

# The Concise Na'vi Dictionary v. 15.4.3

Compiled by Mark Miller  
www.LearnNavi.org

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This is a Na'vi Dictionary, without derivations to help searching. **Bold** indicates Na'vi word. *Italics* indicate English definition. Plain text indicates grammatical categorization: parentheses indicate further notes. We have included mid-dots in the IPA to mark where infixes are to be placed, where *t*«pre-first»«1»*ar*«2»*on* are the positions. Proper nouns have been capitalized. Knowledge of lenition processes, including vowel reduction and ellision, will be assumed. Note also that variants, where specified, are subject only to personal preference.

## Abbreviations:

– = morpheme boundary  
+ = leniting morpheme boundary  
<> = infix morpheme  
adj. = adjective  
adp. = adposition  
adv. = adverb  
conj. = conjunction  
c.w. = compound word  
intj. = interjection  
inter. = interrogative  
n. = noun

nfp. = not for people  
num. = number  
ofp. = only for people  
part. = particle  
pn. = pronoun  
prop.n. = proper noun  
vtr. = transitive verb  
vin. = intransitive verb  
vim. = intransitive modal verb  
vtrm. = transitive modal verb

## Sources

We have sourced every word as best as we could. This sourcing is placed in a subscript after the IPA transcription and reveals the source of each word. For historical interest, this dictionary was originally based on an initial list of around 500 words provided by Dr. Frommer in early March, 2010. As the language has continued to develop, additional vocabulary has been added as it appears in communications from Dr. Frommer via his blog and emails. Dr. Frommer has solicited the LearnNavi.org community to help come up with new vocabulary via the **Lexical Expansion Project**. This project continues and many suggested words now appear in the canon lexicon presented in this dictionary. Other sources are words modified by unproductive affixes that are included here if Dr. Frommer has used them and words that have a modified semantic meaning due to a productive affix. Order of canonicity, from most to least:

- PF = Dr. Paul Frommer
- M = The Movie
- JC = James Cameron

- G = the Avatar Games
- ASG = The Survival Guide

ʔ

- 'a'aw:** [ʔa.ʔaw] *PF* adj. *a few, several* (Used with countable nouns in the singular form)
- 'ak:** [ʔakʔ] *PF* intj. *ow, ouch*
- 'akra:** [ʔak.ra] *PF* n. *soil (fertile)*
- 'aku:** [ʔa.k.u] *PF* vtr. *remove, take away, take off*
- 'al:** [ʔal] *PF* vtr. *waste*
- 'ali'ä:** [ʔa.liʔ.æ] *PF* n. *collar / choker*
- 'ampi:** [ʔam.p.i] *PF* vtr. *touch*
- 'ana:** [ʔa.na] *PF* n. *hanging vine*
- 'ango:** [ʔa.ŋo] *PF* adj. *soft (of a sound)*
- 'anla:** [ʔan.l.a] *PF* vtr. *yearn for*
- 'are:** [ʔa.rɛ] *PF* n. *poncho, cape, shawl*
- 'asap:** [ʔa.sapʔ] *PF* n. *sudden shock*
- 'asap si:** [ʔa.sap s.i] *PF* vin. *be shocked, be startled*
- 'avun:** [ʔa.v.un] *PF* vtr. *save (time, food, etc.)*
- 'aw:** [ʔaw] *PF* num. *one*
- 'awkx:** [ʔawkʔ] *PF* n. *cliff*
- 'awlie:** [ʔaw.li.ɛ] *PF* adv. *once (in the past)*
- 'awlo:** [ʔaw.lo] *PF* adv. *once*
- 'awm:** [ʔawm] *PF* n. *camp*
- 'awnim:** [ʔaw.nim] *PF* vtr. *avoid*
- 'awpo:** [ʔaw.po] *PF* pn. *one individual*
- 'awsiteng:** [ʔaw.si.tɛŋ] *PF* adv. *together*
- 'awstengyem:** [ʔaw.stɛŋ.j.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bind / bring two or more things together (ii)*
- 'awve:** [ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adj. *first (ordinal)*
- 'ä:** [ʔæʔ] *PF* intj. *oops!*
- 'älek:** [ʔæ.lɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *determined*
- 'änsyem:** [ʔæn.sjɛm] *PF* adj. *complete*
- 'ärıp:** [ʔæ.r.ıpʔ] *PF* vtr. *move*
- 'e'al:** [ʔɛ.ʔal] *PF* adj. *worst*
- 'e'in:** [ʔɛ.'ɪn] *PF* n. *pod, gourd*
- 'e'insey:** [ʔɛ.'ɪn.fɛj] *PF* n. *drinking gourd*
- 'efu:** [ʔɛ.f.u] *PF* vtr. *feel, sense, perceive*
- 'eko:** [ʔɛ.k.o] *PF* vtr. *attack*
- 'ekong:** [ʔɛ.koŋ] *PF* n. *beat (rhythmic)*
- 'ekxin:** [ʔɛ.k'in] *PF* adj. *tight*
- 'ekxinum:** [ʔɛ.k'i.num] *PF* n. *degree of tightness, looseness*
- 'ekxinumpe:** [ʔɛ.k'i.num.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?*
- 'em:** [ʔɛm] *PF* vtr. *cook*
- 'emyu:** [ʔɛm.ju] *PF* n. *cook, cooker*
- 'en:** [ʔɛn] *PF* n. *guess, informed guess, hunch, intuition*
- 'engeng:** [ʔɛŋ.ɛŋ] *PF* adj. *level*
- 'en si:** [ʔɛn 's.i] *PF* vin. *make an informed guess*
- 'eoio:** [ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adj. *ceremonious*
- 'etnaw:** [ʔɛt.naw] *PF* n. *shoulder*
- 'evan:** [ʔɛ.van] *PF* n. *boy (colloquial)*
- 'eve:** [ʔɛ.vɛ] *PF* n. *girl (colloquial)*
- 'eveng:** [ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *child*
- 'evengan:** [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋan] *PF* n. *boy*
- 'evenge:** [ʔɛ.vɛ.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *girl*
- 'evi:** [ʔɛ.vi] *PF* n. *kid (affectionate form of 'eveng child)*
- 'ewan:** [ʔɛ.wan] *PF* adj. *young*
- 'ewll:** [ʔɛ.wʔ] *PF* n. *plant*
- 'ewrang:** [ʔɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *loom*
- 'eylan:** [ʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. *friend*
- 'eylanay:** [ʔɛj.la.'naj] *PF* n. *acquaintance (with the potential for becoming a friend)*
- 'eyng:** [ʔɛjŋ] *PF* vin. *answer, respond*
- 'eyt:** [ʔɛjtʔ] *PF* n. *the symbol 8 (not the value eight)*
- 'i'a:** [ʔi.ɪ.'a] *PF* vin. *end, conclude*
- 'ia:** [ʔi.i.'a] *PF* vin. *lose oneself (spiritual sense)*
- 'ipu:** [ʔi.pu] *PF* adj. *humorous, funny, amusing*
- 'it:** [ʔitʔ] *PF* n. *bit, a small amount*
- 'itan:** [ʔi.tan] *JC,PF* n. *son*
- 'ite:** [ʔi.tɛ] *JC,PF* n. *daughter*
- 'itetsyip:** [ʔi.tɛ.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. *little daughter (term of endearment)*
- 'ı'awn:** [ʔɪ.'ı'awn] *PF* vin. *remain, stay*
- 'ıheyu:** [ʔɪ.'hɛ.ju] *PF* n. *spiral*
- 'ın:** [ʔɪ.m] *PF* vin. *be busy, be occupied*
- 'ıp:** [ʔɪ.pʔ] *PF* vin. *disappear, vanish, recede from view*
- 'llngo:** [ʔl.ŋo] *PF* n. *hip*
- 'o':** [ʔoʔ] *PF* adj. *bringing fun, exciting*
- 'ok:** [ʔokʔ] *PF* n. *remembrance*
- 'okrol:** [ʔok.'rol] *PF* n. *history (ancient)*
- 'oktrr:** [ʔok.trɪ] *PF* n. *day of commemoration*
- 'okvur:** [ʔok.'vur] *PF* n. *history (non-ancient)*
- 'om:** [ʔom] *PF* adj. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'ompin:** [ʔom.pin] *PF* n. *violet, purple, magenta*
- 'on:** [ʔon] *PF* n. *shape, form*

