This is the authorized and definitive dictionary for Na’vi, the language created by Dr. Paul Frommer for James Cameron’s film, Avatar. The words within come directly from, or are derived from, Dr. Frommer.

Some notes: The traditional Na’vi transcription in use by Dr. Frommer has been maintained throughout: the IPA transcription is given as well. Compound non-inflected words and loan words from English have been noted. Some lenited words have been included if in the official corpus. Some inflected words are included here, if their inclusion is deemed particularly useful. Note that adpositions are free if before their modifier, but are bound as a suffix if situated after it.

**Bold** indicates Na’vi word. **Italics** indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses such as «x» represents an infix, where t<pre-first><ar<ar>on> are the positions: Included are periods in the IPA to mark syllable divisions, and mid-dots to show infix positions (for beginners), as in [t·a·r·on]. Irregular infixes are marked with (ii). Transitivity is marked if known: words marked v. are either unattested or ambitransitive. Most, if not all transitive verbs can be used intransitively in the absence of a direct object. Known modal verbs and verbs known to use modal syntax are marked with vim or vtrm, depending upon transitivity according to the previous note. Knowledge of lenition and other sound changes will be assumed. Monosyllabic words are not noted for having a single primary stress in the IPA; if an enclitic is added, the root will be assumed to have primary stress. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference, and not syntactic or morphological rules. There are several useful appendices that hold further information.

**Abbreviations:**

– = morpheme boundary
+ = leniting morpheme boundary
« » = infix morpheme
adj. = adjective
adp. = adposition
adv. = adverb
conj. = conjunction
c.w. = compound word
dem. = demonstrative
intj. = interjection
inter. = interrogative
n. = noun
nfp. = not for people
um. = number
ofp. = only for people
part. = particle
ph. = phrase
pn. = pronoun
prop.n. = proper noun
v. = verb
svin. = stative intransitive verb
vtr. = transitive verb
vin. = intransitive verb
vtrm. = transitive modal verb
vim. = intransitive modal verb
sbd. = subordinated
An English - Na’vi dictionary, and a Dictionary Categorized by Parts of Speech are provided, and may be helpful when searching fails. Translations are also available in French, Estonian, German, Hungarian, Português and Swedish. There are also other, unfinished translations in other languages available.

Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the Lexical Expansion Project. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide
- PND = Pandorapedia.com

The Activists Survival Guide, a key early source of words, contained many words which are illegal - these are in the appendix. However, the plant names and songs approved by Dr. Frommer are included in the dictionary proper. James Cameron himself made up many words, which Dr. Frommer then legalized. Dr. Frommer also legalized a few pronunciation errors made during filming: these, like oïss, are now canon. Finally, Dr. Frommer has approved words created by other sources for the Avatar franchise, like the Toruk show by Cirque du Soleil and the Pandora attraction at Disney World. Other words suggested by the LEP and language community have been approved as well. These additional sources are indicated as follows: JC for James Cameron, CP for CCH Pounder, LA for Laz Alonso, Prr for Prrton, RL for Richard Littauer, SW for Sigourney Weaver, ZS for Zoë Saldana, CM for Carla Meyer, CdS for Cirque du Soleil, D is for Disney (from Pandora - The World of Avatar) and G for the Avatar Game. LN is for LearnNavi, specified when the original sourcing has been lost or is ambiguous.

Regarding the IPA, there are some other possible interpretations. Open syllables always use a tense [u] pronunciation, but closed syllables can be either tense [u] or lax [u]. There is no rule for which to use in closed syllables. So tsun, for example, can be either [ʦun] or [ʦʊn], but lu is always [lu], never [lʊ]. Also, an alternate method of transcribing the diphthongs [ɛj], [æj], [ɛw], and [æw], not used here (for Frommer prefers the former), is [ɛ], [æ], [ɛj], and [æj]. Concerning syllables, where not made clear by Dr. Frommer, the divisions have been split in accordance with the Maximal Onset Principle. Also note that stress and ejective markers can be difficult to differentiate. One example is the word atxkxe which is described as [at’ ’k’e]. Please note the subtle difference between the characters ' for ejective, and ' for stress.

This dictionary is a work in progress and is likely to have errors. Rutxe, if you note any, let me know here or by email to mark@learnnavi.org, and I will correct them. As for version
number, I’ll change the first digit when there is a big change, .0x0 for a significant, but not large change and the .00x number for tiny edits. Refer to the Changelog for enlightenment.

The Na’vi language is a work in progress, with contributions by many people. Very early on, the Na’vi Community was graciously invited by Dr. Paul Frommer to participate in the growth of the language. This rapidly became an international effort, made possible only by the global reach of the internet. To my knowledge, a constructed language has never evolved in this manner and the rapid growth and maturing of Na’vi would not have been possible otherwise.

My role in the work of Na’vi is shepherd of the public face of the Na’vi language and support of its fans. However, I would like to recognize some particular individuals who’s assistance has been instrumental in the creation and maintenance of this dictionary. First of course, is Dr. Paul Frommer and his monumental effort in creating and expanding this amazing language. Eternal thanks to Richard Littauer for originally creating this document, with the note that most of his work is still included here. Thanks also to Tuiq who created the automation tools for the maintenance of this dictionary with its translations and variants. Finally, thanks to everyone in the Learn Na’vi Community who are helping Na’vi to bloom!

- Mark Miller, et alia
'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] _PF_ adj. a few, several (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)

'aka: [ʔa.kə] _PF_ n. soil (fertile)

'aku: [ʔa.ku] _PF_ vtr. remove, take away, take off

'al: [ʔa.l] _PF_ vtr. waste

'alī: [ʔa.ʔa] _PF_ n. collar / choker

'ampi: [ʔa.m.p.i] _PF_ vtr. touch

'ana: [ʔa.na] _PF_ n. hanging vine

'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] _PF_ n. hanging vine (of a sound)

'anla: [ʔa.nla] _PF_ vtr. yearn for

'are: [ʔa.re] _PF_ n. poncho, cape, shawl

'asap: [ʔa.sap] _PF_ n. sudden shock

'asap si: [ʔa.sap s:i] _PF_ vin. be shocked, be startled (derived from 'asap sudden shock)

'aw: [ʔaw] _PF_ num. one

'awkx: [ʔaw.kʃ] _PF_ n. cliff

'awlie: [ʔaw.ʔi.e] _PF_ adv. once (in the past)

'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] _PF_ adv. once

'awm: [ʔawmn] _PF_ n. camp

'awmim: [ʔa.ʔawn.m] _PF_ vtr. avoid (c.w. from 'awm remain and alim distance)

'awpo: [ʔaw.pə] _PF_ pn. one individual

'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.ʔen] _PF_ adv. together (c.w. from 'aw one and teng same, equal)

'awsitengyem: [ʔaw.sten.ʔəm] _PF_ vtr. bind / bring two or more things together (ii) (c.w. from 'awsiteng together and yem put)

'awve: [ʔaw.və] _PF_ adj. first (ordinal) (derived from 'aw one)

'ä': [ʔaʔ] _PF_ intj. oops!

'änsyem: [ʔan.ʔjən] _PF_ adj. complete

'ärip: [ʔa.रi.ʔap] _PF_ vtr. move

'e'al: [ʔa.ʔal] _PF_ adj. worst

'e'in: [ʔe.ʔin] _PF_ n. pod, gourd

'e'insey: [ʔe.ʔin.ʔin] _PF_ n. drinking gourd (c.w. from 'e'in gourd and sey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)

'efu: [ʔe.fə] _PF_ vtr. feel, sense, perceive

'eko: [ʔe.ʔəko] _PF_ vtr. attack

'ekong: [ʔe.ʔəŋ] _PF_ n. beat (rhythmic)

'ekxin: [ʔe.ʔək] _PF_ adj. tight

'ekxinum: [ʔe.ʔək.na.] _PF_ n. degree of tightness, looseness (c.w. from 'ekxin tight and um loose)

'ekxinumpe: [ʔe.ʔək.napə] _PF_ inter. how tight, loose? (derived from 'ekxinum tightness, looseness)

'em: [ʔe.mə] _PF_ vtr. cook

'emyu: [ʔe.mə.yu] _PF_ n. cook, cooker (derived from 'em cook)

'en: [ʔe.n] _PF_ n. guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition

'engeng: [ʔe.ŋəŋ] _PF_ adj. level

'en si: [ʔe.n si] _PF_ vin. make an informed guess (derived from 'en guess)

'eocio: [ʔe.ʔə.o.ʔo] _PF_ adj. ceremonious

'etnaw: [ʔet.ʔə.naw] _PF_ n. shoulder

'evan: [ʔe.ʔə.vən] _PF_ n. boy (colloquial) (derived from 'evengan boy)

'evi: [ʔe.ʔi] _PF_ n. kid (affectionate form of 'eveng child)

'evan: [ʔe.ʔə.vən] _PF_ n. boy (colloquial) (derived from 'evengan boy)

'eveng: [ʔe.ʔə.vəŋ] _PF_ n. child

'evengan: [ʔe.ʔə.ʔəŋ] _PF_ n. boy (derived from 'eveng child)

'evenga: [ʔe.ʔə.ʔəŋa] _PF_ n. girl (derived from 'eveng child)

'eveng: [ʔe.ʔə.ʔəŋ] _PF_ n. girl (derived from 'evengan boy)

'ew: [ʔə.wə] _PF_ n. plant

'ewang: [ʔə.wə.ʔaŋ] _PF_ n. loom

'eylan: [ʔə.ʔə.ʔaŋ] _PF_ n. friend

'eylanay: [ʔə.ʔa.ʔə.ʔaŋ] _PF_ n. acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend) (derived from 'eylan friend)

'eyng: [ʔə.ʔəŋ] _PF_ v. answer, respond

'eyt: [ʔə.ʔət] _PF_ n. the symbol 8 (not the value eight)

'i: [ʔiʔ] _PF_ n. end, conclude

'ia: [ʔi.ʔa] _PF_ vin. lose oneself (spiritual sense)

'ipu: [ʔi.ʔəp] _PF_ adj. humorous, funny, amusing

'it: [ʔiʔ] _PF_ n. bit, a small amount

'ito: [ʔi.ʔət] _PF_ n. son

'i: [ʔiʔ] _PF_ n. daughter

'ite: [ʔi.ʔətə] _PF_ n. daughter

'ityey: [ʔi.ʔe.ʔe.ʔaŋ] _PF_ n. little daughter (term of endearment) (derived from 'ite daughter)

'itawa: [ʔi.ʔə.ʔaŋ] _PF_ vin. remain, stay

'iheyu: [ʔi.ʔə.ʔjə] _PF_ n. spiral

'in: [ʔiʔ] _PF_ svin. be busy, be occupied

'ip: [ʔiʔ] _PF_ vin. disappear, vanish, recede from view
A

a: [a] PF,LN part. clause - level attributive marker
afpawng: [a.ופו] PF n. grief
afpawng si: [a.ופו si] PF vin. grieve (derived from afpawng grief)
aho: [a.הו] PF vin. pray
akrrraw: [a.קר ר מ] PF conj. after (temporal) variant of mawkrra (c.w. from krr time and
maw after)
akrrta: [a.קר ט] PF conj. since (temporal) variant of takrra (c.w. from krr time and ta from)
akum: [a.קמ] PF conj. that is, as a result (derived from kum result) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawnne slolu oer akum,
niftzan lu sevin' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her); see also 'kuma'
alaksi: [a.לק si] PF adj. ready
alim: [a.לימ] PF adv. far away, at a distance (derived from lim far, be far)
aloo: [a.לו] PF n. time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions
alu: [a.לו] PF conj. that is, in other words (derived from a subordinate and lu be) (Used for
apositions)
alunta: [a.לuntas] l conj. because, from the reason
am'a: [א.מה] PF n. doubt
am'ake: [א.מאке] PF adj. sure, confident (c.w. from am'a doubt and ke not)
am'aluke: [א.مالוק] PF adv. without a doubt (derived from am'ake sure, confident)
apxa: [א.פה] PF adj. large nfp.
asim: [א.סימ] PF adv. nearby, at close range (derived from sim near, be near)
atana: [א.תא] JC n. light
atanvi: [א.תאני] PF n. ray (derived from atan light)
atanzaw: [א.תנצא] PF n. forked lightning (derived from atan light and swizaw arrow)
atxar: [א.תר] PF adv. smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole
atxkxe: [א.תקסה] PF n. land
atxkxrel: [א.תקס'רל] PF n. map (c.w. from atxkxe land and rel picture)
au: [א.אור] JC n. drum (made of skin)
au: [א.اور] LA intj. exclamation of consternation
aungia: [א.אונגיא] PF n. sign, omen
awnga: [aw.'ŋa] PF n. we (derived from ayo- eng we)
ayfo: [a.j.'fɔ] or ['a.j.fo] PF n. they (derived from po he, she)
aylaru: [a.j.'la.ru] PF n. to the others (contraction of ay+lahe–ru)
aynga: [a.j.'ŋa] PF n. you all, you (pl.) (derived from nga you)

E

eampin: ['t.əm pin] PF n. blue, green (derived from ean blue, green)
ean: ['t.ən] PF adj. blue, green
eksan: ['e.kæn] PF n. barricade, obstruction
eksan si: [e.'kæn səi] PF vin. exclude, keep out, bar (derived from eksan barricade, obstruction)
ekxtsxu: [e.'kæn səi] PF adj. rough
ektu: ['t.ətʃu] PF n. brain
ektu lefnag: ['t.ətʃu ˈle.'fnap] PF n. computer (c.w. from ektu brain and lefnag metalic)
eltu titxen si: [ˈt.ətʃu ˈt.ətʃen səi] PF n. be interesting, intriguing (derived from eltu-r brain (dative) and titxen awakness)
eltu si: [ˈt.ətʃu səi] PF vin. pay attention, quit goofing off (derived from eltu brain)
emkā: [em.'kæ] PF vtr. cross (derived from emzā'u pass, overcome and kā go)
emkāfya: [em.'kæ.fja] PF n. ford, crossing (derived from emkā cross and fyā'o path)
emrey: [em.'rej] PF vin. survive
emzā'u: [em.'z.ə.?u] PF vtr. pass (a test), overcome (c.w. from za'u come)

ayoe: [a.j.'o.e] PF n. we, us (exclusive) (derived from oe I)
ayoeng: [a.j.'wɛŋ] PF n. we, us (inclusive) (derived from oe I) (ayoenga– base for suffix-es)
ayu: [a.'jʊ] PF n. things (derived from 'u thing) (never plural u)

Eo–: ['t.əo] PF adj. before, in front of (place)
eoli'ivi: ['t.əl.i.'vi] PF n. prefix (derived from eo– before and li'u word)
ep'ang: [ep.'əŋ] PF adj. complex
epxang: [ep.'pəŋ] PF n. stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid
etrip: ['t.ətʃrp'] PF adj. favorable, auspicious
ewktswō: ['t.əwk.əswo] PF n. (sense of) taste (derived from ewku taste)
ewku: ['t.əwk.ə] PF vtr. taste (not intentionally)
eyawr: [ei.'jawr] PF adj. correct, right
eyawrfya: [ei.'jawr.fja] PF n. right way (of doing something), correct path (derived from eyawr correct, right and fyā'o path, way, manner)
eyk: [e.'jk] JC,PF vtr. lead
eyktan: [e.'ktən] JC n. leader (derived from eyk lead)
eyktanay: [e.'kətə.'naj] JC,PF n. deputy, general, one step down from leader (derived from eyktan leader)
eykyu: [e.'kjəu] PF n. leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party) (derived from eyk lead)

F

fńː: [fn̥] PF adjp. with, by means of
fahew: [fa.'heu] PF n. smell
foi: [foi] PF adj. smooth
fayluta: [faj.'lu.ta] PF n. these words (contraction of fay+li'u–t a, patientive case)
fākā: [fæ.'kæ] PF vtr. go up, ascend (c.w. from fāpā top and kā go)
fāpā: [fæ.'pæ] PF n. top
fāzā'u: [fæ.'z.ə.?u] PF vtr. come up, ascend (c.w. from fāpā top and za'u come)
feː: [fə?] PF adj. bad nfp.
feˈuːl: ['fɛ̃.u:lu] PF v.i. worse, get worse (c.w. from feˈ bad and 'ul increase)
fekeˈmː [ˈfe.kɛmː] PF n. accident (c.w. from feˈ bad and kem action)
fekeˈmː [ˈfe.kɛmː] PF n. disadvantage, drawback, downside (c.w. from feˈ bad and kum result)
fekeˈmːnaˈ [ˈfe.kɛmːnaˈ] PF adj. disadvantageous (derived from fekeˈm disadvantage, drawback, downside)
feˈwːː-: [fɛw] PF adjp. across, aiming for the opposite side of
feˈwiː [fɛˈwiː] PF v.tr. chase
feˈwːtuˈsokː [ˌfɛw.tuˈsɔk] PF adj. opposite, on the opposite side (derived from feˈw across) (in casual speech, fewtsok (few.tsok))
fiːl: [fiːl] PF n. child's toy, plaything
fiˈuː: [fiˈuː] PF pn. this (thing) (derived from 'u thing)
fiˈfəː: [fiˈfəː] PF adv. this way, like this (derived from fyəˈ path)
fiˈkɛmː: [fiˈkɛmː] PF pn. this (action) (derived from kem action, deed)
fiˈpoː: [fiˈpoː] PF pn. this one person or thing (derived from po he, she)
fiˈtrː: [fiˈtrː] PF adv. today (derived from tr day)
fiˈtsəpː [fiˈtsəpː] PF adv. each other (c.w. from fiˈpo this one and tsapo that one)
fiˈtsɛŋ(e): [fiˈtsɛŋ(e)] PF adv., n. here, this place (derived from tseng place)
fiˈtʃənː [fiˈtʃənː] PF adv. so, to such an extent (derived from txan great, much)
fiˈtʃonː: [fiˈtʃonː] PF adv., n. tonight (derived from txon night)
fiˈkanː [fiˈkanː] PF v.in. resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as
fiˈkɑːrutː [fiˈkɑːrʊtː] PF v. peel
fiˈkaiː: [fiˈkaiː] PF adj. hateful
fiˈkwːː: [fiˈkwːː] PF adj. mighty
fiˈkeitokː [fiˈkeitokː] PF v.in. exist (derived from kifkeyti tok be in the world)
fiˈkipːː-: [fiˈkipːː] PF adjp. up among
fiˈkoː: [fiˈkoː] PF pn. one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)
fiˈkɔːk: [fiˈkɔːk] PF v. itch
fiˈkɔːraː: [fiˈkɔːraː] PF n. stress (mental or emotional feeling)
fiˈkɔːraˈnaːʔː [fiˈkɔːraˈnaːʔː] PF adj. stressful (derived from fiˈkɔːra stress)
fiˈkɔːnː: [fiˈkɔːnː] PF n. vegetable (food)
fiˈkɔːl: [fiˈkɔːl] PF n. bib necklace
flaˈkɔː: [flaˈkɔː] PF n. leather
flawˈmː: [flawˈmː] PF n. cheek
flaˈː [flaː] PF v.in. succeed
fləː: [fləː] PF n. throat
flaː: [flaː] PF adj. thin
flinˈuːtɔː: [flinˈuːtɔː] PF n. thickness (c.w. from flin thin and nutx thick)
frəː: [frəː] PF adj. gentle, mild, tender (people or things)
fmaˈː [fmaˈː] PF v.tr. sustain
fmaˈːnː: [fmaˈːnː] PF n. news, something to report
fmaˈwɔntːa: [fmaˈwɔntːa] PF n. that news (contraction of fmaˈwɔntːa ita)
fməˈtɔkː: [fməˈtɔkː] PF v.tr. test
fmaˈːn: [fmaˈːn] PF v.tr. be good at
fmaˈːweː: [fmaˈwɛʔ] PF adj. cowardly
fmaˈːwɔntːu: [fmaˈwɔntːu] PF n. coward (derived from fmaˈweː cowardly)
fnəːl: [fnəːl] PF n. kind, type
fnəˈl:nː [fnəˈlːn] PF n. male (derived from fnel kind, type)
fnəˈl:eː [fnəˈlːe] PF n. female (derived from fnel kind, type)
fnepːə: [fnepːə] PF inter. which kind variant of pefnel
fnəˈtʃumː [fnəˈtʃumː] PF n. allergen (derived from txum poison)
fnəˈpapː [fnəˈpapː] PF n. metal
fnəˈaːʔː [fnəˈaːʔː] PF v.in. relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom
fnəˈaːtsengː [fnəˈaːtsɛŋː] PF n. restroom (on Earth) (c.w. from fnəˈaː relieve oneself and tseng place)
fnəˈnɡoː: [fnəˈnɡoː] PF v.tr. require, demand
fnuː: [fnuː] PF v.in. quiet, be quiet
foː [fɔː] PF pn. they (derived from ay+ deleted plural leniting morpheme and po he/she)
fpəː [fpəː] PF v.tr. send
fpəˈːiːoː [fpəˈːiːoː] PF n. challenge (ceremonial)
fpəˈːiːoː [fpəˈːiːoː] PF adj. for the sake of, for the benefit of
fpəˈːiːoː [fpəˈːiːoː] PF adjp. intj. hmm, let's see, let me think (derived from fpil think and «iv» subjunctive infix)
fwel: [fwe] _pf_ adj. broken
fwem: [fwem] _pf_ adj. dull, blunt (as a point)
fwep: [fwep'] _pf_ n. dust (on a surface)
fwew: [fw-e-w] _pf_ vtr. look for, seek, search
fwì: [fw-i] _pf_ vin. slip, slide
fwìng: [fwìn] _pf_ n. humiliation, embarrassment, loss of face
fwìng si: [fwìn-si] _pf_ vin. humiliate (derived from _fwìng_ humiliation)
fwopx: [fwop'] _pf_ n. dust (in the air) (derived from _fwep_ dust and _piwopx_ cloud)
fyang: [fyang] _pf_ n. path, way, manner
fyanyo: [fyanyo] _pf_ n. advisor (c.w. from _fyang_ wise, (derived from _fyang wisdom_))
fyawìntxu: [fyawìntxu] _pf_ n. dust (in the air) (derived from _fyawìntxu_ guide)
fyawìntxuyu: [fyawìntxuyu] _pf_ n. guide (derived from _fyawìntxu_ guide)
fyelin: [fyelin] _pf_ n. simple
fyinep'ang: [fyinep'ang] _pf_ n. degree of complexity (c.w. from _fyin_ simple and _ep'ang_ complex)
fyinep'ang: [fyinep'ang] _pf_ n. degree of complexity (c.w. from _fyin_ simple and _ep'ang_ complex)
fyole: [fyole] _pf_ adj. sublime, beyond perfection
fyolup: [fyolup] _pf_ adj. exquisite, sublime in style (c.w. from _fyole sublime_ and _lupa_ style)

H

ha: [ha] _pf_ adv. so, in that case
ha: [ha'] _pf_ vin. fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance
ha'ngir: [ha? 'ngir] _pf_ n. afternoon
hafyon: [ha'fjon] _pf_ n. wisdom
hafyonga': [ha'fjo'ya?] _pf_ adj. wise (derived from _hafyon wisdom_)
ham: [ham] _pf_ adj. previous
hamalo: [ha'ma.lo] _pf_ adv. last time (c.w. from _ham previous and alo time_)
han: [ha'an] _pf_ vtr. lose
hangham: [ha'ha? 'ham] _pf_ vin. laugh
hangvur: [ha?vur] _pf_ n. joke, funny story (c.w. from _hangham laugh_ and _vur story_)
hapxì: [ha'p'] _pf_ n. part
hapxitu: [ha'p'titu] _pf_ n. member (derived from _hapxì part_)
hasey: [ha'sej] _pf_ adj. done, finished
hasey si: [ha'sej'si] _pf_ vin. accomplish, bring to a conclusion (derived from _hasey done, finished_)
haw: [haw] _pf_ vtr. prepare
hawmpam: [hawmpam] _pf_ n. noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling (derived from _hawng overabundance_ and _pam_ sound)
hawng: [hawng] _pf_ n. overabundance
hawngkrr: [hawngkrr] _pf_ adv. late (c.w. from _hawng overabundance_ and _krr time_)
hawntsyo: [hawntsyo] _pf_ n. glove (c.w. from _hawnu protect_ and _tsyo hand_)
hawnu: [hawnu] _pf_ vtr. protect, shelter
hawnven: [hawnven] _pf_ n. shoe (c.w. from _hawnu protect and venu foot_)
hawre': [hawre?] _pf_ n. hat (c.w. from _hawnu protect and re' head_)
hawtsyo: [hawtsyo] _pf_ n. nap (derived from _hawaw sleep_)
hay: [hay] _pf_ adj. next
hayalo: [hayalo] _pf_ adv. next time (c.w. from _hay next and alo time_)
hefi: [hefi] _pf_ vtr. smell (not intentionally)
hefitswo: [hɛ.fi.ɛswɔ] PF n. (sense of) smell (derived from hefi smell)
hek: [hɛ.ɛk] PF vin. be curious, odd, strange, unexpected
hena: [hɛ.nə] PF vtr. carry
hermeyp: [hɛ.ɛ.myɛp] PF n. snow flurry (derived from herwi snow and meyp weak)
hertxayo: [hɛ.ɛ.tʃ'ɛjo] PF n. snow field (derived from herwi snow and txayo field)
herwi: [hɛ.ɛwi] PF n. snow
herhiva: [hɛ.ɛhɪvə] PF n. snowflake (derived from herwi snow and ilva flake)
hewne: [hɛ.ɛnə] PF adj. soft (of an object)
heyn: [hɛ.ɛn] PF vin. sit
heyr: [hɛr] PF n. chest
hifwọ: [hɛ.ɪfwɔ] PF vin. flee, escape
hipx: [hɪp] PF vtr. control
hiup: [hɪ.ɛup] PF vin., vtr. spit, spit out
hiyik: [hɪ.ɛjɪk] PF adj. funny, strange
hi'ang: [hɪ.ɛn] PF n. insect (c.w. from hì'i small and ioang animal)
hi'yi: [hɪ.ɛi] PF adj. small, little (in size)
hikr: [hɪ.ɛkr] PF n. second, very short time (c.w. from hì'i little, small and krr time)
him: [hɪm] PF adj. small (in quantity)
himpxi: [hɪm.ˈpɪr] PF n. minority, least, small part
himtxampe: [hɪm.ˈtʌm.pe] PF inter. how much variant of himtxan

