This is the authorized and definitive dictionary for Na’vi, the language created by Dr. Paul Frommer for James Cameron’s film, Avatar. The words within come directly from, or are derived from, Dr. Frommer.

Some notes: The traditional Na’vi transcription in use by Dr. Frommer has been maintained throughout: the IPA transcription is given as well. Compound non-inflected words and loan words from English have been noted. Some lenited words have been included if in the official corpus. Some inflected words are included here, if their inclusion is deemed particularly useful. Note that adpositions are free if before their modifier, but are bound as a suffix if situated after it.

Bold indicates Na’vi word. Italics indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses such as «x» represents an infix, where t<pre-first»<1>ar<2>on are the positions: Included are periods in the IPA to mark syllable divisions, and mid-dots to show infix positions (for beginners), as in [t·a·r·on]. Irregular infixes are marked with (ii). Transitivity is marked if known: words marked v. are either unattested or ambitransitive. Most, if not all transitive verbs can be used intransitively in the absence of a direct object. Known modal verbs and verbs known to use modal syntax are marked with vim or vtrm, depending upon transitivity according to the previous note. Knowledge of lenition and other sound changes will be assumed. Monosyllabic words are not noted for having a single primary stress in the IPA; if an enclitic is added, the root will be assumed to have primary stress. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference, and not syntactic or morphological rules. There are several useful appendices that hold further information.

Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
« » = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people
num. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
ph. = phrase
pn. = pronoun
prop.n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
sbd. = subordinated
An English - Na’vi dictionary and a Dictionary Categorized by Parts of Speech are provided, and may be helpful when searching fails. Translations are also available in French, Estonian, German, Hungarian, Portuguese and Swedish. There are also other, unfinished translations in other languages available.

Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the Lexical Expansion Project. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- **PF** = Dr. Paul Frommer
- **M** = The Movie
- **JC** = James Cameron
- **G** = the Avatar Games
- **ASG** = The Survival Guide
- **PND** = Pandorapedia.com

The Activists Survival Guide, a key early source of words, contained many words which are illegal - these are in the appendix. However, the plant names and songs approved by Dr. Frommer are included in the dictionary proper. James Cameron himself made up many words, which Dr. Frommer then legalized. Dr. Frommer also legalized a few pronunciation errors made during filming: these, like oiss, are now canon. Finally, Dr. Frommer has approved words created by other sources for the Avatar franchise, like the Toruk show by Cirque du Soleil and the Pandora attraction at Disney World. Other words suggested by the LEP and language community have been approved as well. These additional sources are indicated as follows: JC for James Cameron, CP for CCH Pounder, LA for Laz Alonso, Prr for Prrton, RL for Richard Littauer, SW for Sigourney Weaver, ZS for Zoë Saldana, CM for Carla Meyer, CdS for Cirque du Soleil, D is for Disney (from Pandora - The World of Avatar) and G for the Avatar Game. LN is for LearnNavi, specified when the original sourcing has been lost or is ambiguous.

Regarding the IPA, there are some other possible interpretations. Open syllables always use a tense [u] pronunciation, but closed syllables can be either tense [u] or lax [u]. There is no rule for which to use in closed syllables. So tsun, for example, can be either [tsun] or [tsun], but lu is always [lu], never [lu]. Also, an alternate method of transcribing the diphthongs [ej], [aj], [ew], and [aw], not used here (for Frommer prefers the former), is [ej], [aj], [ew], and [aw]. Concerning syllables, where not made clear by Dr. Frommer, the divisions have been split in accordance with the Maximal Onset Principle. Also note that stress and ejective markers can be difficult to differentiate. One example is the word atxkxe which is described as [at’kj’e]. Please note the subtle difference between the characters ‘ for ejective, and ’ for stress.

This dictionary is a work in progress and is likely to have errors. Rutxe, if you note any, let me know here or by email to mark@learnnavi.org, and I will correct them. As for version
number, I’ll change the first digit when there is a big change, .0x0 for a significant, but not large change and the .00x number for tiny edits. Refer to the Changelog for enlightenment.

The Na’vi language is a work in progress, with contributions by many people. Very early on, the Na’vi Community was graciously invited by Dr. Paul Frommer to participate in the growth of the language. This rapidly became an international effort, made possible only by the global reach of the internet. To my knowledge, a constructed language has never evolved in this manner and the rapid growth and maturing of Na’vi would not have been possible otherwise.

My role in the work of Na’vi is shepherd of the public face of the Na’vi language and support of its fans. However, I would like to recognize some particular individuals who’s assistance has been instrumental in the creation and maintenance of this dictionary. First of course, is Dr. Paul Frommer and his monumental effort in creating and expanding this amazing language. Eternal thanks to Richard Littauer for originally creating this document, with the note that most of his work is still included here. Thanks also to Tuiq who created the automation tools for the maintenance of this dictionary with its translations and variants. Finally, thanks to everyone in the Learn Na’vi Community who are helping Na’vi to bloom!

- Mark Miller, et alia
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'a'aw: [ʔaʔaʔaw] _PF_ adj. a few, several (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)

'akra: [ʔakra] _PF_ n. soil (fertile)

'aku: [ʔaʔaʔu] _PF_ vtr. remove, take away, take off

'al: [ʔaʔal] _PF_ vtr. waste

'alii: [ʔaiʔaiʔa] _PF_ n. collar / choker

'ampi: [ʔaʔam.piʔ] _PF_ vtr. touch

'ana: [ʔaʔaʔa] _PF_ n. hanging vine

'ango: [ʔaʔaʔo] _PF_ adj. soft (of a sound)

'anla: [ʔaʔanlaʔa] _PF_ vtr. yearn for

'are: [ʔaʔare] _PF_ n. poncho, cape, shawl

'asap si: [ʔaʔasap siʔ] _PF_ vin. be shocked, be startled (derived from 'asap sudden shock)

'aw: [ʔaʔaw] _PF_ num. one

'awx: [ʔawx'] _PF_ n. cliff

'avlie: [ʔawli] _PF_ adv. once (in the past)

'awlo: [ʔawlo] _PF_ adv. once

'awm: [ʔaʔawm] _PF_ n. camp

'awnim: [ʔaʔawnim] _PF_ vtr. avoid (c.w. from 'awm remain and alim distance)

'awpo: [ʔawpo] _PF_ pn. one individual

'awsiteng: [ʔawsiʔen] _PF_ adv. together (c.w. from 'aw one and teng same, equal)

'awstengyem: [ʔawstengyem] _PF_ vtr. bind / bring two or more things together (ii) (c.w. from 'awsiteng together and yem put)

'awve: [ʔawve] _PF_ adj. first (ordinal) (derived from 'aw one)

'ä': [ʔaʔaʔaʔaʔ] _PF_ intj. oops!

'änxem: [ʔänxem] _PF_ adj. complete

'ärip: [ʔaʔerip] _PF_ vtr. move

'e'al: [ʔeʔaʔaʔaʔ] _PF_ adj. worst

'e'in: [ʔeʔiʔin] _PF_ n. pod, gourd

'e'insey: [ʔeʔiʔinjeʔ] _PF_ n. drinking gourd (c.w. from 'e'in gourd and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)

'efu: [ʔeʔefu] _PF_ vtr. feel, sense, perceive

'eko: [ʔeʔeko] _PF_ vtr. attack

'ekong: [ʔeʔekon] _PF_ n. beat (rhythmic)

'ekxin: [ʔeʔekxin] _PF_ adj. tight

'ekxinum: [ʔeʔekxinum] _PF_ n. degree of tightness, looseness (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)

'ekxinumpe: [ʔeʔekxinumpe] _PF_ inter. how tight, loose? (derived from 'ekxinum tightness, looseness)

'em: [ʔem] _PF_ vtr. cook

'emyu: [ʔemjuʔ] _PF_ n. cook, cooker (derived from 'em cook)

'en: [ʔen] _PF_ n. guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition

'engeng: [ʔenjeng] _PF_ adj. level

'en si: [ʔenj'en siʔ] _PF_ vin. make an informed guess (derived from 'en guess)

'eooi: [ʔeʔoʔoiʔ] _PF_ adj. ceremonious

'ëtnau: [ʔeʔtëtnau] _PF_ n. shoulder

'evan: [ʔevan] _PF_ n. boy (colloquial) (derived from 'evengan boy)

'eveng: [ʔeveng] _PF_ n. child

'evengan: [ʔevengyan] _PF_ n. boy (derived from 'even child)

'evenge: [ʔevengyan] _PF_ n. girl (derived from 'even child)

'evi: [ʔevi] _PF_ n. kid (affectionate form of 'even child)

'ëwau: [ʔëwau] _PF_ adj. young

'ëwll: [ʔëwll] _PF_ n. plant

'ëwra: [ʔëwra] _PF_ n. loom

'ëylan: [ʔëylan] _PF_ n. friend

'ëylanay: [ʔëylanay] _PF_ n. acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend) (derived from 'ëylan friend)

'eyng: [ʔeŋ] _PF_ v. answer, respond

'eyt: [ʔeyt] _PF_ n. the symbol 8 (not the value eight)

'ëi: [ʔëi] _PF_ n. end, conclude

'ëia: [ʔëia] _PF_ vin. lose oneself (spiritual sense)

'ipu: [ʔìpu] _PF_ adj. humorous, funny, amusing

'it: [ʔit] _PF_ n. bit, a small amount

'itat: [ʔitàt] _PF_ n. son

'ità: [ʔità] _PF_ n. daughter

'itétysip: [ʔitétysip] _PF_ n. little daughter (term of endearment) (derived from 'ité daughter)

'íaw: [ʔiʔiʔaw] _PF_ vin. remain, stay

'íheyu: [ʔiʔhiʔu] _PF_ n. spiral

'in: [ʔim] _PF_ svin. be busy, be occupied

'ip: [ʔip] _PF_ vin. disappear, vanish, recede from view
'lengo: [ʔi.ŋo] PF n. hip
'o: [ʔo?] PF adj. bringing fun, exciting
'ok: [ʔok] PF n. remembrance
'okrol: [ʔok.rol] PF n. history (ancient) (derived from 'ok remembrance and rol sing)
'oktrr: [ʔok.tr] PF n. day of commemoration (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and trr day)
'okvur: [ʔok.vur] PF n. history (non-ancient) (c.w. from 'ok remembrance and vur story)
'om: [ʔon] PF adj. violet, purple, magenta
'ompin: [ʔon.pin] PF n. violet, purple, magenta (derived from 'om purple)
'on: [ʔon] PF n. shape, form
'ong: [ʔoŋ] PF v. unfold, blossom
'ongokx: [ʔoŋ.ʊ.k] PF vin. be born (c.w. from 'ong unfold and nokx gives birth to)
'ongop: [ʔoŋ.ʊ.p] PF vtr. design (c.w. from 'on shape, form and ngop create)
'ongopyu: [ʔoŋ.pyʊ] PF n. designer (derived from 'ongop design)
'on si: [ʔon si] PF vin. shape, give shape (to so- mething) (derived from 'on shape)
'opin: [ʔo.pin] PF n. color
'opinsung: [ʔo.pin.sʊŋ] PF vtr. color, color in (c.w. from 'opin color and sung add)
'opinvultsyip: [ʔo.pin.vul.tsjIp] PF n. crayon (c.w. from 'opin color and vultsyip stick)
'ora: [ʔo.ra] PF n. lake
'oratsyip: [ʔo.ra.tsjIp] PF n. pond, pool (derived from 'ora lake)
'otxang: [ʔo.ˈtɒŋ] PF n. musical instrument (generic term)
'rko: [ʔr.ko] PF vin. roll
'rpjom: [ʔr.pjʊm] PF n. thunder
'u: [ʔu] PF n. thing (object, fact, abstraction)
'ul: [ʔul] PF vin. increase
'utsa: [ʔu.ʦa] PF n. medicine
'uo: [ʔu.o] PF pn. something
'upe: [ʔu.pe] PF inter. what (thing) (c.w. from 'u thing and pe inter. marker)
'upxare: [ʔu.ˈpɛrc] PF n. message
'ur: [ʔu.r] PF n. sight, look, appearance

A

a: [ʔa] PF, LN part. clause - level attributive marker
afpawng: [ʔa.ˈpawŋ] PF n. grief
afpawng si: [ʔa.ˈpawŋ si] PF vin. grieve (derived from afpawng grief)
aho: [ʔa.ˈho] PF vin. pray
akrmaw: [ʔa.ˈkrmaw] PF conj. after (temporal) variant of mawkrra (c.w. from krr time and maw after)
akrta: [ʔa.ˈkrta] PF conj. since (temporal) variant of takrra (c.w. from krr time and ta from)
akum: [ʔa.ˈkum] PF conj. that (as a result) (derived from kum result) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slolu oer akum, nifxan lu sevin' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her); see also 'kuma'
alaksi: [ʔa.ˈlaksi] PF adj. ready
alim: [ʔa.lim] PF adv. far away, at a distance (derived from lim far, be far)
alu: [ʔa.lu] PF n. time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions
ala: [ʔa.lo] PF n. time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions
al: [ʔa.lu] PF conj. that is, in other words (derived from a subordinate and lu be) (Used for appositions)
alun: [ʔa.ˈlun] PF conj. because, from the rea- son
am'a: [ʔam.ʔa] PF n. doubt
am'ake: [ʔam.ʔa.ke] PF adj. sure, confident (c.w. from am'a doubt and ke not)
am'aluke: [ʔam.ʔa.lu.ke] PF adv. without a doubt (derived from am'ake sure, confident)
apxa: [ʔa.ˈpa] PF adj. large nfp.
asim: [ʔa.ˈsim] PF adv. nearby, at close range (derived from sim near, be near)
atan: [ʔa.ˈtan] JC n. light
atanvi: [ʔa.ˈtanvi] PF n. ray (derived from atan light)
atanzaw: [ʔa.ˈtan.zaʔ] PF n. forked lightning (derived from atan light and swizaw arrow)
atxar: [ʔa.ˈtər] PF adj. smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole
atxkxe: [ʔat.ˈkɛ] PF n. land
atxkxe: [ʔat.ˈkɛ.re] PF n. map (c.w. from atxkxe land and rel picture)
au: [ʔa.u] JC n. drum (made of skin)
au: [ʔa.ˈu] LA intj. exclamation of consternation
aungia: [ʔa.ˈuŋ.ia] PF n. sign, omen
awnga: [ʔa.ˈwaŋ] PF pn. we (derived from ayo- eng we)
ayfo: [aj.'fo] or ['aj.fo] PF pn. they (derived from pe he, she)
aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] PF pn. to the others (contraction of ay-lahe–ru)
aynga: [aj.'ya] PF pn. you all, you (pl.) (derived from nga you)
ayoe: [aj.'o.e] PF pn. we, us (exclusive) (derived from oe I)
ayoeng: [aj.'weŋ] PF pn. we, us (inclusive) (derived from oe I) (ayoenga– base for suffixes)
ayu: [a.'ju] PF n. things (derived from 'u thing) (never plural u)
Ä
äie: [æ.'i.e] PF n. vision (spiritual)
äo–: ['æ.o] PF adp. under, below
ätxäle: [æ.'tæ.le] PF n. request
ätxäle si: [æ.'tæ.le 's-i] PF vin. request (with tsnì clause for object) (derived from ätxäle request)
Ä
E
empin: [e.am.pin] PF n. blue, green (derived from ean blue, green)
ean: [e.an] PF adj. blue, green
ekxan: [e.'k'an] PF n. barricade, obstruction
ekxan si: [e.'k'an s-i] PF vin. exclude, keep out, bar (derived from ekxan barricade, obstruction)
ekxtux: [e.k.'t'u] PF adj. rough
eltu: [e.ltu] PF n. brain
eltu lefngap: [e.ltu le.'fiap'] PFR n. computer (c.w. from eltu brain and lefngap metallic)
eltur titxen si: [e.ltur ti.'t'en s-i] PF vin. be interesting, intriguing (derived from eltu-r brain (dative) and titxen awakeness)
eltu si: [e.ltu s-i] PF vin. pay attention, quit goofing off (derived from eltu brain)
emkä: [em.'kæ] PFR vtr. cross (derived from emza'u pass, overcome and kä go)
emkäfyä: [em.'kæ.fja] PFR n. ford, crossing (derived from emkä cross and fyä'o path)
emrey: [em.'rey] PF vin. survive
emza'u: [em.'za.'u] PFR vtr. pass (a test), overcome (c.w. from za'u come)
eoo–: [e.o] PF adp. before, in front of (place)
eolüvi: [e.o.lü.'vi] PFR n. prefix (derived from eoo– before and li'u word)
ep'ang: [e.p.'aŋ] PF adj. complex
epxang: [e.'p'aŋ] PF n. stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid
etrip: [e.trip'] PF adj. favorable, auspicious
ewktswo: [ewk.tswo] PF n. (sense of) taste (derived from ewku taste)
ewku: [e.wk.u] PF vtr. taste (not intentionally)
eyawr: [e.'jawr] PF adj. correct, right
eyawrfya: [e.'jawr.fja] PF n. right way (of doing something), correct path (derived from eyawr correct, right and fyä'o path, way, manner)
eyk: [-ejk] JC PF vtr. lead
eyktan: [ejk.tan] JC n. leader (derived from eyk lead)
eyktanay: [ejk.ta.'naj] JC,PF n. deputy, general, one step down from leader (derived from eyktan leader)
eykyu: [ejk.ju] PF n. leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party) (derived from eyk lead)
F
fa–: [fa] PFR adp. with, by means of
fahew: [fa.'hew] PFR n. smell
faoi: [fa.'oi] PF adj. smooth
fayluta: [faj.u.ta] PFR n. these words (contraction of fay+li'–u–ta, patientive case)
fäkä: [fæ.'kæ] PFR vin. go up, ascend (c.w. from fäpa top and kä go)
fäpa: [fæ.'pa] PFR n. top
fäza'u: [fæ.'za.'u] PFR vin. come up, ascend (c.w. from fäpa top and za'u come)
fe': [fe?] PF adj. bad nfp.
fe'lup: [fe.'lup] PF adj. tacky, in poor taste (c.w. from fe' bad and lupra style)
fe'pey: [fe?'pey] PF vin. feel dread, expect something bad to happen, fear (with tsnì for thing dreaded) (ii) (derived from fe' bad and pey
fpak: [fp-ak] PF vin. hold off, suspend action
fpeː: [fpeʔ] PF vtr. send
fpeio: [fpe.ːo] PF n. challenge (ceremonial)
fpi+: [fpi] PF adp. for the sake of, for the benefit of
fpivil: [fpi.ˈvil] PF intj. hrm, let’s see, let me think (derived from fpil think and -iv subjunctive infix)
fpil: [fpil] PF vtr. think
fpilya: [fpi.ˈlyja] PF n. thought pattern, way of thinking (c.w. from fpil think and fya’o path)
fpom: [fpom] PF n. well-being, peace, happiness
fpomron: [fpom.ˈron] PF n. health or well-being (mental) (derived from fpom well-being and ronsem mind) ofp.
fpomronga: [fpom.ˈro.naʔ] PF adj. healthful (mentally) (c.w. from fpom well-being, peace, happiness and ronsem mind) nfp.
fpomtokx: [fpom.ˈtokx] PF n. health (physical) (c.w. from fpom well-being and tokx body) ofp.
fpomtokxngaː': [fpom.ˈtokx.ˈnaʔ] PF adj. healthful (physically) (c.w. from fpom well-being, peace, happiness and tokx body) nfp.
fpxamo: [fpˈa.mo] PF adj. terrible, horrible, awful
fpxàkim: [fpˈa.ˈkim] PF vin. enter
fra’u: [fra.ʔu] PF pn. everything (derived from ‘u thing)
frafyà: [fra.ˈfja] PF adv. in every way (c.w. from fra’u everything and fya’o way)
frakrr: [fra.ˈkr] PF adv. always, all the time (derived from krr time)
fralo: [fra.ˈlo] PF adv. every time, every instance, each time (derived from alo time)
frapo: [fra.ˈpo] PF pn. everyone (derived from po he/she)
frati: [fra.ˈto] PF part. superlative marker than all
fratr: [fra.ˈtr] PF adv. daily, every day (derived from trr day)
fratseng: [fra.ˈtʃeŋ] PF adv. everywhere (derived from tseng place)
fraxon: [fra.ˈtron] PF adv. every night (derived from txon night)
frawzo: [fra.ˈwo] PF intj. all is well, everything is fine or OK (derived from fra’u everything and zo be well)
frir: [frir] PF n. layer
frip: [fr-ɪp] PF vtr. bite
frrefen: [fr-rəˈfɛn] PF vtr. visit
frtutu: [fr.ˈtu] PF n. guest, visitor
fta: [fta] PF n. knot
ftang: [ft-aŋ] PF vim. stop
fta si: [fta s-i] PF vin. knot, make or tie a knot (derived from fta knot)
ftawnemkrr: [ftaw.ˈnem.krr] PF n. past (c.w. from ftaw pass by and krr time)
ftår: [ftær] PF adj. left (not right)
ftårpa: [ftær.ˈpa] PF n. left side (c.w. from ftår left and pa’o side)
fte: [fte] PF conj. so that, in order to (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
ftek: [ftɛk] PF conj. so that not, lest (c.w. from fte so that and ke not) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
ftem: [ftɛm] PF vtr. pass by (something)
ftia: [fti.ˈa] PF vtr. study
ftuː: [ftu.] PF adjp. from (direction)
ftue: [ftu.ˈe] PF adj. easy, simple
ftumfaː: [ftum.ˈfaː] PF adjp. out of, from inside (derived from mfa inside)
ftuopaː: [ftu.ˈo.pə] PF adjp. from behind
ftxavang: [fta.ˈvæŋ] PF adj. passionate
ftxey: [ftˈεj] PF vtr. choose
ftxej: [ftˈεj] PF conj. whether, or
ftxi: [fti] PF n. tongue
ftxilor: [ftiˈlɔr] PF adj. delicious, good tasting (c.w. from ftxi tongue and lor beautiful)
ftxivæ: [ftˈiˈvæʔ] PF adj. bad tasting (c.w. from ftxi tongue and vá’ noisome)
ftxozä: [ftˈo.ˈzaʔ] PF n. celebration, happy occasion
ftxozä si: [ftˈo.ˈzaʔ s-i] PF vin. celebrate (derived from ftxozä celebration)
ftxulˈiːu: [ftˈulʔ.ˈiːʔu] PF vin. orate, give speech (c.w. from tæftxu weave and liʔ word)
ftxuliˈuyu: [ftˈulʔ.ˈi.ʔu中心城市] PF n. orator, (public speaker (derived from ftxuliˈorate, give speech)
fu: [fu] PF conj. or
fuke: [fu.ˈke] PF conj. or not (c.w. from fu or and ke not)
fula: [fu.ˈla] PF pn., sgd. that (c.w. from fíü this (agentive) and a subordinate)
furia: [fuˈria] PF pn., sgd. that (c.w. from fíˈuri this (topical) and a subordinate)
futa: [fu.ta] PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from fi’u-t this (patientive) and a subordinator)
fwa: [fwa] PF pn., sbd. that (subordinate clause marker) (c.w. from fi’u this (subjective) and a subordinator)
fwang: [fwan] PF adv. savory, umami, rich
fwefwi: [fw-e.fwi] PF vin. whistle
fwe: [fwel] PF adj. broken
fwem: [fwem] PF adj. dull, blunt (as a point)
fweep: [fwep] PF n. dust (on a surface)
fwev: [fw-e.v] PF vtr. look for, seek, search
fwi: [fw-i] PF vtr. slip, slide
fwing si: [fwn s-i] PF vtr. humiliate, embarrassment, loss of face
fwoxp: [fwoxp] PF n. dust (in the air) (derived from fwing dust)
fya’o: [fja.7o] PF n. path, way, manner
fyali’u: [fja.l’iu] PF n. adverb (c.w. from fy’a-o path, way, manner and li’u word)
fyan: [fj-an] PF n. constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean
fyanyi: [fj-an.i] PF n. shelf (c.w. from fy-an constructed device for keeping something off the ground and yi shelf, ledge, level, step, rung)
fyanyo: [fj-an.jo] PF n. table, elevated utilitarian surface (c.w. from fyan constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean and yo surface) Note: colloquially, yo can be used in place of fyanyo.
fyape: [fja.pe] PF inter. how variant of pefy
fyawintxu: [fja-w-intxu] PF vtr. guide (with dative of thing guided) (c.w. from fy’a-o path and wintxu show)
fyawintxuyu: [fja-wintxu.yu] PF n. guide (derived from fyawintxu guide)
fye: [fj-e] PF vtr. seal, make impervious
fyeng: [fje] PF adj. steep
fyep: [fj-e.p] PF vtr. hold in the hand, grasp, grip
fyeyn: [fje.n] PF adj. ripe, mature, adult
fyeyntu: [fje.n.tu] PF n. adult person (derived from fyeyn ripe, mature)
fyin: [fjin] PF adj. simple
fyinep’ang: [fjinp’ang] PF n. degree of complexity (c.w. from fyn simple and ep’ang complex)
fyinep’angpe: [fji.n.ep’ang.pe] PF inter. how complex? (derived from fyinep’ang degree of complexity) variant of pefyinep’ang
fyole: [fjo.le] PF adj. sublime, beyond perfection
fyolup: [fjo.lup’] PF adj. exquisite, sublime in style (c.w. from fyole sublime and lupra style)