**'ong:** [ʔ·oŋ] *PF* vin. *unfold, blossom*  
**'onglawn:** [ʔoŋ.lawn] *PF* n. *exhilaration of first bonding*  
**'ongokx:** [ʔ·o.ŋ·okʰ] *PF* vin. *be born*  
**'ongop:** [ʔo.ŋ·opʰ] *PF* vtr. *design*  
**'ongopyu:** [ʔo.ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *designer*  
**'on si:** [ʔon s-i] *PF* vin. *shape, give shape (to something)*  
**'opin:** [ʔo.pin] *PF* n. *color*  
**'opinsung:** [ʔo.pin.s·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *color, color in*  
**'opinvultsyip:** [ʔo.pin.vul.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *crayon*  
**'ora:** [ʔo.ra] *PF* n. *lake*

**'oratsyip:** [ʔo.ra.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *pond, pool*  
**'otxang:** [ʔo.tʰaŋ] *PF* n. *musical instrument (generic term)*  
**'rrko:** [ʔ·r.k·o] *PF* vin. *roll*  
**'rrpxom:** [ʔr.pʰom] *PF* n. *thunder*  
**'u:** [ʔu] *PF* n. *thing (object, fact, abstraction)*  
**'ul:** [ʔ·ul] *PF* vin. *increase*  
**'umtsa:** [ʔum.tsa] *PF* n. *medicine*  
**'uo:** [ʔu.o] *PF* pn. *something*  
**'upe:** [ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (thing)*  
**'upxare:** [ʔu.pʰa.rɛ] *PF* n. *message*  
**'ur:** [ʔur] *PF* n. *sight, look, appearance*

## A

**a:** [a] *PF, LN* part. *clause - level attributive marker*  
**afpawng:** [a.fpawŋ] *PF* n. *grief*  
**afpawng si:** [a.fpawŋ s-i] *PF* vin. *grieve*  
**aho:** [a.ho] *PF* vin. *pray*  
**akrrmaw:** [a.kr.maw] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **maw** *after*)  
**akrrta:** [a.kr.ta] *PF* conj. *since (temporal)* (c.w. from **krr** *time* and **ta** *from*)  
**akum:** [a.kum] *PF* conj. *that (as a result)* this form follows the result, I.E. 'Poe yawne slo-lu oer akum, niftxan lu sevin' (*She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.*); see also 'kuma'  
**alaksi:** [a.lak.si] *PF* adj. *ready*  
**alim:** [a.lim] *PF* adv. *far away, at a distance*  
**alo:** [a.lo] *PF* n. *time, turn, instance, one of a number of repeated or recurring actions*  
**alu:** [a.lu] *PF* conj. *that is, in other words* (Used for appositions)  
**alunta:** [a.lun.ta] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*  
**am'a:** [am.ʔa] *PF* n. *doubt*  
**am'ake:** [am.ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adj. *sure, confident*  
**am'aluke:** [am.ʔa.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. *without a doubt*

**apxa:** [a.pʰa] *PF* adj. *large nfp.*  
**asim:** [a.sim] *PF* adv. *nearby, at close range*  
**atan:** [a.tan] *JC* n. *light*  
**atanvi:** [a.tan.vi] *PF* n. *ray*  
**atanzaw:** [a.tan.zaw] *PF* n. *forked lightning*  
**atxar:** [a.tʰar] *PF* adj. *smell of living animals, as found around a watering hole*  
**atxkxe:** [atʰ.kʰɛ] *PF* n. *land*  
**atxkxerel:** [atʰ.kʰɛ.rɛl] *PF* n. *map*  
**au:** [a.u] *JC* n. *drum (made of skin)*  
**au:** [a.u] *LA* intj. *exclamation of consternation*  
**aungia:** [a.u.ŋi.a] *PF* n. *sign, omen*  
**awnga:** [aw.ŋa] *PF* pn. *we*  
**ayfo:** [aj.fo] or [ʰaj.fo] *PF* pn. *they*  
**aylaru:** [aj.la.ru] *PF* pn. *to the others* (contraction of **ay+lahe-ru**)  
**aynga:** [aj.ŋa] *PF* pn. *you all, you (pl.)*  
**ayoe:** [aj.o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we, us (exclusive)*  
**ayoeng:** [aj.wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we, us (inclusive)* (**ayoenga-** base for suffixes)  
**aystampe:** [aj.stam.pɛ] inter. *what men*  
**aystepe:** [aj.stɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what women*  
**aysupe:** [aj.su.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what people*  
**ayu:** [a.ju] *PF* n. *things (never plural u)*

## E

**eampin:** [ʰɛ.am.pin] *PF* n. *blue, green*  
**ean:** [ʰɛ.an] *PF* adj. *blue, green*  
**ekxan:** [ɛ.kʰan] *PF* n. *barricade, obstruction*  
**ekxan si:** [ɛ.kʰan s-i] *PF* vin. *exclude, keep out, bar*  
**ekxtxu:** [ɛkʰ.tʰu] *PF* adj. *rough*

**eltu:** [ʰɛl.tu] *PF* n. *brain*  
**eltu lefngap:** [ʰɛl.tu lɛ.fŋapʰ] *PF* n. *computer*  
**eltur titxen si:** [ʰɛl.tur ti.tʰɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *be interesting, intriguing*  
**eltu si:** [ʰɛl.tu s-i] *PF* vin. *pay attention, quit goofing off*

**emkä:** [ɛm.ˈk.æ] *PF* vtr. *cross*  
**emkäfya:** [ɛm.ˈkæ.fja] *PF* n. *ford, crossing*  
**emrey:** [ɛm.ˈr.ɛj] *PF* vin. *survive*  
**emza'u:** [ɛm.ˈz.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vtr. *pass (a test), over-come*  
**eo-:** [ˈɛ.o] *PF* adp. *before, in front of (place)*  
**eoli'uvi:** [ˈɛ.o.li.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *prefix*  
**ep'ang:** [ɛp.ˈʔaŋ] *PF* adj. *complex*  
**epxang:** [ɛ.ˈp'əŋ] *PF* n. *stone jar used to hold small toxic arachnid*  
**etrip:** [ˈɛt.rɪp] *PF* adj. *favorable, auspicious*

## F

**fa-:** [fa] *PF* adp. *with, by means of*  
**fahew:** [fa.ˈhɛw] *PF* n. *smell*  
**faoi:** [ˈfa.o.i] *PF* adj. *smooth*  
**fayluta:** [fa.j.ˈlu.ta] *PF* n. *these words (contraction of fay+li'u-t a, patientive case)*  
**fäkä:** [fæ.ˈk.æ] *PF* vin. *go up, ascend*  
**fäpa:** [ˈfæ.pa] *PF* n. *top*  
**fäpyo:** [ˈfæp.jo] *PF* n. *roof*  
**fäza'u:** [fæ.ˈz.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. *come up, ascend*  
**fe':** [fɛʔ] *PF* adj. *bad nfp.*  
**fe'lup:** [ˈfɛʔ.lup] *PF* adj. *tacky, in poor taste*  
**fe'pey:** [fɛʔ.ˈp.ɛj] *PF* vin. *feel dread, expect something bad to happen, fear (with tsnì for thing dreaded) (ii)*  
**fe'ran:** [ˈfɛʔ.ran] *PF* n. *flawed nature, something ill-conceived or inherently defective*  
**fe'ranvi:** [ˈfɛʔ.ran.vi] *PF* n. *blemish, deformity, stain, flawed feature*  
**fe'ul:** [ˈfɛ.ʔ.ul] *PF* vin. *worsen, get worse*  
**fekem:** [ˈfɛ.kɛm] *PF* n. *accident*  
**fekum:** [ˈfɛ.kum] *PF* n. *disadvantage, drawback, downside*  
**fekumnga':** [ˈfɛ.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *disadvantageous*  
**few-:** [fɛw] *PF* adp. *across, aiming for the opposite side of*  
**fewi:** [ˈf.ɛ.w.i] *PF* vtr. *chase*  
**fewtusok:** [ˈfɛw.tu.sok] *PF* adj. *opposite, on the opposite side (In casual speech, fewtsok (few.tsok))*  
**fil:** [fil] *PF* n. *child's toy, plaything*  
**fi'u:** [fi.ˈʔu] *PF* pn. *this (thing)*  
**fifya:** [fi.ˈfja] *PF* adv. *this way, like this*  
**fikem:** [fi.ˈkɛm] *PF* pn. *this (action)*  
**fipo:** [ˈfi.po] *PF* pn. *this one person or thing*

