’vıll] PF n. sign, indication, signal (derived from vıll indicate, point at)
säwäsul: [sæ. ’wåsul] PF n. a competition (derived from wäsul compete)
säwäulsyip: [sæ. ’wä sul ’syip] PF n. a contest (derived from säwäsul a competition)
säwätel: [sæ. ’wätel ] PF n. point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed (derived from väte argue)
säwem: [sæ. ’wem] PF n. fight (derived from wem fight)
säwingay: [sæ. ’wij ’gay] PF n. proof (particular instance) (derived from wingay proof)
säwintxu: [sæ. ’wintxu] PF n. a showing, an exhibition (derived from wintxu show)
säyäkk: [sæ. ’yäkk] PF n. snub (derived from yäkk not notice, ignore, snub)
säzärıp: [sæ. ’zárip] RL PF n. face lead, rein (derived from za’ärıp pull)
se’ayl: [sæ. ’ayl] PF n. an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)
sekr: [sæ. ’kr] PF n. present (c.w. from set now and krr time)
semkä: [semkä] PF n. bridge (derived from emkä cross)
sempu: [sæm ’pu] PF n. daddy (affectionate form of sempul father)
sempul: [sæm ’pu] PF n. father
set: [sæt] PF adv. now
sevin: [sæ ’vin] PF adj. pretty ofp. (female)
sey: [sæ ’y] PF n. cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources
seykxel: [sæ ’j ’kæl] PF adj. strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident
sey:n: [sæ ’n] PF n. chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting (derived from sä’o tool and heyn sit)
seyi: [sæ ’j ’r] JG C n. lip
seysonniltsan: [sæ ’sæ n ’nil ’tsæn] PF intj. well done! (derived from hasey soli niltsan accomplished well)
seyto: [sæ ’to] PF vtr. butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)
si: [s ’i] PF auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb do, make deriving affix
sim: [s ’im] PF vin. be near
sik: [sik’] PF adv. unquote
silpey: [sæ ’pl ’pi] PF vin. hope (with tsni for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii) (c.w. from siltsan good and pey wait)
silronsem: [sæ ’ron sem ] PF adj. clever, smart (thing) (c.w. from siltsan good and ronsem mind)
siltsan: [sæ ’tsän ] PF adj. good (of its kind), well done
sin: [s ] PF adv. on, onto
ska’a: [ska ’a ] PF vtr. destroy
skepek: [skepek] PF adj. formal
skiempa: [skiem ] PF n. right side (c.w. from skien right and pa ’o side)
skien: [skien] PF adj. right (not left)
sko: [sko] PF adv. something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else
skxakep: [skxakep] PF adj. adv. probable, probably
skxawng: [skxawng] PF n. moron, idiot
skxir: [skxir] PF n. wound
skxir si: [skxir ’si ] PF vin. wound (derived from skxir wound)
skxirtsyip: [skxirtsyip] PF n. cut, bruise, minor wound (derived from skxir wound)
skxom: [skxom] PF n. cut, bruise, minor wound (derived from skxir wound)
sla’ts’u: [sla ’ts ’u] PF vtr. describe
slan: [sλ ’an ] PF vtr. support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.
slantire: [slantire ] PF n. inspiration (c.w. from slan support and tirea spirit)
slantire si: [slantise ’sæ ] PF vtr. inspire (derived from slantire inspiration)
slayk: [slayk] PF vtr. brush, comb
slä: [slä ] PF conj. but
släkop: [släkop ] PF adv. but also (c.w. from slä but and kop also)
slær: [slæː] _PF_ n. cave
slele: [slɛ.-ə.ˈɛl] _PF_ vin. swim
sleyku: [slej.ˈkʊ] _PF_ vtr. produce (derived from _sle_ become and «eyk» causative infix)
sloa: [ˈslo.a] _PF_ adj. wide
sloan: [ˈslo.ən] _PF_ vtr. pour
slosnep: [ˈslo.ˈsnep] _PF_ n. width (derived from _slep narrow)_
slosneppe: [ˈslo.ˈsnep.pe] _PF_ inter. what width, how wide? (derived from _slep narrow_ variant of peslosnep
slu: [ˈslu] _PF_ vin. become (noun predicate with _ne_ in ambiguous constructions)
slukx: [ˈsluk.ˈkɪ] _PF_ n. horn of an animal
smar: [ˈsmər] _PF_ n. prey, hunted thing
smaw: [ˈsməw] _PF_ vtr. approve of
smón: [ˈsmən] _PF_ vin. be familiar, be known (with dative)
snaˈo: [ˈsna.ˈo] _PF_ n. set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.
snaˈfɪlˈfɪja: [ˈsna.ˈfɪl.ˈfɪja] _PF_ n. philosophy (c.w. from _snaˈo_ group and _fpɪlˈfɪja_ way of thinking) lit.: ‘a group of minds’
snaˈnumulˈtə: [ˈsna.ˈnu.ˈmul.ˈtə] _PF_ n. course (as a collection of classes) (derived from _numulˈtə_ class (for instruction))
snapamrelˈvi: [ˈsna.ˈpa.mə.ˈrɛl.ˈvi] _PF_ n. alphabet (derived from _pamrelˈvi_ letter (phonetic symbol))
snaˈtahˈhi: [ˈsna.ˈta.nə.ˈhi] _PF_ n. constellation (c.w. from _snaˈo_ clump and _tanˈhi_ star) lit.: ‘a clump of stars’
snaˈtaˈniːˈtʃipː: [ˈsna.ˈta.ˈniː.ˈtʃipː] _PF_ n. star cluster (c.w. from _snaˈo_ group and _tanˈhiˈtʃipː_ star)
snaˈtʃærem: [ˈsna.ˈtʃæ.ˈre.mə] _PF_ n. skeleton (c.w. from _snaˈo_ group and _txærem_ bone) lit.: ‘set of bones’
snaˈji: [ˈsna.ˈjɪ] _PF_ n. staircase, series of step-like levels (derived from _yɪ_ level, step)
snaˈtju: [ˈsna.ˈjʊ] _PF_ n. loser (derived from _snayxl lose_

snaˈtxɛːrem: [ˈsna.ˈtʃæ.ˈre.mə] _PF_ vtr. lose
snaˈməm: [ˈsna.ə.ˈməm] _PF_ vin. rot, decay, degrade over time
snep: [ˈsnep] _PF_ adj. narrow
snew: [ˈsnəw] _PF_ vtr. constrict, tighten
snewˈzje: [ˈsnəw.ˈzje] _PF_ adj. weird, spooky (c.w. from _snew_ tighten, constrict and _syeha_ breath)

sneyːə: [ˈsna.ˈjæ] _PF_ pn. his own, her own, its own (derived from _snu_ his self, her self, its self)
sngāp: [ˈsŋə.ˈp] _PF_ vtr. sting
sngāˈi: [ˈsŋə.ˈj] _PF_ vnm. begin, start
sngāˈikrɔ: [ˈsŋə.ˈjɪ.ˈkwɔ] _PF_ n. beginning, starting time (c.w. from _sngāˈi_ begin and _krr_ time)
sngāˈitsɛŋ: [ˈsŋə.ˈjɪ.ˈtsɛŋ] _PF_ n. beginning, starting position, initial location (c.w. from _sngāˈi_ start and _tsɛŋ_ place)
sngāˈiyu: [ˈsŋə.ˈjɪ.ˈju] _PF_ n. beginner (derived from _sngāˈi_ begin)
sngel: [ˈsŋəl] _PF_ n. garbage, trash, rubbish
sngelˈsɛŋ: [ˈsŋəl.ˈsɛŋ] _PF_ n. rubbish place, garbage dump (c.w. from _sngel_ garbage and _tsɛŋ_ place)
sngum: [ˈsŋʊm] _PF_ n. worry
sngum ˈsiː: [ˈsŋʊm ˈsiː] _PF_ vin. worry (derived from _sngum_ worry)
sngumˈtsɛŋ: [ˈsŋʊm.ˈtsɛŋ] _PF_ n. worrisome matter, source of worry (c.w. from _sngum_ worry and _tsɛŋ_ source)
sngungaː: [ˈsŋʊŋ.əˈj] _PF_ adj. worrisome, troubling (derived from _sngum_ worry)
sno: [ˈsnu] _PF_ pn. his self, her self, its self (reflexive, genitive form _sneyə)_

snoˈkʃan: [ˈsnu.ˈkʃan] _PF_ n. personal belongings rack (c.w. from _sno_ his self, her self, its self and _kurˈfɪx_ hamper or suspended rack)
snoˈlupː: [ˈsnu.ˈlu.p] _PF_ n. personal style or aesthetic, presence (c.w. from _sno_ self and _luˈpə_ style)
snoˈmoː: [ˈsnu.ˈmo] _PF_ n. private space that one can retreat to (c.w. from _sno_ his or her self and _mo_ space)
snoˈniːˈvɪː: [ˈsnu.ˈni.ˈvɪ] _PF_ n. single-person hammock (c.w. from _sno_ his/her self and _nɪvɪ_ sleeping hammock)
snoˈnɪrə: [ˈsnu.ˈnɪ.rə] _PF_ n. self-pride (negative connotation) (c.w. from _sno_ his/her self and _nɪrə_ pride)
snoˈtɪpː: [ˈsnu.ˈtɪpː] _PF_ n. self-control (c.w. from _sno_ self and _tɪ tips_ control)
Snrˈtʃipː: [ˈsnr.ˈtʃipː] _PF_ n. Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri (Colloquial) (derived from _Tawsnrˈtʃipː_ Alpha Centauri C)
snumˈina: [ˈsnu.ˈmi.ˈi.ˈna] _CP_ adj. dim ofp. (refers to a ‘dim’ person)
so'ha: [söʔ.ʔ-a] PF vtr. be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi-PF)

so'yu: [soʔ.yu] PF n. colloquial form of txanso'hayu (fan, enthusiast)

soaia: [soʔ.aia] PF n. family (irregular genitive form soaï)

sok: [sok'] PF adj. recent

som: [som] PF adj. hot

somwew: [som.wew] PF n. temperature (derived from som hot and wew cold)

somwewpe: [som.wew.pe] PF inter. what temperature? (more common) (derived from somwew temperature)

sop: [sop'] PF vin. travel

sopyu: [sop.yu] PF n. traveller (derived from sop travel)

sosul: [soʔ.sul] PF adj. pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation

spakat: [sp.a.kat'] PF vin. flown

spaw: [sp.aw] PF vtr. believe

spä: [sp.a] PF vin. jump

späpeng: [spae.p-ej] PF vin. restore oneself (metaphorically) (derived from speng restore)

spe'e: [sp-eʔ-e] PF vtr. capture

spe'etu: [speʔ.e.tu] PF n. captive (derived from spe'e capture)

speng: [sp-ej] PF vtr. restore

spono: [spno] PF n. island

spule: [sp-ul-e] PF vtr. propel

spumokri: [spul.mokri] PF n. telephone (derived from spule propel and mokri voice)

spulyaney: [spul.janej] PF n. canoe paddle (c.w. from spule propel and yaney canoe)

spuwin: [spuwin] PF adj. old, former nfp.

spxam: [spxam] PF n. mushroom, fungus

spxin: [spxin] PF adj. sick

srak(e): [srak(e)] PF part. inter. marker for yes or no questions

sran: [sran] PF part., intj. yes (colloquial)

srane: [sra.ne] PF part., intj. yes

srankehe: [srane.kehe] PF part., intj. more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of (c.w. from srane yes and kehe no)

sraw: [sraw] PF adj. painful

srä: [srä] PF n. cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom

srätx: [srätx] PF vtr. annoy, bother

sre+: [sre] PF adj. before (time)

sre': [sreʔ] PF n. tooth

srefey: [srefeʔ] PF vtr. expect (c.w. from sre+ before and pey wait)

srefpil: [srefpil] PF vtr. assume (derived from sre+ before and pil think)

srefwa: [srefwa] PF conj. before (derived from sre+ before and wa that)

srekamtrr: [srekamtrr] PF n. the time before noon (c.w. from sre before and kxamtrr mid-day)

srekamtrx: [srekamtrx] PF n. before midnight (c.w. from sre before and kxamtrx midnight)

srekr: [srekr] PF adv. before, already, ahead of time (c.w. from sre before and krr time)

srer: [sreʔer] PF vin. appear, materialize, come into view

srese'a: [sreseʔa] PF vtr. prophesize, prophesy, predict (c.w. from sre+ before and tse'a see)

sresrr'ong: [sresr'ong] PF n. before dawn (c.w. from sre before and trong dawn)

sreton'ong: [sreton'ong] PF n. dusk, evening before sunset (c.w. from sre before and txon'ong night-fall)

srew: [sreʔw] PF vin. dance

srey: [srey] PF n. version

sriŋ: [sriŋ] PF vtr. transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)

srok: [sröκ] PF n. bead (decorative)

srü': [srüʔ] PF vtr. crush, trample

srung: [sräng] PF n. help, assistance

srunga': [srängaʔ] PF adj. helpful (derived from srung help) nfp.

srung si: [srung siʔ] PF vin. help (derived from srung help)

srungsiiy: [srungsiiy] PF n. assistant, helper (derived from srung help)

srungtsiy: [srungtsiy] PF n. helpful hint, tip (derived from srung help)

starli¹u: [starliʔu] PF n. adposition (c.w. from sätare connection, relationship and li'u word)

starsim: [starim] PF vtr. gather, collect

stawm: [stawm] PF vtr. hear

stawmxw: [stawm.wax] PF n. (sense of) hearing (derived from stawm hear)

stä'nii: [stäʔni] PF vtr. catch
stã’nipam: [stæʔn.-ipam] PF n. recording (c.w. from stã’ni catch and pam sound)

stã’nipam si: [stæʔn.-ipam si] PF vin. to record (derived from stã’nipam recording)

steftxaw: [stɛʔn.ˈft.–aw] PF vtr. examine, check

steng: [stɛŋ] PF adj. similar

steyki: [steˈk.i] PF vtr. anger, make someone angry (derived from sti be angry and «eyk» causative infix)

sti: [sti] PF vin. anger (intransitive), be angry

stiwi: [sti.ˈwi] PF n. mischief

stiwinga’: [sti.ˈwiŋaʔ] PF adj. mischievous (c.w. from stiwi mischief and nga’ contain)

stiwi si: [sti.ˈwi s.i] PF vin. be naughty, do mischief (derived from stiwi mischief)

stiwisiyu: [sti.ˈwi.si.ˈju] PF n. mischief-maker (derived from stiwi mischief)

sto: [stɔ] PF vtm. refuse (to do something)

stum: [stum] PF adv. almost

stxeli: [stɛˈli] PF n. gift

stxen: [stɛˈɛ̆.nu] PF n. offer (c.w. from stxeli gift and Ionu release)

stxenuting: [stɛˈɛ̆.nu.ti.ˈnu] PF vtr. offer (derived from stxenu offer, n.)