H

ha: [ha] PF adv. so, in that case
ha’: [ha’?] PF vin. fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance
ha’ngir: [ha’ngir] PF n. afternoon
hafyon: [ha’.fon] PF n. wisdom
hafyonga’: [ha’.fjo.9a?] PF adj. wise (derived from hafyon wisdom) nfp.
hahaw: [h’a.haw] PF vin. sleep
ham: [han] PF adj. previous
hamalo: [ha’.ma.lo] PF adv. last time (c.w. from ham previous and alo time)
han: [h-an] PF vtr. lose
hangham: [h-an.h-an] PF vin. laugh
hangvur: [hag.vur] PF n. joke, funny story (c.w. from hangham laugh and vur story)
hapxi: [ha’.p’i] PF n. part
hapxitu: [ha’.p’i.tu] PF n. member (derived from hapxi part)

hasey: [ha’.se] PF adj. done, finished
hasey si: [ha’.se.i] PF vin. accomplish, bring to a conclusion (derived from hasey done, finished)
hawl: [h-a.wl] PF vtr. prepare
hawmpam: [hawmpam] PF n. noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling (derived from hawng overabundance and pam sound)
hawng: [haw] PF n. overabundance
hawngkrr: [hawng.krr] PF adv. late (c.w. from hawng overabundance and krr time)
hawntsyo: [hawntsyo] PF n. glove (c.w. from hawnu protect and tsy ox hand)
hawnu: [haw’nu] PF n. glove (c.w. from hawnu protect and venu foot)
hawre’: [haw.re’?] PF n. hat (c.w. from hawnu
**protect and re'o head)
hawstsyp: [haw.tsjpt'] PF n. nap (derived from hahaw sleep)
hay: [haj] PF adj. next
hayalo: [ha.ja.lo] PF adv. next time (c.w. from hay next and alo time)
hän: [haen] PF n. net, web
hefi: [h·f·i] PF vtr. smell (not intentionally)
hefitswo: [he.f·i.swo] PF n. (sense of) smell (derived from hefi smell)
hek: [h·ek'] PF vtr. be curious, odd, strange, unexpected
hena: [h·en-a] PF vtr. carry
hermeyp: [her·mejp'] PF n. snow flurry (derived from herwi snow and meyp weak)
hertxayo: [her·t'a.jo] PF n. snow field (derived from herwi snow and txayo field)
herwi: [her.wi] PF n. snow
herwiva: [her.wi.va] PF n. snowflake (derived from herwi snow and ilva flake)
hewne: [hew.ne] PF adj. soft (of an object)
heyn: [h·en] PF vtr. sit
heyr: [h·ey] PF n. chest
hifwo: [h·i.fw·o] PF vtr. flee, escape
hipx: [hip'] PF vtr. control
hiup: [hi-up'] PF vtr., vtr. spit, spit out
hiyik: [hi.jik'] PF adj. funny, strange
hi'ang: [hi.aN] PF n. insect (c.w. from hi'i small and ioang animal)
hi'i: [hi'i] PF adj. small, little (in size)
hikkr: [hi.kr] PF n. second, very short time (c.w. from hi'i little, small and kkr time)
him: [him] PF adj. small (in quantity)

**himpxi: [hm.p'i] PF n. minority, least, small part
himgtxampe: [h·m·t'am.pe] PF inter. how much variant of pintxan
himgtxan: [h·m·t'an] PF n. amount (c.w. from him small and txan much)
himgtxew: [h·m·t'ew] PF n. minimum (c.w. from him small and txew limit)
himgtxewvay: [h·m·t'.ew.vaj] PF adv. minimally (derived from himgtxew minimum)
hino: [h·no] PF adj. fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)
hipey: [h·p·e] PF vtr. hesitate, hold back for a short time (derived from hi'i small and pey wait)
hitxoa: [h·tu.o.a] PF intj. excuse me (derived from hi'i small and txoa forgiveness)
hoan: [ho.an] PF n. comfort
hoet: [ho.et'] PF adj. vast, broad, expansive
hol: [hol] PF adj. few
holpxay: [hol.p'aj] PF n. number (c.w. from hol few and pxay many)
holpxaype: [hol.p'aj.pe] PF inter. how many (c.w. from holpxay number and pe how)
hon: [ho.n] PF adj. endearing, adorable, cute
hrrap: [hr.ap'] PF n. danger
hu: [hu] PF adj. with (accompaniment)
hufwa: [hu.wa] PF conj. although
hufwe: [hu.w'we] PF n. wind
hufwetsyp: [hu.w·fwe.tsjpt'] PF n. breeze, light wind (derived from hufwe wind)
hultxem: [h·ul.t'ezem] PF vtr. hinder
hum: [h·um] PF vtr. leave, depart
huru: [h·ru] PF n. cooking pot

**INGYENG'A: [iŋ.je.na?] PF adj. mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic (derived from ingyen feeling of mystery)
ingyentsim: [iŋ.je.n·tsim] PF n. mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum (c.w. from ingyen feeling of mystery and tsim source)
ingyentsyp: [iŋ.je.n·tsjpt'] PF n. trick, sleight of hand, clever special methodology (derived from ingyen feeling of mystery)
io: [i.o] PF adj. over, above
ioang: [i.o.an] PF n. animal, beast
ioi: [i.o.i] PF n. adornment, or ceremonial apparel
irayo: [i.'ra.jo] _JC_ n., intj. thank you, thanks
irayo si: [i.'ra.jo .'s:i] _PF_ vin. thank, give thanks
(derived from irayo thanks)

ley: [i.'lej] _LA_ intj. war cry
ilva: [i.l.v] _PF_ n. flake, drop, chip
ipxa: [i.'p'a] _RL,PF_ n. fern

K

ka-: [ka] _PF_ adp. across, covering thoroughly
kakpam: [kak.pam] _PF_ adj. deaf (derived from pam sound)
kakrel: [kak.r'el] _PF_ adj. blind (derived from rel image, picture)
kalin: [ka.lin] _PF_ adj. sweet to the taste
kaltxi: [kal.'ti] _PF_ intj. hello
kaltxi si: [kal.'ti .'s:i] _PF_ vin. say hello, greet (derived from kaltxi hello)
kam-: [kam] _PF_ adp. ago
kame: [k.a.m-'e] _PF_ vtr. see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)
kam: [kan] _PF_ vtrm., vtr. aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target
kan'in: [kan.'i.n] _PF_ vtr. focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in (c.w. from kan aim and 'in be busy)
kafpl: [kan.f'pi] _PF_ vin. concentrate, focus one's attention (c.w. from kan aim and fpil think)
kangay: [ka.'ŋaj] _PF_ adj. valid (cognate with ngay true)
kangay si: [ka.'ŋaj .'s:i] _PF_ vin. validate, confirm (derived from kangay valid)
kamom: [k.a.m-om] _PF_ vtr. acquire, get
kantseng: [kan.'tsen] _PF_ n. destination
kanu: [ka.nu] _PF_ adj. smart, intelligent opf.
kar: [ka'r] _PF_ vtr. teach
karyu: [kar.'ju] _PF_ n. teacher (derived from kar teach)
karyunay: [kar.'ju.naj] _PF_ n. apprentice teacher (derived from karyu teacher)
karyun: [kar.'ju.naj] _PF_ n. apprentice teacher (derived from karyu teacher)
kato: [ka.to] _PF_ n. rhythm
kavan: [ka.v'an] _PF_ vtr. support (physically)
kavuk: [ka.'vuk] _PF_ n. treachery

kavuk si: [ka.'vuk'.'s:i] _PF_ vin. betray (derived from kavuk treachery)
kawit: [kaw.'it] _PF_ adv. not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases) (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and 'it bit)
kawkrr: [kaw.k'r] _PF_ adv. never (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and krr time)
kawkxan: [kaw.k'an] _PF_ adj. free, unblocked, unobstructed, clear (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and ekxan barricade, obstruction)
kawl: [kaw] _PF_ adv. hard, diligently
kawng: [kawŋ] _PF_ adj. bad, evil
kawnglan: [kawŋ.lan] _PF_ adj. malicious, bad hearted (c.w. from kawng bad, evil and txel'an heart)
kawngsar: [kawŋ.sar] _PF_ vtr. exploit
kawnomum: [kaw.'no.mum] _PF_ adj. unknown (c.w. from ke not and omum know)
kawtseng: [kaw.ts'en] _PF_ adv. nowhere (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tseng place)
kawtu: [kaw.tu] _PF_ pn. no-one (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tute person)
kay: [ka] _PF_ adv. from now (in the future)
kaym: [kajm] _PF_ n. evening (before twilight), late afternoon
kä: [ka] _PF_ vin. go
kä'årip: [kæ.'årip] _PF_ vtr. push (c.w. from kä go and 'årip move)
kämako: [kæ.'mako] _PF_ v. ride out (c.w. from kä go and makto ride)
kämunge: [kæ.'mungen] _PF_ vtr. take (derived from munge bring)
käpxi: [kæ.'pxi] _PF_ n. rear (part or section) (c.w. from kä go and hapxi part)
kätseng: [kæ.'tseng] _PF_ adv. out there (c.w. from kä go and tseng place)
keyawr: [ke.'jawr] PF adj. incorrect, wrong, not right (c.w. from ke not and eyawr correct)
keye'ung: [ke.'je?'wuj] PF n. insanity
keyn: [k-ejn'] PF vtr. put down
keynven: [k-ejn.'ven] PF vtr. step (derived from keyn put down and venu foot)
keyrel: [k-'rejl] PF n. facial expression (c.w. from key face and rel image)
kezempllte: [kr.-zem.pl.'te'] PF adv. of course, needless to say (contraction of ke+ze ne+pivllttxe)
ki: [k] PF conj. but rather, but instead
kifkey: [ki.'fej] PF n. world (physical, solid)
kilvan: [kil.'van] PF n. river
kin: [k-in] PF vtr. need
kinam: [ki.'nam] PF n. leg
kinamtil: [k-i-namtil] PF n. knee (c.w. from kimam leg and til joint)
kini: [k-i-ne] PF num. seven
kintrr: [k-in.tr] PF n. week (derived from kinâ seven and trr day)
kintrram: [k-in.tr.am] PF n. last week (derived from kintrr week)
kintrray: [k-in.tr.aj] PF n. next week (derived from kintrr week)
kip-: [kip'] PF adv. among
kie: [k-i.vre] PF adj. seventh (ordinal) (derived from kinâ seven)
kilong: [k-i.'on] PF adj. slow
kim: [ki.'men] PF vtr. spin, to spin (something) Pol rumit kolin He spun the ball
kimar: [k-i.'mar] PF adj. in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)
king: [k-i.'.n] PF n. thread
kite'e: [k-i.te.'te] PF n. service
kite'e si: [k-i.te.'te' si-i] PF vtr. serve (derived from kite'e service)
kilfro': [k-il.'fo'] PF vtr. be responsible
kilkä: [k-il.'kä] PF vtr. go down, descend (c.w. from kilpa bottom and kä go)
kilkulat: [k-il.'ku-lat'] PF vtr. dig up
kilkxem: [k-il.'km] PF vtr. stand
killa: [k-il.'la] PF n. bottom
kllpa: [k-il.'la] PF n. bottom
kllpä: [k-il.'pä] PF vtr. land, reach the ground (c.w. from kllte ground and pähem arrive)
kllpxlita: [k-il.'pl-il-ta] PF n. territory
kllrikx: [k-il.'rikiks] PF n. earthquake (c.w. from kllte ground and rikx move)
kllte: [k-il.'te] PF n. ground
klltseng: [k-il.'tseng] PF n. position (derived from tseng place)
klltax: [k-il.'te-j] PF vtr. lie on the ground (c.w. from kllte ground and taxay lie flat)
klltaxekay: [k-il.'te-jx.aj] PF vtr. lay (something) on the ground (c.w. from kllte ground and taxay lie flat) transitive form of klltaxay
kllvawm: [k-l.vawm] PF adj. brown (c.w. from kllte ground and vawm dark)
kllvo: [k-l.'w-o] PF vtr. alight, land (process of) (c.w. from kllte ground and yem put)
kllyem: [k-l.'y-em] PF vtr. bury (c.w. from kllte ground and yem put)
kllza'u: [k-l.'za-u] PF vtr. come down, descend (c.w. from kllte ground and za'u come)
ko: [ko] PF part. solicit agreement
ko'ont: [ko.'on] PF n. ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular (derived from koum rounded, curved and 'on shape)
koak: [ko.'ak] PF adj. old, aged (for living things)
koaktan: [ko.'ak-tan] PF n. old man (derived from koak old, aged)
koakte: [ko.'ak.te] PF n. old woman (derived from koak old, aged)
koaktu: [ko.'ak.tu] PF n. old person (derived from koak old, aged)
kolan: [ko.lan] PF intj. I mean, rather (self-correcting) (derived from kan aim, intend)
kom: [ko.'om] PF vtr. dare
kop: [ko.'op] PF adv. too, also, additionally
kop: [ko.'op] PF conj. and also
koren: [ko.'oren] PF n. rule, guideline
kosman: [ko.'sman] PF adj. wonderful, terrific, fantastic
koum: [ko.'um] PF adj. rounded, curved
krr: [krr] PF n. time
krra: [krr.'a] PF conj. when, at the time that (derived from krr time)
krra-: [krr.'a] PF adv. during (derived from krr time)
krrneks: [krr.'n-ek] PF vtr. take/consume time (c.w. from krr time and neks consume)
krrpe: [krr.'pe] PF inter. when variant of pehrr (c.w. from krr time)
kurup: [ku.'rup] PF adj. heavy (physical weight)
kulat: [k.'u-lat] PF vtr. reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)
kum: [kum] PF n. result
kuma: ['kum.a] p_F conj. that (as a result) (derived from kum result) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin nftxan kuma yawne solu oer' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her); see also 'akum'
kur: [k-u:] p_F vin. hang
kurax: [k-'u.ɾ-ak'] p_F vtr. drive out
kurfyan: ['kur.fjan] p_F n. hamper or suspended rack (c.w. from kur hang and fyan constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean)
kurfyanvi: ['kur.fja.vi] p_F n. hook (for hanging or suspending an item) (derived from kurfyan hamper or suspended rack)
kuru: [k'u.ru] p_F n. neural queue

Kx

kxa: [k’a] p_F n. mouth
kxakx: [k’-a'k'] p_F vin. break, snap in two
kxam: [k’am] p_F n. middle, midpoint
kxamlâ–: [k’am læ] p_F adp. through (via the middle of) (derived from kxam middle)
kxamtrr: [k’am.trr] p_F n. mid-day, noon (c.w. from kxam middle and trr day)
kxamtrrmaw: [k’am.trr.maw] p_F n. the time immediately after noon, early afternoon (c.w. from kxamtrr noon and maw after)
kxamtseng: [k’am.tseng] p_F n. center, place in the middle (c.w. from kxam middle and tseng place)
kxamtxomaw: [k’am.t’o.maw] p_F n. after midnight (c.w. from kxamtxon midnight and maw after)
kxamtxon: [k’am.t’on] p_F n. midnight (c.w. from kxam middle and txon night)
kxamyi: [k’am.ji] p_F n. intermediate level (c.w. from kxam middle and yi level)
kxangangang: [k’aŋ.aŋ.aŋ] p_F intj. boom (onomatopoetic)
kxange: [k’aŋ.e] p_F vin. yawn
kxani: [k’a.ni] p_F adj. forbidden
kxap: [k’ap] p_F n. threat
kxapnga’: [k’ap.na’] p_F adj. threatening (derived from kxap threat) nfp.
kxap si: [k’ap s-i] p_F vin. threaten (derived from kxap threat)
kxawm: [k’awm] p_F adv. perhaps, maybe
kxayl: [k’ai] p_F adj. high
kxaylyi: [k’ai.ji] p_F n. high level (c.w. from kxayl high and yi level)
kxânąŋ: [k’æ.naŋ] p_F adj. smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid
kxeltek: [k’-el.t-ek] p_F vtr. pick up, lift
kxem: [k’-em] p_F vin. be vertical
kxemyo: [k’em.jo] p_F n. wall, vertical surface (c.w. from kxem be vertical and yo surface)
kxener: [k’-en] p_F n. smoke
kxetsê: [k’t-.fSTE] p_F n. tail
kxeyey: [k’e.ji] p_F n. error, mistake
kxitx: [k’i’t’] p_F n. death
kxi: [k’i'] p_F intj. hello (casual) (derived from kaltxì hello) colloquial, shortened form of kaltxì
kxim: [k’im] p_F vtr. command, order, assign a task
kximyu: [k’im.ji] p_F n. commander, one with authority over another (derived from kxim command, order, assign tasks)
kxll: [k’li] p_F n. charge, running attack
kxll si: [k’li s-i] p_F vin. charge (derived from kxll charge)
kxor: [k’or] p_F n. a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)
kxu: [k’u] p_F n. harm
kxuke: [k’u.ke] p_F adj. safe (c.w. from kxu harm and ke not)
kxukx: [k’u.uk] p_F vtr. swallow
kxum: [k’um] p_F adj. viscous, gelatinous, thick
kxumpay: [k’um.pai] p_F n. viscous liquid, gel (derived from kxum viscous, gelatinous, thick)
kxu si: [k’u s-i] p_F vin. harm (derived from kxu harm)
kxutu: [k’u.tu] p_F n. enemy (derived from kxu harm)
la'ha: [la.?a] PF n. physical separation, distance
between two places or objects
la'ape: [la.?a.pe] PF inter. how near, how far,
what distance
lafyon: [la.fjon] PF adj. wise (derived from ha-
fyon wisdom) ofp.
lahe: [la.hr] PF adj. other, else
lal: [lal] PF adj. old (opposite of mip) nfp.
lam: [l-am] PF vin. seem, appear
lamaytxa: [la.maj.?a] PF n. flood
lang: [l-a?u] PF vtr. investigate, explore
lapo: [la.po] PF pn. other one person or thing
(c.w. from lahe other, else and po he, she)
laro: [la.ro] PF adj. clean
laso si: [la.ro ?i] PF vin. clean, make free of dirt
(derived from laro clean)
latem: [l-a.t-en] PF vin. change (lkeykoatem
vtr. change)
latsi: [l-a.?si] LA v. keep up with someone
law: [law] PF adj. clear, certain
lawk: [l-awk'] PF vtr. discourse on, talk about,
say something concerning
lawnol: [law.nol] PF n. great joy
lawr: [lawr] PF n. melody
law si: [law 'si] PF vin. make clear (derived
from law clear)
layompin: [la.jom.pin] PF n. black (derived
from layon black)
layon: [la.jon] PF adj. black
lätxayn: [l-æ.'t-æ.jn] PF vtr. defeat in battle, con-
quer
le'âl: [le.'âal] PF adj. wasteful (derived from 'al
waste) nfp.
le'aw: [le.'aw] PF adj. only
le'awtu: [le.'aw.tu] PF adj. alone, on one's own,
by one's self; lonely (c.w. from 'aw one and
tute person)
le'en: [le.'en] PF adj. speculative, intuitive (de-
derived from 'en guess) nfp.
lefkeytongay: [le.fkæj.to.'yanj] PF adj. real (de-
derived from fkeytok exist and ngay true)
lefkr: [le.fk'] PF adj. current (derived from
fikrr this time)
lefnelan: [le.fne.'lan] PF adj. male (derived from
fnelan male)
lefnele: [le.fne.'le] PF adj. female (derived from
fnele female)
lefngap: [le.'fŋap'] PF adj. metallic (derived
from fngap metal)
lefpm: [le.'fpm] PF adj. happy, peaceful, joy-
ous, pleasant (derived from fpom happiness,
peace) nfp.
lefpmron: [le.'fpm.'ron] PF adj. healthy (men-
tally) (derived from fpomron health or well-
being (mentally)) ofp.
lefptomtokx: [le.'fpm.'tokx] PF adj. healthy
(physically) (derived from fpomtokx health
(physical) ) ofp.
leffr: [le.'fr'] PF adj. layered (derived from
frir layer)
lefxoza: [le.'ft.o.za] PF adj. celebratory
lehawmpam: [le.'hawmp.am] PF adj. noisy
(derived from hawmpam noise)
lehawng: [le.'hawng] PF adj. excessive (derived
from hawng overabundance)
lehawngkrr: [le.'hawng.kr'] PF adj. late (derived
from hawngkrr late)
lehipey: [le.'hi.pej] PF adj. hesitant, in a state of
hesitation (derived from hipey hesitate)
lehoan: [le.'ho.an] PF adj. comfortable (derived
from hoan comfort)
lehrap: [le.'hr.ap'] PF adj. dangerous (derived
from hrap danger)
leioae: [le.'i.o.a.e] PF n. respect
leioae si: [le.'i.o.a.e 'si] PF vin. to respect (de-
derived from leioae respect)
lek: [l-ek'] PF vtr. heed, obey
lekin: [le.'kin] PF adj. necessary (derived from
kin need)
lekor: [le.'ko.'en] PF adj. lawlike (derived
from koren rule)
lekey'ung: [lek.'le.'en] PF adj. insane, crazy
(derived from keyeunting insanity)
leli'fya: [le.'li.'fyæ] PF adj. concerning language,
regarding language (derived from l'fyæ lan-
guage)
lemrey: [lem.'rej] PF adj. surviving (e.g. of enti-
ties from a group some of whom have died) (de-
derived from emrey survive)
lemweypey: [lem.'wej.pej] PF adj. patient (de-
derived from maweypex patient)
len: [l-en] PF vin. happen, occur
leNa'vi: [le.'nævi] PF adj. having to do with the
Na’vi, the People (derived from Na’vi the People)
leno: [lɛnə] PФ adj. thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)
lenomum: [lɛnoməm] PФ adj. curious (derived from newomum be curious)
lenra: [lɛnərə] PФ adj. proud (derived from rrpr pride)
lep: [lɛpə] PФ adj. watery (derived from pay water)
lepwopx: [lɛpˈwɔp] PФ adj. cloudy (derived from piwopx cloud)
leximrun: [lɛxiˈmrun] PФ adj. common, often found (derived from pxim often and run find)
ler: [lɛrə] PФ adj. steady, smooth (for motion)
lerereyfa: [lɛrərˈeɪfə] PФ adj. cultural (derived from reyfa way of living)
lerik: [lɛrik] PФ adj. leafy (derived from rik leaf)
lerin: [lɛrin] PФ adj. wooden, of wood (derived from rın wood)
leronsrel: [lɛronˈsrel] PФ adj. imaginary (derived from ronsrelngop imagine)
leru: [lɛru] PФ n. colleague
lesar: [lɛsar] PФ adj. useful (derived from sar use)
lesar si: [lɛsar sɨ] PФ vin. be useful, be of use, come in handy (derived from lesar useful)
leskxr: [lɛskˈkɜr] PФ adj. wounded (derived from skxir wound)
lesngā’i: [lɛsŋaˈjɨ] PФ adj. original, existing at or from the start, first in a series (derived from snngā’i begin)
lesnonrra: [lɛsˈnɔnəra] PФ adj. full of self-pride (derived from snonrra self-pride)
leso’ha: [lɛsoˈhə] PФ adj. enthusiastic, keen (derived from so’ha be enthusiastic about) opf.
letam: [lɛˈtamə] PФ adj. sufficient (derived from tam suffice)
letokx: [lɛˈtokə] PФ adj. bodily, physical (derived from tokx body)
lettr: [lɛˈtrə] RL adj. daily (derived from trr day)
lettrtr: [lɛˈtrtrə] PФ adj. ordinary (derived from trr day)
letsim: [lɛˈtsimə] PФ adj. original, unique, not derived from another source (derived from tsim source)
lethskxe: [lɛˈskɛ] PФ adj. stony, of stone (derived from tskxe rock, stone)
letsranten: [lɛtsranˈtenə] PФ adj. important (derived from tsranten matter)
letsunslu: [lɛtsunˈslu] PФ adj. possible (derived from tsunslu may, be possible)
letswal: [lɛtswal] PФ adj. powerful (derived from tswal power) opf.
letwan: [letˈwanə] PФ adj. dodgy, sneaky (of a person) (derived from tute person and wan hide)
letxi: [lɛtˈxi] PФ adj. hurried, frenzied (derived from txi hurry)
lextxiluke: [lɛtˈtʃiˈluka] PФ adj. unhurried (c.w. from txi hurry and luke without)
lew: [lɛwə] PФ n. cover, lid
lew si: [lɛwˈsɨ] PФ vin. cover (derived from lew cover)
ley: [lɛˈjɨ] PФ vin. be of value, have some positive value, be worth something
leyapay: [lɛˈjapə] PФ adj. foggy, misty (derived from yapay fog)
leye’krr: [lɛˈjeˈkɜr] PФ adj. early (derived from ye’krr early)
leyewla: [lɛˈjeˈwela] PФ adj. disappointing (derived from yewla disappointment)
leym: [lɛˈjɛm] PФ vin. call, cry out, exclaim
leymfe’ː: [lɛˈjɛmˈfɛː] PФ vin. complain (c.w. from leym call, cry out, exclaim and fe’ bad)
leymkem: [lɛˈjɛmˈkɛm] PФ vin. protest (c.w. from leym call, cry out, exclaim and kemwiā improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified)
leyn: [lɛˈjɛn] PФ vtr. repeat, do again
leyr: [lɛˈjɜr] PФ adj. frozen
leyr si: [lɛˈjɜr sɨ] PФ vin. freeze (something) (derived from leyr frozen)
lezeswa: [lɛˈzeˈswa] PФ adj. grassy (derived from zeswa grass)
li: [li] PФ adv. already
lie: [lɪˈi] PФ n. experience
lie si: [lɪˈi sɨ] PФ vin. experience (derived from lie experience)
lini: [lɪˈni] PФ n. young of an animal, bird, fish, insect
lisre+: [li.sre] PF adp. by, before, up to but not after (c.w. from li already and sre+ before)
liswa: [li.swa] PF n. nourishment
liswa si: [li.swa s:i] PF vin. nourish, provide nourishment (derived from liswa nourishment)
litx: [l'it'] PF adj. sharp (as a blade)
li’fyai: [li.'fja] PF n. language (c.w. from li’u word and fyao’o way)
li’fyalo: [li.’fja.o.10i?] PF n. language group, language users (c.w. from li’fyai language and olo’ clan)
li’fyavi: [li.’fja.vi] PF n. expression, bit of language (derived from li’fyai language)
li’kong: [li.’kon] PF n. syllable (c.w. from li’u word and ‘ekong rhythmic beat)
li’u: [li.’u] PF n. word
li’uking: [li.’u.kjn] PF n. sentence (c.w. from li’u word and king thread)
li’ukingvi: [li.’u.kjn.vi] PF n. phrase (derived from li’uking sentence)
li’upam: [li.’u.pam] PF n. accent, pronunciation (c.w. from li’u word and pam sound)
li’upe: [li.’u.pe] PF inter. what (word, utterance) variant of peli’u
li’upuk: [li.’u.puk] PF n. dictionary (c.w. from li’u word and puk book (English loan word))
li’uvan: [li.’u.van] PF n. pun, word-play (c.w. from li’u word and uvan game)
li’uvi: [li.’u.vi] PF n. affix (derived from li’u word)
lim: [l-i.m] PF svin. be far
limsimpe: [lim.sim.pe] PF inter. how near, how far
ling: [l-i.n] PF vin. float in the air, hover
lo’a: [lo.’a] PF n. totem, amulet
loho: [l-o.h-o] PF vin. be surprising (experiencer in dative)
loi: [lo.i] PF n. egg
lok: [l-ok] PF vtr. approach
lok-: [l-ok] PF advp. close to
lom: [lom] PF adj. missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)
lomtu: [lom.tu] PF n. missed person (derived from lom missing, missed)
lonu: [l-o.n-u] PF vtr. release, let go
lopx: [l-op] PF vin. panic
lor: [lor] PF adj. beautiful, pleasant to the senses
loran: [lo.ran] PF n. elegance, grace (c.w. from lor beautiful and ran intrinsic character or nature)
lrrotk: [lr.tok] PF n. smile
lrrotk si: [lr.tok’s-i] PF vin. smile (derived from lrrotk smile)
lu: [l-u] PF vin., svin. be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
luke-: [lu.ke] PF advp. without
lukpen: [luk.pen] PF adj. without clothing, naked (c.w. from luke without and pen clothing (plural))
lumpe: [lum.pe] PF inter. why variant of pelun
lun: [lun] PF n. reason
lupra: [lup.ra] PF n. style