**ewktswo:** [ˈɛwk.t̥swo] *PF* n. *(sense of) taste*  
**ewku:** [ˈɛw.k.u] *PF* vtr. *taste (not intentionally)*  
**eyawr:** [ɛ.ˈjawr] *PF* adj. *correct, right*  
**eyawrfya:** [ɛ.ˈjawr.fja] *PF* n. *right way (of doing something), correct path*  
**eyk:** [ˈɛjk] *JC, PF* vtr. *lead*  
**eyktan:** [ˈɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *leader*  
**eyktanay:** [ɛjk.ta.ˈna.j] *JC, PF* n. *deputy, general, one step down from leader*  
**eykyu:** [ˈɛjk.ju] *PF* n. *leader (typically temporary, of a small group like a hunting party)*

**fitrr:** [fi.ˈtr] *PF* adv. *today*  
**fitsap:** [fi.ˈtsap] *PF* adv. *each other*  
**fitseng(e):** [fi.ˈtsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* adv., n. *here, this place*  
**fitxan:** [fi.ˈt'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*  
**fitxon:** [fi.ˈt'on] *PF* adv., n. *tonight*  
**fkan:** [fk.an] *PF* vin. *resemble in a sensory modality, come to the senses as*  
**fkarut:** [ˈfk.a.r.ut] *PF* vtr. *peel*  
**fkay:** [fkaj] *PF* adj. *hateful*  
**fkew:** [fkɛw] *PF* adj. *mighty*  
**fkkeytok:** [ˈfkɛj.t.ok] *PF* vin. *exist*  
**fkip-:** [fkip] *PF* adp. *up among*  
**fko:** [fko] *PF* pn. *one, they (singular usage) (unspecified agent)*  
**fkxake:** [ˈfk'a.k.ɛ] *PF* vin. *itch*  
**fkxara:** [ˈfk'a.ra] *PF* n. *stress (mental or emotional feeling)*  
**fkxaranga':** [ˈfk'a.ra.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *stressful*  
**fkxen:** [fk'ɛn] *PF* n. *vegetable (food)*  
**fkxile:** [ˈfk'i.lɛ] *PF* n. *bib necklace*  
**flawkx:** [flawkʔ] *PF* n. *leather*  
**flawm:** [flawm] *PF* n. *cheek*  
**flä:** [fl.æ] *PF* vin. *succeed*  
**flew:** [flɛw] *PF* n. *throat*  
**flì:** [flɪ] *PF* adj. *thin nfp.*  
**flìnutx:** [flɪ.ˈnutʔ] *PF* n. *thickness*  
**flrr:** [flr] *PF* adj. *gentle, mild, tender (people or things)*  
**fmal:** [fm.al] *PF* vtr. *sustain*  
**fmawn:** [fmawn] *PF* n. *news, something to report*  
**fmawnta:** [ˈfmawn.ta] *PF* n. *that news (contraction of fmawn-it a)*  
**fmetok:** [ˈfm.ɛ.t.ok] *PF* vtr. *test*

<b>fmi:</b> [fm.i] <i>PF</i> vtrm. <i>try, attempt</i> (with the subjunctive)	<b>frapo:</b> [ˈfra.po] <i>PF</i> pn. <i>everyone</i>
<b>fmokx:</b> [fmokʰ] <i>PF</i> n. <i>jealousy, envy</i>	<b>frato:</b> [ˈfra.to] <i>PF</i> part. <i>superlative marker than all</i>
<b>fmong:</b> [fm.oŋ] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>steal, rob</i>	<b>fratrr:</b> [fra.ˈtɾ] <i>PF</i> adv. <i>daily, every day</i>
<b>fmongyu:</b> [ˈfmɔŋ.ju] <i>PF</i> n. <i>thief</i>	<b>fratseng:</b> [ˈfra.tseŋ] <i>PF</i> adv. <i>everywhere</i>
<b>fnan:</b> [fn.an] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>be good at</i>	<b>fratxon:</b> [fra.ˈtʰon] <i>PF</i> adv. <i>every night</i>
<b>fnaweʰ:</b> [fna.ˈweʰ] <i>PF</i> adj. <i>cowardly</i>	<b>frawzo:</b> [fraw.ˈzo] <i>PF</i> intj. <i>all is well, everything is fine or OK</i>
<b>fnaweʰtu:</b> [fna.ˈweʰ.tu] <i>PF</i> n. <i>coward</i>	<b>frir:</b> [frir] <i>PF</i> n. <i>layer</i>
<b>fnel:</b> [fnel] <i>PF</i> n. <i>kind, type</i>	<b>frìp:</b> [fr.ɪpʰ] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>bite</i>
<b>fnelan:</b> [ˈfnɛ.lan] <i>PF</i> n. <i>male</i>	<b>frrfen:</b> [ˈfɾ.f.ɛn] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>visit</i>
<b>fnele:</b> [ˈfnɛ.le] <i>PF</i> n. <i>female</i>	<b>frrtu:</b> [ˈfɾ.tu] <i>PF</i> n. <i>guest, visitor</i>
<b>fnepe:</b> [ˈfnɛ.pɛ] <i>PF</i> inter. <i>which kind</i>	<b>fta:</b> [fta] <i>PF</i> n. <i>knot</i>
<b>fnetxum:</b> [fnɛ.ˈtʰum] <i>PF</i> n. <i>allergen</i>	<b>ftang:</b> [ft.ɑŋ] <i>PF</i> vim. <i>stop</i>
<b>fngap:</b> [fŋapʰ] <i>PF</i> n. <i>metal</i>	<b>ftanglen:</b> [ft.ɑŋ.ˈl.ɛn] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>prevent</i>
<b>fngäʰ:</b> [fŋ.æʔ] <i>PF</i> vin. <i>relieve oneself; (on Earth) use the restroom, go to the bathroom</i>	<b>fta si:</b> [fta s.i] <i>PF</i> vin. <i>knot, make or tie a knot</i>
<b>fngäʰtseng:</b> [ˈfŋæʔ.tseŋ] <i>PF</i> n. <i>restroom (on Earth)</i>	<b>ftawnemkrr:</b> [ftaw.ˈnɛm.kɾ] <i>PF</i> n. <i>past</i>
<b>fngoʰ:</b> [fŋ.oʔ] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>require, demand</i>	<b>ftär:</b> [ftær] <i>PF</i> adj. <i>left (not right)</i>
<b>fnu:</b> [fn.u] <i>PF</i> vin. <i>quiet, be quiet</i>	<b>ftärpa:</b> [ˈftæɾ.pa] <i>PF</i> n. <i>left side</i>
<b>fo:</b> [fo] <i>PF</i> pn. <i>they</i>	<b>fte:</b> [fte] <i>PF</i> conj. <i>so that, in order to</i> (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
<b>fpak:</b> [fp.akʰ] <i>PF</i> vin. <i>hold off, suspend action</i>	<b>fteke:</b> [ˈfte.ke] <i>PF</i> conj. <i>so that not, lest</i> (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)
<b>fpap:</b> [fp.apʰ] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>pound</i>	<b>ftem:</b> [ft.ɛm] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>pass by (something)</i>
<b>fpeʰ:</b> [fp.ɛʔ] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>send</i>	<b>ftia:</b> [ft.i.ˈa] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>study</i>
<b>fpeio:</b> [fpɛ.ˈi.o] <i>PF</i> n. <i>challenge (ceremonial)</i>	<b>ftu-:</b> [ftu] <i>PF</i> adp. <i>from (direction)</i>
<b>fpi+:</b> [fpi] <i>PF</i> adp. <i>for the sake of, for the benefit of</i>	<b>ftue:</b> [ˈftu.ɛ] <i>PF</i> adj. <i>easy, simple</i>
<b>fpivìl:</b> [fpi.ˈvìl] <i>PF</i> intj. <i>hmm, let's see, let me think</i>	<b>ftumfa-:</b> [ˈftum.fa] <i>PF</i> adp. <i>out of, from inside</i>
<b>fpìl:</b> [fp.ìl] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>think</i>	<b>ftuopa-:</b> [ˈftu.o.pa] <i>PF</i> adp. <i>from behind</i>
<b>fpìlfya:</b> [ˈfpìl.fja] <i>PF</i> n. <i>thought pattern, way of thinking</i>	<b>ftxavang:</b> [ˈftʰa.vaŋ] <i>PF</i> adj. <i>passionate</i>
<b>fpom:</b> [fpom] <i>PF</i> n. <i>well-being, peace, happiness</i>	<b>ftxey:</b> [ftʰ.ɛj] <i>PF</i> vtr. <i>choose</i>
<b>fpomron:</b> [fpom.ˈron] <i>PF</i> n. <i>health or well-being (mental) ofp.</i>	<b>ftxey:</b> [ftʰ.ɛj] <i>PF</i> conj. <i>whether, or</i>
<b>fpomrongaʰ:</b> [fpom.ˈro.ŋaʔ] <i>PF</i> adj. <i>healthful (mentally) nfp.</i>	<b>ftxì:</b> [ftʰ.ì] <i>PF</i> n. <i>tongue</i>
<b>fpomtokx:</b> [fpom.ˈtokʰ] <i>PF</i> n. <i>health (physical) ofp.</i>	<b>ftxìlor:</b> [ftʰ.ì.ˈlor] <i>PF</i> adj. <i>delicious, good tasting</i>
<b>fpomtokxngaʰ:</b> [fpom.ˈtokʰ.ŋaʔ] <i>PF</i> adj. <i>healthful (physically) nfp.</i>	<b>ftxìvǎʰ:</b> [ftʰ.ì.ˈvǎʔ] <i>PF</i> adj. <i>bad tasting</i>
<b>fpxamo:</b> [ˈfpʰa.mo] <i>PF</i> adj. <i>terrible, horrible, awful</i>	<b>ftxoä:</b> [ftʰ.o.ˈzæ] <i>PF</i> n. <i>celebration, happy occasion</i>
<b>fpxäkìim:</b> [ˈfpʰ.æ.k.ìim] <i>PF</i> vin. <i>enter</i>	<b>ftxoä si:</b> [ftʰ.o.ˈzæ s.i] <i>PF</i> vin. <i>celebrate</i>
<b>fraʰu:</b> [ˈfra.ʔu] <i>PF</i> pn. <i>everything</i>	<b>ftxuliʰu:</b> [ftʰ.ʰ.u.ˈlɪ.ʔu] <i>PF</i> vin. <i>orate, give speech</i>
<b>fracya:</b> [ˈfra.fja] <i>PF</i> adv. <i>in every way</i>	<b>ftxuliʰuyu:</b> [ftʰ.ʰ.u.ˈlɪ.ʔu.ju] <i>PF</i> n. <i>orator, (public) speaker</i>
<b>frakrr:</b> [ˈfra.kɾ] <i>PF</i> adv. <i>always, all the time</i>	<b>fu:</b> [fu] <i>PF</i> conj. <i>or</i>
<b>fralo:</b> [ˈfra.lo] <i>PF</i> adv. <i>every time, every instance, each time</i>	<b>fuke:</b> [fu.ˈkɛ] <i>PF</i> conj. <i>or not</i>
	<b>fula:</b> [ˈfu.la] <i>PF</i> sbd. <i>that</i>
	<b>fura:</b> [ˈfu.ra] <i>PF</i> sbd. <i>that</i>
	<b>furia:</b> [ˈfu.ri.a] <i>PF</i> sbd. <i>that</i>
	<b>futa:</b> [ˈfu.ta] <i>PF</i> sbd. <i>that</i>
	<b>fwa:</b> [fwa] <i>PF</i> sbd. <i>that</i> (subordinate clause marker)

