

# The Concise Na'vi Dictionary v. 13.9

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, without derivations to help searching. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

## Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary  
+ = leniting morpheme boundary  
<> = infix morpheme  
adj. = adjective  
adp. = adposition  
adv. = adverb  
conj. = conjunction  
c.w. = compound word  
dem. = demonstrative  
intj. = interjection  
inter. = interrogative  
n. = noun

nfp. = not for people  
num. = number  
ofp. = only for people  
part. = particle  
pn. = pronoun  
prop. n. = proper noun  
v. = verb  
svin. = stative intransitive verb  
vtr. = transitive verb  
vin. = intransitive verb  
vim. = intransitive modal verb  
vtrm. = transitive modal verb

## Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie

- JC = James Cameron
- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide

?

- 'a'aw: [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'akra: [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'aku: [ʔa.k.u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
- 'al: [ʔal] *PF* vtr. *waste*
- 'ali'ä: [ʔa.'liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ampi: [ʔam.p.i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
- 'ana: [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'ango: [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'anla: [ʔan.l.a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*
- 'are: [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'aw: [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- 'awkx: [ʔawkʔ] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awlie: [ʔaw.'li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo: [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awm: [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'awnim: [ʔaw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid*
- 'awpo: [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
- 'awsiteng: [ʔaw.si.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together*
- 'awstengyem: [ʔaw.stɛŋ.'j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together (ii)*
- 'awve: [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)*
- 'ä': [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- 'änsyem: [ʔæn.'sʃɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'ärîp: [ʔæ.r.îpʔ] *PF* vtr. *move*
- 'e'al: [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'e'in: [ʔɛ.'ʔin] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
- 'e'insey: [ʔɛ.'ʔin.ɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd*
- 'efu: [ʔɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
- 'eko: [ʔɛ.k.o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
- 'ekong: [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'ekxin: [ʔɛ.'k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'ekxinum: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness*
- 'ekxinumpe: [ʔɛ.'k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?*
- 'em: [ʔɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
- 'emyu: [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker*
- 'en: [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'engeng: [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'en si: [ʔɛn 's.i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess*
- 'eoio: [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'etnaw: [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan: [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)*
- 'eve: [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)*
- 'eveng: [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy*
- 'evenge: [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl*
- 'evi: [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid (affectionate form of 'eveng child)*
- 'ewan: [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ewll: [ʔɛ.wl] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'ewrang: [ʔɛw.ran] *PF* n. *loom*
- 'eylan: [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eylanay: [ʔɛj.la.'naj] *PF* n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend)*
- 'eyng: [ʔɛjŋ] *PF* v. *answer, respond*
- 'eyt: [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'i'a: [ʔi.ʔi.'a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
- 'ia: [ʔi.'i.a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
- 'ipu: [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'it: [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan: [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite: [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyîp: [ʔi.tɛ.'tʃjîpʔ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)*
- 'î'awn: [ʔi.'î'awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
- 'îheyu: [ʔi.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'în: [ʔi.n] *PF* svin. *be busy, be occupied*
- 'îp: [ʔi.îp] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*
- 'llngo: [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- 'o': [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'ok: [ʔokʔ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol: [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)*
- 'oktrr: [ʔok.tʃr] *PF* n. *day of commemoration*
- 'okvur: [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)*
- 'om: [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'ompin: [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'on: [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*
- 'ong: [ʔoŋ] *PF* v. *unfold, blossom*
- 'ongokx: [ʔo.ŋ.okʔ] *PF* vin. *be born*
- 'ongop: [ʔo.ŋ.opʔ] *PF* vtr. *design*
- 'ongopyu: [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *designer*

'on si: [ʔon s-i] *PF* vin. *shape, give shape (to something)*  
 'opin: [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color*  
 'opinsung: [ʔo.pin.s-ʉŋ] *PF* vtr. *color, color in*  
 'opinultsyip: [ʔo.pin.vul.tʃjip] *PF* n. *crayon*  
 'ora: [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. *lake*  
 'oratsyip: [ʔo.ra.tʃjip] *PF* n. *pond, pool*  
 'otxang: [ʔo.t'aŋ] *PF* n. *musical instrument (generic term)*

'rrko: [ʔ.r.k.o] *PF* vin. *roll*  
 'rrpxom: [ʔr.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder*  
 'u: [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing (object, fact, abstraction)*  
 'ul: [ʔ-ul] *PF* vin. *increase*  
 'umtsa: [ʔum.tsa] *PF* n. *medicine*  
 'uo: [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*  
 'upe: [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)*  
 'upxare: [ʔu.p'a.rɛ] *PF* n. *message*  
 'ur: [ʔur] *PF* n. *sight, look, appearance*

## A

a: [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause - level attributive marker*  
 afpawng: [a.'fpawŋ] *PF* n. *grief*  
 afpawng si: [a.'fpawŋ s-i] *PF* vin. *grieve*  
 aho: [a.'ho] *PF* vin. *pray*  
 akrrmaw: [a.'kr.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)  
 akrrta: [a.'kr.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)  
 akum: [a.'kum] *PF* conj. *that (as a result) this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slo-lu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also 'kuma'*  
 alaksi: [a.'lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*  
 alim: [a.'lm] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance*  
 alo: [a.'lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*  
 alu: [a.'lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words (Used for appositions)*  
 alunta: [a.'lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*  
 am'a: [am.'ʔa] *PF* n. *doubt*  
 am'ake: [am.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident*

am'aluke: [am.'ʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a doubt*  
 apxa: [a.'p'a] *PF* adj. *large nfp.*  
 asim: [a.'sim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range*  
 atan: [a.'tan] *JC* n. *light*  
 atanvi: [a.'tan.vi] *PF* n. *ray*  
 atanzaw: [a.'tan.zaw] *PF* n. *forked lightning*  
 atxar: [a.'t'aɾ] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*  
 atxkxe: [at'.k'ɛ] *PF* n. *land*  
 atxkxerel: [at'.k'ɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. *map*  
 au: [a.'u] *JC* n. *drum (made of skin)*  
 au: [a.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*  
 aungia: [a.'u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. *sign, omen*  
 awnga: [aw.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *we*  
 ayfo: [aj.'fo] or [a.j.'fo] *PF* pn. *they*  
 aylaru: [aj.'la.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others (contraction of ay+lahe-ru)*  
 aynga: [aj.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)*  
 ayoe: [aj.'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)*  
 ayoeng: [aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)* (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)  
 ayu: [a.'ju] *PF* n. *things (never plural u)*

## E

eampin: [ʔɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green*  
 ean: [ʔɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*  
 ekxan: [ɛ.'k'an] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*  
 ekxan si: [ɛ.'k'an s-i] *PF* vin. *exclude, keep out, bar*  
 ekxtxu: [ɛk'.t'u] *PF* adj. *rough*  
 eltu: [ʔɛl.tu] *PF* n. *brain*  
 eltu lefngap: [ʔɛl.tu le.'fŋap] *Prf* n. *computer*  
 eltur tixen si: [ʔɛl.tur ti.t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *be interesting, intriguing*

eltu si: [ʔɛl.tu s-i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off*  
 emkä: [ɛm.'k'æ] *PF* vtr. *cross*  
 emrey: [ɛm.'r.ɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*  
 emza'u: [ɛm.'z.a.ʔu] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), overcome*  
 eo-: [ʔɛ.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*  
 eoli'uvi: [ʔɛ.o.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *prefix*  
 ep'ang: [ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*  
 epxang: [ɛ.p'aŋ] *PF* n. *stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*

**etrìp:** [ˈɛt.rɪpʷ] *PF* adj. *favorable, auspicious*  
**ewktswo:** [ˈɛwk.t̪swo] *PF* n. (*sense of*) *taste*  
**ewku:** [ˈɛw.k.u] *PF* vtr. *taste (not intentionally)*  
**eyawr:** [e.ˈjɑwɾ] *PF* adj. *correct, right*  
**eyawrfya:** [e.ˈjɑwɾ.fya] *PF* n. *right way (of doing something), correct path*

**eyk:** [ˈɛjkʷ] *JC,PF* vtr. *lead*  
**eyktan:** [ˈɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *leader*  
**eyktanay:** [ɛjk.ta.ˈnɑj] *JC,PF* n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader*  
**eykyu:** [ˈɛjk.ju] *PF* n. *leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party)*

## F

**fa-:** [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*  
**fahew:** [fa.ˈhɛw] *PF* n. *smell*  
**faoi:** [ˈfɑ.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*  
**fayluta:** [fɑj.ˈlu.ta] *PF* n. *these words (contraction of fay+li'u-t a, patientive case)*  
**fäkä:** [fæ.ˈkʰæ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend*  
**fäpa:** [ˈfæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*  
**fäza'u:** [fæ.ˈzɑ.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend*  
**fe':** [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*  
**fe'lup:** [ˈfɛ.lupʷ] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste*  
**fe'ran:** [ˈfɛʔ.ran] *PF* n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective*  
**fe'ranvi:** [ˈfɛʔ.ran.vi] *PF* n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature*  
**fe'ul:** [ˈfɛ.ʔ.ul] *PF* vin. *worsen, get worse*  
**fekem:** [ˈfɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident*  
**fekum:** [ˈfɛ.kum] *PF* n. *disadvantage, drawback, downside*  
**fekumnga':** [ˈfɛ.kum.ŋɑʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous*  
**few-:** [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*  
**fewi:** [ˈfɛ.ɛ.w.i] *PF* vtr. *chase*  
**fewtusok:** [ˈfɛw.tu.sokʷ] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side* (In casual speech, *fewtsok* (few.t̪sok))  
**fi'u:** [fi.ˈʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)*  
**fi'fya:** [fi.ˈfjɑ] *PF* adv. *this way, like this*  
**fikem:** [fi.ˈkɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)*  
**fi'po:** [ˈfi.po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing*  
**fi'rr:** [fi.ˈtɾ] *PF* adv. *today*  
**fi'sap:** [fi.ˈtsapʷ] *PF* adv. *each other*  
**fi'seng(e):** [fi.ˈtsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place*  
**fi'txan:** [fi.ˈtʰan] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*  
**fi'txon:** [fi.ˈtʰon] *PF* adv., n. *tonight*  
**fkan:** [fk.an] *PF* vin. *resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*  
**fkarut:** [ˈfk.a.ɾ.utʷ] *PF* v. *peel*  
**fkay:** [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*

**fkew:** [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*  
**fkkeytok:** [ˈfkɛj.t̪okʷ] *PF* vin. *exist*  
**fkkip-:** [fkɪpʷ] *PF* adp. *up among*  
**fkko:** [fkko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*  
**fkxake:** [ˈfkʰ.a.kɛ] *PF* v. *itch*  
**fkxara:** [ˈfkʰ.a.ra] *PF* n. *stress (mental or emotional feeling)*  
**fkxaranga':** [ˈfkʰ.a.ra.ŋɑʔ] *PF* adj. *stressful*  
**fkxen:** [fkʰɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*  
**fkxile:** [ˈfkʰ.i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*  
**flawkx:** [flawkʰ] *PF* n. *leather*  
**flawm:** [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*  
**flä:** [fl.æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*  
**flaw:** [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*  
**flì:** [flɪ] *PF* adj. *thin nfp.*  
**flìnutx:** [flɪ.ˈnutʰ] *PF* n. *thickness*  
**flrr:** [flɾ] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*  
**fmal:** [fm.al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*  
**fmawn:** [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*  
**fmawnta:** [fmawnta] *PF* n. *that news (contraction of fmawn-it a)*  
**fmetok:** [ˈfm.ɛ.t̪okʷ] *PF* vtr. *test*  
**fmi:** [fm.i] *PF* vtrm. *try, attempt (with the subjunctive)*  
**fmokx:** [fmokʰ] *PF* n. *jealousy, envy*  
**fnan:** [fn.an] *PF* vtr. *be good at*  
**fnawe':** [fna.ˈwɛʔ] *PF* adj. *cowardly*  
**fnawe'tu:** [fna.ˈwɛʔ.tu] *PF* n. *coward*  
**fnel:** [fnɛl] *PF* n. *kind, type*  
**fnelan:** [ˈfnɛ.lan] *PF* n. *male*  
**fnelle:** [ˈfnɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *female*  
**fnep:** [ˈfnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *which kind*  
**fnetxum:** [fnɛ.ˈtʰum] *PF* n. *allergen*  
**fngap:** [fŋapʷ] *PF* n. *metal*  
**fngä':** [fŋ.æʔ] *PF* vin. *relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom*  
**fngä'tseng:** [fŋæʔ.t̪sɛŋ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)*

- fngo'**: [fŋ·oʔ] *PF* vtr. *require, demand*
- fnu**: [fn·u] *PF* vin. *quiet, be quiet*
- fo**: [fo] *PF* pn. *they*
- fpak**: [fp·akʰ] *PF* vin. *hold off, suspend action*
- fpe'**: [fp·ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *send*
- fpeio**: [fpe·'i.o] *PF* n. *challenge (ceremonial)*
- fpi+**: [fpi] *PF* adp. *for the sake of, for the benefit of*
- fpil**: [fp·il] *PF* vtr. *think*
- fpilfya**: [fpi·l.fja] *PF* n. *thought pattern, way of thinking*
- fpom**: [fpom] *PF* n. *well-being, peace, happiness*
- fpomron**: [fpom·'ron] *PF* n. *health or well-being (mental) ofp.*
- fpomronga'**: [fpom·'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (mentally) nfp.*
- fpomtokx**: [fpom·'tokʰ] *PF* n. *health (physical) ofp.*
- fpomtokxnga'**: [fpom·'tokʰ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *healthful (physically) nfp.*
- fpxamo**: [f'p'a.mo] *PF* adj. *terrible, horrible, awful*
- fpxäkìm**: [f'p'·æ.k·im] *PF* vin. *enter*
- fra'u**: [f'ra.ʔu] *PF* pn. *everything*
- fracya**: [f'ra.fja] *PF* adv. *in every way*
- frakrr**: [f'ra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *always, all the time*
- fralo**: [f'ra.lo] *PF* adv. *every time, every instance, each time*
- frapo**: [f'ra.po] *PF* pn. *everyone*
- frato**: [f'ra.to] *PF* part. *superlative marker than all*
- fratrr**: [f'ra.'tɾ] *PF* adv. *daily, every day*
- fratseng**: [f'ra.tseŋ] *PF* adv. *everywhere*
- fratxon**: [f'ra.'t'on] *PF* adv. *every night*
- frawzo**: [f'raw.'zo] *PF* intj. *all is well, everything is fine or OK*
- frir**: [f'riɾ] *PF* n. *layer*
- frìp**: [f'ɾ·ipʰ] *PF* vtr. *bite*
- frifen**: [f'ɾ.f·ɛn] *PF* vtr. *visit*
- frrtu**: [f'ɾ.tu] *PF* n. *guest, visitor*
- fta**: [fta] *PF* n. *knot*
- ftang**: [ft·aŋ] *PF* vim. *stop*
- fta si**: [fta s·i] *PF* vin. *knot, make or tie a knot*
- ftawnemkrr**: [ftaw·'nem.kɾ] *PF* n. *past*
- ftär**: [ftæɾ] *PF* adj. *left (not right)*
- ftärpa**: [ftæɾ.pa] *PF* n. *left side*
- fte**: [fte] *PF* conj. *so that, in order to (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
- fteke**: [f'te.ke] *PF* conj. *so that not, lest (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*
- ftem**: [ft·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *pass by (something)*
- ftia**: [ft·i.'a] *PF* vtr. *study*
- ftu-**: [ftu] *PF* adp. *from (direction)*
- ftue**: [f'tu.ɛ] *PF* adj. *easy, simple*
- ftumfa-**: [f'tum.fa] *PF* adp. *out of, from inside*
- ftxavang**: [f't'a.vaŋ] *PF* adj. *passionate*
- ftxey**: [ft'·ɛj] *PF* vtr. *choose*
- ftxey**: [ft'ɛj] *PF* conj. *whether, or*
- ftxi**: [ft'·i] *PF* n. *tongue*
- ftxilor**: [ft'·i.'lor] *PF* adj. *delicious, good tasting*
- ftxivä'**: [ft'·i.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad tasting*
- ftxoä**: [ft'o.'zæ] *PF* n. *celebration, happy occasion*
- ftxoä si**: [ft'o.'zæ s·i] *PF* vin. *celebrate*
- ftxuli'u**: [ft'·u.'li.ʔu] *PF* vin. *orate, give speech*
- ftxuli'uyu**: [ft'·u.'li.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *orator, (public) speaker*
- fu**: [fu] *PF* conj. *or*
- fuke**: [fu.'ke] *PF* conj. *or not*
- fula**: [f'u.la] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- furia**: [f'u.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- futa**: [f'u.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*
- fwa**: [fwa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that (subordinate clause marker)*
- fwang**: [fwaŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*
- fwefwi**: [f'w·ɛ.fw·i] *PF* vin. *whistle*
- fwel**: [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*
- fwem**: [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*
- fwep**: [fwɛpʰ] *PF* n. *dust (on a surface)*
- fwew**: [f'w·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*
- fwi**: [fw·i] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*
- fwìng**: [fwìŋ] *PF* n. *humiliation, embarrassment, loss of face*
- fwìng si**: [fwìŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *humiliate*
- fwopx**: [fwopʰ] *PF* n. *dust (in the air)*
- fya'o**: [f'ja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*
- fyalì'u**: [f'ja.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adverb*
- fyan**: [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*
- fyanyi**: [fjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf*
- fyanyo**: [fjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian surface* Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fyanyo**.
- fyape**: [f'ja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how*
- fyawìntxu**: [fja.w·m.'t'·u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)*
- fyawìntxuyu**: [fja.wm.'t'·u.ju] *PF* n. *guide*

**fyel:** [fy·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*  
**fyep:** [fj·ɛpʰ] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*  
**fyeyn:** [fjɛjn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*  
**fyeyntu:** [ʰfjɛjn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person*  
**fyin:** [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*  
**fyinep'ang:** [fjin.ɛp.ʰaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity*

## H

**ha:** [ha] *PF* adv. *so, in that case*  
**ha':** [h·aʰ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*  
**ha'ngir:** [haʰ.ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*  
**hafyon:** [ha.ʰjon] *PF* n. *wisdom*  
**hafyonga':** [ha.ʰjo.ŋaʰ] *PF* adj. *wise nfp.*  
**hahaw:** [ʰh·a.h·aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*  
**ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*  
**hamalo:** [ha.ʰma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time*  
**han:** [h·an] *PF* vtr. *lose*  
**hangham:** [ʰh·aŋ.h·am] *PF* vin. *laugh*  
**hangvur:** [ʰhaŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story*  
**hapxi:** [ha.ʰp'xi] *PF* n. *part*  
**hapxitu:** [ha.ʰp'xi.tu] *PF* n. *member*  
**hasey:** [ha.ʰsɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*  
**hasey si:** [ha.ʰsɛj 's·i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion*  
**hawl:** [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*  
**hawmpam:** [ʰawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling*  
**hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*  
**hawngkrr:** [ʰawŋ.kr] *PF* adv. *late*  
**hawntsyokx:** [hawn.ʰtsjokʰ] *PF* n. *glove*  
**hawnu:** [ʰh·aw.n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*  
**hawnnen:** [hawn.ʰvɛn] *PF* n. *shoe*  
**hawre':** [haw.ʰrɛʰ] *PF* n. *hat*  
**hawtsyip:** [ʰhaw.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *nap*  
**hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*  
**hayalo:** [ha.ʰja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time*  
**hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*  
**hefi:** [ʰh·ɛ.f·i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*  
**hefitswo:** [ʰhɛ.fi.tswɔ] *PF* n. *(sense of) smell*  
**hek:** [h·ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*  
**hena:** [ʰh·ɛ.n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*  
**hermeyp:** [hɛr.ʰmejpʰ] *PF* n. *snow flurry*  
**hertxayo:** [ʰhɛr.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field*  
**herwi:** [ʰhɛr.wi] *PF* n. *snow*