M

ma: [ma] PF part. O (vocative marker)
makto: [m-ak.t-o] PF vtr. ride
mal: [mal] PF adj. trustworthy, trust-inspiring
mam: [mam] PF vtr. wrap
masat: [ma.sat] PF n. breastplate (armor)
mauti: [ma.u.ti] PF n. fruit
maw-: [maw] PF advp. after (time)
mawey: [ma.’wej] CAY adv. calm
maweypey: [ma.’wej.p-ej] PF svin. be patient (ii) (c.w. from mawey calm and pey wait)
maweypeyyu: [ma.’wej.pej.ju] PF n. One who is patient (derived from maweypey be patient)
mawfwa: [maw.fwa] PF conj. after (c.w. from maw after and fwa that)
mawkrr: [maw.kr] PF adv. after, afterwards, later (c.w. from maw after and krr time)
mawkrra: [maw.’kr.a] PF conj. after (temporal) variant of akrrmaw (c.w. from krr time and maw after)
mawl: [mawl] PF n. half
may’: [m-aj?] PF vtrm. taste, try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive
mâkku: [m-ak’u] PF vtr. interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance (derived from kxu harm)
me’em: [me.’em] PF adj. harmonious
mefo: [mi'ro] PF n. they, those two (derived from me+ dual marker and po he/she)

mek: [mek'] PF adj. empty, or metaphorically: having no value

mekre: [mek.re] PF n. supplies

meikseng: [mek.ised] PF n. gap, breach (c.w. from mek empty and tseng place)

melo: [me.lo] PF adv. twice (derived from me+ dual marker and allo time)

menari: [men.a.ri] PF n. eyes (two) (derived from me+ dual and nari eye)

meauniae: [me.o.a.u.ni.a'ea] PF n. harmony, living at one with nature

merki: [mer.ki] PF n. ground rack (for smoking meats)

mesrram: [mes.sr'am] PF n., adv. the day before yesterday, two days ago (derived from trr day)

mesrray: [mes.sr'aj] PF n., adv. the day after tomorrow, two days from now (derived from trr day)

meuia: [me.u.i.a] PF n. honor

meuianga': [meu.i.a nga'] PF adj. honorable, honorably (derived from meuia honor and nga' contain)

meuia si: [meu.i.a si] PF vin. honor (derived from meuia honor)

meyam: [m-e.y-am] PF vtr. hug, embrace, hold in one's arms

meyp: [mejp'] PF adj. weak

meypyu: [mejp.tu] PF n. weakening (derived from meyp weak)

mi: [mi] PF adv. yet, still, as before

miklor: [mik'.lo] PF adj. pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding (derived from mikyun ear and lor beautiful)

miktsang: [mik.ta] PF n. earring (c.w. from mikyun ear and tsang piercing)

mikvā': [mik.vae?] PF adj. bad-sounding (derived from mikyun ear and va' unpleasant to the senses)

mikyun: [mik.jun] n. ear

mip: [mip'] PF adj. new

mi+: [mi] PF adj. in, on

mifa: [mi.fa] or [mi'fa] PF n., adv. inside

miftxle: [mi't'e.ik] PF adv. in this regard, related to this matter

mikam-: [mi'.ka'm] PF adv. between

min: [m-in] PF vin. turn, rotate on an axis Min ne fõrpa Turn to the left

minyu: [mun.ju] PF n. turner (derived from min turn)

miso: [mi.so] PF adv. away (position) (derived from mi in)

ml'an: [ml'.an] PF vtr. accept

mlte: [ml.t-e] PF vin. agree

mo: [mo] PF n. space, hollow, enclosed open area

mo'ara: [mo'.ara] PF n. gathering place

mo a fngā': [mo a 'fngā'] PF n. restroom (on Earth) (c.w. from mo space, enclosed open area and (a) fngā' relieve oneself)

moe: [mo'e] PF n. we two, us two (exclusive) (derived from me+ dual and oe i)

mok: [mok'] PF vtr. suggest

mokri: [mok.ri] PF n. voice

momok: [mo.mok'] PF adj. hollow, not solid

mong: [mo.ong] PF vtr. depend on, rely on, trust for protection

mowan: [mo.wan] PF adj. pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)

mowar: [mo.war] PF n. advice, bit or piece of advice

mowar si: [mo.war si] PF vin. advise (derived from mowar advice)

mowarsiyu: [mo.war.si.yu] PF n. advisor (derived from mowar advice)

mrr: [m-] PF num. five

mrrtrr: ['m-rr'] PF n. five day work week (derived from mrr five and trr day)

mrrve: ['m-rrve'] PF adj. fifth (ordinal) (derived from mrr five)

muiâ: [mu.i.a] PF adj. proper, fair, right, justified

mun'i: [mun'.i] PF v. cut

mune: [mun.ne] PF num. two

munge: [m-un.ge] PF vtr. take, bring

mungwrr-: [mun.gwrr] PF adp. except

munsna: [munsna] PF n. pair (derived from mune two and sna' o set, group)

muntr: [mun.tr] PF n. weekend (derived from mune two and trr day)

muntrram: [mun.tr.am] PF n. last weekend (derived from muntr weekend)

muntray: [mun.tr.aj] PF n. next weekend (derived from muntr weekend)

muntxa: [mun.t'aj] PF adv. mated, married
muntxa si: [mun.'t'a 's-i] PF vin. mate (with someone), marry (derived from muntxa mated)
muntxatan: [mun.'t'a.tan] PF n. husband, male spouse (derived from muntxatu spouse)
muntxate: [mun.'t.a.te] PF n. wife, female spouse (derived from muntxatu spouse)

N

naː: [na] PF adp. like, as
naːr̥iːng: [naʔ.r̥iŋ] PF n. forest
naer: [na.'er] PF n. drink, something able to be drunk
nafì'u: [na.fi.'ʔu] PF adj. such (c.w. from na as and fi.'u this)

muntxapng: [na.fapwŋ] PF adv. grievingly, with grief (derived from afapwng grief)
am'ake: [nam.'ʔa.ke] PF adv. confidently (derived from am'ake confident)
nang: [naj] PF part. surprise, exclamation, encouragement (mirative)
nari: [na.r̥i] PF n. eye
nari si: [na.r̥i s-i] PF vin. watch out, be careful (derived from nari eye)
narlor: [nar.'lor] PF adj. beautiful visually (derived from nari eye and lor beautiful, pleasant to the senses)
narvāː: [nar.'væʔ] PF adj. ugly, unsightly (derived from nari eye and vāʔ unpleasant to the senses)
natkenong: [nat.'kə.nəŋ] PF conj. for example, as an example (c.w. from na like, as and tikenong example)
nawang: [n-a.w-aŋ] PF vin. merge, become one with

Contraction of na hufwe

nawm: [nawm] PF adv. great, noble

nawmtu: [nawm.tu] PF n. great person (derived from nawm great)
nawri: [nawr̥i] PF adj. talented

nayn: [najn] PF n. the symbol 9 (not the value nine)
nák: [n-ak'] PF vtr. drink
nán: [n-æn] PF vin. decrease
neː: [ne] PF adp. to, towards (direction)
ne'mim: [ne.'ʔm] PF adv. back (direction)
nefā: [ne.fæ] PF adv. up (direction)
nekil: [ne.'kl] PF adv. down (direction)

muntxatu: [mun.'t'a.tu] PF n. spouse (derived from muntxa mated)
muve: [mu.ve] PF adj. second (ordinal) (derived from mune two)
muwintxu: [mu.w-m.'ʔu] PF vtr. introduce, present (derived from wintxu show)

nekx: [n-ék'] PF vtr. burn, consume
nemfaː: [nem.фа] PF adp. into, inside (c.w. from ne towards and mifa inside)
nemrey: [nem.ɾe] PF adv., intj. in a fashion as if one’s life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)
nen: [ne.n] PF n. sand
neto: [ne.'to] PF adv. away (direction) (derived from ne to)
netriːp: [net.ɾip] PF adv. luckily, happily
new: [n-ew] PF vtrm. want
newomum: [n-ew.o.mun] PF svin. be curious, want to know (c.w. from new want and omum know)

neympin: [nem.jpin] PF n. light color (derived from neyn light, shade of white)
neyn: [ne.n] PF adv. light colors, shades of white
niː: [ni.ˈʔe] PF vtr. grab
nik: [nik'] PF adj. convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort
nikre: [nikɾe] PF n. hair
nikroi: [nik.ro.i] PF n. hair adornment (c.w. from nikre hair and ı₁oı₁ adornment)
niktsyeː: [niktsjej] PF n. food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines) (c.w. from nik convenient and tsyeay snack, light meal)
nim: [nim] PF adj. timid, shy

ninan: [ni.nan] PF adv. by reading (derived from inan read)

ningyen: [niŋ.ʃeŋ] PF adv. mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion (derived from ingyen feeling of mystery)
nip: [n-ip] PF vin. become stuck, get caught in something

nitram: [ni.təm] PF adj. happy (of people)
nivi: [ni.vi] PF n. sleeping hammock (general term)
niː: [ni] PF adverbial deriving affix
nìːl: [ni.ʔal] PF adv. wastefully (derived from ’al waste)
nikefxo: [m.kx.'f’t’o] PF adv. unfortunately, sadly (derived from keftxo unhappy)
nikelkin: [m.kxl.’kin] PF adv. unnecessarily (derived from kelkin unnecessary)
nikemweypey: [m.kxm.’wj.pej] PF adv. impatiently (derived from ke not and lemweypey patient)
niklonu: [m.kl.’nu] PF adv. firmly, steadfastly, faithfully (derived from ke lono not let go)
lit.: ‘without releasing it’
nikmar: [m.k xl.] PF adv. in the right season, opportune (derived from kimar in season)
niksman: [m.k xl.nan] PF adv. wonderfully (derived from kosman wonderful)
niksran: [m.k xl.nan] PF adv. in a mediocre manner (derived from ksrana mediocre)
niktungzup: [m.k’t.xn.’zp] PF adv. carefully, firmly (derived from ke tungzup not drop) lit.: ‘without letting it fall’
nikx: [m.kx] n. gravel
nikxap: [m.k.’kap] PF adv. threateningly (derived from kxap threat)
nikxem: [m.k.’km] PF adv. vertically (derived from kxem be vertical)
nilam: [m.lam] PF adv. apparently (derived from lam seem)
nilaw: [m.law] PF adv. clearly (derived from law clear)
iler: [m.l’r] PF adv. steadily (derived from ler steady, smooth)
nili: [m.l’li] PF adv. in advance (derived from li already)
nilkeftang: [m.lk.’f.tan] PF adv. continuously, incessantly, without stopping (c.w. from luke without and ftang stop)
niloho: [m.’lo.ho] PF adv. surprisingly (derived from loho be surprising)
nilsan: [m.san] PF adv. well (derived from silsan good)
nilun: [m.lun] PF adv. of course, logically, following common sense
nimal: [m.mal] PF adv. trustingly, without hesitation (derived from mal trustworthy)
nimeyp: [m.mrj’p] PF adv. weakly, loosely (derived from meyp weak)
nimun: [m.m’un] PF adv. again
nimwey: [m.m.’wj] PF adv. calmly, peacefully (derived from maweyp calm)
nìyll: [nì.'jl] PF adv. communally, in a communal manner (derived from yll communal)
nìyo: [nì.'jo'] PF adv. perfectly, flawlessly (derived from yo' be perfect)
nìyol: [nì.'jo.l] PF adv. briefly, shortly (of time) (derived from yol short (of time))
nìyrr: [nì.'jrr] PF adv. naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature (derived from yrr natural)
nìzawnong: [nì.'zaw.nong] PF adv. safely (derived from «awn» passive participle infix and zong save)
nìzen: [nì.'žen] PF adv. necessarily (derived from zene must)
nokx: [nɒkx] PF vtr. give birth to
nong: [nɒng] PF vtr. follow, proceed after
nongspe': [nɒng.'spe'] PF vtr. pursue with an intent to capture
nopx: [nɒp] PF vtr. put away, store
nrr: [nɒr] PF vtr. follow, proceed after
nrna: [nɒr.'na] PF n. pride, feeling of pride
nuæ+: [nʊ.'æ] PF adp. beyond

Ng

nga: [ŋa] PF pn. you
nga': [ŋa?] PF vtr. contain
ngam: [ŋam] PF n. echo
ngampam: [ŋam.'pam] PF n. rhyme (c.w. from ngam echo and pam sound)
ngampam si: [ŋam.'pam s:i] PF vtr. rhyme (derived from ngampam rhyme)
ngatsyip: [ŋa.tsyip] PF pn. little you, you little (derived from nga you)
ngawng: [ŋawŋ] PF n. worm
ngay: [ŋa] PF adj. true
ngaytxoa: [ŋa.tʃ'oa] PF intj. sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w. from ngay your and txoa forgiveness)
ngâ'an: [ŋa."lən] PF vtr. suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable
nğâŋ: [ŋaŋ] PF n. stomach
nğâzik: [ŋa."zik] PF adj. difficult, hard
ngenga: [ŋɛ.'ŋa] PF pn. you (honorific form) (derived from nga you)
ngep: [ŋɛp] PF n. navel

nuì: [nʊ.'i] PF vtr. fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result
nulkrr: [nul.'krr] PF adv. longer (time) (derived from krr time)
nulnew: [nul.'nɛw] PF vtrm. prefer (ii) (derived from new want)
nume: [nʊ.'mɛ] PF vtr. learn
numeyu: [nʊ.mɛ.yu] PF n. student (derived from nume learn)
numtseng: [numts] PF n. school (c.w. from nume learn and tseng place)
umntsengvi: [numts] PF n. classroom, division of a school (derived from numtseng school)
umultxa: [numul.'tə] PF n. class (for instruction) (c.w. from nume learn and ultxa meeting)
umultxatu: [numul.'tə.tu] PF n. classmate, member of a class (derived from numultxa class (for instruction))
nutx: [nʊt] PF adj. thick

Ng et: [ŋe] PF adj. smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)
ngeyn: [ŋejn] PF adj. tired
ngian: [ŋi."a] PF adj. adv. however
ngim: [ŋim] PF adj. long (physical length)
ngimpu: [ŋim."pup] PF n. length (derived from ngim long and pup short)
ngip: [ŋi."p] PF n. space, open or borderless area
ngoa: [ŋo."a] PF n. mud
ngong: [ŋo] PF adj. leathargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy
ngop: [ŋo."p] PF vtr. create
ngopu: [ŋo."pu] PF n. creator (derived from ngop create)
ngr: [ŋgr] PF n. root
ngrrpungu: [ŋgr."pʊŋu] PF n. grassroots movement (c.w. from ngrr root and pungu party)
gul: [ŋul] PF adj. grey, drab
ngulpin: [ŋul."pin] PF n. grey (derived from ngul grey, drab)
guway: [ŋu."wej] PF n. howl, viperwolf cry (derived from way song)
Oare: [ɔ:'ə.re] PF n. moon
oe: [ɔ:'ɛ] PF pn. I, me
oeng: [əŋ] PF pn. we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I (derived from oe I)
oetsyip: [ˈwe.ɛʃjup] PF pn. little me, little I (derived from oe I)
oeyk: [o.ɛj] PF n. cause
oeyktiŋ: [o.ɛj.tiŋ] PF vtr. explain (why) (ii)
(o.ɛj.tiŋ) (c.w. from oeyk cause and ting give)
ohakx: [o.əhak] PF adj. hungry
ohe: [o.əhe] PF pn. 1 (deferential or ceremonial form)
oiss: [o.əiss] L.A intj. angry snarl, 'watch it!'
oiss si: [o.əiss s-i] PF vln. hiss (derived from oisss angry snarl)
oisss: PF n. milk
olo: [əlo] PF n. clan
olo'eyktag: [əlo.ərˈtæk.tən] JC n. clan leader (c.w. from olo clan and eyktan leader)
omum: [ə.əmum] PF vtr. know (stress moves to first syllable with inflexion)
onlor: [ən.ələr] PF adj. good-smelling (c.w. from ontu nose and lor pleasant to the senses)
onset: [ən.ətˈsænt] PF n. nose ring (c.w. from ontu nose and tsang piercing)
on: [ən] JC n. nose
onvá': [ən.ənˈvá] PF adj. bad-smelling (c.w. from ontu nose and vá' unpleasant to the senses)

P
pa'ō: [pə.ə] PF n. side
pak: [pæk] PF part. disparagement
palon: [pə.ə.lən] PF vln. burn
pam: [pam] PF n. sound
pamrel: [pam.ərəl] PF n. writing (c.w. from pam sound and rel image)
pamrelfya: [pam.ərəlfjə] PF n. spelling (derived from pamrel writing and fya'o way)
pamrel sì: [pam.ərəl sì] PF vln. write (derived from pamrel writing)
pamrelsiyu: [pam.ərəlsjju] PF n. writer (derived from pamrel writing)
pamrelvi: [pam.ərəlvi] PF n. letter (phonetic symbol) (derived from pamrel writing)
pamrelvu: [pam.ərəlvu] n. pen, pencil, lit. writing stick. (c.w. from pamrel writing and vul branch (of a tree))
pamrelvu le rin: [pam.ərəlvu le.ˈɾiːn] PF n. pencil, lit. wooden writing stick. (c.w. from pamrelvu pen, pencil and le rin wooden, of wood)
pamtse: [pamtsə] PF n. music (c.w. from pam sound and tse art)
pamtseangopyu: [pamtsə.əŋˈpjoju] PF n. music creator, composer (c.w. from pamtseo music and ngopyu creator) eg. James Horner
pamtse: [pamtsə] sì: [pamtsə s-i] PF vln. play music (with fa for instrument played) (derived from pamtseo music)
pamtseotu: [pamtsə.ətu] PF n. musician (derived from pamtseo music)
from pay water and smung transportation device

paytxew: [paj.'t'cw] _PF_ n. shoreline, water’s edge (c.w. from pay water and txew edge)
pähem: [p-e.h-r'nu] _PF_ vin. arrive
pängkxo: [p-eq.'k'o] _PF_ vin. chat, converse, have a conversation
pängkxyu: [pej.'k'o.ju] _PF_ n. chatter, converser (derived from pängkxo chat)
pängkxyu lekoren: [pej.'k'o.ju kr.ko.'ren] _PF_ n. lawyer (c.w. from pängkxyu chatter and lekoren lawlike)
pānu: [pæ.nu] _PF_ n. promise
pānuțing: [pæ.nu.t-u] _PF_ vtr. promise (a thing to someone) (ii) (c.w. from pānu promise and ting give)
–pe+: [pe] _PF_ affix inter. marker
pe'un: [p-e.'u:n] _PF_ vtr. decide
pefnel: [pæ.fnul] _PF_ inter. which kind variant of fnepe
pefya: [pe.'fjaj] _PF_ inter. how variant of fyape
pefyinep'ang: [pe.'fjïn.ep.'ãaj] _PF_ inter. how complex? (derived from fyinep'ang degree of complexity) variant of fyinep'angpe
pehem: [pe.'hem] _PF_ inter. what (action) variant of kempe (c.w. from kem action, deed)
pehr: [pe.'hr] _PF_ inter. when variant of krppe (c.w. from krt time)
pekxinum: [pe.'k'in.um] _PF_ inter. how tight, loose? (derived from 'ekxinum tightness, looseness)
pe'lă'a: [pe.'la.'ãa] _PF_ inter. how near, how far, what distance
pe'lī'u: [pe.'li.'õu] _PF_ inter. what (word, utterance) variant of li'upe
pelimsim: [pe.'lim.sim] _PF_ inter. how near, how far
pelun: [pe.'lun] _PF_ inter. why variant of lumpe
peng: [p-e'ng] _PF_ vtr. tell
penghr: [p-e'ng.hr] _PF_ vin. warn (c.w. from peng tell and hrap danger)
peseng: [pe.'seŋ] _PF_ inter. where variant of tsengpe
peslosnep: [pe.'slo.'sneP] _PF_ inter. what width, how wide? (derived from snep narrow) variant of slosneppe
pesomwew: [pe.'som.'wëw] _PF_ inter. what temperature? (derived from somwew temperature)
pesu: [pe.'su] _PF_ inter. who variant of tupe
peu: [pe.'u] _PF_ inter. what (thing) variant of 'upe
pewn: [pewn] _PF_ n. neck
pey: [p-e'y] _PF_ vin. wait, wait for
piak: [pi.'ak'] _PF_ adj. open, clear (for cloudless skies)
piak si: [pi.'ak's-i] _PF_ vin. open (derived from piak open)
piîl: [piil] _PF_ n. facial stripe
pivnul: [pinu] _PF_ n. crayon (c.w. from 'opin color and vul branch (of a tree) short for 'opinvultsyip
pizayu: [pi.'za.ju] _PF_ n. ancestor
pimtxan: [pim.'t'an] _PF_ inter. how much variant of himtxame
pisaw: [pi.'saw] _PF_ adj. clumsy, accident-prone
pivop: [pi.'wop'] _PF_ n. cloud
pivopxsyip: [pi.'wop'.t'sjip] _PF_ n. nebula (derived from pivopx cloud) lit.: 'little cloud'
plhrr: [pl-l.'hr] _PF_ vin. warn (c.w. from plltxe speak and hrrap danger)
pllngay: [pl-l.'ya] _PF_ inter. admit (derived from plltxe speak and ngay true)
plltxe: [pl-l.'t'e] _PF_ v. speak
plltxyu: [pl-l.'t'e.ju] _PF_ n. speaker (derived from plltxe speak)
op: [po] _PF_ pn. he, she
pooan: [po.'an] _PF_ pn. he (no plural form: use ay)fo (derived from po he, she)
op: [po.'e] _PF_ pn. she (no plural form: use ay)fo (derived from po he, she)
polpxay: [pol.'p'aj] _PF_ inter. how many (c.w. from holpxay number and pe how)
pom: [po.'m'] _PF_ vtr. kiss
pong: [po.'nju] _PF_ n. a group or party of people (derived from po he/she) ofp
prrku: [pr'ku] _PF_ n. womb (c.w. from prrnen baby and kelku home)
prrkxentrkrr: [pr.'k'en.tr.kr] _SKxawng_ n. day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from prtte' pleasurable, kxener smoke, trr day and krr time)
prrnen: [pr.nen] _PF_ n. infant, baby
prrnesyul: [pr.ne.'sjul] _PF_ n. bud (c.w. from prrnen baby and sysulang flower)
prrsmyung: [pr.'smynj] _PF_ n. baby carrier (c.w. from prrnen baby and smung transportation device)
prtte: [ˈpr.teʔ] PF adj. pleasurable (of an activity)

prwll: [ˈpr.wl] PR n. moss (c.w. from prrnen baby and ‘e’ll plant)
pukap: [ˈpu.kap] PF num. six
pum: [ˈpum] PF pn. one (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)
pup: [ˈpup] PF adj. short (physical length)
puve: [ˈpuvə] PF adj. sixth (ordinal) (derived from pukap six)