stxong: [stɔˈnɔ] PF adj. strange, unfamiliar, unnoun

stxun: [stɔ.ˈnu] PF vin. be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing (derived from ‘in be busy)

styn: [sum] PF n. shell (from the ocean)

stynse: [sum.ˈsej] PF n. drinking vessel made of shell (c.w. from sum shell and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)

stynsu: [sum.ˈsu] PF vin. be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment

styn: [sur] PF n. taste, flavor

styun: [səˈnu] PF adj. fragile, delicate

stutx: [stəˈtu] PF vtr. track, follow

stwapx: [swa.ˈp.i] PF n. family member (c.w. from soaia family and hapxi part)

stwar: [swa.ˈraŋ] PF adj. humble, modest, self-effacing

stawai: [swaw] PF n. moment

stawai:sip: [swaw.ˈfajp] PF n. little moment, second (derived from stawai moment)

stwa:nivi: [swaj.ˈni.ˈvi] PF n. family hammock (c.w. from soaia family and nivi sleeping hammock) Note: soaia contracts to sway

stwek: [swɛk] PF n. bar, rod, pole

stwey: [swɛj] PF adj. best

stweyu: [swɛj.ˈlu] PF vin. should (derived from stwey best and lu is)

stweyn: [swɛj.ˈn] PF vtr. keep, preserve, leave alone, not disturb

stwir: [swi.ˈɾə] PF n. creature

stwiz: [swi.ˈzaw] PF n. arrow

stwizawsena: [swi.ˈzaw.se.ˈna] PF n. quiver (attached to ikran’s saddle) (c.w. from stwizaw arrow and sähena carrier)

stwoa: [swoa] PF n. intoxicating beverage, or “spirits”

stwoasey: [swoa.ˈstɛj] PF n. kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized (c.w. from stwoa intoxicating beverage or “spirits” and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)

stwoasey ayl: [swoa.ˈstɛj a.ˈjɛl] PF n. large social kava bowl (c.w. from stwoasey kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages) and yl communal)

stwo: [swək] PF adj. sacred

stwot: [swot] PF n. sacred place

styam: [səˈam] PF vtr. to smell (intentionally)

styan: [səˈnɛn] PF n. a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)

styar: [sə̆ˈar] PF vin. stick, stick to, adhere

styaw: [səˈaw] PF vin. call

styaw: [sə̆ˈaw] PF n. blessing

stay: [səˈaj] PF n. fate

stayvi: [səˈaj.ˈvi] PF n. luck, chance (derived from stay fate)

stya: [səˈaj] PF adj. bitter

stye’otxang: [səˈeˌo.təˈaj] PF n. wind instrument (c.w. from syeha breath and ‘otxang musical instrument)

styeha: [səˈeha] PF n. breath

styeha si: [səˈeha su] PF vin. breathe (derived from styeha breath)

styn: [səˈjen] PF adj. last, final

stye: [səˈep] PF vtr. trap
syon: [ṣje.p.ˈɛɫ] _PF_ n. camera (c.w. from syep trap and rel image)
syewe: [ṣje.ˈwe] _PF_ n. fat (substance in meat)
syewenga: [ṣje.ˈweŋa] _PF_ adj. fatty (c.w. from syewe fat (substance in meat) and nga' contain)
syo: [ṣjo] _PF_ adj. light (physical weight), lightweight
syokup: [ṣjo.ˈkup] _PF_ n. weight (physical) (derived from syio light and ku’up heavy)
syon: [ṣjon] _PF_ n. feature, trait, characteristic (c.w. from syow feature, trait, characteristic and li’u word)
syor: [ṣjo-or] _PF_ vin. relax, chill out
syulang: [ṣju.ˈlaŋ] _PF_ n. flower
syura: [ṣju.ˈra] _PF_ n. energy (physical or spiritual)
syuratan: [ṣju.ˈra.tan] _JC,PF_ n. bioluminescence (c.w. from syura energy and atan light)
syusmung: [ṣju.ˈsmʊŋ] _PF_ n. food tray (c.w. from syuve food and smung transportation device)
syuve: [ṣju.ˈve] _PF_ n. food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)
syuvekel: [ṣju.ˈve.kɛl] _PF_ n. famine (derived from syuve food)

T

ta=: [ṭa] _PF_ adv. from (locaitive), from (temporal sense with other time words)
ta'em: [ṭa.ˈɛm] _PF_ adv. from above
ta'len: [ṭa.ˈlɛn] _PF_ n. skin
ta'lenegan: [ṭa.ˈlɛnə.ˈɛnən] _PF_ adj. skin blue (c.w. from ta'len skin and ean blue)
tafkip=: [ṭa.ˈfkip] _PF_ adv. from up among (c.w. from ta from and fkip up among)
tafral: [ṭa.ˈfra] _PF_ adv. therefore, because of that
takip=: [ṭa.ˈkip] _PF_ adv. from among (c.w. from ta from and kip- among)
takra: [ṭa.ˈkr.ə] _PF_ conj. since (temporal) variant of akrrta (c.w. from krr time and ta from)
taksyok: [ṭa.ˈksok] _PF_ vin. clap hands (derived from takuk strike and tsyokx hand)
takuk: [ṭa.ˈkʊk] _PF_ vtr. strike, beat, slap
talun=: [ṭa.ˈlu] _PF_ adv. because of, due to
talun(a): [ṭa.ˈlu(a)] _PF_ conj. because, from the reason (c.w. from ta from and lun reason)
tam: [ṭa.m] _PF_ vin., intj. that will suffice, that will do, OK
tamifa: [ṭa.ˈmi.ˈfa] _PF_ adj. internal (c.w. from ta from and mifa inside)
tam tam: [ṭam ˈtam] _M_ intj. calm, be content, there there
tangek: [ṭaŋ.ˈɛk] _PF_ n. trunk (of a tree)
tanhi: [ṭaŋ.ˈhi] _PF_ n. star, bioluminescent freckle
tanleng: [ṭaŋ.ˈlen] _PF_ n. bark (of a tree) (derived from tangek trunk (of a tree) and ta'len skin)
tare: [ṭa.ˈrə] _PF_ vtr. connect, relate to, have a relationship with
tarep: [ṭa.ˈrəp] _PF_ vtr. save, rescue (from a dangerous or distressing situation)
tareptu: [ṭa.ˈrep.tu] _PF_ n. rescue, someone who has been rescued or saved (derived from tarep save, rescue)
tarnioang: [ṭa.ˈrni.ˈɔŋ] _PF_ n. predator animal (c.w. from torn hunt and ioang animal)
taron: [ṭa.ˈɾɔn] _JC,PF_ vtr. hunt
taronyu: [ṭa.ɾɔn.ˈju] _JC,PF_ n. hunter (c.w. from torn hunt and -yu agent suffix)
taronyuṣyip: [ṭa.ɾɔn.ˈju.ˈtsjɪp] _PF_ n. little hunter (derived from taronyu hunter)
tatep: [ṭa.ˈtep] _PF_ vtr. lose track, lose awareness of something
tatlam: [ṭa.ˈlæm] _PF_ adv. apparently (derived from lam seem)
taw: [ṭa̰w] _PF_ n. sky
taweyk(a): [ṭa.ˈweɪk(a)] _PF_ conj. because, based on the cause
tawng: [ṭa̰wŋ] _PF_ vin. duck, dive
tawrpa: [ṭa.ˈwɛp.ˈpa] _PF_ adj. external (c.w. from ta from and wrpa outside)
Tawsnrrtsyip: [ṭaw.ˈsrnr.ˈtsjɪp] _PF_ n. Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri (derived from taw sky and särn light source)
tawsyuratan: [ṭaw.ˈsju.ˈra.tan] _PF,LN_ n. aurora (c.w. from taw sky and syuratan (bio)luminescence)
tawtute: [ṭaw.ˈtʊtʊ] _PF_ n. sky-person, human (c.w. from taw sky and tute person)
tawtxew: [ṭaw.ˈtɛw] _PF_ n. horizon, skyline (c.w. from taw sky and txew edge)
täftxu: [t-æ.'f't-'u] PF vtr. weave
täftxuyu: [tæ.'f't'u.ju] PF n. weaver (derived from täftxu weave and -yu agent suffix)
tätxaw: [tæ.'t-aw] PF vin. return
te: [tæ] JC part. used in full names
tekre: ['tæk.re] PF n. skull
tel: [tæl] PF vtr. receive
telem: [tælem] PF n. cord
tem: [tæm] PF vin. shoot
temrey: [tæm.'rej] PF n. survival (derived from emrey survive)
teng: [tæŋ] PF adj. same, equal
tengfya: [tæŋ.f'ja] PF conj. as, same way as (situational similarity) (c.w. from teng same, equal and fya'o path)
tengkrr: [tæŋ.'kær] PF conj. while, same time as (c.w. from teng same, equal and krr time)
teri-: [tæri] PF adjp. about, concerning
terkup: [tær.k'up] PF vin. die
teswoting: [tæs.'swot.niŋ] PF vtr. grant (ii) (c.w. from ting give)
tete: [tæt.e] PF adj. dull (as a blade)
tewng: [tæwŋ] PF loincloth
tewti: [tæw.ti] PF intj. wow, expression of surprise and pleasure
teya: [tæy.a] PF adj. full
teya si: [tæy.'sa] PF vin. fill (with dative of thing filled) (derived from teya full)
teylulip: [tæy.l'u.pil] PF n. teylu-face (vulgar) (c.w. from teylu beetle larva and pil facial stripe)
teynga: [tæyng.a] PF n. that answer (contraction of ti′eyng a)
teynla: [tæyng.la] PF n. that answer (agentive) (contraction of ti′eyng-il a)
teynga: [tæyng.ta] PF n. that answer (patientive) (contraction of ti′eyng-ita)
teyr: [tæjr] PF adj. white
teyrpin: [tæjr.p'in] PF n. white (derived from teyr white)
tiam: [t'i.am] PF vtr. count
til: [til] PF n. joint, hinge
tilũu: [t'ilũu] PF n. conjunction (c.w. from til joint, hinge and liu word)
tinan: [ti.nan] PF n. reading (derived from inan read)
tire: [ti'ri.a] PF n. spirit
tireafya'o: [ti'ri.f'ja.o] PF n. spirit path (c.w. from tirea spirit and fya'o path)
tireaioang: [ti.re.ai.o.əŋ] PF n. spirit animal (c.w. from tirea spirit and ioang animal)
tireapângkxo: [ti.re.a.p-ŋk'o] PF vin. commune (c.w. from tirea spirit and pângkxo chat)
tiretu: [ti.re.tu] PF n. shaman (derived from tirea spirit and tute person)
ti'al: [ti.'al] PF n. wastefulness (derived from 'al waste)
ti'awm: [ti.'awm] PF n. camping (derived from 'awm camp)
ti'awm si: [ti.'awm s-i] PF vin. camp (derived from 'awm camp)
ti'awpo: [ti.'aw.po] PF n. individuality (negative connotation), selfishness (derived from 'awpo one individual)
ti′alek: [ti.'æ.lek'] PF n. determination (derived from 'alek determined)
ti′efu: [ti.'efu] PF n. feeling (derived from 'efu feel)
ti′em: [ti.'em] PF n. the art of cooking (derived from 'em cook)
ti′eylan: [ti.'ej.lan] PF n. friendship (derived from 'eylan friend)
ti′eyng: [ti.'ejŋ] PF n. answer, response (derived from 'eyng answer)
ti′i'a: [ti.'i.a] PF n. ending, conclusion (derived from 'i'a end)
ti′i'avay: [ti.'i.a.vaj] PF adv. until the end (c.w. from 'i'a end and vay until)
ti′iluke: [ti.'i.lukr] PF adj. endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense) (c.w. from ti′i'a ending, conclusion and lukre without)
ti′ipu: [ti.'ipu] PF n. humor (derived from 'ipu humorous)
ti′o: [ti.'o] PF n. fun, excitement (derived from 'o' exciting)
ti′ong: [ti.'oŋ] PF n. blooming, unfolding (derived from 'ong bloom)
ti′ongokx: [ti.'oŋ.gok'] PF n. birth (derived from 'ongokx be born)
ti′ul: [ti.'ul] PF n. increase
tiaho: [ti.a.ho] PF n. prayer (in general, abstract idea) (derived from aho pray)
tiyejktan: [ti.'eq.tan] JC.PF n. leadership (derived from eyktan leader)
ti′feul: [ti.'fe.'ul] PF n. worsening (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from feul worsen)
tifkeytok: [ti.'fkey.tok] _PF_ n. state, condition, situation (derived from fkeytok exist)
tifkeytongay: [ti.'fkey.ton.to.'ya] _PF_ n. reality (c.w. from tifkeytok situation and ngay true)
tiñi: [ti.'ñi] _PF_ n. success (in general) (derived from flä succeed)
tifłänga aspiration: [ti.'fläŋa?] _PF_ adj. successful (c.w. from tiñi) (derived from nga’ contain)
tifłr: [ti.'flr] _PF_ n. gentleness, tenderness (derived from flr gentle)
tifmetok: [ti.'fmec.tok'] _PF_ n. test (derived from fmetok test)
tifmi: [ti.'fmi] _PF_ n. attempt (derived from fmi attempt)
tifmong: [ti.'fmon] _PF_ n. theft (derived from fmong steal, rob)
tifnawe: [ti.'fnæ.tø.'?] _PF_ n. cowardice (derived from fnawe cowardly)
tifnu: [ti.'fnu] _PF_ n. quiet, silence (derived from fnu quiet)
tifnunga aspiration: [ti.'fnu.ŋa?] _PF_ adj. quiet (derived from fnu quiet nfp)
tifpxamo: [ti.'fpæ.mo] _PF_ n. horrible (derived from fpxamo horrible)
tiftang: [ti.'fтан] _PF_ n. stopping, the glottal stop (derived from ftang stop)
tiftanglen: [ti.'fтан.len] _PF_ n. prevention (derived from ftanglen prevent)
tiftang si: [ti.'fтан si] _PF_ vin. stop (someone or something) (derived from tiftang stopping)
tiftia: [ti.'fiti.'a] _PF_ n. study (derived from ftia study)
tiftia kifikkeyë: [ti.'fiti.'a ki.'fke.jæ] _PF_ n. science, the study of the physical world (c.w. from tiftia study and kifkey world)
tiftiatu: [ti.'fiti.'a.tu] _PF_ n. researcher (derived from ftiatu study)
tiftiatu kifikkeyë: [ti.'ffiti.'a.tu ki.'fkejæ] _PF_ n. scientist (c.w. from tiftiatu researcher and kifkey world)
tiftxavang: [ti.'fтан.væŋ] _PF_ n. passion (derived from ftxavang passionate)
tiftxey: [ti.'fтан.'e] _PF_ n. choice (derived from ftxey choose)
tiftxuli’u: [ti.'fтан.'u.'l.'u] _PF_ n. speech-making, public speaking (derived from ftxuli’u orate, give speech)
tifyawintxu: [ti.'fja.win.'t'u] _PF_ n. guidance (derived from fyawintxu guide)
tifyeyn: [ti.'fyeyn] _PF_ n. ripeness, maturity, full fruition (derived from fyeyn ripe, mature)
tihan: [ti.'han] _PF_ n. loss (derived from han lose)
tihawi: [ti.'hawli] _PF_ n. preparations, plan (derived from hawli prepare)
tihawnu: [ti.'haw.mu] _PF_ n. protection (derived from hawnu protect, shelter)
tihawnu si: [ti.'haw.mu.'si] _PF_ vin. protect (derived from tihawnu protection)
tihipx: [ti.'hip] _PF_ n. control (derived from hipx control)
thikey: [ti.'hip] _PF_ n. hesitation (derived from hipx hesitate)
thiho: [ti.'hona] _PF_ n. cuteness, adorableness (derived from hona endearing)
tik: [ti.'kik] _PF_ adv., conj. immediately, without delay
	tik’i: [ti.'kik.i] _PF_ n. free time, the absence of business (derived from ‘in be busy)
tikakpam: [ti.'kak.pam] _PF_ n. deafness (derived from kakpam deaf)
tikakrel: [ti.'kak.re] _PF_ n. blindness (derived from kakrel blind)
tikan: [ti.'kan] _PF_ n. aim, goal, purpose, target (derived from kan aim)
tikangkem: [ti.'kan.kem] _PF_ n. work (derived from kem action, deed)
tikangkem si: [ti.'kan.kem 'si] _PF_ vin. work (derived from tikangkem work)
tikangkemvi: [ti.'kan.kem.'vi] _PF_ n. project, piece of work (derived from tikangkem work)
tikankxan: [ti.'kan.kxan] _PF_ n. barrier to one’s goals, source of frustration (c.w. from tikankxan source of frustration)
tikankxanga aspiration: [ti.'kan.kxan.'ga?] _PF_ adj. frustrating (derived from tikankxan source of frustration)
tikanu: [ti.'ka.nu] _PF_ n. intelligence (derived from kanu smart)
tikawng: [ti.'ka.n] _PF_ n. evil (derived from kawng bad)
tikeftxo: [ti.'keftxo] _PF_ n. sadness (derived from keftxo unhappy)
tikeftxonga: [ti.'keftxo.'ga] _PF_ adj. sad (derived from keftxo unhappy) nfp.
tikelu: [ti.'ke.lu] _PF_ n. lack (derived from ke not and lu be)
tìkemwiä: [tì.kem.'wi.a] PF n. unfairness, injustice (derived from kemwiä improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified)
tikenong: [tì.‘ke.non] PF n. example (derived from kenong model)
tiketeng: [tì.‘ke.ten] PF n. difference (c.w. from ke not and teng same)
tìkezin: [tì.‘ke.zin] PF n. something in an untangled state, untanglement solution (derived from kezin untangled)
tìkezin si: [tì.‘ke.zin s-i] PF vin. untangle, solve (derived from tìkezin untanglement solution)
tìkin: [tì.’kin] PF n. need (derived from kin need)
tìkteri: [tìk.‘tse.ri] PF n. unawareness, lack of notice (derived from tseri note, notice)
tìkusar: [tì.ku.’sar] PF n. teaching (the act) (derived from kar teach)
tìkxey: [tìk.’ej] PF n. incorrectness, mistake (derived from tìkxey incorrect)
tìkxey si: [tìk.’ej s-i] PF vin. mess up, foul, do wrong (derived from tìkxey incorrectness)
tìkxim: [tìk.’im] PF n. commanding, ordering, assigning tasks (derived from kxim command, order, assign tasks)
tìkxim si: [tìk.’im s-i] PF vin. be above someone in a hierarchy, be someone’s superior (derived from tìkxim commanding, ordering, assigning tasks)
tìkxuke: [tìk.’u.kr] PF n. safety (derived from kxuke safe)
tìla’um: [tìl.’u.m] PF n. pretence (derived from la’um pretend)
tìlam: [tìl.’am] PF n. appearance (derived from lam seem)
tìlang: [tìl.’an] PF n. exploration (derived from lang investigate, explore)
tìlatem: [tìl.’a.tem] PF n. change (abstract concept) (derived from latem change)
tìlen: [tìl.’en] PTr n. event, happening (derived from len happen)
tìleym: [tìl.’ejm] PF n. call (derived from leym call, cry out, exclaim)
tìleymfe’: [tìl.’ejm.‘fe’y] PF n. complaining (derived from leymfe’ complain)
tìleymken: [tìl.’ejm.’krn] PF n. protesting, protest (abstract concept) (derived from leymkem protest)
tìlilōhō: [tì.l.’o.ho] PF n. surprise (derived from loho be surprising)
tìlor: [tì.‘lor] PF n. beauty (derived from lor beautiful)
tìm: [tìm] PF adj. low
timal: [tì.mal] PF n. trustworthiness (derived from mal trustworthy)
tìme’em: [tì.‘me.‘em] PF n. harmony (general sense) (derived from me’em harmonious)
tìmeyp: [tì.‘meyp’] PF n. weakness (derived from meyp weak)
tìml’an: [tì.m.’an] PF n. acceptance (derived from mll’an accept)
tìmok: [tì.‘mok’] PF n. abstract idea of a suggestion (derived from mok suggest)
tìmu’nī: [tì.mu.’nī] PF n. achievement, accomplishment (derived from mu’nī accomplish, achieve)
tìmungwrr: [tì.muN.’wr] PF n. exception (derived from mungwrr except)
tìmungwrr si: [tì.muN.’wr s-i] PF vin. make an exception (derived from timungwrr exception)
tìmuntxa: [tì.mun.’t’a] PF n. mating, marriage (derived from muntxa mated)
tìmweyepy: [tìm.‘wej.pej] PF n. patience (derived from maweypet be patient)
tìmwiä: [tìm.‘wi.a] PF n. fairness, justice (derived from mwiä proper, fair, right, justified)
tìmwi: [tìm.’ji] PF n. low level (c.w. from tim low and yi level)
tìn: [tìn] PF n. activity that keeps one busy (derived from in be busy)
tìnatxu: [tì.na.’tu] PF n. disapproval (derived from natxu disapprove of)
tìnanwri: [tì.naw.’ri] PF n. talent (derived from nawri talented)
tìnew: [tì.’new] PF n. desire (derived from new want)
tìng: [tì-n] PF vtr. give
tìngay: [tì.’nay] PF n. truth (derived from ngay true)
tìngäzik: [tì.’nay.zik’] PF n. difficulty, problem (derived from ngäzik difficult)
tìngfəxì: [tì-n f’ti] PF vin. taste (derived from ting give and ftxi tongue)
tìnglawr: [tì-n lawr] PF vin. sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody (derived from ting give and lawr melody)
tìsop: [tì.'sop'] PF n. journey (derived from sop travel)