**fyinep'angpe:** [fjin.ɛp.ʰaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex? variant of pefyinep'ang*  
**fyole:** [ʰfjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*  
**fyolup:** [ʰfjo.lupʰ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style*

**herwiva:** [ʰhɛr.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake*  
**hewne:** [ʰhɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*  
**heyn:** [h·ɛjn] *PF* vin. *sit*  
**heyr:** [hɛjɛ] *PF* n. *chest*  
**hifwo:** [ʰh·i.fw·o] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*  
**hipx:** [hipʰ] *PF* vtr. *control*  
**hiup:** [ʰhi·upʰ] *PF* vin., vtr. *spit, spit out*  
**hiyik:** [ʰhi.jikʰ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*  
**hi'ang:** [ʰhi.ʰaŋ] *PF* n. *insect*  
**hi'i:** [ʰhi.ʰi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*  
**hikrr:** [ʰhi.kr] *PF* n. *second, very short time*  
**him:** [him] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*  
**himpxi:** [him.ʰp'xi] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*  
**himtxampe:** [him.t'am.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much*  
**himtxan:** [him.t'an] *PF* n. *amount*  
**himtxew:** [him.t'ɛw] *PF* n. *minimum*  
**himtxewvay:** [him.t'ɛw.va] *PF* adv. *minimally*  
**hino:** [hi.ʰno] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*  
**hipey:** [ʰhi.p·ɛj] *PF* vin. *hesitate, hold back for a short time*  
**hitxo:** [hi.t'xo.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me*  
**hoan:** [ʰho.an] *PF* n. *comfort*  
**hoet:** [ʰho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*  
**hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*  
**holpxay:** [hol.ʰp'aj] *PF* n. *number*  
**holpxaype:** [hol.ʰp'aj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many*  
**hona:** [ʰho.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*  
**hrrap:** [ʰhr.apʰ] *PF* n. *danger*  
**hu-:** [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*  
**hufwa:** [hu.ʰfwa] *PF* conj. *although*  
**hufwe:** [hu.ʰfwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*  
**hufwetsyip:** [hu.ʰfwɛ.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind*  
**hultstxem:** [h·ul.ʰtst'·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*  
**hum:** [h·um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*  
**huru:** [ʰhu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*

## I

- i'en:** [iʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*  
**ikut:** [i.kutʔ] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*  
**il:** [i.l] *PF* *vin.* *bend*  
**inan:** [i.n.an] *PF* *vtr.* *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*  
**inanfya:** [i.nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)*  
**ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*  
**ingyenga':** [iŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic*

## K

- ka-:** [ka] *PF* *adp.* *across, covering thoroughly*  
**kakpam:** [kak.'pam] *PF* *adj.* *deaf*  
**kakrel:** [kak.'rɛl] *PF* *adj.* *blind*  
**kalin:** [ka.'lin] *PF* *adj.* *sweet to the taste*  
**kaltxi:** [kal.'tʰi] *PF* *intj.* *hello*  
**kaltxi si:** [kal.'tʰi 's-i] *PF* *vin.* *say hello, greet*  
**kam-:** [kam] *PF* *adp.* *ago*  
**kame:** [k.a.m.ɛ] *PF* *vtr.* *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*  
**kan:** [k.an] *PF* *vtrm., vtr.* *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*  
**kan'in:** [k.an.ʔ.m] *PF* *vtr.* *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in*  
**kanfpil:** [k.an.fp.il] *PF* *vin.* *concentrate, focus one's attention*  
**kangay:** [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* *adj.* *valid (cognate with ngay true)*  
**kangay si:** [ka.'ŋaj s-i] *PF* *vin.* *validate, confirm*  
**kanom:** [k.a.n.om] *PF* *vtr.* *acquire, get*  
**kanu:** [ka.nu] *PF* *adj.* *smart, intelligent ofp.*  
**kar:** [k.aɾ] *PF* *vtr.* *teach*  
**karyu:** [kaɾ.ju] *PF* n. *teacher*  
**karyunay:** [kaɾ.ju.'naj] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher*  
**kato:** [ka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*  
**kavuk:** [ka.'vukʔ] *PF* n. *treachery*  
**kavuk si:** [ka.'vukʔ 's-i] *PF* *vin.* *betray*  
**kaw'it:** [kaw.'ʔitʔ] *PF* *adv.* *not at all, not a bit (used with ke; see ke kaw'it not...at all in phrases)*  
**kawkr:** [kaw.kɾ] *PF* *adv.* *never*

- ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛn.tsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum*  
**ingyentsyip:** [iŋ.jɛn.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology*  
**io-:** [i.o] *PF* *adp.* *over, above*  
**ioang:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*  
**ioi:** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*  
**ioi si:** [i.'o.i s-i] *PF* *vin.* *adorn*  
**ionar:** [i.o.naɾ] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*  
**irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., *intj.* *thank you, thanks*  
**irayo si:** [i.'ra.jo 's-i] *PF* *vin.* *thank, give thanks*

- kawkxan:** [kaw.'k'an] *PF* *adj.* *free, unblocked, unobstructed, clear*  
**kawl:** [kawl] *PF* *adv.* *hard, diligently*  
**kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* *adj.* *bad, evil*  
**kawnglan:** [kawŋ.lan] *PF* *adj.* *malicious, bad hearted*  
**kawngsar:** [kawŋ.s.aɾ] *PF* *vtr.* *exploit*  
**kawnomum:** [kaw.'no.mum] *PF* *adj.* *unknown*  
**kawtseng:** [kaw.tseŋ] *PF* *adv.* *nowhere*  
**kawtu:** [kaw.tu] *PF* *pn.* *no-one*  
**kay-:** [ka.j] *PF* *adp.* *from now (in the future)*  
**kaym:** [kajm] *PF* n. *evening (before twilight), late afternoon*  
**kä:** [k.æ] *PF* *vin.* *go*  
**kä'äríp:** [kæ.'ʔ.æ.t-ɪpʔ] *PF* *vtr.* *push*  
**kämakto:** [kæ.'m.ak.t-o] *PF* *v.* *ride out*  
**kämunge:** [kæ.'m.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* *vtr.* *take*  
**käpxi:** [kæ.'pʰi] *PF* n. *rear (part or section)*  
**käsatseng:** [kæ.'sa.tseŋ] *PF* *adv.* *out there*  
**käsrin:** [kæ.'sɾ.m] *PF* *vtr.* *lend*  
**käteng:** [k.æ.tɛŋ] *PF* *vin.* *spend time with, hang out with*  
**ke:** [kɛ] *PF* *adv.* *not*  
**ke'aw:** [kɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* *adj.* *divided, torn apart, strife-ridden*  
**ke'u:** [kɛ.'ʔu] *PF* *pn.* *nothing*  
**kea:** [kɛ.a] *PF* *adj.* *no (before a noun)*  
**kefpomronga':** [kɛ.fpom.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* *unhealthful (mentally) nfp.*  
**kefpomtøkxnga':** [kɛ.fpom.'tok'.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* *unhealthful (physically) nfp.*

- keftxo:** [kɛ.ʼftʰo] *PF* adj., intj. *unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'*
- kefyak:** [kɛ.ʼfjakʰ] *PF, P<sub>rr</sub>* part. *isn't it?, right?*
- kehe:** [kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *no*
- kekem:** [kɛ.kɛm] *PF* pn., adv. *no action or activity*
- kelemweypey:** [kɛ.lɛm.ʼwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *impatient*
- kelfpomron:** [kɛl.fpom.ʼron] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (mentally) ofp.*
- kelfpomtokx:** [kɛl.fpom.ʼtokʰ] *PF* adj. *unhealthy (physically) ofp.*
- kelhoan:** [kɛl.ʼho.an] *PF* adj. *uncomfortable*
- kelkin:** [kɛl.ʼkin] *PF* adj. *unnecessary*
- kelku:** [kɛl.ku] *PF* n. *home, house*
- kelku si:** [kɛl.ku ʼs.i] *PF* vin. *live, dwell*
- kelsar:** [kɛl.ʼsar] *PF* adj. *useless, in vain*
- keltrrr:** [kɛl.ʼtr̥.tr̥] *PF* adj. *unusual*
- keltsun:** [kɛl.ʼtsun] *PF* adj. *impossible*
- kem:** [kɛm] *PF* n. *thing (action), deed*
- kemliʼu:** [kɛm.li.ʼu] *PF* n. *verb*
- kemliʼuvi:** [kɛm.li.ʼu.vi] *PF* n. *infix*
- kempe:** [kɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (action) (c.w. from kem action, deed)*
- kem si:** [kɛm ʼs.i] *PF* vin. *do*
- kemwiä:** [kɛm.ʼwi.æ] *PF* adj. *improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified*
- kenʼaw:** [kɛn.ʼɔaw] *PF* adv. *not only*
- keng:** [kɛŋ] *PF* adv. *even, so much as*
- kenong:** [kɛ.n.ŋ] or [kɛ.n.ŋ] *PF* vin. *model, represent, exemplify (ii)*
- kenzen:** [kɛn.ʼzɛn] *PF* adv. *not necessarily*
- kerusey:** [kɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. *dead*
- kesran:** [kɛ.ʼsrɛn] *PF* adj. *so-so, mediocre (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)*
- keteng:** [kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *different*
- ketsran:** [kɛ.ʼsrɛn] *PF* adj., conj. *no matter, no matter what, whatever*
- ketsuktiam:** [kɛ.t̥suk.ʼti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite*
- ketsuktswaʼ:** [kɛ.t̥suk.ʼtswaʰ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable*
- ketuwong:** [kɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
- kewan:** [kɛ.wan] *PF* n. *age*
- kewong:** [kɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.ʼjawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right*
- keyeʼung:** [kɛ.ʼjɛ.ʰuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyn:** [kɛ.jn] *PF* vtr. *put down*
- keyrel:** [kɛy.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression*
- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.pl̥.ʼtʰɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say (contraction of ke+zene+pivlltxe)*
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kifkey:** [ki.ʼfkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.ʼvan] *PF* n. *river*
- kin:** [k.in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kinam:** [ki.nam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.nam.til] *PF* n. *knee*
- kinä:** [ki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
- kintr:** [kin.tr̥] *PF* n. *week*
- kintrram:** [kin.tr̥.am] *PF* n. *last week*
- kintrray:** [kin.tr̥.aj] *PF* n. *next week*
- kip-:** [kipʰ] *PF* adp. *among*
- kive:** [ki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)*
- kìʼong:** [ki.ʼoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kìm:** [k.im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something) Pol rumit kolim He spun the ball*
- kìmar:** [ki.ʼmar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- kìng:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kìteʼe:** [ki.te.ʼʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kìteʼe si:** [ki.te.ʼʔɛ ʼs.i] *PF* vin. *serve*
- kìlfroʼ:** [kì.ʼfr̥oʰ] *PF* svin. *be responsible*
- kìllkä:** [kì.ʼkæ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend*
- kìllkulat:** [kì.ʼk.u.l.atʰ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- kìllkxem:** [kì.ʼk.ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- kìllpa:** [kì.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- kìllpä:** [kì.pæ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground*
- kìllpxiltu:** [kì.ʼpʰil.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- kìllriks:** [kì.ʼrikʰ] *PF* n. *earthquake*
- kìllte:** [kì.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- kìlltseng:** [kì.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. *position*
- kìlltxay:** [kì.ʼtʰ.aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground*
- kìlltxeykay:** [kì.tʰɛj.ʼk.aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground transitive form of kìlltxay*
- kìllvawm:** [kì.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown*
- kìllwo:** [kì.ʼw.o] *PF* vin. *light, land (process of)*
- kìllyem:** [kì.ʼj.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury*
- kìllzaʼu:** [kì.ʼz.a.ʰ.u] *PF* vin. *come down, descend*



**ko:** [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*  
**ko'on:** [k'o.ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular*  
**koak:** ['ko.akʰ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*  
**koaktan:** ['ko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man*  
**koakte:** ['ko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman*  
**koaktu:** ['ko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person*  
**kolan:** [ko.'lan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting)*  
**kop:** [kopʰ] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*  
**kop:** [kopʰ] *PF* conj. *and also*  
**koren:** [ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*  
**kosman:** [ko.'sman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*  
**koum:** ['ko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*  
**krr:** [kr̩] *PF* n. *time*  
**krra:** ['kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that*  
**krrka-:** ['kr̩.kə] *PF* adp. *during*

## Kx

**kxa:** [k'a] *PF* n. *mouth*  
**kxakx:** [k'akʰ] *PF* vin. *break, snap in two*  
**kxam:** [k'am] *PF* n. *middle, midpoint*  
**kxamlä-:** ['k'am.læ] *PF* adp. *through (via the middle of)*  
**kxamtr:** ['k'am.tɾ] *PF* n. *mid-day, noon*  
**kxamtrmaw:** ['k'am.tɾ.maw] *PF* n. *the time immediately after noon, early afternoon*  
**kxamtseng:** ['k'am.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *center, place in the middle*  
**kxamtxomaw:** ['k'am.t'o.maw] *PF* n. *after midnight*  
**kxamtxon:** ['k'am.t'on] *PF* n. *midnight*  
**kxamyì:** ['k'am.ji] *PF* n. *intermediate level*  
**kxangangang:** ['k'aŋ.aŋ.aŋ] *PF* intj. *boom (onomatopoeic)*  
**kxange:** [k'a.ŋ.e] *PF* vin. *yawn*  
**kxani:** [k'a.ni] *PF* adj. *forbidden*  
**kxap:** [k'apʰ] *PF* n. *threat*  
**kxapnga':** ['k'ap.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *threatening nfp.*  
**kxap si:** [k'ap s:i] *PF* vin. *threaten*  
**kxawm:** [k'awm] *PF* adv. *perhaps, maybe*  
**kxayl:** [k'ajl] *PF* adj. *high*  
**kxaylyi:** ['k'ajl.ji] *PF* n. *high level*  
**kxänäng:** [k'æ.næŋ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid*

**krrnekx:** [kr̩.'n.ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time (ii)*  
**krrpe:** ['kr̩.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when (c.w. from krr time)*  
**ku'up:** ['ku.ʔupʰ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*  
**kulat:** ['k.u.l.atʰ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*  
**kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*  
**kuma:** ['kum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result) this form precedes the result, I.E. 'Lu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oer' (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also 'akum'*  
**kur:** [k.ur] *PF* vin. *hang*  
**kurakx:** [k.u.'r.akʰ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*  
**kurfyän:** ['kur.fjɛn] *PF* n. *hamper or suspended rack*  
**kurfyävi:** ['kur.fjɛ.vi] *PF* n. *hook (for hanging or suspending an item)*

**kxelték:** [k'ɛl.t.ɛk] *PF* vtr. *pick up, lift*  
**kxem:** [k'ɛm] *PF* vin. *be vertical*  
**kxemyo:** ['k'ɛm.jo] *PF* n. *wall, vertical surface*  
**kxener:** ['k'ɛ.nɛɾ] *PF* n. *smoke*  
**kxetse:** ['k'ɛ.tɕɛ] *PF* n. *tail*  
**kxeyey:** ['k'ɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. *error, mistake*  
**kxitx:** [k'itʰ] *PF* n. *death*  
**kxi:** [k'ɪ] *PF* intj. *hello (casual) colloquial, shortened form of kaltxi*  
**kxiim:** [k'ɪm] *PF* vtr. *command, order, assign a task*  
**kxiimyu:** ['k'ɪm.ju] *PF* n. *commander, one with authority over another*  
**kxll:** [k'ɪ] *PF* n. *charge, running attack*  
**kxll si:** [k'ɪ 's:i] *PF* vin. *charge*  
**kxor:** [k'ox] *PF* n. *a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)*  
**kxu:** [k'u] *PF* n. *harm*  
**kxuke:** ['k'u.kɛ] *PF* adj. *safe*  
**kxukx:** [k'ukʰ] *PF* vtr. *swallow*  
**kxum:** [k'um] *PF* adj. *viscous, gelatinous, thick*  
**kxumpay:** ['k'um.paj] *PF* n. *viscous liquid, gel*  
**kxu si:** [k'u s:i] *PF* vin. *harm*  
**kxutu:** ['k'u.tu] *PF* n. *enemy*

## L

- lafyon:** [la.'fjon] *PF* adj. *wise ofp.*
- lahe:** [ˈla.he] *PF* adj. *other, else*
- lal:** [lal] *PF* adj. *old (opposite of mip) nfp.*
- lam:** [l.am] *PF* vin. *seem, appear*
- lamaytxa:** [la.maj.'t'a] *PF* n. *flood*
- lang:** [l.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *investigate, explore*
- lapo:** [ˈla.po] *PF* pn. *other one person or thing*
- laro:** [ˈla.ro] *PF* adj. *clean*
- laro si:** [ˈla.ro s-i] *PF* vin. *clean, make free of dirt*
- latem:** [ˈl.a.t.ɛm] *PF* vin. *change (l«eyk»atem*  
vtr. *change)*
- latsi:** [l.a.'ts-i] *LA* v. *keep up with someone*
- law:** [law] *PF* adj. *clear, certain*
- lawk:** [l.awkʰ] *PF* vtr. *discourse on, talk about,*  
*say something concerning*
- lawnoł:** [ˈlaw.noł] *PF* n. *great joy*
- lawr:** [lawr] *PF* n. *melody*
- law si:** [ˈlaw 's-i] *PF* vin. *make clear*
- layompin:** [la.'jom.pin] *PF* n. *black*
- layon:** [la.'jon] *PF* adj. *black*
- lätxayn:** [l.æ.'t'aj.n] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, con-*  
*quer*
- le'al:** [le.'ʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful nfp.*
- le'aw:** [le.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
- le'awtu:** [le.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adj. *alone, on one's own,*  
*by one's self; lonely*
- le'en:** [le.'ʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive nfp.*
- lefkr:** [le.'fkɾ] *PF* adj. *current*
- lefnelan:** [le.'fnɛ.lan] *PF* adj. *male*
- lefnele:** [le.'fnɛ.lɛ] *PF* adj. *female*
- lefngap:** [le.'fŋapʰ] *PF* adj. *metallic*
- lefpom:** [le.'fpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joy-*  
*ous, pleasant nfp.*
- lefpomron:** [le.fpom.'ron] *PF* adj. *healthy (men-*  
*tally) ofp.*
- lefpomtökx:** [le.fpom.'tokʰ] *PF* adj. *healthy*  
*(physically) ofp.*
- lefrir:** [le.'frir] *PF* adj. *layered*
- leftxoä:** [le.'ft'o.zæ] *PF* adj. *celebratory*
- lehawmpam:** [le.'hawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy*
- lehawng:** [le.'hawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive*
- lehawngkrr:** [le.'hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late*
- lehipey:** [le.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of*  
*hesitation*
- lehoan:** [le.'ho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable*
- lehrap:** [le.'hr.apʰ] *PF* adj. *dangerous*
- leioae:** [le.i.o.'a.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*
- leioae si:** [le.i.o.'a.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *to respect*
- lek:** [l-ɛkʰ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
- lekin:** [le.'kin] *PF* adj. *necessary*
- lekoren:** [le.ko.'rɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike*
- lekye'ung:** [lek.'je.'ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy*
- leli'fya:** [le.'liʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language,*  
*regarding language*
- lemrey:** [lɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of enti-*  
*ties from a group some of whom have died)*
- lemweyey:** [lɛm.'wej.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient*
- len:** [l-ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- leNa'vi:** [le.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the*  
*Na'vi, the People*
- leno:** [le.'no] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated*  
*(of a person)*
- lenomum:** [le.'no.mum] *PF* adj. *curious*
- lenrra:** [le.'nr.a] *PF* adj. *proud*
- lepaj:** [le.'paj] *PF* adj. *watery*
- lepwox:** [lep.'wopʰ] *PF* adj. *cloudy*
- ler:** [lɛr] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth (for motion)*
- lereyfya:** [le.'rɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural*
- lerik:** [le.'rikʰ] *PF* adj. *leafy*
- lerin:** [le.'rim] *PF* adj. *wooden, of wood*
- leronsrel:** [le.'ron.srɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary*
- lertu:** [ˈlɛr.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lesar:** [le.'sar] *PF* adj. *useful*
- lesar si:** [le.'sar s-i] *PF* vin. *be useful, be of use,*  
*come in handy*
- leskxir:** [le.'sk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded*
- lesngä'i:** [le.'sŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at*  
*or from the start, first in a series*
- lesnonrra:** [le.sno.'nr.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride*
- leso'ha:** [le.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen*  
*ofp.*
- letam:** [le.'tam] *PF* adj. *sufficient*
- letokx:** [le.'tokʰ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical*
- letrr:** [le.'tɾ] *RL* adj. *daily*
- letrrrr:** [le.'tɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *ordinary*
- letsim:** [le.'tsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not de-*  
*derived from another source*
- letskxe:** [le.'tsk'ɛ] *PF* adj. *stony, of stone*
- letsranten:** [le.'tsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important*
- letsunslu:** [le.'tsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible*
- letswal:** [le.'tswal] *PF* adj. *powerful ofp.*
- letwan:** [let.'wan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a*  
*person)*
- letxi:** [le.'tʰi] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied*