Px

pxan: [ˈp’an] PF adj. worthy
pxasikk: [ˈp’a.sik] PF intj. screw that!, no way! (vulgar)
pxasul: [ˈp’a.sul] PF adj. fresh, appealing as food
pxaw–: [ˈp’aw] PF adp. around
pxawngip: [ˈp’aw.ŋip] PF n. environment (c.w. from pxaw around and ngip space)
pxawpa: [ˈp’aw.pə] PF n. perimeter, circumference, border (c.w. from pxaw around and pa’o side)
pxawpxun: [ˈp’aw.p’un] PF n. armband (c.w. from pxaw around and pxun arm)
pxay: [ˈp’a:j] PF adj. many (used with singular or plural noun forms)
pxayopin: [ˈp’a:j.o.pin] PF adj. colorful, multicolored, variegated (c.w. from pxay many and ‘opin color)
pxek: [ˈp’ek] PF vtr. kick, shove
pxel–: [ˈp’el] PF adp. like, as
pxeloa: [ˈp’ela] PF adv. thrice, three times (derived from pxe+ trial marker and alo time)
pxen: [ˈp’en] PF n. functional clothing (item of)
pxesram: [ˈp’e.st’am] PF n., adv. three days ago (derived from trr day)
pxesray: [ˈp’e.st’a.j] PF n., adv. three days from now (derived from trr day)
pxey: [ˈp’e:j] PF num. three

R

ral: [ˈral] PF n. meaning
ralke: [ˈral.kə] PF adj. meaningless, devoid of content (c.w. from ral meaning and ke not)
ralnga: [ˈral.naʔ] PF adj. meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned (c.w. from ral meaning and nga contain)
ralpeng: [ˈral.p’en] PF vtr. interpret (ii) (c.w. from ral meaning and peng tell)
ram: [ˈram] PF n. mountain

ramtsip: [ˈram.tsip] PF n. hill (derived from ram mountain)
ramunong: [ˈra.mu.nəŋ] PF n. well
ran: [ˈran] PF n. intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality
rangal: [ˈra.ngal] PF vtr. wish
raspu: [ˈra.spuʔ] PF n. leggings (used in war)
raw: [raw] P_F adp. down to
rawke: [raw.ekte] P_F interj. alarm cry, call to defense
rawm: [rawim] P_F n. lightning (general term)
rawm+pxom: [rawim. p+om] P_F n. thunder and lightning (derived from rawm lightning and ‘rpxom thunder)
rawn: [rawn] P_F vtr. replace, substitute
rawng: [rawn] P_F n. entrance, doorway
rä‘ä: [rae’ae] P_F part. do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)
räptum: [repr. tum] P_F adj. coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable
r’e-o: [re’ae] P_F n. head
rel: [rel] P_F n. image, picture
rel arusixk: [rel a.ru. sikx] P_F n. movie, film, video (c.w. from rel picture and rixk move)
reltseo: [rel tse.o] P_F n. visual art (c.w. from rel image and tseo art)
reltseotu: [rel tse.o tu] P_F n. artist (visual)
(rel from reltseo visual art)
relvul: [rel vul] P_F n. pen, pencil, lit. writing stick.” (short form of pamrelvul)
rem: [rem] P_F n. fuel
reng: [reng] P_F adj. shallow (physically) nfp.
rengop: [reŋ ōp] P_F vtr. design (finer detail)
(c.w. from renu pattern and ngop create)
renten: [ren ten] P_F n. goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)
renu: [ren u] P_F n. pattern
renulke: [ren ul ke] P_F adj. irregular, random
(derived from renu pattern and luke without)
rewon: [rewon] P_F n. morning
rey: [rej] P_F vin. live
rey’eng: [rej ʔeŋ] P_F n. the Balance of Life (derived from rey live)
reyfya: [rej fya] P_F n. way of living, culture (c.w. from rey live and fyə’o path, way)
reykol: [rej kol] P_F vtr. play music, make to sing (poetic) (derived from rol sing and ‘eyk causative infix)
reym: [rej m] P_F n. dry land
reypay: [rej pay] P_F n. blood (c.w. from rey live and pay water)
reypaytun: [rej pay tu] P_F adj. red (“blood tun”) (c.w. from reypay blood and tun red, orange)
rix: [rik] P_F vin. move, shift position
rim: [rim] P_F adj. yellow
rimpin: [rim pin] P_F n. yellow (derived from rim yellow)
rina’: [ri ʔa?] P_F n. seed (derived from atokinina’ seeds of the great tree)
ripx: [rip] P_F vtr. pierce
ri’ir: [ri ʔir] P_F n. reflection
ri’ir si: [riʔ ir s-i] P_F vin. reflect, imitate (derived from ri’ir reflection)
rik: [rik] P_F n. leaf
rikēan: [rik ke an] P_F adj. leaf green (c.w. from nik leaf and ean green)
rikxi: [ri k’i] P_F vin. tremble, shake, shiver
rin: [rin] P_F n. wood
ro+: [ro] P_F adp. at (locative)
ro’a: [ro’ oʔ a] P_F vin. be impressive, inspire awe or respect
rofa: [ro’ fa] P_F adp. beside, alongside
rol: [ro] P_F v. sing
rolun: [ro’ lun] P_F intj. Eureka! I’ve found it!
rong: [rou] P_F n. tunnel
ronguway: [ro’ u wa j] P_F vin. howl (derived from rol sing and nguway howl)
ronguwayyu: [ro’ u wa j ju] P_F n. howler (derived from ronguway howl)
ronsem: [ronsem] P_F n. mind
ronsrel: [ron srel] P_F n. something imagined
(derived from ronsrelngop imagine)
ronsrelngop: [ron srel ngop] P_F vtr. imagine, envision (c.w. of ronsem mind, rel picture, ngop create, casual pronunciation [ron srel ngop’])
ropx: [rop] P_F n. hole (going clear through an object)
rou: [ro u] P_F vin. be, or get drunk (example use: rou fa pxi’)
rum: [rum] P_F n. ball
run: [ru n] P_F vtr. find, discover
rurtur: [ru ru] P_F n. water that is aerated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)
rusey: [ru sej] P_F adj. n. alive, living, living thing (c.w. from rey live and ‘us active participle infix)
rutxe: [ru t’e] P_F intj. please
sa: [s-a] _PF_ vin. rise to a challenge
sa'ewrang: [sa.'e:fwaŋ] _PF_ n. mother loom, giant loom (derived from sa'ñok mother and 'ewrang loom)
sa'ñok: [sa.'nok] _PF_ n. mother (from sa'ñatenuk C)
sa'nu: [sa.'nu] _PF_ n. mum, mommy (affectionate form of sa'ñok mother)
sa'nutsyip: [sa.'nu.tsyip] _PF_ n. little mommy (used for young girls) (derived from sa'nu mommy)
sa'sem: [sa.'sem] _PF_ n. parent or set of parents (derived from sa'ñok mother and sempul father)
saa: [sa] _LA_ intj. threatening cry
saho: [sa.'ho] _PF_ n. prayer (derived from aho pray)
-salew: [s-a.'le:w] _PF_ v. proceed, go
salewfya: [sa.'le:w.fya] _PF_ n. direction, course (derived from salew proceed and fya'o path)
san: [san] _PF_ adv. saying, quote
sang: [sas] _PF_ adj. warm
sar: [s-ar] _PF_ vtr. use
sat: [sat] _PF_ pn. that (lenited form of tsat)
satu'li: [sa.'tu?li] _PF_ n. heritage (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)
sau: [sa.'u] _LA_ intj. exclamation upon exertion, urgh
saylahe: [sa.'le:he] _PF_ adv. 'et cetera' (derived from si alahe and others) (contraction)
sayrip: [sa.'rip] _PF_ adj. handsome, good looking (male)
sä'ana: [sa.'ana] _PF_ n. yearning (derived from 'ana yearn for)
sä'eoio: [sa.'e.oio] _PF_ n. ceremony, ritual, rite (derived from 'eoio ceremonial)
sä'eoio si: [sa.'e.oio si] _PF_ vin. take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual (derived from sä'eoio ceremony)
sä'ipu: [sa.'i:pu] _PF_ n. something humorous (derived from 'ipu humorous)
sä'o: [sa.'o] _PF_ n. tool, utensil
säfé'ul: [sa.'fe:ul] _PF_ n. worsening (specific instance) (derived from fe'ul worsen)
säffli: [sa.'flai] _PF_ n. success (an instance of succeeding) (derived from flai succeed)
säfmi: [sa.'fmi] _PF_ n. attempt (derived from fmi try, attempt)
säfngo': [sa.'fngo?] _PF_ n. requirement, demand (derived from fngo' require)
säfpil: [sa.'fpil] _PF_ n. idea (derived from fpil think)
säftxuli'u: [sa.'ftxi'u] _PF_ n. speech, oration (derived from fxuli'u orate, give speech)
säfyep: [sa.'fyeP] _PF_ n. handle (derived from fyeP hold in the hand)
sähena: [sa.'he:na] _PF_ n. container, vessel, carrier (derived from hena carry)
säkanom: [sa.'ka:nom] _PF_ n. something acquired, an acquisition, a possession (derived from kanom acquire)
säkxange: [sa.'kai.ŋe] _PF_ n. yawn (derived from kxange yawn)
sälang: [sa.'laŋ] _PF_ n. an exploration or investigation (derived from lang investigate, explore)
sälatem: [sa.'la.tem] _PF_ n. change (instance of), edit, modification (derived from latem change)
sälätxayn: [sa.'la.ə:n] _PF_ n. defeat, an instance of defeat (derived from lätxayn defeat)
sälëymfe': [sa.'leymfe'] _PF_ n. complaint (derived from leymfe' complain)
sälëymkem: [sa.'leymkem] _PF_ n. protest, instance of protesting (derived from leymkem protest)
sämok: [sa.'mok] _PF_ n. a suggestion (derived from mok suggest)
sämunge: [sa.'mung] _PF_ n. transportation tool or device (derived from munge take, bring) (Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding -smung)
sämymam: [sa.'em.mam] _PF_ n. hug, embrace (derived from meymam hug)
sänga'an: [sa.'ang] _PF_ n. bout of suffering; episode of depression (derived from nga'än suffer mentally or emotionally)
sängop: [sa.'ŋop] _PF_ n. creation (derived from ngop create)
sänrr: [sa.'nrr] _PF_ n. glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp (derived from nrr glow)
sänui: [sa.'nu:i] _PF_ n. failure (particular instance of failure) (derived from nui fail, falter)
sänume: [sæ.'nu.me] PF n. teaching, instruction (derived from nume learn)
sänunvi: [sæ.'num.vi] PF n. lesson (derived from sänume teaching)
säomum: [sæ.'o.mum] PF n. (piece of) information (derived from omum know)
sänpenghr: [sæ.'pɛŋ.hr] PF n. warning (derived from penghr warn)
säplldr: [sæ.'pl.ldr] PF n. warning (derived from plldr warn)
säplltxe: [sæ.'pl.tɛr] PF n. statement (derived from plltxe speak)
säplltxevi: [sæ.'pl.tɛr.vi] PF n. comment (derived from säplltxe statement)
säpom: [sæ.'pom] PF n. kiss (derived from pom kiss)
särawn: [sæ.'rɔwn] PF n. replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else (derived from rawn replace)
särengop: [sæ.'reŋɔ.p] PF n. design (a particular instance of designing) (derived from rengop design)
särō’a: [sæ.'rɔ.ə] PF n. feat, accomplishment, great deed
särō’si: [sæ.'rɔ.ə.sɪ] PF vin. do great deeds (derived from särō’a great deed)
säséyto: [sæ.'sɛj.tɔ] PF n. butchering tool (derived from seyto butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal))
säsilpey: [sæ.'sil.pɛj] PF n. hope (particular instance) (derived from silpey hope)
säspxin: [sæ.'spɛinx] PF n. disease, sickness, illness (derived from spxin sick)
säspxintsiyip: [sæ.'spɛinx.tɛʃjɛp] PF n. minor ailment (derived from säspxin illness)
säsres’e: [sæ.'sɛrɛ.ə] PF n. a prediction (derived from sres’e predict)
säsřātx: [sæ.'sɛř.ətʃ] PF n. annoyance (derived from strātx annoy)
säsřin: [sæ.'sɛrɛn] PF n. lent or borrowed thing (derived from sрин temporarily transfer from one to another)
sästarsim: [sæ.'stɔr.əsm] PF n. collection (put together intentionally by a person) (derived from starsim gather, collect)
säsulin: [sæ.'sɛlu.in] PF n. hobby, pleasure-yielding activity (derived from sulin be busy (positive sense))
säsyp: [sæ.'sɛjɔp] PF n. trap (derived from syep trap)
sätare: [sæ.'tərə] PF n. connection, relationship (derived from tare connect, relate to)
sätaron: [sæ.'tərɔn] PF n. hunt (derived from taron hunt)
sätan’ul: [sæ.'tsəŋ.əl] PF n. improvement (specific instance) (derived from tsan’ul improve)
sätisyi: [sæ.'tsi.sjɛ] PF n. whisper (derived from tsisyi whisper)
sätswayon: [sæ.'tswɛj.ən] PF n. flight (an instance of flying) (derived from tswayon fly)
sätšyl: [sæ.'tsjil] PF n. climbing event, a climb (derived from tsyl climb)
säv’il: [sæ.'v’il] PF n. sign, indication, signal (derived from v’il indicate, point at)
säwásul: [sæ.'wæsul] PF n. a competition (derived from wásul compete)
säwásultsyip: [sæ.'wæsul.tɛʃjɛp] PF n. a contest (derived from säwásul a competition)
säwāte: [sæ.'we.ətɛ] PF n. point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed (derived from wāte argue)
säwingay: [sæ.'wɛŋ.əj] PF n. proof (particular instance) (derived from wingay proof)
säwintxu: [sæ.'wɛntʃu] PF n. a showing, an exhibition (derived from wintxu show)
säyäkx: [sæ.'jaŋkɛ] PF n. snub (derived from yäkx not notice, ignore, snub)
säzārīp: [sæ.'zɛrɛp] RL,PF n. face lead, rein (derived from za’ārip pull)
se’yəl: [sæ.'ʃəl] PF n. an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)
sekrr: [sɛ.kr] PF n. present (c.w. from set now and krr time)
semkā: [sɛm.'kæ] PF n. bridge (derived from emkā cross)
sempu: [sɛm.pu] PF n. daddy (affectionate form of sempul father)
sempul: [sɛm.pul] PF n. father
set: [sɛt] PF adv. now
sevin: [sɛ.'vin] PF adj. pretty ofp. (female)
sey: [sɛj] PF n. cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources
seykxel: [sɛj.'kɛl] PF adj. strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident
seyri: [sɛɾi] PF n. lip
seyrī: [sɛɾi] JC n. lip
seyn: [sɛn] PF n. chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting (derived from sā'o tool and heyn sit)
seynsīk: [sɛn.sɪk] PF n. well done! (derived from hasey soli nîltsañ accomplished well)
seyo: [sɛj.o.to] PF vtr. butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)
sì: [sɪ] PF auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb do, make deriving affix
sim: [sɪm] PF svin. be near
si: [sɪ] PF conj. and (connects two things, can be attached as –si: for clauses use ulti and)
sîk: [skiː] PF adv. unquote
silpey: [sɪl.pɛj] PF vin. hope (with tsni for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii) (c.w. from siltsañ good and pey wait)
sîlnorsem: [sɪl.nɔrsem] PF adj. clever, smart (thing) (c.w. from siltsañ good and ronsem mind)
sîltsan: [sɪl+tɔsan] PF adj. good (of its kind), well done
slan: [sɿn] PF vtr. support (emotional, social or personal support) opf
slan: [sɿn] PF vtr. support (emotional, social or personal support) opf
slan: [sɿn] PF vtr. support (emotional, social or personal support) opf
slantire: [sɿn.tɪ.ɾɪ] PF n. inspiration (c.w. from slan support and tîra spirit)
slantire si: [sɿn.tɪ.ɾɛ si] PF vin. inspire (derived from slantire inspiration)
slayk: [sɿ.ʌjk] PF vtr. brush, comb
slāː [sɿ.a] PF conj. but
slākop: [sɿ.a.koˈp] PF adv. but also (c.w. from slā but and kɔp also)
slāːr: [sɿ.ʌr] PF n. cave
slele: [sɿ.lɛlɛ] PF vtr. swim
sleyku: [sɿ.lɛj.ku] PF vtr. produce (derived from slu become and eyk causative infix)
sloa: [sɿ.o.a] PF adj. wide
sloan: [sɿ.o.ˈæn] PF vtr. pour
sloespère: [sɿ.o.ˈspaɾ] PF inter. what width, how wide? (derived from sney narrow) variant of pesloespère
slo: [sɿ.o] PF vtr. become (noun predicate with ne in ambiguous constructions)
smon: [sɿ.mɔn] PF vtr. be familiar, be known (with dative)
snaːo: [sɿ.nəʊ] PF n. set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.
snaplîfya: [sɿ.nəplɪʃə] PF n. philosophy (c.w. from sna’.o group and fplîfya way of thinking) lit. ‘a group of mindsets’
snanumultxa: [sɿ.nənumultsɔa] PF n. course (as a collection of classes) (derived from numul-txɑ class for instruction)
snapamrelvi: [sɿ.pəm.ˈrɛlvi] PF n. alphabet (derived from pamrelvi letter (phonetic symbol))
snatanhi: [sɿ.nətən.ˈhi] PF n. constellation (c.w. from sna’.o clump and tanhi star) lit. ‘a clump of stars’
snatanhitsyip: [sɿ.nətən.ˈhi.tɔsɨp] PF n. star cluster (c.w. from sna’.o group and tan-hi(st)syip) star
snaxærem: [sɿ.nəxærɛm] PF n. skeleton (c.w. from sna’.o group and txærem bone) lit. ‘set of bones’
snayi: [sɿ.nəj] PF n. staircase, series of step-like levels (derived from yi level, step)
snaytu: [sɿ.nətu] PF n. loser (derived from snaytx lose)
snaytx: [sɿ.nəjˈtʃ] PF vtr. lose
snām: [sɿ.əm] PF vtr. rot, decay, degrade over time
snep: [sɿ.əp] PF adj. narrow
snew: [sɿ.ɛw] PF vtr. constrict, tighten
snewse: [snew.sje] PF adj. weird, spooky (c.w. from new tighten, constrict and syeha breath)
sneyä: [sne.jae] PF pn. his own, her own, its own (derived from sno his self, her self, its self)
sngap: [sju-aj] PF vtr. sting
sngäi: [sju.æ.^i] PF vrm. begin, start
sngäi.krr: [sju.æ.^i.kr] PF n. beginning, starting time (c.w. from sngäi begin and krr time)
sngäi.tseng: [sju.æ.^i.tseŋ] PF n. beginning, starting position, initial location (c.w. from sngäi start and tseng place)
sngäi.ïyu: [sju.æ.^i.ju] PF n. beginner (derived from sngäi begin)
sngel: [sje] PF n. garbage, trash, rubbish
sngel.tseng: [sje.tsəŋ] PF n. rubbish place, garbage dump (c.w. from sngel garbage and tseng place)
sngum: [sju.m] PF n. worry
sngum si: [sju.m si] PF vin. worry (derived from sngum worry)
sngum.tsim: [sju.m.tsim] PF n. worrisome matter, source of worry (c.w. from sngum worry and tsim source)
sngunga: [sju.m.a] PF adj. worrisome, troubling (derived from sngum worry)
sno: [sno] PF pn. his self, her self, its self (reflexive, genitive form sneyä)
snokfyan: [snokf.jan] PF n. personal belongings rack (c.w. from sno his self, her self, its self and krfyan hamper or suspended rack)
snolup: [sno.lup] PF n. personal style or aesthetic, presence (c.w. from sno self and lupra style)
snomo: [sno.mo] PF n. private space that one can retreat to (c.w. from sno his or her self and mo space)
snonivi: [sno.ni.vis] PF n. single-person hammock (c.w. from sno his/her self and nivi sleeping hammock)
snonra: [sno.na] PF n. self-pride (negative connotation) (c.w. from sno his/her self and nra pride)
snotipx: [sno.tipx] PF n. self-control (c.w. from sno self and tipix control)
Snrrtsyip: [snr.tsyip] PF n. Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri (Colloquial) (derived from Tawsnrrtsyip Alpha Centauri C)