tìsom: [tì.'som] PF n. heat (derived from som hot)

tìspe'e: [tì.'spe'.e] PF n. capture (derived from spe'e capture)

tìspinx: [tì.'spin'] PF n. the state of being ill, sickness (derived from spinx sick)

tìsraw: [tì.'sraw] PF n. pain (derived from sraw painful)

tìsraw seyki: [tì.'sraw se'yki] PF vtr. hurt (someone or something) (c.w. from tìsraw pain and se'yki make (causative))

tìsraw si: [tì.'sraw si] PF vin. hurt, be painful (derived from tìsraw pain)

tìsrese'a: [tì.'srese'.a] PF n. prophecy (derived from srese'a prophetize)

tìsteftxaw: [tì.'steftxaw] PF n. examination (derived from steftxaw examine)

tìsti: [tì.'sti] PF n. anger (derived from sti be angry)

tìsung: [tì.'sung] LN n. addition, post script (derived from sung add)

tìswaran: [tì.'swaran] PF n. humility, humbleness (derived from swaran humble, modest)

tìsyor: [tì.'syor] PF n. relaxation (derived from syor relax)

tìsyortsyip: [tì.'syortsyip] PF n. break, small rest or relaxation (derived from syor relax, chill out)

tìtaron: [tì.'taron] PF n. hunting (derived from taron hunt)

tìterkup: [tì.'terkup] PF n. death (in abstract sense) (derived from terkup die) "Death is inevitable."

tìtsan'ul: [tì.'tsan'ul] PF n. improvement (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from tsan'ul improve)

tìtseni: [tì.'tseni] PF n. awareness, notice (derived from tseri note, notice)

tìtslam: [tì.'tslam] PF n. understanding, intelligence (derived from tslam understand)

tìtslew: [tì.'tslew] PF n. courage, bravery

tìtslew'ga': [tì.'tslew'ga'] PF adj. courageous, brave (derived from tìtslew courage, bravery) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)

tìtsunwi: [tì.'tsunwi] PF n. kindness (derived from tstonwi kind)

tìtsunwinga': [tì.'tsunwinga'] PF adj. kind (c.w. from tstonwi kindness and nga' contain) nfp.

tìtsukanom: [tì.'tsukanom] PF n. availability (derived from tukanom available)

tìtsunslu: [tì.'tsunslu] PF n. possibility (derived from tsunslu may, be, possible)

tìtsyär: [tì.'tsyär] PF n. rejection (derived from tsyär reject)

tìtsyul: [tì.'tsyul] PF n. beginning, start (derived from tsyul begin, start)

tìtunu: [tì.'tunu] PF n. romance (derived from tunu romantic)

tìtsarson: [tì.'tsarson] PF n. hunting (derived from taron hunt)

tìtxanew: [tì.'txanew] PF n. greed (derived from txanew greedy)

tìtxantslusam: [tì.'txantslusam] PF n. wisdom (seldom used) (derived from txantslusam wise)

tìtxap: [tì.'txap] PF n. pressure (physical) (derived from txap press)

tìtxaw: [tì.'txaw] PF n. punishment (derived from txaw punish)

tìtxen: [tì.'txen] PF n. awareness, the state of waking (derived from txen awake)

tìtxen si: [tì.'txen si] PF vin. to wake, to awaken, wake up (derived from txen awareness)

tìtxula: [tì.'txula] PF n. construction, constructed thing (derived from txula build)

tìtxur: [tì.'txur] PF n. strength, power (derived from txur strong)

tìtxurnga': [tì.'txurnga'] PF adj. powerful (derived from txur strength, power) nfp.

tìvawm: [tì.'vawm] PF n. darkness (derived from vawm dark)

tìväng: [tì.'väng] PF n. thirst (derived from väng thirsty)

tive'kì: [tì.'ve'kì] PF n. hatred (derived from ve'kì hate)

tivirā: [tì.'virā] PF n. spread, proliferation (derived from virā spread, proliferate)

tiwan: [tì.'wan] PF n. obsfuscation, cover up (derived from wan hide)

tiwäsul: [tì.'wäsu] PF n. competition (derived from wäsul compete)
tsa'ú: [tsa.'ú] PF n. that (thing) (c.w. from tsa that and 'u thing)
tsafya: [tsa.'fja] PF adv. that way, like that (c.w. from tsa that and fya o way)
tsa-hey: [tsa.'hri] ZS ññj, expression of warning or frustration, crap!, ah, hell!
tsaheylu: [tsa.hej.lu] JCF,PF n. bond (neural connection)
tsaheylu: [tsa.hej.lu] JCF,PF n. bond (neural connection)
tsakem: [tsa.kem] or [tsa.'kem] PF n. that (action) (derived from tsa that and kem action)
tsakr: [tsa.'kr] PF adv. then, at that time, that time (derived from tsa that and krr time)
tsakrrvay: [tsa.'kr.vaj] PF adv. until then, in the meantime (c.w. from tsakrr then and vay up to)
tsaktap: [tsak.tap] PF n. violence
tsaktap si: [tsak.tap s'i] PF vin. be violent, use violence (derived from tsaktap violence)
tsala: [tsal] PF pn. that, it (transitive subject)
tsalsungay: [tsal.su.'yaj] PF adv. nevertheless, even so
tsam: [tsam] PF n. war
tsamopin: [tsa.mo.pini] PF n. warpaint (c.w. from tsa war and opin color)
tsampongu: [tsa.moponju] PF n. war party (c.w. from tsa war and pongu party)
tsamsa'o: [tsam.se.'o] PF n. weapon of war (c.w. from tsa war and sa o tool)
tsamsiyu: [tsam.siyu] PF n. warrior (derived from tsa si make war and -yu agent suffix)
tsas'ul: [tsa.'ul] PF vin. improve, get better (c.w. from siltzan good and 'ul increase)
tsang: [tsan] PF n. a piercing

tsankum: [tsan.kum] PF n. advantage, benefit, upside, gain (c.w. from tsan'ul improve, get better and kum result)
tsankumnga': [tsan.kun.gaj] PF adj. advantageous (derived from tsankum advantage, benefit, upside, gain)
tsantu: [tsan.tu] PF n. good person, good guy (derived from siltzan good)
tsantxal: [tsan.t'al] PF n. invitation (derived from siltzan good and atxal request)
tsantxal si: [tsan.t'al s'i] PF vin. invite (derived from tsantxal invitation)
tsap'alute: [tsa.pelute] PF n. apology
tsap'alute si: [tsa.pelute s'i] PF vin. apologize (derived from tsap'alute apology)
tsapo: [tsa.po] PF pn. that one (for people only) (c.w. from tsa that and po he/she)
tsaria: [tsa.'ri.a] sbd. that (c.w. from tsa'uri that (topical) and a subordinate)
tsata: [tsa.ta] PF pn. that, it (as object)
tsata: [tsa.ta] PF sbd. that (c.w. from tsa'ut that (patientive) and a subordinate)
tsatseng: [tsa.'sen] or [tsa.'sen] PF n. there, that place (c.w. from tsa that and tseng place)
tsatu: [tsa.tu] PF n. that person (c.w. from tsa that and tute person)
tsaw: [tsaw] PF pn. that, it (as intransitive subject)
tsawa: [tsa.wa] PF sbd. that (c.w. from tsa'u that (subjective) and a subordinate)
Tsawke: [tsawke] PF n. sun; Alpha Centauri A
Tsaykenay: [tsaunke.naj] PF n. Alpha Centauri B (derived from Tsawke sun)
tsawil: [tsawil] PF adj. big (in size), tall opf.
tsawlapx: [tsawlapx] PF n. unidelta tree variant of sawlapxangrr
tsawlni: [tsawl 'ni] PF n. size (c.w. from tsawl big (in size) and hi' small (in size))
tsawl slu: [tsawl 'slu] PF vtr. grow (c.w. from tsawl big and slu become)
tsawlnultxa: [tsawl 'lu:ltxa] PF n. large gathering, conference (c.w. from tsawl big and ultxa meeting)
tsawln: [tsawl 'n] PF vtr. gather growing food from the forest; pick; harvest (in agriculture)
tsawng: [tsawl 'ng] PF vtr. shatter, break into pieces