**fwal:** [fw·al] *PF* vtr. *wipe*  
**fwang:** [fwɑŋ] *PF* adj. *savory, umami, rich*  
**fwefwi:** [fw·ɛ.fw·i] *PF* vin. *whistle*  
**fwel:** [fwɛl] *PF* adj. *broken*  
**fwem:** [fwɛm] *PF* adj. *dull, blunt (as a point)*  
**fwep:** [fwɛpʰ] *PF* n. *dust (on a surface)*  
**fwew:** [fw·ɛw] *PF* vtr. *look for, seek, search*  
**fwī:** [fw·i] *PF* vin. *slip, slide*  
**fwìng:** [fwɪŋ] *PF* n. *humiliation, embarrassment, loss of face*  
**fwìng si:** [fwɪŋ s·i] *PF* vin. *humiliate*  
**fwopx:** [fwopʰ] *PF* n. *dust (in the air)*  
**fwum:** [fw·um] *PF* vin. *float (on the surface of a liquid)*  
**fya'o:** [fja.ʔo] *PF* n. *path, way, manner*  
**fyali'u:** [fja.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adverb*  
**fyān:** [fjan] *PF* n. *constructed device for keeping something off the ground and clean*  
**fyanyi:** [fjan.ji] *PF* n. *shelf*  
**fyanyo:** [fjan.jo] *PF* n. *table, elevated utilitarian*

## H

**ha:** [ha] *PF* conj. *so, in that case*  
**ha':** [h·aʔ] *PF* vin. *fit, suit, complement, inherently enhance*  
**ha'ngir:** [haʔ.ŋir] *PF* n. *afternoon*  
**hafyon:** [ha.fjon] *PF* n. *wisdom*  
**hafyonga':** [ha.fjo.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *wise nfp.*  
**hahaw:** [h·a.h·aw] *PF* vin. *sleep*  
**ham:** [ham] *PF* adj. *previous*  
**hamalo:** [ha.ma.lo] *PF* adv. *last time*  
**han:** [h·an] *PF* vtr. *lose*  
**hangham:** [h·aŋ.h·am] *PF* vin. *laugh*  
**hangvur:** [haŋ.vur] *PF* n. *joke, funny story*  
**hapxi:** [ha.p'i] *PF* n. *part*  
**hapxitu:** [ha.p'i.tu] *PF* n. *member*  
**hasey:** [ha.sɛj] *PF* adj. *done, finished*  
**hasey si:** [ha.sɛj s·i] *PF* vin. *accomplish, bring to a conclusion*  
**hawl:** [h·awl] *PF* vtr. *prepare*  
**hawmpam:** [hawm.pam] *PF* n. *noise. sound that is excessive, unnecessary, inappropriate, unexpected or startling*  
**hawng:** [hawŋ] *PF* n. *overabundance*  
**hawngkrr:** [hawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adv. *late*  
**hawntsyokx:** [hawŋ.tsjokʰ] *PF* n. *glove*  
**hawnu:** [h·aw.n·u] *PF* vtr. *protect, shelter*  
**hawnnven:** [hawŋ.vɛn] *PF* n. *shoe*

*surface* Note: colloquially, **yo** can be used in place of **fyanyo**.

**fyape:** [fja.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how*  
**fyawìntxu:** [fja.w·m.t'·u] *PF* vin. *guide (with dative of thing guided)*  
**fyawìntxuyu:** [fja.wm.t'·u.ju] *PF* n. *guide*  
**fyel:** [fj·ɛl] *PF* vtr. *seal, make impervious*  
**fyeng:** [fjɛŋ] *PF* adj. *steep*  
**fyep:** [fj·ɛpʰ] *PF* vtr. *hold in the hand, grasp, grip*  
**fyeyn:** [fjɛjɪn] *PF* adj. *ripe, mature, adult*  
**fyeyntu:** [fjɛjɪn.tu] *PF* n. *adult person*  
**fyin:** [fjin] *PF* adj. *simple*  
**fyinep'ang:** [fjin.ɛp.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *degree of complexity*  
**fyinep'angpe:** [fjin.ɛp.ʔaŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how complex? variant of pefyinep'ang*  
**fyip:** [fjipʰ] *PF* n. *tendrils, tentacle*  
**fyole:** [fjo.lɛ] *PF* adj. *sublime, beyond perfection*  
**fyolup:** [fjo.lupʰ] *PF* adj. *exquisite, sublime in style*