snumina: [snu.mina] CP adj. dim ofp. (refers to a ‘dim’ person)
sô’ha: [s-o^h.a] PF vtr. be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na’vi-PF)
sô’y: [s.o.ju] PF n. colloquial form of txano so’hayu (fan, enthusiast)
søaia: [s.o.aia] PF n. family (irregular genitive form søaia)
sok: [sok] PF adj. recent
som: [som] PF adj. hot
somwew: [somwew] PF n. temperature (derived from som hot and wew cold)
somwewpe: [somwewp] PF inter. what temperature? (more common) (derived from somwew temperature)
sop: [sop] PF vin. travel
sopyu: [sopu] PF n. traveller (derived from sop travel)
sosul: [sosul] PF adj. pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation
spaw: [sp.-aw] PF vtr. believe
spä: [sp.-a] PF v. jump
späpeng: [spae-p-a] PF vtr. oneself (metaphorically) (derived from speng restore)
spe’e: [spe’e] PF vtr. capture
spe’etu: [spe’e.tu] PF n. captive (derived from spe’e capture)
speng: [sp.-a] PF vtr. restore oneself
spono: [spono] PF n. island
spule: [sp.-u] PF vtr. propel
spulmokri: [spulmokri] PF n. telephone (derived from spule propel and mokri voice)
spulyaney: [spulyaney] PF n. canoe paddle (c.w. from spule propel and yaney canoe)
spuwin: [spuw.in] PF adj. old, former nfp.
spxam: [sp.-am] PF n. mushroom, fungus
spxin: [sp.-in] PF adj. sick
srak(e): [srak(e)] PF part. inter. marker for yes or no questions
srän: [srän] PF part, intj. yes (colloquial)
srane: [srän] PF part, intj. yes
srankhe: [sränke] PF part, intj. more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of (c.w. from srane yes and kehe no)
sraw: [sraw] PF adj. painful
srä: [srä] PF n. cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom
srätx: [sr-ætʼ] PF vtr. annoy, bother
sre+: [sreʼ] PF adjp. before (time)
sreʼ: [sreʼ] PF n. tooth
srefey: [sre- fj-e] PF vtr., .vin. expect (c.w. from sre+ before and pey wait)
sreffil: [sre- fi-piil] PF vtr. assume (derived from sre+ before and fil think)
sreffwa: [sre- fwa] PF conj. before (derived from sre before and fwa that)
srekamtrr: [sre- ‑kam ‑t r] PF n. the time before noon (c.w. from sre before and kxamtrr midday)
srekamtxon: [sre- ‑kam ‑t on] PF n. before midnight (c.w. from sre before and kxamtxon midnight)
srekrr: [sre- ‑krt] PF adv. before, already, ahead of time (c.w. from sre before and krr time)
srer: [sre- ‑t r] PF vtr. view
srer’a: [srer- ‑a] PF vtr. INT. appear, materialize, come into view
sresr’ong: [sre- ‑sre ‑t ron] PF n. before dawn (c.w. from sre before and tr’ong dawn)
sreton’ong: [sre ‑ton- ‑t ron] PF n. dusk, evening before sunset (c.w. from sre before and txon-’ong night-fall)
srew: [sre- ‑w] PF vtr. dance
srey: [sre ‑i] PF n. version
srin: [sr- in] PF vtr. transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)
srok: [srok] PF n. bead (decorative)
sru: [sru- ‑i] PF vtr. crush, trample
srung: [sruŋ] PF n. help, assistance
srunga’ : [sruŋ ‑a] PF adj. helpful (derived from srung help) n,pf.
srng si: [sruŋ ‑s ‑i] PF vtr. (derived from srung help)
srngsiyju: [sruŋ ‑si ‑ju] PF n. assistant, helper (derived from srung help)
srngtsiyip: [sruŋ ‑tsi ‑jip] PF n. helpful hint, tip (derived from srung help)
starli’u: [starli ‑ ’u] PF n. adposition (c.w. from sätare connection, relationship and li’u word)
sstarsim: [st- ar- s ‑m] PF vtr. gather, collect
stawm: [st- awm] PF vtr. hear
stawmtswuo: [stawm ‑tswuo] PF n. (sense of) hearing (derived from stawm hear)
štāni: [štā ‑ni] PF vtr. catch
steftxaw: [st- e ‑ft ‑aw] PF vtr. examine, check
steng: [steŋ] PF adj. similar
steyki: [stey ‑ki] PF vtr. anger, make someone angry (derived from sti be angry and eyk causative infix)
sti: [st ‑i] PF vtr. anger (intransitive), be angry
stiwi: [stiwi] PF n. mischief
stiwinga’: [stiwi ‑ga ‑ ’a] PF adj. mischievous (c.w. from stiwi mischief and nga’ contain)
stiwi si: [stiwi ‑si] PF vtr. be naughty, do mischief (derived from stiwi mischief)
stiwisiyu: [stiwi ‑si ‑ju] PF n. mischief-maker (derived from stiwi mischief)
sto: [st ‑o] PF vtr. refuse (to do something)
stum: [stum] PF adv. almost
stxeli: [st ‑e ‑li] PF n. gif
stxenu: [st ‑e ‑nu] PF n. offer (c.w. from stxeli gift and lonu release)
stxenuting: [st ‑e ‑n u ‑ting] PF vtr. offer (derived from stxenu offer, n.)
stxong: [st ‑on] PF adj. strange, unfamiliar, unknown
sulin: [s ‑u ‑lin] PF svin. be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing (derived from ’in be busy)
sum: [sum] PF n. shell (from the ocean)
sumsey: [sum ‑sej] PF n. drinking vessel made of shell (c.w. from sum shell and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
sung: [s ‑ung] PF vtr. add
sunkesun: [sun ‑kesun] PF adv. like it or not (derived from sunu be likeable and ke not)
sunu: [s ‑u ‑nu] PF vtr. be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment
sur: [sur] PF n. taste, flavor
susyang: [sus ‑yan] PF adj. delicate
sutf: [s ‑ut ‑f] PF vtr. track, follow
swaw: [swaw] PF n. moment
swawsyp: [swaw ‑syp] PF n. little moment, second (derived from swaw moment)
swaynivi: [sway ‑ni ‑vi] PF n. family hammock (c.w. from soaia family and nivi sleeping hammock) Note: soaia contracts to sway
swek: [swek] PF n. bar, rod, pole
swey: [swej] PF adj. best
sweylu: [swej ‑lu] PF v. should (derived from swey best and lu is)
swirā: [swi.'ra] PF n. creature
swizaw: [swi.zaw] PF n. arrow
swizawensa: [swi.'za.wen.se.na] PF n. quiver (attached to ikran’s saddle) (c.w. from swizaw arrow and sāhena carrier)
swoa: [swoa] PF n. intoxicating beverage, or “spirits”
swoasey: [swoa.sje] PF n. kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized (c.w. from swoa intoxicating beverage or “spirits” and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)
swoasey ayl: [swoa.sje a.'yl] PF n. large soci-al kava bowl (c.w. from swoasey kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages) and yll communal)
swok: [swok] PF adj. sacred
swotu: [swotu] PF n. sacred place
syam: [sja.m] PF vtr. to smell (intentionally)
syayan: [sja.yan] PF n. a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)
syaw: [sja.aw] PF vln. call
syawn: [sja.wan] PF n. blessing
syay: [sja.y] PF n. fate
syayvi: [sja.yvi] PF n. luck, chance (derived from syay fate)
syā'ā: [sja.'a] PF adj. bitter
sye'otxang: [sje.'otxang] PF n. wind instrument (c.w. from syeha breath and 'otxang musical instrument)
syeha: [sje.ha] PF n. breath

T

ta–: [ta] PF adv. from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)
ta'em: [ta.'em] PF adv. from above
ta'len: [ta.'len] PF n. skin
ta'lengean: [ta.'len.ge.an] PF adj. skin blue (c.w. from ta'len skin and ean blue)
tafkip–: [ta.'fkip] PF adv. from up among (c.w. from ta and fkip– up among)
tafiral: [ta.'firal] PF adv. therefore, because of that
takip–: [ta.'kip] PF adv. from among (c.w. from ta and kip– among)
takrā: [ta.'kr] PF conj. since (temporal) variant of akrra (c.w. from krr time and ta from)
taksyok: [tak.'sok] PF vln. clap hands (derived from takuk strike and tsyokx hand)
takuk: [tak.'uk] PF vtr. strike, beat, slap
talun–: [ta.'lun] PF adv. because of, due to
talun(a): [ta.'lun(a)] PF Conj. because, from the reason (c.w. from ta from and lun reason)
tam: [ta.'m] PF vin., intj. that will suffice, that will do, OK
tam tam: [tam 'tam] M intj. calm, be content, there there
tangk: [tan.'gk] PF n. trunk (of a tree)
tanh: [tan.'h] PF n. star, bioluminescent freckle
tanleng: [tan.'leng] PF n. bark (of a tree) (deri-
ved from **tangek** trunk (of a tree) and **ta’leng** skin

tare: [t-a.r-e] **PF** vtr. connect, relate to, have a relationship with

tarnioang: [t-ac.n.io.aŋ] **PF** n. predator animal (c.w. from **taron** hunt and **ioang** animal)
taron: [t-a.r-on] **JC,PF** vtr. hunt
taronyu: [t-ar.on.ju] **JC,PF** n. hunter (c.w. from **taron** hunt and **-yu** agent suffix)
taronyutsyip: [ta.ron.ju.fsijp] **PF** n. little hunter (derived from **taronyu** hunter)
tatep: [t-a.t-e'p] **PF** vtr. lose track, lose awareness of something
tatlam: [tat.lam] **PF** adv. apparently (derived from **lam seem**)
taw: [taw] **PF** n. sky
taweyk(a): [ta.wEj.k(a)] **PF** conj. because, based on the cause

tawng: [t-awŋ] **PF** vtr. vin. duck, dive

Tawsnrntsyp: [taw.sn.n.fsijp] **PF** n. Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri (derived from **taw sky** and sānrr light source)
tawsyuratan: [taw.sj.u.ra.tan] **PF, LN** n. aurora (c.w. from **taw sky** and **syuratan** (bio)luminescence)
tawtxew: [taw.t'ew] **PF** n. horizon, skyline (c.w. from **taw sky** and **txew** edge)
tätxu: [t-æ.t'æ] **PF** vtr. weave
tätxxyu: [tæ.t'æ.ju] **PF** n. weaver (derived from **tätxu** weave and **-yu** agent suffix)
tätxaw: [t-æ.t'aw] **PF** vtr. return
te: [te] **JC** part. used in full names
tekre: [tek.re] **PF** n. skull
tel: [t-el] **PF** vtr. receive
telem: [telem] **PF** n. cord
tem: [tem] **PF** vtr. vin. shoot
temrey: [tem.rej] **PF** n. survival (derived from **emray survive**)
teng: [ten] **PF** adj. same, equal
tengfya: [tæŋ.fja] **PF** conj. as, same way as (situational similarity) (c.w. from **teng same** equal and **fya'o** path)
tengkrr: [tæŋ.k'r] **PF** conj. while, the same time as (c.w. from **teng same** equal and **krr** time)
teri: [te.rı] **PF** adjp. about, concerning
terkup: [t-er.kup] **PF** vtr. die
teswoting: [tæs.wIng.t-ın] **PF** vtr. grant (ii) (c.w. from **ting give**)
tete: [tæ.tete] **PF** adj. dull (as a blade)
tewng: [tewŋ] **PF** n. loincloth
tewti: [tew.ti] **PF** intj. wow, expression of surprise and pleasure
teya: [te.ya] **PF** adj. full
teya si: [te.ya s-i] **PF** vin. fill (with dative of thing filled) (derived from **teya full**)
teynga: [teŋ.ja] **PF** n. that answer (contraction of **t’eyng a**)
teyngla: [teŋ.ja.la] **PF** n. that answer (agentive) (contraction of **t’eyng–il a**)
teyngta: [teŋ.ja.ta] **PF** n. that answer (patientive) (contraction of **t’eyng–it a**)
teyr: [tejr] **PF** adj. white
teyrpi: [tejr.pi] **PF** n. white (derived from **teyr white**)
tiam: [t-ıam] **PF** vtr. count
til: [til] **PF** n. joint, hinge
til'i: [t-ı.l'ı] **PF** n. conjunction (c.w. from til joint, hinge and li'u word)
tinan: [ti.nın] **PF** n. reading (derived from **inan read**)
tirea: [ti.rə.a] **PF** n. spirit
tireafya'o: [ti.rə.a.fjat'o] **PF** n. spirit path (c.w. from **tirea spirit** and **fya'o path**)
tireaioang: [ti.rə.ai.o.aŋ] **PF** n. spirit animal (c.w. from **tirea spirit** and **ioang animal**)
tireapängkxo: [ti.rə.a.p.aŋ.k'o] **PF** v. commute (c.w. from **tirea spirit** and **päßk xo chat**)
tiretu: [ti.rə.tu] **PF** n. shaman (derived from **tirera spirit and tute person**)
ti'al: [ti'.al] **PF** n. wastefulness (derived from **al waste**)
ti'awm: [ti'.awm] **PF** n. camping (derived from **awm camp**)
ti'awm si: [ti'.awm s-i] **PF** vin. camp (derived from **awm camp**)
ti'awpo: [ti'.awp.o] **PF** n. individuality (negative connotation), selfishness (derived from **awpo one individual**)
ti'efu: [ti'.e.fu] **PF** n. feeling (derived from **efu feel**)
ti'em: [ti'.e.m] **PF** n. the art of cooking (derived from **em cook**)
ti'eylan: [ti'.e.lan] **PF** n. friendship (derived from **eylan friend**)
ti'eyng: [ti'.eŋ] **PF** n. answer, response (derived from **eyng answer**)
ti'i'a: [ti'.i'a] **PF** n. ending, conclusion (derived from **i'a end**
ti'i'avy: [ti.'?i? a.vaj] PF adv. until the end (c.w. from 'ya end and vay until)
ti'iluke: [ti.'i.lu.ke] PF adj. endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense) (c.w. from ti'i'a ending, conclusion and luke without)
ti'ipu: [ti.'i.pi] PF n. humor (derived from 'ipu humorous)
ti'io: [ti.'i?oy] PF n. fun, excitement (derived from 'o' exciting)
ti'ong: [ti.'o?oy] PF n. blooming, unfolding (derived from 'ong bloom)
ti'ongokx: [ti.'o.nok'] PF n. birth (derived from 'ongokx be born)
ti'ul: [ti.'u?ul] PF n. increase
tiain: [ti.a ho] PF n. prayer (in general, abstract idea) (derived from aho pray)
tietykan: [ti.'eik.tan] JC PF n. leadership (derived from ektytan leader)
tifeul: [ti.'fe?ul] PF n. worsening (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from feul worsen)
tifkeytok: [ti.'fkeytok'] PF n. state, condition, situation (derived from fkeytok exist)
tifkeytongay: [ti.'fkeytok .to.yaj] PF n. reality (derived from tifkeytok situation and ngay true)
tifla: [ti.'fla] PF n. success (in general) (derived from fla succeed)
tiflanga: [ti.'fla.nga] PF adj. successful (c.w. from iflai success and nga contain)
tiflir: [ti.'flr] PF n. gentleness, tenderness (derived from flir gentle)
tifmetok: [ti.'fmetok'] PF n. test (derived from fmetok test)
tifmi: [ti.'fmi] PF n. attempt (derived from fmi attempt)
tifnu: [ti.'fnu] PF n. quiet, silence (derived from fnu quiet)
tifnunga: [ti.'fnu.ya?] PF adj. quiet (derived from fnu quiet) nfp.
tifpxamo: [ti.'fp.a.mo] PF n. horror (derived from fpamo horrible)
tiftang: [ti.'tang] PF n. stopping, the glottal stop (derived from ftang stop)
tiftang si: [ti.'tang si] PF vin. stop. someone or something (derived from tiftang stopping)
tiftia: [ti.'ftia] PF n. study (derived from ftia study)
tiftia kifkey: [ti.'ftia ki. fkey] PF n. science, the study of the physical world (c.w. from tiftia study and kifkey world)
tiftiatu: [ti.'ftia.tu] PF n. researcher (derived from tiftia study)
tiftiatu kifkeya: [ti.'ftia.tu ki.fkey] PF n. scientist (c.w. from tiftiatu researcher and kifkey world)
tiftxavang: [ti.'ftia.vang] PF n. passion (derived from tftxavang passionate)
tiftkey: [ti.'fti] PF n. choice (derived from tftkey choose)
tiftuxi'uy: [ti.'ftui.'uy] PF n. speech-making, public speaking (derived from tftuxi'uy orate, give speech)
tifyawintxu: [ti.'fjaw.m.'uy] PF n. guidance (derived from fyawintxu guide)
tifyeyn: [ti.'fjeyn] PF n. ripeness, maturity, full fruition (derived from fyeyn ripe, mature)
tihan: [ti.'han] PF n. loss (derived from han lose)
tihaw: [ti.'haw] PF n. preparations, plan (derived from hawl prepare)
tihawnu: [ti.'haw.nu] PF n. protection (derived from hawnu protect, shelter)
tihawnu si: [ti.'haw.nu si] PF vin. protect (derived from tihawnu protection)
tihip: [ti.'hip] PF n. control (derived from hip control)
tihipey: [ti.'hi.pu] PF n. hesitation (derived from hip ey hesitate)
tihona: [ti.'hona] PF n. cuteness, adorableness (derived from hona enduring)
tik'in: [ti.'kin] PF n. free time, the absence of business (derived from 'in be busy)
tikakpm: [ti.'ka.kpm] PF n. deafness (derived from kakpm deaf)
tikakrel: [ti.'ka.krel] PF n. blindness (derived from kakrel blind)
tikan: [ti.'kan] PF n. aim, goal, purpose, target (derived from kan aim)
tikangkem: [ti.'ka.kem] PF n. work (derived from kem action, deed)
tikangkem si: [ti.'ka.kem si] PF vin. work (derived from tikangkem work)
tikangkemvi: [ti.'ka.kem vi] PF n. project, piece of work (derived from tikangkem work)
tikanu: [ti.'ka.nu] PF n. intelligence (derived from kanu smart)
tingong: [tìŋ] PF n. lethargy, laziness (derived from nongo lazy)
ting ontu: [tìŋ ɔn tu] Jc PF vin. smell (derived from ting give and ontu nose)
tingop: [tìŋ ɔp] PF n. abstract idea of a creation (derived from ngop create)
ting syawn: [tìŋ sjuan] PF vin. bless (derived from syawn blessing)
ting tseng: [tìŋ tæŋ] PF vin. back down, give ground (derived from ting give and tseng finger)
ting zekwâ: [tìŋ zek wa] PF vin. touch (intentionally) (derived from ting give and zekwâ finger)
tino: [tì'n] PF n. thoroughness, attention to detail
tinomum: [tì'n mum] PF n. curiosity (derived from newomum be curious)
tinui: [tì'nui] PF n. failure (abstract concept) (derived from nui fail, falter)
tinvi: [tìnvi] PF n. task, errand, step (in an instruction)
tinvi si: [tìnvi si] PF vin. perform a task, run an errand (derived from tinvi task, errand)
tioeykting: [tì'oej tu] PF n. explanation (derived from eye cause (root)) (Pronounced [tìwej tu] in casual speech)
tiohakx: [tì'o hak x] PF n. hunger (derived from ohakx hungry)
tionsum: [tì'sum] PF n. knowledge (derived from omum know)
tipav: [tì'pav] PF n. growth
tipawm: [tì'pavm] PF n. question (derived from pawm ask)
tipähem: [tì'pæ hem] PF n. arrival (derived from pähem arrive)
tipängkxo: [tìpeŋ kɔ] PF n. conversation, discussion (derived from pâŋkxo chat)
tipängkxotsyip: [tìpeŋ kɔ tsyip] PF n. little conversation (derived from tipängkxo conversation)
tipe'un: [tì'pe un] PF n. decision (derived from peun decide)
tîprte': [tì'pr te'] PF n. pleasure (derived from prte' pleasurable)
tîpsaw: [tìpsaw] PF n. clumsiness (derived from pisaw clumsy, accident-prone)
tiralpeng: [tìral peŋ] PF n. translation, interpretation (derived from ral meaning and peng tell)
tiran: [tì ran] PF vin. walk
tiranpam: [tì ran pam] PF n. footstep (sound) (c.w. from tiran walk and pam sound)
tirawn: [tìrawn] PF n. replacement, the act of replacing (derived from rawn replace)
tirengop: [tì reŋop] PF n. design (the act or art of designing (derived from rengop design)
tirey: [tì rej] PF n. life (derived from rey live)
tirol: [tì rō] PF n. song (vocal) (derived from rol sing)
tironserl: [tì ron sərl] PF n. imagination (derived from ronsrelngop imagine)
tisska'a: [tì ska'a] PF n. destruction (derived from ska'a destroy)
tisla'tsu: [tì sla tsu] PF n. description (derived from sla tsu describe)
tislan: [tì slan] PF n. support (emotional, social or personal support) (derived from slan support) ofp.
tinsaytx: [tì snajtx] PF n. loss (derived from snaytx lose)
tisohu: [tì sohu] PF n. enthusiasm, having a good attitude (derived from so ha be enthusiastic about)
tisom: [tì som] PF n. heat (derived from som hot)
tisop: [tì sop] PF n. journey (derived from sop travel)
tispe'e: [tì spe'e] PF n. capture (derived from spe'e capture)
tispxin: [tì spxin] PF n. the state of being ill, sickness (derived from spxin sick)
tisraw: [tì sraw] PF n. pain (derived from sraw painful)
tisraw seyki: [tì sraw seyki] PF vtr. hurt (someone or something) (c.w. from tisraw pain and seyki make (causative))
tisraw si: [tì sraw si] PF vin. hurt, be painful (derived from tisraw pain)
tisres'ea: [tì res'ea] PF n. prophecy (derived from srese'a prophetize)
tisteftxaw: [tì ste'f txaw] PF n. examination (derived from steftxaw examine)
tisti: [tì sti] PF n. anger (derived from sti be angry)
tisung: [tì sung] LN n. addition, post script (derived from sung add)
tisyor: [t'i.'sjo] PF n. relaxation (derived from syor relax)
tisyortsyip: [t'i.'sjo.ʦ'ip'] PF n. break, small rest or relaxation (derived from syor relax, chill out)
titaron: [t'i.'ta.ɾo'n] PF n. hunting (derived from taron hunt)
titerkup: [t'i.'teɾ.ɾu[p'] PF n. death (in abstract sense) (derived from terkup die) “Death is inevitable.”
titsan'ul: [t'i.'ʦa numeral PF n. improvement (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from san'ul improve)
titsi: [t'i.ʦi] PF n. awareness, notice (derived from tseri note, notice)
titslam: [t'i.'ʦlatʃam] PF n. understanding, intelligence (derived from tslam understand)
titslew: [t'i.'ʦleu] PF n. courage, bravery

titsweng'a: [t'i.'ʦpwins'ap] PF adj. courageous, brave (derived from tistlew courage, bravery) nfp. (e.g. a brave deed)
titsunwi: [t'i.'ʦuŋwi] PF n. kindness (derived from tsunwi kind)
titsunwinga: [t'i.'ʦuŋwiŋa] PF adj. kind (c.w. from titsunwi kindness and nga contain) nfp.
titsunsu: [t'i.'ʦunshu] PF n. possibility (derived from tsunsu may, be possible)
titsyər: [t'i.'ʦjər] PF n. rejection (derived from tsyər reject)
titsyul: [t'i.'ʦjul] PF n. beginning, start (derived from tsyul begin, start)
titsurason: [t'i.'ʦu.ɾaʃon] PF n. hunting (derived from taron hunt)
titxanew: [t'i.'ʦənaʃə] PF n. greed (derived from txanew greedy)
titxantslusam: [t'i.'ʦəntʃləsəm] PF n. wisdom (seldom used) (derived from txantslusam wise)
titxap: [t'i.'ʦəp] PF n. pressure (physical) (derived from txap press)
titxen: [t'i.'ʦən] PF n. awakness, the state of waking (derived from txen awake)
titxen si: [t'i.'ʦən s'i] PF vín. to wake, to wakeen, wake up (derived from titxen awakness)
titxula: [t'i.'ʦulə] PF n. construction, constructed thing (derived from txula build)
titxur: [t'i.'ʦur] PF n. strength, power (derived from txur strong)
titxunPGA': [t'i.'ʦəŋ.ə] PF adj. powerful (derived from titxur strength, power) nfp.
tivawm: [t'i.'waŋm] PF n. darkness (derived from vawm dark)
tivāŋ: [t'i.'væŋ] PF n. thirst (derived from vāŋ thirsty)
tive'ki: [t'i.'veʃ.ʃi] PF n. hatred (derived from ve'ki hate)
tiwan: [t'i.'wan] PF n. obfuscation, cover up (derived from wan hide)
tiwāsul: [t'i.'waʃ.sul] PF n. competition (derived from wāsul compete)
tiwate: [t'i.'wæ.te] PF n. dispute, argument (derived from wâte argue)
tiwew: [t'i.'wæw] PF n. coldness, cold (derived from wew cold)
tiwingay: [t'i.'wɪŋgai] PF n. proof, proving (abstract) (derived from wingay prove)
tiwusem: [t'i.'wʊse] PF n. fighting (derived from wem fight)
tiyawn: [t'i.'waŋ] PF n. love (derived from yawne beloved)
tiyawr: [t'i.'waɾ] PF n. correctness (derived from eyawr correct)
tiyō: [t'i.'joʔ] PF n. perfection (derived from yo' be perfect)
tiyora: [t'i.'joɾaʔ] PF n. victory, a win (derived from yora' win)
tiyusom: [t'i.'juʃom] PF n. eating (the act) (derived from yom eat)
to: [t'o] PF part. comparative marker than (behave as like an adp.)
tok: [t'ok] PF vtr. be at, occupy a space
tokx: [t'okx] PF n. body
totel: [t'oʃe] PF intj. Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tsolam)
toltem: [t'ol.təm] PF vtr. shoot
tompa: ['tompa] PF n. rain
tompakel: ['tompa.ɾəkəl] PF n. drought (derived from tompa rain)
tompeyp: ['toməpə.ɾəjip] PF n. drizzle (derived from tompa rain and meyp weak)
tomperwi: ['tompa.ɾəipaɾi] PF n. sleet (derived from tompa rain, and herwi snow)
tompiva: ['tompiɾəva] PF n. raindrop (derived from tompa rain and ilva drop)
tong: [t'ong] PF vtr. put out, quench
tor: [tor] PF adj. last, ultimate, terminal (derived from toruk last shadow)
toruk makto: [to.ru.k`/mæk.to] JC n. toruk rider (c.w. from toruk leonopteryx and makto ride)
to titseri: [to t`i.tse.ri] PF ph. than is apparent, than you are aware of
trr: [tr] PF n. day
trr`awve: [tr.`aw.ve] PF n. Sunday (c.w. from trr day and `awve first)
trr`ong: [tr. `onj] PF n. dawn, sunrise (c.w. from trr day and `ong unfold)
trr`ongmaw: [tr. `onj.maw] PF n. dawn after sunrise (c.w. from trr`ong dawn and maw after)
trram: [tr. `am] PF adv. yesterday (derived from trr day and ham previous)
trray: [tr. `aj] PF adv. tomorrow (derived from trr day and hay next)
trkive: [tr. `ki.ve] PF n. Saturday (c.w. from trr day and kive seventh)
trrmrve: [tr. `mr.ve] PF n. Thursday (c.w. from trr day and mrrve fifth)
trrmuve: [tr. `mu.ve] PF n. Monday (c.w. from trr day and muve second)
trpeve: [tr. `pe.ve] PF inter. which day (derived from trr day and `pe interrogative marker and `ve ordinal marker)
trrpuve: [tr. `pu.ve] PF n. Friday (c.w. from trr day and puve sixth)