I
i'en: [iɛn] JC n. stringed instrument
ikut: [iɛ.kut] PF n. large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole
il: [iɛl] PF vin. bend
inan: [iɛ.ɛn] PF vtr. read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)
inanfya: [iɛ.ɛn.ɛfja] PF n. sense (means of perception) (c.w. from inan read, gain knowledge from sensory input and fya'o path, way)
ingyen: [iɛ.ɛjɛn] PF n. feeling of mystery or incomprehension
ingyeng'a: [iɛ.ɛjɛŋəʔ] PF adj. mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic (derived from ingyen feeling of mystery)
ingyentsim: [iɛ.ɛjɛnsim] PF n. mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum (c.w. from ingyen feeling of mystery and tisim source)
ingyentsyip: [iɛ.ɛjɛnsisip] PF n. trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology (derived from ingyen feeling of mystery)
ioː: [i.o] PF adv. over, above
ioang: [i.ɔaŋ] PF n. animal, beast
ioi: [i.ɔi] PF n. adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)
ioi si: [i.ɔi sɪ] PF vin. adorn (derived from ioi adornment)
ionar: [i.ɔnar] PF n. banshee rider visor
irayo: [i.ɛrəjo] JC n., intj. thank you, thanks
irayo si: [i.ɛro sɪ] PF vin. thank, give thanks (derived from irayo thanks)
kaː-: [ka] _PF_ adp. across, covering thoroughly
kakpam: [kak.'pam] _PF_ adj. deaf (derived from pam sound)
kakrel: [kak.'rel] _PF_ adj. blind (derived from rel image, picture)
kalin: [ka.li] _PF_ adj. sweet to the taste
kaltxi: [ka.t'i] _PF_ intj. hello
kaltxi si: [kal.y'i s'i] _PF_ vin. say hello, greet (derived from kaltxi hello)
kamːː: [kan] _PF_ adp. ago
kame: ['ka.mɐ'] _PF_ vtr. see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)
kan: [ka'n] _PF_ vtrm., vtr. aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target
kanin: [kan̤.ʔm] _PF_ vtr. focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in (c.w. from kan aim and 'in be busy)
kanko: [ka.nɐ-o] _PF_ vtr. acquire, get
kar: [ka'r] _PF_ vtr. teach
karyu: ['ka.rju] _PF_ n. teacher (derived from kar teach)
karyunay: [kar.ju.'na.j] _PF_ n. apprentice teacher (derived from karyu teacher)
kato: ['ka.to] _PF_ n. rhythm
kavan: ['ka.van] _PF_ vtr. support (physically)
kavuk: [ka.'vuk'] _PF_ n. treachery
kavuk si: [ka.'vuk s'i] _PF_ vin. betray (derived from kavuk treachery)
kaw: [ka.wi] _PF_ adv. not, not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases) (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and 'it bit)
kawkr: [ka.k're] _PF_ adv. never (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and krr time)
kawlxan: [ka.l'xan] _PF_ adj. free, unblocked, unobstructed, clear (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and ekxan barricade, obstruction)
kawl: [kawl] _PF_ adv. hard, diligently
kawng: [kawn] _PF_ adj. bad, evil
kawnglan: [kawn.lan] _PF_ adj. malicious, bad hearted (c.w. from kawng bad, evil and txel'lan heart)
kawngsar: [kawn.sar] _PF_ vtr. exploit
kawnomum: [kawn.ʔmu:n] _PF_ adj. unknown (c.w. from ke not and umum know)
kawtseng: [kasæŋ] _PF_ adv. nowhere (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tseng place)
kawtu: [kawtu] _PF_ pn. no-one (c.w. from ke 'aw not one and tute person)
kayːː: [kaj] _PF_ adp. from now (in the future)
kej: [ke] _PF_ adv. not
keʔaw: [keʔaw] _PF_ adj. divided, torn apart, strife-ridden (c.w. from ke not and 'aw one)
keʔu: [keʔu] _PF_ pn. nothing (c.w. from ke not and 'u thing)
keːː: [ke] _PF_ adj. no (before a noun)
kefepomroŋnaː: [kefepom.ʔro.ʔa?] _PF_ adj. unhealthful (mentally) (c.w. from ke not and fepomroŋna healthful (mentally)) nfp.
kefepomtokxngaː: [kefepom.ʔoŋ.ʔa?] _PF_ adj. unhealthful (physically) (c.w. from ke not and fepomtokxnga healthful (physically)) nfp.
keftx: [kef'tx] _PF_ adv., intj. unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'
kefylak: [kefylak] _PF,_ part. isn't it?, right? (c.w. from ke fya not the way and srak question marker)
kehe: [ke'he] _PF_ part., intj. no
kekem: [‘ke.kem] PF pn., adv. no action or activity (c.w. from ke not and kem activity)
kelemwepey: [‘ke lem.wer.ej] PF adj. impatient (derived from ke not and lemwepey patient)
kelefpomron: [‘ke.lfpom.’ron] PF adj. unhealthy (mentally) (c.w. from ke not and lefpomron healthy (mentally) ofp.
kelefpomtokx: [‘ke.lfpom.’tok’] PF adj. unhealthy (physically) (c.w. from ke not and lefpomtokx health) ofp.
kelhoan: [‘ke.lho.an] PF adj. uncomfortable (derived from hoan comfort)
kelkin: [‘ke.lk’in] PF adj. unnecessary
kelku: [‘ke.lku] PF n. home, house
kelku si: [‘ke.lku.s] PF vin. live, dwell (derived from kelku home)
kelpximrun: [‘ke.l’pim.run] PF adj. rare (derived from ke not and lepximrun common)
kelsar: [‘ke.l’sar] PF adj. useless, in vain (c.w. from ke not and lesar useful)
kelttrrr: [‘ke.l’trr] PF adj. unusual (derived from ke not and letrrrr ordinary)
kelsun: [‘ke.l’sun] PF adj. impossible (c.w. from ke not and tsun be able)
kem: [‘ke.m] PF n. thing (action), deed
kemli’u: [‘ke.m.l.’u] PF n. verb (c.w. from kem action and li’u word)
kemli’uvi: [‘ke.m.l.’u.vi] PF n. infix (derived from kemli’u verb)
kempe: [‘ke.m.pe] PF inter. what (action) variant of pheim (c.w. from kem action, deed)
kem si: [‘ke.m.s] PF vin. do (derived from kem action, deed)
kemwiä: [‘ke.m.’wi.wi] PF adj. improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified (c.w. from ke not and muiä proper, fair, right, justified)
ken’aw: [‘ke.n’aw] PF adv. not only (c.w. from ke not and ni’aw only)
keng: [‘ke.n] PF adv. even, so much as
kenong: [‘ke.n.n'] PF adj. or [‘ke.n-o] PF vin. model, represent, exemplify (ii) (c.w. from ke not and nong follow)
kenzen: [‘ke.nzen] PF adv. not necessarily (c.w. from ke not and nizen necessarily)
kerusey: [‘ke.ru.sej] PF adj. dead (c.w. from ke not and ruseyey alive (participle infix))
kesran: [‘ke.sran] PF adj. so-so, mediocre (c.w. from ke not and sran yes) (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, ‘not yes, not no,’ in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)
keteng: [‘ke.ten] PF adj. different (c.w. from ke not and teng same, equal)
ketrip: [‘ke.trip’] PF adj. unfortunate, inauspicious (derived from etrip favorable)
ktevsan: [‘ke.tsan] PF adj., conj. no matter, no matter what, whatever (c.w. from ke not and tsanten Matter, be of importance)
ktevstkiam: [‘ke.tsuk’ ‘ti.an] PF adj. uncountable, infinite (derived from ketsuk– not able to do and tiam count)
ktevstktswa: [‘ke.tsuk’ ‘tswa’] PF adj. unforgettable (derived from ketsuk– not able to do and tswa’ forget)
ketuwong: [‘ke.tu.won] PF n. alien
kew: [‘ke.w] PF num. zero
kewan: [‘ke.wan] PF n. age (derived from koak old and ‘ewan young)
kewong: [‘ke.won] PF adj. alien
key: [‘kej] PF n. face
keyawr: [‘ke.jawr] PF adj. incorrect, wrong, not right (c.w. from ke not and eyawr correct)
keye’ung: [‘ke.je. ‘un] PF n. insanity
keyn: [‘kej.n] PF vtr. put down
keyrel: [‘kej.rel] PF n. facial expression (c.w. from key face and rel image)
kezempllttxe: [‘ke.zem.pl.’t’e] PF adv. of course, needless to say (contraction of ke+zen+pivlltxe)
ki: [‘ki] PF conj. but rather, but instead
kifkey: [‘ki-kej] PF n. world (physical, solid)
kilvan: [‘ki.lvan] PF n. river
kin: [‘ki.n] PF vtr. need
kinam: [‘ki.nam] PF n. leg
kinamtil: [‘ki.nam ‘til] PF n. knee (c.w. from kinam leg and til joint)
kina: [‘ki.na] PF num. seven
kintrr: [‘ki.trr] PF n. week (derived from kina seven and trrr day)
kintrram: [‘ki.trram] PF n. last week (derived from kintrr week)
kintrray: [‘ki.trr ‘aj] PF n. next week (derived from kintrr week)
kîlfro': [kî lf ro'] PF adp. among
kîve: [kî ve] PF adj. seventh (ordinal) (derived from kinâ seven)
kî'ong: [kî 'o ng] PF adj. slow
kim: [kî m] PF vtr. spin, to spin (something) Pol rumit kolim He spun the ball
kimar: [kî mar] PF adj. in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)
kîng: [kî ng] PF n. thread
kîte'e: [kî tê 'e] PF n. service
kîte'e si: [kî tê 'e si] PF vin. serve (derived from kîte' e service)
kîlfro': [kî fl ro] PF svin. be responsible
kîlkâ: [kî l kâ] PF vin. go down, descend (c.w. from kîlpa bottom and kâ go)
kîlkalat: [kî l kâ l a t] PF vtr. dig up
kîlkxem: [kî l k xem] PF vin. stand
kîlpa: [kî l pa] PF n. bottom
kîlpâ: [kî l pa] PF vin. land, reach the ground (c.w. from klîte and pâhem arrive)
kîlpixitu: [kî l p i tu] PF n. territory
kîlrixk: [kî l rîx k] PF n. earthquake (c.w. from klîte ground and rîxk move)
kîlrite: [kî l rî te] PF n. ground
kîlltseng: [kî l t sîn] PF n. position (derived from tseng place)
kîltxay: [kî l t sî aj] PF vin. lie on the ground (c.w. from klîte ground and txay lie flat)
kîltxeykay: [kî l t sî ej kâ] PF vtr. lay (something) on the ground (c.w. from klîte ground and txay lie flat) transitive form of kîltxay
kîlvoxwm: [kî l v o wîm] PF adj. brown (c.w. from klîte ground and voxwm dark)
kîlvox: [kî l vx] PF vin. alight, land (process of) (c.w. from klîte ground and voxw reach for)
kîllyem: [kî lî yem] PF vtr. bury (c.w. from klîte ground and yem put)
kîlza' u: [kî l za' u] PF vin. come down, descend (c.w. from klîte ground and za' u come)
ko: [kî o] PF part. solicit agreement
ko'o:n: [kî o o] PF n. ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular (derived from koum rounded, curved and o on shape)
kîoa: [kî o a] PF adj. old, aged (for living things)
kîoaktan: [kî o ak t an] PF n. old man (derived from koak old, aged)
kîoakte: [kî o ak t e] PF n. old woman (derived from koak old, aged)
kîoaktu: [kî o ak tu] PF n. old person (derived from koak old, aged)
kîolan: [kî o l an] PF intj. I mean, rather (self-correcting) (derived from kan aim, intend)
kîom: [kî o m] PF vim. dare
kop: [kî o p] PF adv. too, also, additionally
kop: [kî o p] PF conj. and also
koren: [kî o ren] PF n. rule, guideline
kîosman: [kî o sm an] PF adj. wonderful, terrific, fantastic
koum: [kî o m] PF adj. rounded, curved
krr: [kî r] PF n. time
krra: [kî r a] PF conj. when, at the time that (derived from krr time)
kîrrka: [kî r r ka] PF adp. during (derived from krr time)
kîrrnekx: [kî r nek x] PF vin. take/consume time (ii) (c.w. from krr time and nekx consume)
kîrrpe: [kî r p e] PF inter. when variant of pehr (c.w. from krr time)
kû: [kû] PF adj. heavy (physical weight)
kulat: [kû l a t] PF vtr. reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)
kîum: [kî um] PF n. result
kuma: [kî m a] PF conj. that (as a result) (derived from kum result) this form precedes the result, I.E. ‘Lu poe sevin nîftxan kuma yawnle slou oer’ (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also ‘akum’
kûr: [kû r] PF vin. hang
kurakx: [kû r a k] PF vtr. drive out
kûrfyan: [kû r fyan] PF n. harmer or suspended rack (c.w. from kur hang and fyan constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean)
kûrfyavi: [kû r fya vi] PF n. hook (for hanging or suspending an item) (derived from kûrfyan harmer or suspended rack)
kûru: [kû ru] PF n. neural queue
Kx

kxa: [k'a] PF n. mouth

kxax: [k'ak'x] PF vtr. break, snap in two

kxam: [k'am] PF n. middle, midpoint

kxamlü-: [k'am læ] PF adj. through (via the middle of) (derived from kxamlam)

kxamtrr: [k'am.tr] PF n. mid-day, noon (c.w. from kxam middle and trr day)

kxamtrrmaw: [k'am.tr.maw] PF n. the time immediately after noon, early afternoon (c.w. from kxamtrr noon and maw after)

kxamtseng: [k'am.tseng] PF n. center, place in the middle (c.w. from kxam middle and tseng place)

kxamtxomaw: [k'am.t'o.maw] PF n. after midnight (c.w. from kxamtxon midnight and maw after)

kxamtxon: [k'am.t'on] PF n. midnight (c.w. from kxam middle and txon night)

kxamyi: [k'am.ji] PF n. intermediate level (c.w. from kxam middle and yì level)

kxangangang: [k'aŋ.aŋ.aŋ] PF intj. boom (onomatopoetic)

kxange: [k'aŋ.e] PF vtr. yawn

kxani: [k'a.mi] PF adj. forbidden

kxap: [k'ap'] PF n. threat

kxapnaga: [k'ap.ya?] PF adj. threatening (derived from kxap threat) nfp.

kxap si: [k'ap si] PF vtr. threaten (derived from kxap threat)

kxawm: [k'awm] PF adv. perhaps, maybe

kxayl: [k'ajl] PF adj. high

kxaylyi: [k'ajl.ji] PF n. high level (c.w. from kxayl high and yì level)

kxânâng: [k'æ.n.æŋ] PF adj. smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid

kxeltke: [k'et.œ.k] PF vtr. pick up, lift

kxem: [k'em] PF vtr. be vertical

kxemyo: [k'emjo] PF n. wall, vertical surface (c.w. from kxem be vertical and yo surface)

kxener: [k'œ.ner] PF n. smoke

kxetsi: [k'etsi] PF n. tail

kxyey: [k'ce.ji] PF n. error, mistake

kxix: [k'i] PF intj. hello (casual) (derived from kaltxilo hello colloquial, shortened form of kaltxi)

kxim: [k'im] PF vtr. command, order, assign a task

kximyu: [k'ìmju] PF n. commander, one with authority over another (derived from kxim command, order, assign tasks)

kxìl: [k'i] PF n. charge, running attack

kxl si: [k'i] 's-i] PF vtr. charge (derived from kxìl charge)

kxor: [k'oœri] PF n. a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)

kxu: [k'u] PF n. harm

kxuke: [k'u.kœ] PF adj. safe (c.w. from kxu harm and ke not)

kxux: [k'uk'] PF vtr. swallow

kxum: [k'un] PF adj. viscous, gelatinous, thick

kxumpay: [k'un.pœ] PF n. viscous liquid, gel (derived from kxum viscous, gelatinous, thick)

kxu si: [k'u.si] PF vtr. harm (derived from kxu harm)

kxutu: [k'u.tœ] PF n. enemy (derived from kxu harm)

L

lafyon: [la.'fjon] PF adj. wise (derived from ha-fyon wisdom) ofp.

lahe: [la.he] PF adj. other, else

lal: [k'œl] PF adj. old (opposite of mip) nfp.

lam: [l'am] PF vtr. seem, appear

lamaytxa: [l'amaj.t'a] PF n. flood

lang: [l'æŋ] PF vtr. investigate, explore

lapo: [l'a.po] PF pn. other one person or thing (c.w. from lahe other, else and po he, she)

laro: [la.ro] PF adj. clean

laro si: [la.ro si] PF vtr. clean, make free of dirt (derived from laro clean)

latem: [l'a.t'em] PF vtr. change (lœykatem vtr. change)

latseq: [l'a.œi] LA v. keep up with someone

law: [l'aw] PF adj. clear, certain

lawk: [l'awk] PF vtr. discourse on, talk about, say something concerning
leyewla: [lejew.la] PF adj. disappointing (derived from yewla disappointment)
leym: [lejím] PF vin. call, cry out, exclaim
leymfe': [lejín.še]? PF vin. complain (c.w. from leym call, cry out, exclaim and fe bad)
leymkem: [lejín.kem] PF vin. protest (c.w. from leym call, cry out, exclaim and kemwiä improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified)
leyn: [lejín] PF vtr. repeat, do again
leyr: [lejr] PF adj. frozen
leyr si: [lejr s-i] PF vin. freeze (something) (derived from leyr frozen)
lezeswa: [lezwa.swa] PF adj. grassy (derived from zeswa grass)
li: [li] PF adv. already
lie: [li.è] PF n. experience
lie si: [li.è s-i] PF vin. experience (derived from lie experience)
lini: [li.ni] PF n. young of an animal, bird, fish, insect
lisre+: [li.sre+] PF adp. by, before, up to but not after (c.w. from li already and sre+ before)
liswa: [liswa] PF n. nourishment
liswa si: [liswa s-i] PF vin. nourish, provide nourishment (derived from liswa nourishment)
li lx: [li.ux] PF adj. sharp (as a blade)
lì'fya: [lì'fja] PF n. language (c.w. from li'u word and fy'a'o way)
lì'fyaolo': [lì'fja.o.ło?] PF n. language group, language users (c.w. from lì'fya language and olo' clan)
lì'fyavi: [lì'fja.vi] PF n. expression, bit of language (derived from lì'fya language)
lì'kong: [lì'koŋ] PF n. syllable (c.w. from li'u word and 'ekong rhythmic beat)
lì'u: [lì'u] PF n. word
lì'uking: [lì'u.kn] PF n. sentence (c.w. from li'u word and king thread)
lì'ukingvi: [lì'u.kn.vi] PF n. phrase (derived from lì'uking sentence)
lì'upam: [lì'u.pam] PF n. accent, pronunciation (c.w. from li'u word and pam sound)
lì'upe: [lì'u.pe] PF inter. what (word, utterance) variant of peli'u
li'upuk: [lì'u.puk] PF n. dictionary (c.w. from li'u word and puk book (English loan word))
lì'uvan: [lì'u.van] PF n. pun, word-play (c.w. from li'u word and uvan game)
li’uvi: '[l.ˈu.vi] _PF_ n. affix (derived from li’u word)
lim: [l-im] _PF_ sv in. be far
ling: [l-iŋ] _PF_ vin. float in the air, hover
lo’a: [lo.ʔa] _PF_ n. totem, amulet
loho: [lo.h-o] _PF_ vin. be surprising (experiencer in dative)
loï: [lo.i] _PF_ n. egg
lok: [lo.k’] _PF_ vtr. approach
lok–: [lo.k] _PF_ adp. close to
lom: [lom] _PF_ adj. missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)
lomtu: [lom.tu] _PF_ n. missed person (derived from lom missing, missed)
lonu: [l-o,n-ʔu] _PF_ vtr. release, let go
lopx: [l-op’] _PF_ vin. panic
lor: [lor] _PF_ adj. beautiful, pleasant to the senses
loran: [lo.ran] _PF_ n. elegance, grace (c.w. from lor beautiful and ran intrinsic character or nature)
lrток: [lri.tok] _PF_ n. smile
lrток si: [lri.tok’si] _PF_ vin. smile (derived from lrток smile)
lu: [lu] _PF_ vin., sv in. be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)
luk–: [lu.k] _PF_ adp. without
lukpen: [luk.pen] _PF_ adj. without clothing, naked (c.w. from luk without and pen clothing (plural))
lumpe: [lum.pe] _PF_ inter. why variant of pelun
lun: [lun] _PF_ n. reason
lupra: [lup.ra] _PF_ n. style