**hawre':** [haw.rɛʔ] *PF* n. *hat*  
**hawtsyìp:** [haw.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *nap*  
**hay:** [haj] *PF* adj. *next*  
**hayalo:** [ha.ja.lo] *PF* adv. *next time*  
**hayalovay:** [ha.ja.lo.vaj] *PF* intj. *until next time*  
**hän:** [hæn] *PF* n. *net, web*  
**he'a:** [h·ɛ.ʔ·a] *PF* vin. *cough*  
**hefi:** [h·ɛ.f·i] *PF* vtr. *smell (not intentionally)*  
**hefitswo:** [hɛ.fi.tswɔ] *PF* n. *(sense of) smell*  
**hek:** [h·ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *be curious, odd, strange, unexpected*  
**hena:** [h·ɛ.n·a] *PF* vtr. *carry*  
**hermeyp:** [hɛɾ.mɛjpʰ] *PF* n. *snow flurry*  
**hertxayo:** [hɛɾ.t'a.jo] *PF* n. *snow field*  
**herwì:** [hɛɾ.wi] *PF* n. *snow*  
**herwìva:** [hɛɾ.wi.va] *PF* n. *snowflake*  
**hewne:** [hɛw.nɛ] *PF* adj. *soft (of an object)*  
**heyn:** [h·ɛjɪn] *PF* vin. *sit*  
**heyr:** [hɛjɾ] *PF* n. *chest*  
**hifwo:** [h·i.fw·o] *PF* vin. *flee, escape*  
**hipx:** [hipʰ] *PF* vtr. *control*  
**hiup:** [hi·upʰ] *PF* vtr. *spit, spit out*  
**hiyik:** [hi.jikʰ] *PF* adj. *funny, strange*  
**hì'ang:** [hi.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. *insect*  
**hì'i:** [hi.ʔi] *PF* adj. *small, little (in size)*

**hìkrr:** [ʰi.kɾ] *PF* n. *second, very short time*  
**hìm:** [hɪm] *PF* adj. *small (in quantity)*  
**hìmpxì:** [hɪm.pʰi] *PF* n. *minority, least, small part*  
**hìmtxampe:** [hɪm.tʰam.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how much*  
**hìmtxan:** [hɪm.tʰan] *PF* n. *amount*  
**hìmtxew:** [hɪm.tʰɛw] *PF* n. *minimum*  
**hìmtxewvay:** [hɪm.tʰɛw.vaj] *PF* adv. *minimally*  
**hìno:** [hi.'no] *PF* adj. *fine, detailed, precise, intricate (of things)*  
**hìpey:** [ʰi.p.ɛj] *PF* vin. *hesitate, hold back for a short time*  
**hìtxoa:** [hi.tʰo.a] *PF* intj. *excuse me*  
**hoan:** [ʰo.an] *PF* n. *comfort*  
**hoet:** [ʰo.ɛtʰ] *PF* adj. *vast, broad, expansive*  
**hol:** [hol] *PF* adj. *few*

## I

**i'en:** [iʔ.ɛn] *JC* n. *stringed instrument*  
**ikut:** [i.kutʰ] *PF* n. *large pestle (grinding tool); meal-mashing pole*  
**il:** [i.l] *PF* vin. *bend*  
**inan:** [i.n.an] *PF* vtr. *read (e.g. the forest), gain knowledge from sensory input (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*  
**inanfya:** [i.nan.fja] *PF* n. *sense (means of perception)*  
**ingyen:** [iŋ.jɛn] *PF* n. *feeling of mystery or incomprehension*  
**ingyenga':** [iŋ.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *mysterious, puzzling, enigmatic*

## K

**ka-:** [ka] *PF* adp. *across, covering thoroughly*  
**kakan:** [ʰka.kan] *PF* adj. *rough*  
**kakpam:** [kak.'pam] *PF* adj. *deaf*  
**kakrel:** [kak.'rɛl] *PF* adj. *blind*  
**kalin:** [ka.'lin] *PF* adj. *sweet to the taste*  
**kaltxì:** [kal.tʰi] *PF* intj. *hello*  
**kaltxì si:** [kal.tʰi 's.i] *PF* vin. *say hello, greet*  
**kalweyaveng:** [kal.'wɛj.a.vɛŋ] *PF* n. *son of a bitch (vulgar)*  
**kam-:** [kam] *PF* adp. *ago*  
**kame:** [ʰk.a.m.ɛ] *PF* vtr. *see, see into, understand, know (spiritual sense)*  
**kan:** [k.an] *PF* vtrm. *aim, to intend; aim, to direct a weapon or other object at a target*

**holpxay:** [hol.'pʰaj] *PF* n. *number*  
**holpxaype:** [hol.'pʰaj.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how many*  
**hona:** [ʰo.na] *PF* adj. *endearing, adorable, cute*  
**horenleykekyu:** [ho.ʰɛn.lɛj.'kɛk.ju] *PF* n. *law enforcer, police officer*  
**hrrap:** [ʰr.apʰ] *PF* n. *danger*  
**hu-:** [hu] *PF* adp. *with (accompaniment)*  
**hufwa:** [hu.'fwa] *PF* conj. *although*  
**hufwe:** [hu.'fwɛ] *PF* n. *wind*  
**hufwetsyip:** [hu.'fwɛ.ʰsɿpʰ] *PF* n. *breeze, light wind*  
**hultstxem:** [h.ul.'tstʰ.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *hinder*  
**hum:** [h.um] *PF* vin. *leave, depart*  
**hupx:** [h.upʰ] *PF* vtr. *miss, not hit a target*  
**huru:** [ʰu.ru] *PF* n. *cooking pot*

**ingyentsim:** [iŋ.jɛn.ʰsim] *PF* n. *mystery, riddle, enigma, conundrum*  
**ingyentsyip:** [iŋ.jɛn.ʰsɿpʰ] *PF* n. *trick, sleight of hand, clever/special methodology*  
**io-:** [i.o] *PF* adp. *over, above*  
**ioang:** [i.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *animal, beast*  
**ioi:** [i.'o.i] *PF* n. *adornment, or ceremonial apparel (item of)*  
**ioi säpi:** [i.'o.i sɛ.'p.i] *PF* vin. *adorn oneself*  
**ioi si:** [i.'o.i 's.i] *PF* vin. *adorn*  
**ionar:** [i.o.nar] *PF* n. *banshee rider visor*  
**irayo:** [i.'ra.jo] *JC* n., intj. *thank you, thanks*  
**irayo si:** [i.'ra.jo 's.i] *PF* vin. *thank, give thanks*

**kan'in:** [ʰk.an.ʔ.in] *PF* vtr. *focus on, specialize in, be particularly interested in*  
**kanfpil:** [ʰk.an.fɸ.il] *PF* vin. *concentrate, focus one's attention*  
**kangay:** [ka.'ŋaj] *PF* adj. *valid (cognate with ngay true)*  
**kangay si:** [ka.'ŋaj 's.i] *PF* vin. *validate, confirm*  
**kanom:** [ʰk.a.n.om] *PF* vtr. *acquire, get*  
**kantseng:** [ʰkan.ʰtsɛŋ] *PF* n. *destination*  
**kanu:** [ʰka.nu] *PF* adj. *smart, intelligent ofp.*  
**kar:** [k.ar] *PF* vtr. *teach*  
**karyu:** [ʰkar.ju] *PF* n. *teacher*  
**karyunay:** [kar.ju.'na.j] *PF* n. *apprentice teacher*  
**kato:** [ʰka.to] *PF* n. *rhythm*