**letxiluke:** [lɛ.'tʰi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried*  
**lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*  
**lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)*  
**leweopx:** [lɛ.wɛ.'opʰ] *PF* adj. *wave-like*  
**lew si:** [lɛw 's-i] *PF* vin. *cover*  
**ley:** [lɛj] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*  
**leyapay:** [lɛ.'ja.pa.j] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty*  
**leye'krr:** [lɛ.'jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early*  
**leyewla:** [lɛ.'jɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing*  
**leym:** [lɛjɪm] *PF* vin. *call, cry out, exclaim*  
**leymfe':** [lɛjɪm.'fɛʔ] *PF* vin. *complain*  
**leymkem:** [lɛjɪm.'kɛm] *PF* vin. *protest*  
**leyn:** [lɛjɪn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*  
**leyr:** [lɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *frozen*  
**leyr si:** [lɛjɾ s-i] *PF* vin. *freeze (something)*  
**lezeswa:** [lɛ.'zɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy*  
**li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*  
**lie:** [li.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*  
**lie si:** [li.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *experience*  
**lini:** [li.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*  
**lisre+:** [li.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after*  
**liswa:** [li.'swa] *PF* n. *nourishment*  
**liswa si:** [li.'swa s-i] *PF* vin. *nourish, provide nourishment*  
**litx:** [litʰ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*  
**li'fya:** [liʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language*  
**li'fyaolo':** [liʔ.fja.o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users*  
**li'fyavi:** [liʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language*  
**li'kong:** [liʔ.koŋ] *PF* n. *syllable*

## M

**ma:** [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*  
**makto:** [m'ak.t-o] *PF* vtr. *ride*  
**mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*  
**masat:** [ma.sat] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*  
**mauti:** [ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*  
**maw-:** [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*  
**mawey:** [ma.'wɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*  
**maweypey:** [ma.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* svin. *be patient (ii)*  
**maweypeyyu:** [ma.'wɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient*

**li'u:** [li.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*  
**li'uking:** [li.ʔu.kiŋ] *PF* n. *sentence*  
**li'ukingvi:** [li.ʔu.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *phrase*  
**li'upam:** [li.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation*  
**li'upe:** [li.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*  
**li'upuk:** [li.ʔu.pukʰ] *PF* n. *dictionary*  
**li'uvan:** [li.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play*  
**li'uvi:** [li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *affix*  
**lim:** [li.m] *PF* svin. *be far*  
**ling:** [liŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*  
**lo'a:** [lo.ʔa] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*  
**loi:** [lo.i] *PF* n. *egg*  
**lok:** [lo.kʰ] *PF* vtr. *approach*  
**lok-:** [lo.kʰ] *PF* adp. *close to*  
**lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*  
**lomtu:** [lom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person*  
**lonu:** [lo.'n-u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*  
**lopx:** [lo.pʰ] *PF* vin. *panic*  
**lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*  
**loran:** [lo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace*  
**lrrtok:** [lɾ.tokʰ] *PF* n. *smile*  
**lrrtok si:** [lɾ.tokʰ 's-i] *PF* vin. *smile*  
**lu:** [lu] *PF* vin., svin. *be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)*  
**luke-:** [lu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*  
**lukpen:** [luk.'pɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked*  
**lumpe:** [lum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why*  
**lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*  
**lupra:** [lup.ra] *PF* n. *style*

**mawfwa:** [maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after*  
**mawkrr:** [maw.kɾ] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards, later*  
**mawkrra:** [maw.'kɾ.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal) (c.w. from krr time and maw after)*  
**mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*  
**may':** [m'a.jʔ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*  
**mäxku:** [m'æ.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance*  
**me'em:** [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*

**mefo:** [ˈmɛ.fo] *PF* *pn.* they, those two  
**mek:** [mɛkʰ] *PF* *adj.* empty, or metaphorically:  
*having no value*  
**mekre:** [ˈmɛk.rɛ] *PF* *n.* supplies  
**mektseng:** [ˈmɛk.tɕɛŋ] *PF* *n.* gap, breach  
**melo:** [ˈmɛ.lo] *PF* *adv.* twice  
**menari:** [mɛ.ˈna.ri] *PF* *n.* eyes (two)  
**meoauiniaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.ˈɛ.a] *PF* *n.* harmo-  
*ny, living at one with nature*  
**merki:** [ˈmɛr.ki] *PF* *n.* ground rack (for smoking  
*meats)*  
**mesrram:** [mɛ.sr.ˈam] *PF* *n., adv.* the day before  
*yesterday, two days ago*  
**mesrray:** [mɛ.sr.ˈaj] *PF* *n., adv.* the day after to-  
*morrow, two days from now*  
**meuia:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a] *PF* *n.* honor  
**meuiangaʻ:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* honorable,  
*honorably*  
**meuia si:** [mɛ.ˈu.i.a s-i] *PF* *vin.* honor  
**meyam:** [m-ɛ.ˈy.am] *PF* *vtr.* hug, embrace, hold  
*in one's arms*  
**meyp:** [mɛjpʰ] *PF* *adj.* weak  
**meyp̄tu:** [ˈmɛjp̄.tu] *PF* *n.* weakling  
**mi:** [mi] *PF* *adv.* yet, still, as before  
**miklor:** [mik.ˈloʃ] *PF* *adj.* pleasant sounding,  
*beautiful sounding*  
**miktsang:** [ˈmik.tɕaŋ] *PF* *n.* earring  
**mikväʻ:** [mik.ˈvæʔ] *PF* *adj.* bad-sounding  
**mikyun:** [ˈmik.jun] *JC* *n.* ear  
**mip:** [mipʰ] *PF* *adj.* new  
**mì+:** [mì] *PF* *adp.* in, on  
**mifa:** [ˈmi.fa] or [mi.ˈfa] *PF* *n., adv.* inside  
**miftxele:** [mi.ˈftʰɛ.lɛ] *PF* *adv.* in this regard, re-  
*lated to this matter*  
**mikam-:** [mi.ˈkam] *PF* *adp.* between  
**mìn:** [m-in] *PF* *vin.* turn, rotate on an axis **Mìn**  
**ne ftärpa** Turn to the left  
**mìnyu:** [ˈmìn.ju] *PF* *n.* turner  
**miso:** [mi.ˈso] *PF* *adv.* away (position)  
**ml'an:** [m-ɿ.ˈʔ.an] *PF* *vtr.* accept  
**mllte:** [m-ɿ.ˈtɛ] *PF* *vin.* agree

**mo:** [mo] *PF* *n.* space, hollow, enclosed open area  
**mo'ara:** [mo.ˈʔa.ra] *PF* *n.* gathering place  
**mo a fngäʻ:** [ˈmo a ˈfŋæʔ] *PF* *n.* restroom (on  
*Earth)*  
**moe:** [ˈmo.ɛ] *PF* *pn.* we two, us two (exclusive)  
**mok:** [m-okʰ] *PF* *vtr.* suggest  
**mokri:** [ˈmok.ri] *PF* *n.* voice  
**momek:** [ˈmo.mɛkʰ] *PF* *adj.* hollow, not solid  
**mong:** [m-on] *PF* *vtr.* depend on, rely on, trust for  
*protection*  
**mowan:** [mo.ˈwan] *PF* *adj.* pleasing, enjoyable  
*(physically, sexually)*  
**mowar:** [mo.ˈwaʃ] *PF* *n.* advice, bit or piece of ad-  
*vice*  
**mowar si:** [mo.ˈwaʃ s-i] *PF* *vin.* advise  
**mowarsiyu:** [mo.ˈwaʃ.si.ju] *PF* *n.* advisor  
**mrr:** [mɿ] *PF* *num.* five  
**mrrtr:** [ˈmɿ.tr] *PF* *n.* five day work week  
**mrrve:** [ˈmɿ.vɛ] *PF* *adj.* fifth (ordinal)  
**muiä:** [mu.ˈi.æ] *PF* *adj.* proper, fair, right, justifi-  
*ed*  
**mun'i:** [m-un.ˈʔ-i] *PF* *v.* cut  
**mune:** [ˈmu.nɛ] *PF* *num.* two  
**munge:** [ˈm-u.ŋ-ɛ] *PF* *vtr.* take, bring  
**mungwrr-:** [muŋ.ˈwɿ] *PF* *adp.* except  
**munsna:** [ˈmun.sna] *PF* *n.* pair  
**muntr:** [ˈmun.tr] *PF* *n.* weekend  
**muntrram:** [ˈmun.tr.am] *PF* *n.* last weekend  
**muntrray:** [ˈmun.tr.aj] *PF* *n.* next weekend  
**muntxa:** [mun.ˈt'a] *PF* *adj.* mated, married  
**muntxa si:** [mun.ˈt'a ˈs-i] *PF* *vin.* mate (with so-  
*meone), marry*  
**muntxatan:** [mun.ˈt'a.tan] *PF* *n.* husband, male  
*spouse*  
**muntxate:** [mun.ˈt'a.tɛ] *PF* *n.* wife, female  
*spouse*  
**muntxatu:** [mun.ˈt'a.tu] *PF* *n.* spouse  
**muve:** [ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* *adj.* second (ordinal)  
**muwìntxu:** [mu.w-in.ˈt'u] *PF* *vtr.* introduce,  
*present*

## N

- na-**: [na] *PF* adp. *like, as*
- na'ring**: [naʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. *forest*
- naer**: [na.'ɛr] *PF* n. *drink, something able to be drunk*
- nafi'u**: [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. *such*
- nafpawng**: [na.'fpawŋ] *PF* adv. *grievingly, with grief*
- nam'ake**: [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. *confidently*
- nang**: [naŋ] *PF* part. *surprise, exclamation, encouragement (mirative)*
- nari**: [na.ri] *PF* n. *eye*
- nari si**: [na.ri s-i] *PF* vin. *watch out, be careful*
- narlor**: [na.r.'lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful visually*
- narvä**: [na.r.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *ugly, unsightly*
- natkenong**: [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. *for example, as an example*
- nawang**: [na.w.a.ŋ] *PF* vin. *merge, become one with*
- nawfwe**: [na.w.'fwɛ] *PF* adj. *fluent (for speech)*  
Contraction of **na hufwe**
- nawm**: [nawm] *PF* adj. *great, noble*
- nawmtu**: [nawm.tu] *PF* n. *great person*
- nawri**: [naw.ri] *PF* adj. *talented*
- nayn**: [najn] *PF* n. *the symbol 9 (not the value nine)*
- näk**: [n.ækʔ] *PF* vtr. *drink*
- nän**: [n.æn] *PF* vin. *decrease*
- ne-**: [nɛ] *PF* adp. *to, towards (direction)*
- ne'im**: [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. *back (direction)*
- nefä**: [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. *up (direction)*
- nekl**: [nɛ.'k] *PF* adv. *down (direction)*
- nekx**: [n.ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *burn, consume*
- nemfa-**: [nɛm.fa] *PF* adp. *into, inside*
- nemrey**: [nɛm.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. *in a fashion as if one's life were at stake*
- neni**: [nɛ.ni] *PF* n. *sand*
- neto**: [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. *away (direction)*
- netrip**: [nɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adv. *luckily, happily*
- new**: [n.ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *want*
- newomum**: [n.ɛw.'o.mum] *PF* svin. *be curious, want to know*
- neypin**: [nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. *light color*
- neyn**: [nɛjn] *PF* adj. *light colors, shades of white*
- niä**: [n-i.'æ] *PF* vtr. *grab*
- nik**: [nikʔ] *PF* adj. *convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort*
- nikre**: [nik.rɛ] *PF* n. *hair*
- nikroi**: [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. *hair adornment*
- niktsyey**: [nik.tsjɛj] *PF* n. *food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines)*
- nim**: [nim] *PF* adj. *timid, shy*
- ninan**: [ni.nan] *PF* adv. *by reading*
- ningyen**: [niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. *mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion*
- nip**: [n-ipʔ] *PF* vin. *become stuck, get caught in something*
- nitram**: [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. *happy (of people)*
- nivi**: [ni.vi] *PF* n. *sleeping hammock (general term)*
- nì-**: [ni] adverbial *PF*
- nì'al**: [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. *wastefully*
- nì'aw**: [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. *only*
- nì'awtu**: [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. *alone (as one person)*
- nì'awve**: [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. *first*
- nì'en**: [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. *making an informed guess, acting on intuition*
- nì'eng**: [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. *equally, on the same level*
- nì'eoio**: [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. *ceremoniously*
- nì'eveng**: [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like a child, immaturely*
- nì'eyng**: [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. *back, in response, in answer*
- nì'í'a**: [ni.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. *finally, at long last*
- nì'it**: [ni.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. *a bit, a small amount (abstract)*
- nì'o'**: [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. *in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably*
- nì'ul**: [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul**: [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more*
- niawnomum**: [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])*
- niayoeng**: [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])*
- nife'**: [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly*
- nifkeytongay**: [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *actually, as a matter of fact*
- nifkrr**: [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently*
- niflrr**: [ni.'flɾ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly*
- nifmokx**: [ni.'fmokʔ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously*

- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently*
- nìfpxamo:** [ni.'fp'a.mo] *PF* adv. *horribly, terribly, awfully*
- nìfrakrr:** [ni.'fra.kr] *PF* adv. *as always*
- nìfrir:** [ni.'frir] *PF* adv. *in layers*
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftæf] *PF* adv. *to the left*
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ε] *PF* adv. *easily*
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart*
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwe.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner*
- nìfyä'o:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner*
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjejn.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely*
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily*
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively*
- nìhay:** [ni.'haj] *PTT* adv. *next*
- nìhek:** [ni.'hekʔ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly (sentence, not manner, adverbial)*
- nìhìpey:** [ni.'hi.pej] *PF* adv. *hesitantly*
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably*
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.εtʔ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively*
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many*
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly*
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'ʔæ.rìpʔ] *PF* adv. *steadily lit.: 'without letting it move'*
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly*
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way*
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kε.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly*
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kεl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily*
- nìkemweypey:** [ni.kεm.'wej.pej] *PF* adv. *impatiently*
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully lit.: 'without releasing it'*
- nìkmar:** [nik.'mar] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely*
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully*
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner*
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʔ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly lit.: 'without letting it fall'*
- nìkx:** [nikʔ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʔ] *PF* adv. *threateningly*
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'εm] *PF* adv. *vertically*
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently*
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly*
- nìler:** [ni.'lεf] *PF* adv. *steadily*
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance*
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kε.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping*
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well*
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation*
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mεjpʔ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely*
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wej] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully*
- nìmweypey:** [nim.'wej.pej] *PF* adv. *patiently*
- nìn:** [n-m] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly*
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʔ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way*
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less*
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less*
- nìnəw:** [ni.'nεw] *PF* adv. *voluntarily, willingly, by desire*
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly*
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily*
- nìno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrra:** [ni.'nr.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride*
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end*
- nìolo':** [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a clan*
- nìprte':** [ni.'pr.teʔ] *PF* adv. *pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure*
- nìpxay:** [ni.'p'aj] *PF* adv. *many, manily*
- nìpxi:** [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. *especially, pointedly, unambiguously*
- nìpxim:** [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. *erectly, rightly*
- nìran:** [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. *basically, fundamentally, in essence*
- nìrangal:** [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. *wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)*
- nìrìkxi:** [ni.rì.'k'i] *PF* adv. *shakily, tremblingly*
- nìronsrel:** [ni.'ron.srel] *PF* adv. *in imagination, by imagination*
- nìsilpey:** [ni.sil.'pej] *PF* adv. *hopefully*
- nìskien:** [ni.'ski.εn] *PF* adv. *to the right*

- nìslele:** [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *by swimming*
- nìsngä'i:** [ni.'sɲæ.'ʔi] *PF* adv. *originally, at first*
- nìsngum:** [ni.'sɲum] *PF* adv. *worryingly, fretfully*
- nìso'ha:** [ni.'soʔ.ɦa] *PF* adv. *enthusiastically*
- nìsoaia:** [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. *(together) as members of a family*
- nìsteng:** [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. *similarly*
- nìsti:** [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. *angrily*
- nìsung:** [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. *besides, additionally, furthermore*
- nìswey:** [ni.'swɛj] *PF* adv. *optimally, best*
- nìsyayvi:** [ni.'sja.j.vi] *PF* adv. *by chance or coincidence*
- nìsyen:** [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. *lastly*
- nìsyep:** [ni.'sjɛp'] *PF* adv. *tightly, in an iron grip*  
lit.: 'like a trap'
- nìt'iluke:** [nit.'ʔi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *never-endingly, forever*
- nìtam:** [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. *enough*
- nìteng:** [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *too, also, as well, likewise*
- nìtengfya:** [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. *as, same way as (similar action)*
- nìtkan:** [nit.'kan] *PF* adv. *purposefully, deliberately*
- nìtkanluke:** [nit.'kan.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *accidentally, unintentionally*
- nìtrrrr:** [ni.'tɾ.tɾ] *PF* adv. *on a daily basis, regularly*
- nìtsim:** [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. *originally, in an original way, with originality*
- nìtsìsyi:** [ni.'tsi.syi] *PF* adv. *by whispering, in a whisper*
- nìtsleng:** [ni.'tslɛŋ] *PF* adv. *falsely*
- nìtson:** [ni.'tson] *PF* adv. *dutifully, as an obligation*
- nìtsyil:** [ni.'tsjil] *PF* adv. *by climbing*
- nìtut:** [ni.'tut'] *PF* adv. *continually*
- nìtxan:** [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. *much (abstract), very*
- nìtxankeltrrrr:** [ni.'t'an.kɛl.tɾ.tɾ] *PF* adv. *extraordinarily*
- nìtxay:** [ni.'t'aj] *PF* adv. *horizontally*
- nìtxi:** [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. *hurriedly, in a frenzied way*
- nìtxiluke:** [ni.'t'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *unhurriedly, leisurely*
- nìvingkap:** [ni.'viŋ.kap'] *PF* adv. *by the way, incidentally*
- nìwan:** [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. *secretly, in hiding, by hiding*
- nìwawe:** [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. *meaningfully, significantly*
- nìwä:** [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. *on the contrary, conversely*
- nìwäte:** [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. *disagreeably, begrudgingly*
- nìwin:** [ni.'win] *PF* adv. *fast, quickly*
- nìwok:** [ni.'wok'] *PF* adv. *loudly*
- nìwotx:** [ni.'wot'] *PF* adv. *all (of), in toto, completely*
- nìyawr:** [ni.'jawɾ] *PF* adv. *correctly, rightly*
- nìyewla:** [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. *in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations*
- nìyey:** [ni.'jɛj] *PF* adv. *directly, straight to the point*
- nìyeyfya:** [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. *straight ahead, in a straight line*
- nìyill:** [ni.'jil] *PF* adv. *communally, in a communal manner*
- nìyo':** [ni.'joʔ'] *PF* adv. *perfectly, flawlessly*
- nìyol:** [ni.'jol] *PF* adv. *briefly, shortly (of time)*
- nìyrr:** [ni.'jɾ] *PF* adv. *naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature*
- nìzawnong:** [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. *safely*
- nìzen:** [ni.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily*
- nokx:** [n-ok'] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*
- nong:** [n-on] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*
- nongspe':** [n-onj.'sp.ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *pursue with an intent to capture*
- nopx:** [n-op'] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*
- nrr:** [n-r] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*
- nrra:** [nr̩.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*
- nuä+:** [nu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*
- nui:** [n-u.·i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*
- nulkrr:** [nul.'kr̩] *PF* adv. *longer (time)*
- nulnew:** [nul.'n-ɛw] *PF* vtrm. *prefer (ii)*
- nume:** [n-u.m-ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*
- numeyu:** [nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student*
- numtseng:** [num.tɛŋ] *PF* n. *school*
- numtsengvi:** [num.tɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school*
- numultxa:** [nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)*
- numultxatu:** [nu.mul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class*
- nutx:** [nut'] *PF* adj. *thick*