M

ma: [ma] _PF_ part. O (vocative marker)
makto: [‘m-a.k-t-o] _PF_ vtr. ride
mal: [mal] _PF_ adj. trustworthy, trust-inspiring
mam: [mam] _PF_ vtr. wrap
masat: [ma.sat] _PF_ n. breastplate (armor)
mauti: [ma.u.ti] _PF_ n. fruit
maw–: [maw] _PF_ adp. after (time)
mawey: [ma.’weį] _CM_ adj. calm
maweypey: [ma.’weį.p-eį] _PF_ sv in. be patient (ii) (c.w. from mawey calm and pey wait)
maweypeyyu: [ma.’weį.pey.įu] _PF_ n. One who is patient (derived from maweypey be patient)
mawfwa: [‘ma.ʃwa] _PF_ conj. after (c.w. from maw after and fwa that)
mawkrr: [ma.ʃkr] _PF_ adv. after, afterwards, later (c.w. from maw after and krr time)
mawkrra: [ma.’ʃkə.ʔa] _PF_ conj. after (temporal variant of akrrmaw (c.w. from krr time and maw after)
mawl: [ma.ʃl] _PF_ n. half
may: [m-a:j?] _PF_ vtrm. taste, try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive
māku: [ma.ˈku] _PF_ vtr. interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance (derived from kxu harm)
me’em: [me.’em] _PF_ adj. harmonious
mefo: [me.fo] _PF_ pn. they, those two (derived from me+ dual marker and po he/she)
mek: [mek’] _PF_ adj. empty, or metaphorically: having no value
mekre: [mek.re] _PF_ n. supplies
mektseng: [‘mek.tseng] _PF_ n. gap, breach (c.w. from mek empty and tseng place)
melo: [‘me.ʃlo] _PF_ adv. twice (derived from me+ dual marker and alo time)
menari: [me.’nari] _PF_ n. eyes (two) (derived from me+ dual and nari eye)
meoauniaea: [me.o.a.ʃuni.a.’E.na] _PF_ n. harmony, living at one with nature
merki: [me.’ri] _PF_ n. ground rack (for smoking meats)
mesrram: [me.rs’ram] _PF_ n., adv. the day before yesterday, two days ago (derived from trr day)
mesrray: [me.rs’ray] _PF_ n., adv. the day after tomorrow, two days from now (derived from trr day)
meuia: [me.’u.i.ʔa] _PF_ n. honor
meuiaŋa’: [me.’u.i.ʔaŋa’] _PF_ adj. honorable, honorably (derived from meuia honor and nga’ contain)
meuia si: [me.’u.i.a si] _PF_ vin. honor (derived from meuia honor)
meyam: [me.ʃ.yam] _PF_ vtr. hug, embrace, hold in one’s arms
meyp: [meʃp] _PF_ adj. weak
meyptu: [mɛjptu] PF n. weaking (derived from meyp weak)
im: [mi] PF adv. yet, still, as before
miklor: [mikˈɔr] PF adj. pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding (derived from mikyun ear and lor beautiful)
miktsang: [ˈmik.tsan] PF n. earring (c.w. from mikyun ear and tsang piercing)
mikvā’: [ˈmik.væʔ] PF adj. bad-sounding (derived from mikyun ear and vā’ unpleasant to the senses)
mikyun: [ˈmik.juːn] JC n. ear
mip: [mɪp] PF adj. new
mi+: [mi] PF adp. in, on
mifa: [mɪˈfa] or [ˈmɪ.ʃa] PF n., adv. inside
mifxtele: [ˈmɪf.ʃɪ.teɪ.ə] PF adv. in this regard, related to this matter
mikam:- [ˈmɪ.kæm] PF adp. between
min: [mɪn] PF vin. turn, rotate on an axis
miné fārpa Turn to the left
minyu: [ˈmɪnjo] PF n. turner (derived from min turn)
mino: [ˈmɪso] PF adv. away (position) (derived from mi in)
ml’an: [mɪ.ˈlæn] PF vtr. accept
mllte: [ˈmʊ.lət] PF vin. agree
mo: [mo] PF n. space, hollow, enclosed open area
mo’ara: [mo.ˈʃa.ʁa] PF n. gathering place
mo a fŋgā: [mo a fŋɡɛʔ] PF n. restroom (on Earth) (c.w. from mo space, enclosed open area and (a) fŋgɛ’ relieve oneself)
moε: [mo.ɛ] PF pn. we two, us two (exclusive) (derived from me+ dual and oe I)
mok: [mɔk] PF vtr. suggest
mokri: [mɔkri] PF n. voice
momek: [mɔmek] PF adj. hollow, not solid
mong: [mɔŋ] PF vtr. depend on, rely on, trust for protection
mowan: [mo.ˈwan] PF adj. pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)
mowar: [mo.ˈwar] PF n. advice, bit or piece of advice
mowar si: [mo.ˈwar si] PF vin. advise (derived from mowar advice)
mowarsiyu: [mo.ˈwar.siju] PF n. advisor (derived from mowar advice)
mrr: [mɪɾ] PF num. five
mrterr: [ˈmɪɾ.tɛɾ] PF n. five day work week (derived from mrr five and trr day)
mrrve: [ˈmɪɾ.ve] PF adj. fifth (ordinal) (derived from mrr five)
muiā: [mɪˈi.a] PF adj. proper, fair, right, justified
mun’ti: [mʊnˈtɪ] PF v. cut
mune: [mʊnˈnɛ] PF num. two
munge: [ˈmʊn.ɲ.ɛ] PF vtr. take, bring
mungwrr–: [ˈmʊŋ.ɲɛ] PF adp. except
munsna: [ˈmʊn.sna] PF n. pair (derived from mune two and sna’o set, group)
muntr: [ˈmʊn.ʈr] PF n. weekend (derived from mune two and trr day)
muntram: [ˈmʊn.ʈr.am] PF n. last weekend (derived from muntr weekend)
muntray: [ˈmʊn.ʈr.aj] PF n. next weekend (derived from muntr weekend)
muntu: [ˈmʊn.ʈu] PF adj. mated, married
muntxa si: [ˈmʊn.ʈa.ˈʃi] PF vin. mate (with someone), marry (derived from muntu mated)
muntxatan: [ˈmʊn.ʈa.ʈæn] PF n. husband, male spouse (derived from muntu mated)
muntu: [ˈmʊn.ʈa.ˈtʃu] PF n. spouse (derived from muntu mated)
muvε: [ˈmʊ.ɲ.ɛ] PF adj. second (ordinal) (derived from mune two)
muwintru: [ˈmʊ.ʍ.ɾɪ.ˈtʃu] PF vtr. introduce, present (derived from wintxu show)
nafpawng: [nʊ.ˈfpaŋɡ] PF adv. grievingly, with grief (derived from afpawng grief)
nam’ake: [nʊm.ˈʃa.ke] PF adv. confidently (derived from am’ake confident)
nang: [nɑŋ] PF part. surprise, exclamation, encouragement (mirative)
nari: [naɾi] PF n. eye
nari si: [naɾi sɭ] PF vin. watch out, be careful (derived from nari eye)
narlor: [naɾ lor] PF adj. beautiful visually (derived from nari eye and lor beautiful, pleasant to the senses)
narvā’: [naɾ 'vɔː] PF adj. ugly, unsightly (derived from nari eye and vā’ unpleasant to the senses)
natkenong: [nat 'kr. nɔŋ] PF conj. for example, as an example (c.w. from na like, as and tikenong example)
nawang: [ˈnə.ə.w͡æŋ] PF vin. become one with
nawfwe: [ˈnəw fwe] PF adj. fluent (for speech) Contraction of na hufwe
nawm: [naɾm] PF adj. great, noble
nawmту: [naɾmtu] PF n. great person (derived from nawm great)
nawri: [ˈnəw rɛ] PF adj. talented
nayn: [ˈnəjın] PF n. the symbol 9 (not the value nine)
nāk: [nɐŋk] PF vtr. drink
nān: [nɐn] PF vin. decrease
neːː [ne] PF advp. to, towards (direction)
ne'mim: [neː 'mim] PF adv. back (direction)
nefā: [ne 'fæ] PF advp. up (direction)
nekk: [ne 'k̚l] PF advp. down (direction)
nekx: [nɐŋk] PF vtr. burn, consume
nemfaːː [ˈnɛmfa] PF advp. into, inside (c.w. from ne towards and mɪfa inside)
nemrey: [nəmˈrɛj] PF advp. intj. in a fashion as if one’s life were at stake (derived from emrey survive)
neni: [ne ni] PF n. sand
neto: [ne to] PF adv. away (direction) (derived from ne to)
netrip: [ˈnet rip] PF adv. luckily, happily
new: [nəw] PF vtm. want
newomum: [nəw 'o muːm] PF svin. be curious, want to know (c.w. from new want and omum know)
neympin: [ˈnɛm pɛn] PF n. light color (derived from neyin light, shade of white)
neyn: [nɛn] PF adj. light colors, shades of white
niā: [niː 'aː] PF vtr. grab
nik: [niŋk] PF adj. convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort
nikre: [niŋk ɾe] PF n. hair
nikroi: [niŋk roɪ] PF n. hair adornment (c.w. from nikre hair and roɪ adornment)
niktsyej: [niŋk tʃiŋ] PF n. food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines) (c.w. from nik convenient and tsyej snack, light meal)
nim: [nim] PF adj. timid, shy
ninan: [niŋnən] PF adv. by reading (derived from inan read)
ningyen: [niŋŋ jɛn] PF adv. mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion (derived from inygen feeling of mystery)
nip: [niŋp] PF vin. become stuck, get caught in something
nitarat: [niŋt ɾaɾt] PF adj. happy (of people)
nivi: [ni vi] PF n. sleeping hammock (general term)
niːː [ni] PF advp. adverbial deriving affix
nī'ul: [ni 'ul] PF adv. wastefully (derived from 'ul waste)
nī'aw: [ni 'aw] PF adv. only (derived from 'aw one)
nī'awtu: [ni 'awtu] PF adv. alone (as one person) (c.w. from 'aw one and tute person)
nī'awve: [ni 'awvɛ] PF adv. first (derived from 'awve first)
nī'en: [ni 'ẹn] PF adv. making an informed guess, acting on intuition (derived from 'en guess)
nī'eng: [ni 'ẹŋ] PF adv. equally, on the same level (derived from 'engeng level)
nī'eoio: [ni 'e oio] PF adv. ceremoniously (derived from 'eoio ceremonious)
nī'eveng: [ni 'e vɛŋ] PF adv. like a child, immaturely (derived from 'eveng child)
nī'eyng: [ni 'ẹ nŋ] PF adv. back, in response, in answer (derived from 'eyng answer)
nī'i'a: [ni 'i a] PF adv. finally, at long last (derived from 'i a end)
nī'it: [ni 'i t] PF adv. a bit, a small amount (abstract) (derived from 'it bit, a small amount)
nī'o: [ni 'o] PF adv. in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably (derived from 'o' exciting)
nī'ul: [ni 'uɭ] PF adv. more
nī'ul'ul: [ni 'uɭ uɭ] PF adv. increasingly, more and more (derived from 'ul increase)
nīawnomum: [niəw 'no muːm] PF adv. as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw 'no muːm]) (derived from awn passive participle infix and omum know)
niayoeng: [nî.əj.'wəŋ] P_F adv. like us, as we do (casual speech [nî.əj.'wəŋ]) (derived from ayo-
eng us (inclusive))
nife': [nî.'fi?] P_F adv. badly (derived from fe' bad)
nifkeytongay: [nî.'fkej.to.'ya] P_F adv. actually, as a matter of fact (c.w. from tifkeytok situa-
tion and ngay true)
nifikr: [nî.'fkr] P_F adv. lately, currently (derived from fikr this time)
niflā: [nî.'flæ] P_F adv. successfully (derived from fīa succeed)
niflr: [nî.'flr] P_F adv. gently, tenderly (derived from fīrr gentle)
nifmokx: [nî.'fmoక] P_F adv. jealously, en-
vously (derived from fmokx jealously)
nǐfnu: [nî.'fnu] P_F adv. silently (derived from fnu quiet)
nifpxamo: [nî.'fpə'nəo] P_F adv. horribly, terrib-
ly, awfully (derived from fpxamo horrible)
nifräkr: [nî.'fra.kr] P_F adv. as always (derived from fräkr always)
niffr: [nî.'frir] P_F adv. in layers (derived from frir layer)
nifikr: [nî.'fkt'] P_F adv. to the left (derived from ftär left)
nifftue: [nî.'ftu.ə] P_F adv. easily (derived from fteu easy)
nifftxn: [nî.'ftən] P_F adv. so, to such an extent (derived from fttxn so, to such an extent)
niftxavang: [nî.'ftəvənəŋ] P_F adv. passionately, with all heart (derived from ftxavang passionate)
nifwefwi: [nî.'fweŋ/wf] P_F adv. by whistling in a whistling manner (derived from fwefwi whistle)
nifya'o: [nî.'fjə.o] P_F adv. in a manner (derived from fyə'o way)
nifyeyntu: [nî.'fjeŋ.tu] P_F adv. like an adult, maturely (derived from fyeyntu adult)
nihawmpam: [nî.'hawm.pəm] P_F adv. noisily (derived from hawmpam noise)
nihawng: [nî.'həŋ] P_F adv. too, excessively (derived from hawng overabundance)
inihay: [nî.'haj] P_T adv. next (derived from hay next)
nihek: [nî.'hek] P_F adv. strangely, oddly (derived from hek be curious, odd) (sentence, not manner, adverbal)
nihipey: [nî.'hi.pej] P_F adv. hesitantly (derived from hipey hesitate)
nihooan: [nî.'ho.an] P_F adv. comfortably (deri-
ved from hoan comfort)
nihoeit: [nî.'hət] P_F adv. widely, pervasively (de-
rived from hoeit vast, broad, expansive)
nihol: [nî.'hol] P_F adv. few, not many (derived from hol few)
nihōna: [nî.'ho.nə] P_F adv. endearingly, sweetly (derived from hōna endearing)
nik'ārip: [nîk.'ərip] P_F adv. steadily (de-
rived from ke ārip not move) lit.: ‘without letting it move’
nik'ong: [nîk.'oŋ] P_F adv. slowly (derived from ki'ong slow)
nikanu: [nîk.'kənə] P_F adv. intelligently, in a smart way (derived from kanu smart)
nikefto: [nîk.'ke.tə] P_F adv. unfortunately, sadly (derived from kefto unhappy)
nikelkin: [nîk.'kelkin] P_F adv. unnecessarily (deri-
ved from kelkin unnecessary)
nikemweyopey: [nîk.'kem.wəŋ'pij] P_F adv. impa-
tiently (derived from ke not and lemwey-
pey patient)
niklonu: [nîk.'lənu] P_F adv. firmly, steadfastly, faithfuly (derived from ke lonu not let go) lit.: ‘without releasing it’
nikmar: [nîk.'mar] P_F adv. in the right season, opportunely (derived from kimar in season)
niksman: [nîk.'sman] P_F adv. wonderfully (de-
rived from kosman wonderful)
niksran: [nîk.'sran] P_F adv. in a mediocre man-
er (derived from kesran mediocre)
niktungzup: [nîk.'tuŋ.zup] P_F adv. carefully, firmly (derived from ke tungzup not drop) lit.: ‘without letting it fall’
nikx: [nîk'] P_F n. gravel
nikxap: [nîk.'kəp] P_F adv. threateningly (de-
rived from kxap threat)
nikxem: [nîk.'kəm] P_F adv. vertically (derived from kxem be vertical)
nilam: [nîk.'ləm] P_F adv. apparently (derived from lam seem)
nilaw: [nîk.'ləw] P_F adv. clearly (derived from law clear)
niler: [nîk.'lər] P_F adv. steadily (derived from ler steady, smooth)
nili: [nîk.'li] P_F adv. in advance (derived from li already)
nilkeftang: [nuorizontal] PF adv. continuously, incessantly, without stopping (c.w. from luke without and ftang stop)
nilho: [nuitr] PF adv. surprisingly (derived from loho be surprising)
niltsan: [nuxan] PF adv. well (derived from siltsan good)
nilun: [nuirn] PF adv. of course, logically, following common sense
nimal: [nuim] PF adv. trustingly, without hesitation (derived from mal trustworthy)
nimeyp: [nuim] PF adv. weakly, loosely (derived from meyp weak)
nimun: [nuim] PF adv. again
nimwey: [nuimwuj] PF adv. calmly, peacefully (derived from mawey calm)
nimweypey: [nuimwujpj] PF adv. patiently (derived from mawey be patient)
nin: [nuinn] PF vtr. look at
niNa'vi: [nuinvi] PF adv. like the Na’vi, Na’vi-ly (derived from Na’vi the People)
ninak: [nuinak] PF adv. by drinking, in a liquid way (derived from nak drink)
ninän: [nuinan] PF adv. less (derived from nän decrease)
ninnän: [nuinjan] PF adv. decreasingly, less and less (derived from nän decrease)
ninew: [nuinew] PF adv. voluntarily, willingly, by desire (derived from new want)
ningay: [nuinj] PF adv. truly (derived from ngay true)
ningong: [nuinon] PF adv. lethargically, lazily (derived from ngong lazy)
nino: [nuino] PF adv. in detail, expansively, thoroughly
ninra: [nuinra] PF adv. proudly, with pride (derived from nra pride)
ninu: [nuin] PF adv. failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end (derived from nui fail, falter)
niolo: [nio] PF adv. (together) as members of a clan (derived from olo’ clan)
niprette: [nirte] PF adv. pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure (derived from prte’ pleasurable)
nipxay: [nipj] PF adv. many, manifold (derived from pxay many)
nipxi: [nipi] PF adv. especially, pointedly, unambiguously (derived from pxi sharp)
nipxmin: [npxim] PF adv. erectly, rightly (derived from pxim erect, upright)
niran: [nur] PF adv. basically, fundamentally, in essence (derived from ran intrinsic character or nature)
nirangal: [nurangal] PF adv. wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive) (derived from rangal wish)
nirikxi: [nurixi] PF adv. shakily, tremblyngly (derived from rikxi tremble, shake, shiver)
nironsrel: [nuironsrel] PF adv. in imagination, by imagination (derived from ronsrelngop imagine)
nisilpey: [nisilpek] PF adv. hopefully (derived from silpey hope)
niskien: [niskien] PF adv. to the right (derived from skien right)
nislele: [nislele] PF adv. by swimming (derived from slele swim)
nisngá’i: [ninsngài] PF adv. originally, at first (derived from sngá’i begin)
nisngum: [nisngum] PF adv. worryingly, fretfully (derived from sngum worry)
niso’ha: [nis’o’ha] PF adv. enthusiastically (derived from so’ha be enthusiastic about)
nisoaia: [nisoaia] PF adv. (together) as members of a family (derived from soaia family)
nisteng: [nisteng] PF adv. similarly (derived from steng similar)
nisti: [nisti] PF adv. angrily (derived from sti be angry)
nisung: [nisung] PF adv. besides, additionally, furthermore (derived from sung add)
niswey: [niswey] PF adv. optimally, best (derived from swey best)
nisyayvi: [nisyayvi] PF adv. by chance or coincidence (derived from syayvi luck)
nisyen: [nisyen] PF adv. lastly (derived from syen last)
nisyep: [nisyep] PF adv. tightly, in an iron grip (derived from syep trap lit: ‘like a trap’
nit’iluke: [nut’iluke] PF adv. never-endingly, forever (c.w. from ti’i’a ending, conclusion and luke without)
nitam: [nut’am] PF adv. enough (derived from tam suffice)
niteng: [niteng] PF adv. too, also, as well, likewise (derived from teng same, equal)
nitengfya: [nI.'traj.fja] PF adv. as, same way as (similar action) (derived from tengfya as, same way as (conj.))

nitkan: [nI.'kaj] PF adv. purposefully, deliberately (derived from tikan aim, goal, purpose)

nitkanlukel: [nI.'kajli.k] PF adv. accidentally, unintentionally (c.w. from nitkan purposefully, deliberately and luke- without)

nittrrr: [nI.'tr.tr] PF adv. on a daily basis, regularly (derived from trrr daily)

nitsim: [nI.'tsim] PF adv. originally, in an original way, with originality (derived from tsim originally)

nitsisyi: [nI.'tsisji] PF adv. by whispering, in a whisper (derived from tsisyi whisper, v.)

nitsleng: [nI.'tsleŋ] PF adv. falsely (derived from tsleng false)

nitson: [nI.'tson] PF adv. dutifully, as an obligation (derived from tsion duty, obligation)

nitsyil: [nI.'tsi] PF adv. by climbing (derived from tsyl climb)

nitut: [nI.'tut] PF adv. continually (derived from tut continuation marker)

nitxan: [nI.'txan] PF adv. much (abstract), very (derived from txan much)

nitxankeltrrr: [nI.'txan.keltr.tr] PF adv. extraordinarily (derived from txankeltrrr extra)

nitxay: [nI.'txaj] PF adv. horizontally (derived from txay be horizontal)

nitxi: [nI.'txi] PF adv. hurriedly, in a frenzied way (derived from txi hurry)

nitxilukel: [nI.'txi.li.k] PF adv. unhurriedly, leisurely (c.w. from txi hurry and luke without)

nitxukx: [nI.'txukx] PF adv. deeply (derived from txukx deep)

nivnangkap: [nI.'vin^kap'] PF adv. by the way, incidentally (derived from vingkap occur to one, pop into one’s mind)

niwan: [nI.'wan] PF adv. secretly, in hiding, by hiding (derived from wan hide)

niwawe: [nI.wa.'we] PF adv. meaningfully, significantly (derived from wawe meaning, significance)

niwâ: [nI.'we] PF adv. on the contrary, conversely

niwâte: [nI.wâ.'te] PF adv. disagreeably, begrudgingly (derived from wâte argue)

niwin: [nI.'win] PF adv. fast, quickly (derived from win fast)

niwok: [nI.'wok'] PF adv. loudly (derived from wok loud)

niwox: [nI.'wox'] PF adv. all (of), in toto, completely (derived from wox totality, whole)

niyaur: [nI.'jau] PF adv. correctly, rightly (derived from eyaur correct, right)

nityewla: [nI.'jew.la] PF adv. in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations (derived from yewla disappointment)

niye: [nI.'je] PF adv. directly, straight to the point (derived from yey straight)

nityeyfya: [nI.'je.fja] PF adv. straight ahead, in a straight line (derived from yeyfya straight line)

niyên: [nI.'yen] PF adv. communally, in a communal manner (derived from yên communal)

niyo: [nI.'jo'] PF adv. perfectly, flawlessly (derived from yo be perfect)

niyol: [nI.'jol] PF adv. briefly, shortly (of time) (derived from yo! short of time)

niyrr: [nI.'jrr] PF adv. naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature (derived from yrr natural)

nizawnong: [nI.'zaw.nong] PF adv. safely (derived from «awn» passive participle infix and zong save)

nizen: [nI.'zen] PF adv. necessarily (derived from zene must)

nokx: [nO.] PF vtr. give birth to

nong: [nO.] PF vtr. follow, proceed after

nongse: [nO. 'sp.e?] PF vtr. pursue with an intent to capture

noph: [nO.] PF vtr. put away, store

nrr: [n.] PF vin. glow, be luminous

nrra: [n.'ra] PF n. pride, feeling of pride

nûâ+: [n.'u.+] PF adv. beyond

nui: [n.'u.i] PF vin. fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result

nulk: [nul.k] PF adv. longer (time) (derived from krr time)

nulnew: [nul.'rew] PF vtrm. prefer (ii) (derived from new want)

num: [n.'u.m.e] PF vin. learn

numeyu: [nI.m.eyu] PF n. student (derived from num learn)

numtseng: [num.tseng] PF n. school (c.w. from num learn and tseng place)
numtsengvi: [num.tseng.vi] _PF_ n. classroom, division of a school (derived from numtseng school)
numultxa: [num.mul.ta] _PF_ n. class (for instruction) (c.w. from nume learn and ultxa mee-
ing)
numultxatu: [num.mul.ta.tu] _PF_ n. classmate, member of a class (derived from numultxa class (for instruction))
nuxt: [nut'] _PF_ adj. thick

Ng

nga: [nya] _PF_ pn. you
nga': [nya?] _PF_ vtr. contain
ngam: [nym] _PF_ n. echo
ngampam: [nyam.pam] _PF_ n. rhyme (c.w. from ngam echo and pam sound)
ngampam si: [nyam.pam si] _PF_ vin. rhyme (de-
vered from ngampam rhyme)
ngatsyip: [nya.tsip'] _PF_ pn. little you, you little (derived from nga you)
ngawng: [nawny] _PF_ n. worm
ngay: [nya] _PF_ adj. true
ngaytxoa: [nya.o.ayk] _PF_ intj. sorry, my apologi-
es (acknowledgment of guilt and regret) (c.w. from ngeyä your and txoa forgiveness)
ngâän: [ny.ni.æn] _PF_ vin. suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable
ngâng: [nyang] _PF_ n. stomach
ngenga: [nye.yna] _PF_ adj. difficult, hard
ngep: [nyep'] _PF_ n. navel
nget: [nyet'] _PF_ adj. smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)
ngeyn: [nyen] _PF_ adj. tired
ngian: [nya.en] _PF,sw_ adv. however
ngim: [nyim] _PF_ adj. long (physical length)
ngimpup: [nyim.pup'] _PF_ n. length (derived from ngim long and pup short)
ngip: [nip'] _PF_ n. space, open or borderless area
ngoo: [nyo.o] _PF_ n. mud
ngong: [nyou] _PF_ adj. lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy
ngopyu: [nyop.ju] _PF_ n. creator (derived from ngop create)
ngrr: [nyr'] _PF_ n. root
ngrrpom: [nyr.po.pom] _PF_ n. grassroots movement (c.w. from ngrr root and pomo party)
ngul: [nuul] _PF_ adj. grey, drab
ngulpin: [nuul.pun] _PF_ n. grey (derived from ngul grey, drab)
nguway: [nuu.vaj] _PF_ n. howl, viperwolf cry (de-
vered from way song)