tsawlnxem: [tsawl 'nxem] PF adj. muscular (derived from tsawl big and tsxem muscle)
tsawlnxray: [tsawl 'nxray] PF n. small or medium-sized city (c.w. from tsawl large and tsray village)
tsl': [tsl 'l'] PF vtr. squirt

tse: [tse] PF part. well (conversation starter)
tse'a: [tse'a] PF vtr. see (physical sense)
tse'atswo: [tse'a'tswo] PF n. (sense of) sight, vision (derived from tse'a see)
tselnxul: [tselnxul] PF n. whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)
tseln: [tse ln] PF coni. where, place where (derived from tseng place)
tseln(e): [tse 'ln(e)] PF n. place

tse: [tse] PN somewhere (derived from tseng place)
tseengpe: [tse 'ngpe] PF inter. where variant of peseng

tseo: [tso 'o] PF n. art

tseotu: [tse 'otu] PF n. artist (generic term) (derived from tseo art)
tseri: [tseri] PF vtr. note, notice

tsewtx: [tse 'wtx] PF adj. dirty

tsim: [tsem] PF n. source

tsin: [tsin] PF n. nail, claw

tsk: [tsk] PF adv. suddenly, without warning

tsilpe: [tsilpe] PF n. hope (abstract concept) (derived from silpe hope)
tsilsan: [tsil 'san] PF n. good (abstract concept), goodness (derived from silsan good)
tsing: [tsin] PF num. four

tsipixi: [tsipi 'xi] PF n. one-fourth (c.w. from tsing four and haxpi part)
tsipsiy: [tsipsi 'yi] PF vtr. whisper

tsiy: [tsi 'yi] PF adj. fourth (ordinal) (derived from tsing four and haxpi part)
tska: [tka] PF n. crossbow

tskawr: [tskawr] PF vtr. understanding

tsko: [tsko] PF n. bow (weapon)
tsko swizaw: [tsko 'swiza] PF n. bow and arrow (c.w. from tsko bow and swizaw arrow)
tskxaytsip: [tskaj 'tiap] PF n. hail (derived from tskxepay ice)
tskxke: [tsk'ke] PF n. rock, stone

tskxekeng: [tsk'ke 'ng] PF n. training, exercise

tskxekeng ni: [tsk'ke 'ngi] PF vtr. train (derived from tskxekeng training)
tskxepay: [tsk'ke 'paj] PF n. ice (derived from tskxe rock, stone)
tslam: [tsl 'lam] PF vtr. understand

tleng: [tslen] PF adj. false

tsolan: [tslo 'lan] PF intj. get it, I understand (derived from tslam understand and «ol» perfective aspect infix)
tsm: [ts'm] PF n. nectar

tsmisnrr: [ts'misn] PF n. bladder lantern, nectar lantern (c.w. from tsni nectar and nrrr glow)
tsmim: [ts'mim] PF n. track, trace (of animal or person)
tsmuk: [ts'muk] PF n. sibling

tsmukan: [ts'mukan] PF n. brother (derived from tsmuk sibling)
tsmuke: [ts'muke] PF n. sister (derived from tsmuk sibling)
tsmuktu: [ts'muktu] PF n. sibling (derived from tsmuk sibling)
tsgal: [ts'gal] PF n. cup

tsgan: [ts'gan] PF n. meat

tsgawpay: [ts'gawpay] PF n. tears (c.w. from tsngawvik cry and pay water)

tsgawpavii: [ts'gawpay] PF n. teardrop (c.w. from tsngawvik cry and pay+vi water, with partitive marker)
tsgawwik: [ts'gawwik] PF vtr. cry, weep

tsegem: [ts'gemo] PF n. muscle

tsn: [ts'n] PF vtr. said that (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
tson: [ts'on] PF n. obligation, duty, imposed requirement
tsong: [ts'ong] PF n. valley

tsongrop: [tsong 'rop] PF n. hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed) (c.w.
from tsong valley and ropx hole

tsongsyip: [tsɔŋ.ʃjɪp] P F n. dimple (derived from tsong valley)

tsona: [tsɔŋ.ta] P F conj. to (with kxim) (derived from tsong obligation, duty, imposed requirement) (contraction of tsonit a)
tso: [tsɔŋ.p] P F n. lung
tspang: [tsap] P F vtr. kill
tsrantem: [tsr-aŋ.t-æŋ] P F n. matter, be of importance
tsray: [tsræ] P F n. village
tsrēi: [tsr-e-ʃ.-i] P F vtr. throw
tsrul: [tsrʊl] P F n. nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna

tstå: [tsstå] P F n. knife

tstålsena: [tsståls.næ] P F n. knife sheath (c.w. from tsstå knife and sӓhëna carrier)
tstew: [tsståw] P F adj. brave ofp.
tstu: [tsstu] P F adj. closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)

tstunkem: [tsståŋ.krm] P F n. favor, act of kindness (c.w. from tstunwi kind and kem action)

tstunkem si: [tstun.kem s-i] P F vin. do a favor (derived from tstunkem favor)

tstunkemtsyip: [tsståŋ.krm.tʃɪp] P F n. little favor (derived from tstunkem favor)

tstunwi: [tsståŋ.wi] P F adj. kind, thoughtful, considerate

tstu sâp: [tsstu sæ-ʃ.-i] P F vin. close oneself, close by itself, close on its own (c.w. from tstu closed and sâp-i do (reflexive))
tstu sër: [tsstu s-i] P F vin. close (derived from tstu closed)

tstxo: [ts xo] P F n. name

tstxolì: [ts xo.lì] P F n. noun (c.w. from ts xo name and li word)

tstxolì.ukingvi: [ts xo.lì.ʃ.ju:kìŋ.vi] P F n. noun phrase (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun) (c.w. from tsstxolì noun and king thread)

tso'ø: [tsø.ø] P F n. ability

tsukanom: [tsu.ʃ.nom] P F adj. available, obtainable (derived from kanom acquire, get)
tsuskim: [tsu.ʃkɪm] P F n. chin

tsuktswa': [tsuk.ʃwà] P F adj. forgettable (derived from tsawà forget)
tsukx: [tsukx] P F vtr. stab

tsukyom: [tsu.ʃkɔm] P F adj. edible (derived from yom eat)

tsfal: [tsu.ʃf] P F n. mastery

tsulfá: [tsu.ʃl] P F n. mastery

tulí: [tsu.ʃl'æŋ] P F vin. master (derived from tsulfá mastery)

tulí: [tsu.ʃl'æŋ] P F n. master of an art, craft, or skill, expert (derived from tsulfá mastery)

tulí: [tsu.ʃl'æŋ] P F n. near-master (derived from tsulfá master)

tsun: [tsun] P F vimp, can, be able

tsunlu: [tsun.lù] P F vin. may, be possible (c.w. from tsun be able and slu become)

tsup: [ts up] P F vtr. scratch harmfully, as with a claw

turók: [ts u.r-oʃk] P F vin. rest

tswà: [tswà] P F vtr. forget

tswal: [tswal] P F n. power

tswalna': [tswal.yà] P F adj. powerful (derived from tswal power) nfp.

tswayon: [tswal.adj.ən] P F vin. fly

tswesya: [tswes.ya] P F n. current

tswesya si: [tswe.sya s-i] P F vin. flow (derived from tswesya current)

tswi: [tswi] P F n. queue, braid

tswintsyip: [tswi.tsjɪp] P F n. little queue (derived from tswi queue)

tswik: [tswi.k] P F vtr. suck

tswik kxenerit: [tswi.k 'ʃe.ner.i] P F,D vin. smoke (lit. to suck smoke) (c.w. from tswik suck and kxener smoke)

tsyafe: [tsja'fe] P F adj. mild, moderate, comfortable

tsyal: [tsjal] P F n. wing

tsyàr: [tsjær] P F vtr. reject

tseya: [tsjej] P F n. snack, light meal

tseyem: [tsjejem] P F n. treasure; something rare and of great value

tseyetsyip: [tsjej.tsjɪp] P F n. tiny bite (derived from tsyey snack, light meal)

tsyi: [tsjil] P F vtr. climb, scale (pulling entire body up)

tsyo: [tsjo] P F n. flour

tsyox: [tsjɔk] P F n. hand

tsyosyu: [tsjo.ʃju] P F n. food made from flour (c.w. from tsyo flour and syuve food)

tsyul: [tsjul] P F vtr. begin, start
viscous liquid

txele: [t’e:le] PF n. matter (subject)
txen: [t’en] PF adj. awake

txep: [t’ep] PF n. fire

txepiva: [t’ep.‘piva] PF n. ash, cinder (derived from txep fire and ilva flake)
txepram: [t’ep.ram] PF n. volcano (c.w. from txep fire and ram mountain)
txepetseng: [t’ep.‘tsen] PF n. place where a fire is burning or has burned (c.w. from txep fire and tseng place)
txeptsyip: [t’ep.‘tsji‘p] PF n. flame (derived from txep fire)
txepun: [t’ep.tun] PF adj. orange (“fire tun”) (c.w. from txep fire and tun red, orange)
txepvi: [t’ep.vi] PF n. spark (derived from txep fire)
txew: [t’ew] PF n. edge, brink, limit, border, end

txewk: [t’ewk] PF n. club (weapon)
txewluk: [t’ew.luk] PF adj. endless, boundless, without limit (c.w. from txew limit, border and luke without)
txewm: [t’ewm] PF adj. scary, frightening

txewnga’: [t’ew.‘nga?] PF adj. having a limit, not without bounds, finite (c.w. from txew limit and nga’ contain)
txey: [t’e:] PF vtr. harm, hurt

txi: [t’i] PF n. hurry, hurriedness, frenzy

txin: [t’i:n] PF adj. main, primary

txinfpil: [t’i:n.fpi‘l] PF n. main point (c.w. from txin main and fpil think)
txinint: [t’i:n.tm] PF n. occupation, primary role in society (c.w. from txin main and tin activity that keeps one busy)
txinntseng: [t’i:n.‘ntseng] PF n. base of operations (c.w. from txin main, primary and tseng place)
txim: [t’im] PF n. butt, rear end, ass

txing: [t’i:n] PF vtr. leave, abandon

txo: [t’o] PF conj. if

txoa: [t’o.a] PF n. forgiveness

txokefyaw: [t’o.‘ke.fjaj] PF conj. if not, or else, otherwise (c.w. from txo-ke-fya’o-‘aw if not one path)
txon: [t’on] PF n. night

xon’ong: [t’on.‘oŋ] PF n. night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming (c.w. from txon night and ’ong unfold)
txon’ongmah: [t’on.‘oŋ.‘ma] PF n. twilight, the time before dark, after sunset (c.w. from txon’ong sunset and maw after)
txonam: [t’on.‘a] PF adv. last night (derived from txon night and ham previous)
txonay: [t’on.‘a] PF adv. tomorrow night (derived from txon night and hay next)
txonkrr: [t’on.k] PF adv. at night (c.w. from txon night and krr time)
txopu: [t’o.‘pu] PF n. fear

txopunil: [t’o.‘pu.n] PF n. nightmare (c.w. from txopu fear and unil dream)
txopu si: [t’o.‘pu s-‘i] PF vtr. be afraid (derived from txopu fear)
txopu sleyku: [t’o.‘pu sleyk.’u] PF vtr. frighten (derived from txopu fear and sleyku produce)
txukx: [t’ukx] PF adj. deep (physically)
txula: [t’u.‘la] PF vtr. build, construct

txum: [t’un] PF n. poison

txumnga’: [t’un.‘nga?] PF adj. poisonous (derived from txum poison and nga’ contain)
txung: [t’u.‘ng] PF vtr. disturb, disrupt, bother, affect negatively

txur: [t’ur] PF adj. strong (physically)
txurtel: [t’ur.tel] PF n. rope (c.w. from txur strong and telem cord)
txurtu: [t’ur.tu] PF n. strongman/woman, brawny person (derived from txur strong (physically))

U

ue’: [u.‘e?] PF vtr. vomit, vomit up

uk: [uk] PF n. shadow (derived from toruk last shadow)

uko: [u’ko] PF adj. dry

ulte: [ul.te] PF conj. and (clausal conjunction)

ultxa: [ul.ta] PF n. meeting

ultxarun: [ul.ta.‘r-un] PF vtr. encounter, meet

by chance (ii) (c.w. from ultxa meeting and run find)

ultxa si: [ul.ta ‘s-i] PF vtr. meet with someone intentionally (use hu with) (derived from ultxa meeting)

ultxatu: [ul.ta ‘tu] PF n. meeting participant (derived from ultxa meeting)
um: [um] PF adj. loose
unil: [u.nil] JC n. dream
unils: [u.nil s-i] PF vin. dream (derived from unil dream)
uniltirantokx: [u nil.ti ran tok'] JCPF n. avatar, dreamwalker body (c.w. from uniltiranyu dreamwalker and tokx body)
uniltirantokxolo': [u nil.ti ran tok' o.lo?] PF n. clan, or group of avatars (c.w. from uniltirantokx avatar, dreamwalker body and olo' clan)
uniltiranyu: [u nil.ti ran ju] PF n. dreamwalker (c.w. from unil dream and tiranyu walker)
uniltsa: [u nil.ts-a] PF vtr. dream of, dream about (derived from unil dream and tse'a see)
unyor: [un.jor] PF adj. sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)
uvo: [u.o] PF adj. behind
uoli'uku: [u o lei'u vi] PF n. suffix (derived from uo- behind and li'u word)
uran: [u ran] PF n. boat
urat: [u ral] PF n. tree
uraltsiyip: [u ral tsip'] PF n. bush (derived from ural tree)
utu: [u tu] PF n. forest canopy
utumauti: [u tu ma tu ti] PF n. banana fruit (c.w. from utu canopy and auti fruit) (lit. canopy fruit)
vun: [u van] PF n. game
vunletokx: [u van le tok'] PF n. physical or athletic game, sport (c.w. from vun game and letokx physical)
vunsi: [u van s-i] PF vin. play (a game) (derived from vun game)