Ts

tsa`u: [tsa. `u] PF dem. that (thing) (c.w. from tsa that and `u thing)
tsaayya: [tsa. `ja] PF adv. that way, like that (c.w. from tsa- that and fya`o way)
tsa-hey: [tsa. `hej] ZS intj. expression of warning or frustration, ‘crap’!, ‘ah, hell!’
tsaheyl si: [tsa. `hej. `i] PF vin. bond with, establish a neural connection (derived from tsaheylu bond)
tsaheylu: [tsa. `hej.lu] JC, PF n. bond (neural connection)
tsakem: [tsa.kem] or [tsa. `kem] PF dem. that (action) (derived from tsa- that and kem action)
tsakr: [tsa. `kr] PF adv. then, at that time, that time (derived from tsa- that and krr time)
tsakrrvay: [tsa. `kr.vaj] PF adv. until then, in the meantime (c.w. from tsakrr then and vay up to)
tsasa: [tsa. `sa] PF n. war
tsamopin: [tsa.mo.pin] PF n. warpaint (c.w. from tsam war and `opin color)
tsampong: [tsam.po. `nu] PF n. war party (c.w. from tsam war and pongu party)
tsam`sao: [tsam. `sao] PF n. weapon of war (c.w. from tsam war and sa`o tool)
tsamsiyu: [tsam.si. `ju] PF n. warrior (derived from tsam si make war and `yu agent suffix)
tsamsi`u: [tsam.`si. `u] PF n. improve, get better
(c.w. from sîltsan good and 'ul increase)
tsang: [tsan] PF n. a piercing
tsankum: [tsan.kum] PF n. advantage, benefit, upside, gain (c.w. from tsan’ul improve, get better and kum result)
tsankumnga’: [tsan.kum.ya?] PF adj. advantageous (derived from tsankum advantage, benefit, upside, gain)
tsap’alute: [tsap.’alute] PF n. apology
tsap’alute si: [tsap.’alute si] PF vin. apologize (apologize) (derived from tsap’alute apology)
tsapo: [tsapo] PF pn. that one (for people only) (c.w. from tsa that and po he/she)
tsaria: [tsa.ria] PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from tsa’u-ri that (topical) and a subordinator)
tsat: [tsat] PF pn. that, it (as object)
tsata: [tsa.ta] PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from tsa’u-t that (subjective) and a subordinator)
tsatseng: [tsa.tseng] or [tsa.tsèn] PF dem., n. there, that place (c.w. from tsa that and tseng place)
tsatu: [tsa.tu] PF dem. that person (c.w. from tsa that and tute person)
tsa: [tsa] PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from tsa’u that (subjective) and a subordinator)
Tsawke: [tsaw.kr] PF n. sun; Alpha Centauri A
Tsawkenay: [tsaw.kr.’na] PF n. Alpha Centauri B (derived from Tsawke sun)
tsaw: [tsaw] PF dem., pn. that, it (as intransitive subject)
tsawa: [tsa.wa] PF pn., sbd. that (c.w. from tsa’u that (subjective) and a subordinator)

Tsawl: [tsawl] PF adj. big (in size), tall ofp.
tsawli’: [tsawl.’hi?] PF n. size (c.w. from tsawl big (in size) and hi’i small (in size))
tsawl slu: [tsawl ’sl.u] PF vin. grow (c.w. from tsawl big and slu become)
tsawlultha: [tsawl.ul.’t’a] PF n. large gathering, conference (c.w. from tsawl big and ultxa meeting)
tsawn: [tsawn] PF vtr. gather growing food from the forest, pick; harvest (in agriculture)
tsawngem: [tsaw.’n’gem] PF adj. muscular (derived from tsawl big and tsngem muscle)
tsá’: [tsá?] PF v. squirt
tse: [tse] PF part. well (conversation starter)
tse’a: [tse.’a] PF vtr. see (physical sense)
tse’atswo: [tse.’a.tswo] PF n. (sense of) sight, vision (derived from tse’a see)
tseltsul: [tsel.elsul] PF n. whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)
tsenga: [tse.na] PF conj. where, place where (derived from tseng place)
tsengë: [tse.n’ë] PF n. place
tseño: [tse.’n’o] PF pn. somewhere (derived from tseng place)
tsengpe: [tse.n’pë] PF inter. where variant of peseng
tseo: [tse.o] PF n. art
tseol: [tse.o’l] PF n. artist (generic term) (derived from tseo art)
tsler: [tsë.l’ë] PF vtr. note, notice
tsewtx: [tsëwt] PF adj. dirty
tsiam: [tsi.m] PF n. source
tsin: [tsin] PF n. nail, claw
tsik: [tsik] PF adv. suddenly, without warning
tsilpey: [tsil.’pej] PF n. hope (abstract concept) (derived from silpey hope)
tsilltan: [tsil.’sran] PF n. good (abstract concept), goodness (derived from sîltsan good)
tsing: [tsi.n] PF num. four
tsisyi: [tsi.’sî.yë] PF vin. whisper
tsive: [tsi.’vë] PF adj. fourth (ordinal) (derived from tsing four)
tskalep: [tsi.’lep] PF n. crossbow
tskawr: [tsk.’awr] PF vin. limp

Tsoko: [tsk.] PF n. bow (weapon)
tsko swizaw: [tsko swizaw] PF n. bow and arrow (c.w. from tsko bow and swizaw arrow)
tskaytsijp: [tsk.’aj.tsip] PF n. hail (derived from tskaytpay icé)
tskxe: [tsk.’kë] PF n. rock, stone
tskkekeng: [tsk.’kë.kë] PF n. training, exercise
tskkekeng si: [tsk.’kë.kë.’s’i] PF vin. exercise, train (derived from skkexkeng training)
tskkexpay: [tsk.’kë.paj] PF n. ice (derived from tskxe stone and pay water)
tskxevi: [tsk.’kë.vë] PF n. pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces (derived from tskxe rock, stone)

tslam: [tsl’am] PF vtr. understand
tsleng: [tsl’en] PF adj. false
tslolam: [tsl.’lam] PF intj. get it, I understand (derived from tslam understand and «ol» perfective aspect infixed)

tsami: [tsam] PF n. nectar
[tsmisnr]: [ˈtsmi.snɐ] PF n. bladder lantern, nectar lantern (c.w. from tsmi nectar and nrr glow)

[tsmim]: [ˈtʃmɪm] PF n. track, trace (of animal or person)

[tsmuk]: [ˈtsmʊk] PF n. sibling

[tsmukan]: [ˈtʃmʊk.ʌn] PF n. brother (derived from tsmuk sibling)

[tsmuke]: [ˈtʃmʊk.ə] PF n. sister (derived from tsmuk sibling)

[tsmuktu]: [ˈtʃmʊk.tu] PF n. sibling (derived from tsmuk sibling)

[tsngal]: [ˈtʃnɡəl] PF n. cup

[tsngan]: [ˈtʃnɡən] PF n. meat

[tsngawpay]: [ˈtʃnɡɔw.ˈpɛj] PF n. tears (c.w. from tsngawvik cry and pay water)

[tsngawpayvi]: [ˈtʃnɡɔw.ˈpɛj.vi] PF n. teardrop (c.w. from tsngawvik cry and pay+vi water, with partitive marker)

[tsngawvik]: [ˈtʃnɡɔw.ˈvɪk] PF vin. cry, weep

[tsngem]: [ˈtʃnɡəm] PF n. muscle

[tsn]: [ˈtʃsn] PF sbd. that (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)

[tson]: [ˈtʃson] PF n. obligation, duty, imposed requirement

[tsong]: [ˈtʃsɒŋ] PF n. valley

[tsongropx]: [ˈtʃsɒŋ.ˈrɒpx] PF n. hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed) (c.w. from tsong valley and ropx hole)

[tsongtsyip]: [ˈtʃsɒŋ.ˈtsjɪp] PF n. dimple (derived from tsong valley)

[tsonta]: [ˈtʃsɒntə] PF conj. to (with kxim) (derived from tson obligation, duty, imposed requirement) (contraction of tsonit a)

[tsopi]: [ˌtʃsoʊpi] PF n. lung

[ts pang]: [ˈtspæŋ] PF vtr. kill

[tsr an ten]: [ˈtsɨr.ən.tən] PF vin. matter, be of importance

[tsray]: [ˈtsreɪ] PF n. village

[tsreɪi]: [ˈtsɛ.ɹi] PF vtr. throw

[tsrul]: [ˈtsɜrl] PF n. nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna

[tstal]: [ˈtʃstɑl] PF n. knife

[tstalena]: [ˈtʃstəl.ənə] PF n. knife sheath (c.w. from tstal knife and sāhena carrier)

[tstew]: [ˈtʃstəʊ] PF adj. brave oldp.

[tstu]: [ˈtʃtu] PF adj. closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)

[tstunwi]: [ˈtʃtʊn.wi] PF adj. kind, thoughtful, considerate

[tstu si]: [ˈtʃtu ˈsiː] PF vin. close (derived from tstu closed)

[tstx]: [ˈtʃtsʰ] PF n. name

[tstxolii]: [ˈtʃtsʰ.ʊli] PF n. noun (c.w. from tstx name and li u word)

[tstxolii ukingvi]: [ˈtʃtsʰ.ʊli.ʊ.kɪŋvi] PF n. noun phrase (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun) (c.w. from tstxolii noun and king thread)

[tso’o]: [ˈtsʊ.ʊ] PF n. ability

[tstuksim]: [ˈtʃtsʊk.ʃɪm] PF n. chin

[tstukswa’]: [ˈtʃtsʊk.ˈswaʔ] PF adj. forgettable (derived from tstwa’ forget)

[tstukx]: [ˈtʃtsʊk.ʌk] PF vtr. stab

[tstukyom]: [ˈtʃtsʊk.ˈjom] PF adj. edible (derived from yom eat)

[tstufa]: [ˈtʃtsʊfə] PF n. mastery

[tstufa si]: [ˈtʃtsʊfə ˈsiː] PF vin. master (derived from tstufa mastery)

[tstufatu]: [ˈtʃtsʊfə.tu] PF n. master of an art, craft, or skill, expert (derived from tstufa mastery)

[tstufatunay]: [ˈtʃtsʊfə.tu.ˈnæj] PF n. near-master (derived from tstufatu master)

[tstun]: [ˈtʃtʊn] PF vin. can, be able

[tstunslu]: [ˈtʃtʊn.slu] PF vin. may, be possible (c.w. from tsun be able and slu become)

[tsturokx]: [ˈtʃtsʊ.ɹ.ˈɒk] PF vin. rest

[tstwa’]: [ˈtʃtsʊ.ˈwəʔ] PF vtr. forget

[tstwal]: [ˈtʃtswä] PF n. power

[tstwalnga’]: [ˈtʃtswal.ˈnæɡə] PF adj. powerful (derived from tstwal power) nfp.

[tstwayon]: [ˈtʃtswä.ˈən.ən] PF vin. fly

[tstwesya]: [ˈtʃtswe.ˈʃjə] PF n. current

[tstwesya si]: [ˈtʃtswe.ˈʃjə si] PF vin. flow (derived from tstwesya current)

[tstwin]: [ˈtʃtən] PF n. queue, braid

[tstwintsyip]: [ˈtʃtən.ˈtsjɪp] PF n. little queue (derived from tstwin queue)

[tstwik]: [ˈtʃtʃwɪk] PF vtr. suck

[tstwik kxenerit]: [ˈtʃtʃwɪk ˈkʃə.ɹɛ.ɾɪt] PF.D vin. smoke (lit. to suck smoke) (c.w. from tstwik suck and kxener smoke)

[tstyaf]: [ˈtʃʃəf] PF adj. mild, moderate, comfortable

[tstyal]: [ˈtʃʃəl] PF n. wing

[tstyär]: [ˈtʃʃəɹ] PF vtr. reject
tsyey: [tsjej] P_F n. snack, light meal
tsyeym: [tsjejm] P_F n. treasure; something rare and of great value
tsyeytsyip: [tsjej.tsijp] P_F n. tiny bite (derived from tseyey snack, light meal)
tsyil: [tsi-il] P_F vtr. climb, scale (pulling entire body up)
tsy: [tsjo] P_F n. flour
tsyokx: [tsjok] P_F n. hand
tsyosyu: [tsjo.sju] P_F n. food made from flour (c.w. from tsyo flour and syu food)
tsyul: [tsj-ul] P_F vtr. begin, start

Tx

txa': [t'a'] P_F adj. hard
txal: [t'al] P_F n. back (of the body)
txampay: [t'am.'paj] P_F n. sea, ocean (c.w. from txan much and pay water)
txampxi: [t'am.'p'i] P_F n. majority, most, large part (derived from txan much)
txan: [t'an] P_F adj. much
txanatan: [t'a.na.tan] P_F adj. bright, vivid (c.w. from txan much and atan light)
txanew: [t'a.new] P_F adj. greedy (c.w. from txan much and new want)
txanfwerwi: [t'an.'fwe.'wi] P_F n. blizzard (derived from txan much and hufwe+herwi wind+snow)
txankelttrrr: [t'an.kel.tr.tr] P_F adj. extraordinary (derived from txan much and kelttrrr unusual)
txankrr: [t'aq.'kr] P_F adv. for a long time (c.w. from txan much and krr time)
txanlal: [t'an.lal] P_F adj. ancient, very old (c.w. from txan much and lal old)
txanlokxe: [t'an.lo.'k'e] P_F n. clan or tribal domain, country (c.w. from txan; olo' great; tribe, clan and atxkxe land)
txanro'a: [t'an.'o.?a] P_F vin. be famous (c.w. from txan much and ro'a inspire awe or respect)
txansngum: [t'an.'sju:m] P_F n. desperation; feeling of great worry (c.w. from txan much and sngum worry)
txansngum si: [t'an.'sju:m s-i] P_F vin. feel desperate (derived from txansngum desparation)
txanso'hayu: [t'an.'so?.'ha.ju] P_F n. fan, enthusiast (c.w. from txan much and so'ha be enthusiastic about)
txantompa: [t'an.'tom.pa] P_F n. rainstorm, heavy rain (c.w. from txan much and tompa rain)
txantsan: [t'an.'tsan] P_F adj. excellent
txantsawl: [t'an.tswawl] P_F adj. giant, huge (c.w. from txan much and tsawl big)
txantslusam: [t'an.'tslu.sam] P_F adj. wise (c.w. from txan much and tslusam understand)
txantstew: [t'an.'stew] P_F n. hero (c.w. from txan much and tstew brave)
txantur: [t'an.tur] P_F adj. powerful (c.w. from txan much and txur strong) ofp.
txantxew: [t'an.'tw] P_F n. maximum (c.w. from txan much and txew limit, border, end)
txantxewvay: [t'an.'tw.vaj] P_F adv. maximally (derived from txantxew maximum)
txanwawe: [t'an.wa.'we'] P_F adj. personally meaningful, significant (c.w. from txan much and wawe significance)
txanwetseng: [t'an.'we.tseng] P_F n. personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.) (derived from txanwawe(a) personally meaningful, significant and tseng place)
txap: [t'ap'] P_F vtr. press, press on, apply (physical) pressure to
txasom: [t'a.'som] P_F adj. very hot (derived from txan much and som hot)
txasunu: [t'a.'snu] P_F vin. love greatly, enjoy tremendously (derived from txan much and sunu be likeable) nfp.
txatx: [t'at'] P_F n. bubble
txavä': [t'a.'va?] P_F adj. disgusting (derived from txan much and vä' unpleasant to the senses)
txawev: [t'a.wrv] P_F adj. very cold (derived from txan much and wew cold)
txay: [t'a] P_F vin. be horizontal, lie flat
txyo: [t'a.jo] P_F n. field, open terrain, plain
txärem: [t'a.rem] P_F n. bone
txe'lan: [t'e?.'lan] P_F n. heart
txe'lankong: [t'e?.'lan.kon] P_F n. heartbeat (c.w. from txe'lan heart and 'ekong beat)
txekxumay: [t'e.'k'm.paj] P_F n. magma, lava (derived from txep fire and kxumay
Viscous liquid

txele: [t’æ.l] PF n. matter (subject)
txen: [t’en] PF adj. awake
txe: [t’e] PF n. fire
txepiva: [t’æ.p.i.væ] PF n. ash, cinder (derived from txep fire and ilva flake)
txepram: [t’æ.p.ræm] PF n. volcano (c.w. from txep fire and ram mountain)
txeptsong: [t’æ.p.tson] PF n. place where a fire is burning or has burned (c.w. from txep fire and tseng place)
txeptu: [t’æ.p.tu] PF n. dear or cute little fire (derived from txep fire)
txe: [t’e] PF n. edge, brink, limit, border, end
txewk: [t’æw.k] PF n. club (weapon)
txewluke: [t’æw.lu.k] PF adj. endless, boundless, without limit (c.w. from txew limit, border and luke without)
txewm: [t’æw.m] PF adj. scary, frightening

txewning: [t’æw.næ] PF adj. having a limit, not without bounds, finite (c.w. from txew limit and nga’ contain)
txey: [t’ɛ] PF v. halt
txi: [t’il] PF n. hurry, hurriedness, frenzy
txin: [t’in] PF adj. main, primary

tixin: [t’in] PF n. occupation, primary role in society (c.w. from txin main and tin activity that keeps one busy)
txin: [t’in] PF n. base of operations (c.w. from txin main, primary and tseng place)
txim: [t’im] PF n. butt, rear end, ass

txing: [t’îŋ] PF vtr. leave, abandon

txu: [t’u] PF conj. if

txo: [t’o] PF n. forgiveness

txokefjaw: [t’o.kæ.fjæw] PF conj. if not, or else, otherwise (c.w. from txo-ke-fya’o-‘aw if not one path)
txon: [t’on] PF n. night

txon’ong: [t’on.’oŋ] PF, Prf. n. night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming (c.w. from txon night and ‘ong unfold)
txon’ongmaw: [t’on.’oŋ.mæw] PF n. twilight, the time before dark, after sunset (c.w. from txon’ong sunset and maw after)
txonam: [t’on.’am] PF adv. last night (derived from txon night and ham previous)
txonay: [t’on.’aɪ] PF adv. tomorrow night (derived from txon night and ham next)
txonkrr: [t’on.kr] PF adv. at night (c.w. from txon night and krr time)
txopu: [t’o.pu] PF n. fear
txopu si: [t’o.pu ’sɪ] PF vin. be afraid (derived from txopu fear)
txopu sleyku: [t’o.pu slæ:j.’kæ] PF vtr. frighten (derived from txopu fear and sleyku produce)
txuk: [t’uk] PF adj. deep (physically)
txula: [t’u.læ] PF vtr. build, construct

txum: [t’um] PF n. poison

txumng: [t’um.næ] PF adj. poisonous (derived from txum poison and nga’ contain)
txur: [t’ur] PF adj. strong (physically)
txurte: [t’ur.te] PF n. rope (c.w. from txur strong and telem cord)
txuru: [t’ur.] PF n. strongman/woman, brawny person (derived from txur strong (physically))

I

Intentionally (use hu with) (derived from ultxa meeting)

ultxatu: [ul.t’a.tu] PF n. meeting participant (derived from ultxa meeting)
um: [um] PF adj. loose
unik: [u.nil] JC n. dream

Unilik: [u.nil] JC n. dream

unilikantokx: [u.nil.tk] JC, PF n. avatar, dreamwalker body (c.w. from unilikantokx)
dreamwalker and tokx body)

uniltirantokxolo: [u-nil-ti ran tokx o-lo?] PF n. clan, or group of avatars (c.w. from uniltirantokx avatar, dreamwalker body and olo' clan)

uniltiranyu: [u-nil-ti ran ju] PF n. dreamwalker (c.w. from unil dream and tiranyu walker)

uniltsa: [u-nil ts-a] PF vtr. dream of, dream about (derived from unil dream and s'ea see)

unyor: [u-yor] PF adj. sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)

uo: [u-o] PF advp. behind

uoli'uvi: [u-o-li uvi] PF n. suffix (derived from uo– behind and li'u word)

uran: [u ran] PF n. boat

utral: [u-ral] PF n. tree

utralsyip: [u-ral syip] PF n. bush (derived from utral tree)

utu: [u tu] PF n. forest canopy

utumauti: [u-um auti] PF n. banana fruit (c.w. from utu canopy and auti fruit) (lit. canopy fruit)

uvan: [u van] PF n. game

uvan letokx: [u van letokx] PF n. physical or athletic game, sport (c.w. from uvan game and letokx physical)

uvan si: [u van s'i] PF vin. play (a game) (derived from uvan game)

V

var: [v-ar] PF vimp. to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action

vawm: [vawm] PF adj. dark

vawmpin: [vawm pin] PF n. dark color (derived from vawm dark)

vawt: [vawt] PF adj. solid, not hollow

vay: [vaj] PF advp. up to

vaykrr: [vaj kr] PF conj. until (c.w. from vay– up to and krr time)

vä: [vä] PF adj. unpleasant to the senses, noisome

väng: [vän] PF adj. thirsty

väpam: [väm päm] PF n. noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech (derived from vä unpleasant to the senses and pam sound)

ve'kì: [ve'kì] PF vtr. hate

ve'o: [ve'o] PF n. order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization

vefyə: [ve'fiə] PF n. system, process, procedure, approach (c.w. from ve'o order, organization and fya' order, manner)

velek: [ve'le'k] PF vin. give up, surrender, concede defeat

velke: [ve'le ke] PF adj. chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles (c.w. from ve'o order, organization and luke without)

venga: [ve'nga] PF adj. organized, “on top of things” (c.w. from ve'o order, organization and nga' contain)

venu: [ve'nu] PF n. foot

venzek: [ve'nezek] PF n. toe (c.w. from venu from uo– behind and li'u word)
vospxiyay: [vo.sp’i.’aj] PF n. next month (derived from vospxi month)
vospxikin: [vo.sp’i.’kin] PF n. July (c.w. from vospxi month and kinin seven)
vospximr: [vo.sp’i.’mIr] PF n. May (c.w. from vospxi month and mrr five)
vospximun: [vo.sp’i.’mun] PF n. February (c.w. from vospxi month and mune two)
vospxipuk: [vo.sp’i.’puk] PF n. June (c.w. from vospxi month and pakup six)
vospxitsing: [vo.sp’i.’tsin] PF n. April (c.w. from vospxi month and tsing four)
vospxivol: [vo.sp’i.’vol] PF n. August (c.w. from vospxi month and vol eight)
vospxivolaw: [vo.sp’i.’volaw] PF n. September (c.w. from vospxi month and volaw nine)
vospxivomun: [vo.sp’i.’vomun] PF n. October (c.w. from vospxi month and vomun ten)

vospxivokey: [vo.sp’i.’vo’.kej] PF n. November (c.w. from vospxi month and vokey eleven)
vospxivosing: [vo.sp’i.’vo’.siunj] PF n. December (c.w. from vospxi month and vosing twelve)

vrrin: [v’r-in] PF v. be busy (negative sense); be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that’s keeping one busy (derived from in be busy)

vrrtep: [v’rt.ep] PF n. demon
vul: [vul] PF n. branch (of a tree)

vur: [vur] PF n. story
vurvi: [vur.vi] PF n. summary, synopsis (derived from vur story)
vurway: [vur.waj] PF n. story poem, narrative poem (c.w. from vur story and way song)