O

oare: [o.a.re] _PF_ n. moon
oe: [o.e] _PF_ pn. I, me
oeng: [we.ni] _PF_ pn. we two, us two (dual inclu-
sive), you and I (derived from oe I)
oetsyip: [we.tsip'] _PF_ pn. little me, little I (de-
vered from oe I)
oek: [o.ek] _PF_ n. cause
oekting: [o.eckt.ning] _PF_ vtr. explain (why) (ii)
(c.w. from oeky cause and ting give)
oak: [o.hak] _PF_ adj. hungry
oh: [o.ho] _PF_ pn. I (deferential or ceremonial form)
ioiss: [o.iss] _LA_ intj. angry snarl, 'watch it!'
ioiss si: [o.iss si] _PF_ vin. hiss (derived from oiss angry snarl)
okup: [o.kup'] _PF_ n. milk
olo: [o.lo] _PF_ n. clan
olo'eykant: [o.lo.eykant] _JC_ n. clan leader
(c.w. from olo' clan and eykant leader)
omum: [o.m.un] _PF_ vtr. know (stress moves to first syllable with inflexion)
onlor: [on.lor] _PF_ adj. good-smelling (c.w. from ontu nose and lor pleasant to the senses)
ontsan: [on.tsan] _PF_ n. nose ring (c.w. from ontu nose and tsang piercing)
onu: [on.u] _JC_ n. nose
ovva: [on.væ'] _PF_ adj. bad-smelling (c.w. from ontu nose and væ' unpleasant to the senses)
pa'ō: [pa.'ʔo] PF n. side
pak: [pak'] PF part. disparagement
palon: [p-a.lon] PF vin. burn
pam: [pam] PF n. sound
pamrel: [pam.'rel] PF n. writing (c.w. from pam sound and rel image)
pamrelfyā: [pam.'rel.fja] PF n. spelling (derived from pamrel writing and fyā'o way)
pamrel si: [pam.'rel'si] PF n. write (derived from pamrel writing)
pamrelsiyu: [pam.'relsi.ju] PF n. writer (derived from pamrel writing)
pamrelvi: [pam.'relvi] PF n. letter (phonetic symbol) (derived from pamrel writing)
pamrelvuł: [pam.'rel.vuł] n. pen, pencil, lit. åooden writing stick.” (c.w. from pamrel writing and vuł branch (of a tree))
pamrelvuł lerin: [pam.'rel.vuł le.'ru] PF n. pencil, lit. åooden writing stick.” (c.w. from pamrelvuł pen, pencil and lerin wooden, of wood)
pamtseo: [pam.'tse.o] PF n. music (c.w. from pam sound and tseo art)
pamtseongopyu: [pam.'tse.o.'töp.ju] PF n. music creator, composer (c.w. from pamtseo music and ngopyu creator) eg. James Horner
pamtseoi si: [pam.'tse.o 'si] PF n. play music (with fa for instrument played) (derived from pamtseo music)
pamtseotu: [pam.'tse.o.tu] PF n. musician (derived from pamtseoi)
pamuvan: [pam.'u.van] PF n. sound play (c.w. from pam sound and uvan game)
pān: [pān] PF n. third, one third
parul: [pārul] PF n. miracle
parulnga': [pārul.'ŋa?] PF adj. miraculous (derived from parul miracle) nfp.
parulsyip: [pārul.'syip] PF n. term of affection for children (derived from parul miracle)
paskalin: [pa.ska.'lin] PF n. sweet berry (term of endearment) (derived from pasuk berry and (a)kalain sweet)
pasuk: [pa.suk'] PF n. berry
pate: [pa.tə] ZS v. get to a place, arrive
paw: [paw] PF vin. grow; germinate and develop (of a plant)
pawk: [pawk'] PF n. horn, wind instrument
pawm: [pawm] PF v. ask
pay: [paj] PF n. water, liquid
payfya: [paj.'fja] PF n. stream (c.w. from pay water and fya'o way)
payiva: [paj.i.va] PF n. drop of water (derived from pay water and ilva drop)
paynga': [paj.'ŋa?] PF adj. moist, humid, damp (derived from pay water and nga' contain)
payoang: [paj.'o.ŋa] PF n. fish (c.w. from pay water and ioang animal)
paysena: [paj.'se.na] PF n. water container (c.w. from pay water and sähena container)
paysmung: [paj.'smuŋ] PF n. water carrier (c.w. from pay water and smung transportation device)
paytxew: [paj.'tɛw] PF n. shoreline, water’s edge (c.w. from pay water and txew edge)
pāhēm: [pā.'hēm] PF vin. arrive
pāngkxo: [pā.'ŋk'o] PF vin. chat, converse, have a conversation
pāngkxyoyu: [pā.'ŋk'o.ju] PF n. chatter, converser (derived from pāngkxo chat)
pāngkxyoyu lekoren: [pā.'ŋk'o.ju le.'kren] PF n. lawyer (c.w. from pāngkxyoyu chatter and lekoren lawlike)
pānu: [pā.'nu] PF n. promise
pānutiŋ: [pā.'nutiŋ] PF vtr. promise (a thing to someone) (ii) (c.w. from pānu promise and ting give)
–pe+: [pe] PF affix inter. marker
pe'ün: [pe.'ʔuŋ] PF vtr. decide
pefnel: [pe.'ظل] PF inter. which kind variant of fnepe
pefyā: [pe.'fja] PF inter. how variant of fyape
pefyinep'ang: [pe.'fjin ep.'ʔaŋ] PF inter. how complex? (derived from fyninep'ang degree of complexity) variant of fyninep'angpe
pēhem: [pe.'hēm] PF inter. what (action) variant of kempe (c.w. from kem action, deed)
pēhr: [pe.'hr] PF inter. when variant of krrpe (c.w. from krr time)
pēkxinum: [pe.'kin.un] PF inter. how. tight, loose?( derived from 'ekxinum tightness, looseness)
pēli'u: [pe.'li'.ʔu] PF inter. what (word, utterance) variant of li'upe
pelun: [pe.'lun] PF inter. why variant of lumpe

25
pengl: [pɛŋɭ] PF vtr. tell
penglrr: [pɛŋɭɭɭ] PF vin. warn (c.w. from pengl tell and hrap danger)
peseng: [pɛsɛŋ] PF inter. where variant of tsengpe
peslosnep: [pɛsɭoɭnɛp] PF inter. what width, how wide? (derived from snep narrow) variant of slosnepe
pesomwe: [pɛsəmɭwɛ] PF inter. what temperature? (derived from somwe temperature)
pesu: [pɛsɭu] PF inter. who variant of tupe
peu: [pɛuɭu] PF inter. what (thing) variant of tupe
pewn: [pɛwŋ] PF n. neck
pey: [pɛɭɭ] PF vin. wait, wait for
piak: [piɭakɭ] PF adj. open, clear (for cloudless skies)
piak si: [piɭakɛiɭ] PF vin. open (derived from piak open)
pił: [piɭ] PF n. facial stripe
pinnul: [pinɭnul] PF n. crayon (c.w. from ‘opin color and vul branch (of a tree)’ short for ‘opinultysip
pizayu: [piɭzaɭuɭ] PF n. ancestor
pimtxan: [pimɭtɛn] PF inter. how much variant of himtxampe
pisaw: [piɭsw] PF adj. clumsy, accident-prone
piwopx: [piɭwopɭ] PF n. cloud
piwopxsip: [piɭwopɭsɭjipɭ] PF n. nebula (derived from piwopx cloud) lit. ‘little cloud’
pllhr: [pɭɭhɭr] PF vin. warn (c.w. from plltxe speak and hrap danger)
pllngay: [pɭɭlɭŋɭaɭ] PF vin. admit (derived from plltxe speak and ngay true)
plltxe: [pɭɭɭɭtɛɭ] PF v. speak
plltxyu: [plɭɭtɛɭjɭ] PF n. speaker (derived from plltxe speak)
po: [po] PF pn. he, she
poan: [pɔɭaɭn] PF pn. he (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from po he, she)
po: [poɭe] PF pn. she (no plural form: use (ay)fo) (derived from po he, she)
polpxay: [pɔɭɭpɭajɭ] PF inter. how many (c.w. from holpxay number and pe how)
pom: [pɔɭm] PF vtr. kiss
pougu: [pɔɭɭguɭ] PF n. a group or party of people (derived from po he/she) ofp.
prrku: [prɭkɛ] PF n. womb (c.w. from prrnen baby and kelku home)
prrxentrrk: [prɭkɛɭnɭɝɛnɭtɭkɭɭ] Skawng n. day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue (Na’vi idiom) (c.w. from prrtpe pleasurable, kxener smoke, trr day and krr time)
prrnen: [prɭrɛn] PF n. infant, baby
prrnesyul: [prɭrɛsɭjul] PF n. bud (c.w. from prrnen baby and syulang flower)
prrsmung: [prɭrɛsmuŋ] PF n. baby carrier (c.w. from prrnen baby and smung transportation device)
prrte: [prɭɭteɭ] PF adj. pleasurable (of an activity)
prrwll: [prɭɭwɭl] PRF n. moss (c.w. from prrnen baby and ‘ewll plant’)
pukap: [pukɛp] PF num. six
pum: [puɭm] PF pn. one (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)
pup: [pup] PF adj. short (physical length)
puve: [puɭvɛ] PF adj. sixth (ordinal) (derived from pupak six)

Px
pxan: [pɭɭn] PF adj. worthy
pxasik: [pɭɭsɐɭik] PF intj. screw that!, no way! (vulgur)
pxasul: [pɭɭsul] PF adj. fresh, appealing as food
pxaw−: [pɭɭaw] PF adp. around
pxawngip: [pɭɭawŋɭipɭ] PF n. environment (c.w. from pxaw around and ngip space)
pxawpa: [pɭɭawpə] PF n. perimeter, circumference, border (c.w. from pxaw around and pa’o side)
pxawpxun: [pɭɭawɭpɭun] PF n. armband (c.w. from pxaw around and pxun arm)
pxay: [pɭɭaɭj] PF adj. many (used with singular or plural noun forms)
pxayopin: [pɭɭaɭjɭoɭpin] PF adj. colorful, multicolored, variegated (c.w. from pxay many and ‘opin color)
pxek: [pɭɭɛk] PF vtr. kick, shove
pxel−: [pɭɭɛɭ] PF adp. like, as
pxelo: ['p'æ.ka] PF adv. thrice, three times (derived from pxe+ trial marker and alo time)
pxen: [p'æ.n] PF n. functional clothing (item of)
pxesram: [p'æ.r'am] PF n., adv. three days ago (derived from trr day)
pxesray: [p'æ.r'æ.y] PF n., adv. three days from now (derived from trr day)
pxey: [p'æ.j] PF num. three
pxeyve: [p'æ.j.væ] PF adj. third (ordinal) (derived from pxey three)
pxi: [p'i] PF adj. sharp (as a point)
pxim: [p'im] PF adj. erect, upright
pximaw: [p'i.maw] PF adv. right after (c.w. from maw after (time) and pxi sharp)
pxiset: [p'i.set] PF adv. right now (c.w. from set now and pxi sharp)
pxisere: [p'i.sere] PF adv. right before (c.w. from sre before (time) and pxi sharp)
pxiswam: [p'i.swaw.'am] PF adv. just a moment ago (c.w. from swaw moment and -am past)
pxiswaw: [p'i.swaw.'aj] PF adv. in just a second from now (c.w. from swaw moment and ay future marker)
pxiyerin: [p'i.ey.r'in] PF adv. immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway) (c.w. from ye'rin soon and pxi sharp)
pxim: [p'im] PF adv. often
pximun: [p'i.mun.'t'ii] PF vtr. divide, cut into parts (c.w. from hapxi part and mun'i cut)
pxor: [p'o] PF vtr. explode
pxorpam: [p'o.r'pam] PF n. ejective consonant (c.w. from pxor explode and pam sound)
pxun: [p'un] PF n. arm
pxuntul: [p'un.tul] PF n. elbow (c.w. from pxun arm and til joint)
pxion: [p'i.on] PF n. image, picture
pxion: [p'i.on] PF n. hill (derived from ram mountain)
pxion: [p'i.on] PF n. well
pxion: [p'i.on] PF n. meaning
pxion: [p'i.on] PF n. mountain

R

ral: [ral] PF n. meaning
ralngai: [ral.n'gai] PF adj. meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned (c.w. from ral meaning and nga' contain)
ralpeng: [ral. r'pæng] PF vtr. interpret (ii) (c.w. from ral meaning and peng tell)
ram: [ram] PF n. mountain
ramtsyip: [ram.ts'iyp] PF n. hill (derived from ram mountain)
ramunong: [ra.n'nu.n'ong] PF n. well
ran: [ran] PF n. intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality
rangal: [ra.n'gal] PF vin. wish
raspu: [ra.s'pu] PF n. leggings (used in war)
raw: [raw] PF adv. down to
rawke: [raw.ke] PF intj. alarm cry, call to defense
rawm: [rawm] PF n. lightning (general term)
rawmpyom: [rawm.p'om] PF n. thunder and lightning (derived from rawm lightning and trrpymo thunder)
rawn: [raw'n] PF vtr. replace, substitute
rawng: [raw'n] PF n. entrance, doorway
râ'â: [râ.'â] PF part. do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)
râ'â: [râ.'â] PF adj. coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable
rë'o: [rë.'ô] PF n. head
rel: [rel] PF n. image, picture
rel arusikx: [rel a.ru.'sxik] PF n. movie, film, video (c.w. from rel picture and rikx move)
relseo: [rel.s'ee.o] PF n. visual art (c.w. from rel image and tseo art)
relseto: [rel.s'ee.o.tu] PF n. artist (visual) (derived from relseto visual art)
relru: [rel.ru] PF n. pen, pencil, lit. årint stick. (“short form of pamlreulvul”
rem: [rem] PF n. fuel
reng: [reng] PF adj. shallow (physically) nfp.
rengop: [rengop] PF vtr. design (finer detail) (c.w. from renu pattern and ngop create)
renten: [ren'ten] PF n. glasses, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)
renu: [renu] PF n. pattern
renulke: [renul.ke] PF adj. irregular, random (derived from renu pattern and luke without)
rewon: [rewon] PF n. morning
rey: [re.y] PF vin. live
rey'eng: [rey'eng] PF n. the Balance of Life (derived from rey live)
reyfya: [rey'fya] PF n. way of living, culture (c.w. from rey live and fya'a path, way)
ro'ak: [röa] v.tr. play music, make to sing (poetic) (derived from rol sing and «eyk» causative infixed)
reym: [räm] n. dry land
reypay: [räypay] n. blood (c.w. from rey live and pay water)
reypaytun: [räypaytun] adj. red ("blood tun") (c.w. from reypay blood and tun red, orange)
rikk: [rık] vin. move, shift position
rim: [rim] adj. yellow
rimpin: [rım-pin] n. yellow (derived from rim yellow)
rina: [ría] n. seed (derived from atoki-rix seeds of the great tree)
ripx: [ripx] v.tr. pierce
ri'r: [ri'r] n. reflection
ri'r sì: [ri'r sì] vin. reflect, imitate (derived from ri'r reflection)
rik: [rik] n. leaf
rikan: [rik'an] adj. leaf green (c.w. from rik leaf and ean green)
rikxi: [rik'xi:] vin. tremble, shake, shiver
rin: [rin] n. wood
ro+: [rö+] adj. at (locative)
ro'a: [r'o'a] vin. be impressive, inspire awe or respect
rofa-: [röfa] adj. beside, alongside
rolo: [rölo] v. sing
rolun: [rölu] n. Eureka! I've found it!
rong: [röng] n. tunnel
ronguway: [röng-oo'waj] v.tr. howl (derived from roli sing and nguway howl)
ronguwayyu: [röng-oo'waj-ju:] n. howler (derived from ronguway howl)
ronse: [röns] n. mind
ronsrel: [rönsrel] n. something imagined (derived from ronsrelgon imagne)
ronsrelgon: [rönsrel'gon] v.tr. imagine, envision (c.w. of ronse mind, rel picture, ngop create, casual pronunciation [rönsrel'gop])
ropx: [ropx] n. hole (going clear through an object)
rou: [rö'-u] vin. be, or get drunk (example use: rou fa pxir)
rum: [rum] n. ball
run: [rún] v.tr. find, discover
rurur: [ru'ru'] n. water that is aerated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)
ruse: [ru'su] adj., n. alive, living, living thing (c.w. from rey live and «us» active participle infixed)
rutxe: [ru'txe] n. adj. please

s
sa: [ses] n. rise to a challenge
sa'ewrang: [sa'ewra] n. mother loom, giant loom (derived from sa'ëw ak mother and 'ewrang loom)
sa'ëw: [sa'ëw] n. mother (from saşatunuk c)
sa'nu: [sa'nu] n. mum, mommy (affectionate form of sa'ëw mother)
sa'nutxip: [sa'nu'tšip] n. little mommy (used for young girls) (derived from sa'nu mommy)
sa'sem: [sa'sem] n. parent or set of parents (derived from sa'ëw mother and sempul father)
saa: [sa:] adj. threatening cry
sahó: [sa'ho] n. prayer (derived from aho pray)
salew: [sa'lew] v. proceed, go
salewfy: [sa'lëw'fjë] n. direction, course (derived from salew proceed and fy'a'o path)
san: [san] n. adj. saying, quote
sang: [saŋ] n. adj. warm
sar: [sar] n. v.tr. use
sat: [sat] n. that (lenited form of tsat)
satu'ë: [sa'tu'ë] n. heritage (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)
sau: [sa'u] LA adj. exclamation upon exertion, urgh
saylahe: [sa'lahe] n. adv. 'et cetera!' (derived from si alahe and others) (contraction)
sayrip: [sa'rip] n. adj. handsome, good looking ofp. (male)
sa'âna: [sa'âna] n. yearning (derived from 'ana year for)
sâ'eo: [sa'ëo] adj. ceremony, ritual, rite (derived from 'ëo ceremonial)
sástarsim: [sæ.'stæ.rə.ms] PF n. collection (put together intentionally by a person) (derived from starsim gather, collect)
sáslin: [sæ.'sə.ln] PF n. hobby, pleasure-yielding activity (derived from sulin be busy (positive sense))
sásyep: [sæ.'sjəp] PF n. trap (derived from syp trap)
sátare: [sæ.'tə.re] PF n. connection, relationship (derived from tare connect, relate to)
sátoron: [sæ.'tə.rən] PF n. hunt (derived from taron hunt)
sátsan'ul: [sæ.'tsən.'təl] PF n. improvement (specific instance) (derived from tsan’ul improve)
sátsisyi: [sæ.'tsis.i] PF n. whisper (derived from tisyi whisper)
sátswayon: [sæ.'tswəj.ən] PF n. flight (an instance of flying) (derived from tswayon fly)
sátsyl: [sæ.'tsjəl] PF n. climbing event, a climb (derived from tsyl climb)
sávli: [sæ.'vl] PF n. sign, indication, signal (derived from vli indicate, point at)
sáwásul: [sæ.'wə.sə.l] PF n. a competition (derived from wásul compete)
sáwásultsyip: [sæ.'wə.sə.l.'tsjəp] PF n. a contest (derived from wásul a competition)
sáwáte: [sæ.'wə.tər] PF n. point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed (derived from wáte argue)
sáwingay: [sæ.'wən.'ɡeɪ] PF n. proof (particular instance) (derived from wingay proof)
sáwintxu: [sæ.'wəntʃə] PF n. a showing, an exhibition (derived from wintxu show)
sáyákx: [sæ.'jək] PF n. snub (derived from yakx not notice, ignore, snub)
sázārip: [sæ.'zə.ɾip] RLP,F n. face lead, rein (derived from za'ārip pull)
se'ayl: [sə.'eɪjl] PF n. an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)
sekrr: [sə.'kər] PF n. present (c.w. from set now and krr time)
semkā: [semkə] PF n. bridge (derived from emkā cross)
sempu: [sem.pu] PF n. daddy (affectionate form of sempul father)
sempul: [sem.pu] PF n. father
set: [sɛt] PF adv. now
sevin: [sə.'vin] PF adj. pretty ofp. (female)
sey: [səj] PF n. cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources
seykkel: [səj.'kəl] PF adj. strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident
seyen: [səjən] PF n. chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting (derived from sä’o tool and heyn sit)
seyri: ['səj.rə] JC n. lip
seysoniltsan: [səjsoni.ltsən] PF intj. well done! (derived from hasey soli niltsan accomplished well)
seyto: [sətə.'to] PF vtr. butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)
si: [səi] PF auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb do, make deriving affix
sim: [səim] PF svin. be near
si: [sɨ] PF conj. and (connects two things, can be attached as –sɨ; for clauses use ulte and)
sik: [sɪk] PF adv. unquote
silpey: [səl.'pəj] PF vin. hope (with tsi for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii) (c.w. from siltan good and pey wait)
silronsem: [səl.'ron.əm] PF adj. clever, smart (thing) (c.w. from siltan good and ronsem mind)
siltan: [səltən] PF adj. good (of its kind), well done
sin−: [sɪn] PF adp. on, onto
sk’a: [skə.ʔə] PF vtr. destroy
skepek: [skəpek] PF adj. formal
skiempa: [skiəm.ˈpa] PF n. right side (c.w. from skien right and pa’o side)
skien: [skiən] PF adj. right (not left)
sko+: [sko] PF vtr. anything as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else
skxakep: [skəkə.ˈkep] PF adj. adv. probable, probably
skxawng: [skəwŋ] PF n. moron, idiot
skxir: [skikər] PF n. wound
skxir si: [skikər.'səi] PF vtr. wound (derived from skxir wound)
skxirtysip: [skikər.'tsjəp] PF n. cut, bruise, minor wound (derived from skxir wound)
skxom: [skəm] PF n. chance, opportunity
sla’atsu: [sələ.'tsət] PF vtr. describe
slan: [slən] PF vtr. support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.
slan[ti.’re] _PF_ n. inspiration (c.w. from slan support and tirea spirit)
slan[ti.’re si] _PF_ vin. inspire (derived from slantire inspiration)
slayk: [sl-a’jk] _PF_ vtr. brush, comb
slā: [slā] _PF_ conj. but
slākop: [slā.kop] _PF_ adv. but also (c.w. from slā but and kop also)
slār: [slār] _PF_ n. cave
slele
slär
sleyku
sluk’
slu
smar
snatanhì
snafpìlfya
sno
smon
sna’o: [sna’o] _PF_ n. set, group, pile, clump, stand npf.
sna’o group and fpiflya way of thinking (c.w. from sna’o group and fpiflya way of thinking) lit.: ‘a group of minds’
snanumultxa: [sna.numult’a] _PF_ n. course (as a collection of classes) (derived from numultxa class for instruction)
snapamrelvi: [sna.pan.’reli] _PF_ n. alphabet (derived from pamelvi letter (phonetic symbol))
snatanhì: [sna.tan.’ht] _PF_ n. constellation (c.w. from sna’o clump and tanhì star) lit.: ‘a clump of stars’
snatanhìtsyip: [sna.tan.’htsíp] _PF_ n. star cluster (c.w. from sna’o group and tanhìtsyip star)
snaxárem: [sna.’t’árem] _PF_ n. skeleton (c.w. from sna’o group and txárem bone) lit.: ‘set of bones’
snay: [sna.’j] _PF_ n. staircase, series of step-like levels (derived from yi level, step)
snaytu: [sna.jtu] _PF_ n. loser (derived from snaytx lose)
snaytx: [sna.jt’] _PF_ vtr. lose
snám: [sna.á] _PF_ vin. rot, decay, degrade over time
snep: [sur] _PF_ adj. narrow
snew: [sne.w] _PF_ vtr. constrict, tighten
snewsy: [sne.w.’sy] _PF_ adj. weird, spooky (c.w. from snew tighten, constrict and syeha breath)
sneyā: [sne.ja] _PF_ pn. his own, her own, its own
(succeeded from sno his self, her self, its self)
sngap: [sŋap ’] _PF_ vtr. sting
sngā’i: [sŋ’æ.i] _PF_ vim. begin, start
sngā’ikrr: [sŋ’a. i.k’] _PF_ n. beginning, starting time (c.w. from sngā’i begin and krr time)
sngā’itseng: [sŋ’a.i.ts’æ] _PF_ n. beginning, starting position, initial location (c.w. from sngā’i start and tseng place)
sngā’iyu: [sŋ’a.i.j] _PF_ n. beginner (derived from sngā’i begin)
sngel: [sŋel] _PF_ n. garbage, trash, rubbish
sngeltseng: [sŋel.tseng] _PF_ n. rubbish place, garbage dump (c.w. from sngel garbage and tseng place)
sngum: [sŋum ] _PF_ n. worry
sngum si: [sŋum sì] _PF_ vin. worry (derived from sngum worry)
sngumtsim: [sŋum.tsim ] _PF_ n. worrisome matter, source of worry (c.w. from sngum worry and tsim source)
sngunga: [sŋ’u.g] _PF_ adj. worrisome, troubling (derived from sngum worry)
sno: [sno] _PF_ pn. his self, her self, its self (reflexive, genitive form sneyā)
snokfyan: [snok.fyan] _PF_ n. personal belongings rack (c.w. from sno his self, her self, its self and krfyan hamper or suspended rack)
snolup: [sŋolup ] _PF_ n. personal style or aesthetic, presence (c.w. from sno self and lupra style)
snomo: [sŋomo] _PF_ n. private space that one can retreat to (c.w. from sno his or her self and mo space)
snori: [sŋorig.] _PF_ n. single-person hammock (c.w. from sno his/her self and nivi sleeping hammock)
snorra: [sŋor Derived from sno his/her self and norra pride]
snotipx: [snu.'tip']  PF n. self-control (c.w. from sno self and thipx control)
Snrntsyp: [snu.'tsip']  PF n. Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri (Colloquial) (derived from Tawsnrrtsyp Alpha Centauri C)
snumina: [snu.mi.na]  CP adj. dim ofp. (refers to a ‘dim’ person)
so'ha: [s'o?ha]  PF vtr. be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na’vi -PF)
so'yu: [s'o.ju]  PF n. colloquial form of txan-so'hayu (fan, enthusiast)
soia: [so.'ia]  PF n. family (irregular genitive form soaii)
sok: [so'k]  PF adj. recent
som: [som]  PF adj. hot
somwew: [som.'wew]  PF n. temperature (derived from som hot and wew cold)
somwewpe: [som.'wew.pe]  PF inter. what temperature? (more common) (derived from somwew temperature)
sop: [so'p]  PF vin. travel
sopyu: [so.pju]  PF n. traveller (derived from sop travel)
sosul: [so.'sul]  PF adj. pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation
spaw: [sp-aw]  PF vtr. believe
spä: [sp'e]  PF v. jump
späpenn: [spae.'epu]  PF vin. restore oneself (metaphorically) (derived from speng restore)
spé'e: [sp'e.'e]  PF vtr. capture
spé'etu: [sp'e.'etu]  PF n. captive (derived from spé'e capture)
speng: [sp-e']  PF vtr. restore
spono: [spono]  PF n. island
spule: [spu.'la]  PF vtr. propel
spulmokri: [spul.'mokri]  PF n. telephone (derived from spule propel and mokri voice)
spulyaney: [spul.ya.'nj]  PF n. canoe paddle (c.w. from spule propel and yaney canoe)
spuwin: [spu.'win]  PF adj. old, former nfp.
spxam: [spxam]  PF n. mushroom, fungus
spxin: [spxin]  PF adj. sick
srak(e): [srak(e)]  PF part. inter. marker for yes or no questions
srån: [srån]  PF part., intj. yes (colloquial)
srane: [sra.ne]  PF part., intj. yes
srækkehe: [sran.'ke.he]  PF part., intj. more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of (c.w. from srane yes and kehe no)
sraw: [sraw]  PF adj. painful
srä: [srä]  PF n. cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom
srätx: [sr-æ't]  PF vtr. annoy, bother
srefy: [sre.'ej]  PF vtr., vin. expect (c.w. from sre+ before and pey wait)
srefpil: [sre.'fpil]  PF vtr. assume (derived from sre+ before and fpil think)
srefwä: [sre.'fwa]  PF conj. before (derived from sre+ before and fwa that)
srekmtrr: [sre.'km.t'r]  PF n. the time before noon (c.w. from sre before and kxamtrr midday)
srekmtxn: [sre.'km.t'n]  PF n. before midnight (c.w. from sre before and kxamtxn midnight)
srekrr: [sre.'kr]  PF adv. before, already, ahead of time (c.w. from sre before and krr time)
srer: [sre'er]  PF vin. appear, materialize, come into view
sres'e'a: [sre.'e.'e'a]  PF vtr. prophesize, prophesy, predict (c.w. from sre+ before and tse'a see)
sres'rrong: [sre.'sr.'ron]  PF n. before dawn (c.w. from sre before and tr'rong dawn)
sret'long: [sre.'ton.'ron]  PF n. dusk, evening before sunset (c.w. from sre before and txon-'long night-fall)
srewe: [sre-'ew]  PF vin. dance
srey: [sre']  PF n. version
srin: [sre'n]  PF vtr. transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)
srok: [srok]  PF n. bead (decorative)
srue': [sre'u']  PF vtr. crush, trample
sruŋ: [srung]  PF n. help, assistance
sruŋa': [srung.a']  PF adj. helpful (derived from sruŋ help) nfp.
sruŋ si: [sruŋ 's-i]  PF vin. help (derived from sruŋ help)
sruŋsiyi: [sruŋsi.'ju]  PF n. assistant, helper (derived from sruŋ help)
sruŋtsyp: [sruŋ 'tsip']  PF n. helpful hint, tip (derived from sruŋ help)
starli’u: [ˈstɔr.lɪ.tu] PF n. adposition (c.w. from sātare connection, relationship and li’u word)  
starism: [ˈstɔr.ə.səm] PF vtr. gather, collect  
stawm: [ˈstɔw.m] PF vtr. hear  
stawmstwo: [ˈstɔw.m.ɪsuwɔ] PF n. (sense of) hearing (derived from stawm hear)  
stā’nī: [ˈstɔ.ən.ɪ] PF vtr. catch  
steftxaw: [ˈstɔ.et.ˈʃəw] PF vtr. examine, check  
steng: [ˈstəŋ] PF adj. similar  
steyki: [ˈstəj.ˈki] PF vtr. anger, make someone angry (derived from stī be angry and eyk causeative infix)  
sti: [ˈstɪ] PF vin. anger (intransitive), be angry  
stiwi: [ˈstɪwi] PF n. mischief  
stiwinga’: [ˈstɪwi.ɪŋ.ɡа’] PF adj. mischievous (c.w. from stiwi mischief and nga’ contain)  
stiwi si: [ˈstɪwi.ʃi] PF vin. be naughty, do mischief (derived from stiwi mischief)  
stiwisiyu: [ˈstɪwi.ʃi.ʃu] PF n. mischief-maker (derived from stiwi mischief)  
sto: [ˈsto] PF vtrm. refuse (to do something)  
stum: [ˈstəm] PF adv. almost  
stxeli: [ˈstəxi.ˈli] PF n. gift  
stxenu: [ˈstəxi.ˈnu] PF n. offer (c.w. from stxeli gift and lono release)  
stxenuting: [ˈstəxi.ˈnu.ˈtɪŋ] PF vtr. offer (derived from stxenu offer, n.)  
stxong: [ˈstəxɔŋ] PF adj. strange, unfamiliar, unknown  
sulin: [ˈʃəli.ˈnu] PF svin. be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing (derived from in be busy)  
sun: [ˈsun] PF n. shell (from the ocean)  
sumse: [ˈʃum.ʃe] PF n. drinking vessel made of shell (c.w. from sum shell and sę cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)  
sung: [ˈʃuŋ] PF vtr. add  
sunkesun: [ˈʃuŋ.ke.ʃuŋ] PF adv. like it or not (derived from sunu be likeable and ke not)  
sunu: [ˈʃuŋ.nu] PF vin. be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment  
sur: [ˈʃuɾ] PF n. taste, flavor  
susyang: [ˈʃuɾ.ʃjaŋ] PF adj. fragile, delicate  
sutx: [ˈʃutʃ] PF vtr. track, follow  
swav: [ˈʃwɔv] PF n. moment  
swawtsyp: [ˈʃwɔv.tsɪʃp] PF n. little moment, second (derived from swaw moment)  
swaynivi: [ˈʃwɔj.ni.ˈvi] PF n. family hammock (c.w. from soaia family and nivi sleeping hammock) Note: soaia contracts to sway  
swek: [ˈswək] PF n. bar, rod, pole  
swey: [ˈswɛj] PF adj. best  
sweylu: [ˈswɛj.lu] PF v. should (derived from swey best and lu is)  
swirā: [ˈswi.ˈra] PF n. creature  
wizaw: [ˈswi.ˈzaw] PF n. arrow  
wizawsena: [ˈswi.ˈzaw.ʃənə] PF n. quiver (attached to ikran’s saddle) (c.w. from wizaw arrow and sāhena carrier)  
swoa: [ˈswɔ.ə] PF n. intoxicating beverage, or “spirits”  
wwayne: [ˈswɔ.ə.ˈsej] PF n. kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized (c.w. from swoa intoxicating beverage or “spirits” and sęey cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources)  
wwayne ayl: [ˈswɔ.ə.ˈsej əˈjil] PF n. large social kava bowl (c.w. from swoay kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages) and yll communal)  
wsoke: [ˈswɔkə] PF adj. sacred  
wsoy: [ˈswɔˈyu] PF n. sacred place  
smam: [ˈʃəmə] PF vtr. to smell (intentionally)  
spyanu: [ˈʃəpənu] PF n. a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)  
syaw: [ˈʃəw] PF vin. call  
syawm: [ˈʃə worm] PF n. blessing  
syay: [ˈʃja] PF n. fate  
syayvi: [ˈʃja.ʃi.ˈvi] PF n. luck, chance (derived from syay fate)  
syā’ā: [ˈʃja.ə ˈʃə] PF adj. bitter  
syeţoxang: [ˈʃjo.ˈtsə.ˈtəŋ] PF n. wind instrument (c.w. from syeha breath and ’otxang musical instrument)  
syeha: [ˈʃja.hə] PF n. breath  
syeha si: [ˈʃja.hə ˈʃi] PF vin. breathe (derived from syeha breath)  
syen: [ˈʃjən] PF adj. last, final  
syep: [ˈʃjep] PF vtr. trap  
syeprel: [ˈʃjep.ˈrɛl] PF n. camera (c.w. from syep trap and rel image)  
syewe: [ˈʃjɛ.ˈwe] PF n. fat (substance in meat)  
syewenga’: [ˈʃjɛ.ˈwe.ˈŋə] PF adj. fatty (c.w. from syewe fat (substance in meat) and nga’)
contain)
syo: [sjo] \(PF\) adj. light (physical weight), lightweight
syokup: [sjo.'kup'] \(PF\) n. weight (physical) (derived from syo light and ku'up heavy)
syon: [sjon] \(PF\) n. feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property
syonli'u: [sjon.lu n] \(PF\) n. adjective (c.w. from syon feature, trait, characteristic and li'u word)
syor: [sjo-oe] \(PF\) vin. relax, chill out
syulang: [sju.laŋ] \(PF\) n. flower