V

var: [v ar] PF vtram. to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action
vawm: [vawm] PF adj. dark
vawmpin: [vawm pin] PF n. dark color (derived from vawm dark)
vawt: [vawt'] PF adj. solid, not hollow
vay: [vaj] PF adp. up to
vaykrr: [vaj kr] PF conj. until (c.w. from vay- up to and krr time)
vâ': [vâ?] PF adj. unpleasant to the senses, noisome
vâng: [vâng] PF adj. thirsty
vâpam: [vâpam] PF n. noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech (derived from vâ unpleasant to the senses and pam sound)
ve'ki: [ve'ki k-i] PF vtr. hate
ve'0: [ve'0] PF n. order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization
vefa: [ve'fa] PF n. system, process, procedure, approach (c.w. from ve'0 order, organization and fya'o way, manner)
velek: [ve'er ek'] PF vin. give up, surrender, concede defeat
velke: [vel ke] PF adj. chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles (c.w. from ve'0 order, organization and luke without)
venga: [ve nga] PF adj. organized, “on top of things” (c.w. from ve'0 order, organization and nga' contain)
ventil: [ven til] PF n. ankle (c.w. from venu foot and til joint)
venu: [ve nu] PF n. foot
venzek: [ve nek] PF n. toe (c.w. from venu foot and zekwâ finger)
vewng: [v ewng] PF vtr. look after, take care of, be responsible for
vey: [vej] PF n. food made from animal origin, flesh
vezeyko: [ve xe ko] PF vtr. put in order, organize (derived from vezo be in order)
vezo: [ve zo] PF vin. be in order, be organized (c.w. from ve'0 order and zo be as it should be)
vìn: [v in] PF vtr. request, ask for
vingkap: [v i gkap] PF vtr. occur to one, pop into one’s mind
virâ: [v i râ] PF vtr. spread, proliferate
vitra: [vit ra] PF n. soul
vil: [vi l] PF vtr. indicate, point at
voik: [vo ik] PF n. behavior, how one conducts oneself
voiksi: [vo ik s i] PF vin. behave (derived from voik behavior)
vol: [vol] PF num. eight
volve: [vol ve] PF adj. eighth (ordinal) (derived from vol eight)
vonvā': [von.'væ?] PF n. butthole, asshole, dickhead (vulgar) (c.w. from vitra soul and onvā' bad-smelling) (lit. stinksoul)
vopxi: [vo.'p'i] PF n. one-eighth (c.w. from vol eight and hapxi part)
vopxey: [vo.'sp'e] PF n. March (c.w. from vopksi month and psey three)
vopxì: [vo.'sp'i] PF n. month (derived from vopxì twelfth and zisìtì of a year)
vopxì'aw: [vo.'sp'i.'aw] PF n. January (c.w. from vopxì month and 'aw one)
vopxìam: [vo.'sp'i.'am] PF n. last month (derived from vopxì month)
vopxìay: [vo.'sp'i.'ay] PF n. next month (derived from vopxì month)
vopxìkin: [vo.'sp'i.'kin] PF n. July (c.w. from vopxì month and kinà seven)
vopxìmr: [vo.'sp'i.'mr] PF n. May (c.w. from vopxì month and mrr five)
vopxìmun: [vo.'sp'i.'mun] PF n. February (c.w. from vopxì month and muna two)
vopxìpuk: [vo.'sp'i.'puk'] PF n. June (c.w. from vopxì month and pukap six)
vopxìtsìning: [vo.'sp'i.'tsìn] PF n. April (c.w. from vopxì month and tsìning four)
vopxìvol: [vo.'sp'i.'vol] PF n. August (c.w. from vopxì month and vol eight)
vopxìvolaw: [vo.'sp'i.'vo.'law] PF n. September (c.w. from vopxì month and volaw nine)
vopxìvomun: [vo.'sp'i.'vo.'mun] PF n. October (c.w. from vopxì month and vomun ten)
vopxìvoie: [vo.'sp'i.'voie] PF n. November (c.w. from vopxì month and vopxìe twelve)
vopxìvosing: [vo.'sp'i.'vo.'sing] PF n. December (c.w. from vopxì month and vosing twelve)
vrin: [v'r.'in] PF vin. be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy (derived from 'in be busy)
vrttep: [v't.tep] PF n. demon
vul: [vul] PF n. branch (of a tree)
vultsyip: [vul.tsìp] PF n. stick (derived from vul branch (of a tree))
vun: [v'un] PF vtr. provide
vur: [v'ur] PF n. story
vurvi: [v'ur.vì] PF n. summary, synopsis (derived from vur story)
vurway: [v'ur.waj] PF n. story poem, narrative poem (c.w. from vur story and way song)
W
walak: [wa.'lak'] PF adj. energetic, active
walew: [wa.'l-ew] PF vin. get over, accept some fact, reconcile oneself, move on
wan: [wa.'n] PF vtr. hide
wax: [wa.'ap'] PF vin. sink
wawe: [wa.'we'] PF n. meaning, importance, signification
way: [wa.'j] PF n. song (ancient, ceremonial)
way a pltbe: [wa.'j pl.t'è] PF ph. spoken poem (as a melodic recital) (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))
way a rol: [wa.'j a rol] PF ph. sung poem (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))
wayì ayì: [wa.'jì ayì'ì] PF ph. words of a poem or lyrics of a song (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))
way si: [wa.'jì si] PF vin. sing (derived from way song)
waytelém: [wa.'télém] PF n. song cord (c.w. from way song and telém cord)
wà+: [wa+] PF adv. against (as in: fight against)
wásul: [wa.'sul] PF vin. compete
wàte: [wa.'t-e] PF vtr. argue, dispute
wåtu: [wa.'tu] PF n. opponent (derived from wà against)
wàtx: [wa.'ax'] PF vtr. be bad at
we'ay: [we.'àj] PF adj. sour
wem: [we.'em] PF vin. fight
wempongù: [we.'empungù] PF n. squad, military clan, battle party (c.w. from wem fight and pongù group)
weox: [we.'ox] PF n. wave (of water)
wew: [we.'ew] PF adj. cold
wêyn: [we.'ëjì] PF vtr. draw, illustrate
win: [wi'ë] PF adj. fast
win sàpi: [wi'ë sàpi] PF vin. hurry (c.w. from win fast and sàpi do (reflexive))
win si: [wi'ë si] PF vin. rush something, make something fast (derived from win fast)
wip: [wi'ëp] PF adj. salty
wiya: [wi.'ja] ZS intj. expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'
wingay: [w-ˈjaj] PF vtr. prove (derived from wintxu show and ngay true)

wintxu: [w-ˈm.ˈt̚-ul] PF vtr. show

wo: [w-o] PF vtr. reach for

wok: [ˈwok] adj. loud

wokau: [ˈwok.ˈa.u] Jc,PF n. pendulum drum (c.w. from wok loud and au drum)

wotx: [ˈwɔt̚] PF n. totality, whole

wrrkā: [ˈwrr.ˈk-ə] PF vtr. go out, go outside (c.w. from wrrpa outside and kā go)

wrrpa: [ˈwrr.ˈpa] PF adv. n. outside

wrrzaˈu: [ˈwrr.ˈza.ˈəu] PF vtr. come out, emerge (derived from wrrpa outside and zaˈu come)

wrrzārip: [ˈwrr.ˈz-ə.ˈr̚-ip] PF vtr. pull out, extract (c.w. from wrrpa outside and zārip pull)

wum: [ˈwum] PF adv. approximately, roughly

wur: [ˈwur] adj. cool, chilly

wutso: [ˈwu.ˈtso] PF n. dinner, served meal

Y

ya: [ ja] PF n. air

yafkeyk: [ja.ˈfekjɛk] PF n. weather (derived from fkeyk exist)

yak: [jaˈk] PF n. fork, branch, point of divergence

yak si: [jaˈk s-i] PF vtr. diverge, change direction, go astray (derived from yak point of divergence)

yaney: [jaˈnej] PF n. canoe

yapay: [jaˈpaj] PF n. mist, fog, steam (c.w. from ya air and pay water)

yawne: [jaw.ˈne] PF adj. beloved

yawnetu: [jaw.ˈne.ˈtu] PF n. loved one (derived from yawne beloved)

yawntu: [jawn.ˈtu] PF n. loved one (derived from yawne beloved)

yawntutsiyip: [jawntu.ˈt̚-siˈjip] PF n. darling, little loved one (derived from yawntu loved one)

yawnyewla: [jawn.ˈjew.la] PF n. broken heart, broken heartedness (c.w. from yawne beloved and yewla disappointment)

yawo: [jaw.ˈo] PF vtr. take off, launch (c.w. from ya air and wo reach for)

yayayr: [jaˈjaɾ] PF n. confusion

yayayrnga: [jaˈjaɾ.ˈgaʔ] PF adj. confusing (derived from yayayr confusion)

yayayrtsim: [jaˈjaɾ.ˈtsim] PF n. something confusing, source of confusion (c.w. from yayayr confusion and tsim source)

yaymak: [jaˈmak] PF adj. foolish, ignorant

yayo: [jaˈjo] PF n. bird (c.w. from ya air and ioang animal)

yayotsrul: [jaˈjo.ˈtsrul] PF n. bird's nest (c.w. from yayo bird and tsrul nest)

yāk: [j-ˈæk] PF vtr. not notice, ignore, snub

yān: [j-ˈæn] PF vtr. fasten, tie down

ye: [je] PF adj. satisfied, content, satiated, full

yeˈkrr: [jeˈʔ.kɾ] PF adv. early (derived from yeˈrin soon and krr time)

yeˈrin: [jeˈʔ.rin] PF adv. soon

yehakx: [jeˈhakx] PF adj. satisfied from hunger, full (derived from ye full and ohakx hungry)

yem: [jem] PF vtr. put, place

yemfpay: [jem.ˈfpa] PF n. dipping, immersion (into liquid) (c.w. from yem put and pay water)

yemfpay si: [jem.ˈfpa s-i] PF vtr. dip into liquid (derived from yemfpay dipping)

yemstokx: [jem.ˈstokx] PF vtr. put on (clothing), don (c.w. from yem sin put on and tokx body)

yengwəl: [jenˈwəl] PF n. sorrow

yevān: [jeˈvæn] PF adj. satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked (derived from ye satisfied and vāŋ thirst)
yo': [j-ɔʔ] PF vin. be perfect, flawless
yo'ko: [jɔʔ.ko] PF n. circle (derived from yo' perfect and ko'on path, way)
yo'kofya: [jɔʔ.ko.jia] PF n. cycle (c.w. from yo'ko circle and fya'o path, way)
yoaː: [jɔ.a] PF adp. in exchange for
yokx: [jɔk'] PF n. shield
yol: [jɔl] PF adj. short (of time)
yom: [jɔm] PF vtr. eat
yomting: [jom.t-ing] PF vin. feed (with dative object) (ii) (c.w. from yom eat and ting give)
yomvey: [jom.v-ej] PF vin. dine on flesh, be cannibrous (ii) (c.w. from yom eat and vey flesh)
yomyo: [jɔm.jo] PF n. plate, (for food) (c.w. from yom eat and yo table, elevated utilitarian surface (colloquial form of fyanyo))
yomtìng: [jom.t-ing] PF vin. feed (with dative object) (ii) (c.w. from yom eat and ting give)
yomyo lerìk: [jom.yo le.'rik'] PF n. leaf plate (c.w. from yomyo plate (for food) and lerik leafy)
yomzeswa: [jom.ze.swa] PF vin. graze (ii) (c.w. from yom eat and zeswa grass)
yora': [jɔʔ.ɾ-aʔ] PF vtr. win
yora'ru: [jɔ.ɾaʔ.tu] PF n. winner (derived from yora' win)
yorr: [jr] PF adj. wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)
yrrap: [jr.ap] PF n. storm (derived from ya air and hrrap danger)
yuey: [ju.r-e] PF adj. beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.
yune: [j-u.n-e] PF vtr. listen to (intentionally)
yur: [j-ur] PF vtr. wash

Z

za'arip: [zaʔ.ʔ-e.r-ap'] PF vtr. pull (derived from 'arip move)
za'u: [zaʔ.ʔ-u] PF vin. come
zam: [zam] PF num. sixty four
zam mi zam: [zam mi 'zam] PF adv. completely, one hundred percent (derived from zam sixty-four and mi in, on)
zamunge: [zaʔ.ʔ-m-un-e] PF vtr. bring (derived from munge bring)
zapxi: [zaʔ.ʔi] PF n. front (part or section) (derived from hapxi part)
zare': [zaʔ.ʔeʔ] PF n. forehead, brow (c.w. from zapxi front and re'o head)
zasrin: [zaʔ.s-e-n] PF vtr. borrow (derived from srin temporarily transfer from one to another)
zawng: [z-a-wng] PF vin. scream
zawprte': [zaʔ.w-prteʔ] PF vin. be enjoyable (derived from zaʔu come and prte' pleasurable)
zawr: [zaʔw] PF n. animal call
zawsena: [zaʔwa.s-na] PF n. quiver (attached to the ikran's saddle) variant of swizawsena
zàfi: [zaʔ.fi] PF adj. modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state
zárip: [zaʔ.e.r-ip'] PF vtr. pull variant of za'arip
zekwà: [zek.w-a] PF n. finger
zel: [ze] PF adj. then (counterfactual use)
zene: [z-e-n-e] PF vin. must