## Ng

**nga:** [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*  
**nga':** [ŋaʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*  
**ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*  
**ngampam:** [ʔŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme*  
**ngampam si:** [ʔŋam.pam s-i] *PF* vin. *rhyme*  
**ngatsyip:** [ʔŋa.tʃipʔ] *PF* pn. *little you, you little*  
**ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*  
**ngay:** [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*  
**ngaytxoa:** [ŋaj.t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies*  
(*acknowledgment of guilt and regret*)  
**ngä'an:** [ŋ.æ.'ʔ.æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or*  
*emotionally, be miserable*  
**ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*  
**ngäzik:** [ʔŋæ.zikʔ] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*  
**ngenga:** [ŋe.'ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form)*  
**ngep:** [ŋepʔ] *PF* n. *navel*  
**nget:** [ŋetʔ] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and*  
*leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*

## O

**oare:** [o.'a.ɛ] *PF* n. *moon*  
**oe:** [o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*  
**oeng:** [ʔwɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclu-*  
*sive), you and I*  
**oetsyip:** [ʔwɛ.tʃipʔ] *PF* pn. *little me, little I*  
**oeyk:** [o.'ɛjkʔ] *PF* n. *cause*  
**oeykting:** [o.'ɛjk.t-ŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain (why) (ii)*  
**ohakx:** [o.'hakʔ] *PF* adj. *hungry*  
**ohe:** [o.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial*  
*form)*  
**oïss:** [o.'ïss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*

## P

**pa'o:** [pa.'ʔo] *PF* n. *side*  
**pak:** [pakʔ] *PF* part. *disparagement*  
**palon:** [ʔp.a.l-on] *PF* vin. *burn*  
**pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*  
**pamrel:** [pam.'ɾɛl] *PF* n. *writing*  
**pamrelfya:** [pam.'ɾɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling*  
**pamrel si:** [pam.'ɾɛl 's-i] *PF* vin. *write*  
**pamrelsiyu:** [pam.'ɾɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer*  
**pamrelvi:** [pam.'ɾɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter (phonetic*  
*symbol)*  
**pamrelvul:** [pam.'ɾɛl.vul] n. *pen, pencil, lit. åri-*  
*ting stick."*

**ngeyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*  
**ngian:** [ŋi.'an] *PF,SW* adv. *however*  
**ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*  
**ngimpup:** [ŋim.'pupʔ] *PF* n. *length*  
**ngip:** [ŋipʔ] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*  
**ngo:** [ʔŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*  
**ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient*  
*energy, lazy*  
**ngop:** [ŋ-opʔ] *PF* vtr. *create*  
**ngopyu:** [ʔŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator*  
**ngrr:** [ŋɾ] *PF* n. *root*  
**ngrrpongu:** [ŋɾ.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots move-*  
*ment*  
**ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*  
**ngulpin:** [ʔŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey*  
**nguway:** [ʔŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry*

**oïss si:** [o.'ïss s-i] *PF* vin. *hiss*  
**okup:** [o.kupʔ] *PF* n. *milk*  
**olo':** [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *clan*  
**olo'eyktan:** [o.lo.'ʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader*  
**omum:** [o.'m-um] *PF* vtr. *know (stress moves*  
*to first syllable with infixation)*  
**onlor:** [on.'lor] *PF* adj. *good-smelling*  
**ontsang:** [ʔon.tsaŋ] *PF* n. *nose ring*  
**ontu:** [ʔon.tu] *JC* n. *nose*  
**onvä':** [on.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling*

**pamrelvul lerin:** [pam.'ɾɛl.vul le.'ɾim] *PF* n.  
*pencil, lit. åooden writing stick."*  
**pamtseo:** [ʔpam.tʃɛ.o] *PF* n. *music*  
**pamtseongopyu:** [pam.tʃɛ.o.'ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *mu-*  
*sic creator, composer eg. James Horner*  
**pamtseo si:** [ʔpam.tʃɛ.o 's-i] *PF* vin. *play music*  
*(with fa for instrument played)*  
**pamtseotu:** [ʔpam.tʃɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician*  
**pamuvan:** [ʔpam.u.van] *PF* n. *sound play*  
**pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*  
**parul:** [pa.'ɾul] *PF* n. *miracle*  
**parulnga':** [pa.'ɾul.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *miraculous nfp.*



- parultsyip:** [pa.'rul.tʃjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *term of affection for children*
- paskalin:** [pa.ska.'lin] *PF* n. *sweet berry (term of endearment)*
- pasuk:** [pa.sukʔ] *PF* n. *berry*
- pate:** [p'a.t.ɛ] *ZS* v. *get to a place, arrive*
- paw:** [p'aw] *PF* vin. *grow; germinate and develop (of a plant)*
- pawk:** [pawkʔ] *PF* n. *horn, wind instrument*
- pawm:** [p'awm] *PF* v. *ask*
- pay:** [paɪ] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [paj.fja] *PF* n. *stream*
- payiva:** [paj.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water*
- paynga':** [paj.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp*
- payoang:** [paj.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish*
- paysena:** [paj.se.na] *PF* n. *water container*
- paysmung:** [paj.smun] *PF* n. *water carrier*
- paytxew:** [paj.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *shoreline, water's edge*
- pähem:** [p'æ.h.ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
- pängkxo:** [p'æŋ.'k'o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- pängkxoyu:** [p'æŋ.'k'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser*
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [p'æŋ.'k'o.ju lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer*
- pänu:** [p'æ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pänütìng:** [p'æ.nu.t.ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii)*
- pe+:** [pɛ] *PF* affix inter. *marker*
- pe'un:** [p'ɛ.ʔ.un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- pefnel:** [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind*
- pefya:** [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how*
- pefyinep'ang:** [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex? variant of fyinep'angpe*
- pehem:** [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action) (c.w. from kem action, deed)*
- pehrr:** [pɛ.'hr̩] *PF* inter. *when (c.w. from krr time)*
- pekxinum:** [pɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?*
- peli'u:** [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*
- pelun:** [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why*
- peng:** [p'ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- penghrr:** [p'ɛŋ.'hr̩] *PF* vin. *warn*
- peseng:** [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where*
- peslosnep:** [pɛ.slo.'snɛpʔ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide? variant of slosneppe*
- pesomwew:** [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?*
- pesu:** [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who*
- peu:** [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)*
- pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*
- pey:** [p'ɛj] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*
- piak:** [pi.'akʔ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*
- piak si:** [pi.'akʔ s-i] *PF* vin. *open*
- pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*
- pinvul:** ['pin.vul] *PF* n. *crayon short for 'opin-vultsyip*
- pizayu:** ['pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*
- pìmtxan:** [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much*
- pìsaw:** [pl.'saw] *PF* adj. *clumsy, accident-prone*
- pìwopx:** [pi.'wopʔ] *PF* n. *cloud*
- pìwopxtsyip:** [pi.'wopʔ.tʃjɪp] *PF* n. *nebula lit.: 'little cloud'*
- pllhr:** [p-l.'hr̩] *PF* vin. *warn*
- pllŋgay:** [p-l.'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit*
- plltxe:** [p-l.'t'ɛ] *PF* v. *speak*
- plltxeju:** [pl.'t'ɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker*
- po:** [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*
- poan:** [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo)*
- poe:** [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo)*
- polpxay:** [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many*
- pom:** [p'om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*
- pongu:** ['po.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people ofp.*
- prrkku:** ['pr̩.ku] *PF* n. *womb*
- prrkxentrrkr:** [pr̩.k'ɛn.t̩.kr̩] *Skkawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from prrte' pleasurable, kxener smoke, trr day and krr time)*
- prnnen:** ['pr̩.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*
- prrnesyul:** ['pr̩.nɛ.sjul] *PF* n. *bud*
- prrsmung:** ['pr̩.smun] *PF* n. *baby carrier*
- prrte':** ['pr̩.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*
- prrwill:** ['pr̩.wɪ] *Pr̩r* n. *moss*
- pukap:** ['pu.kapʔ] *PF* num. *six*
- pum:** [pum] *PF* pn. *one (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)*
- pup:** [pupʔ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*
- puve:** ['pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)*

## Px

- pxan:** [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*
- pxasik:** [p'a.sik'] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way!* (*vulgar*)
- pxasul:** [p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*
- pxaw–:** [p'aw] *PF* adp. *around*
- pxawngip:** [p'aw.ŋip'] *PF* n. *environment*
- pxawpa:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border*
- pxawpxun:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband*
- pxay:** [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many* (used with singular or plural noun forms)
- pxayopin:** [p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated*
- pxek:** [p'ek'] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*
- pxel–:** [p'el] *PF* adp. *like, as*
- pxelo:** [p'ε.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times*
- pxen:** [p'εn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*
- pxesrram:** [p'ε.sɾ.'am] *PF* n., adv. *three days ago*
- pxesrray:** [p'ε.sɾ.'aj] *PF* n., adv. *three days from now*
- pxey:** [p'ej] *PF* num. *three*
- pxeyve:** [p'ej.ve] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)*
- pxi:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*
- pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*
- pximaw–:** [p'i.'maw] *PF* adp. *right after*
- pxiset:** [p'i.'set'] *PF* adv. *right now*
- pxisre+:** [p'i.'sɾε] *PF* adp. *right before*
- pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago*
- pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now*
- pxiye'rɪn:** [p'i.'jεʔ.ɾɪn] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)*
- pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*
- pximun'i:** [p'i.m.un.ʔ'i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into parts*
- pxor:** [p'or] *PF* vin. *explode*
- pxorpam:** [p'or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant*
- pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*
- pxuntil:** [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow*

## R

- ral:** [ɾal] *PF* n. *meaning*
- ralnga':** [ɾal.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned*
- ralpeng:** [ɾal.'p-εŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)*
- ram:** [ɾam] *PF* n. *mountain*
- ramtsyip:** [ɾam.t͡sɪp'] *PF* n. *hill*
- ramunong:** [ɾa.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*
- ran:** [ɾan] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*
- rangal:** [ɾ.a.ŋ.al] *PF* vin. *wish*
- raspu':** [ɾa.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*
- rawke:** [ɾaw.ke] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*
- rawm:** [ɾawm] *PF* n. *lightning (general term)*
- rawmpxom:** [ɾawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning*
- rawn:** [ɾ.awn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*
- rawng:** [ɾawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*
- rä'ä:** [ɾæ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*
- räptum:** [ɾæp.'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*
- re'o:** [ɾε.ʔo] *PF* n. *head*
- rel:** [ɾel] *PF* n. *image, picture*
- rel arusikx:** [ɾel a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video*
- reltseo:** [ɾel.t͡sε.o] *PF* n. *visual art*
- reltseotu:** [ɾel.t͡sε.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (visual)*
- relvul:** [ɾel.vul] *PF* n. *pen, pencil, lit. åriting stick.* (short form of *pamreloul*)
- rem:** [ɾεm] *PF* n. *fuel*
- reng:** [ɾεŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically) nfp.*
- rengop:** [ɾε.ŋ.op'] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)*
- renten:** [ɾεn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*
- renu:** [ɾε.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*
- renulke:** [ɾε.nul.ke] *PF* adj. *irregular, random*
- rewon:** [ɾε.won] *PF* n. *morning*
- rey:** [ɾ-εj] *PF* vin. *live*
- rey'eng:** [ɾεj.'ʔεŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life*
- reyfya:** [ɾεj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture*
- reykol:** [ɾεj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)*
- reym:** [ɾεjm] *PF* n. *dry land*

**reypay:** [ˈrɛj.paj] *PF* n. *blood*  
**reypaytun:** [ˈrɛj.paj.tun] *PF* adj. *red* (“*blood tun*”)  
**riks:** [r.ikʰ] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*  
**rim:** [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*  
**rimpin:** [ˈrim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow*  
**rinaʹ:** [ri.ˈnaʔ] *PF* n. *seed*  
**ripx:** [r.ɪpʰ] *PF* vtr. *pierce*  
**rìʹr:** [rɪ.ʔɪr] *PF* n. *reflection*  
**rìʹr si:** [ˈrɪʔ.ɪr s-i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate*  
**rik:** [rikʰ] *PF* n. *leaf*  
**rikean:** [ˈrɪ.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green*  
**rikxi:** [r.ɪ.kʰ.ɪ] *PF* vin. *tremble, shake, shiver*  
**rìn:** [rɪm] *PF* n. *wood*  
**ro+:** [ro] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*  
**roʹa:** [ˈr-o.ʔ-a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*  
**rofa-:** [ˈro.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*  
**rol:** [r-ol] *PF* v. *sing*  
**rolun:** [ro.ˈlun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I’ve found it!*  
**rong:** [ronŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*

## S

**sa:** [s-a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*  
**saʹewrang:** [sa.ʔɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom*  
**saʹnok:** [ˈsaʔ.nokʰ] *PF* n. *mother* (from **saʹatenuk** *C*)  
**saʹnu:** [ˈsaʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **saʹnok** *mother*)  
**saʹnutsyìp:** [ˈsaʔ.nu.tsjɪpʰ] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls)  
**saʹsem:** [ˈsaʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents*  
**saa:** [ˈsa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*  
**saho:** [sa.ˈho] *PF* n. *prayer*  
**salew:** [s-a.ˈl-ɛw] *PF* v. *proceed, go*  
**salewfya:** [sa.ˈlɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course*  
**san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*  
**sang:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*  
**sar:** [s-ar] *PF* vtr. *use*  
**sat:** [satʰ] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)  
**satuʹli:** [sa.ˈtuʔ.li] *PF* n. *heritage* (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney’s Pandora)  
**sau:** [sa.ˈu] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*  
**saylahe:** [saj.ˈla.hɛ] *PF* adv. *‘et cetera’* (contraction)

**ronguway:** [r-o.ˈŋu.waj] *PF* vin. *howl*  
**ronguwayyu:** [ro.ˈŋu.waj.ju] *PF* n. *howler*  
**ronsem:** [ˈron.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*  
**ronsrel:** [ˈron.srɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined*  
**ronsrelnop:** [ˈron.srɛl.ŋ-opʰ] *PF* vtr. *imagine, envision* (c.w. of **ronsem** *mind*, **rel** *picture*, **ngop** *create*, casual pronunciation [ˈron.srɛw.ŋopʰ])  
**ropx:** [r-opʰ] *PF* n. *hole* (going clear through an object)  
**rou:** [ˈr-o.·u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk* (example use: **rou fa pxir**)  
**rum:** [rum] *PF* n. *ball*  
**run:** [r-un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*  
**rurur:** [ru.ˈruɾ] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream* (countable)  
**rusey:** [ru.ˈsej] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing*  
**rutxe:** [ru.ˈtʰɛ] *PF* intj. *please*

**sayrìp:** [ˈsaj.rɪpʰ] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking* ofp. (male)  
**säʹanla:** [sæ.ˈʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning*  
**säʹeoio:** [sæ.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite*  
**säʹeoio si:** [sæ.ˈʔɛ.o.i.o s-i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual*  
**säʹipu:** [sæ.ˈʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous*  
**säʹo:** [ˈsæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*  
**säfeʹul:** [sæ.ˈfɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening* (specific instance)  
**säflä:** [sæ.ˈflæ] *PF* n. *success* (an instance of succeeding)  
**säfmi:** [sæ.ˈfmi] *PF* n. *attempt*  
**säfngoʹ:** [sæ.ˈfŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand*  
**säfpil:** [sæ.ˈfpil] *PF* n. *idea*  
**säftxuliʹu:** [sæ.ftʰu.ˈli.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration*  
**säfyep:** [sæ.ˈfjɛpʰ] *PF* n. *handle*  
**sähena:** [sæ.ˈhɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier*  
**säkanom:** [sæ.ˈka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession*  
**säxange:** [sæ.ˈkʰ.a.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *yawn*  
**säläng:** [sæ.ˈlaŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation*