**syura**: [sju.'ra] \(PF\) n. energy (physical or spiritual)
syuratan: [sju.'ra.tan] \(JC,PF\) n. bioluminescence (c.w. from syura energy and atan light)
syusmung: [sju.smung] \(PF\) n. food tray (c.w. from syuve food and smung transportation device)
syuve: [sju.ve] \(PF\) n. food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)
syuvekel: [sju.ve.kel] \(PF\) n. famine (derived from syuve food)

**T**

taːː [ta] \(PF\) adp. from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)
ta'em: [ta.'tem] \(PF\) adv. from above
ta'lenː [ta.'lɛŋ] \(PF\) n. skin
ta'lenːeːan: [ta.'lɛŋ.eːɛn] \(PF\) adj. skin blue (c.w. from ta'lenː skin and ean blue)
tafkipː [ta.'kip] \(PF\) adp. from up among (c.w. from ta from and fkip– up among)
tafral: [ta.'fra] \(PF\) adv. therefore, because of that
takipː [ta.'kip] \(PF\) adp. from among (c.w. from ta and kip– among)
takrра: [ta.'kra] \(PF\) conj. since (temporal) variant of akrртa (c.w. from kрr time and ta from)
taksyok: [t-a'kжok] \(PF\) vin. clap hands (derived from takuk strike and tsyok hand)
takuk: [t'a.kuk'] \(PF\) vtr. strike, beat, slap
talunː [ta.'lun] \(PF\) adp. because of, due to
talun(a): [ta.'lun(a)] \(PF\) conj. because, from the reason (c.w. from ta from and lun reason)
tam: [t-am] \(PF\) vin., intj. that will suffice, that will do, OK
tam tam: [tam 'tam] \(M\) intj. calm, be content, there there
tanglek: [t'a.nλk] \(PF\) n. trunk (of a tree)
tanhi: [tan.'hi] \(PF\) n. star, bioluminescent freckle
tanleng: [t'an.lɛŋ] \(PF\) n. bark (of a tree) (derived from tanglek trunk (of a tree) and ta'lenː skin)
tare: [t'a.rɛ] \(PF\) vtr. connect, relate to, have a relationship with
tarnioang: [t'ar.ni.o.ang] \(PF\) n. predator animal (c.w. from taron hunt and ioang animal)
taron: [t'a.ron] \(JC,PF\) vtr. hunt
taronyu: [t'a.ron.ju] \(JC,PF\) n. hunter (c.w. from taron hunt and –yu agent suffix)
taronyutsyip: [t'a.ron.ju.tsjip'] \(PF\) n. little hunter (derived from taronyu hunter)
tatep: [t'a.tɛp] \(PF\) vtr. lose track, lose awareness of something
tatem: [tə.'tem] \(PF\) adv. apparently (derived from tem seem)
taw: [taw] \(PF\) n. sky
taweyk(a): [taw.'wej(a)] \(PF\) conj. because, based on the cause
tawng: [t'awŋ] \(PF\) vin. duck, dive
tawsnrrtsyip: [taw.'snr.tsjip'] \(PF\) n. Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri (derived from taw sky and sнrr light source)
tawsyuratən: [taw.sju.'ra.tan] \(PF,PN\) n. aurora (c.w. from taw sky and syuratan (bioluminescence)
tawtxew: [taw.tɛw] \(PF\) n. horizon, skyline (c.w. from taw sky and txew edge)
täftxu: [t-'fi.'u] \(PF\) vtr. weave
täftxuyu: [tэ.'fi.'ju] \(PF\) n. weaver (derived from täftxu weave and –yu agent suffix)
tätxaw: [t-'æ.'taw] \(PF\) vin. return
te: [tɛ] \(JC\) part. used in full names
tekre: [tɛk.ɾɛ] \(PF\) n. skull
tel: [t-ɛl] \(PF\) vtr. receive
telem: [tɛ.'lem] \(PF\) n. cord
tem: [t-ɛm] \(PF\) vin. shoot
temrey: [tɛm.'rej] \(PF\) n. survival (derived from emrey survive)
teng: [tɛŋ] \(PF\) adj. same, equal
tengfya: [tɛŋ.'fja] \(PF\) conj. as, same way as (situational similarity) (c.w. from teng same, equal

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and fyā'o path)
tengkrr: [tɛŋ 'kɛ] PF conj. while, same time as (c.w. from teng same, equal and krr time)
teri: [tɛ 'ri] PF adp. about, concerning
terkup: [tɛ-ɛŋkup] PF vin. die
teswoting: [te 'swo tɛŋ] PF vtr. grant (ii) (c.w. from ting give)
tete: [tɛ 'te] PF adj. dull (as a blade)
tewng: [tɛŋ] PF n. loincloth
tewti: [tɛ 'twi] PF intj. wow, expression of surprise and pleasure
teyngta: [tɛŋ 'tɛŋ] PF n. that answer (contraction of t'eyng a)
teyngla: [tɛŋ 'la] PF n. that answer (agentive) (contraction of t'eyng-il a)
teyngta: [tɛŋ 'ta] PF n. that answer (patientive) (contraction of t'eyng-it a)
teyr: [tɛɾ] PF adj. white
teyrpin: [tɛɾ 'pin] PF n. white (derived from teyr white)
tiam: [tɬ i ɬam] PF vtr. count
til: [tɪl] PF n. joint, hinge
tiliu: [tɬ i ɬu] PF n. conjunction (c.w. from til joint, hinge and liu word)
tinan: [tɬ i nən] PF n. reading (derived from in-an read)
tirea: [tɬ i 'ɾə a] PF n. spirit
tireafya'o: [tɬ i 'ɾə a fja'o] PF n. spirit path (c.w. from tirea spirit and fyā'o path)
tireaioang: [tɬ i 'ɾə a i oəŋ] PF n. spirit animal (c.w. from tirea spirit and ioang animal)
tireapāŋkxo: [tɬ i 'ɾə a pəŋk xo k' o] PF v. commune (c.w. from tirea spirit and pāŋkxo chat)
tireutu: [tɬ i 'ɾə tʊ] PF n. shaman (derived from tirea spirit and tute person)
ti'al: [tɬ i 'əl] PF n. wastefulness (derived from 'al waste)
ti'awm: [tɬ i 'əw m] PF n. camping (derived from 'awm camp)
ti'awm si: [tɬ i 'əw m si] PF vin. camp (derived from 'awm camp)
ti'awpo: [tɬ i 'əw po] PF n. individuality (negative connotation), selfishness (derived from 'awpo one individual)
ti'efu: [tɬ i 'ɛ fu] PF n. feeling (derived from 'efu feel)
ti'em: [tɬ i 'ɛm] PF n. the art of cooking (derived from 'em cook)
ti'eylan: [tɬ i 'ɛljan] PF n. friendship (derived from 'eylan friend)
ti'eyng: [tɬ i 'ɛŋ] PF n. answer, response (derived from 'eyng answer)
ti'i'a: [tɬ i 'i a] PF n. ending, conclusion (derived from 'i a end)
ti'i'ayav: [tɬ i 'i a va j] PF adv. until the end (c.w. from 'i a end and ay until)
ti'iluke: [tɬ i 'iluke] PF adj. endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense) (c.w. from ti'i a ending, conclusion and luke without)
ti'ipu: [tɬ i 'ipu] PF n. humor (derived from 'ipu humorous)
ti'o: [tɬ i 'o] PF n. fun, excitement (derived from 'o exciting)
ti'ong: [tɬ i 'ong] PF n. blooming, unfolding (derived from 'ong bloom)
ti'ongokx: [tɬ i 'ongokx] PF n. birth (derived from 'ongokx be born)
ti'ul: [tɬ i 'ul] PF n. increase
tiaho: [tɬ i 'ho] PF n. prayer (in general, abstract idea) (derived from aho pray)
tiye'ktan: [tɬ i 'e k tan] JC, PF n. leadership (derived from eyktan leader)
tife'ul: [tɬ i 'e ul] PF n. worsening (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from feul worsen)
tifkeytok: [tɬ i 'fketok] PF n. state, condition, situation (derived from fkeytok exist)
tiflā: [tɬ i 'fə] PF n. success (in general) (derived from flā succeed)
tiflāŋga: [tɬ i 'fəŋga] PF adj. successful (c.w. from tiflā success and nga' contain)
tifikasi: [tɬ i 'fəri] PF n. gentleness, tenderness (derived from firi gentle)
tifmēton: [tɬ i 'fəm tən] PF n. test (derived from fmetok test)
tifmi: [tɬ i 'fəm i] PF n. attempt (derived from fmi attempt)
tifnu: [tɬ i 'fənu] PF n. quiet, silence (derived from fnu quiet)
tifnuna: [tɬ i 'fənu na j] PF adj. quiet (derived from fnu quiet) nfp.
tifpaxa: [tɬ i 'pəx a] PF n. horror (derived from fpxa horrible)
tiftang: [tɬ i 'təŋ] PF n. stopping, the glottal stop (derived from ftang stop)
tileymfe’: [tI.'e;j.m.'fe?] PF n. complaining (derived from leymfe’ complain)
tileymken: [tI.'e;j.m.'km] PF n. protesting, protest (abstract concept) (derived from leymken protest)
tiloho: [tI.'lo;ho] PF n. surprise (derived from loho be surprising)
tilor: [tI.'lor] PF n. beauty (derived from lor beautiful)
tim: [tI.m] PF adj. low
timal: [tI.'mal] PF n. trustworthiness (derived from mal trustworthy)
time’em: [tI.'me;?em] PF n. harmony (general sense) (derived from me’em harmonious)
timeypp: [tI.'me;jp] PF n. weakness (derived from meypp weak)
timll’an: [tI.m.'?an] PF n. acceptance (derived from mll’an accept)
timok: [tI.'mok’] PF n. abstract idea of a suggestion (derived from mok suggest)
timungwrr: [tI.mun.'wr] PF n. exception (derived from mungwrr except)
timungwrr si: [tI.mun.'wr si] PF n. make an exception (derived from timungwrr exception)
timuntxa: [tI.mun.'t’a] PF n. mating, marriage (derived from muntxa mated)
timweypp: [tI.'we;j.pej] PF n. patience (derived from maweypp be patient)
timwiä: [tI.'wi.e] PF n. fairness, justice (derived from muiä proper, fair, right, justified)
timyi: [tI.'mi.j] PF n. low level (c.w. from tim low and yi level)
tin: [tI.n] PF n. activity that keeps one busy (derived from in be busy)
tinanwi: [tI.'naw.ri] PF n. talent (derived from nawri talented)
tinew: [tI.'new'] PF n. desire (derived from new want)
ting: [tI.'nj] PF vtr. give
tingay: [tI.'njaj] PF n. truth (derived from ngay true)
tingäzik: [tI.'njæ.zik'] PF n. difficulty, problem (derived from ngäzik difficult)
ting ftxi: [tI.'nj ft’i] PF vin. taste (derived from ting give and ftxi longue)
ting lawr: [tI.'nj kw'r] PF vin. sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody (derived from ting give and lawr melody)
ting mikyun: [tI.'nj 'mik.jun] PF vin. listen (derived from ting give and mikyun ear)
ting nari: [tI.'nj 'na.ri] PF vin. look (derived from ting give and nari eye)
tingong: [tI.'nj'n] PF n. lethargy, laziness (derived from ngong lazy)
ting ontu: [tI.'nj on.tu] JC,PF n. smell (derived from ting give and ontu nose)
tingop: [tI.'njop’] PF n. abstract idea of a creation (derived from ngop create)
ting syawn: [tI.'nj sw'an] PF vin. bless (derived from syawn blessing)
ting tseng: [tI.'nj 'tsen'] PF vin. back down, give ground (derived from ting give and tseng ground)
ting zekwä: [tI.'nj zek.wæ] PF vin. touch (intentionally) (derived from ting give and zekwä finger)
tino: [tI.'no] PF n. thoroughness, attention to detail
тиномум: [tI.'no.mum] PF n. curiosity (derived from newomum be curious)
tinui: [tI.'nu.i] PF n. failure (abstract concept) (derived from nui fail, falter)
tinvi: [tI.'ni.vi] PF n. task, errand, step (in an instruction)
tinvi si: [tI.'ni.vi si] PF vin. perform a task, run an errand (derived from tinvi task, errand)
tioeyktng: [tI.'o.ejk.t'i] PF n. explanation (derived from eyk cause (root)) (Pronounced [tI.'wejk.t'i] in casual speech)
tiohakx: [tI.o.'hak’] PF n. hunger (derived from ohakx hungry)
tiomum: [tI.'o.mum] PF n. knowledge (derived from omum know)
tipaw: [tI.'paw'] PF n. growth
tipawm: [tI.'pawm'] PF n. question (derived from pawm ask)
tipawhm: [tI.'pawh.m] PF n. arrival (derived from pahem arrive)
tipangkxo: [tI.'pæŋ.k'ko] PF n. conversation, discussion (derived from pangkanxo chat)
tipangkxotsyip: [tI.'pæŋ.k'ko.tsjip'] PF n. little conversation (derived from tipangkxo conversation)
tipe'un: [tI.'pe'?un] PF n. decision (derived from pe'un decide)
tiprte’: [tI.'pr.te'] PF n. pleasure (derived from prerte’ pleasurable)
tìsaw: [tìp.'saw] PF n. clumsiness (derived from pisaw clumsy, accident-prone)
tiralpeng: [tì.ral.'pën] PF n. translation, interpretation (derived from ral meaning and peng tell)
tiran: [tì.t-'ràn] PF vin. walk
tiranpam: [tì.'ràn.pam] PF n. footstep (sound) (c.w. from tiran walk and pam sound)
tirawn: [tì.'raw] PF n. replacement, the act of replacing (derived from rawn replace)
tirengop: [tì.'rengop'] PF n. design (the act or art of designing) (derived from rengop design)
tirey: [tì.'rey] PF n. life (derived from rey live)
tirol: [tì.'rol] PF n. song (vocal) (derived from rol sing)
tironsrel: [tì.'ron.srel] PF n. imagination (derived from ronsrelngop imagine)
tiska'a: [tì.'skā.'a] PF n. destruction (derived from skā destroy)
tisla'tsu: [tì.'skā.'tsu] PF n. description (derived from sla'tsu describe)
tilsan: [tì.'slanj] PF n. support (emotional, social or personal support) (derived from slanj support) npf.
tisnytx: [tì.'snyjt'] PF n. loss (derived from snaytx lose)
tiso'ha: [tì.'so?'ha] PF n. enthusiasm, having a good attitude (derived from so'ha be enthusiastic about)
tisom: [tì.'som] PF n. heat (derived from som hot)
tisop: [tì.'sop] PF n. journey (derived from sop travel)
tispe'e: [tì.'spe?'e] PF n. capture (derived from spe'e capture)
tispixin: [tì.'spix'in] PF n. the state of being ill, sickness (derived from spixin sick)
tisraw: [tì.'sraw] PF n. pain (derived from saw pain)
tisraw seyki: [tì.'sraw.ser.'ki] PF vtr. hurt (someone or something) (c.w. from tisraw pain and seyki 'o make (causative))
tisraw si: [tì.'sraw 'si] PF vin. hurt, be painful (derived from tisraw pain)
tisrese'a: [tì.'sres.'æa] PF n. prophecy (derived from srese'a prophetize)
tisteftxaw: [tì.'steftxaw] PF n. examination (derived from steftxaw examine)
tisti: [tì.'sti] PF n. anger (derived from sti be angry)
tisung: [tì.'sun] LN n. addition, post script (derived from sung add)
tisyor: [tì.'sjor] PF n. relaxation (derived from syor relax)
tisyortsyip: [tì.'sjor.'sjip'] PF n. break, small rest or relaxation (derived from syor relax, chill out)
titaron: [tì.'tawron] PF n. hunting (derived from taron hunt)
titerkup: [tì.'terk.kup'] PF n. death (in abstract sense) (derived from terkup die) “Death is inevitable.”
titsan'ul: [tì.'tsan.'ul] PF n. improvement (in the general or abstract sense) (derived from tsan'ul improve)
titsi: [tì.'si] PF n. awareness, notice (derived from tsi notice, notice)
titslam: [tì.'tslam] PF n. understanding, intelligence (derived from tslam understand)
titslew: [tì.'tsle'] PF n. courage, bravery
tritsewngia: [tì.'tslewngia'] PF adj. courageous, brave (derived from titslew courage, bravery) npf. (e.g. a brave deed)
titsunwi: [tì.'tsunwi] PF n. kindness (derived from tsunwi kind)
titsunwninga: [tì.'tsunwi.'ngia'] PF adj. kind (c.w. from titsunwi kindness and nga' contain) npf.
titsunslu: [tì.'tsunslu] PF n. possibility (derived from tsunslu may, be possible)
titsyār: [tì.'tsyār] PF n. rejection (derived from tsyār reject)
titsyul: [tì.'tsyul] PF n. beginning, start (derived from tsyul begin, start)
titusaron: [tì.'tu.'sunron] PF n. hunting (derived from taron hunt)
titxanew: [tì.'txanew] PF n. greed (derived from txanew greedy)
titxantslusan: [tì.'txan.'slo'] PF n. wisdom (seldom used) (derived from txantslusan wise)
titxap: [tì.'txap] PF n. pressure (physical) (derived from txap press)
titxen: [tì.'txen] PF n. awakening, the state of waking (derived from txen awake)
titxen si: [tì.'txen 'si] PF vin. to wake, to awaken, wake up (derived from titxen awakening)
to tìtxula: [tì.'tì.u.l] _PF_ n. construction, constructed thing (derived from tuxula build)

tìtxur: [tì.'tì.ur] _PF_ n. strength, power (derived from txur strong)

tìtxurngà': [tì.'tì.ur. ŋaʔ] _PF adj._ powerful (derived from tìtxur strength, power) _nfp._

tìvawm: [tì.'vawm] _PF_ n. darkness (derived from vawm dark)

tìväŋ: [tì.'väŋ] _PF_ n. thirst (derived from väng thirsty)

tìve'ki: [tì.'veʔ. ki] _PF_ n. hatred (derived from ve'ki hate)

tìwan: [tì.'wan] _PF_ n. obfuscation, cover up (derived from wan hide)

tìwásul: [tì.'wàsul] _PF_ n. competition (derived from wásul compete)

tìwàte: [tì.'wàt] _PF_ n. dispute, argument (derived from wàte argue)

tìwew: [tì.'wew] _PF_ n. coldness, cold (derived from wew cold)

tìwingay: [tì.'win. j] _PF_ n. proof, proving (abstract) (derived from wingay prove)

tìwuseum: [tì.'wu. 'sm] _PF_ n. fighting (derived from wém fight)

tìyawn: [tì.'jawn] _PF_ n. love (derived from yawne beloved)

tìyawr: [tì.'jawr] _PF_ n. correctness (derived from eyawr correct)

tìyäkx: [tì.'jäk'] _PF_ n. lack of notice, snubbing (derived from yäkx not notice, ignore, snub)

tìyo': [tì.'joʔ] _PF_ n. perfection (derived from yo' be perfect)

tìyora': [tì.'jo.ʔaʔ] _PF_ n. victory, a win (derived from yora' win)

tìyusom: [tì.'ju. 'sm] _PF_ n. eating (the act) (derived from yóm eat)

tò: [tò] _PF_ part. comparative marker than (behaves like an adp.)