**kavan:** [k̥.a.v̥.an] *PF* vtr. support (physically)  
**kavuk:** [ka.vuk̚] *PF* n. treachery  
**kavuk si:** [ka.vuk̚ 's-i] *PF* vin. betray  
**kaw'it:** [kaw.'ʔit̚] *PF* adv. not at all, not a bit  
 (used with *ke*; see **ke kaw'it** not...at all in phrases)  
**kawkr̥r:** [kaw.kr̥] *PF* adv. never  
**kawkxan:** [kaw.'k'an] *PF* adj. free, unblocked,  
 unobstructed, clear  
**kawl:** [kawl] *PF* adv. hard, diligently  
**kawng:** [kawŋ] *PF* adj. bad, evil  
**kawnglan:** [kawŋ.lan] *PF* adj. malicious, bad hearted  
**kawngsar:** [kawŋ.s̥ar] *PF* vtr. exploit  
**kawngtu:** [kawŋ.tu] *PF* n. bad person, "bad guy"  
**kawnomum:** [kaw.'no.mum] *PF* adj. unknown  
**kawtseng:** [kaw.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* adv. nowhere  
**kawtu:** [kaw.tu] *PF* pn. no-one  
**kay-:** [kaɣ] *PF* adp. from now (in the future)  
**kaym:** [kaɣm] *PF* n. evening (before twilight), late afternoon  
**kä:** [k̥.æ] *PF* vin. go  
**kä'är̥ip:** [k̥.æ.'ʔ.æ.f̥.ɪp̚] *PF* vtr. push  
**kämakto:** [k̥.æ.'m̥.ak.t̥.o] *PF* vin. ride out  
**kämunge:** [k̥.æ.'m̥.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. take  
**käpx̥i:** [k̥.æ.'p̥.i] *PF* n. rear (part or section)  
**kär̥ip:** [k̥.æ.f̥.ɪp̚] *PF* vtr. push  
**käsatseng:** [k̥.æ.'sa.t̥sɛŋ] *PF* adv. out there  
**käsr̥in:** [k̥.æ.'sr̥.in] *PF* vtr. lend  
**käteng:** [k̥.æ.t̥ɛŋ] *PF* vin. spend time with, hang out with  
**ke:** [k̥ɛ] *PF* adv., part. not  
**ke'aw:** [k̥ɛ.'ʔaw] *PF* adj. divided, torn apart, strife-ridden  
**ke'u:** [k̥ɛ.'ʔu] *PF* pn. nothing  
**kea:** [k̥ɛ.a] *PF* adj. no (before a noun)  
**kefpomronga':** [k̥ɛ.f̥p̥om.'ro.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. unhealthy (mentally) nfp.  
**kefpomtokxnga':** [k̥ɛ.f̥p̥om.'tok̚.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. unhealthy (physically) nfp.  
**keftxo:** [k̥ɛ.'ft̚'o] *PF* adj., intj. unhappy, upset, 'How sad!'  
**kefyak:** [k̥ɛ.'f̥jak̚] *PF, Prr* part. isn't it?, right?  
**kehe:** [k̥ɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. no  
**kekem:** [k̥ɛ.k̥ɛm] *PF* pn. no action or activity  
**kelemweypey:** [k̥ɛ.l̥ɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. impatient

**kelfpomron:** [k̥ɛl.f̥p̥om.'ron] *PF* adj. unhealthy (mentally) ofp.  
**kelfpomtokx:** [k̥ɛl.f̥p̥om.'tok̚] *PF* adj. unhealthy (physically) ofp.  
**kelha':** [k̥ɛl.'haʔ] *PF* adj. inappropriate  
**kelhoan:** [k̥ɛl.'ho.an] *PF* adj. uncomfortable  
**kelkin:** [k̥ɛl.'kin] *PF* adj. unnecessary  
**kelku:** [k̥ɛl.ku] *PF* n. home, house  
**kelku si:** [k̥ɛl.ku 's-i] *PF* vin. live, dwell  
**kelp̥ximrun:** [k̥ɛl.'p̥'im.run] *PF* adj. rare  
**kelsar:** [k̥ɛl.'sar] *PF* adj. useless, in vain  
**keltr̥rr̥r̥r̥:** [k̥ɛl.'tr̥.tr̥] *PF* adj. unusual  
**keltsun:** [k̥ɛl.'t̥sun] *PF* adj. impossible  
**kem:** [k̥ɛm] *PF* n. thing (action), deed  
**kemli'u:** [k̥ɛm.li.'ʔu] *PF* n. verb  
**kemli'uvi:** [k̥ɛm.li.'ʔu.vi] *PF* n. infix  
**kempe:** [k̥ɛm.pɛ] *PF* inter. what (action) (c.w. from **kem** action, deed)  
**kem si:** [k̥ɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. do  
**kemuia:** [k̥ɛ.'mu.i.a] *PF* n. dishonor  
**kemuiaŋa':** [k̥ɛ.'mu.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. dishonorable  
**kemuia si:** [k̥ɛ.'mu.i.a s-i] *PF* vin. dishonor  
**kemwiä:** [k̥ɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* adj. improper, unfair, wrong, unjustified  
**ken'aw:** [k̥ɛn.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. not only  
**keng:** [k̥ɛŋ] *PF* adv. even, so much as  
**kenong:** [k̥.ɛ.n̥.ŋ] *PF* vtr. model, represent, exemplify (ii)  
**kenzen:** [k̥ɛn.'zɛn] *PF* adv. not necessarily  
**kerusey:** [k̥ɛ.ru.sɛj] *PF* adj. dead  
**kesätarenga':** [k̥ɛ.s̥æ.'ta.r̥ɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. irrelevant  
**kesran:** [k̥ɛ.'sr̥an] *PF* adj. so-so, mediocre (The derivation of this word is not entirely clear. It may have originally been kesrankekehe, literally, 'not yes, not no,' in reference to whether a certain action was performed well or not, and over time it became shortened to just kesran, its use expanding to include anything only mediocre in quality.)  
**keteng:** [k̥ɛ.t̥ɛŋ] *PF* adj. different  
**ketrip̥:** [k̥ɛt̥.r̥ɪp̚] *PF* adj. unfortunate, inauspicious  
**ketsran:** [k̥ɛ.'t̥sr̥an] *PF* adj., conj. no matter, no matter what, whatever  
**ketsukanom:** [k̥ɛ.t̥su.'ka.nom] *PF* adj. unavailable, unobtainable