zenke: [z-e.n.k] PF vin. must not (ii) (c.w. from zene must and ke not)
zerok: [z-e.n-ok] PF vtr. remember
zeswa: [ze.swa] PF n. grass
zeswavi: [ze.swa.vi] PF n. blade of grass (derived from zeswa grass)
zet: [z-e.t] PF vtr. treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards
zevax: [ze.vak'] PF adj. cruel ofp.
zej: [zej] PF adj. special, distinct
zeuko: [zej.k-o] PF vtr. heal, fix (derived from zo be well and «eyk» causative infix)
ze yokoyu: [zej.ko.ju] PF n. healer (derived from zeuko heal)
zin: [zin] PF adj. adject
zir: [zir] PF n. touch, feel, texture
zim: [zi.m] PF vtr. feel (not intentionally)
zima'uyu: [zi.ma.ʔu.ju] PF n. newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene
zimtswo: [zi.m-tswo] PF n. (sense of) touch (derived from zim touch)
zesikr: [zi.si.k] PF n. season (derived from zisit year and krr time)
zesit: [zi.si.t] PF n. year
zesitay: [zi.si.t-a] PF n. next year (derived from zisit year)
zesitalsrr: [zi.si.t.'sal.tr] PF n. (yearly) anniversary (c.w. from zisit year, salew go and trr day)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>zìskrrmipaw</strong></td>
<td>[zi.ukr.mi.paw] <strong>PF</strong> n. spring (c.w. from zìsìkrr season and mìpa tipaw new growth)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>zìskrrsom</strong></td>
<td>[zi.ukr.so.m] <strong>PF</strong> n. summer (c.w. from zìsìkrr season and som hot)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>zìskrrtsawn</strong></td>
<td>[zi.ukr.tsawn] <strong>PF</strong> n. autumn, fall (c.w. from zìsìkrr season and tsawn harvest)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>zìskrrwew</strong></td>
<td>[zi.ukr.wEw] <strong>PF</strong> n. winter (c.w. from zìsìkrr season and wew cold)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>zìtsaltrr</strong></td>
<td>[zi.tsal.tr] <strong>PF</strong> n. colloquial form of zìsìtsaltrr (yearly anniversary)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>zo</strong></td>
<td>[z.o] <strong>PF</strong> vin. be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>zong</strong></td>
<td>[z.oN] <strong>PF</strong> vtr. save, defend (c.w. from zìsìkrr season and som harvest)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>zongtseng</strong></td>
<td>[z.oN.tsEŋ] <strong>PF</strong> n. safe place, refuge (c.w. from zìsìkrr season and tseng place)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>zoplo</strong></td>
<td>[z.op.lo] <strong>PF</strong> n. offence, insult</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>zoslu</strong></td>
<td>[z.o.sl.u] <strong>PF</strong> vin. heal, become well, get fixed (ii) (c.w. from zo be well and slu become)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>zum</strong></td>
<td>[z.um] <strong>PF</strong> n. object, thing (physical or tangible)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>zusawkrr</strong></td>
<td>[zu.ukr.saw.kr] <strong>PF</strong> n. future (c.w. from z«us»a’u coming and krr time)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Word</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>äie</strong></td>
<td>[æ.i.e] <strong>PF</strong> n. vision (spiritual)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>äo–</strong></td>
<td>[æ.o] <strong>PF</strong> adp. under, below</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ätxäle si</strong></td>
<td>[æ.tæ.læ si] <strong>PF</strong> vin. request (with tsni clause for object) (derived from ätxäle request)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>äzan</strong></td>
<td>[æ.zan] <strong>PF</strong> n. force, compulsion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>äzantu</strong></td>
<td>[æ.zan.tu] <strong>PF</strong> n. domineering person; one who is bossy, authoritarian, or dictatorial (derived from äzan force, compulsion)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ìì</strong></td>
<td>[i.i] <strong>PF</strong> intj. um, er</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ìlä+</strong></td>
<td>[i.læ] or [i.læ] <strong>PF</strong> adp. by, via, following, according to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ìley</strong></td>
<td>[i.lEj] <strong>LA</strong> intj. war cry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ilva</strong></td>
<td>[i.lva] <strong>PF</strong> n. flake, drop, chip</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ìpxa</strong></td>
<td>[i.p’a] <strong>RL,PF</strong> n. fern</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A The Number System

The following are charts of Na’vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like ‘awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na’vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called “the Koren Holpxayä”, or “the Number Principle”, which states that in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause. For example, the sentence “You two are teachers.” in Na’vi would be “Menga lu karyu.” and the sentence “They are teachers.” would be “Fo lu karyu.”.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Na’vi Numbers: 0 – 39</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Na’vi Numbers: 40 – 63</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ordinal Numbers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number + -ve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>7</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>More Na’vi Numbers:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>x1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Trrtxon</th>
<th>Days of the Terrestrial Week</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>trr’ong</td>
<td>Sunday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trr’tongmaw</td>
<td>trr awve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rewon</td>
<td>Monday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>srekatmtrr</td>
<td>trrmuve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kxamtrr</td>
<td>Tuesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kxamtrrmaw</td>
<td>trrpxeyve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ha’ngir</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kaym</td>
<td>trrtisive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sretom’ong</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>txon’ong</td>
<td>trrmvrevre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>txon’ongmaw</td>
<td>Friday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>txon</td>
<td>trrpuve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>srekatmtxon</td>
<td>Saturday</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kxamtxon</td>
<td>trrkive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kxamtxomaw</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>txon</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sresrr’ong</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>trr’ong</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C Na’vi Loan Words

‘Ìnglìsì: [ˈʔɪŋgl.i.sf] PF n. English language (loaned from Eng. English)

‘Rrta: [ˈʔr.ɾta] PF,PrF prop.n. Earth (loaned from Eng. Earth)

Europa: [e.ɾ.u.ɾo.pa] PF prop.n. Europe (loaned from Greek Europe)

ewro: [e.ɾ.wo] PF n. euro (loaned from Eng. euro)

hametsì: [ha.me.ɾtsi] PF n. leavened bread (loaned from Hebrew chometz)


Kelni: [ke.ɾni] PF prop.n. Köln, Cologne

kunšip: [ˈkus.ɾip] PF n. gunship (loaned from Eng. gunship)

li’upuk: [ˈli.ʔu.puk] PF n. dictionary (loaned from Na’vi / Eng. word book)

LosĀntsyelesi: [lo.ɾan.ɾtsi.ɾe.sf] PF prop.n. Los Angeles (loaned from Eng. Los Angeles)

matsa: [ma.ɾsa] PF n. matsa, crackers (loaned from Hebrew matsa)

nìFranse: [ni.ɾfran.se] PF adv. French (loaned from French Français)

nìToitsye: [ni.ɾto.i.ɾtsje] PF adv. German (loaned from German Deutsche)

Pari: [pa.ri] PF prop.n. Paris (loaned from French Paris)
paynäpl: [’pa.jæ.pl] PF n. pineapple (loaned from Eng. pineapple)
päsketpol: [pæ.skæ.tpl] PF n. basketball (loaned from Eng. basketball)
pätsì: [’pæ.tsI] PF n. badge (loaned from Eng. badge)
pensìl: [’pen.sil] PF n. pencil (loaned from Eng. pencil)
pìlok: [’pi.lok] PF n. blog (loaned from Eng. blog)
postì: [’po.stI] PF n. (forum/blog) post (loaned from Eng. post)
Poston: [’po.ston] PF prop.n. Boston
psyänel: [’tsjæ.nEl] PF n. TV channel (loaned from Eng. channel)
psyókli: [’tsjok.lIt] PF n. chocolate (loaned from Eng. chocolate)
wep: [wEp] LN n. web (as in world wide web, www) (loaned from Eng. web)
weptseng: [wEp.tsE] LN n. website (loaned from Eng. / Na’vi web place)
wou: [’w.o.u] PF vin. be amazing, fascinating (slang) (loaned from Eng. whoa)
Yeysu: [jej.su] PF prop.n. Jesus (loaned from Italian Jesu)
D Na’vi Proper Nouns

Akwey: [ak.’wej] JC prop.n. male Na’vi
Amhul: [am. hu:l] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Anurai: [a.nu.rai] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Aonung: [a.o.nuŋ] PF prop.n. male Na’vi of the Metakayina Clan
Ateyitan: [a.tej.i.tan] JC prop.n. son of Ateyo (derived from Ateyo male name and ‘itan son)
Ateyo: [a.’te.jo] JC prop.n. male Na’vi
ayRam aLusìng: [aj.’ram a.lu.’siŋ] PF prop.n. the Floating Mountains (c.w. from ram mountain and ling hover)
ayVitrayã Ramunong: [aj.vi.ta.raj.rame.nouŋ] JC prop.n. Well of Souls (c.w. from vitra soul and ramunong well)
Ánìt: [’en.sit^] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Entu: [en.tu] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Eytukan: [ej.tu.kan] JC prop.n. male leader of the Omatikaya
Eywa: [ej.wa] JC prop.n. world spirit, Gaia (derived from Proto-Indo-European *naíw) RL
Eywa’eveng: [ej.wa.’e.venj] JC,PF prop.n. Pandora (informal pronunciation [ej.’we.venj]) (c.w. from Eywa Gaia and ’eveng child)
Eyweveng: [ej.’we.venj] PF prop.n. Pandora variant of Eywa’eveng
Ikñimaya: [ik.ni.maj] JC prop.n. Stairway to Heaven, the rite of passage for young Na’vi
Iståw: [i.š'taw] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Kamun: [ka.mu.n] PF prop.n. male Na’vi (affectionate form Kamtsiyap)
Kekunan: [ke.ku.nan] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Keltural: [kēl.ut.ral] PF prop.n. Hometree (c.w. from kelku home and utral tree)
Li’ona: [li.’o.na] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Lo’ak: [lo.’a.k] PF prop.n. Jake and Neytiri’s second born son
Lo’akur: [lo.’a.ku.ro] PF,CS prop.n. Toruk Makto Aumlet (c.w. from lo’a totem and kur hang)
Metkayina: [met.k.a.ji.na] JC,PF prop.n. Reef People Clan
Mo’ara: [mo.’a ra] PF prop.n. a valley on Pandora (Note: Also the name of the Disney Pandora location)
Mo’at: [mo.’at] JC prop.n. tsahik of the Omatikaya (also pronounced Moat)
Mo’at’ite: [mo.’at.ri.te] JC prop.n. daughter of Mo’at (derived from Mo’at a woman and ‘ite daughter)
Na’vi: [na.’vi] PF prop.n. the People, indigenous Pandoran sentient race
Naranawm: [nara.na.wu] JC,PF prop.n. Polyphemus (derived from nari eye and anawm great; lit. great eye)
Nawmtoruçek: [nau.m.’to.ruk disciplines] PF,CS prop.n. Toruk Makto Totem (c.w. from nawm Toruk great Toruk and tekre skull)
Neteyam: [ne.tei.ajam] PF prop.n. Jake and Neytiri’s first born son
Newey: [ne.’wej] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Neytiri: [neji.ti.ri] JC prop.n. female Na’vi of the Omatikaya Clan
Ninat: [ni.nat^] JC prop.n. female singer of the Omatikaya Clan
Omatikaya: [o.mati.ka.ja] JC prop.n. Blue Flute Clan (Note: common misspelling as Omaticaya, sourced by the ASG)
Otranyu: [ot’ran.ju] JC prop.n. male Na’vi
Peyral: [pej. ral] PF prop.n. female Na’vi of the Omatikaya Clan
Pongu Pongu: [pou.gu ‘po.gu] D prop.n. party party (irregular use) (derived from pongu a group or party of people) (Note: Name of bar at Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar)
Ralu: [ra.lu] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Rini: [ri.ni] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Ronal: [ro.nal] PF prop.n. Female Na’vi of the Metakayina Clan
Rongloa: [roj.lou] JC prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Rotxo: [ro’to] PF prop.n. male Na’vi of the Metakayina Clan
Satulì: [sa.tu.ili] PF,D prop.n. Canteen in the Valley of Mo’ara (Note: From Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar)
Seze: [se.zi] S prop.n. Neytiri’s banshee
Silvanin: [sil.wa.ni.n] JC prop.n. Neytiri’s sister
Sorewn: [so.’rewn] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Swotulu: [swo.tu.lu] PF prop.n. sacred river (derived from swotu sacred place)
Swotu Wayä: [swo.tu ‘waj.a] PF,D prop.n. sacred place of song (Note: From Disney’s
Pandora - The World of Avatar

Tawkami: [taw.ka.mi] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name (c.w. from taw sky and kame see)
Tipani: [ti.pa.ni] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Tonowari: [to.no.wa.ri] JC,PF prop.n. male Na’vi of the Metkayina Clan
Tsahik: [tsa.hik] JC prop.n. matriarch, high priestess, interpreter
Tsenu: [ts.e.nu] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Tsireya: [tsi.re.j.a] PF prop.n. female of the Metkayina Clan
Tskaha: [tsa.ha] JC prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Ts‘utey: [tsu.?tej] JC prop.n. male of the Omatikaya Clan
Tsumongwi: [tsu.moN.wi] JC prop.n. original name for the Omatikaya

Tuke: [‘tu.ke] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Tuktirey: [tuk.ti.rej] PF prop.n. Jake and Neytiri’s daughter
Txärpawk: [‘tær.pawk] PF,CD prop.n. Palulukan Bone Horn (c.w. from txärem bone and pawk horn, wind instrument)
Txewi: [t’xe.wi] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Txilte: [t’il.te] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Uniltaron: [u.nil.ta.ron] PF prop.n. Dream Hunt (c.w. from unil dream and taron hunt)
Utral Aymokriyä: [‘ut.ral aj.mok.ri.jæ] JC,PF prop.n. Tree of Voices (c.w. from utral tree and mokri voice)(from utraya mokri)
Va’ru: [va‘ru] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Vitrautral: [vit.ru.utral] PF prop.n. Tree of Souls (c.w. from vitra soul and utral tree)
E Flora and Fauna

Flora

‘ampirikx: [ˈam.pi.rikx] PF n. leaf pitcher plant (c.w. from ‘ampi touch and rikx move)
‘ā:o: [‘a.ʔ.o] PF n. pitcher plant
‘ele’wil: [‘e.ʔe.ʔ.wil] PF n. thorny paw, cactus (derived from ‘ewil plant)
aniehu: [a.ʔi.ʔ.e.ju] PF n. fibonacci, blue spiral plant (c.w. from ean blue and ‘iheyu spiral)
apxangr: [a.ʔi.ʔan] PF n. delta tree (c.w. from apxa large and ngr root)
atokirina’: [a.to.ʔi.’i.ʔaʔ] JIC n. seeds of the great tree
awaiē: [a.ʔa.ʔi.] PF n. banshee of paradise
eean: [ʔe.ʔan] PF n. ceadle, herbaceous plant (c.w. from ean blue)
eyaye: [ʔe.ʔa.ʔe] PF n. warbonnet
fkxakewll: [fk’ak.e.wil] PF n. itch plant (c.w. from fkxake itch and ‘ewil plant)
fleflle: [fl’i.ʔe.l] PF n. Sol’s delight, magnetotrophic plant
fnapsutxwll: [fŋap.sut.’wil] PF n. metal-following plant (c.w. from fngap metal and sutx follow)
fwākiwil: [fwā.ʔi.wil] PF n. mantis orchid (c.w. from fwāki mantis and ‘ewil plant)
fyipmaut: [fʔip.maut] PF n. squid fruit tree (c.w. from fyip tentacle and mautil fruit)
hirumwll: [h’a.ʔi.ʔum.wil] PF n. puffer plant
kilpxwil: [kl.’i.ʔi.wil] PF n. lionberry (c.w. from kilte ground and pxwil sharp plant)
koaktutural: [ko.ʔak.tut.ral] PF n. goblin thistle (c.w. from koaktu old person and utral tree)
kxaylt: [k’ʔaj.ʔl.t] PF n. cillaphant (derived from kxayl high)
loreyu: [lo.ʔe.ʔju] PF n. helicoradian, beautiful spiral (c.w. from lor beautiful and ‘iheyu spiral)
minyu: [m’m.ʔju] PF n. turner, twisted lily (derived from min turn)
mulpzx: [mul.’ʔar] PF n. roosterhead plant
pa’lilwil: [paʔ.ʔi.wil] PF n. direhorse pitcher plant (c.w. from pa’li direhorse and ‘ewil plant)
pamtsezowll: [pam.ʔe.ʔo.wil] PF n. cat ear, music plant (c.w. from pamtsee music and ‘ewil plant)
paysyul: [paj.ʔi.ʔul] PF n. water lily (c.w. from pay water and syulang flower)
paywil: [paj.ʔi.wil] PF n. water plant, dapophet (c.w. from pay water and ‘ewil plant)
penghrhrap: [pəŋ.’hr.ʔap] PF n. binary sunshine, fringed lamp (c.w. from peng tell and hrhrap danger)
pxayzekwā: [ʔpaj.’zak.waʔ] PF n. spiny whips (c.w. from pxay many and zekwā finger)
pxiut: [p’i.ʔut] PF n. razor palm, sharp tree (c.w. from pxi sharp and utral tree)
pxiwill: [ʔp’i.wil] PF n. hermit bud plant (c.w. from pxi sharp and ‘ewil plant)
pxornā: [ʔp’oɾ.ʔaʔ] PF n. episoth, exploding seed (c.w. from pxor explode and rāna plant)
pxornā’l: [ʔp’oɾ.ʔaʔ.’l] PF n. sari, beautiful exploding seed plant (c.w. from pxornā’ exploding seed and lār beautiful)
rawp: [rəwp] PF n. bladder polypp
rumaut: [ʔu.ʔma.ʔut] PF n. cannonball fruit tree (c.w. from rum ball and mautil fruit)
rumut: [ʔu.ʔut] PF n. ball tree (c.w. from rum ball and utral tree)
sezē: [sə.ʔe] PF,ZS n. blue flower
smaoe: [sma.’ʔe] PF n. phalanxia, heavily thorned plant
sngukx: [sŋuk] PF n. grub plant
somtīlōr: [somat.ti.’l] PF n. popsicle, hot beauty (c.w. from som hot and tilōr beauty)
syeptutē: [sjept.’ut.ʔe] PF n. hymenman, person trapper (c.w. from syept trap and tute person)
tautur: [ʔa.ʔut.ʔal] PF n. sky tree (c.w. from taw sky and utral tree)
tawtsngal: [taw.ʔsngal] PF n. panopyra, sky cup (c.w. from taw sky and tsngal cup)
tihawnwil: [tih.ʔaw.ʔnu.wil] PF n. spartan, protection plant (c.w. from tihawnu protection and ‘ewil plant)
tompa’ilwil: [tompa.ʔi.wil] PF n. geode, rain plant (c.w. from tompa rain and ‘ewil plant)
torukspxal: [toruk.ʔsp’al] PF n. octoshroom, great leonopteryx fungus (c.w. from toruk great leonopteryx and spxal mushroom)
tsawksyul: [tsawk.’sjul] PF n. sun lily (c.w. from tsawke sun and syulang flower)
Fauna