W

walak: [wa.lak] PF adj. energetic, active
walew: [w-a.1-cw] PF vin. get over, accept some fact, reconcile oneself, move on
wan: [w-an] PF vtr. hide
wawe: [wa.we] PF n. meaning, importance, significance
way: [waj] PF n. song (ancient, ceremonial)
way a plilte: [waj a pl’t’e] PF ph. spoken poem (as a melodic recital) (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))
way a rol: [waj a rol] PF ph. sung poem (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))
waya ayli’u: [waj.a ayli’u] PF ph. words of a poem or lyrics of a song (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))
way si: [waj ‘si] PF vtr. sing (derived from way song)
waytelem: [waj.telem] PF n. song cord (c.w. from way song and telem cord)
wâ+: [wae] PF adp. against (as in: fight against)
wâsul: [wae.sul] PF vtr. compete
wâte: [wae.t’e] PF vtr. argue, dispute
wâtu: [wae.tu] PF n. opponent (derived from wâ against)
wâx: [w-a.x] PF vtr. be bad at
we’ay: [we’ay] PF adj. sour
wem: [w-em] PF vtr. fight
wempengu: [wem.pongu] PF n. squad, military clan, battle party (c.w. from wem fight and

wendonym: [wendonym] n. summary, synopsis

wongungu: [wongungu] n. story poem, narrative poem (c.w. from vur story and way song)

pungo group

pong group

punkey: [punkey] n. wave (of water)
weptseng: [weptseng] n. website (c.w. from web web (English loan word) and tseng place)
we: [we] PF adj. cold
weyn: [weyn] PF vtr. draw, illustrate
win: [win] PF adj. fast

win sâpi: [win sâpi] PF vtr. hurry (c.w. from win fast and sâpi fast (reflexive))
win si: [win ‘si] PF vtr. rush something, make something fast (derived from win fast)
wip: [wip] PF adj. salty
wiya: [wiya] adj. expression of warning or frustration, ‘damn!’
wingay: [w’ngay] PF vtr. prove (derived from wintxu show and ngay true)

wintxu: [wintxu] PF vtr. show
wo: [wo] PF vtr. reach for
wok: [wok] PF adj. loud
wokau: [wokau] n. pendulum drum (c.w. from wok loud and au drum)
wox: [wox] PF n. totality, whole
wrmpa: [wrmpa] adj. outside
wrrza: [wrrza] PF vtr. come out, emerge (derived from wrmpa outside and za’u come)
wum: [wum] adv. approximately, roughly
wur: [wur] PF adj. cool, chilly
wutso: [wutso] PF n. dinner, served meal
ya: [ja] _PF_ n. air
yafkeyk: ['ja.fkejk'] _PF_ n. weather (derived from _fkeyk_ exist)
yak: [jak'] _PF_ n. fork, branch, point of divergence
yak si: [ji.-ak'si] _PF_ vin. diverge, change direction, go astray (derived from _yak_ point of divergence)
yaney: [ja.'nej] _PF_ n. canoe
yapay: [ja.paj] _PF_ n. mist, fog, steam (c.w. from _ya_ air and _pay_ water)
yawne: [jaw.ne] _PF_ adj. beloved
yawnetu: [jaw.ne.tu] _PF_ n. loved one (derived from _yawne_ beloved)
yawntu: [jawntu] _PF_ n. loved one (derived from _yawne_ beloved)
yawntutsyip: [jawntu.ʦjip] _PF_ n. darling, little loved one (derived from _yawntu_ loved one)
yawnyewla: [jawn.jw.la] _PF_ n. broken heart, broken heartedness (c.w. from _yawn_ beloved and _yewla_ disappointment)
yawo: [ja.w-o] _PF_ vin. take off, launch (c.w. from _ya_ air and _wo_ reach for)
yayayr: [ja.'jajr] _PF_ n. confusion
yayayrnga': [ja.'jajr.ya?] _PF_ adj. confusing (derived from _yayayr_ confusion)
yayayrtsim: [ja.'jajr.tsim] _PF_ n. something confusing, source of confusion (c.w. from _yayayr_ confusion and _tsim_ source)
yaymak: [ja.mak'] _PF_ adj. foolish, ignorant
yayo: [ja.jo] _PF_ n. bird (c.w. from _ya_ air and _ioang_ animal)
yayotsrul: [ja.jo.ʦrul] _PF_ n. bird's nest (c.w. from _yayo_ bird and _tsrul_ nest)
yäkx: [ji.'ekx] _PF_ vtr. not notice, ignore, snub
yän: [ji.'æn] _PF_ vtr. fasten, tie down
ye: [je] _PF_ adj. satisfied, content, satiated, full
ye'krr: [je.'krr] _PF_ adv. early (derived from _ye'rin_ soon and _krr_ time)
ye'rin: [je.'rın] _PF_ adv. soon
yehakx: [jc.hak'] _PF_ adj. satisfied from hunger, full (derived from _ye_ full and _ohakx_ hungry)
yem: [ji.'em] _PF_ vtr. put, place
yemfpay: [jem.'fpaj] _PF_ n. dipping, immersion (into liquid) (c.w. from _yem_ put and _pay_ water)
yemfpay si: [jem.'fpaj' si'] _PF_ vin. dip into liquid (derived from _yemfpay_ dipping)
yemstokx: [jɛm.stok'] _PF_ vtr. put on (clothing), don (c.w. from _yem_ sin put on and _to-kx_ body)
yengwal: [jeŋ.'wal] _PF_ n. sorrow
yevāŋ: [je.væŋ] _PF_ adj. satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked (derived from _ye_ satisfied and _vāŋ_ thirsty)
yewla: [jɛw.la] _PF_ n. disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation
yey: [je] _PF_ adj. straight
yeyfy'a: [jej.fja] _PF_ n. straight line (derived from _yey_ straight and _fya'o_ path)
yi: [ji] _PF_ n. shelf, ledge, level, step, rung (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)
yim: [j-im] _PF_ vtr. bind
yil: [ji] _PF_ adj. communal
yilltxep: [ji.l'tep'] _PF_ n. communal fire or fire pit (c.w. from _yill_ communal and _txep_ fire)
yo: [jo] _PF_ n. surface
yo': [jo'-?] _PF_ svln. be perfect, flawless
yo'ko: [jo'ko] _PF_ n. circle (derived from _yo' perfect and _ko'on_ ring)
yo'kofya: [jo'ko.fja] _PF_ n. cycle (c.w. from _yo'ko_ circle and _fya'o_ path, way)
yoa-: [jo.a] _PF_ adv. in exchange for
yol: [jol] _PF_ adj. short (of time)
yom: [jo.m] _PF_ vtr. eat
yomtling: [jom.t-ling] _PF_ vin. feed (with dative object) (ii) (c.w. from _yom_ eat and _ting_ give)
yomvey: [jom.vej] _PF_ vin. dine on flesh, be carnivorous (ii) (c.w. from _yom_ eat and _vey_ flesh)
yomyo: [jom.jo] _PF_ n. plate, (for food) (c.w. from _yom_ eat and _yo_ table, elevated utilitarian surface (colloquial form of fyamyo))
yomyo lerik: [jom.yo ler.'rik] _PF_ n. leaf plate (c.w. from _yomyo_ plate (for food) and _lerik_ leafy)
yomzeswa: [j-om.'ze.swa] _PF_ vin. graze (ii) (c.w. from _yom_ eat and _zeswa_ grass)
yora': [jo.'r-a'] _PF_ vtr. win
yora'tu: [jo.'ra?'tu] _PF_ n. winner (derived from _yora' win)
yrr: [jr] PF adj. wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)
yrrap: [jr.ap'] PF n. storm (derived from ya air and hrrap danger)
yuey: [ju.ej] PF adj. beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.
yune: [j.u.n-e] PF vtr. listen to (intentionally)
yur: [j.ur] PF vtr. wash

za’ärìp: [za.’ærìp] PF vtr. pull (derived from ‘ärìp move)
za'ù: [za.’u] PF vin. come
zam: [zam] PF num. sixty four
zamunge: [za.’u.m-ù-e] PF vtr. bring (derived from munge bring)
zapxi: [za.’p-i] PF n. front (part or section) (derived from hapxi part)
zare’: [za.’ë?] PF n. forehead, brow (c.w. from zapxi front and re’o head)
zasrin: [za.’sr-m] PF vtr. borrow (derived from srin temporarily transfer from one to another)
zawng: [za.w] PF vin. scream
zawprte’: [za.’pr-te?] PF vin. be enjoyable (derived from za’u come and prte’ plausible)
zawr: [za.wr] PF n. animal call
zäfi: [zæ.fi] PF adj. modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state
zekwà: [zek.wæ] PF n. finger
zel: [zel] PF adv. then (counterfactual use)
zene: [zæ.n-e] PF vin. must
zenke: [zæ.n-k] PF vin. must not (ii) (c.w. from zene must and ke not)
zerok: [zæ.ə-ók'] PF vtr. remember
zeswa: [zæ.swa] PF n. grass
zeswavi: [zæ.swa.vi] PF n. blade of grass (derived from zeswa grass)
zet: [zæ.t] PF vtr. treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards
zey: [ze] PF adj. special, distinct
zeuko: [ze.k-o] PF vtr. heal, fix (derived from zo be well and eyk causative infix)
zekyoyu: [zej.k.oju] PF n. healer (derived from zeyko heal)
zir: [zi] PF n. touch, feel, texture
zim: [z-ù] PF vtr. feel (not intentionally)
zima’uyu: [zi.ma.ùu.ju] PF n. newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene
zimtswo: [zi.tswo] PF n. (sense of) touch (derived from zim touch)
zisikrr: [zi.sl.kr] PF n. season (derived from zisit year and krr time)
zisit: [zi.sl] PF n. year
zisitay: [zi.sl.ai] PF n. next year (derived from zisit year)
zi�isaltrr: [zi.sl’tal.tr] PF n. (yearly) anniversary (c.w. from zisit year, salew go and trr day)
zifakermpaw: [zi.fkr.mi.paw] PF n. spring (c.w. from zikrr season and mipa tipaw new growth)
zifakermsom: [zi.fkr.øm] PF n. summer (c.w. from zikrr season and som hot)
zifakermsawn: [zi.fkr.tsawø] PF n. autumn, fall (c.w. from zikrr season and tsawn harvest)
zifakermew: [zi.fkr.wæ] PF n. winter (c.w. from zikrr season and wew cold)
zifakermsaltrr: [zi.tsal.tr] PF n. colloquial form of zisalsaltrr (yearly anniversary)
zo: [zo] PF svin. be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended
zong: [zo-øn] PF vtr. save, defend
zongtseng: [zo-øntسن] PF n. safe place, refuge (c.w. from zong save and tseng place)
zoplo: [zop.ło] PF n. offence, insult
zoslu: [zo-øl-su] PF vin. heal, become well, get fixed (ii) (c.w. from zo be well and slu become)
zum: [zøm] PF n. object, thing (physical or tangible)
zun: [zøm] PF conj. if (counterfactual use)
zung: [zø-øn] PF vin. crouch
zup: [zø-øp] PF vin. fall
zusawk: [zu.øk] PF n. future (c.w. from zùsøma’u coming and krr time)
The following are charts of Na’vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like ‘awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na’vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called “the Koren Holpxayä”, or “the Number Principle”, which states that in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause. For example, the sentence “You two are teachers.” in Na’vi would be “Menga lu karyu.” and the sentence “They are teachers.” would be “Fo lu karyu.”.

### Na’vi Numbers: 0 – 39

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<td>mezozam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>pxey</td>
<td>-pey</td>
<td>pxevol</td>
<td>pxezam</td>
<td>pxevozam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>tsing</td>
<td>-sing</td>
<td>tsiol</td>
<td>tsizam</td>
<td>tsiizam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>mrr</td>
<td>-mrr</td>
<td>mrrvol</td>
<td>mrrzam</td>
<td>mrrvozam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>pukap</td>
<td>-fu</td>
<td>puvol</td>
<td>puzam</td>
<td>puvozam</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>kina</td>
<td>-hin</td>
<td>kivol</td>
<td>kizam</td>
<td>kivozam</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B  Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Na'vi Equivalent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dawn</td>
<td>trr'ong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After dawn</td>
<td>trr'ongmaw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Morning</td>
<td>rewon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before noon</td>
<td>srekomtrr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Noon</td>
<td>kxaomtrr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After noon</td>
<td>kxaomtrrrmaw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early afternoon</td>
<td>ha'ngir</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kaym</td>
<td>sreton'ong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Late afternoon</td>
<td>txon'ong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before nightfall</td>
<td>txon'ongmaw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Night</td>
<td>txon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before midnight</td>
<td>srekomtxon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midnight</td>
<td>kxaomtxon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After midnight</td>
<td>kxaomtxomaw</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nightfall</td>
<td>txon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Night</td>
<td>sresrr'ong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before dawn</td>
<td>trr'ong</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Days of the Terrestrial Week</th>
<th>Na'vi Equivalent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sunday</td>
<td>trrwve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>trrrmuve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>trrrpxeyve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>trrtüsüve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>trrrmrnüve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>trrupüve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saturday</td>
<td>trrkvive</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

C  Na'vi Loan Words

`'Inglìsi [ˈɪŋgl.i.sɪ] PF n. English language (loaned from Eng. English)

`'Rta: [ˈɪr.tə] PF,P,T prop.n. Earth (loaned from Eng. Earth)

Europa: [ɛ.ʊ.ˈro.pə] PF prop.n. Europe (loaned from Greek Europe)

ewro: [ɛw.ro] PF n. euro (loaned from Eng. euro)

hametsì: [hɑ.me.tsɪ] PF n. leavened bread (loaned from Hebrew chametz)


Kelni: [ˈkɛl.ni] PF prop.n. Köln, Cologne

kunsìp: [ˈkʊnsɪp] PF n. gunship (loaned from Eng. gunship)

LosÁntsyelesi: [lo.ˈsæn.ɛʃj.n.ɛ.ʃi] PF prop.n. Los Angeles (loaned from Eng. Los Angeles)

matsa: [mɑ.tsə] PF n. matsa, crackers (loaned from Hebrew metsi)

niFransì: [nɪ.ˈfrɑnsɛ] PF adv. French (loaned from French Français)

niToitsye: [nɪ.ˈtoɪtsʃə] PF adv. German (loaned from German Deutsche)

niTsinywensì: [nɪ.ˈtsɪnjoʊwɛn] PF adv. Zhongwen (loaned from Mandarin Chinese Zhongwen)

Nìyu Yorkì: [nɪ.ˈju ˈjoʊr.kɪ] PF prop.n. New York

Pari: [pɑ.ɾi] PF prop.n. Paris (loaned from
French Paris

paynäpl: [pjæ.næ.pl] PF n. pineapple (loaned from Eng. pineapple)
päsketpol: [pæ.skæt.pol] PF n. basketball (loaned from Eng. basketball)
pätsì: [pæ.tsì] PF n. badge (loaned from Eng. badge)
pensi: [pen.si] PF n. pencil (loaned from Eng. pencil)
pilok: [pi.lok] PF n. blog (loaned from Eng. blog)
postì: [po.sti] PF n. (forum/blog) post (loaned from Eng. post)
Poston: [po.ston] PF prop.n. Boston
puktsyì: [puk.tsィ] PF n. pamphlet, booklet (derived from puk book)
pxì: [pィ] PF n. beer (loaned from German bier)
skxìppxì: [skィ.pィ] PF n. Skype (loaned from English Skype)
Swèriye: [swィriィ] PF prop.n. Sweden (loaned from Swedish Sverige)
tawì: [taw.iィ] PF n. sky-ship (loaned from Eng. ship)
tireyn: [ti.reィn] PF n. train (loaned from Eng. train)
Toitsla: [to.i.tィlan] PF prop.n. Germany (loaned from German Deutschland)
Toitsye: [to.i.tィjeィ] PF adj. German (language) (loaned from German Deutsch)
toktor: [t民眾or] PF n. doctor (loaned from Eng. doctor)
tsyìräfì: [tsィrィfィ] PF n. giraffe (loaned from Eng. giraffe)
tsyoklìt: [tsィok.lィt] PF n. chocolate (loaned from Eng. chocolate)
txolar: [tィo.lィr] PF n. dollar (loaned from Eng. dollar)
wep: [wィpィ] LN n. web (as in world wide web, www) (loaned from Eng. web)
wou: [wィo.uィ] PF svìn. be amazing, fascinating (slang) (loaned from Eng. whoa)
Yeysu: [jィsィuィ] PF prop.n. Jesus (loaned from Italian Jesu)
D Na’vi Proper Nouns

Akwey: [ak.ˈwej] JC prop.n. male Na’vi
Amhul: [am.ˈhu:l] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Anurai: [a.ˈnu.rai] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Aonung: [a.o.ˈnuŋ] PF prop.n. male Na’vi of the Metkayina Clan
Ateyitan: [a.tej.ˈi.tan] JC prop.n. son of Ateyo (derived from Ateyo male name and ‘itan son)
Ateyo: [a.ˈte.jo] JC prop.n. male Na’vi
ayRam aLusing: [aj.ˈram a.lu.ˈsiŋ] PF prop.n. the Floating Mountains (c.w. from ram mountain and ling hover)
ayVitrayä Ramunong: [aj.vi.tˈra.je ra.ˈmu.nɔŋ] JC prop.n. Well of Souls (c.w. from vitra soul and ramunong well)
Änsit: [ˈen.ˈsat] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Entu: [ˈen.tu] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Eytukan: [ˈeij.tu.kan] JC prop.n. male leader of the Omatikaya Clan
Eywa: [ˈeij.wa] JC prop.n. world spirit, Gaia (derived from Proto-Indo-European *aiw) RL
Eywaˈeveng: [ˈeij.wa.ˈe.vɛŋ] JC,PF prop.n. Pandora (informal pronunciation [ˈeij.ˈwe.ˈveŋ]) (c.w. from Eywa Gaia and ‘eveng child)
Iknimaya: [ik.ni.ˈma.ja] JC prop.n. Stairway to Heaven, the rite of passage for young Na’vi
Ístaw: [i.ˈstaw] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Kamun: [ˈka.mun] PF prop.n. male Na’vi (affecti
Kekunan: [ˈke.ku.nan] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Kelutral: [ˈke.tru.ˈral] PF prop.n. HomeTree (c.w. from kelmu home and utral tree)
Liˈona: [li.ˈo.na] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Loˈak: [lo.ˈak] PF prop.n. Jake and Neytiri’s second born son
Loˈakur: [lo.ˈa.kur] PF,C,DS prop.n. Toruk Makto Amulet (c.w. from loˈa totem and kur hang)
Metkayina: [met.kai.ˈna] JC,PF prop.n. Reef People Clan
Moˈara: [mo.ˈa.ra] PF prop.n. a valley on Pandora (Note: Also the name of the Disney Pandora location)
Moˈat: [mo.ˈa.t] JC prop.n. tsahik of the Omatikaya (also pronounced Moat)
Moˈatˈite: [mo.ˈat.ˈi.te] JC prop.n. daughter of Moˈat (derived from Moˈat a woman and ‘ite daughter)
Naˈvi: [na.ˈvi] PF prop.n. the People, indigenous Pandoran sentient race
Naranawm: [na.rə.ˈnawm] JC,PF prop.n. Polyphemus (derived from nari eye and anawm great; lit. great eye)
Nawmtruktek: [na.ˈmə.tu.ˈtek] PF,C,DS prop.n. Toruk Makto Totem (c.w. from nawm Toruk great Toruk and tekre skull)
Neteyam: [ne.ˈte.i.əm] PF prop.n. Jake and Neytiri’s first born son
Newey: [ne.ˈwej] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Neytiri: [nej.ˈti.rɨ] JC prop.n. female Na’vi of the Omatikaya Clan
Ninat: [ni.ˈnat] JC prop.n. female singer of the Omatikaya Clan
Omatikaya: [o.ma.ti.ˈka.ja] JC prop.n. Blue Flute Clan (Note: common misspelling as Omaticaya, sourced by the ASG)
Otranyu: [o.ˈtrə.nju] JC prop.n. male Na’vi
Pejrual: [pe.ˈju.ral] PF prop.n. female Na’vi of the Omatikaya Clan
Pongu Pongu: [po.ˈnu.ˈpu.nu] D prop.n. party party (irregular use) (derived from pongu a group or party of people) (Note: Name of bar at Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar)
Ralu: [ˈra.lu] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Rini: [ri.ˈni] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Ronal: [ro.nal] PF prop.n. Female Na’vi of the Metkayina Clan
Rongloa: [ˈroŋ.lə.ˈa] JC prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Rotxo: [ro.ˈto.xo] PF prop.n. male Na’vi of the Metkayina Clan
Satuˈli: [sa.tuˈli] PF,D prop.n. Canteen in the Valley of Moˈara (Note: From Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar)
Seze: [ˈse.zɛ] ZS prop.n. Neytiri’s banshee
Silwanin: [sil.ˈwa.ni.nɨ] JC prop.n. Neytiri’s sister
Sorewm: [so.ˈreːwɨ] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Swotulu: [ˈswu.to.ˈlu] PF prop.n. sacred river (derived from swotu sacred place)
Swotu Wayä: [ˈswu.to ˈwaj.ə] PF,D prop.n. sacred place of song (Note: From Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar)
Tawkami: [taw.'ka.mi] $G$ prop.n. Na’vi Clan name (c.w. from taw sky and kame see)

Tawtute: [taw.tu.te] $PF$ prop.n. Sky-person, human (c.w. from taw sky and tute person)

Tipani: [ti.pa.mi] $G$ prop.n. Na’vi Clan name

Tonowari: [to.no.wa.ri] $JC,PF$ prop.n. male Na’vi of the Metkayina Clan

Tsahik: [tsa.hIk] $JC$ prop.n. matriarch, high priestess, interpreter

Tsenu: [ts.e.nu] $PF$ prop.n. female Na’vi

Tsireya: [tsi.rej.a] $PF$ prop.n. female of the Metkayina Clan

Tskaha: [tska.ha] $JC$ prop.n. Na’vi Clan name

Tsu’tey: [tsu.tej] $JC$ prop.n. male of the Omatikaya Clan

Tsumongwi: [tsu.moN.wi] $JC$ prop.n. original name for the Omatikaya

Tuke: [tu.ke] $PF$ prop.n. female Na’vi

Tuktirey: [tuk.ti.rej] $PF$ prop.n. Jake and Neytiri’s daughter

Txärpawk: [t’aer.pawk] $PF,CDS$ prop.n. Palulukan Bone Horn (c.w. from txärem bone and pawk horn, wind instrument)

Txewi: [t’e.wi] $PF$ prop.n. male Na’vi

Txilte: [t’il.te] $PF$ prop.n. female Na’vi

Uniltaron: [u.nil.ta.ron] $PF$ prop.n. Dream Hunt (c.w. from unil dream and taron hunt)

Ultral Aymokriyä: [ut.ral aj.mok.ri.jæ] $JC,PF$ prop.n. Tree of Voices (c.w. from utral tree and mokri voice)(from utraya mokri)

Va’ru: [va.ru] $PF$ prop.n. male Na’vi

Vitrautral: [vit.ra.ut.ral] $PF$ prop.n. Tree of Souls (c.w. from vitra soul and utral tree)
E Flora and Fauna

Flora

'ampirikx: ['ʔam.pi.rik'] PF n. leaf pitcher plant
(c.w. from 'ampi touch and rikx move)

'āo: ['ʔə.o] PF n. pitcher plant

'ele'wil: ['ʔel.e.wil'] PF n. thorny paw, cactus
(derived from 'ewll plant)

aniheyu: ['ʔan.i.he ju] PF n. fibonacci, blue spiral
plant (c.w. from ean blue and 'heyu spiral)

apxangrr: [a.'pə.ʔə] PF n. delta tree (c.w. from
apxa large and ngr root)
atokirina': [a.to.ki.ʔi.naʔ] JC n. seeds of the
great tree

awaiei: [a.wa.i.ʔi] PF n. banshee of paradise

eanean: ['ʔen.an] PF n. cheadle, herbaceous
plant (c.w. from ean blue)

eyaye: [e.ʔa.jə] PF n. warbonnet

fkxakewll: [f'kə.ʔə.wil] PF n. itch plant (c.w.
from fkxake itch and 'ewll plant)
fleifle: [fle.ʔi] PF n. Sol’s delight, magnetotrophic
plant

fngapsutxwll: [f'ŋap.sut.ʔil] PF n. metal-
following plant (c.w. from fngap metal and
suxt follow)

fwäkiwll: [fwa.ʔi.wil] PF n. mantis orchid (c.w.
from fwäki mantis and 'ewll plant)
hirumwll: [hə.ʔu.mil] PF n. puffer plant

kllpxiwll: [kl.ʔi.wil] PF n. lionberry (c.w. from
kllte ground and pxiwll sharp plant)

kxaylte: ['ʔka.jə.tə] PF n. ciliaphant (derived from
kxayl high)

loreyu: [lo.ʔe.ʔu] PF n. helicoradian, beautiful
spiral (c.w. from lor beautiful and 'heyu spiral)

minyu: [mənju] PF n. turner, twisted lily (derived
from min turn)

mulpax: [mul.ʔar] PF n. roosterhead plant

pa'liwll: [paʔi.wil] PF n. direhorse pitcher plant
(c.w. from pa'li direhorse and 'ewll plant)

pamteowll: [pam.ʔə.o.wil] PF n. cat ear, mu-
sic plant (c.w. from pamteo music and 'ewll
plant)

paywll: [pæj.wil] PF n. water plant, dapophet
(c.w. from pay water and 'ewll plant)
penghrap: [pæŋ.ʔərəp] PF n. binary sunshine,
fringed lamp (c.w. from peng tell and hrap
danger)

pxayzekwā: [p'æj.ʔə.zek.wæ] PF n. spiny whips
(c.w. from pxay many and zekwā finger)

pxiut: [p'əi.ʔət] PF n. razor palm, sharp tree (c.w.
from pxi sharp and utral tree)

pxiwil: [p'əi.wil] PF n. hermit bud plant (c.w.
from pxi sharp and 'ewll plant)

pxorna': [p'ər.naʔ] PF n. episoth, exploding seed
(c.w. from pxor explode and rina’ seed)

pxorna'lor: [p'ər.na.ʔi.ʔoɾ] PF n. sari, beautiful
exploding seed plant (c.w. from pxorna’ ex-
ploding seed and lor beautiful)

rawp: [ɾawp] PF n. bladder polyp

rumut: [ɾumut] PF n. ball tree (c.w. from rum
ball and utral tree)

seze: [se.ʔə] PF.ZS n. blue flower

smaoe: [sma.ʔə] PF n. phalanxia, heavily thorn-
ed plant

snugukx: [səˈɡʊkʃ] PF n. grub plant

somtiilor: [səm.ti.ʔi.ʔoɾ] PF n. popsicle, hot beauty
(c.w. from som hot and tilor beauty)

syepmute: [səjə.pu.ʔtə] PF n. hyxeman, person
trapper (c.w. from syep trap and tute person)

taural: [tə.ʔu.ɾəl] PF n. sky tree (c.w. from taw
sky and utral tree)

tawtsngal: [tə.ʔa.ɾəl] PF n. panoppya, sky cup
(c.w. from taw sky and tsngal cup)

thihowuwl: [θi.həw.ʔi.wil] PF n. spartan, pro-
tection plant (c.w. from thihowu protection
and ‘ewll plant)

tompawll: [tom.ʔi.wil] PF n. geode, rain plant
(c.w. from tompa rain and ‘ewll plant)

torukspxm: [ˈtəɾuk.spəm] PF n. octoshroom,
great leonopteryx fungus (c.w. from toruk
great leonopteryx and spxm mushroom)

tsawlapxangrr: [tsə.wə.ʔə.ʔə] PF n. unidelta
tree, lit. tall large root (c.w. from tsawl big
and ngr root)(for short, tsawlapx)

tstxa’a: [tsə.ʔaʔ] PF n. canalyd

tsyorina’wil: [tsə jo.ʔi.ʔənʔ.ʔil] PF n. cyced, flour
seed plant (c.w. from rina’ seed and ‘ewll
plant)

txlɔ'u: [tˈxə.ʔu] PF n. hookagourd

txumpaywll: [tʃu.ʔə.pə.wil] PF n. scorpion thistle, poison water plant (c.w. from txum poison and paywll water plant)
Fauna