- ketsuklewn:** [kɛ.ʈsuk.ˈlɛwn] *PF* adj. *intolerable, unacceptable*
- ketsuktiam:** [kɛ.ʈsuk.ˈti.am] *PF* adj. *uncountable, infinite*
- ketsuktswaʼ:** [kɛ.ʈsuk.ˈtswaʔ] *PF* adj. *unforgettable*
- ketuwong:** [ˈkɛ.tu.woŋ] *PF* n. *alien*
- kew:** [kɛw] *PF* num. *zero*
- kewan:** [ˈkɛ.wan] *PF* n. *age*
- kewong:** [ˈkɛ.woŋ] *PF* adj. *alien*
- key:** [kɛj] *PF* n. *face*
- keyawr:** [kɛ.ˈjawr] *PF* adj. *incorrect, wrong, not right*
- keyeʼung:** [kɛ.ˈjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* n. *insanity*
- keyn:** [k.ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *put down*
- keynven:** [k.ɛjn.ˈvɛn] *PF* vin. *step*
- keyrel:** [ˈkɛj.rɛl] *PF* n. *facial expression*
- kezemplltxe:** [kɛ.zɛm.pl.ˈtʰɛ] *PF* adv. *of course, needless to say (contraction of ke+zene+piylltxe)*
- kezin:** [ˈkɛ.zin] *PF* adj. *untangled*
- ki:** [ki] *PF* conj. *but rather, but instead*
- kian:** [k.i.ˈan] *PF* vtr. *blame*
- kiantu:** [ki.ˈan.tu] *PF* n. *blameworthy person*
- kifkey:** [ki.ˈfkɛj] *PF* n. *world (physical, solid)*
- kilvan:** [kil.ˈvan] *PF* n. *river*
- kin:** [k-in] *PF* vtr. *need*
- kinam:** [ki.ˈnam] *PF* n. *leg*
- kinamtil:** [ki.ˈnam.til] *PF* n. *knee*
- kinä:** [ˈki.næ] *PF* num. *seven*
- kintrr:** [ˈkin.tr] *PF* n. *week*
- kintrram:** [ˈkin.tr.am] *PF* n. *last week*
- kintrray:** [ˈkin.tr.aj] *PF* n. *next week*
- kip-:** [kipʔ] *PF* adp. *among*
- kipxi:** [ki.ˈpʰi] *PF* n. *one-seventh*
- kive:** [ˈki.vɛ] *PF* adj. *seventh (ordinal)*
- kìʼong:** [ki.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* adj. *slow*
- kìm:** [k-im] *PF* vtr. *spin, to spin (something)* **Pol**  
**rumit kolim** *He spun the ball*
- kìmar:** [ki.ˈmar] *PF* adj. *in season (of foods, vegetable or animal)*
- kìng:** [kiŋ] *PF* n. *thread*
- kìteʼe:** [ki.tɛ.ˈʔɛ] *PF* n. *service*
- kìteʼe si:** [ki.tɛ.ˈʔɛ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *serve*
- killfroʼ:** [kl.ˈfr.oʔ] *PF* vin. *be responsible*
- killkä:** [kl.ˈk.æ] *PF* vin. *go down, descend*
- killkulat:** [kl.ˈk.u.l.atʔ] *PF* vtr. *dig up*
- killkxem:** [kl.ˈkʰ.ɛm] *PF* vin. *stand*
- killpa:** [ˈkl.pa] *PF* n. *bottom*
- killpä:** [kl.ˈp.æ] *PF* vin. *land, reach the ground*
- killpältu:** [kl.ˈpʰil.tu] *PF* n. *territory*
- killrikx:** [kl.ˈrikʰ] *PF* n. *earthquake*
- killte:** [ˈkl.tɛ] *PF* n. *ground*
- killtseng:** [ˈkl.ʈsɛŋ] *PF* n. *position*
- killtxay:** [kl.ˈtʰ.aj] *PF* vin. *lie on the ground*
- killtxeykay:** [kl.tʰɛj.ˈk.aj] *PF* vtr. *lay (something) on the ground* transitive form of *killtxay*
- killvawm:** [ˈkl.vawm] *PF* adj. *brown*
- killwo:** [kl.ˈw.o] *PF* vin. *alight, land (process of)*
- killyem:** [kl.ˈj.ɛm] *PF* vtr. *bury*
- killzaʼu:** [kl.ˈz.a.ʔu] *PF* vin. *come down, descend*
- ko:** [ko] *PF* part. *solicit agreement*
- koʼon:** [ˈko.ʔon] *PF* n. *ring, oval, closed shape roughly circular*
- koak:** [ˈko.akʰ] *PF* adj. *old, aged (for living things)*
- koaktan:** [ˈko.ak.tan] *PF* n. *old man*
- koakte:** [ˈko.ak.tɛ] *PF* n. *old woman*
- koaktu:** [ˈko.ak.tu] *PF* n. *old person*
- kolan:** [ko.ˈlan] *PF* intj. *I mean, rather (self-correcting)*
- kom:** [k-om] *PF* vim. *dare*
- kop:** [kopʰ] *PF* adv. *too, also, additionally*
- kop:** [kopʰ] *PF* conj. *and also*
- koren:** [ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* n. *rule, guideline*
- koren ayl:** [ko.ˈrɛn a.ʔil] *PF* n. *law, societal rule*
- kosman:** [ko.ˈsman] *PF* adj. *wonderful, terrific, fantastic*
- koum:** [ˈko.um] *PF* adj. *rounded, curved*
- krr:** [kr] *PF* n. *time*
- krra:** [ˈkr.a] *PF* conj. *when, at the time that*
- krrka-:** [ˈkr.ka] *PF* adp. *during*
- krrnekx:** [kr.ˈn.ɛkʰ] *PF* vin. *take/consume time (ii)*
- krrpe:** [ˈkr.pɛ] *PF* inter. *when (c.w. from krr time)*
- kuʼup:** [ˈku.ʔupʰ] *PF* adj. *heavy (physical weight)*
- kulat:** [ˈk.u.l.atʰ] *PF* vtr. *reveal, bring forth, uncover (literally and metaphorically)*
- kum:** [kum] *PF* n. *result*
- kuma:** [ˈkum.a] *PF* conj. *that (as a result) this form precedes the result, I.E. ʼLu poe sevin niftxan kuma yawne slolu oerʼ (She was so beautiful that I fell in love with her.); see also ʼakumʼ*
- kung:** [kuŋ] *PF* adj. *putrid, fetid, rotten*
- kur:** [k-ur] *PF* vin. *hang*
- kurakx:** [k.u.ˈr.akʰ] *PF* vtr. *drive out*

**kurfyan:** [ˈkur.fjan] *PF* n. hamper or suspended rack

**kurfyavi:** [ˈkur.fja.vi] *PF* n. hook (for hanging or

suspending an item)

**kurkung:** [ˈkur.kuŋ] *PF* n. asshole (vulgar)

**kuru:** [ˈku.ru] *PF* n. neural queue

## Kx

**kxa:** [kʰa] *PF* n. mouth

**kxakx:** [kʰ.əkʰ] *PF* vin. break, snap in two

**kxam:** [kʰam] *PF* n. middle, midpoint

**kxamlä-:** [ˈkʰam.læ] *PF* adp. through (via the middle of)

**kxamtrr:** [ˈkʰam.tr] *PF* n. mid-day, noon

**kxamtrrmaw:** [ˈkʰam.tr.maw] *PF* n. the time immediately after noon, early afternoon

**kxamtseng:** [ˈkʰam.t͡sɛŋ] *PF* n. center, place in the middle

**kxamtjomaw:** [ˈkʰam.tʰo.maw] *PF* n. after midnight

**kxamtjon:** [ˈkʰam.tʰon] *PF* n. midnight

**kxamyi:** [ˈkʰam.ji] *PF* n. intermediate level

**kxangangang:** [ˈkʰaŋ.aŋ.aŋ] *PF* intj. boom (onomatopoeic)

**kxange:** [ˈkʰ.a.ŋ.e] *PF* vin. yawn

**kxani:** [ˈkʰ.a.ni] *PF* adj. forbidden

**kxap:** [kʰapʰ] *PF* n. threat

**kxapngaʼ:** [ˈkʰap.ŋaʰ] *PF* adj. threatening nfp.

**kxap si:** [kʰap s-i] *PF* vin. threaten

**kxawm:** [kʰawm] *PF* adv. perhaps, maybe

**kxayl:** [kʰajl] *PF* adj. high

**kxaylyi:** [ˈkʰajl.ji] *PF* n. high level

**kxänäng:** [ˈkʰæ.næŋ] *PF* adj. smell of decaying animal/flesh, rotting, putrid

**kxeltek:** [ˈkʰ.ɛl.t.ɛkʰ] *PF* vtr. pick up, lift

**kxem:** [kʰ.ɛm] *PF* vin. be vertical

**kxemyo:** [ˈkʰɛm.jo] *PF* n. wall, vertical surface

**kxener:** [ˈkʰɛ.nɛŋ] *PF* n. smoke

**kxetse:** [ˈkʰɛ.t͡sɛ] *PF* n. tail

**kxeyey:** [ˈkʰɛ.jɛj] *PF* n. error, mistake

**kxitx:** [kʰitʰ] *PF* n. death

**kxi:** [kʰi] *PF* intj. hello (casual) colloquial, shortened form of kaltxi

**kxiim:** [kʰ.im] *PF* vtr. command, order, assign a task

**kxiimy:** [ˈkʰim.ju] *PF* n. commander, one with authority over another

**kxll:** [kʰl] *PF* n. charge, running attack

**kxll si:** [kʰl s-i] *PF* vin. charge

**kxor:** [kʰor] *PF* n. a wall or bank of powerful waterfalls noted for its deafening roar and deadly force (countable, but only rarely)