'angtsik: [‘aŋq̥,tsik̥] PF n. hammerhead
eltungawng: [‘el.tuŋ,awŋ] PF n. brainworm (c.w. from eltū brain and ngawng worm)
fkio: [fki.o] PF n. tetrapeteron
fpaxafaw: [‘fpxa,fa,w̥] PF n. medusa
fwampop: [‘fwam,po,p̥] PF n. tapirus
fwākì: [‘fwā,kì] PF n. mantis
fyuatx: [‘fyu,‘at̥] PF n. anemonoid
ikran: [‘ik.ran] JC n. banshee
ikranay: [‘ik.ran,‘aj̥] JC,PF n. forest banshee
ilu: [‘i.lu] PF,D n. large plesiosaur-like sea creature (from Disney’s Pandora Guide to the Flora and Fauna of the Valley of Mo’ara)
kalī’weya: [‘ka.lī,‘wo,ja] ASG n. species of poisonous arachnid
kenten: [‘kenten] PF n. fan lizard
lanay’ka: [‘la.naj̥,ka] PF,ASG n. slinger
makwup: [‘ma.kwup̥] PF,CDS n. tetrapteron
nalutsa: [‘na.lu.ts̥a] PF n. large armored whale-like sea creature
nantang: [‘na.naj̥] JC,PF n. vipervolf Caniferratus costatus, striped armored wolf

nantangtsyip: [‘na.naj̥,tsj̥ip̥] JC,PF n. dog (earth animal); lit. little nantang (derived from nantang viperwolf)
palī: [‘pa.li] PF n. direhorse
palulukan: [‘pa.lu,lu,kan] JC n. thanator (colloquial [pa.lu,kan])
palulukantsyip: [‘pa.lu,lu,kan,tsj̥ip̥] JC,PF n. cat (earth animal); lit. little palulukan (derived from palulukan thanator) (colloquial [pa.lu,kan,tsj̥ip̥])
riti: [‘ri.ti] JC n. stingbat
skuka: [‘skuka] PF n. sagittaria
sarakat: [‘sra,kat̥] PF n. dinichthoid
syakṣyuk: [‘sjak,sjuk̥] PF n. prolemuris
talioang: [‘tal.i,‘o,an] JC n. sturmeest (derived from ioang animal)
teylu: [‘tej,lu] JC n. beetle larva
toruk: [‘to,ruk̥] JC n. great leonopteryx, last shadow
tsiki: [‘tsi,ki] PF n. reef tick
tsping: [‘tspiŋ̥] PF,CDS n. austrapede
yerik: [‘ye,ri̥k̥] PF n. hexapede
zīze: [‘zi,ze?] PF n. hellfire wasp
F Useful Phrases

These are some useful phrases. Often the word order can be changed, although the morphemes are probably invariable. We’ve included these not only to show instances where a phrase encapsulates a single semantic meaning, but also to illustrate set common constructions. For this reason we have also included some single words again here. Most of these are taken from Dr. Frommer’s blog at Naviteri.org. They’ve been included in no specific conversational order, but rather alphabetically.

‘awa swawtsyìp: [] _PF_ ph. just a tiny moment, hold on a bit
‘efu ohakx: [ȝɐ.ʃ.ə.o.ɪ] _PF_ ph. be hungry
‘ivong nìk’ong: [] _PF_ ph. slow is fine
‘in nga fyape nìfkrr: [] _PF_ ph. what’s been keeping you busy lately?
aìxâle p(a)(l)ukanur: [æ.”t’a.le.p.a.”la.nu.r] _PF_ ph. Na’vi idiom: “Ask a thanator to release its prey”, it’s a foregone conclusion
etrìpa syayvi: [“e.t.r’i па.”s’aj.vi] _PF_ ph. good luck
Eywa ngahu: [“Ej.wa ”Na.hu] JC, _PF_ ph. goodbye, Eywa (be) with you
fìpor syaw fko Ìstaw: [] _PF_ ph. this is Ìstaw
fnu, ma ‘evi. Sa’nur leru hawtsyìp. Tsivurokx ko.: [] _PF_ ph. Quiet, young one. Mommy is taking a nap. Let her rest.
ftia oel lì’fyati leNa’vi nì’o’ nìwotx: [] _PF_ ph. studying Na’vi is a ton of fun for me!
ftxey...fuke: [f’t’ʃi fu.”kE] _PF_ ph. whether...or (derived from _ftxey_ whether and _fuke_ or not)
fwa kan ke tam; zene swizawit livonu.: [] _PF_ ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: To aim is not enough; one must release the arrow; Intent is not enough; it’s action that counts.
fwäkì ke fwefwi: [“fwaiks’i ke.”fwe’fwi] _PF_ ph. Na’vi idiom: “a mantis doesn’t whistle”, it’s against someone’s or something’s nature
fyape fko syaw ngar?: [“fja.pE fko sj’aw NaR] _PF_ ph. what are you called, what is your name
hayalo ta oe (oeta): [h’a.”la.ʃo ta’o.”E.t’a] _PF_ ph. next time from me
irayo: [i.”ra.jo] _PF_ intj. thanks, thank you
kaltxi: [kal.”t’i] _PF_ intj. hello (casual)
kaltxi sivi, ma Ìstaw: [] _PF_ ph. say hello, Ìstaw
ka wotx: [ka wɒtʃ] _PF_ ph. generally, for the most part (literally: across the totality)
kea tìkin: [kə.”t’i.kin] _PF_ ph. no need (for thanks)
kefyà srank: [kə.”ʃja’ sraŋk] _PF_ ph. isn’t that so? right? no?
ke...kaw’it: [kə.”kaw’it] _PF_ ph. not...at all (derived from _ke_ not and _kaw’it_ at all)
kem amuiä, kum afe’: [] _PF_ ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: Proper action, bad result (Said when something that should have turned out well didn’t)
kenten mì kumpay: [kENT’en mi’ ’k’un.mpaʃ] _PF_ ph. Na’vi idiom: “(like) a fan lizard in gel”, a sense of being in an environment where you’re prevented from acting naturally or doing what you want to do
ke pxan: [kə.”p’an] _PF_ ph. I’m not worthy
ke tare: [kə.”t’a.r’E] _PF_ ph. It’s irrelevant; It doesn’t matter
ke tslolam: [] _PF_ ph. I didn’t get that, I didn’t understand
ke zene win sàpivi: [] _PF_ ph. take your time, don’t rush
kiyevame: [kɪ.jə’və.mə] _PF_ intj. good-bye, see you again soon
krro krro: [krə’krə] _PF_ ph. at times, on occasion
kunsiyiri txana timeyp lu tsyal a min.: [] _PF_ ph. The gunship’s main weakness is the rotor system.
ma frapo, ayngaru oeyä tsmukit alu Newey: [PF ph. everybody, please allow me to introduce (to you) my sister, Newey

maitan: [ma.i.tan] PF ph. my son (form of address)

maite: [ma.i.te] PF ph. my daughter (form of address)

makto zong: [mak.to zoŋ] PF ph. take care, travel safely

ne kllte: [ne.kl.te] PF ph. get down (c.w. from ne to and kllte ground)

nga läpivawk n‘it n‘ul ko: [PF ph. tell me a bit more about yourself

nga läpivawk nino ko: [PF ph. tell me all about yourself

nga pesuhu käteng nitrtrr: [PF ph. who do you normally spend time with?

ngari solalew polpxaya zisit: [PF ph. how old are you? how many years have you passed?

ngari tx‘elan mawey livu: [‘ya.pi t‘eqe.lan ma.‘wej li.‘vu] PF ph. don’t worry, may your heart be calm

nga lu fpom srak?: [‘ya.ru lu fpom srak?] PF ph. How are you? are you well?

nga lu pefnxetintin nitrtrr: [PF ph. what is your primary role in society

nga oeyä lertut: [PF ph. allow me to introduce my colleague

nga tsulfä: [‘ya.ru tsul.‘fa] PF ph. to you the mastery

nga tut: [‘ya.ru tut] PF ph. and to you? and you? (After a question with a dative subject

nga yawne lu oer: [‘ya jawe.ne lu wæ] PF ph. I love you, you are beloved to me

nga zola‘u ftu peseng: [PF ph. where did you come from?

ngenga lu tupe: [PF ph. who are you?


nilun ayoi a’eoi ayeyktanä lu lor frato: [PF ph. Of course the ceremonial wardrobes of the leaders are the most beautiful

niprte: [ni ‘pr.te?] PF adv. gladly, I did it with pleasure

oe ‘olongokx mi sray a txampayiri sim, slä set kelku si mi Helutral: [PF ph. I was born in a town near the ocean, but I now live in Hometree

oe irayo si ngaru: [o.e.i.’ra jo S.i ‘ya.ru] PF ph. I give thanks to you, thank you

oel ngati kameie: [we ‘ya.ti ‘ka.me.i.e] PF ph. I see you, hello (familiar)

oei solalew zisit apxevol: [PF ph. I am 24 years old

oeuru meua: [‘we.ru me.’u.i.a] PF ph. an honor to me, it was an honor

oeuru syaw (fko) Txewì: [PF ph. my name is Txewì

oeuru teya si: [‘we.ru te.’ja si] PF ph. fills me with satisfaction, joy

oeuru txoa livu: [‘we.ru ‘to.‘a.‘a li.‘vu] PF ph. please forgive me, may forgiveness be to me

oe tskekeng si säsulur alu tsko swizaw: [PF ph. I practice my hobby, which is archery

oeý tyntiin lu fwa stä’nì fayoangit: [PF ph. my central role in society is to catch fish

pefyä nga fpil: [PF ph. what do you think? (literally: how do you think?)

pum ngeyä: [pum ‘yej.‘ae] PF ph. yours, I should thank you

rutxe läpivawk ni‘it: [PF ph. please talk a little bit about yourself

rutxe liveyn: [PF ph. could you repeat that please?

rutxe tiving mikyun, ma frapo: [PF ph. Your attention, please, everyone!

Sasya!: [sa.‘ja] PF ph. I’ll rise to the challenge! I can do it!

Siva ko!: [si.vja] PF ph. Rise to the Challenge! Courage! You can do it!
smom nìprrte’: [smom nìprrte’] PF ph. nice to know you

Soleia!: [soleia!] PF ph. Congratulations! Nice going! You met the challenge! You did it!

srake fnan ngal li’fyati leNa’vi: [] PF ph. are you good at Na’vi?

srake smon ngar oeyä meylan alu Entu si Kamun: [] PF ph. do you know my friends Entu and Kamun?

srefereey nìprrte’: [] PF ph. looking forward to it

srefwa sngap zize’: [] PF ph. as quickly as possible (Na’vi idiom: before the hellwasp stings)

stum ke: [stum ke] PF ph. almost not (Note: Use instead of hardly, barely, or scarcely.)

taronyut yom smaril: [taronyut yom smaril] PF ph. Na’vi idiom: “the prey eats the hunter”, a totally botched situation, chaos

ši’efumi oeyä: [ši’efumi oeyä] PF ph. in my opinion

ši’i’ayav krrä: [ši’i’ayav krrä] PF ph. forever, until the end of time

ši’o’iri pe su’nu ngar frato: [] PF ph. what is your favorite (favourite) way to have fun?

ši’k’i’iri kempe si nga: [] PF ph. what do you do in your free time?

ši’kangkemiri varmrin oe niwotx: [] PF ph. I was completely swamped at work

ši’kxey ngaru: [ši’kxey ngaru] PF ph. you’re wrong

ši’omummi oeyä: [ši’omummi oeyä] PF ph. to my knowledge

šiyawr ngaru: [šiyawr ngaru] PF ph. you’re right

tokx eo tokx: [] PF ph. face to face, in person

tolàtxaw nìprrte’: [] PF ph. welcome back

ši’alù’iri alu X, ral lu ‘upe: [] PF ph. could you make that a bit clearer?, could you explain that further?

Tsun pehem?: [Tsun pehem?] PF ph. Na’vi idiom: What can one do?

txim a’aw ke tsun hiveyn mi tal mefa’liyä.: [] PF ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: One butt cannot sit on the backs of two direhorses.; You can’t take two positions or sit on the fence; you need to decide.

txo ke niyo’ tsakrr nìyol: [] PF ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: “If you can’t be flawless, at least be brief”

txon lefpom: [txon lefpom] PF ph. good night, peaceful night

X-iti peral: [] PF ph. what does X mean?