- sälatem:** [sæ.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (instance of), edit, modification*
- sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.'t'ajɲ] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat*
- säleymfe':** [sæ.lejɲ.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaint*
- säleymkem:** [sæ.lejɲ.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protest, instance of protesting*
- sämok:** [sæ.'mɔkʔ] *PF* n. *a suggestion*
- sämunge:** [sæ.'mu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding *-smung*
- sämyam:** [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace*
- sängä'an:** [sæ.ŋæ.'ʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression*
- sängop:** [sæ.'ŋɔpʔ] *PF* n. *creation*
- sänrr:** [sæ.'nɾ] *PF* n. *glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp*
- sänui:** [sæ.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (particular instance of failure)*
- sänume:** [sæ.'nu.mɛ] *PF* n. *teaching, instruction*
- sänumvi:** [sæ.'num.vi] *PF* n. *lesson*
- säomum:** [sæ.'o.mum] *PF* n. *(piece of) information*
- säpenghrr:** [sæ.pɛŋ.'hr] *PF* n. *warning*
- säpllhrr:** [sæ.pl.'hr] *PF* n. *warning*
- säplltxe:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ] *PF* n. *statement*
- säplltxevi:** [sæ.pl.'t'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *comment*
- säpom:** [sæ.'pɔm] *PF* n. *kiss*
- särawn:** [sæ.'raʋɲ] *PF* n. *replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else*
- särengop:** [sæ.'rɛ.ŋɔpʔ] *PF* n. *design (a particular instance of designing)*
- säro'a:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa] *PF* n. *feat, accomplishment, great deed*
- säro'a si:** [sæ.'ro.ʔa s-i] *PF* *vin.* *do great deeds*
- säseyto:** [sæ.sɛj.'to] *PF* n. *butchering tool*
- säsilpey:** [sæ.sil.'pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (particular instance)*
- säspxin:** [sæ.'sp'in] *PF* n. *disease, sickness, illness*
- säspxintsyɪp:** [sæ.'sp'in.tsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *minor ailment*
- säsrrätx:** [sæ.'srætʔ] *PF* n. *annoyance*
- säsrrin:** [sæ.'srɪn] *PF* n. *lent or borrowed thing*
- sästarsim:** [sæ.'staɾ.sɪm] *PF* n. *collection (put together intentionally by a person)*
- säsulin:** [sæ.'su.lɪm] *PF* n. *hobby, pleasure-yielding activity*
- säsyp:** [sæ.'sjɛpʔ] *PF* n. *trap*
- sätare:** [sæ.'ta.rɛ] *PF* n. *connection, relationship*
- sätaron:** [sæ.'ta.rɔn] *PF* n. *hunt*
- sätsan'ul:** [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (specific instance)*
- sätsisyi:** [sæ.'tsɪ.syi] *PF* n. *whisper*
- sätswayon:** [sæ.'tsʋaj.ɔn] *PF* n. *flight (an instance of flying)*
- sätsyil:** [sæ.'tsjɪl] *PF* n. *climbing event, a climb*
- sävll:** [sæ.'vɪ] *PF* n. *sign, indication, signal*
- säwäsul:** [sæ.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *a competition*
- säwäsultsyɪp:** [sæ.'wæ.sul.tsjɪpʔ] *PF* n. *a contest*
- säwäte:** [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed*
- säwɪngay:** [sæ.wɪ.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof (particular instance)*
- säwɪntxu:** [sæ.wɪn.'t'u] *PF* n. *a showing, an exhibition*
- säyäkx:** [sæ.'jækʔ] *PF* n. *snub*
- säzärɪp:** [sæ.'zæ.rɪpʔ] *RL,PF* n. *face lead, rein*
- se'ayl:** [sɛ.'ʔajl] *PF* n. *an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)*
- sekrr:** [sɛ.kɾ] *PF* n. *present*
- sempu:** [sɛm.pu] *PF* n. *daddy (affectionate form of sempul father)*
- sempul:** [sɛm.pul] *PF* n. *father*
- set:** [sɛtʔ] *PF* adv. *now*
- sevin:** [sɛ.'vɪn] *PF* adj. *pretty ofp. (female)*
- sey:** [sɛj] *PF* n. *cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources*
- seykxel:** [sɛj.'k'ɛl] *PF* adj. *strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident*
- seyɲ:** [sɛjɲ] *PF* n. *chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting*
- seyri:** [sɛj.rɪ] *JC* n. *lip*
- seysonɪltsan:** [sɛj.so.nɪl.'tsan] *PF* intj. *well done! (derived from hasey soli nɪltsan accomplished well)*
- seyto:** [sɛj.'to] *PF* vtr. *butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)*
- si:** [s-i] auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb *do, make PF*
- sim:** [s-im] *PF* svin. *be near*
- sì:** [sɪ] *PF* conj. *and (connects two things, can be attached as -sì: for clauses use ulte and)*
- sik:** [sɪkʔ] *PF* adv. *unquote*

- silpey:** [sil.'p.ɛj] *PF* *vin.* hope (with **tsnì** for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii)
- silronsem:** [sil.'ron.sɛm] *PF* *adj.* clever, smart (thing)
- siltsan:** [sil.'tsan] *PF* *adj.* good (of its kind), well done
- sìn-:** [sɪn] *PF* *adp.* on, onto
- ska'a:** [sk.a.'ʔ.a] *PF* *vtr.* destroy
- skepek:** ['skɛ.pɛkʷ] *PF* *adj.* formal
- skiempa:** ['ski.ɛm.pa] *PF* *n.* right side
- skien:** ['ski.ɛn] *PF* *adj.* right (not left)
- sko+:** [sko] *PF* *adp.* something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else
- skxakep:** ['sk'a.kɛpʷ] *PF* *adj., adv.* probable, probably
- skxawng:** [sk'awŋ] *PF* *n.* moron, idiot
- skxir:** [sk'ir] *PF* *n.* wound
- skxir si:** ['sk'ir 's-i] *PF* *vin.* wound
- skxirtsyip:** ['sk'ir.tsjipʷ] *PF* *n.* cut, bruise, minor wound
- skxom:** [sk'om] *PF* *n.* chance, opportunity
- sla'tsu:** ['sl.aʔ.t̩s-u] *PF* *vtr.* describe
- slan:** [sl.an] *PF* *vtr.* support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.
- slantire:** [slan.ti.'rɛ] *PF* *n.* inspiration
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.'rɛ s-i] *PF* *vin.* inspire
- slayk:** [sl.a]kʷ] *PF* *vtr.* brush, comb
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* *conj.* but
- släkop:** ['slæ.kopʷ] *PF* *adv.* but also
- slär:** [slær] *PF* *n.* cave
- slele:** ['sl.e.l-ɛ] *PF* *vin.* swim
- sleyku:** [slɛj.'k-u] *PF* *vtr.* produce
- sloa:** ['slo.a] *PF* *adj.* wide
- sloan:** [sl.o.'an] *PF* *vtr.* pour
- slosnep:** [slo.'snɛpʷ] *PF* *n.* width
- slosneppe:** [slo.'snɛ.pɛ] *PF* *inter.* what width, how wide? variant of peslosnep
- slu:** [sl-u] *PF* *vin.* become (noun predicate with *ne* in ambiguous constructions)
- slukx:** [slukʷ] *PF* *n.* horn of an animal
- smar:** [smar] *PF* *n.* prey, hunted thing
- smon:** [sm.on] *PF* *vin.* be familiar, be known (with dative)
- sna'o:** ['sna.ʔo] *PF* *n.* set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.
- snafpilfya:** [sna.'fpil.fja] *PF* *n.* philosophy lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* *n.* course (as a collection of classes)
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.'rɛl.vi] *PF* *n.* alphabet
- snatanhi:** [sna.tan.'hi] *PF* *n.* constellation lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- snatanhìtsyip:** [sna.tan.'hi.t̩sjipʷ] *PF* *n.* star cluster
- snatxärem:** [sna.'t'æ.rɛm] *PF* *n.* skeleton lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì:** [sna.'ji] *PF* *n.* staircase, series of step-like levels
- snaytu:** ['sna.j.tu] *PF* *n.* loser
- snaytx:** [sn.ajtʷ] *PF* *vtr.* lose
- snäm:** [sn.æm] *PF* *vin.* rot, decay, degrade over time
- snep:** [snɛpʷ] *PF* *adj.* narrow
- snew:** [sn.ɛw] *PF* *vtr.* constrict, tighten
- snewsye:** ['snɛw.sjɛ] *PF* *adj.* weird, spooky
- sneyä:** ['snɛ.jæ] *PF* *pn.* his own, her own, its own
- sngap:** [sŋ.apʷ] *PF* *vtr.* sting
- sngä'i:** ['sŋ.æ.ʔ-i] *PF* *vim.* begin, start
- sngä'ikrr:** ['sŋ.æ.ʔi.kɪ] *PF* *n.* beginning, starting time
- sngä'itseng:** ['sŋ.æ.ʔi.t̩sɛŋ] *PF* *n.* beginning, starting position, initial location
- sngä'iyu:** ['sŋ.æ.ʔi.ju] *PF* *n.* beginner
- sngel:** [sŋɛl] *PF* *n.* garbage, trash, rubbish
- sngeltseng:** ['sŋɛl.t̩sɛŋ] *PF* *n.* rubbish place, garbage dump
- sngum:** [sŋum] *PF* *n.* worry
- sngum si:** [sŋum s-i] *PF* *vin.* worry
- sngumtsim:** ['sŋum.t̩sim] *PF* *n.* worrisome matter, source of worry
- sngunga':** ['sŋu.ŋaʔ] *PF* *adj.* worrisome, troubling
- sno:** [sno] *PF* *pn.* his self, her self, its self (reflexive, genitive form **sneyä**)
- snokfyan:** ['snok.fjan] *PF* *n.* personal belongings rack
- snolup:** ['sno.lupʷ] *PF* *n.* personal style or aesthetic, presence
- snomo:** ['sno.mo] *PF* *n.* private space that one can retreat to
- snonivi:** ['sno.ni.vi] *PF* *n.* single-person hammock
- snonrra:** [sno.'nr.a] *PF* *n.* self-pride (negative connotation)
- snotipx:** [sno.'tipʷ] *PF* *n.* self-control
- snumina:** ['snu.mi.na] *CP* *adj.* dim ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)

- so'ha:** [s'oʔ.h.a] *PF* vtr. *be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about* (Note: Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- so'yu:** [so.ju] *PF* n. *colloquial form of txan-so'hayu (fan, enthusiast)*
- soaia:** [so.'a.i.a] *PF* n. *family* (irregular genitive form *soaiä*)
- sok:** [sokʔ] *PF* adj. *recent*
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. *hot*
- somwew:** [som.'wɛw] *PF* n. *temperature*
- somwewpe:** [som.'wɛw.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what temperature? (more common)*
- sop:** [s-opʔ] *PF* vin. *travel*
- sopyu:** [sop.ju] *PF* n. *traveller*
- sosul:** [so.'sul] *PF* adj. *pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation*
- spaw:** [sp·aw] *PF* vtr. *believe*
- spä:** [sp·æ] *PF* v. *jump*
- späpeng:** [spæ.'p·ɛŋ] *PF* vin. *restore oneself (metaphorically)*
- spe'e:** [sp·ɛ.'ʔ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *capture*
- spe'etu:** [spɛ.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. *captive*
- speng:** [sp·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *restore*
- spono:** [spo.no] *PF* n. *island*
- spule:** [sp·u.l·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *propel*
- spulmokri:** [spul.'mok.ri] *PF* n. *telephone*
- spulyaney:** [spul.ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. *canoe paddle*
- spuwin:** [spu.win] *PF* adj. *old, former nfp.*
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. *mushroom, fungus*
- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. *sick*
- srak(e):** [srak(ɛ)] *PF* part. inter. *marker for yes or no questions*
- sran:** [sran] *PF* part., intj. *yes (colloquial)*
- srane:** [sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. *yes*
- srankehe:** [sran.'kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. *more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of*
- sraw:** [sraw] *PF* adj. *painful*
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. *cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom*
- srätx:** [sr·ætʔ] *PF* vtr. *annoy, bother*
- sre+:** [srɛ] *PF* adp. *before (time)*
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. *tooth*
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f·ɛj] *PF* vtr., vin. *expect*
- srefpil:** [srɛ.'fp·il] *PF* vtr. *assume*
- srefwa:** [srɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. *before*
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.tɾ] *PF* n. *the time before noon*
- srekamtson:** [srɛ.'kam.t'on] *PF* n. *before midnight*
- srekrr:** [srɛ.'kr] *PF* adv. *before, already, ahead of time*
- srer:** [sr·ɛr] *PF* vin. *appear, materialize, come into view*
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s·ɛ.'ʔ·a] *PF* vtr. *prophetize, prophesize, prophesy, predict*
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sr.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *before dawn*
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dusk, evening before sunset*
- srew:** [sr·ɛw] *PF* vin. *dance*
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. *version*
- srin:** [sr·in] *PF* vtr. *transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)*
- srok:** [srɔkʔ] *PF* n. *bead (decorative)*
- sru':** [sr·uʔ] *PF* vtr. *crush, trample*
- srung:** [srɔŋ] *PF* n. *help, assistance*
- srunga':** [srɔ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *helpful nfp.*
- srung si:** [srɔŋ 's·i] *PF* vin. *help*
- srungsiyu:** [srɔŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. *assistant, helper*
- srungtsyip:** [srɔŋ.'tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *helpful hint, tip*
- starli'u:** [star.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adposition*
- starsim:** [st·ar.s·im] *PF* vtr. *gather, collect*
- stawm:** [st·awm] *PF* vtr. *hear*
- stawmtswo:** [stawm.tswɔ] *PF* n. *(sense of) hearing*
- stä'nì:** [st·æʔ.n·i] *PF* vtr. *catch*
- steftxaw:** [st·ɛ.'ft'·aw] *PF* vtr. *examine, check*
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. *similar*
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k·i] *PF* vtr. *anger, make someone angry*
- sti:** [st·i] *PF* vin. *anger (intransitive), be angry*
- stiwì:** [st·i.wi] *PF* n. *mischievous*
- stiwinga':** [st·i.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mischievous*
- stiwì si:** [st·i.wi s·i] *PF* vin. *be naughty, do mischief*
- stiwisiyu:** [st·i.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. *mischievous-maker*
- sto:** [st·o] *PF* vtrm. *refuse (to do something)*
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. *almost*
- stxeli:** [st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. *gift*
- stxenu:** [st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. *offer*
- stxenuṭing:** [st'ɛ.nu.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *offer*
- stxong:** [st'oŋ] *PF* adj. *strange, unfamiliar, unknown*
- sulìn:** [s·u.l·in] *PF* svin. *be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing*
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. *shell (from the ocean)*

**sumsey:** [ˈsum.sej] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell*  
**sung:** [s-ʊŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*  
**sunu:** [ˈs-u.n-u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*  
**sur:** [sur] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*  
**susyng:** [su.ˈsjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*  
**sutx:** [s-utʰ] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*  
**swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*  
**swawtsyɪp:** [ˈswaw.tʃɪpʰ] *PF* n. *little moment, second*  
**swaynivi:** [ˈswaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock*  
 Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*  
**swek:** [swɛkʰ] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*  
**swey:** [swej] *PF* adj. *best*  
**sweylu:** [ˈswej.l-u] *PF* v. *should*  
**swirä:** [swi.ˈræ] *PF* n. *creature*  
**swizaw:** [swi.ˈzaw] *PF* n. *arrow*  
**swizawsena:** [swi.ˈzaw.se.na] *PF* n. *quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)*  
**swoa:** [ˈswo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*  
**swoaey:** [ˈswo.a.sej] *PF* n. *kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized*  
**swoaey ayll:** [ˈswo.a.sej a.ˈj] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl*  
**swok:** [swokʰ] *PF* adj. *sacred*  
**swotu:** [ˈswo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*  
**syam:** [sj-am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*

**T**

**ta-:** [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*  
**ta'em:** [ta.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*  
**ta'leng:** [ˈta.ʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*  
**ta'lengan:** [ˈta.ʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue*  
**tafkip-:** [ta.ˈfkɪpʰ] *PF* adp. *from up among*  
**tafral:** [ta.ˈfral] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*  
**takip-:** [ta.ˈkɪpʰ] *PF* adp. *from among*  
**takrra:** [ta.ˈkɾ.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal) (c.w. from krr time and ta from)*  
**taksyokx:** [t-ak.ˈsyokʰ] *PF* vin. *clap hands*  
**takuk:** [ˈt-a.k-ukʰ] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*  
**talun-:** [ta.ˈlun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*  
**talun(a):** [ta.ˈlun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*

**syanan:** [ˈsja.nan] *PF* n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)*  
**syaw:** [sj-aw] *PF* vin. *call*  
**syawn:** [sjawn] *PF* n. *blessing*  
**syay:** [sja:j] *PF* n. *fate*  
**syayvi:** [ˈsja.j.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance*  
**syä'ä:** [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*  
**syé'otxang:** [ˈsjɛ.ʔo.t'ɑŋ] *PF* n. *wind instrument*  
**syeha:** [ˈsjɛ.ha] *PF* n. *breath*  
**syeha si:** [ˈsjɛ.ha s-i] *PF* vin. *breathe*  
**syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*  
**syep:** [sj-ɛpʰ] *PF* vtr. *trap*  
**syeprel:** [sjɛp.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *camera*  
**syewe:** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ] *PF* n. *fat (substance in meat)*  
**syewenga':** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *fatty*  
**syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*  
**syokup:** [sjo.ˈkupʰ] *PF* n. *weight (physical)*  
**syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*  
**syonli'u:** [ˈsjon.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adjective*  
**syor:** [sj-or] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*  
**syulang:** [ˈsju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*  
**syura:** [sju.ˈra] *PF* n. *energy (physical or spiritual)*  
**syuratan:** [sju.ˈra.tan] *JC,PF* n. *bioluminescence*  
**syusmung:** [ˈsju.smun] *PF* n. *food tray*  
**syuve:** [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*  
**syuvekel:** [ˈsju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. *famine*

**tam:** [t-am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*  
**tam tam:** [ˈtam ˈtam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*  
**tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛkʰ] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*  
**tanhi:** [tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*  
**tanleng:** [ˈtan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *bark (of a tree)*  
**tare:** [ˈt-a.r-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a relationship with*  
**tarnioang:** [ˈtar.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. *predator animal*  
**taron:** [ˈt-a.r-on] *JC,PF* vtr. *hunt*  
**taronyu:** [ˈta.ron.ju] *JC,PF* n. *hunter*  
**taronyutsyɪp:** [ˈta.ron.ju.tʃɪpʰ] *PF* n. *little hunter*