tok: [tò-ʔ] _PF_ vtr. be at, occupy a space

tokx: [tòk'] _PF_ n. body

tolel: [tò.'lel] _PF_ intj. Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tsìolam)

tollem: [tò-ˌol.t̪̂-rn] _PF_ vtr. put out, quench

tompa: [tòm. pa] _PF_ n. rain

tompakel: [tòm. pa. kel] _PF_ n. drought (derived from tompa rain)

tompameyp: [tòm. pa.'mẹj̃'] _PF_ n. drizzle (derived from tompa rain and meyp weak)

tomperwi: [tòm. pεɾ. wi] _PF_ n. sleet (derived from tompa rain and herwi snow)

tompiva: [tòm. pì. va] _PF_ n. raindrop (derived from tompa rain and ilva drop)

tong: [t̪̂-ŋ] _PF_ vtr. last, ultimate, terminal (derived from toruk last shadow)

toruk makto: [tò.ruk' 'mak.to] _JC_ n. toruk rider (c.w. from toruk leonopteryx and makto ride)

to tìtseri: [tò tu. 'tse. ri] _PF_ ph. than is apparent, than you are aware of

trr: [t̪̂r] _PF_ n. day

trr'awve: [t̪̂r.'aw. ve] _PF_ n. Sunday (c.w. from trr day and 'awve first)

trr'ong: [t̪̂r.'ɔŋ] _PF_ n. dawn, sunrise (c.w. from trr day and 'ong unfold)

trr'ongmaw: [t̪̂r.'ɔŋ. maw] _PF_ n. dawn after sunrise (c.w. from trr'ong dawn and maw after)

trram: [t̪̂r.'aŋ] _PF_ adv. yesterday (derived from trr day and ham previous)

trray: [t̪̂r.'aj] _PF_ adv. tomorrow (derived from trr day and hay next)

trrkive: [t̪̂r.'ki. ve] _PF_ n. Saturday (c.w. from trr day and kive seventh)

trrmrve: [t̪̂r.'mr. ve] _PF_ n. Thursday (c.w. from trr day and mrve fifth)

trrmuve: [t̪̂r.'mu. ve] _PF_ n. Monday (c.w. from trr day and muve second)

trrpeve: [t̪̂r.'pɛ. ve] _PF_ inter. which day (derived from trr day and –pe interrogative marker and –ve ordinal number marker)

trrpuve: [t̪̂r.'pɛ. ve] _PF_ n. Friday (c.w. from trr day and puve sixth)

trrpɛxyve: [t̪̂r.'pɛ. ɛj. ve] _PF_ n. Tuesday (c.w. from trr day and pɛxyve third)

trrtsive: [t̪̂r.'tsì. ve] _PF_ n. Wednesday (c.w. from trr day and tsìve fourth)

trrrxtion: [t̪̂r.'t̪̂n. on] _PF_ n. the day and night cycle of Pandora (c.w. from trr day and txon night)

tukru: [tukr.'ru] _PF_ n. spear

tul: [t̪̂l] _PF_ vin. run

tumpin: [t̪̂m. pin] _PF_ n. red, orange (c.w. from tun red, orange and 'opin color)

tun: [t̪̂n] _PF_ adj. red, orange

tung: [t̪̂ŋ] _PF_ vtr. allow

tungzup: [t̪̂ŋ. z. up'] _PF_ vtr. drop (c.w. from tung allow and zup full)
Ts

**tsa’u:** [tsa.ʔu] _PF_ dem. _that_ (thing) (c.w. from _tsa_ that and ‘u thing)

**tsafya:** [tsa.ʔa] _PF_ adv. _that_ way, like that (c.w. from _tsa-_ that and _faˈo_ way)

**tsa-heyl:** [tsa.hejl] _ZS_ intj. _expression_ of warning _or_ frustration, ‘crap!’, ‘ah, hell!’

**tsaseyl’i:** [tsa.hejli.] _PF_ vin. bond with, establish a neural connection (derived from tsaseyl bond)

**tsaseylu:** [tsa.hejlju] _JC,PF_ n. bond (neural connection)

**tsakem:** [tsa.kem] or [tsa.’kem] _PF_ dem. _that_ (action) (derived from _tsa-_ that and _kem_ action)

**tsakrr:** [tsa.’kr] _PF_ adv. then, at that time, _that_ (derived from _tsa-_ that and _krr_ time)

**tsakrrvay:** [tsa.’kr.vaŋ] _PF_ adv. until then, in the meantime (c.w. from _tsakrr_ then and _vay_ up to)

**tsal:** [tsal] _PF_ pn. _that, it_ (transitive subject)

**tsalsungay:** [tsal.’yaŋ] _PF_ adv. nevertheless, even so

**tsam:** [tsam] _PF_ n. war

**tsamopin:** [tsamoopin] _PF_ n. warpaint (c.w. from _tsam_ war and ‘opin color)

**tsampongu:** [tsamoponu] _PF_ n. war party (c.w. from _tsam_ war and _pongu_ party)

**tsamsa’o:** [tsamsa.’a] _PF_ n. weapon of war (c.w. from _tsam_ war and sa ’o tool)

**tsamsiyu:** [tsamsi.yu] _PF_ n. warrior (derived from _tsam_ si make war and -yu agent suffix)

**tsan’ul:** [tsan.’u] _PF_ vin. improve, get better (c.w. from _silsan_ good and ‘ul increase)

**tsang:** [tsan] _PF_ n. a piercing

**tsankum:** [tsan.kum] _PF_ n. advantage, benefit, upside, _gain_ (c.w. from _tsan’ul_ improve, get better and _kum_ result)

**tuteo:** [’tu.tɛ.o] _PF_ pn. _somebody, someone_ (derived from _tute_ person)

**tutsena:** [’tu.tɛ.na] _PF_ n. stretcher (c.w. from _tute_ person and sâhena carrier)

**tuvom:** [tu.’vɔm] _PF_ adj. greatest of all, exceedingly great

**tuvon:** [’t.u.von] _PF_ v. lean

**tsankumng’a:** [tsan.kum’ŋa] _PF_ adj. advantageous (derived from _tsankum_ advantage, benefit, upside, gain)

**tsap’alute:** [tsap.’a.lutɛ] _PF_ n. apology

**tsap’alute si:** [tsap.’a.lutɛ’si] _PF_ vin. apologise (apologize) (derived from _tsap’alute_ apology)

**tsapo:** [tsa.po] _PF_ pn. _that one_ (for people only) (c.w. from _tsa–_ that and _po_ he/she)

**tsaria:** [tsa.ria] _PF_ pn., sbd. _that_ (c.w. from _tsa’u-ri_ that (topical) and a subordinator)

**tsat:** [tsat] _PF_ pn. _that, it_ (as object)

**tsata:** [tsa.ta] _PF_ pn., sbd. _that_ (c.w. from _tsa’u-t_ that (patientive) and a subordinator)

**tsatseng:** [tsa.’sæŋ] or [tsa.’sæŋ] _PF_ dem., n. _there, that place_ (c.w. from _tsa_ that and _tseng_ place)

**tsatu:** [tsa.tu] _PF_ dem. _that person_ (c.w. from _tsa_ that and _tute_ person)

**tsaw:** [tsaw] _PF_ dem., pn. _that, it_ (as intransitive subject)

**tsawa:** [tsa.wa] _PF_ pn., sbd. _that_ (c.w. from _tsa’u_ that (subjective) and a subordinator)

**Tsawke:** [tsawke] _PF_ n. sun; Alpha Centauri A

**Tsawkenay:** [tsawke.nai] _PF_ n. Alpha Centauri B (derived from _Tsawke_ sun)

**tsawl:** [tsawl] _PF_ adj. big (in size), tall ofp.

**tsawlhi’:** [tsawl’hi?] _PF_ n. size (c.w. from _tsawl_ big (in size) and _hi’i_ small (in size))

**tsawl slu:** [tsawl ’slu] _PF_ vin. grow (c.w. from _tsawl_ big and _slu_ become)

**tsawlultxa:** [tsawlul’ta] _PF_ n. large gathering, conference (c.w. from _tsawl_ big and _ultxa_ meeting)

**tsawn:** [tsawn] _PF_ vtr. gather growing food from the forest; pick; harvest (in agriculture)

**tsawsngem:** [tsaw.’sæŋem] _PF_ adj. muscular (derived from _tsawl_ big and _tsengem_ muscle)
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<td>tsrang: [tspa.n]</td>
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<td>tsray: [tsr1.n]</td>
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<td>tsrul: [tsru1]</td>
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tstew: [tstew] _PF_ adj. brave ofp.
tstu: [tsstu] _PF_ adj. closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)
tstunwi: ['tstun.wi] _PF_ adj. kind, thoughtful, considerate

tstu si: ['tstu 's-i] _PF_ vin. close (derived from _tsulu closed_

tstxo: ['tst'o] _PF_ n. name

tstxol'u: ['tst'o.l'u] _PF_ n. noun (c.w. from _tsxol'ui_ noun and _king thread_)

tsu'o: ['tsu.o] _PF_ n. ability

tsuksim: [tsuk.sm] _PF_ n. chin

tsuktswa': [tsuk.'swa?] _PF_ adj. forgettable (derived from _tswa' forget_)

tsukx: [tsuk.'k] _PF_ vtr. stab

tsukyon: [tsuk.'joe] _PF_ adj. edible (derived from _yom eat_)

tsulfä: [tsul.'fæ] _PF_ n. mastery

tsfalä: [tsul.'fæ.lä] _PF_ n. near-master

tsfalätu: [tsul.'fæ.tu] _PF_ n. master of an art, craft, or skill, expert (derived from _tsulfä mastery_)

tsfalätunay: [tsul.'fæ.tu.'naj] _PF_ n. near-master (derived from _tsulfätu master_)

tsun: [tsun] _PF_ vim. can, be able

tsunlu: ['tsun.lu] _PF_ vin. may, be possible (c.w. from _tsun be able and _slu become_)

tsurokx: [tsu.'ro.k] _PF_ vin. rest

tswa': [tswa?] _PF_ vtr. forget

tswal: [tswal] _PF_ n. power

tswalnga': [tswal.ɡa?] _PF_ adj. powerful (derived from _tswal power_ nfp.

tswayon: [tswa.ɡon] _PF_ vin. fly

tswesyä: [tswesyä] _PF_ n. current

tswesyä si: [tswesyä si] _PF_ vin. flow (derived from _tswesya current_)

tswin: [tswin] _PF_ n. queue, braid

tswintsyip: [tswin.ɡip] _PF_ n. little queue (derived from _tswin queue_)

tswick: [tswik] _PF_ vtr. suck

Ts

txa': [t'a?] _PF_ adj. hard

txal: [t'al] _PF_ n. back (of the body)

txampay: [t'am.ɡa] _PF_ n. sea, ocean (c.w. from _txan much and _pай water_)

txampxi: [t'am.pi] _PF_ n. majority, most, large part (derived from _txan much_)

txan: [t'an] _PF_ adj. much

txanata: [t'a.na.ta] _PF_ adj. bright, vivid (c.w. from _txan much and _atan light_)

txanew: [t'a.neu] _PF_ adj. greedy (c.w. from _txan much and _new want_)

Txanfwewi: [t'an.ɡwe.ɡi] _PF_ n. blizzard (derived from _txan much and _hufwe+herwi wind+snow_)

Txankeltrr: [t'an.ke.ɡe.ɡi] _PF_ adj. extraordinary (derived from _txan much and _keltrr unusual_)

Txankr: [t'an.ɡr] _PF_ adv. for a long time (c.w. from _txan much and _ɡr time_)

Txanlal: [t'an.lal] _PF_ adj. ancient, very old (c.w. from _txan much and _lal old_)

Txanloxe: [t'an.lo.ɡe] _PF_ n. clan or tribal domain, country (c.w. from _txan; _olo' great; _tribe, clan and _txxle land_)

Txanroa': [t'an.ɔ.ɡa?] _PF_ vin. be famous (c.w. from _txan much and _ro' a inspire awe or respect_)
txansngum: [t’aŋ.squm] PF n. desperation; feeling of great worry (c.w. from txan much and sngum worry)
txansngum si: [t’aŋ.squm si] PF vin. feel desperate (derived from txansngum desperation)
txansohayu: [t’aŋ.soʔ.ha.ju] PF n. fan, enthusiasm (c.w. from txan much and so’ha be enthusiastic about)
txantompaj: [t’aŋ.tom.paj] PF n. rainstorm, heavy rain (c.w. from txan much and tompa rain)
txantsan: [t’aŋ.tsan] PF adj. excellent
txantsawl: [t’aŋ.tsawl] PF adj. giant, huge (c.w. from txan much and tsawl big)
txantslusam: [t’aŋ.tslusam] PF adj. wise (c.w. from txan much and tslusam understand)
txantstew: [t’aŋ.tstew] PF n. hero (c.w. from txan much and tstew brave)
txantur: [t’aŋ.tur] PF adj. powerful (c.w. from txan much and txur strong) npf.
txantxew: [t’aŋ.t’ew] PF n. maximum (c.w. from txan much and txew limit, border, end)
txantxewvay: [t’aŋ.t’ew.vaj] PF adv. maximally (derived from txantxew maximum)
txanwawe: [t’aŋ.wa.’we] PF adj. personally meaningful, significant (c.w. from txan much and wawe significance)
txanwetseng: [t’aŋ.we.tsəŋ] PF n. personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.) (derived from txanwawe(a) personally meaningful, significant and tseng place)
txap: [t’a’ap] PF vtr. press, press on, apply (physical) pressure to
txasom: [t’a sø̂n] PF adj. very hot (derived from txan much and som hot)
txasunu: [t’a.su.mu] PF vin. love greatly, enjoy tremendously (derived from txan much and sunu be likeable) npf.
txatx: [t’at] PF n. bubble
txavâ’: [t’a.वa’] PF adj. disgusting (derived from txan much and vā’ unpleasant to the senses)
txawew: [t’a.wəw] PF adj. very cold (derived from txan much and wew cold)
txay: [t’a.jə] PF vin. be horizontal, lie flat
txayo: [t’a.jə] PF n. field, open terrain, plain
txărem: [t’ə.rm] PF n. bone
txe’lan: [t’eʔ.lən] PF n. heart

txe’lankong: [t’eʔ.ən.kəŋ] PF n. heartbeat
(c.w. from txe’lan heart and ‘ekong beat)
txe’kumpaj: [t’e.‘kum.paj] PF n. magma, lava (derived from txep fire and kxumpaj viscous liquid)
txele: [t’e.‘le] PF n. matter (subject)
txen: [t’e.n] PF adj. awake
txep: [t’e.p] PF n. fire
txepiva: [t’e.pi.va] PF n. ash, cinder (derived from txep fire and ilva flake)
txepram: [t’e.p.‘ram] PF n. volcano (c.w. from txep fire and ram mountain)
txeptseng: [t’e.p.tsəŋ] PF n. place where a fire is burning or has burned (c.w. from txep fire and tseng place)
txeptsyip: [t’e.tsɪjɪp] PF n. dear or cute little fire (derived from txep fire)
txeptun: [t’e.tun] PF adj. orange (“fire tun”) (c.w. from txep fire and tun red, orange)
txepvi: [t’e.vi] PF n. spark (derived from txep fire)
txew: [t’e.w] PF n. edge, brink, limit, border, end
txewk: [t’e.uk] PF n. club (weapon)
txewluke: [t’e.lu.ke] PF adj. endless, boundless, without limit (c.w. from txew limit, border and luke without)
txewm: [t’e.m] PF adj. scary, frightening
txewnqa’: [t’eʔ.nəʔ] PF adj. having a limit, not without bounds, finite (c.w. from txew limit and nga’ contain)
txej: [t’e.] PF v. halt
txi: [t’i] PF n. hurry, hurriedness, frenzy
txin: [t’i.n] PF adj. main, primary
txintin: [t’i.tin] PF n. occupation, primary role in society (c.w. from txin main and tin activity that keeps one busy)
txintseŋ: [t’i.tsəŋ] PF n. base of operations (c.w. from txin main, primary and tseng place)
txim: [t’im] PF n. butt, rear end, ass
txing: [t’ŋ] PF vtr. leave, abandon
txo: [t’o] PF conj. if
txoa: [t’o.a] PF n. forgiveness
txokefyaw: [t’o.KE.fəw] PF conj. if not, or else, otherwise (c.w. from txo-ke-fya’o’aw if not one path)
txon: [t’on] PF n. night
txon’ong: [t’on.’oŋ] PF.Ptr n. night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming (c.w. from txon night and
The transcription of Na'vi words and their English translations are as follows:

**txon'ongmaw**: [t'on.'oŋ.maw] PF n. twilight, the time before dark, after sunset (C.W. from txon'ong sunset and maw after)

**txonam**: [t'o.'n'am] PF adv. last night (derived from txon night and ham previous)

**txonay**: [t'o.'naj] PF adv. tomorrow night (derived from txon night and hay next)

**txonkk**: [t'on.k] PF adv. at night (C.W. from txon night and krr time)

**txopu**: [t'o.pu] PF n. fear

**txopu si**: [t'o.pu 's-i] PF vin. be afraid (derived from txopu fear)

**txopu sleyku**: [t'o.pu sleyk.'k-u] PF vtr. frighten (derived from txopu fear and sleyku produce)

**txukx**: [t'ukx] PF adj. deep (physically)

**txula**: [t'u.la] PF vtr. build, construct

**txum**: [t'u.m] PF n. poison

**txumnga**: [t'u.mga?] PF adj. poisonous (derived from txum poison and nga' contain)

**txur**: [t'u.] PF adj. strong (physically)

**txurtel**: [t'urtel] PF n. rope (C.W. from txur strong and telem cord)

**txurtu**: [t'u.tu] PF n. strongman/woman, brawny person (derived from txur strong (physically))

**uniltiranyu**: [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] PF n. dreamwalker (C.W. from unil dream and tiranyu walker)

**uniltsa**: [u.nil.tsa] PF vtr. dream of, dream about (derived from unil dream and tse'a see)

**unyor**: [u.yo.] PF adj. sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)

**uo–**: [u.o] PF adp. behind

**uoli'uvu**: [u.o.li.'u.vi] PF n. suffix (derived from uo– behind and li'u word)

**uran**: [u.ran] PF n. boat

**utral**: [u.tal] PF n. tree

**utralsyip**: [u.tal.'si.ip] PF n. bush (derived from utral tree)

**utu**: [u.tu] PF n. forest canopy

**utumauti**: [u.tumau.ti] PF n. banana fruit (C.W. from utu canopy and auti fruit) (lit. canopy fruit)

**uvan**: [u.'van] PF n. game

**uvan letokx**: [u.'van le.'tok] PF n. physical or athletic game, sport (C.W. from uvan game and letokx physical)

**uvan si**: [u.'van 's-i] PF vin. play (a game) (derived from uvan game)
Var: [v-ar] _PF_ vim. to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action

Vawm: [vawm] _PF_ adj. dark

Vawmpin: [vawm.pin] _PF_ n. dark color (derived from _vawm_ dark)

Vawt: [vawt] _PF_ adj. solid, not hollow

Vay–: [vaj] _PF_ advp. up to

Vaykr: [vaj.'kə] _PF_ conj. until (c.w. from _vay–_ up to and _krr_ time)

Vā’: [vā?] _PF_ adj. unpleasant to the senses, noisome

Vāng: [vāŋ] _PF_ adj. thirsty

Vāpam: [vā.pam] _PF_ n. noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech (derived from _vā_ unpleasant to the senses and _pam_ sound)

Vē’kī: [vē.’kī] _PF_ vtr. hate

Vē’o: [vē.’ō] _PF_ n. order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization

Veifya: [vē.’fja] _PF_ n. system, process, procedure, approach (c.w. from _vē’o_ order, organization and _fya’o_ way, manner)

Veilek: [vē.’le.ek] _PF_ vin. give up, surrender, concede defeat

Velke: [vē.’le.kə] _PF_ adj. chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles (c.w. from _vē’o_ order, organization and _lukē_ without)

Venga’: [vē.’nga?] _PF_ adj. organized, “on top of things” (c.w. from _vē’o_ order, organization and _nγa_ contain)

Venu: [vē.’nu] _PF_ n. foot

Venzek: [vē.’zen.uk] _PF_ n. toe (c.w. from _venu_ foot and _zēkō_ finger)

Vewng: [vē.’vnγ] _PF_ vtr. look after, take care of, be responsible for

Vey: [vēj] _PF_ n. food made from animal origin, flesh

Vezeyko: [vē.’zej.’ko] _PF_ vtr. put in order, organize (derived from _vezō_ be in order)

Vezo: [vē.’zo] _PF_ vin. be in order, be organized (c.w. from _vē’o_ order and _zō_ be as it should be)

Vin: [vīn] _PF_ vtr. request, ask for

Vingkap: [vīŋ.kap] _PF_ vtr. occur to one, pop into one’s mind

Virā: [vī.’rə] _PF_ v. spread, proliferate

Vitra: [vī.’trə] _PF_ n. soul

Vil: [vīl] _PF_ vin., vtr. indicate, point at

Vol: [vol] _PF_ num. eight

Volve: [vol.ve] _PF_ adj. eighth (ordinal) (derived from _vol_ eight)

Vonva’: [von.’va?] _PF_ n. butthole, asshole, dickhead (vulgar) (c.w. from _vitra_ soul and _onva’_ bad-smelling) (lit. stink soul)

Vosp’xey: [vos.’p’ej] _PF_ n. March (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and _pxey_ three)

Vosp’xi: [vos.’pi] _PF_ n. month (derived from _vospxi_ twelfth and _zisitā_ of a year)

Vosp’xi’aw: [vos.’pi.’aw] _PF_ n. January (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and ‘aw_ one)

Vosp’xiam: [vos.’pi.’a’m] _PF_ n. last month (derived from _vospxi_ month)

Vosp’xi’ay: [vos.’pi.’aj] _PF_ n. next month (derived from _vospxi_ month)

Vosp’xikin: [vos.’pi.’kin] _PF_ n. July (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and _kinā_ seven)

Vosp’ximrr: [vos.’pi.’im’] _PF_ n. May (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and _mrr_ five)

Vosp’ximun: [vos.’pi.’imu’n] _PF_ n. February (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and _mune_ two)

Vosp’xipuk: [vos.’pi.’puk] _PF_ n. June (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and _pukap_ six)

Vosp’xitsing: [vos.’pi.’tis’ing] _PF_ n. April (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and _tsing_ four)

Vosp’xivol: [vos.’pi.’vol] _PF_ n. August (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and _vol_ eight)

Vosp’xivolaw: [vos.’pi.’vol.’law] _PF_ n. September (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and _volaw_ nine)

Vosp’xivomun: [vos.’pi.’vo.’imu’n] _PF_ n. October (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and _vomun_ ten)

Vosp’xivopey: [vos.’pi.’vo.’o’pey] _PF_ n. November (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and _vopẹy_ eleven)

Vosp’xivosing: [vos.’pi.’vo.’sIN] _PF_ n. December (c.w. from _vospxi_ month and _vosing_ twelve)

Vrrin: [v’r’-in] _PF_ svin. be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that’s keeping one busy (derived from ‘in be busy)

Vrrtep: [v’t’lep] _PF_ n. demon

Vul: [vul] _PF_ n. branch (of a tree)

Vul’ṭṣip: [vul.’tsjIp] _PF_ n. stick (derived from _vul_ branch (of a tree))

Vur: [vur] _PF_ n. story

Vurvi: [vur.’vi] _PF_ n. summary, synopsis (derived from _vur_ story)