X niNa’vi (slu) pel’tu: [] PF ph. how do you say X in Na’vi?

Yewla!: [Yewla!] PF conv. Bummer! That’s a shame! What a shame!

za’u ni’eng: [za’u ni’eng] PF ph. share an interest in common

zola’u nìprrte’: [zola’u nìprrte’] PF ph. come pleasurably, welcome
Kemaweyan, Plumps, Prrton, and Tirea Aean came up with a uniquely Na’vi way of listing and pronouncing the 33 phonemes (distinct sounds) in the language—20 consonants, 7 vowels, 2 “pseudo-vowels” (ll, rr), and 4 diphthongs (aw, ay, ey, ey). Here is that list.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>The Alphabet</th>
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</table>
H Inflections

Verbal Infixes

alm: [al.m] LN perfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.PAST), derived from am + ol: Oe tsw«alm»awvik. I wept.
aly: [al.j] LN perfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.FUT.), derived from ay + ol:
Oe h«aly»angham. I will have laughed.
am: [ar.m] LN past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.): Oe tsw«am»ayon. I flew.
arm: [ar.m] LN imperfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.PAST.), derived from am + er: Oe tsw«arm»awvik. I was weeping.
ary: [ar.j] LN imperfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.FUT.), derived from ay + er: Oe h«ary»angham. I will be laughing.
as: [ar.s] PF future tense or determination verbal infix with «äng» occurring before the vowel i, the vowel of the infix may be raised,
Oel tsp«asy»ang palulukanit. I will definitely kill the thanator.
ats: [a.ts] LN inferential, indicating uncertainty or indirect knowledge verbal infix in position 2 (INFR.): Oel tsp«ats»ang poanit. I killed him (I think.)
avn: [aw.n] PF passive participial verbal infix in position 1 (P.PART.): Oe t«awn»aron-a tute lu. I am a hunted person.
ay: [a.j] LN future tense (predictive) verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.): Oel yerikit t«ay»aron. I will hunt the yerik.
äng: [a.ŋ] LN pejorative affect verbal infix in position 2 (PEJ.): Oe sr«äng»ew. I dance (ugh!).
Alternatively, when «äng» occurs before the vowel i, the vowel of the infix may be raised, giving «eng». For example, Fiskxawngiri tsap'alute s«eng»i oe.
ái: [a.i] LN laudative affect verbal infix in position 2 (LAUD.): Oe sr«ei»ew. I dance (hooray!).
er: [e.r] PF imperfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.): Oe t«er»ìran. I am walking.
eyk: [e.j.k] PF causative verbal infix in position 0 (CAUS.): Oel t«eyk»erku pot. I caused him to die.
ivl: [i.l.v] PF present perfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.PER.SBJ.): Oe new tste«ivl»am. I want to understand.
imv: [i.m.v] PF past subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.SBJ.): Oeyä swizaw ningay timvakuk. May my arrow have struck true.
ivr: [ir.v] PF present imperfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.IMPF.SBJ.): Oe new tste«ivr»am. I want to be understanding.
iv: [i.v] LN subjunctive mood verbal infix in position 1 (SUBJ.): Ngal new futa oe w«iv»em. You want this thing: for me to fight.
iyev: [i.jev] PF future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SBJ.): Oel kìiyev»ame ngati. I will see you.
ilm: [i.l.m] LN perfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.REC.PAST.), derived from im + ol: Oe t«ilm»atxaw. I just now returned.
ily: [i.l.y] LN imperative future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.IMP.FUT.), derived from iy + ol: Oe h«ily»ahaw. I will have slept soon.
im: [i.m] LN recent past verbal infix in position 1 (REC.PAST.): Oe tsw«im»ayon. I just flew.
imr: [ir.m] LN imperfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.REC.PAST.), derived from im + er: Oe t«irm»atxaw. I was just now returning.
iry: [ir.y] LN imperative immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.IMP.FUT.), derived from iy + er: Oe h«iry»ahaw. I will be sleeping soon.
isy: [i,sj] {PF immediate future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.D.): Oel tsp>isy>ang palulukanit. I will definitely kill the thanator soon.

iy: [i,j] {LN immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.): Oel yerikit t<i>y>aron. I will hunt the yerik soon.

iyev: [i,jc,v] {PF future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): Oel k<i>yev>ame ngati. I will see you.

ol: [o,l] {PF perfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.): Oe t<o>l>ìran. I walked (finished action).

us: [u,s] {LN active participle verbal infix in position 1 (A.PART.): Oe t<u>us>aron-a túte lu. I am a hunting person.

uy: [u,j] {PF honorific (honourific) or ceremonial verbal infix in position 2 (HON.): Na’viyä, l<u>y>u hapxì. You are part of The People.

Noun Case Inflections

–ä: [a] {PF genitive suffix for nouns ending in a everything but a, ä, e, i and î (variant of yä) (GEN.): Oel yom ikranä yerikit. I eat the ikran’s yerik.

–it: [it'] {PF patientive suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (variant of t, ti) (PAT.): Oel taron yerikit. I hunt the yerik.

–il: [i] {PF agentive case suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (variant of I) (ERG.): Ikranîl taron yerikit. The ikran hunts the yerik.

–iri: [iri] {PF topical suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (variant of ri) (TOP.): Fiskxawngiri tsiap’alute sengi oe. I apologise for this moron.

–I: [I] {LN agentive case for nouns ending in a vowel (ERG.): Oel taron yerikit. I hunt the yerik.

–r: [r] {LN dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (variant of –ru) (DAT.): eltur ttxen si intriguing


–t: [t'] {LN patientive suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (variant of it, ti) (PAT.): Oel ngät kame. I see you.


–y: [j] {PF genitive for pronouns ending in a or e (casual speech) (GEN.): Ngey toruk sîltsan lu. Your toruk is good.


–yä: [iæ] {LN genitive suffix for nouns ending in a, ä, e, i and î (variant of ä) (GEN.): Oel yeiom Neytiriyä yerikit. I happily eat Neytiri’s yerik. (Causes vowel fronting of a in pronouns: may look like –eyä)

Other Inflections

This is a list of Na’vi morphemes that can attach to the word that changes some aspect of the meaning. Not all Na’vi inflections are productive. (pro.) indicates complete productivity, where they can be applied to any of the subset of words that Dr. Frommer has indicated they can modify, and would be canonical, even if unattested. They cannot be used on parts of speech that aren’t specified. All of the verbal infixes and case markers above are entirely productive.
a: [a] _PF_ (pro.) adjective attribution and subordination marker: Oel txantsa ikranit aean tswayon. I fly the excellent blue ikran.

–an: [an] _LN_ masculine suffix for certain nouns: Poan täftxuyu lu. He is a weaver.


–e: [e] _PF_ feminine suffix for certain nouns: Poe taronyu lu. She is a hunter.

fay+: [faj] _PF_ (pro.) these for nouns (THESE): Fayawkx tsawl lu. These cliffs are tall.

fi+: [fi] _PF_ (pro.) this for nouns (THIS): Oel kame finantangit. I see this viper-wolf.

–fkeyk: [fkej] _PF_ (pro.) suffix for nouns meaning state, condition: Kilvakkeyk lu fyape fìtrr? What's the condition of the river today?

fne–: [fur] _PF_ (pro.) kind, type for nouns (KIND): Eneutralpe tsau’u lu? What kind of tree is that?

fra–: [fra] _PF_ (pro.) every deriving affix Oel kamame frapot. I saw everyone.

fray+: [fraj] _PF_ (pro.) all of these plural for nouns (ALL OF THESE): Frayhelutral lor lu. All of these houses are beautiful.

kaw–: [kaw] _PF_ not one deriving affix Oe kawkrr ke kamä. I never went.

–kel: [kel] _PF_ (unpro.) creates a new noun that indicates a lack of the original noun: Tompakeltalun zene tute Kälìforniayä payit sivar nìnän. Because of the drought, Californians have to use less water.


me+: [mc] _LN_ (pro.) dual for nouns (DU.): Oel new me+orati. I want two lakes.

munsna–: [mun.sna] _PF_ (pro.) pair for nouns (PAIR): Munsnahawnven a pair of shoes

–nay: [naj] _PF_ (unpro.) creates a new noun that is related to the original by being a step down in some relevant heirarchy - size, rank, accomplishment, etc. . .

–o: [o] _PF_ (pro.) indefinite suffix, durative suffix: Oel kalmame tuteot ayzisito. I saw someone for years.

pay+: [pa] _PF_ (pro.) plural inter. marker: Paystalit ngal tsrame’i? What knives did you throw?

–pe+: [pc] _LN_ (pro.) affix inter. marker: pe+hrr nga lrrtok sayi. What time (when) will you smile?

pxe+: [pc’e] _PF_ (pro.) trial for nouns and pronouns (TRI.): Pxoeng Pxe+veng lu. We are three children. (Note that e + e cannot be together, and so ellision occurs, and that oe is a pronoun which often undergoes ellision)

sna–: [sna] _PF_ prefix group marker for nouns; pro. when referring to living things, unpro. otherwise. : snanantang a pack of viperwolves Note: sna- indicates naturally occurring groups or sets. Use sìstårsim to indicate a collection intentionally put together by a person.

ts–: [tsa] _PF_ (pro.) that for nouns (THAT): Oel ise’a tsanantangit. I see that nantang.

tsay+: [tsaj] _PF_ (pro.) those for nouns (THOSE): Tsayora txukx lu. Those lakes are deep.


–ve: [ve] _PF_ (pro.) ordinal suffix for numbers: Koren a’awe tìruseyä ‘awsiteng. The first rule of living together.


Other Inflectional Morphology

These derivational morphemes are different than the inflectional morphemes (in technical speak) above. In other words, the markers here don’t just change the meaning - they change the part of speech. Some of these, only Dr. Frommer can use in order to make a canonical word, like ti-. Others are productive for certain subsets, like –yu, which can go on any verb.

ketsuk–: [te’tsuk] _PF_ (pro.) not able to (do the verb prefixed) deriving affix Swaw lamu ketsuktswa’ The moment was unforgettable
le–: [le] _PF_ adjective deriving affix _Poan lehrrap lu_. He is dangerous.

–nga’: [na’] _PF_ adjective deriving affix ‘Akra apaynga’ _lu_. It is moist soil.

ni–: [ni] _LN_ adverbial deriving affix _Oe niNa’vi plitxe_. I speak na’vi-ly. (Like a Na’vi.) (Pro. for adjectives only, unproductive for other forms - otherwise modify _nifya’o_ with appropriate adjective or relative clause)

sā–: [sæ] _PF_ instrumental noun deriving affix _Sānumerī oe nume_. I learn the teaching.

si: [s·i] _LN_ postpositional verb deriving affix _Oe kelku sī Kelutralmi_. I live in Hometree. (lit. I home make in Hometree.)

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si: [s·i] _LN_ postpositional verb deriving affix _Oe kelku sī Kelutralmi_. I live in Hometree. (lit. I home make in Hometree.)

sā–: [sæ] _PF_ instrumental noun deriving affix _Sānumerī oe nume_. I learn the teaching.

si: [s·i] _LN_ postpositional verb deriving affix _Oe kelku sī Kelutralmi_. I live in Hometree. (lit. I home make in Hometree.)

–tu: [tu] _PF_ person noun from non-verbal stem deriving affix _Oe reltseotu lu_. I am an artist.

–yu: [ju] _LN_ (Pro.) agent noun deriving affix _Oe kea ska’ayu ke lu_. I am no destroyer.
I The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **15.4.3** - Add Txopunil
- **15.4.2** - Fix IPA for talioang
- **15.4.1** - Updated kenong
- **15.4** - Added all new vocabulary from naviteri.org, December 31, 2021
- **15.3** - Updated part of speech for all verbs that did not previously have transitivity defined
- **15.2** - Fixed part of speech for kekem
- **15.1** - Fixed the IPA of several entries
- **15.0** - Added all new vocabulary from naviteri.org after April 2020, fixed IPA and/or part of speech for various words
- **14.4** - Added new words from naviteri.org from October 27, 2019 to April 21, 2020
- **4.3** - Added new words from naviteri.org, July 31, 2019 and September 30, 2019
- **14.2** - Added new words from naviteri.org, August 31, 2019
- **14.1** - Removed Non-Frommerian Illegal words section
- **14.0** - Added 40 new words from naviteri.org, June 6, 2019 and several minor fixes (update by Tirea Aean)
- **13.9** - Many small fixes; Added all new vocabulary from language-updates forum, naviteri.org August 31, 2018 and October 30, 2018
- **13.8** - Added vocabulary from naviteri.org, July 31, 2018, lesar si from 2012, fixed tons of IPA (thanks Wlim!)
- **13.71** - Added uolì'uvi from forever ago (thanks Tirea!)
- **13.7** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, March 31, 2018 and April 30, 2018
- **13.63** - Added kxì from naviteri.org, February 28, 2018
- **13.62** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2017
- **13.61** - Added Kate Winslet’s character **Ronal** to the proper nouns section
- **13.6** - Added new vocabulary from the October naviteri.org posts, new character names, linguistic terms
- **13.51** - Added **Swota Wayä** to proper nouns, from Disney
- **13.5** - Added new vocabulary used in Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.421** - Corrected inconsistencies in the source field.
• **13.42** - Minor typo corrections and fixed IPA for *LosÄntsyelesi*. Also added *ting ontu* and *ting ftxi* since they didn’t make it into the dictionary the first time, for some bizarre reason.

• **13.41** - Added *mo’ara* from Disney’s *Pandora - The World of Avatar*

• **13.4** - Added new Avatar lead character name and clan, *Tomowari* and *Mektayina*

• **13.332** - Disambiguated the definition of *takuk*. Also changed *fmetok* to vtr. Getting more precise all the time!

• **13.331** - Disambiguated the definition of *pongu*.

• **13.33** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, February 28, 2017.

• **13.32** - Moved Na’vi clan names to Proper Nouns block.

• **13.31** - Fixed silly typos for *pllhrr* and *säpllhrr*. Thanks elf!

• **13.301** - Typo/format corrections for several words. No visible changes to the .pdf

• **13.3** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2016 and January 2, 2017.

• **13.294** - Corrected stress for *niolo’*

• **13.293** - Corrected infix IPA for *ue’*

• **13.292** - *zong* changed to vtr. Thanks, Plumps!

• **13.291** - Various minor corrections suggested by Plumps and eejmensikbenhet.

• **13.29** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, June 30, 2016. Some important new words in this one.

• **13.284** - Corrected accent for *lefptomtxok* and *kelfptomtokx* Plumps. Wou!

• **13.283** - Corrected IPA for *säplltxe* and *säplltxevi*. Plumps again. ;)

• **13.282** - Added derivatives of *nguway*