- tatep:** [t̥.a.t̥.ɛp̚] *PF* vtr. *lose track, lose awareness of something*
- tatlām:** [tat̥.lam] *PF* adv. *apparently*
- taw:** [taw] *PF* n. *sky*
- taweyk(a):** [tḁ.wɛjk(a)] *PF* conj. *because, based on the cause*
- tawng:** [t̥.awŋ] *PF* vin. *duck, dive*
- tawsyuratan:** [taw.sju̯.ra.tan] *PF, LN* n. *aurora*
- tawtxew:** [taw.t̥.ɛw] *PF* n. *horizon, skyline*
- täftxu:** [t̥.æ.ft̥.u] *PF* vtr. *weave*
- täftxuyu:** [t̥.æ.ft̥.u.ju] *PF* n. *weaver*
- tätxaw:** [t̥.æ.t̥.aw] *PF* vin. *return*
- te:** [tɛ] *JC* part. *used in full names*
- tekre:** [t̥ɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *skull*
- tel:** [t̥.ɛl] *PF* vtr. *receive*
- telem:** [t̥.ɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *cord*
- tem:** [t̥.ɛm] *PF* vin. *shoot*
- temrey:** [t̥ɛm.rɛj] *PF* n. *survival*
- teng:** [tɛŋ] *PF* adj. *same, equal*
- tengfya:** [t̥ɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. *as, same way as (situational similarity)*
- tengkr:** [tɛŋ.kr] *PF* conj. *while, same time as*
- teri-:** [t̥ɛ.r̥i] *PF* adp. *about, concerning*
- terkup:** [t̥.ɛr̥.k̥.up̚] *PF* vin. *die*
- teswot̥ing:** [t̥ɛ.swo.t̥.ɪŋ] vtr. *grant (ii)*
- tete:** [t̥ɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. *dull (as a blade)*
- tewng:** [t̥ɛwŋ] *PF* n. *loincloth*
- tewti:** [t̥ɛw.t̥i] *PF* intj. *wow, expression of surprise and pleasure*
- teya:** [t̥ɛ.ja] *PF* adj. *full*
- teya si:** [t̥ɛ.ja 's.i] *PF* vin. *fill (with dative of thing filled)*
- teynga:** [t̥ɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. *that answer (contraction of t̥'eyng a)*
- teyngla:** [t̥ɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. *that answer (agentive) (contraction of t̥'eyng-il a)*
- teyngta:** [t̥ɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. *that answer (patientive) (contraction of t̥'eyng-it a)*
- teyr:** [t̥ɛjɾ] *PF* adj. *white*
- teyrpin:** [t̥ɛjɾ.pin] *PF* n. *white*
- tiam:** [t̥.i.am] *PF* vtr. *count*
- til:** [til] *PF* n. *joint, hinge*
- tili'u:** [t̥i.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *conjunction*
- tinan:** [t̥i.nan] *PF* n. *reading*
- tirea:** [t̥i.r̥ɛ.a] *PF* n. *spirit*
- tireaŋya'o:** [t̥i.r̥ɛ.a.ʃja.ʔo] *PF* n. *spirit path*
- tireaioang:** [t̥i.r̥ɛ.a.i.o.aŋ] *PF* n. *spirit animal*
- tireaŋkxo:** [t̥i.r̥ɛ.a.p̥.æŋ.k'̥.o] *PF* v. *commune*
- tiretu:** [t̥i.r̥ɛ.tu] *PF* n. *shaman*
- t̥i'al:** [t̥i.'ʔal] *PF* n. *wastefulness*
- t̥i'awm:** [t̥i.'ʔawm] *PF* n. *camping*
- t̥i'awm si:** [t̥i.'ʔawm 's.i] *PF* vin. *camp*
- t̥i'awpo:** [t̥i.'ʔaw.po] *PF* n. *individuality (negative connotation), selfishness*
- t̥i'efu:** [t̥i.'ʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. *feeling*
- t̥i'em:** [t̥i.'ʔɛm] *PF* n. *the art of cooking*
- t̥i'eylan:** [t̥i.'ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friendship*
- t̥i'eyng:** [t̥i.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. *answer, response*
- t̥i'i'a:** [t̥i.'ʔi.ʔ.a] *PF* n. *ending, conclusion*
- t̥i'i'avay:** [t̥i.'ʔi.ʔ.a.va.j] *PF* adv. *until the end*
- t̥i'iluke:** [t̥i.ʔ̥.i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense)*
- t̥i'ipu:** [t̥i.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *humor*
- t̥i'o':** [t̥i.'ʔoʔ] *PF* n. *fun, excitement*
- t̥i'ong:** [t̥i.'ʔoŋ] *PF* n. *blooming, unfolding*
- t̥i'ongokx:** [t̥i.'ʔo.ŋok'x] *PF* n. *birth*
- t̥i'ul:** [t̥i.'ʔul] *PF* n. *increase*
- t̥iaho:** [t̥i.a.'ho] *PF* n. *prayer (in general, abstract idea)*
- t̥ieyktan:** [t̥i.'ɛjk.tan] *JC, PF* n. *leadership*
- t̥ife'ul:** [t̥i.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (in the general or abstract sense)*
- t̥ifkeytok:** [t̥i.'fkɛj.tok'x] *PF* n. *state, condition, situation*
- t̥iflä:** [t̥i.'flæ] *PF* n. *success (in general)*
- t̥iflänga':** [t̥i.'flæ.ŋa] *PF* adj. *successful*
- t̥iflr:** [t̥i.'flɾ] *PF* n. *gentleness, tenderness*
- t̥ifmetok:** [t̥i.'fmɛ.tok'x] *PF* n. *test*
- t̥ifmi:** [t̥i.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt*
- t̥ifnu:** [t̥i.'fnu] *PF* n. *quiet, silence*
- t̥ifnunga':** [t̥i.'fnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *quiet nfp.*
- t̥ifpxamo:** [t̥i.'fp'a.mo] *PF* n. *horror*
- t̥iftang:** [t̥i.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. *stopping, the glottal stop*
- t̥iftang si:** [t̥i.'ftaŋ 's.i] *PF* vin. *stop (someone or something)*
- t̥iftia:** [t̥i.fti'.a] *PF* n. *study*
- t̥iftia kifkeyä:** [t̥i.fti'.a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *science, the study of the physical world*
- t̥iftiatu:** [t̥i.fti'.a.tu] *PF* n. *researcher*
- t̥iftiatu kifkeyä:** [t̥i.fti'.a.tu k̥i.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. *scientist*
- t̥iftxavang:** [t̥i.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. *passion*
- t̥iftkey:** [t̥i.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. *choice*
- t̥iftxuli'u:** [t̥i.ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech-making, public speaking*
- t̥ifyawintxu:** [t̥i.ʃja.wim.'t̥'u] *PF* n. *guidance*



- tifyeyn:** [ti.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. ripeness, maturity, full fruition
- tihan:** [ti.'han] *PF* n. loss
- tihawl:** [ti.'hawɫ] *PF* n. preparations, plan
- tihawnu:** [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. protection
- tihawnu si:** [ti.'haw.nu 's-i] *PF* vin. protect
- tihipx:** [ti.'hip'] *PF* n. control
- tihipey:** [ti.'hi.pɛj] *PF* n. hesitation
- tihona:** [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. cuteness, adorableness
- tik'in:** [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. free time, the absence of business
- tikakpam:** [ti.kak.'pam] *PF* n. deafness
- tikakrel:** [ti.kak.'rɛɫ] *PF* n. blindness
- tikan:** [ti.'kan] *PF* n. aim, goal, purpose, target
- tikangkem:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. work
- tikangkem si:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. work
- tikangkemvi:** [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. project, piece of work
- tikanu:** [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. intelligence
- tikawng:** [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. evil
- tikeftxo:** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* n. sadness
- tikeftxonga':** [ti.kɛ.'ft'o.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. sad nfp.
- tikelu:** [ti.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. lack
- tikemwiä:** [ti.kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* n. unfairness, injustice
- tikenong:** [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. example
- tiketeng:** [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. difference
- tikin:** [ti.'kin] *PF* n. need
- tiktseri:** [tik.'tɕɛ.ri] *PF* n. unawareness, lack of notice
- tikusar:** [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. teaching (the act)
- tikxey:** [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. incorrectness, mistakeness
- tikxey si:** [ti.'k'ɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. mess up, foul, do wrong
- tikxim:** [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. commanding, ordering, assigning tasks
- tikxim si:** [ti.'k'im s-i] *PF* vin. be above someone in a heirarchy, be someone's superior
- tikxuke:** [ti.'k'u.kɛ] *PF* n. safety
- tilam:** [ti.'lam] *PF* n. appearance
- tilang:** [ti.'laŋ] *PF* n. exploration
- tilatem:** [ti.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. change (abstract concept)
- tilen:** [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. event, happening
- tileym:** [ti.'ləjm] *PF* n. call
- tileymfe':** [ti.ləjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. complaining
- tileymkem:** [ti.ləjm.'kɛm] *PF* n. protesting, protest (abstract concept)
- tilor:** [ti.'lor] *PF* n. beauty
- tim:** [tim] *PF* adj. low
- timal:** [ti.'mal] *PF* n. trustworthiness
- time'em:** [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. harmony (general sense)
- timeyp:** [ti.'mɛjp] *PF* n. weakness
- timll'an:** [ti.ml.'ʔan] *PF* n. acceptance
- timok:** [ti.'mok'] *PF* n. abstract idea of a suggestion
- timungwrr:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. exception
- timungwrr si:** [ti.muŋ.'wɾ s-i] *PF* vin. make an exception
- timuntxa:** [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. mating, marriage
- timweypey:** [tim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* n. patience
- timwiä:** [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. fairness, justice
- timyi:** [tim.'ji] *PF* n. low level
- tin:** [tin] *PF* n. activity that keeps one busy
- tinawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. talent
- tinew:** [ti.'nɛw] *PF* n. desire
- ting:** [t-iŋ] *PF* vtr. give
- tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. truth
- tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zik'] *PF* n. difficulty, problem
- ting ftxi:** [t-iŋ ft'i] *PF* vin. taste
- ting lawr:** [t-iŋ lawɾ] *PF* vin. sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody
- ting mikyun:** [t-iŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. listen
- ting nari:** [t-iŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. look
- tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. lethargy, laziness
- ting ontu:** [t-iŋ 'on.tu] *JC,PF* vin. smell
- tingop:** [ti.'ŋop'] *PF* n. abstract idea of a creation
- ting syawn:** [t-iŋ sjawn] *PF* vin. bless
- ting tseng:** [t-iŋ 'tɕɛŋ] *PF* vin. back down, give ground
- ting zekwä:** [t-iŋ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. touch (intentionally)
- tinno:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. thoroughness, attention to detail
- tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. curiosity
- tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. failure (abstract concept)
- tinvi:** [tin.vi] *PF* n. task, errand, step (in an instruction)
- tinvi si:** [tin.vi s-i] *PF* vin. perform a task, run an errand
- tioeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. explanation (Pronounced [ti.'wɛjk.tiŋ] in casual speech)
- tiohaxk:** [ti.o.'hak'] *PF* n. hunger
- tiofum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. knowledge
- tupaw:** [ti.'paw] *PF* n. growth
- tupawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. question
- tupahem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. arrival

- tìpängkxo:** [tì.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion*
- tìpängkxotsyìp:** [tì.pæŋ.'k'o.t̂sjip̂] *PF* n. *little conversation*
- tìpe'un:** [tì.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision*
- tìprte':** [tì.'pɪ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure*
- tìpsaw:** [tìp.'saw] *PF* n. *clumsiness*
- tìralpeng:** [tì.ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation*
- tìran:** [tì.'r-an] *PF* vin. *walk*
- tìrawn:** [tì.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing*
- tìrengop:** [tì.'rɛ.ŋop̂] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)*
- tìrey:** [tì.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life*
- tìrol:** [tì.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)*
- tìronsrel:** [tì.'ron.sɛɛl] *PF* n. *imagination*
- tìska'a:** [tì.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction*
- tìsla'tsu:** [tì.'slaʔ.t̂su] *PF* n. *description*
- tìslan:** [tì.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support)* ofp.
- tìsnaytx:** [tì.'snajt̂] *PF* n. *loss*
- tìso'ha:** [tì.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude*
- tìsom:** [tì.'som] *PF* n. *heat*
- tìsop:** [tì.'sop̂] *PF* n. *journey*
- tìspe'e:** [tì.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture*
- tìspxin:** [tì.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness*
- tìsraw:** [tì.'sraw] *PF* n. *pain*
- tìsraw seyki:** [tì.'sraw sɛj.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)*
- tìsraw si:** [tì.'sraw 's-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful*
- tìsrese'a:** [tì.'sɛɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy*
- tìsteftxaw:** [tì.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination*
- tìsti:** [tì.'sti] *PF* n. *anger*
- tìsung:** [tì.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script*
- tìsyor:** [tì.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation*
- tìsyortsyìp:** [tì.'sjor.t̂sjip̂] *PF* n. *break, small rest or relaxation*
- tìtaron:** [tì.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*
- tìterkup:** [tì.'tɛɪ.kup̂] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* "Death is inevitable."
- tìtsan'ul:** [tì.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)*
- tìtseri:** [tì.'tsɛ.ɾi] *PF* n. *awareness, notice*
- tìtslam:** [tì.'tslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence*
- tìstew:** [tì.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*
- tìstewnga':** [tì.'tstɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave nfp.* (e.g. a brave deed)
- tìstunwi:** [tì.'tstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness*
- tìstunwinga':** [tì.'stun.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *kind (nfp.)*
- tìtsunslu:** [tì.'tsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility*
- tìtsyär:** [tì.'tsjæɪ] *PF* n. *rejection*
- tìtsyul:** [tì.'tsjul] *PF* n. *beginning, start*
- tìtusaron:** [tì.tu.'sa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*
- tìtxanew:** [tì.'t'a.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed*
- tìtxantslusam:** [tì.'t'an.t̂slu.sam] *PF* n. *wisdom (seldom used)*
- tìtxen:** [tì.'t'ɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking*
- tìtxen si:** [tì.'t'ɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up*
- tìtxula:** [tì.'t'u.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing*
- tìtxur:** [tì.'t'ur] *PF* n. *strength, power*
- tìtxurnga':** [tì.'t'ur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful nfp.*
- tìvawm:** [tì.'vawm] *PF* n. *darkness*
- tìväng:** [tì.'væŋ] *PF* n. *thirst*
- tìve'ki:** [tì.vɛʔ.'ki] *PF* n. *hatred*
- tìwan:** [tì.'wan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up*
- tìwäsul:** [tì.'wæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition*
- tìwäte:** [tì.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument*
- tìwew:** [tì.'wɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold*
- tìwìngay:** [tì.wi.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving (abstract)*
- tìwusem:** [tì.wu.'sɛm] *PF* n. *fighting*
- tìyawn:** [tì.'jawn] *PF* n. *love*
- tìyawr:** [tì.'jawɪ] *PF* n. *correctness*
- tìyäkx:** [tì.'jæk'] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing*
- tìyo':** [tì.'yoʔ] *PF* n. *perfection*
- tìyora':** [tì.jo'raʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win*
- tìyusom:** [tì.ju.'som] *PF* n. *eating (the act)*
- to:** [to] *PF* part. comparative marker *than* (behaves like an adp.)
- tok:** [t-ok̂] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- tokx:** [tok'] *PF* n. *body*
- tolel:** [to.'lɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand!* (synonym: **tslolam**)
- toltem:** [t-ol.'t-ɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tompä:** [tom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompäkel:** [tom.pa.kɛl] *PF* n. *drought*
- tompämeyp:** [tom.pa.'mɛjp̂] *PF* n. *drizzle*
- tompäwì:** [tom.pɛɪ.wi] *PF* n. *sleet*
- tompäva:** [tom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop*
- tong:** [t-on] *PF* vtr. *put out, quench*

**tor:** [toɾ] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal*  
**toruk makto:** [ˈto.rukˈ ˈmak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider*  
**to titseri:** [to ti.ˈtʰsɛ.ri] *PF* ph. *than is apparent, than you are aware of*  
**trr:** [tɾ] *PF* n. *day*  
**trr'awve:** [tɾ.ˈʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday*  
**trr'ong:** [tɾ.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise*  
**trr'ongmaw:** [tɾ.ˈʔoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise*  
**trram:** [tɾ.ˈʔam] *PF* adv. *yesterday*  
**trray:** [tɾ.ˈʔaj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow*  
**trrkive:** [tɾ.ˈki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday*  
**trrmrrve:** [tɾ.ˈmɾ.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday*  
**trrmuve:** [tɾ.ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday*  
**trrpeve:** [tɾ.ˈpɛ.vɛ] *PF* inter. *which day* (derived from **trr** *day* and **-pe** interrogative marker and **-ve** ordinal number marker)  
**trrpuve:** [tɾ.ˈpu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday*  
**trrpxeyve:** [tɾ.ˈp'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday*  
**trrtsive:** [tɾ.ˈtsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday*

## Ts

**tsa'u:** [ˈtʰsa.ʔu] *PF* dem. *that (thing)*  
**tsafya:** [ˈtʰsa.ˈfja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that*  
**tsa-hey:** [ˈtʰsa.ˈhɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*  
**tsahey1 si:** [ˈtʰsa.ˈhɛj1 ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection*  
**tsahey1lu:** [ˈtʰsa.ˈhɛj1.lu] *JC, PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*  
**tsakem:** [ˈtʰsa.kɛm] or [ˈtʰsa.ˈkɛm] *PF* dem. *that (action)*  
**tsakrr:** [ˈtʰsa.ˈkr] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time*  
**tsakrrvay:** [ˈtʰsa.ˈkr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime*  
**tsal:** [ˈtʰsal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*  
**tsalsungay:** [ˈtʰsal.su.ˈŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*  
**tsam:** [ˈtʰsam] *PF* n. *war*  
**tsamopin:** [ˈtʰsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint*  
**tsampongu:** [ˈtʰsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party*  
**tsamsä'o:** [ˈtʰsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war*  
**tsamsiyu:** [ˈtʰsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior*  
**tsan'ul:** [ˈtʰsan.ʔ-ul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better*  
**tsang:** [ˈtʰsaŋ] *PF* n. *a piercing*  
**tsankum:** [ˈtʰsan.kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*

**trrtxon:** [tɾ.t'ɔn] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora*  
**tukru:** [tʰuk.ˈru] *PF* n. *spear*  
**tul:** [tʰul] *PF* vin. *run*  
**tumpin:** [ˈtʰum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange*  
**tun:** [tʰun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*  
**tung:** [tʰuŋ] *PF* vtr. *allow*  
**tungzup:** [tʰuŋ.ˈz-up] *PF* vtr. *drop*  
**tup:** [tʰup] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*  
**tupe:** [ˈtʰu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who*  
**tut:** [tʰut] *PF* part. *continuation marker*  
**tuté:** [tʰu.ˈtɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)*  
**tutan:** [tʰu.ˈtan] *PF* n. *male (person)*  
**tute:** [ˈtʰu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*  
**tuteo:** [ˈtʰu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone*  
**tutsena:** [ˈtʰut.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *stretcher*  
**tuvom:** [tʰu.ˈvom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, exceedingly great*  
**tuvon:** [ˈtʰu.v-on] *PF* v. *lean*

**tsankumnga':** [ˈtʰsan.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous*  
**tsap'alute:** [ˈtʰsap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*  
**tsap'alute si:** [ˈtʰsap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)*  
**tsapo:** [ˈtʰsa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)*  
**tsaria:** [ˈtʰsa.ri.a] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*  
**tsat:** [ˈtʰsat] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*  
**tsata:** [ˈtʰsa.ta] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*  
**tsatseng:** [ˈtʰsa.ˈtʰsɛŋ] or [ˈtʰsa.tʰsɛŋ] *PF* dem., n. *there, that place*  
**tsatu:** [ˈtʰsa.tu] *PF* dem. *that person*  
**tsaw:** [ˈtʰsaw] *PF* dem., pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*  
**tsawa:** [ˈtʰsa.wa] *PF* pn., sbd. *that*  
**tsawke:** [ˈtʰsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun*  
**tsawl:** [ˈtʰsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*  
**tsawlhì':** [ˈtʰsawl.ˈhɪʔ] *PF* n. *size*  
**tsawl slu:** [ˈtʰsawl ˈsl-u] *PF* vin. *grow*  
**tsawlultxa:** [ˈtʰsawl.ul.ˈt'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference*  
**tsawn:** [ˈtʰs-awn] *PF* vtr. *gather growing food from the forest; pick; harvest (in agriculture)*  
**tsawngem:** [ˈtʰsaw.ˈŋɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular*  
**tsä':** [ˈtʰs-æʔ] *PF* v. *squirt*  
**tse:** [ˈtʰsɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*