Vurway: [vur.’waj] _PF_ n. story poem, narrative poem (c.w. from _vur_ story and _way_ song)
walak: [‘wa.lak’] PF adj. energetic, active
walew: [w-a.l’e] PF vin. get over, accept some fact, reconcile oneself, move on
wan: [w-an] PF vtr. hide
wawe: [w-a.w’e] PF n. meaning, importance, significance
way: [waj] PF n. song (ancient, ceremonial)
way a plltxe: [waj a pl’t’e] PF ph. spoken poem (as a melodic recital) (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))
way a rol: [waj a rol] PF ph. sung poem (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))
waya ayli’u: [waj a aj’a.l’tu] PF ph. words of a poem or lyrics of a song (derived from way sing (ceremonial register))
way si: [waj ‘si] PF vin. sing (derived from way song)
waytelem: [waj.te.lam] PF n. song cord (c.w. from way song and telem cord)
wā+: [wa+] PF adp. against (as in: fight against)
wāsul: [wa:sul] PF vin. compete
wātu: [wa:tu] PF vtr. argue, dispute
wātx: [wa:tx’] PF vtr. be bad at
we’y: [we:’yaj] PF adj. sour
wem: [w-em] PF vin. fight
wempongu: [wem.po.‘nu] PF n. squad, military clan, battle party (c.w. from wem fight and pongu group)
weopx: [we ‘op’] PF n. wave (of water)
wew: [we:w] PF adj. cold
weyn: [we:‘jn] PF vtr. draw, illustrate
win: [win] PF adj. fast
winsāpi: [win sa: ‘pi] PF vin. hurry (c.w. from win fast and se‘pso do (reflexive))
winsī: [win ‘si] PF vin. rush something, make something fast (derived from win fast)
wip: [wip’] PF adj. salty
wiya: [wi:ja] ZS intj. expression of warning or frustration, ‘damn!’
wingay: [wi:‘ja] PF vtr. prove (derived from wintxu show and ngay true)
wintxu: [wi:n.t’u] PF vtr. show
wo: [wo] PF vtr. reach for
wok: [wok’] PF adj. loud
wokau: [wok’a.u] Jc,PF n. pendulum drum (c.w. from wok loud and au drum)
woxt: [wo’t] PF n. totality, whole
wrrpa: [wr’pa] PF n., adv. outside
wrrzau: [wr’za.u] PF vin. come out, emerge (derived from wrmpa outside and za’u come)
wum: [wum] PF adv. approximately, roughly
wur: [wur] PF adj. cool, chilly
wutso: [wu:tsø] PF n. dinner, served meal

Y

ya: [ja] PF n. air
yafkey: [‘ja.fkeyk’] PF n. weather (derived from fkeyk exist)
yak: [jak’] PF n. fork, branch, point of divergence
yak si: [j-ak’ si] PF vin. diverge, change direction, go astray (derived from yak point of divergence)
yaney: [ja.’nej] PF n. canoe
yapay: [ja.paj] PF n. mist, fog, steam (c.w. from ya air and pay water)
yawne: [jaw.ne] PF adj. beloved
yawnetu: [jaw.ne.tu] PF n. loved one (derived from yawne beloved)
yawntu: [jawn.tu] PF n. loved one (derived from yawne beloved)
yawntutsyip: [jawn.tu.‘sjip] PF n. darling, little loved one (derived from yawntu loved one)
yawnyewla: [jawn.’je.w.la] PF n. broken heart, broken heartedness (c.w. from yawne beloved and yewla disappointment)
yawo: [ja.’w-o] PF vin. take off, launch (c.w. from ya air and wo reach for)
yayayr: [ja.’jaj] PF n. confusion
yayayrnga’: [ja.’jaj.‘ja?] PF adj. confusing (derived from yayayr confusion)
yayayrtsim: [ja.’jaj.‘tsim] PF n. something confusing, source of confusion (c.w. from yayayr confusion and tsim source)
yaymak: [ja.mak’] PF adj. foolish, ignorant
yayo: [ja.’jo] PF n. bird (c.w. from ya air and ioang animal)
yayotsrul: [j’a.jo.‘srul] PF n. bird’s nest (c.w. from yayo bird and tsrul nest)  
ýakx: [j’es’ke’] PF vtr. not notice, ignore, snub  
yān: [j’es’] PF vtr. fasten, tie down  
ye: [je] PF adj. satisfied, content, satiated, full  
ye’krr: [je’kk’] PF adv. early (derived from ye’rin soon and krr time)  
ye’rin: [j’es’] PF adv. soon  
yehakx: [je.hak’] PF adj. satisfied from hunger, full (derived from ye full and ohakx hungry)  
yem: [j’es’m] PF vtr. put, place  
yemfpay: [jem.’fpa] PF n. dipping, immersion (into liquid) (c.w. from yem put and pay water)  
yemfpay si: [jem.’fpa’ ‘i-i] PF vin. dip into liquid (derived from yemfpay dipping)  
yemstokx: [j’es.m.stok’] PF vtr. put on (clothing), don (c.w. from yem sin put on and to-kx body)  
yengwal: [jej.’wal] PF n. sorrow  
yevång: [j’e.vång] PF adj. satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked (derived from ye satisfied and vång thirsty)  
yewla: [j’ew.‘la] PF n. disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation  
yey: [jej] PF adj. straight  
yeyfya: [jej.fya] PF n. straight line (derived from yey straight and fya’o path)  
yi: [ji] PF n. shelf, ledge, level, step, rung (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)  
yim: [j’im] PF vtr. bind  
yll: [jl] PF adj. communal  
ylltxep: [jl.t’ep’] PF n. communal fire or fire pit (c.w. from yll communal and txep fire)  
yo: [jo] PF n. surface  
yo’?: [jo’?] PF svin. be perfect, flawless  
yo’ko: [jol’ko] PF n. circle (derived from yo’ perfect and ko’on ring)  
yo’kofya: [jol’ko.fja] PF n. cycle (c.w. from yo’ko circle and fya’o path, way)  
yoa: [jo.a] PF adjp. in exchange for  
yol: [jol] PF adj. short (of time)  
yom: [j’om] PF vtr. eat  
yomting: [jom.t’in] PF vin. feed (with dative object) (ii) (c.w. from yom eat and ting give)  
yomvej: [jom.‘vej] PF vin. dine on flesh, be carnivorous (ii) (c.w. from yom eat and vey flesh)  
yomyo: [jom.jo] PF n. plate, (for food) (c.w. from yom eat and yo table, elevated utilitarian surface (colloquial form of fyanoyo)  
yomyo lerik: [jom.yo l.e’ri’k] PF n. leaf plate (c.w. from yomyo plate (for food) and lerik leafy)  
yomzeswa: [jom.’ze.swa] PF vin. graze (ii) (c.w. from yom eat and zeswa grass)  
yora’: [j.o.’r-a’?] PF vtr. win  
yora’tu: [jo.’ra’?tu] PF n. winner (derived from yora’ win)  
yrr: [ji] PF adj. wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)  
yrrap: [ji.‘ap’] PF n. storm (derived from ya air and hrrap danger)  
yuey: [ju.ej] PF adj. beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.  
yune: [j’u.ej] PF vtr. listen to (intentionally)  
yur: [j’ur] PF vtr. wash  

Z  
za’ārip: [za’ ‘a’rëp’] PF vtr. pull (derived from ‘ārip move)  
za’u: [z’a.u] PF vin. come  
zam: [zem] PF num. sixty four  
zamunge: [za.’m.ej] PF vtr. bring (derived from munge bring)  
zapxi: [za.’p’i] PF n. front (part or section) (derived from hapxi part)  
zare: [za.’re?] PF n. forehead, brow (c.w. from zapxi front and re’o head)  
zasrin: [za.’sr-e-n] PF vtr. borrow (derived from srin temporarily transfer from one to another)  
zawng: [z’awng] PF vin. scream  
zawprte’: [z’aw.’prte?] PF vin. be enjoyable (derived from za’u come and prte’ pleasurable)  
zawr: [zawr] PF n. animal call  
zafi: [za’fij] PF adj. modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state  
zekwä: [zëk.wa] PF n. finger
zel: [zel] PF adv. then (counterfactual use)
zene: ['z-ɛ-n-e] PF vim. must
zenke: ['z-ɛ-ŋ.kɛ] PF vim. must not (ii) (c.w. from zene must and ke not)
zerok: ['z-ɛ.r-oʊk'] PF vtr. remember
zeswa: ['zɛ.swa] PF n. grass
zeswavi: ['zɛ.swa.ʁi] PF n. blade of grass (derived from zeswa grass)
ze: ['z-ɛ-t'] PF vtr. treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards
ze: ['zɛ] PF adj. special, distinct
ze: ['zɛ-ˌk-o] PF vtr. heal, fix (derived from zo be well and «eyk» causative infix)
ze: ['zɛ-ˌjoˌ] PF n. healer (derived from ze)
zerokoyu: ['zɛˌjoˌju] PF n. healer (derived from ze)
zi: ['z-ɪ] PF n. touch, feel, texture
zi: ['z-ɪ-ˌn] PF vtr. feel (not intentionally)
zima'uyu: ['zɪˌmaˌʊju] PF n. newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene
zimtswo: ['zɪmˌtswɔ] PF n. sense of (touch (derived from zim touch)
zi: ['zɪ.siˌkɛ] PF n. season (derived from zisit year and krr time)
zi: ['zɪˌsɪt] PF n. year
zi: ['zɪˌsɪt.aj] PF n. next year (derived from zisit year)
zi: ['zɪˌsɪtsaˌl.tɾ] PF n. (yearly anniversary) (c.w. from zisit year, salew go and trr day)
ziskrmipaw: ['zɪ.skɛ.ˈmi.paw] PF n. spring (c.w. from zisikrr season and mipa tipaw new growth)
ziskrrsom: ['zɪ.skɛ.ˈsom] PF n. summer (c.w. from zisikrr season and som hot)
ziskrrtsawn: ['zɪ.skɛ.ˈtsawɔ] PF n. autumn, fall (c.w. from zisikrr season and tsawn harvest)
ziskrrwew: ['zɪ.skɛ.ˈwɛw] PF n. winter (c.w. from zisikrr season and wew cold)
zisaltrr: ['zɪˌtsal.tɾ] PF n. colloquial form of zisalsaltrr (yearly anniversary)
zo: ['zʊ-oʊ] PF svin. be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended
zung: ['zʊŋ] PF vtr. save, defend
zungtseng: ['zʊŋ.ɪˌsɛŋ] PF n. safe place, refuge (c.w. from zong save and tseng place)
zoplo: ['zʊpˌlo] PF n. offence, insult
zoslu: ['zʊˌslʊ] PF vin. heal, become well, get fixed (ii) (c.w. from zo be well and slu become)
zum: ['zʊm] PF n. object, thing (physical or tangible)
zun: ['zʊn] PF conj. if (counterfactual use)
zung: ['zʊŋ] PF vin. crouch
zup: ['zʊp] PF vin. fall
zusawkrr: ['zʊˌswaˌkɛ] PF n. future (c.w. from z«us»a'u coming and krr time)

ä

äie: [æ.ˈi.e] PF n. vision (spiritual)
ä-o-: [æ.ˈo] PF adp. under, below
ätxiële: [æ.ˈtæ.ˈle] PF n. request

ì

ì: [iː] PF intj. um, er
ìl+ä: [ˈɪl.ˈle] or [ˈɪ.ˈle] PF adp. by, via, following, according to

iley: [ˈɪ.ˈleɪ] LA intj. war cry
ilva: [ˈɪ.lˌva] PF n. flake, drop, chip
ipxa: [ˈɪ.ˈpa] RL,PF n. fern
A The Number System

The following are charts of Na’vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like ‘awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na’vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called “the Koren Holpxayä”, or “the Number Principle”, which states that in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause. For example, the sentence “You two are teachers.” in Na’vi would be “Menga lu karyu.” and the sentence “They are teachers.” would be “Fo lu karyu.”.

Na’vi Numbers: 0 – 39

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Ordinal Numbers

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### B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

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<td>dawn</td>
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<tr>
<td>trr'ongmaw</td>
<td>after dawn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>rewon</td>
<td>morning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sreka</td>
<td>before noon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kmtrr</td>
<td>noon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kxamtrr</td>
<td>after noon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kxamtrrmmaw</td>
<td>early afternoon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ha'nger</td>
<td>kaym</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sreten'ong</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>txon'ong</td>
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<tr>
<td>txon'ongmaw</td>
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<tr>
<td>txon</td>
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<td>sreka</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>kxamtxon</td>
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<tr>
<td>kxamtxomaw</td>
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<tr>
<td>txon</td>
<td>before dawn</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>sresr'ong</td>
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<table>
<thead>
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<th>Days of the Terrestrial Week</th>
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<tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>trr pxeyve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>trr tsive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>trr tmrvve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>trr puve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saturday</td>
<td>trr kive</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### C Na’vi Loan Words

| 'Ínglìsi: ['?ːŋ.l.ˌi.sti] PF n. English language (loaned from Eng. English) |
| 'Rrta: ['?ːt.tə] PF prop.n. Earth (loaned from Eng. Earth) |
| Europa: [e.ˌu.ˈro.ˌpa] PF prop.n. Europe (loaned from Greek Europe) |
| ewro: ['i.r.ˌro] PF n. euro (loaned from Eng. euro) |
| hametsì: [ˌh.a.mɛ.ˌtsa] PF n. leavened bread (loaned from Hebrew chametz) |
| Kelni: ['kɛl.ni] PF prop.n. Köln, Cologne |
| kunspì: ['kʊn.ˌsp.i] PF n. gunship (loaned from Eng. gunship) |
| LosĀntsyelesi: [lo.ˌsæn.ˌtsju.ˌɛ.ˌsi] PF prop.n. Los Angeles (loaned from Eng. Los Angeles) |
| matsa: [ma.ˌtsa] PF n. matsa, crackers (loaned from Hebrew matsa) |
| niFranse: [ni.ˌfræn.stə] PF adv. French (loaned from French Français) |
| niToitsye: [ni.ˌto.i.tʃə] PF adv. German (loaned from German Deutsche) |
| niTsungwen: [ni.ˌtsjuŋ.ˌwən] PF adv. Zhongwen (loaned from Mandarin Chinese Zhongwen) |
Nîyu Yorkî: [ni. ju 'jor.kI] _PF_ prop.n. New York
Pari: [pa.ri] _PF_ prop.n. Paris (loaned from French Paris)
paynäpll: [‘pa.j na. pI] _PF_ n. pineapple (loaned from Eng. pineapple)
päsketpol: [‘pa. sket.pol] _PF_ n. basketball (loaned from Eng. basketball)
pätsì: [‘pa. tsI] _PF_ n. badge (loaned from Eng. badge)
pensìl: [‘pen.sIl] _PF_ n. pencil (loaned from Eng. pencil)
pilok: [pi. ‘lok’] _PF_ n. blog (loaned from Eng. blog)
postì: [‘po. stIx] _PF_ n. (forum/blog) post (loaned from Eng. post)
puk: [puk’] _PF_ n. book (loaned from Eng. book)
puktsyìp: [‘puk tsyIp’] _PF_ n. pamphlet, booklet (derived from puk book)
pxir: [pi. ‘rI] _PF_ n. beer (loaned from German bier)
skxaypxe: [sk’ aj p’e] _PF_ n. Skype (loaned from English Skype)
Swériye: [sweri.je] _PF_ prop.n. Sweden (loaned from Swedish Sverige)
tawsipl: [‘taw.sI p’I] _PF_ n. sky-ship (loaned from Eng. ship)
tireyn: [ti. ‘rejIn] _PF_ n. train (loaned from Eng. train)
Toitslan: [to. i. tslan] _PF_ prop.n. Germany (loaned from German Deutschland)
Toitsye: [‘to. i. tsyJe] _PF_ adj. German (language) (loaned from German Deutsch)
toktor: [‘tok. tor] _PF_ n. doctor (loaned from Eng. doctor)
tsyänel: [‘tsja. nel] _PF_ n. TV channel (loaned from Eng. channel)
tsyiräfi: [‘tsi. ræ. fi] _PF_ n. giraffe (loaned from Eng. giraffe)
tsyoklit: [‘tsjok. lIIt] _PF_ n. chocolate (loaned from Eng. chocolate)
txolar: [‘tO. lar] _PF_ n. dollar (loaned from Eng. dollar)
wep: [wep’] _LN_ n. web (as in world wide web, www) (loaned from Eng. web)
weptseng: [‘wep. tsen] _LN_ n. website (loaned from Eng. / Na’vi web place)
wou: [w-o. u] _PF_ svîn. be amazing, fascinating (slang) (loaned from Eng. whoa)
Yeysu: [jej. su] _PF_ prop.n. Jesus (loaned from Italian Jesu)
D  Na’vi Proper Nouns

Akwey: [ak.‘wej] JC prop.n. male Na’vi
Amhul: [a.m.hul] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Anurai: [a.nu.rai] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Aonung: [a.o.‘nuŋ] PF prop.n. male Na’vi of the Metkayina Clan
Ateyitan: [a.tæj.i.tan] JC prop.n. son of Ateyo (derived from Ateyo male name and ‘itan son)
Ateyo: [a.‘te.jo] JC prop.n. male Na’vi
ayRam aLusing: [aj.‘ram a.lù.‘sìŋ] PF prop.n. the Floating Mountains (c.w. from ram mountain and ling hover)
ayVitrayä Ramunong: [aj.vi.træya ra.mu.nong] JC prop.n. Well of Souls (c.w. from vitra soul and ramunong well)
Änsìt: [en.sät] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Entu: [en.tu] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Eytukan: [e.tu.kan] JC prop.n. male leader of the Omatikaya
Eywa: [e.twa] JC prop.n. world spirit, Gaia (derived from Proto-Indo-European *aiwe)
Eywa’eveng: [e.twa.‘evəŋ] JC,PF prop.n. Pandora (informal pronunciation [e.tw.‘evəŋ]) (c.w. from Eywa Gaia and ‘eveng child)
Iknimaya: [ik.ni.ya] JC prop.n. Stairway to Heaven, the rite of passage for young Na’vi
Ìstaw: [i.‘stəw] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Kamun: [ka.mun] PF prop.n. male Na’vi (affectionate form Kamtsiymp)
Kekunan: [kə.ku.nan] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Kelutral: [kə.lə.trəl] PF prop.n. Home tree (c.w. from kelku home and utral tree)
Li’ona: [li.‘o.na] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Lo’ak: [lo.‘a.k] PF prop.n. Jake and Neytiri’s second born son
Lo’akur: [lo.‘a.kər] PF,CS prop.n. Toruk Makto Amulet (c.w. from lo’a totem and kur hang)
Metkayina: [met.kæ.‘ji.na] JC,PF prop.n. Reef People Clan
Mo’ara: [mo.‘a.ra] PF prop.n. a valley on Pandora (Note: Also the name of the Disney Pandora location)
Mo’at: [mo.‘a.t] JC prop.n. tsahik of the Omatikaya (also pronounced Moat)
Mo’at’ite: [mo.‘at.‘ə.te] JC prop.n. daughter of Mo’at (derived from Mo’at a woman and ‘ite daughter)
Na’vi: [na.‘vi] PF prop.n. the People, indigenous Pandoran sentient race
Naranawm: [nar.a.nawm] JC,PF prop.n. Polyphemus (derived from nari eye and anawm great; lit. great eye)
NawmToruktek: [nawm.‘to.rik.tek] PF,CS prop.n. Toruk Makto Totem (c.w. from nawm Toruk great Toruk and tekre skull)
Neteyam: [ne.‘te.jəm] PF prop.n. Jake and Neytiri’s first born son
Newey: [ne.‘wej] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Neytiri: [nej.ti.ri] JC prop.n. female Na’vi of the Omatikaya Clan
Ninat: [ni.nat] JC prop.n. female singer of the Omatikaya Clan
Omatikaya: [o.mə.ti.‘kə.jə] JC prop.n. Blue Flute Clan (Note: common misspelling as Omaticaya, sourced by the ASG)
Otłanyu: [o.t.‘læ.nju] JC prop.n. male Na’vi
Peyral: [pej.‘ra.l] PF prop.n. female Na’vi of the Omatikaya Clan
Pongu Pongu: [pangu.‘pu] D prop.n. party party (irregular use) (derived from pongu a group or party of people) (Note: Name of bar at Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar)
Ralu: [ra.lu] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Rini: [ri.ni] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Ronal: [ro.nal] PF prop.n. Female Na’vi of the Metkayina Clan
Rongloa: [roŋ.lo.ə] JC prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Rotxo: [ro.tə] PF prop.n. male Na’vi of the Metkayina Clan
Satu’li: [sa.tu.‘li] PF,D prop.n. Canteen in the Valley of Mo’ara (Note: From Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar)
Seze: [se.zə] ZS prop.n. Neytiri’s banshee
Silwanin: [sil.wa.‘niŋ] JC prop.n. Neytiri’s sister
Sorewn: [so.‘re.əŋ] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Swotulu: [swo.tu.lu] PF prop.n. sacred river (derived from swotu sacred place)
Swotu Wayà: [swo.tu.‘waj.ə] PF,D prop.n. sacred place of song (Note: From Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar)
Tawkami: [taw.'ka.mi] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name (c.w. from taw sky and kame see)
Tawtute: [taw.tu.te] PF prop.n. Sky-person, human (c.w. from taw sky and tute person)
Tipani: [ti.pa.ni] G prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Tonowari: [to.no.'wa ri] JC,PF prop.n. male Na’vi of the Metkayina Clan
Tipani: [ti.pa.ni] JC prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Tawtute: [taw.tu.te] PF prop.n. Sky-person, human (c.w. from taw sky and tute person)
Tsa'hik: [tsa.hIk] JC prop.n. matriarch, high priestess, interpreter
Tsenu: [tsen.u] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Tsireya: [tsi.'rej a] PF prop.n. female of the Metkayina Clan
Tsakaha: [tsk a.ha] JC prop.n. Na’vi Clan name
Tsuk'etey: [tsuP.'tej] JC prop.n. male of the Omatikaya Clan
Tsumongwi: [tsu.moN.wi] JC prop.n. original name for the Omatikaya
Tuke: [tu.ke] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Tuktirey: [tuk.'ti.raj] PF prop.n. Jake and Neytiri’s daughter
Txärpawk: [t'æR.pawk'] PF,CdS prop.n. Palulukan Bone Horn (c.w. from txärem bone and pawk horn, wind instrument)
Txewi: [t'e.wi] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Txilte: [t'il.te] PF prop.n. female Na’vi
Uniltaron: [u.nil.'ta.ron] PF prop.n. Dream Hunt (c.w. from unil dream and taron hunt)
Utral Aymokriyä: [ut'ral aj 'mok.ri.jæ] JC,PF prop.n. Tree of Voices (c.w. from utral tree and mokri voice)(from utraya mokri)
Va'ru: [va.ru] PF prop.n. male Na’vi
Vitrautral: [vit.'ra.ut.ral] PF prop.n. Tree of Souls (c.w. from vitra soul and utral tree)
E Flora and Fauna

Flora

‘ampirikx: [‘tam.pi.rikx] PF n. leaf pitcher plant  
(c.w. from ‘ampi touch and rikx move)