'angtsik: ['ang.tsik'] PF n. hammerhead
eltungawng: [eltu.ŋawŋ] PF n. brainworm (c.w. from eltu brain and ngawng worm)
fkio: [fki.o] PF n. tetrapteron
fpxafaw: [fp’a.ław] PF n. medusa
fwampop: [fwam.póp'] PF n. tapirus
fwäki: [fwä.ijkl] PF n. mantis
ikran: [ik.ราม] JC n. banshee
ikranay: [ik.ราม.น์] JC,PF n. forest banshee
ilu: [i.lu] PF,D n. large plesiosaur-like sea creature (from Disney’s Pandora Guide to the Flora and Fauna of the Valley of Mo’ara)
kali’weya: [ka.li?we.ja] ASG n. species of poisonous arachnid
kenten: [kenten] PF n. fan lizard
lanay’ka: [la.’naj.t.ká] PF,ASG n. slinger
mawup: [ma.wup'] PF,CDS n. turtapede
nantang: [nan.taŋ] JC,PF n. viperwolf Canifer-ratus costatus, striped armored wolf

nantangtsyìp: [nan.taŋ.tsìp'] JC,PF n. dog (earth animal); lit. little nantang (derived from nantang viperwolf)
pa’li: [pa’lí] PF n. direhorse
palulukan: [pa.lu.’kan] JC n. thanator (colloquial [pa.lu.kan])
palulukantsyìp: [pa.lu.’kan.tsìp'] JC,PF n. cat (earth animal); lit. little palulukan (derived from palulukan thanator) (colloquial [pa.łu.kan.tsìp'])
riti: [ri.tí] JC n. stingbat
syaksyuk: [sjak.sjuk] PF n. prolemuris
tacioang: [tal.á.o.aj] JC n. sturmbeest (derived from ioang animal)
teylu: [tej.lu] JC n. beetle larva
toruk: [to.rułk'] JC n. great leonopteryx, last shadow
tspìng: [tsìŋ] PF,CDS n. austrapede
yerik: [je.rik'] PF n. hexapede
zize’: [zi.zie’] PF n. hellfire wasp
F Useful Phrases

These are some useful phrases. Often the word order can be changed, although the morphemes are probably invariable. We’ve included these not only to show instances where a phrase encapsulates a single semantic meaning, but also to illustrate set common constructions. For this reason we have also included some single words again here. Most of these are taken from Dr. Frommer’s blog at Naviteri.org. They’ve been included in no specific conversational order, but rather alphabetically.

‘awa swawtsyìp: [] _PF ph. just a tiny moment, hold on a bit
‘efu ohakx: [’t.e.f.u o.’hak] _PF ph. be hungry
‘ivong nik’ong: [] _PF ph. slow is fine
‘in nga fyape nìfkrr: [] _PF ph. what’s been keeping you busy lately?
aytele a ngeyä hapxìmì kifkeyä lu fyape?: [] _PF ph. How are things in your part of the world?
ätxäle pa(lu)lukanur: [æ.’tæ.lE pa.’lu.ka.nuR] _PF ph. Na’vi idiom: Ätxäle si palulukanur tsnì smarit livonu; “Ask a thanator to release its prey”, it’s a foregone conclusion
etrìpa syayvi: [’E.t.R.I.pa.’sja.j.vi] _PF ph. good luck
Eywa ngahu: [’Ej.wa.’Na.hu] JC, _PF ph. goodbye, Eywa (be) with you
fìpor syaw fko Ìstaw: [] _PF ph. this is Ìstaw
fnu, ma ’evi. Sa’nur leru hawtsyìp. Tsivurokx ko.: [] _PF ph. Quiet, young one. Mommy is taking a nap. Let her rest.
ftia oel lì’fyati leNa’vi nì‘o’ nìwotx: [] _PF ph. studying Na’vi is a ton of fun for me!
ftxey...fuke: [ft’Ej fu.’kE] _PF ph. whether...or (derived from ftxey whether and fuke or not)
fwa kan ke tam; zene swizawit livonu.: [] _PF ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: To aim is not enough; one must release the arrow; Intent is not enough; it’s action that counts.
fwäkì ke fwefwi: [’fwa.kI kE ‘fwEfwi] _PF ph. Na’vi idiom: "a mantis doesn’t whistle", it’s against someone’s or something’s nature
fyape fko syaw ngar?: [] _PF ph. what are you called, what is your name
hayalo ta oe (oeta): [’ha.’ja.lo ta ’o.E (’wE.ta)] _PF ph. next time from me
hayalovay: [’ha.’ja.lo.vaj] _PF ph. until next time (c.w. from hayalo next time and vay- until)
irayo: [i.’Ra.jo] _PF intj. thanks, thank you
kaltxì: [kal.’tI] _PF intj. hello (casual)
kaltxi sivi, ma Ìstaw: [] _PF ph. say hello, Ìstaw
ka woxt: [’ka wO.t] _PF ph. generally, for the most part (literally: across the totality)
kea tikin: [’ke.a tt.’kin] _PF ph. no need (for thanks)
kefya srak: [’ke.fja’srak] _PF ph. isn’t that so? right? no?
ke...kaw’it: [’ke kaw.’Pit] _PF ph. not...at all (derived from ke not and kaw’it at all)
kem amuiä, kum afe’: [] _PF ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: Proper action, bad result (Said when something that should have turned out well didn’t)
kenten mi kumpay: [kent.en mi ’k’un.paJ] _PF ph. Na’vi idiom: “(like) a fan lizard in gel”, a sense of being in an environment where you’re prevented from acting naturally or doing what you want to do
ke pxan: [’ke p’an] _PF ph. I’m not worthy
ke tare: [’ke ’t.a.r.e] _PF ph. It’s irrelevant; It doesn’t matter
ke tslolam: [] _PF ph. I didn’t get that, I didn’t understand
ke zene win sàpivi: [] _PF ph. take your time, don’t rush
kiyevame: [ki.je.’va.m.e] _PF intj. good-bye, see you again soon
krro krro: [’kr.ro ’kr.ro] _PF ph. at times, on occasion
kunsipiri txana timeyp lu tsyal a min.: [] _PF ph. The gunship’s main weakness is the rotor system.
kxetse si mikyun kop plltxe: [k’e..Sample: si ‘mik.jun kop’ pl.‘t’e] PF ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: the tail and ears also speak; body language is important
ma frapo, ayngaru oeyä tsmukit alu Newey: [#PF ph. everybody, please allow me to introduce (to you) my sister, Newey
maitan: [ma.i.tan] PF ph. my son (form of address)
maite: [ma.i.te] PF ph. my daughter (form of address)
makto zong: [mak.to zo’n] PF ph. take care, travel safely
ne kllte: [ne ‘kl.te] PF ph. get down (c.w. from ne to and kllte ground)
nga läpivawk nì’it nì’ul ko: [#PF ph. tell me a bit more about yourself
nga läpivawk nino ko: [#PF ph. tell me all about yourself
nga pesuhu käteng nìtrrr: [#PF ph. who do you normally spend time with?
ngari solalew polpxaya zisit: [#PF ph. how old are you?, how many years have you passed?
ngari txe’lan mawey livu: [’ya.ri t’e.? ’lan ma. ‘wej li. ’vu] PF ph. don’t worry, may your heart be calm
ngaru lu fpom srak?: [’ya.ru lu fpom srak?] PF ph. How are you? are you well?
ngaru lu pefnexitin nìtrrr: [#PF ph. what is your primary role in society?
ngaru oeyä lertut: [#PF ph. allow me to introduce my colleague
ngaru tsulfä: [’ya.ru tsul. fæ] PF ph. to you the mastery
ngaru tut: [’ya.ru tut?] PF ph. and to you? and you? (After a question with a dative subject)
nga yawne lu oer: [’ya jaw.ne lu we] PF ph. I love you, you are beloved to me
nga zola’u ftu peseng: [#PF ph. where did you come from?
ngenga lu tupe: [#PF ph. who are you?
ngeyä kxetse lu oeru: [’jej.æ ‘k’e. fæ l-u ‘we.ru] JC,PF ph. Na’vi idiom: “your tail is mine!”, you’re going down!
nilun ayoi a’eoio ayeyktanä lu lor frato: [#PF ph. Of course the ceremonial wardrobes of the leaders are the most beautiful
niprte’: [ni ‘pr.te?] PF adv. gladly, I did it with pleasure
oe ‘olongokx mi sray a txampayiri sim, slä set kelku si mi Helutral: [#PF ph. I was born in a town near the ocean, but I now live in Hometree
oe irayo si ngaru: [o.e.i ‘raj.o s-i ‘na.ru] PF ph. I give thanks to you, thank you
oel ngati kameie: [we1 ‘ya.ti ‘ka.me.i.e] PF ph. I see you, hello (familiar)
oeri solalew zisit apxevol: [#PF ph. I am 24 years old
oeru meiuja: [ ‘we.ru me. ‘ui.a] PF ph. an honor to me, it was an honor
oeru syaw (fko) Txewi: [#PF ph. my name is Txewi
oeru teya si: [ ‘we.ru te. ‘ja s-i] PF ph. fills me with satisfaction, joy
oeru tixoa livu: [ ‘we.ru ‘to.a.l.li. ‘vu] PF ph. please forgive me, may forgiveness be to me
oe tskekeng si säsulinar alu tsko swizaw: [#PF ph. I practice my hobby, which is archery
oeyä tixin lu fwa stä’nì fayoangit: [#PF ph. my central role in society is to catch fish
pefyä nga fpił: [#PF ph. what do you think? (literally: how do you think?)
pum ngeyä: [pum ‘yr.æ] PF ph. yours, I should thank you
rutxe läpivawk ni’it: [#PF ph. please talk a little bit about yourself
rutxe liveyn: [#PF ph. could you repeat that please?
rutxe tiving miyunk, ma frapo: [#PF ph. Your attention, please, everyone!
Sasya!: [sa.sja] PF ph. I’ll rise to the challenge! I can do it!
säfpil asteng tikan ateng: [#PF ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: “Great minds think alike!”
seykxel si nitram: [sej.k’el si nit.’ram] PF ph. strong and happy!, congratulations
Siva ko!: [si.va ko] PF ph. Rise to the Challenge! Courage! You can do it!
Smon nipprte': [smon nìprrte'] PF ph. nice to know you
Soleia!: [so.le.i.a] PF ph. Congratulations! Nice going! You met the challenge! You did it!
Srake fnan ngal li’fyati leNa’vi: [] PF ph. are you good at Na’vi?
Srake smon ngar oeyä meylan alu Entu si Kamun: [] PF ph. do you know my friends Entu and Kamun?
Srefereiy nipprte': [] PF ph. looking forward to it
Srefwa sngap zize': [] PF ph. as quickly as possible (Na’vi idiom: before the hellwasp stings)
Stum ke: [stum ke] PF ph. almost not (Note: Use instead of hardly, barely, or scarcely.)
Taronyut yom smaril: [ta.ron.jut j̓-om smar.il] PF ph. Na’vi idiom: “the prey eats the hunter”, a totally botched situation, chaos
Tì’efumi oeyä: [tì.’efu.mi ’we.jæ] PF ph. in my opinion
Tì’i’ayav krrä: [tì.’i’ai .va.j ’kr.æ] PF ph. forever, until the end of time
Tì’o’iri peu sunu ngar frato: [] PF ph. what is your favorite (favourite) way to have fun?
Tìk’iniri kempe si nga: [] PF ph. what do you do in your free time?
Tìkangkemìri varmrrìn oe nìwotx: [] PF ph. I was completely swamped at work
Tìkxey ngaru: [tì.’k’c.j ’ja.ru] PF ph. you’re wrong
Tìomummi oeyä: [tì.’o.mum.mi ’we.jæ] PF ph. to my knowledge
Tìyawr ngaru: [tì.’jawr ’ya.ru] PF ph. you’re right
Tokx eo tokx: [’tok’ .e.o ’tok’] PF ph. face to face, in person
Tolàtxaw nipprte’: [tol.’æ.t’aw nìprrte?] PF ph. welcome back
Tìsalì’uri alu X, ral lu ’upe: [] PF ph. what does X mean?
Tstunwi: [tstum.wi] PF adj. kind, that was kind of you to say
Tsun miväkxu hikrr srak: [] PF ph. may I interrupt a moment?
Tsun nga law sivi nì’it srak: [] PF ph. could you make that a bit clearer?, could you explain that further?
Tsun pehem?: [tstun pe.hem] PF ph. Na’vi idiom: What can one do?
Txo ke nìyo tsakrr nìyol: [t’o kr nìyol] PF ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: One butt cannot sit on the backs of two direhorses. You can’t take two positions or sit on the fence; you need to decide.
Txo ke nìyo tsakrr nìyol: [t’o kr nìyol] PF ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: “If you can’t be flawless, at least be brief”
Txon lefpom: [t’on .lepom] PF ph. good night, peaceful night
X-(ì)ri peral: [t’on le .pomal] PF ph. what does X mean?
X niNa’vi (slu) pel’u: [] PF ph. how do you say X in Na’vi?
Yewla!: [jÉw.la] PF conv. Bummer! That’s a shame! What a shame!
Za’u ni’eng: [za.’u nì’eng] PF ph. share an interest in common
Zola’u nipprte’: [zol.’a.u nìprrte?] PF ph. come pleasurably, welcome
Kemaweyan, Plumps, Prrton, and Tirea Aean came up with a uniquely Na’vi way of listing and pronouncing the 33 phonemes (distinct sounds) in the language—20 consonants, 7 vowels, 2 “pseudo-vowels” (ll, rr), and 4 diphthongs (aw, ay, ew, ey). Here is that list.

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H Inflections

Verbal Infixes

alm: [al.m] _LN_ perfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.PAST), derived from am + ol: Oe tsw«alm»awvik. I wept.

aly: [al.j] _LN_ perfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.FUT.), derived from ay + ol: Oe h«aly»angham. I will have laughed.

am: [a.m] _LN_ past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.): Oe tsw«am»ayon. I flew.

arm: [a.r.m] _LN_ imperfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.PAST.), derived from am + er: Oe tsw«arm»awvik. I was weeping.

ary: [a.r.j] _LN_ imperfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.FUT.), derived from ay + er: Oe h«ary»angham. I will be laughing.

ats: [a.ts] _LN_ inferential, indicating uncertainty or indirect knowledge verbal infix in position 2 (INFR.): Oe tsp«ats»ang poanit. I killed him (I think.)

awn: [aw.n] _PF_ passive participle verbal infix in position 1 (P. PART.): Oe t«awn»aron-a túte lu. I am a hunted person.

ay: [a.j] _LN_ future tense (predictive) verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.): Oel yerikit t«ay»aron. I will hunt the yerk.

äng: [a.n.j] _LN_ pejorative affect verbal infix in position 2 (PEJ.): Oe sr«äng»ew. I dance (ugh!).

av: [a.sj] _PF_ future tense or determination verbal tense in position 1 (FUT.D.): Oel tsp«asy»ang palulukanit. I will definitely kill the thanator.

ats: [a.ts] _LN_ inferential, indicating uncertainty or indirect knowledge verbal infix in position 2 (INFR.): Oe tsp«ats»ang poanit. I killed him (I think.)

awn: [aw.n] _PF_ passive participle verbal infix in position 1 (P. PART.): Oe t«awn»aron-a túte lu. I am a hunted person.

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awn: [aw.n] _PF_ passive participle verbal infix in position 1 (P. PART.): Oe t«awn»aron-a túte lu. I am a hunted person.
isy: [i.ʃ] \textit{PF} immediate future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.D.): 
\textit{Oel tsp\textsuperscript{isy}ang palulukanit.} I will definitely kill the thanator soon.
y: [i.] \textit{LN} immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.): \textit{Oel yerikit t\textsuperscript{iy}aron.} I will hunt the yerik soon.
\textit{iyev}: [i.ʃ\textsuperscript{ev}] \textit{PF} future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): \textit{Oel k\textsuperscript{iyev}ame ngati.} I will see you.
oi: [o.] \textit{PF} perfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.): \textit{Oe t\textsuperscript{oi}iran.} I walked (finished action).
us: [u.ʃ] \textit{LN} active participle verbal infix in position 1 (A.PART.): \textit{Oe t\textsuperscript{us}aron-a túte lu.} I am a hunting person.
uy: [u.j] \textit{PF} honorific (honourific) or ceremonial verbal infix in position 2 (HON.): \textit{Na\textsuperscript{uy}u hapxi.} You are part of The People.

\textbf{Noun Case Inflections}

–ä: [æ] \textit{PF} genitive suffix for nouns ending in a everything but a, ä, e, i and ī (variant of yä) (GEN.): \textit{Oel yom ikran ä yerikit.} I eat the ikran’s yerik.
–it: [i\textsuperscript{t}] \textit{PF} patientive suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (variant of t, ti) (PAT.): \textit{Oel taron yerikit.} I hunt the yerik.
–il: [i\textsuperscript{l}] \textit{PF} agentive case suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (variant of l) (ERG.): \textit{Ikranîl taron yerikit.} The ikran hunts the yerik.
–iri: [iri] \textit{PF} topical suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (variant of ri) (TOP.): \textit{Fîskawngiri tsap\textsuperscript{alute sengi oe.} I apologise for this moron.}
–l: [i\textsuperscript{l}] \textit{LN} agentive case for nouns ending in a vowel (ERG.): \textit{Oe l taron yerikit.} I hunt the yerik.
–r: [r] \textit{LN} dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (variant of –ru) (DAT.): \textit{eltu tîtxen si intriguing}
–ri: [ri] \textit{PF} topical for nouns ending in a vowel (TOP.): \textit{Ayangari zene hivum You must leave.}
–t: [t\textsuperscript{t}] \textit{LN} patientive suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (variant of it, ti) (PAT.): \textit{Oel ngat kame.} I see you.
–ur: [ur] \textit{PF} dative suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (variant of –ru) (DAT.): \textit{Ayeylanur oeyä.} To my friends.
–y: [j] \textit{PF} genitive for pronouns ending in a or e (casual speech) (GEN.): \textit{Ngey toruk sîltsan lu.} Your toruk is good.
–ya: [ja] \textit{PF,M} vocative suffix for collective nouns: \textit{Mawey, Na\textsuperscript{vi}ya. Calm, you Na\textsuperscript{vi}.}
–yä: [jæ] \textit{LN} genitive suffix for nouns ending in a, ä, e, i and ī (variant of ä) (GEN.): \textit{Oel yeiom Neytiriä yerikit.} I happily eat Neytiri’s yerik. (Causes vowel fronting of a in pronouns: may look like –eyä)

\textbf{Other Inflections}

This is a list of Na’vi morphemes that can attach to the word that changes some aspect of the meaning. Not all Na’vi inflections are productive. \textit{(pro.)} indicates complete productivity, where they can be applied to any of the subset of words that Dr. Frommer has indicated they can modify, and would be canonical, even if unattested. They cannot be used on parts of speech that aren’t specified. All of the verbal infixes and case markers above are entirely productive.
Other Inflectional Morphology

These derivational morphemes are different than the inflectional morphemes (in technical speak) above. In other words, the markers here don’t just change the meaning - they change the part of speech. Some of these, only Dr. Frommer can use in order to make a canonical word, like ti-. Others are productive for certain subsets, like -yu, which can go on any verb.

ketsuk- \([kr\text{tsuk}^-]\) \(PF\) (pro.) not able to (do the verb prefixed) deriving affix Swaw lamu ketsuktswa' 'The moment was unforgettable'
leː [le] PF adjective deriving affix *Poan lehrrap lu*. He is dangerous.


niː [ni] LN adverbial deriving affix *Oe niNa’vi plītxe*. I speak na’vi-ly. (Like a Na’vi.) (Pro. for adjectives only, unproductive for other forms - otherwise modify *nifya’o* with appropriate adjective or relative clause)

sāː [sæ] PF instrumental noun deriving affix *Sānumerī oe nume*. I learn the teaching.

siː [s·i] LN postpositional verb deriving affix *Oe kelku śi Kelutralmi*. I live in Hometree. (lit. I home make in Hometree.)

sāː– [sæ] PF instrumentали noun deriving affix *Sānumeri oe nume*. I learn the teaching.

siː [s·i] LN postpositional verb deriving affix *Oe kelku śi Kelutralmi*. I live in Hometree. (lit. I home make in Hometree.)

līː– [lI] LN noun deriving affix *Tīngay sīltsan lu*. The truth is good.

līː– usː [lI us] PF (pro.) gerund (verbal noun) deriving affix *Tīkusar eltur titxen si*. Teaching is interesting.

tsuk– [tsuk] PF (pro.) able to (do the verb prefixed); widely productive, can be attached to virtually any transitive verb, although also useful on intransitive verbs; deriving affix *Fiioang lu tsukyom*. This animal is edible / can be eaten.

–tswo: [tswo] PF (pro.) suffix that changes a verb to a noun indicating the ability to perform the action of the verb: *Pori weṃtswo fratsamsiyur rolo’a nītxan*. His ability to fight greatly impressed all the warriors.

–tuː [tu] PF person noun from non-verbal stem deriving affix *Oe reltseotu lu*. I am an artist.

–yuː [ju] LN (pro.) agent noun deriving affix *Oe kea ska’ayu ke lu*. I am no destroyer.
I The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **14.2** - Added new words from naviteri.org, August 31, 2019
- **14.1** - Removed Non-Frommerian Illegal words section
- **14.0** - Added 40 new words from naviteri.org, June 6, 2019 and several minor fixes (update by Tirea Aean)
- **13.9** - Many small fixes; Added all new vocabulary from language-updates forum, naviteri.org August 31, 2018 and October 30, 2018
- **13.8** - Added vocabulary from naviteri.org, July 31, 2018, lesar si from 2012, fixed tons of IPA (thanks Willim!)
- **13.71** - Added uoli’uvi from forever ago (thanks Tirea!)
- **13.7** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, March 31, 2018 and April 30, 2018
- **13.63** - Added kxi from naviteri.org, February 28, 2018
- **13.62** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2017
- **13.61** - Added Kate Winslet’s character Ronal to the proper nouns section
- **13.6** - Added new vocabulary from the October naviteri.org posts, new character names, linguistic terms
- **13.51** - Added Swota Wayä to proper nouns, from Disney
- **13.5** - Added new vocabulary used in Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.421** - Corrected inconsistencies in the source field.
- **13.42** - Minor typo corrections and fixed IPA for LosÄntsyelesi. Also added ting ontu and ting ftxi since they didn’t make it into the dictionary the first time, for some bizarre reason.
- **13.41** - Added mo’ara from Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.4** - Added new Avatar lead character name and clan, Tomowari and Metkayina
- **13.332** - Disambiguated the definition of takuk. Also changed fmetok to vtr. Getting more precise all the time!
- **13.331** - Disambiguated the definition of pongu.
- **13.32** - Moved Na’vi clan names to Proper Nouns block.
- **13.31** - Fixed silly typos for plhrr and säplhrr. Thanks elf!
- **13.301** - Typo/format corrections for several words. No visible changes to the .pdf
- **13.3** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2016 and January 2, 2017.
- 13.294 - Corrected stress for niolo’
- 13.293 - Corrected infix IPA for ue’
- 13.292 - zong changed to vtr. Thanks, Plumps!
- 13.291 - Various minor corrections suggested by Plumps and eejmensnikbenhet.
- 13.29 - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, June 30, 2016. Some important new words in this one.
- 13.284 - Corrected accent for lefpomtxok and kelfpomtokx Plumps. Wou!
- 13.283 - Corrected IPA for säpltxe and säplltxevi. Plumps again. ;) 
- 13.282 - Added derivatives of nguway