**tsé'a:** [ts̩.ɛ.'ʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*  
**tsé'atswo:** [ts̩.ɛ.'ʔa.t̩swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision*  
**tseltsul:** [ts̩.ɛ.l.t̩sul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)*  
**tsenga:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where*  
**tseng(e):** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*  
**tsengo:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere*  
**tsengpe:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where*  
**tseo:** [ts̩.ɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*  
**tseotu:** [ts̩.ɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (generic term)*  
**tseri:** [ts̩.ɛ.r̩.i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*  
**tsewtx:** [ts̩.ɛ.wt̩'] *PF* adj. *dirty*  
**tsim:** [ts̩.ɛ.m] *PF* n. *source*  
**tsin:** [ts̩.ɛ.n] *PF* n. *nail, claw*  
**tsik:** [ts̩.ɛ.k] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*  
**tsilpey:** [ts̩.ɛ.l.pɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract concept)*  
**tsiltsan:** [ts̩.ɛ.l.t̩san] *PF* n. *good (abstract concept), goodness*  
**tsing:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋ] *PF* num. *four*  
**tsisyi:** [ts̩.ɛ.s̩.yi] *PF* vin. *whisper*  
**tsive:** [ts̩.ɛ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)*  
**tskalep:** [ts̩.ɛ.k.a.lɛp̩'] *PF* n. *crossbow*  
**tsko:** [ts̩.ɛ.ko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*  
**tsko swizaw:** [ts̩.ɛ.ko swi.'zaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow*  
**tskxaytsyip:** [ts̩.ɛ.k'a.j.t̩sjip̩'] *PF* n. *hail*  
**tskxe:** [ts̩.ɛ.k'ɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*  
**tskxekeng:** [ts̩.ɛ.k'ɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*  
**tskxekeng si:** [ts̩.ɛ.k'ɛ.kɛŋ 's-i] *PF* vin. *exercise, train*  
**tskxepay:** [ts̩.ɛ.k'ɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice*  
**tskxevi:** [ts̩.ɛ.k'ɛ.vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces*  
**tslam:** [ts̩.ɛ.l.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*  
**tsleng:** [ts̩.ɛ.lɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*  
**tslolam:** [ts̩.ɛ.l'o.'lam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand*  
**tsmi:** [ts̩.ɛ.m] *PF* n. *nectar*  
**tsmisnrr:** [ts̩.ɛ.m.s̩.nʃ] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern*  
**tsmim:** [ts̩.ɛ.m.m] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*  
**tsmuk:** [ts̩.ɛ.m.k] *PF* n. *sibling*  
**tsmukan:** [ts̩.ɛ.m.k.a.n] *PF* n. *brother*  
**tsmuke:** [ts̩.ɛ.m.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister*  
**tsmuktu:** [ts̩.ɛ.m.k.tu] *PF* n. *sibling*  
**tsngal:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋ.a.l] *PF* n. *cup*  
**tsngan:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋ.a.n] *PF* n. *meat*  
**tsngawpay:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋ.a.w.paj] *PF* n. *tears*  
**tsngawpayvi:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋ.a.w.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop*  
**tsngawvik:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋ.a.w.v.ik̩'] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*  
**tsngem:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋɛ.m] *PF* n. *muscle*  
**tsni:** [ts̩.ɛ.n] *PF* sbd. *that (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*  
**tson:** [ts̩.ɛ.n] *PF* n. *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*  
**tsong:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋ] *PF* n. *valley*  
**tsongropx:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋ.rɔp̩'] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed)*  
**tsongtsyip:** [ts̩.ɛ.ŋ.t̩sjip̩'] *PF* n. *dimple*  
**tsonta:** [ts̩.ɛ.n.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kx̩m) (contraction of tsonit a)*  
**tsopi:** [ts̩.ɛ.o.pi] *PF* n. *lung*  
**ts pang:** [ts̩.ɛ.p.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*  
**tsranten:** [ts̩.ɛ.r̩.a.n.t̩.ɛ.n] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*  
**tsray:** [ts̩.ɛ.r̩.a.j] *PF* n. *village*  
**tsre'i:** [ts̩.ɛ.r̩.ɛ.'ʔ.i] *PF* vtr. *throw*  
**tsrul:** [ts̩.ɛ.r̩.ul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*  
**ts tal:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.a.l] *PF* n. *knife*  
**ts talsena:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.a.l.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *knife sheath*  
**ts tew:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.ɛ.w] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*  
**ts tu:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.u] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*  
**ts tunwi:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.u.n.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*  
**ts tu si:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.u.'s-i] *PF* vin. *close*  
**ts txo:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.x'o] *PF* n. *name*  
**ts txoli'u:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.x'o.li.'ʔ.u] *PF* n. *noun*  
**ts txoli'ukingvi:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.x'o.li.'ʔ.u.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *noun phrase (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun)*  
**ts u'o:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.su.'ʔ.o] *PF* n. *ability*  
**ts uksim:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.suk.s̩.m] *PF* n. *chin*  
**ts uktswa':** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.suk.'t̩.swaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable*  
**ts ukx:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.suk'] *PF* vtr. *stab*  
**ts ukjom:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.suk.'jom] *PF* adj. *edible*  
**ts ulfä:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.sul.'fæ] *PF* n. *mastery*  
**ts ulfä si:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.sul.'fæ 's-i] *PF* vin. *master*  
**ts ulfätu:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.sul.'fæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert*  
**ts ulfätunay:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.sul.'fæ.tu.'na.j] *PF* n. *near-master*  
**ts un:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.sun] *PF* vim. *can, be able*  
**ts unslu:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.sun.s̩.l.u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible*  
**ts urokk:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.su.'r̩.ok̩'] *PF* vin. *rest*  
**ts wa':** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.sw.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*  
**ts wal:** [ts̩.ɛ.t̩.sw.a.l] *PF* n. *power*

**tswalnga'**: [t̥swal.ŋaʔ] PF adj. *powerful nfp.*  
**tswayon**: [t̥swaj.ɔn] PF vin. *fly*  
**tswesya**: [t̥swɛ.sja] PF n. *current*  
**tswesya si**: [t̥swɛ.sja s-i] PF vin. *flow*  
**tswin**: [t̥swin] PF n. *queue, braid*  
**tswintsyìp**: [t̥swin.t̥sjipʔ] PF n. *little queue*  
**tswik**: [t̥sw-ik] PF vtr. *suck*  
**tswik kxenerit**: [t̥sw-ik k'ɛ.nɛɪ.ìt] PF,D vin. *smoke (lit. to suck smoke)*  
**tsyafe**: [t̥sjafɛ] PF adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*  
**tsyal**: [t̥sjal] PF n. *wing*

## Tx

**txa'**: [t'aʔ] PF adj. *hard*  
**txal**: [t'al] PF n. *back (of the body)*  
**txampay**: [t'am.paj] PF n. *sea, ocean*  
**txampxi**: [t'am.p'i] PF n. *majority, most, large part*  
**txan**: [t'an] PF adj. *much*  
**txanatan**: [t'a.na.tan] PF adj. *bright, vivid*  
**txanew**: [t'a.nɛw] PF adj. *greedy*  
**txanfwerwì**: [t'an.fwɛɪ.wi] PF n. *blizzard*  
**txankeltrrrr**: [t'an.kɛl.tɾ.tɾ] PF adj. *extraordinary*  
**txankrr**: [t'anj.kɾ] PF adv. *for a long time*  
**txanlal**: [t'an.lal] PF adj. *ancient, very old*  
**txanlokxe**: [t'an.lo.k'ɛ] PF n. *clan or tribal domain, country*  
**txanro'a**: [t'an.r-o.ʔ-a] PF vin. *be famous*  
**txanso'hayu**: [t'an.soʔ.ha.ju] PF n. *fan, enthusiast*  
**txantompa**: [t'an.'tom.pa] PF n. *rainstorm, heavy rain*  
**txantsan**: [t'an.t̥san] PF adj. *excellent*  
**txantslusam**: [t'an.t̥slu.sam] PF adj. *wise*  
**txantstew**: [t'an.t̥stɛw] PF n. *hero*  
**txantur**: [t'an.tur] PF adj. *powerful ofp.*  
**txantxew**: [t'an.t'ɛw] PF n. *maximum*  
**txantxewvay**: [t'an.t'ɛw.vaj] PF adv. *maximally*  
**txanwawe**: [t'an.wa.'wɛ] PF adj. *personally meaningful, significant*  
**txanwetseng**: [t'an.'wɛ.t̥sɛŋ] PF n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)*  
**txasom**: [t'a.som] PF adj. *very hot*  
**txatx**: [t'atʔ] PF n. *bubble*  
**txawew**: [t'a.wɛw] PF adj. *very cold*

**tsyär**: [t̥sj.æɾ] PF vtr. *reject*  
**tsyey**: [t̥sjɛj] PF n. *snack, light meal*  
**tsyeym**: [t̥sjɛjm] PF n. *treasure; something rare and of great value*  
**tsyeytsyìp**: [t̥sjɛj.t̥sjipʔ] PF n. *tiny bite*  
**tsyìl**: [t̥sj-ìl] PF vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*  
**tsyoy**: [t̥sjɔ] PF n. *flour*  
**tsyokx**: [t̥sjokʔ] PF n. *hand*  
**tsyosyu**: [t̥sjɔ.sju] PF n. *food made from flour*  
**tsyul**: [t̥sj-ul] PF vtr. *begin, start*

**txay**: [t'a.j] PF vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*  
**txayo**: [t'a.jɔ] PF n. *field, open terrain, plain*  
**txärem**: [t'æ.rɛm] PF n. *bone*  
**txe'lan**: [t'ɛʔ.'lan] PF n. *heart*  
**txe'lankong**: [t'ɛʔ.'lan.koŋ] PF n. *heartbeat*  
**txekxumpay**: [t'ɛ.'k'um.paj] PF n. *magma, lava*  
**txele**: [t'ɛ.lɛ] PF n. *matter (subject)*  
**txen**: [t'ɛn] PF adj. *awake*  
**txep**: [t'ɛpʔ] PF n. *fire*  
**txepiva**: [t'ɛ.pli.va] PF n. *ash, cinder*  
**txepram**: [t'ɛp.'ram] PF n. *volcano*  
**txeptseng**: [t'ɛp.t̥sɛŋ] PF n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned*  
**txeptsyìp**: [t'ɛp.t̥sjipʔ] PF n. *dear or cute little fire*  
**txeptun**: [t'ɛp.tun] PF adj. *orange ("fire tun")*  
**txepvi**: [t'ɛp.vi] PF n. *spark*  
**txew**: [t'ɛw] PF n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*  
**txewk**: [t'ɛwkʔ] PF n. *club (weapon)*  
**txewluke**: [t'ɛw.lu.kɛ] PF adj. *endless, boundless, without limit*  
**txewm**: [t'ɛwm] PF adj. *scary, frightening*  
**txewnga'**: [t'ɛw.ŋaʔ] PF adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite*  
**txey**: [t'ɛj] PF v. *halt*  
**txi**: [t'i] PF n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*  
**txin**: [t'in] PF adj. *main, primary*  
**txintin**: [t'in.tin] PF n. *occupation, primary role in society*  
**txintseng**: [t'in.t̥sɛŋ] PF n. *base of operations*  
**txim**: [t'im] PF n. *butt, rear end, ass*  
**txing**: [t'ing] PF vtr. *leave, abandon*  
**txo**: [t'o] PF conj. *if*  
**txoa**: [t'o.a] PF n. *forgiveness*

**txokefyaw:** [t'o.ke.fjaw] conj. *if not, or else, otherwise*  
**txon:** [t'on] PF n. *night*  
**txon'ong:** [t'on.'ʔon] PF,PFrr n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming*  
**txon'ongmaw:** [t'on.'ʔon.maw] PF n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset*  
**txonam:** [t'o.'nam] PF adv. *last night*  
**txonay:** [t'o.'naj] PF adv. *tomorrow night*  
**txonkrr:** [t'on.kr] PF adv. *at night*  
**txopu:** [t'o.pu] PF n. *fear*

**txopu si:** [t'o.pu 's:i] PF vin. *be afraid*  
**txopu sleyku:** [t'o.pu slej.'k.u] PF vtr. *frighten*  
**txukx:** [t'uk'] PF adj. *deep (physically)*  
**txula:** [t'.u.l.a] PF vtr. *build, construct*  
**txum:** [t'um] PF n. *poison*  
**txumnga':** [t'um.ŋaʔ] PF adj. *poisonous*  
**txur:** [t'ur] PF adj. *strong (physically)*  
**txurtel:** [t'ur.tel] PF n. *rope*  
**txurtu:** [t'ur.tu] PF n. *strongman/woman, brawny person*

## U

**ue':** [u.'ɛʔ] PF vtr., vin. *vomit, vomit up*  
**uk:** [uk'] PF n. *shadow*  
**ukxo:** [u.'k'o] PF adj. *dry*  
**ulte:** [ul.te] PF conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*  
**ultxa:** [ul.'t'a] PF n. *meeting*  
**ultxarun:** [ul.'t'a.f.un] PF vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)*  
**ultxa si:** [ul.'t'a 's:i] PF vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)*  
**ultxatu:** [ul.'t'a.tu] PF n. *meeting participant*  
**um:** [um] PF adj. *loose*  
**unil:** [u.nil] JC n. *dream*  
**unil si:** [u.nil s:i] PF vin. *dream*  
**uniltirantokx:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok'] JC,PF n. *avatar, dreamwalker body*  
**uniltirantokxolo':** [u.nil.ti.'ran.tok'.o.loʔ] PF n. *clan, or group of avatars*  
**uniltiranyu:** [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] PF n. *dreamwalker*

**uniltsa:** [u.nil.t̃s.a] PF vtr. *dream of, dream about*  
**unyor:** [un.'jor] PF adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*  
**uo-:** [u.o] PF adp. *behind*  
**uoli'uvi:** [u.o.li.'ʔu.vi] PF n. *suffix*  
**uran:** [u.ran] PF n. *boat*  
**utral:** [ut.ral] PF n. *tree*  
**utraltsyip:** [ut.ral.t̃sjip'] PF n. *bush*  
**utu:** [u.tu] PF n. *forest canopy*  
**utumauti:** [u.tu.ma.u.ti] PF n. *banana fruit (lit. canopy fruit)*  
**uvan:** [u.'van] PF n. *game*  
**uvan letokx:** [u.'van le.'tok'] PF n. *physical or athletic game, sport*  
**uvan si:** [u.'van 's:i] PF vin. *play (a game)*

## V

**var:** [v.aɛ] PF vim. *to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action*  
**vawm:** [vawm] PF adj. *dark*  
**vawmpin:** [vawm.pin] PF n. *dark color*  
**vawt:** [vawt'] PF adj. *solid, not hollow*  
**vay-:** [vaj] PF adp. *up to*  
**vaykrr:** [vaj.'kr] PF conj. *until*  
**vä':** [væʔ] PF adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noise-me*  
**väng:** [væŋ] PF adj. *thirsty*  
**väpam:** [væ.pam] PF n. *noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech*  
**ve'ki:** [v.ɛʔ.'k:i] PF vtr. *hate*

**ve'o:** [vɛ.ʔo] PF n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*  
**vefya:** [vɛ.fja] PF n. *system, process, procedure, approach*  
**velek:** [v.ɛ.l.ɛk'] PF vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*  
**velke:** [vɛl.ke] PF adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles*  
**venga':** [vɛ.ŋaʔ] PF adj. *organized, "on top of things"*  
**venu:** [vɛ.nu] PF n. *foot*  
**venzek:** [vɛn.zɛk'] PF n. *toe*  
**vewng:** [v.ɛwŋ] PF vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*

**vey:** [vɛj] *PF* n. food made from animal origin, flesh  
**vezeyko:** [vɛ.zɛj.'ko] *PF* vtr. put in order, organize  
**vezo:** [vɛ.'z-o] *PF* vin. be in order, be organized  
**vin:** [v-in] *PF* vtr. request, ask for  
**vingkap:** [v-inj.k-apʰ] *PF* vtr. occur to one, pop into one's mind  
**virä:** [v-i.'ɾ-æ] *PF* v. spread, proliferate  
**vitra:** [vit.'ra] *PF* n. soul  
**vll:** [v-ɿ] *PF* vin., vtr. indicate, point at  
**vol:** [vol] *PF* num. eight  
**volve:** ['vol.vɛ] *PF* adj. eighth (ordinal)  
**vonvä':** [von.'væʔ] *PF* n. butthole, asshole, dick-head (*vulgar*) (lit. stinksoul)  
**vospxey:** [vo.'sp'ɛj] *PF* n. March  
**vospxi:** [vo.'sp'i] *PF* n. month  
**vospxi'aw:** [vo.sp'i.'ʔaw] *PF* n. January  
**vospxiam:** [vo.sp'i.'am] *PF* n. last month  
**vospxiay:** [vo.sp'i.'aj] *PF* n. next month  
**vospxikin:** [vo.sp'i.'kin] *PF* n. July  
**vospximrr:** [vo.sp'i.'mr̩] *PF* n. May  
**vospximun:** [vo.sp'i.'mun] *PF* n. February  
**vospxipuk:** [vo.sp'i.'pukʰ] *PF* n. June  
**vospxitsing:** [vo.sp'i.'tsiŋ] *PF* n. April  
**vospxivol:** [vo.sp'i.'vol] *PF* n. August  
**vospxivolaw:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'law] *PF* n. September  
**vospxivomun:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'mun] *PF* n. October  
**vospxivopey:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'pɛj] *PF* n. November  
**vospxivosing:** [vo.sp'i.vo.'siŋ] *PF* n. December  
**vrrin:** [v-ɾ.'in] *PF* svin. be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy  
**vrrtep:** ['vɾ.tɛpʰ] *PF* n. demon  
**vul:** [vul] *PF* n. branch (of a tree)  
**vultsyip:** ['vul.tsijpʰ] *PF* n. stick  
**vur:** [vur] *PF* n. story  
**vurvi:** ['vur.vi] *PF* n. summary, synopsis  
**vurway:** ['vur.waj] *PF* n. story poem, narrative poem

## W

**walak:** ['wa.lakʰ] *PF* adj. energetic, active  
**walew:** [w-a.'l-ɛw] *PF* vin. get over, accept some fact, reconcile oneself, move on  
**wan:** [w-an] *PF* vtr. hide  
**wawe:** [wa.'wɛ] *PF* n. meaning, importance, significance  
**way:** [wa.j] *PF* n. song (ancient, ceremonial)  
**way a plltxe:** [waj a pl.t'ɛ] *PF* ph. spoken poem (as a melodic recital)  
**way a rol:** [waj a rol] *PF* ph. sung poem  
**wayä ayli'u:** [waj.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. words of a poem or lyrics of a song  
**way si:** ['waj 's-i] *PF* vin. sing  
**waytelem:** ['waj.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. song cord  
**wä+:** [wæ] *PF* adp. against (as in: fight against)  
**wäsul:** ['wæ.s-ul] *PF* vin. compete  
**wäte:** [wæ.'t-ɛ] *PF* vtr. argue, dispute  
**wätu:** ['wæ.tu] *PF* n. opponent  
**wätx:** [w-ætʰ] *PF* vtr. be bad at  
**we'ay:** ['wɛ.'ʔaj] *PF* adj. sour  
**wem:** [w-ɛm] *PF* vin. fight  
**wempongu:** ['wɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. squad, military clan, battle party  
**weopx:** [wɛ.'opʰ] *PF* n. wave (of water)  
**wew:** [wɛw] *PF* adj. cold  
**weyn:** [w-ɛjn] *PF* vtr. draw, illustrate  
**win:** [win] *PF* adj. fast  
**win säpi:** ['win sɛ.'p-i] *PF* vin. hurry  
**win si:** ['win 's-i] *PF* vin. rush something, make something fast  
**wip:** [wipʰ] *PF* adj. salty  
**wiya:** ['wi.ja] *ZS* intj. expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'  
**wingay:** [w-i.'ŋaj] *PF* vtr. prove  
**wintxu:** [w-in.'t'·u] *PF* vtr. show  
**wo:** [w-o] *PF* vtr. reach for  
**wok:** [wokʰ] *PF* adj. loud  
**wokau:** [wok.'a.u] *JC,PF* n. pendulum drum  
**wotx:** [wotʰ] *PF* n. totality, whole  
**wrrpa:** ['wɾ.pa] *PF* n., adv. outside  
**wrrza'u:** [wɾ.'z-a.ʔu] *PF* vin. come out, emerge  
**wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. approximately, roughly  
**wur:** [wur] *PF* adj. cool, chilly  
**wutso:** ['wu.tso] *PF* n. dinner, served meal