‘äo: [‘æ.o] PF n. pitcher plant
‘ele’wil: [‘e-le.wi.l] PF n. thorny paw, cactus  
(derived from ‘ewll plant)

anihetu: [a.ni.e.ju] PF n. fibonacci, blue spiral  
plant (c.w. from a.ni.e. blue and t.e.ju spiral)
apxangrr: [a.‘p’a.γ] PF n. delta tree (c.w. from  
apxa large and ngrr root)
atokirina: [a.to.ki.‘ri.na?] j.c n. seeds of the  
great tree

awaiei: [a.va.ei.i] PF n. bannshee of paradise
enean: [‘e.an.‘e.an] PF n. chedtle, herbaceous  
plant (c.w. from e.an blue)
eyaye: [e.‘ja.je] PF n. warbonnet

fkxakewll: [‘fk’a.ke.wl] PF n. itch plant (c.w.  
from fkxak itch and ‘ewll plant)

flele: [‘fl.e] PF n. Sol’s delight, magnetotrophic  
plant

fngapsutxwll: [‘fŋa.p.sut.wl] PF n. metal  
following plant (c.w. from fngap metal and  
sutx follow)

fwäkiwll: [‘fwä.ki.wl] PF n. mantis orchid (c.w.  
from fwäki mantis and ‘ewll plant)
hirumwll: [hu.‘rum.wl] PF n. puffer plant
kilpxiwll: [k.‘li.p.xi.wl] PF n. lionberry (c.w. from  
kilte ground and pxiwll sharp plant)

kxaylte: [‘k’a.jli.te] PF n. cillaphant (derived from  
kxayl high)

loreyu: [lo.‘re.ju] PF n. helicoradian, beautiful  
spiral (c.w. from lor beautiful and ‘heyu spiral)

minyu: [‘mi.n.yu] PF n. turner, twisted lily (derived  
from min turn)
mulpxar: [mul.‘p.ar] PF n. roosterhead plant
pa’liwll: [pa.‘li.wl] PF n. direhorse pitcher plant  
(c.w. from pa’li direhorse and ‘ewll plant)
pamtseowll: [pam.ta.o.wl] PF n. cat ear, music  
plant (c.w. from pamtse music and ‘ewll  
plant)
paywll: [pa.wj] PF n. water plant, dapophet  
(c.w. from pay water and ‘ewll plant)
penghrap: [peŋ.‘hr.əp] PF n. binary sunshine,  
fringed lamp (c.w. from peng tell and hrap  
danger)

pxayzekwä: [p’aj.‘zek.wa] PF n. spiny whips  
(c.w. from pxay many and zekwä finger)
pxiut: [p‘i.ut] PF n. razor palm, sharp tree (c.w.  
from pxi sharp and utral tree)
pxiwll: [p‘i.wl] PF n. hermit bud plant (c.w.  
from pxi sharp and ‘ewll plant)
pxorña: [p‘or.na?] PF n. episoth, exploding seed  
(c.w. from pxor explosion and riná seed)
pxorña’lor: [p‘or.na.‘lor] PF n. sari, beautiful  
exploding seed plant (c.w. from pxorna’  
exploding seed and lor beautiful)
rawp: [rawp] PF n. bladder polyt
rumut: [ru.mut] PF n. ball tree (c.w. from rum  
ball and utral tree)

seze: [sɛ́.we] PF, ZS n. blue flower
smaoe: [sma.o.e] PF n. phalanxia, heavily thorned  
plant

snukx: [squk] PF n. grub plant

somtilor: [som.ti.lor] PF n. popsicle, hot beauty  
(c.w. from som hot and tilor beauty)
syeptute: [syep.tu.te] PF n. hymenan, person  
trapper (c.w. from syep trap and tute person)
tautral: [ta.ut.ral] PF n. sky tree (c.w. from taw  
sky and utral tree)
tawtsgal: [taw.tsəgal] PF n. panopyra, sky cup  
(c.w. from taw sky and tsngal cup)
tihawunwll: [ti.‘haw.u.nw.l] PF n. spartan, protec- 
tion plant (c.w. from tihawun protection  
and ‘ewll plant)
tompalwll: [tom.pal.wl] PF n. geode, rain plant  
(c.w. from tompa rain and ‘ewll plant)
torukspxm: [to.uk.sp’am] PF n. octoshroom,  
great leonopteryx fungus (c.w. from toruk  
great leonopteryx and spxm mushroom)
tsaslaspnxr: [tsas.lap.xa.γ] PF n. unidelta  
tree, lit. tall large root (c.w. from tsaw big  
and ngrr root)(for short, tsalapx)
tst³a’a: [ts³a.a] PF n. canalyd

tsyorina’wil: [si.so.ri.na.‘wil] PF n. cycad, flour  
seed plant (c.w. from riná seed and ‘ewll  
plant)
txml’u: [txl.‘u] PF n. hookagour

txumpaywll: [txum.pai.j] PF n. scorpion  
thistle, poison water plant (c.w. from txum  
poison and paywll water plant)
txumsä’wll: [t’un.'tsæʔ.wl] PF n. Baja tickler, poison-squirting plant (c.w. from tsä’ squirt and ‘ewll plant)
väfewll: [væ.fE.wl] PF n. Centipede, bad-smell plant (c.w. from vä’ unpleasant and fahew smell)
värumut: [væ.'rum ut] PF n. vein pod (c.w. from vä’ unpleasant and rum ball)
vozampasukut: [vo.zam.pa.suk.ut] PF n. grinch tree, thousand berry tree (c.w. from vozam 512, equivalent in use to 1,000 and pasuk ut(ral) berry tree)
yomhi’ang: [jom.'luʔ.aj] PF n. small animal/insect eater, dakteron (c.w. from yom eat and hi’ang insect)
yomioang: [jom.i.'o.aj] PF n. chalice plant (c.w. from yom eat and ioang animal)

Fauna

’angtsik: [’ʔaŋ.ˈtsik] PF n. hammerhead
eltungawng: [’e.ltun.ɡawŋ] PF n. brainworm (c.w. from eltu brain and ngawng worm)
fkio: [fki.o] PF n. tetrapteron
fpxafaw: [f’pə.faw] PF n. medusa
fwampop: [f’wam.pop] PF n. tapirus
fwäki: [f’we.ki] PF n. mantis
ikran: [ik.ɾa.ʃaŋ] JC n. banshee
ikranay: [ik.ɾa.ˈʃaŋ] JC,PF n. forest banshee
ilu: [i.lu] PF,D n. large plesiosaur-like sea creature (from Disney’s Pandora Guide to the Flora and Fauna of the Valley of Mo’ara)
kalı’weya: [ka.liʔ.ɾə.ja] ASG n. species of poisonous arachnid
kenten: [km.ˈtən] PF n. fan lizard
lanay’ka: [lə.ˈnajʔ.ɾa] PF,ASG n. slinger
mawup: [ma.ˈwup] PF,CdS n. turtapede
nantang: [naŋ.ˈtaŋ] JC,PF n. viperwolf Caniferratus costatus, striped armored wolf
nantangtsyıp: [naŋ.ˈtaŋ.ˈtsjip] JC,PF n. dog (earth animal); lit. little nantang (derived from nantang viperwolf)
pa’li: [paʔ.ɾi] PF n. direhorse
palulukan: [pa.ɾu.ˈluʔ.ɾaŋ] JC n. thanator (colloquial [pa.ɾu.ɾaŋ])
palulukantsyıp: [pa.ɾu.ˈluʔ.ɾaŋ.ˈtsjip] JC,PF n. cat (earth animal); lit. little palulukan (derived from palulukan thanator) (colloquial [pa.ɾu.ɾaŋ.ˈtsjip])
ritı: [ɾi.ɾi] JC n. stingbat
syaksyuk: [ʃja.ˈʃuk] PF n. prolemuris
talioang: [ˈtaɬ.ʃi.o.ɬaŋ] JC n. sturmbeest (derived from ioang animal)
teylu: [ˈtɛɬ.ɾu] JC n. beetle larva
toruk: [to.ɾu k] JC n. great leonopteryx, last shadow
tsping: [tsping] PF,CdS n. austrapede
yerik: [ˈjɛɾiɾik] PF n. hexapede
zize’: [ziˈzeʔ] PF n. hellfire wasp
F Useful Phrases

These are some useful phrases. Often the word order can be changed, although the morphemes are probably invariable. We’ve included these not only to show instances where a phrase encapsulates a single semantic meaning, but also to illustrate set common constructions. For this reason we have also included some single words again here. Most of these are taken from Dr. Frommer’s blog at Naviteri.org. They’ve been included in no specific conversational order, but rather alphabetically.

‘awa swawtsiyip: [] _PF_ ph. just a tiny moment, hold on a bit
‘efu ohakx: [“P·E.f·u o.”hak’] _PF_ ph. be hungry
‘ivong nik’ong: [] _PF_ ph. slow is fine
‘in nga fyape nìfkrr: [] _PF_ ph. what’s been keeping you busy lately?
aytele a ngeyä hapxìmì kifkeyä lu fyape?: [] _PF_ ph. How are things in your part of the world?
aytele a ngeyä hapxìmì kifkeyä lu fyape?: [] _PF_ ph. ‘ëtìpa syayvi: [“Et.RI.pa “sja j.vi”] _PF_ ph. good luck
Eywa ngahu: [“Ej.w a “Na.h u”] JC, _PF_ ph. goodbye, Eywa (be) with you
fìpor syaw fko Ìstaw: [] _PF_ ph. this is Ìstaw
hayalo ta oe (oeta): [ha.”ja.lo ta “o.E (“wE.ta)”] _PF_ ph. next time from me
hayalovay: [ha.”ja.lo.va.j] _PF_ ph. until next time (c.w. from hayalo next time and vay- until)
irayo: [i.”Ra.jo”] _PF_ intj. thanks, thank you
kaltxì sivi, ma Ìstaw: [] _PF_ ph. say hello, Ìstaw
ka wotx: [ka wot’] _PF_ ph. generally, for the most part (literally: across the totality)
ke tare: [ke ‘t.a.v.e] _PF_ ph. It’s irrelevant; It doesn’t matter
ke tsolam: [] _PF_ ph. I didn’t get that, I didn’t understand
ke zene win sāpivi: [] _PF_ ph. take your time, don’t rush
kìyevame: [kI.jE.”v a.m] _PF_ intj. goodbye, see you again soon
krro krro: [kR.o ‘kR.o] _PF_ ph. at times, on occasion
kunsipiri txana timeyp lu tsyal a min.: [] _PF_ ph. The gunship’s main weakness is the rotor system.
kxetse si mikyun kop pìltxe: [k’ē.tse si ‘mik.jun kop’ pl.’tē] PF ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: the tail and ears also speak; body language is important

ma frapo, ayngaru oeyā tsmukit alu Newey: [] PF ph. everybody, please allow me to introduce (to you) my sister, Newey

maite: [ma.’i.te] PF ph. my daughter (form of address)
maite maitan: [ma.’i.te] PF ph. my daughter (form of address)

makto zong: [mak.to zoŋ] PF ph. take care, travel safely

ne klitte: [nē.’kl.te] PF ph. get down (c.w. from ne to and klitte ground)

nga läpivawk nì’it nì’ul ko: [] PF ph. tell me a bit more about yourself

nga läpivawk nino ko: [] PF ph. tell me all about yourself

nga pesuhu kāteng nitrrtrr: [] PF ph. who do you normally spend time with?

ngari solalew polpxaya zisit: [] PF ph. how old are you?, how many years have you passed?

ngari tx’el’an mawey livu: [’ya.’i t’ē’i.’kn ma.’wej li.’vu] PF ph. don’t worry, may your heart be calm

ngaru lu fpom srak?: [’ya.’ru lu fpom srak’] PF ph. How are you? are you well?

ngaru lu pefnetxintìn nitrrtrr: [] PF ph. what is your primary role in society?

ngaru oeyā lertut: [] PF ph. allow me to introduce my colleague

ngaru tsulfä: [’ya.’ru tsul.”fa] PF ph. to you the mastery

ngaru tut: [’ya.’ru tut’] PF ph. and to you? and you? (After a question with a dative subject)

nga yawne lu oer: [’ya’ jaw.ne lu wē’] PF ph. I love you, you are beloved to me

nga zola’u ftu peseng: [] PF ph. where did you come from?

ngenga lu tupe: [] PF ph. who are you?

ngeyā kxetse lu oeru: [’yej.”k’ē.tse 1-u ’we’ru] JC PF ph. Na’vi idiom: “your tail is mine!”, you’re going down!

nilun ayoi a’eoio ayeyktanā lu lor frato: [] PF ph. Of course the ceremonial wardrobes of the leaders are the most beautiful

niprte’: [nē. ’pē. ’tē’i] PF adv. gladly, I did it with pleasure

oe ‘olongokx mi sray a txampayiri sim, slā set kelku si mi Helutral: [] PF ph. I was born in a town near the ocean, but I now live in Hometree

oe irayo si ngaru: [’o.e i.’ra.jo si ’ya.’ru] PF ph. I give thanks to you, thank you

oel ngatì kameie: [wel ’ya ti ’ka.mē.i.ē] PF ph. I see you, hello (familiar)

oeri solalew zisit apxevol: [] PF ph. I am 24 years old

oeru meia: [’we’ru me.’ui.a] PF ph. an honor to me, it was an honor

oeru syaw (fko) Txewi: [] PF ph. my name is Txewi

oeru teya si: [’we’ru te.’ja si’] PF ph. fills me with satisfaction, joy

oeru t xoa livu: [’we’ru t’o’a li.’vu] PF ph. please forgive me, may forgiveness be to me

oe tsxekeng si sāsulunr alu tsko swizaw: [] PF ph. I practice my hobby, which is archery

oeyā txintin lu fwa stā’nī fayoangit: [] PF ph. my central role in society is to catch fish

pefyā nga fpił: [] PF ph. what do you think? (literally: how do you think?)

pum ngeyā: [pum ’ye’jē] PF ph. yours, I should thank you

rutxe läpivawk ni’it: [] PF ph. please talk a little bit about yourself

rutxe liveyn: [] PF ph. could you repeat that please?

rutxe tiving mikyun, ma frapo: [] PF ph. Your attention, please, everyone!

Sasya!: [sa.’sja] PF ph. I’ll rise to the challenge! I can do it!

Siva ko!: [si.’va ko] PF ph. Rise to the Challenge! Courage! You can do it!
smart nìprrte’: [smon m. ‘pr. te?] PF ph. nice to know you
Soleia!: [so.le.i.’a] PF ph. Congratulations! Nice going! You met the challenge! You did it!
srake fnan ngal li’fyati leNa’vi: [] PF ph. are you good at Na’vi?
srake smon ngar oeyä meylan alu Entu si Kamun: [] PF ph. do you know my friends Entu and Kamun?
srefereiy nìprrte’: [] PF ph. looking forward to it
srefwa sngap zize’: [] PF ph. as quickly as possible (Na’vi idiom: before the hellwasp stings)
stum ke: [stum ke] PF ph. almost not (Note: Use instead of hardly, barely, or scarcely.)
taronyut yom smaril: [t’a.ro. jut j om smaril] PF ph. Na’vi idiom: “the prey eats the hunter”, a totally botched situation, chaos
ti’efumi oeyä: [ti. ’e. fu. mu ‘we. ja] PF ph. in my opinion
ti’i’avay krrä: [ti.’i? a. va. ‘kř. a] PF ph. forever, until the end of time
iti’o’iri peu sunu ngar frato: [] PF ph. what is your favorite (favourite) way to have fun?
tik’iniri kempe si nga: [] PF ph. what do you do in your free time?
tikangkemìri varmrrìn oe nìwotx: [] PF ph. I was completely swamped at work
tikxey ngaru: [ti. ’ke. ’ja. ru] PF ph. you’re wrong
tomummmi oeyä: [ti.o.mum. mu ‘we. ja] PF ph. to my knowledge
tiyawr ngaru: [ti.’ja. wr. ’ja. ru] PF ph. you’re right
tokx eo tokx: [’tok “e. o ’tok] PF ph. face to face, in person
tolätxaw nìprrte’: [tol.’æ.taw ninteractionert] PF ph. welcome back
tasìli’uri alu X, ral lu ‘upe: [] PF ph. what does X mean?
tstunwi: [’ts’un. wi] PF adj. kind, that was kind of you to say
tsun miväkxu hikrr srak: [] PF ph. may I interrupt a moment?
tsun nga law sivi ni’it srak: [] PF ph. could you make that a bit clearer?, could you explain that further?
Tsun pehem?: [ts’un p e. hem] PF ph. Na’vi idiom: What can one do?
txim a’aw ke tsun hiveyn mi tal mefa’liyä.: [] PF ph. Na’vi proverbial phrase: One butt cannot sit on the backs of two direhorses.; You can’t take two positions or sit on the fence; you need to decide.
txon lefpm: [t’on le. ’fpm] PF ph. good night, peaceful night
X-(i)ri peral: [] PF ph. what does X mean?
X niNa’vi (slu) pel’u: [] PF ph. how do you say X in Na’vi?
Yewla!: [j’e. la] PF conv. Bummer! That’s a shame! What a shame!
za’u ni’eng: [za.’u nu.’eŋ] PF ph. share an interest in common
zola’u nìprrte’: [zol’a. ’u nu.’pr. te?] PF ph. come pleasurably, welcome
**G  The Alphabet**

Kemaweyan, Plumps, Prrton, and Tirea Aean came up with a uniquely Na’vi way of listing and pronouncing the 33 phonemes (distinct sounds) in the language—20 consonants, 7 vowels, 2 “pseudo-vowels” (ll, rr), and 4 diphthongs (aw, ay, ew, ey). Here is that list.

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<th>The Alphabet</th>
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H Inflections

Verbal Infixes

alm: [a1m] LN perfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.PAST), derived from am + ol: Oe tsnɡ«alm»awvik. I wept.
aly: [a1.j] LN perfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.FUT.), derived from ay + ol: Oe h«aly»angham. I will have laughed.
am: [a.m] LN past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.): Oe tsw«am»ayon. I flew.
am: [a.r] LN imperfective past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.PAST.), derived from am + er: Oe tsnɡ«arm»awvik. I was weeping.
ary: [a.r] LN imperfective future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.FUT.), derived from ay + er: Oe h«ary»angham. I will be laughing.
as: [a.s] LN inferential, indicating uncertainty or indirect knowledge verbal infix in position 2 (INFR.): Oe tsp«ats»ang poanit. I killed him (I think.)
awm: [a.w.n] PF passive participle verbal infix in position 1 (P.PART.): Oe t«awm»aron-a tute lu. I am a hunted person.
aw: [a.j] LN future tense (predictive) verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.): Oel yerikit t«aw»aron. I will hunt the yerik.
äng: [a.r] LN pejorative affect verbal infix in position 2 (PEJ.): Oe sr«äŋ»ew. I dance (ugh!).
Alternatively, when «äŋ» occurs before the vowel i, the vowel of the infix may be raised, giving «eng». For example, Fiskxawngiri tsap'alute s«eng»i oe.
äp: [a.r] PF reflexive verbal infix in position 0 (REFL.): Oe st«äp»eftxaw. I check myself.
ei: [e.i] LN laudative affect verbal infix in position 2 (LAUD.): Oe sr«ei»ew. I dance (hooray!).
er: [e.r] PF imperfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.): Oe t«er»ir. I am walking.
eyk: [e.r] PF causative verbal infix in position 0 (CAUS.): Oel t«eyk»erkup pot. I caused him to die.
ilv: [i.l] PF present perfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.PER.SUBJ.): Oe new tse«il»am. I want to understand.
imv: [i.m] PF past subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PAST.SUBJ.): Oeyä swizaw ningay timvakuk. May my arrow have struck true.
irv: [i.r] PF present imperfective subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (PRES.IMPF.SUBJ.): Oe new tsp«ir»am. I want to be understanding.
in: [i.n] LN subjunctive mood verbal infix in position 1 (SUBJ.): Ngal new futa oe w«in»em. You want this thing: for me to fight.
ivy: [i.j] PF future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.): Oel k«ivy»ame ngati. I will see you.
ilm: [i.l] LN perfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.REC.PAST.), derived from im + ol: Oe t«ilm»ëtxaw. I just now returned.
ily: [i.l] LN imperfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.IMM.FUT.), derived from iy + ol: Oe h«ily»ahaw. I will have slept soon.
im: [i.m] LN recent past verbal infix in position 1 (REC.PAST.): Oe tsw«im»ayon. I just flew.
im: [i.r] LN imperfective recent past tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.REC.PAST.), derived from im + er: Oe t«irm»ëtxaw. I was just now returning.
iry: [i.r] LN imperfective immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMPF.IMM.FUT.), derived from iy + er: Oe h«ir»ahaw. I will be sleeping soon.
isy: [ŋs] PF immediate future tense with determination verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.D.):
  Òel tspìsyìng palulukanit. I will definitely kill the thanator soon.
iy: [ŋj] LN immediate future tense verbal infix in position 1 (IMM.FUT.):
  Òel yerikit òiyìaron. I will hunt the yerik soon.
iyev: [ŋjɛ] PF future subjunctive verbal infix in position 1 (FUT.SUBJ.):
  Òel kìyìvìame ngati. I will see you.
ol: [ŋl] PF perfective aspect verbal infix in position 1 (PERF.):
  Òel tìolìran. I walked (finished action).
us: [ŋus] LN active participle verbal infix in position 1 (A.PART.):
  Òel tìusìaron-a túte lu. I am a hunting person.
uy: [ŋu.j] PF honorific (honourific) or ceremonial verbal infix in position 2 (HON.):
  Na’viyä, lìuyìu hapxì. You are part of The People.

Noun Case Inflections

–ä: [ə] PF genitive suffix for nouns ending in a everything but a, ä, e, i and i (variant of yā) (GEN.):
  Òel yom ikranä yerikit. I eat the ikran’s yerik.
–it: [ɪ] PF patientive suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (variant of t, ti) (PAT.):
  Òel taron yerikit. I hunt the yerik.
–il: [ɪl] PF agentive case suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (variant of l) (ERG.):
  Ikranìl taron yerikit. The ikran hunts the yerik.
–iri: [ɪri] PF topical suffix for nouns ending in a consonant, dipthong, or pseudo-vowel (variant of ri) (TOP.):
  Fìskxawngìri tsap’alute sengi oe. I apologise for this moron.
–l: [l] LN agentive case for nouns ending in a vowel (ERG.):
  Òel ngàt kame. I see you.
–t: [t] LN patientive suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (variant of it, ti) (PAT.):
  Òel ngàt kame. I see you.
–ur: [uR] LN dative suffix for nouns ending in a vowel (variant of –ru) (DAT.):
  Ëltuìtìlxen si intriguing
–ty: [t] LN dative suffix for nouns ending in a or e (casual speech) (GEN.):
  Òel yeiom Neytiriìyä yerikit. I happily eat Neytiri’s yerik. (Causes vowel fronting of a in pronouns: may look like –eyä)

Other Inflections

This is a list of Na’vi morphemes that can attach to the word that changes some aspect of the meaning. Not all Na’vi inflections are productive. (pro.) indicates complete productivity, where they can be applied to any of the subset of words that Dr. Frommer has indicated they can modify, and would be canonical, even if unattested. They cannot be used on parts of speech that aren’t specified. All of the verbal infixes and case markers above are entirely productive.
The moment was unforgettable.

These derivational morphemes are different than the inflectional morphemes (in technical speak) above. In other words, the markers here don’t just change the meaning - they change the part of speech. Some of these, only Dr. Frommer can use in order to make a canonical word, like ti-. Others are productive for certain subsets, like -yu, which can go on any verb.

ketsuk–: [ke:`tsuk’] PF (pro.) not able to (do the verb prefixed) deriving affix Swaw lamu ketsuktswa’ The moment was unforgettable
le-: [le] \textit{PF} adjective deriving affix \textit{Poan lehrrap lu}. \textit{He is dangerous}.

-nga': [\textit{na'}] \textit{PF} adjective deriving affix \textit{‘Akra apaynga’ lu}. \textit{It is moist soil}.

ni-: [\textit{ni}] \textit{LN} adverbial deriving affix \textit{Oe niNa’vi plitxe}. \textit{I speak na’vi-ly}. (Like a Na’vi.) (\textit{Pro.} for adjectives only, unproductive for other forms - otherwise modify \textit{nifya’o} with appropriate adjective or relative clause)

sä-: [sæ] \textit{PF} instrumental noun deriving affix \textit{Sānumeri oe nume}. \textit{I learn the teaching}.

si: [si] \textit{LN} postpositional verb deriving affix \textit{Oe kelku si Kelutralmi}. \textit{I live in Hometree}. (lit. I home make in Hometree.)

tì-: [tu] \textit{LN} noun deriving affix \textit{Tìngay sìltsan lu}. \textit{The truth is good}.

tì–us–: [\textit{tu us}] \textit{(pro.) gerund (verbal noun) deriving affix Tìkusar eltur titxen si}. \textit{Teaching is interesting}.

tsuk–: [\textit{tsuk}] \textit{(pro.) able to (do the verb prefixed); widely productive, can be attached to virtually any transitive verb, although also useful on intransitive verbs; deriving affix Fìioang lu tsukyom}. \textit{This animal is edible / can be eaten}.

–tswo: [\textit{tswo}] \textit{(pro.) suffix that changes a verb to a noun indicating the ability to perform the action of the verb: Pori wemtswo fratsamsiyur rolo’a nìtxan}. \textit{His ability to fight greatly impressed all the warriors}.

–tu: [\textit{tu}] \textit{PF} person noun from non-verbal stem deriving affix \textit{Oe reltsotu lu}. \textit{I am an artist}.

–yu: [\textit{ju}] \textit{LN (pro.) agent noun deriving affix Oe kea ska’ayu ke lu}. \textit{I am no destroyer}. 


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I The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **14.1** - Removed Non-Frommerian Illegal words section
- **14.0** - Added 40 new words from naviteri.org, June 6, 2019 and several minor fixes (update by Tirea Aean)
- **13.9** - Many small fixes; Added all new vocabulary from language-updates forum, naviteri.org August 31, 2018 and October 30, 2018
- **13.8** - Added vocabulary from naviteri.org, July 31, 2018, lesar si from 2012, fixed tons of IPA (thanks Wllim!)
- **13.71** - Added uolî'uvî from forever ago (thanks Tirea!)
- **13.7** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, March 31, 2018 and April 30, 2018
- **13.63** - Added kxi from naviteri.org, February 28, 2018
- **13.62** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2017
- **13.61** - Added Kate Winslet’s character Ronal to the proper nouns section
- **13.6** - Added new vocabulary from the October naviteri.org posts, new character names, linguistic terms
- **13.51** - Added Swota Wayă to proper nouns, from Disney
- **13.5** - Added new vocabulary used in Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.421** - Corrected inconsistencies in the source field.
- **13.42** - Minor typo corrections and fixed IPA for LosĂntsyelesi. Also added ting ontu and ting ftxi since they didn’t make it into the dictionary the first time, for some bizarre reason.
- **13.41** - Added mo’ara from Disney’s Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.4** - Added new Avatar lead character name and clan, Tomowari and Metkayina
- **13.332** - Disambiguated the definition of takuk. Also changed fmetok to vtr. Getting more precise all the time!
- **13.331** - Disambiguated the definition of pongo.
- **13.32** - Moved Na’vi clan names to Proper Nouns block.
- **13.31** - Fixed silly typos for pllhrr and săpllhrr. Thanks elf!
- **13.301** - Typo/format corrections for several words. No visible changes to the .pdf
- **13.3** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2016 and January 2, 2017.
- **13.294** - Corrected stress for niolo’
• 13.293 - Corrected infix IPA for ue'

• 13.292 - zong changed to vtr. Thanks, Plumps!

• 13.291 - Various minor corrections suggested by Plumps and eejmensikbenhet.

• 13.29 - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, June 30, 2016. Some important new words in this one.

• 13.284 - Corrected accent for lefpomtxok and kelfpomtokx Plumps. Wou!

• 13.283 - Corrected IPA for säpltxe and säplltxevi. Plumps again. ;)

• 13.282 - Added derivatives of nguway