## Y

- ya:** [ja] *PF* n. *air*
- yafkeyk:** [ja.fkɛjkʰ] *PF* n. *weather*
- yak:** [jakʰ] *PF* n. *fork, branch, point of divergence*
- yak si:** [j·akʰ s·i] *PF* vin. *diverge, change direction, go astray*
- yaney:** [ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. *canoe*
- yapay:** [ja.paj] *PF* n. *mist, fog, steam*
- yawne:** [jaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *beloved*
- yawnetu:** [jaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. *loved one*
- yawntu:** [jawn.tu] *PF* n. *loved one*
- yawntutsyìp:** [yawntu.tʃjip] *PF* n. *darling, little loved one*
- yawnyewla:** [jawn.'jɛw.la] *PF* n. *broken heart, broken heartedness*
- yawo:** [ja.'w·o] *PF* vin. *take off, launch*
- yayayr:** [ja.'jajɾ] *PF* n. *confusion*
- yayayrngá:** [ja.'jajɾ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *confusing*
- yayayrtsim:** [ja.'jajɾ.tsim] *PF* n. *something confusing, source of confusion*
- yaymak:** [jaj.makʰ] *PF* adj. *foolish, ignorant*
- yayo:** [ja.jo] *PF* n. *bird*
- yayotsrul:** [ja.jo.tʃrul] *PF* n. *bird's nest*
- yäxk:** [j·æxkʰ] *PF* vtr. *not notice, ignore, snub*
- yän:** [j·æn] *PF* vtr. *fasten, tie down*
- ye:** [jɛ] *PF* adj. *satisfied, content, satiated, full*
- ye'krr:** [jɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *early*
- ye'rìn:** [jɛʔ.tin] *PF* adv. *soon*
- yehakx:** [jɛ.hakʰ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from hunger, full*
- yem:** [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. *put, place*
- yemfpay:** [jɛm.'fpa:j] *PF* n. *dipping, immersion (into liquid)*
- yemfpay si:** [jɛm.'fpa:j 's·i] *PF* vin. *dip into liquid*
- yemstokx:** [j·ɛm.stokʰ] *PF* vtr. *put on (clothing), don*
- yengwal:** [jɛŋ.'wal] *PF* n. *sorrow*
- yeväng:** [jɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. *satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked*
- yewla:** [jɛw.la] *PF* n. *disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation*
- yey:** [jɛj] *PF* adj. *straight*
- yeyfya:** [jɛj.fja] *PF* n. *straight line*
- yì:** [jɪ] *PF* n. *shelf, ledge, level, step, rung* (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)
- yìm:** [j·im] *PF* vtr. *bind*
- yll:** [jɪ] *PF* adj. *communal*
- ylltxep:** [jɪ.t'ɛpʰ] *PF* n. *communal fire or fire pit*
- yo:** [jo] *PF* n. *surface*
- yo':** [j·oʔʰ] *PF* svin. *be perfect, flawless*
- yo'ko:** [joʔ.ko] *PF* n. *circle*
- yo'kofya:** [joʔ.ko.fja] *PF* n. *cycle*
- yoa-:** [jo.a] *PF* adp. *in exchange for*
- yol:** [jo] *PF* adj. *short (of time)*
- yom:** [j·om] *PF* vtr. *eat*
- yomtìng:** [jom.t·in] *PF* vin. *feed (with dative object) (ii)*
- yomyo:** [jom.jo] *PF* n. *plate, (for food)*
- yomyo lerìk:** [jom.yo lɛ.'rikʰ] *PF* n. *leaf plate*
- yora':** [j·o.'ɾ·aʔ] *PF* vtr. *win*
- yora'tu:** [jo.'ɾaʔ.tu] *PF* n. *winner*
- yrr:** [jɾ] *PF* adj. *wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural state)*
- yrrap:** [jɾ.apʰ] *PF* n. *storm*
- yuey:** [ju.ɛj] *PF* adj. *beautiful (inner beauty) ofp.*
- yune:** [j·u.n·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *listen to (intentionally)*
- yur:** [j·ur] *PF* vtr. *wash*

## Z

- za'ärìp:** [za.'ʔ·æ.ɾ·ipʰ] *PF* vtr. *pull*
- za'u:** [z·a.ʔ·u] *PF* vin. *come*
- zam:** [zam] *PF* num. *sixty four*
- zamunge:** [za.'m·u.ŋ·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *bring*
- zapxì:** [za.'pʰi] *PF* n. *front (part or section)*
- zare':** [za.'ɾɛʔ] *PF* n. *forehead, brow*
- zsrìn:** [za.'sɾ·in] *PF* vtr. *borrow*
- zawng:** [z·awŋ] *PF* vin. *scream*
- zawprte':** [z·aw.'pɾ.teʔ] *PF* vin. *be enjoyable*
- zawr:** [zawɾ] *PF* n. *animal call*
- zäfi:** [zæ.fi] *PF* adj. *modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state*
- zekwä:** [zɛk.wæ] *PF* n. *finger*
- zel:** [zɛl] *PF* adv. *then (counterfactual use)*
- zene:** [z·ɛ.n·ɛ] *PF* vim. *must*
- zenke:** [z·ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. *must not (ii)*



**zerok:** [z̥.ɛ.ɾ.ɔk̚] *PF* vtr. *remember*  
**zeswa:** [z̥ɛ.swa] *PF* n. *grass*  
**zeswavi:** [z̥ɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. *blade of grass*  
**zet:** [z̥.ɛt̚] *PF* vtr. *treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards*  
**zey:** [zɛj] *PF* adj. *special, distinct*  
**zeyko:** [zɛj.ʔk̚o] *PF* vtr. *heal, fix*  
**zir:** [ziɾ] *PF* n. *touch, feel, texture*  
**zim:** [z̥.ɪm] *PF* vtr. *feel (not intentionally)*  
**zima'uyu:** [zi.ʔma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. *newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene*  
**zìmtswo:** [z̥im.t̥swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) touch*  
**zìsikrr:** [z̥i.si.kɾ] *PF* n. *season*  
**zìsit:** [z̥i.si.t̚] *PF* n. *year*  
**zìsitay:** [z̥i.si.t̚aj] *PF* n. *next year*  
**zìsìtsaltrr:** [z̥i.si.t̚.sal.tɾ] *PF* n. *(yearly) anniversary*  
**zìskrrmipaw:** [zi.si.kɾ.ʔmi.paw] *PF* n. *spring*

## ä

**äie:** [æ.ʔi.ɛ] *PF* n. *vision (spiritual)*  
**äo-:** [ʔæ.o] *PF* adp. *under, below*  
**ätxäle:** [æ.t̚ʔæ.lɛ] *PF* n. *request*

## ì

**ìì:** [ɪ] *PF* intj. *um, er*  
**ìlä+:** [ʔl.læ] or [ʔl.læ] *PF* adp. *by, via, following, according to*

**zìskrrsom:** [zi.si.kɾ.ʔsom] *PF* n. *summer*  
**zìskrrtsawn:** [zi.si.kɾ.ʔtsawn] *PF* n. *autumn, fall*  
**zìskrrwew:** [zi.si.kɾ.ʔwɛw] *PF* n. *winter*  
**zìtsaltrr:** [zi.t̥sal.tɾ] *PF* n. *colloquial form of zìsìtsaltrr (yearly anniversary)*  
**zo:** [z̥.o] *PF* svin. *be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended*  
**zong:** [z̥.oŋ] *PF* vtr. *save, defend*  
**zongtseng:** [z̥oŋ.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* n. *safe place, refuge*  
**zoplo:** [z̥op.ʔlo] *PF* n. *offence, insult*  
**zoslu:** [z̥o.sl̥.u] *PF* vin. *heal, become well, get fixed (ii)*  
**zum:** [zum] *PF* n. *object, thing (physical or tangible)*  
**zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. *if (counterfactual use)*  
**zup:** [z̥.up̚] *PF* vin. *fall*  
**zusawkr:** [zu.ʔsaw.kɾ] *PF* n. *future*

**ätxäle si:** [æ.t̚ʔæ.lɛ ʔs̥i] *PF* vin. *request (with tsnì clause for object)*

**ìley:** [i.ʔlɛj] *LA* intj. *war cry*  
**ìlva:** [ʔil.va] *PF* n. *flake, drop, chip*  
**ìpxa:** [i.ʔp̚a] *RL,PF* n. *fern*

## A The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like 'awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called "the Koren Holpxayä", or "the Number Principle", which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence "You two are teachers." in Na'vi would be "Menga lu karyu." and the sentence "They are teachers." would be "Fo lu karyu."

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	<u>mevol</u>	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>tsìvol</u>
1	'aw	<u>volaw</u>	<u>mevolaw</u>	<u>pxevolaw</u>	<u>tsìvolaw</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	<u>vomun</u>	<u>mevomun</u>	<u>pxevomun</u>	<u>tsìvomun</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	<u>vopey</u>	<u>mevopey</u>	<u>pxevopey</u>	<u>tsìvopey</u>
4	<u>tsìng</u>	<u>vosìng</u>	<u>mevosìng</u>	<u>pxevosìng</u>	<u>tsìvosìng</u>
5	mrr	<u>vomrr</u>	<u>mevomrr</u>	<u>pxevomrr</u>	<u>tsìvomrr</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	<u>vofu</u>	<u>mevofu</u>	<u>pxevofu</u>	<u>tsìvofu</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	<u>vohin</u>	<u>mevohin</u>	<u>pxevohin</u>	<u>tsìvohin</u>

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63				Ordinal Numbers			
	5	6	7	Number + -ve			
0	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>puvol</u>	<u>kivol</u>	0	–	8	<u>volve</u>
1	<u>mrrvolaw</u>	<u>puvolaw</u>	<u>kivolaw</u>	1	'awve	9	<u>volawve</u>
2	<u>mrrvomun</u>	<u>puvomun</u>	<u>kivomun</u>	2	<u>muve</u>	10	<u>vomuve</u>
3	<u>mrrvopey</u>	<u>puvopey</u>	<u>kivopey</u>	3	<u>pxeyve</u>	11	<u>vopeyve</u>
4	<u>mrrvosìng</u>	<u>puvosìng</u>	<u>kivosìng</u>	4	<u>tsìve</u>	12	<u>vosìve</u>
5	<u>mrrvomrr</u>	<u>puvomrr</u>	<u>kivomrr</u>	5	<u>mrrrve</u>	13	<u>vomrrrve</u>
6	<u>mrrvofu</u>	<u>puvofu</u>	<u>kivofu</u>	6	<u>puve</u>	14	<u>vofuve</u>
7	<u>mrrvohin</u>	<u>puvohin</u>	<u>kivohin</u>	7	<u>kive</u>	15	<u>vohive</u>

More Na'vi Numbers:						
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	<u>vozam</u>	<u>zazam</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	-mun	<u>mevol</u>	<u>mezam</u>	<u>mevozam</u>	<u>mezazam</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	-pey	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>pxezam</u>	<u>pxevozam</u>	<u>pxezazam</u>
4	<u>tsìng</u>	-sìng	<u>tsìvol</u>	<u>tsìzam</u>	<u>tsìvozam</u>	<u>tsìzazam</u>
5	mrr	-mrr	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>mrrzam</u>	<u>mrrvozam</u>	<u>mrrzazam</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	-fu	<u>puvol</u>	<u>puzam</u>	<u>puvozam</u>	<u>puzazam</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	-hin	<u>kivol</u>	<u>kizam</u>	<u>kivozam</u>	<u>kizazam</u>

Example Number			
zamtsivosing	zam + tsivo + sing	64 + 4*8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

## B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon	
trr'ong	dawn
trr'ongmaw	after dawn
rewon	morning
srekamtrr	before noon
kxamtrr	noon
kxamtrrmaw	after noon
ha'ngir	early afternoon
kaym	late afternoon
sreton'ong	before nightfall
txon'ong	nightfall
txon'ongmaw	after nightfall
txon	night
srekamtxon	before midnight
kxamtxon	midnight
kxamtxomaw	after midnight
txon	night
sresrr'ong	before dawn
trr'ong	dawn

Days of the Terrestrial Week	
Sunday	trr'awve
Monday	trrmuve
Tuesday	trrpzeyve
Wednesday	trrtsive
Thursday	trrmrve
Friday	trrpuve
Saturday	trrkive

## C Na'vi Loan Words

- Ḵnglìsì:** [ʔŋ.ɫɪ.sɪ] *PF* n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)
- Ḵrta:** [ʔɾ.ta] *PF, PTr* prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)
- Europa:** [ɛ.u.'to.pa] *PF* prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)
- ewro:** [ʔɛw.ɾo] *PF* n. *euro* (loaned from Eng. *euro*)
- hametsì:** [ha.mɛ.ʔsɪ] *PF* n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)
- Jakesully:** [ʒɛjk'su:ɫi] *M* n. *moron, toruk maktoyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)
- Kelnì:** [ʔkɛɫ.nɪ] *PF* prop.n. *Köln, Cologne*
- kunsìp:** [ʔkun.sɪp] *PF* n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)
- lì'upuk:** [ʔɫi.ʔu.puk] *PF* n. *dictionary* (loaned from Na'vi / Eng. *word book*)
- LosÄntsyelesì:** [lo.'sæn.ʔsje.ɫɛ.sɪ] *PF* prop.n. *Los Angeles* (loaned from Eng. *Los Angeles*)
- matsa:** [ma.ʔtsa] *PF* n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)
- nìFrance:** [ni.'fran.sɛ] *PF* adv. *French* (loaned from French *Français*)
- nìToitsye:** [ni.'to.i.ʔtsje] *PF* adv. *German* (loaned from German *Deutsche*)
- nìTsyungwen:** [ni.'ʔsjuŋ.wɛn] *PF* adv. *Zhongwen* (loaned from Mandarin Chinese *Zhongwen*)

- Niyu Yorki:** [ni.ju 'jor.ki] *PF* prop.n. *New York*
- Pari:** [pa.fi] *PF* prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)
- paynäpll:** ['paj.næ.pl] *PF* n. *pineapple* (loaned from Eng. *pineapple*)
- päsketpol:** [pæ.skɛt.pɔl] *PF* n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)
- pätsi:** ['pæ.tsi] *PF* n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)
- pensil:** ['pen.sil] *PF* n. *pencil* (loaned from Eng. *pencil*)
- pilok:** [pi.'lok] *PF* n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)
- posti:** ['po.sti] *PF* n. (*forum/blog*) *post* (loaned from Eng. *post*)
- Poston:** ['po.ston] *PF* prop.n. *Boston*
- puk:** [puk] *PF* n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)
- puktsyip:** ['puk.tsiip] *PF* n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from **puk** *book*)
- pxir:** [p'ir] *PF* n. *beer* (loaned from German *bi-er*)
- skxaypxe:** ['sk'aj.p'ɛ] *PF* n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)
- Sweriye:** [swɛɾijɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sweden* (loaned from Swedish *Sverige*)
- tawsip:** ['taw.sip] *PF* n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)
- tireyn:** [ti.'ɾejn] *PF* n. *train* (loaned from Eng. *train*)
- Toitslan:** ['to.i.tslan] *PF* prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)
- Toitsye:** ['to.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)
- toktor:** ['tok.tɔɾ] *PF* n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)
- tsyänel:** ['tsjæ.nɛl] *PF* n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)
- tsyiräfi:** ['tsji.ræ.fi] *PF* n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)
- tsyoklit:** ['tsjok.lit] *PF* n. *chocolate* (loaned from Eng. *chocolate*)
- txolar:** ['t'o.lar] *PF* n. *dollar* (loaned from Eng. *dollar*)
- wep:** [wɛp] *LN* n. *web* (as in *world wide web, www*) (loaned from Eng. *web*)
- weptseng:** ['wɛp.tɛŋ] *LN* n. *website* (loaned from Eng. / Na'vi *web place*)
- wou:** ['w.o.u] *PF* svin. *be amazing, fascinating* (*slang*) (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)
- Yeysu:** [jɛj.su] *PF* prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesu*)
- Yuesey:** [ju.ɛ.sɛj] *PF* prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

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## D Flora and Fauna

### Fauna

**'angtsik:** [ʔaŋ.t͡sɪkʰ] *PF* n. *hammerhead*

**eltungawng:** [ɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *brainworm*  
(c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **ngawng** *worm*)

**fkio:** [ʰfki.o] *PF* n. *tetrapteron*

**fpxafaw:** [ʰfp'a.faw] *PF* n. *medusa*

**fwampop:** [ʰfwam.popʰ] *PF* n. *tapirus*

**fwäki:** [ʰfwæ.ki] *PF* n. *mantis*

**ikran:** [ʰik.ran] *JC* n. *banshee*

**ikranay:** [ik.ra.'na.j] *JC,PF* n. *forest banshee*

**ilu:** [i.lu] *PF,D* n. *large plesiosaur-like sea creature*  
(from Disney's Pandora Guide to the Flora and Fauna of the Valley of Mo'ara)

**kali'weya:** [ka.liʔ.wɛ.ja] *ASG* n. *species of poisonous arachnid*

**kenten:** [ʰkɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *fan lizard*

**lanay'ka:** [la.'najʔ.ka] *PF,ASG* n. *slinger*

**mawup:** [ʰma.wupʰ] *PF,CdS* n. *turtapede*

**nantang:** [nan.taŋ] *JC,PF* n. *viperwolf Caniferatus costatus, striped armored wolf*

**nantangtsyip:** [nan.taŋ.t͡sɪpʰ] *JC,PF* n. *dog (earth animal); lit. little nantang (derived from nantang viperwolf)*

**pa'li:** [pa.ʔ.li] *PF* n. *direhorse*

**palulukan:** [pa.lu.'lu.kan] *JC* n. *thanator* (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan])

**palulukantsyip:** [pa.lu.'lu.kan.t͡sɪpʰ] *JC,PF* n. *cat (earth animal); lit. little palulukan (derived from palulukan thanator)* (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan.t͡sɪpʰ])

**riti:** [ri.ti] *JC* n. *stingbat*

**syaksyuk:** [sjak.'sjukʰ] *PF* n. *prolemuris*

**talioang:** [tal.i.o.aŋ] *JC* n. *sturmbeest* (derived from **ioang** *animal*)

**teylu:** [tɛj.lu] *JC* n. *beetle larva*

**toruk:** [to.rukʰ] *JC* n. *great leonopteryx, last shadow*

**tsping:** [t͡spɪŋ] *PF,CdS* n. *austrapede*

**yerik:** [jɛ.rɪkʰ] *PF* n. *hexapede*

**zize':** [zi.'zɛʔ] *PF* n. *hellfire wasp*

## E The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **13.9** - Many small fixes; Added all new vocabulary from language-updates forum, naviteri.org August 31, 2018 and October 30, 2018
- **13.8** - Added vocabulary from naviteri.org, July 31, 2018, lesar si from 2012, fixed tons of IPA (thanks Wllim!)
- **13.71** - Added **uoli'uvi** from forever ago (thanks Tirea!)
- **13.7** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, March 31, 2018 and April 30, 2018
- **13.63** - Added **kxi** from naviteri.org, February 28, 20187
- **13.62** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2017
- **13.61** - Added Kate Winslet's character **Ronal** to the proper nouns section
- **13.6** - Added new vocabulary from the October naviteri.org posts, new character names, linguistic terms
- **13.51** - Added **Swota Wayä** to proper nouns, from Disney
- **13.5** - Added new vocabulary used in Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.421** - Corrected inconsistencies in the source field.

- **13.42** - Minor typo corrections and fixed IPA for **LosÄntsyelesi**. Also added **ting ontu** and **ting ftxi** since they didn't make it into the dictionary the first time, for some bizarre reason.
- **13.41** - Added **mo'ara** from Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.4** - Added new Avatar lead character name and clan, **Tomowari** and **Metkayina**
- **13.332** - Disambiguated the definition of **takuk**. Also changed **fmetok** to vtr. Getting more precise all the time!
- **13.331** - Disambiguated the definition of **pongu**.
- **13.33** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, February 28, 2017.
- **13.32** - Moved Na'vi clan names to Proper Nouns block.
- **13.31** - Fixed silly typos for **pllhr** and **säpllhr**. Thanks elf!
- **13.301** - Typo/format corrections for several words. No visible changes to the .pdf
- **13.3** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2016 and January 2, 2017.
- **13.294** - Corrected stress for **niolo'**
- **13.293** - Corrected infix IPA for **ue'**
- **13.292** - **zong** changed to vtr. Thanks, Plumps!
- **13.291** - Various minor corrections suggested by Plumps and eejmensenikbenhet.
- **13.29** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, June 30, 2016. Some important new words in this one.
- **13.284** - Corrected accent for **lefpomtxok** and **kelfpomtokx** Plumps. Wou!
- **13.283** - Corrected IPA for **säplltxe** and **säplltxevi**. Plumps again. ;)
- **13.282** - Added derivatives of **nguway**