**kxu:** [kʰu] *PF* n. harm

**kxuke:** [ˈkʰu.kɛ] *PF* adj. safe

**kxukx:** [kʰ.ukʰ] *PF* vtr. swallow

**kxum:** [kʰum] *PF* adj. viscous, gelatinous, thick

**kxumpay:** [ˈkʰum.paɪ] *PF* n. viscous liquid, gel

**kxumpaysyar:** [ˈkʰum.paɪ.sjaɪ] *PF* n. glue

**kxu si:** [kʰu s-i] *PF* vin. harm

**kxutslu:** [ˈkʰu.t͡slu] *PF* n. risk

**kxutu:** [ˈkʰu.tu] *PF* n. enemy

## L

**laʼa:** [ˈla.ʔa] *PF* n. separation, distance between two places or objects

**laʼang:** [ˈla.ʔaŋ] *PF* n. pile of stinking, rotting animal matter

**laʼape:** [ˈla.ʔa.pɛ] *PF* inter. how near, how far, what distance

**laʼum:** [ˈla.ʔ.ʊm] *PF* vin. pretend (use with tsni)

**lafyon:** [la.ʰjon] *PF* adj. wise ofp.

**lahe:** [ˈla.hɛ] *PF* adj. other, else

**lal:** [lal] *PF* adj. old (opposite of mip) nfp.

**lam:** [l.am] *PF* vin. seem, appear

**lamaytxa:** [la.maɪ.ʰtʰa] *PF* n. flood

**lan:** [lan] *PF* n. resin

**lang:** [l.aŋ] *PF* vtr. investigate, explore

**lanutral:** [ˈla.nut.ral] *PF* n. dandetiger

**lapo:** [ˈla.po] *PF* pn. other one person or thing

**laro:** [ˈla.ro] *PF* adj. clean

**laro si:** [ˈla.ro s-i] *PF* vin. clean, make free of dirt

**latem:** [ˈla.t.ɛm] *PF* vin. change (**l«eyk»atem** vtr. change)

**latsi:** [l.a.ʰts-i] *LA* vin. keep up with someone

**law:** [law] *PF* adj. clear, certain

**lawk:** [l.awkʰ] *PF* vtr. discourse on, talk about, say something concerning

**lawnol:** [ˈlaw.nol] *PF* n. great joy

**lawr:** [lawɾ] *PF* n. melody

- law si:** [ˈlaw ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *make clear*
- layompin:** [la.ˈjom.pin] *PF* n. *black*
- layon:** [la.ˈjon] *PF* adj. *black*
- lätxayn:** [l-æ.tˈ-aj.n] *PF* vtr. *defeat in battle, conquer*
- le'al:** [lɛ.ˈʔal] *PF* adj. *wasteful nfp.*
- le'aw:** [lɛ.ˈʔaw] *PF* adj. *only*
- le'awtu:** [lɛ.ˈʔaw.tu] *PF* adj. *alone, on one's own, by one's self; lonely*
- le'en:** [lɛ.ˈʔɛn] *PF* adj. *speculative, intuitive nfp.*
- le'İnglisi:** [lɛ.ˈʔɪŋ.lɪ.sɪ] *PF* adj. *English, of the English language*
- lefkeytongay:** [lɛ.fkɛj.to.ˈŋa.j] *PF* adj. *real*
- lefkr:** [lɛ.ˈfkɾ] *PF* adj. *current*
- lefnelan:** [lɛ.ˈfnɛ.lan] *PF* adj. *male*
- lefnele:** [lɛ.ˈfnɛ.lɛ] *PF* adj. *female*
- lefngap:** [lɛ.ˈfŋapˈ] *PF* adj. *metallic*
- lefpom:** [lɛ.ˈfpom] *PF* adj. *happy, peaceful, joyous, pleasant nfp.*
- lefpomron:** [lɛ.fpom.ˈron] *PF* adj. *healthy (mentally) ofp.*
- lefpomtokx:** [lɛ.fpom.ˈtokˈ] *PF* adj. *healthy (physically) ofp.*
- lefrr:** [lɛ.ˈfrɪr] *PF* adj. *layered*
- leftxoä:** [lɛ.ˈftˈo.zæ] *PF* adj. *celebratory*
- leha':** [lɛ.ˈhaʔ] *PF* adj. *appropriate, suitable, fitting*
- lehawmpam:** [lɛ.ˈhawm.pam] *PF* adj. *noisy*
- lehawng:** [lɛ.ˈhawŋ] *PF* adj. *excessive*
- lehawngkrr:** [lɛ.ˈhawŋ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *late*
- lehipey:** [lɛ.ˈhl.pɛj] *PF* adj. *hesitant, in a state of hesitation*
- lehoan:** [lɛ.ˈho.an] *PF* adj. *comfortable*
- lehrap:** [lɛ.ˈhr.apˈ] *PF* adj. *dangerous*
- leioae:** [lɛ.i.o.ˈa.ɛ] *PF* n. *respect*
- leioae si:** [lɛ.i.o.ˈa.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *to respect*
- lek:** [l-ɛkˈ] *PF* vtr. *heed, obey*
- lekin:** [lɛ.ˈkin] *PF* adj. *necessary*
- lekoren:** [lɛ.ko.ˈrɛn] *PF* adj. *lawlike*
- lekxan:** [lɛ.ˈk'an] *PF* adj. *blocked, obstructed; frustrated*
- lekxutslu:** [lɛ.ˈk'u.tslu] *PF* adj. *risky*
- lekye'ung:** [lɛk.ˈjɛ.ʔuŋ] *PF* adj. *insane, crazy*
- lelewng:** [lɛ.ˈlewŋ] *PF* adj. *shameful ofp.*
- leli'fya:** [lɛ.ˈliʔ.fja] *PF* adj. *concerning language, regarding language*
- lemrey:** [lɛm.ˈrɛj] *PF* adj. *surviving (e.g. of entities from a group some of whom have died)*
- lemweypey:** [lɛm.ˈwɛj.pɛj] *PF* adj. *patient*
- len:** [l-ɛn] *PF* vin. *happen, occur*
- leNa'vi:** [lɛ.ˈnaʔ.vi] *PF* adj. *having to do with the Na'vi, the People*
- leno:** [lɛ.ˈno] *PF* adj. *thorough, detail-orientated (of a person)*
- lenomum:** [lɛ.ˈno.mum] *PF* adj. *curious*
- lenrra:** [lɛ.ˈnr.a] *PF* adj. *proud*
- lepay:** [lɛ.ˈpa.j] *PF* adj. *watery*
- lepwox:** [lɛp.ˈwopˈ] *PF* adj. *cloudy*
- lepximrun:** [lɛ.ˈp'im.run] *PF* adj. *common, often found*
- ler:** [lɛr] *PF* adj. *steady, smooth (for motion)*
- lereyfya:** [lɛ.ˈrɛj.fja] *PF* adj. *cultural*
- lerik:** [lɛ.ˈrɪkˈ] *PF* adj. *leafy*
- lerin:** [lɛ.ˈrɪm] *PF* adj. *wooden, of wood*
- leronsrel:** [lɛ.ˈron.srɛl] *PF* adj. *imaginary*
- lertu:** [ˈlɛr.tu] *PF* n. *colleague*
- lesar:** [lɛ.ˈsar] *PF* adj. *useful*
- lesar si:** [lɛ.ˈsar s-i] *PF* vin. *be useful, be of use, come in handy*
- leskxir:** [lɛ.ˈsk'ir] *PF* adj. *wounded*
- lesngä'i:** [lɛ.ˈsŋæ.ʔi] *PF* adj. *original, existing at or from the start, first in a series*
- lesnonrra:** [lɛ.sno.ˈnr.a] *PF* adj. *full of self-pride*
- leso'ha:** [lɛ.ˈsoʔ.ha] *PF* adj. *enthusiastic, keen ofp.*
- letam:** [lɛ.ˈtam] *PF* adj. *sufficient*
- letokx:** [lɛ.ˈtokˈ] *PF* adj. *bodily, physical*
- letr:** [lɛ.ˈtr] *RL* adj. *daily*
- letrrrtr:** [lɛ.ˈtr.tr] *PF* adj. *ordinary*
- letsaktap:** [lɛ.ˈtsak.tapˈ] *PF* adj. *violent*
- letsim:** [lɛ.ˈtsim] *PF* adj. *original, unique, not derived from another source*
- letskxe:** [lɛ.ˈtsk'ɛ] *PF* adj. *stony, of stone*
- letsranten:** [lɛ.ˈtsran.tɛn] *PF* adj. *important*
- letsunslu:** [lɛ.ˈtsun.slu] *PF* adj. *possible*
- letswal:** [lɛ.ˈtswal] *PF* adj. *powerful ofp.*
- letut:** [lɛ.ˈtutˈ] *PF* adj. *constant, continual*
- letwan:** [lɛt.ˈwan] *PF* adj. *dodgy, sneaky (of a person)*
- letxi:** [lɛ.ˈt'i] *PF* adj. *hurried, frenzied*
- letxiluke:** [lɛ.ˈt'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *unhurried*
- lew:** [lɛw] *PF* n. *cover, lid*
- lewäte:** [lɛ.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* adj. *disagreeable, argumentative (of an agent)*
- leweopx:** [lɛ.wɛ.ˈopˈ] *PF* adj. *wave-like*
- lewn:** [l-ɛwn] *PF* vtr. *endure, stand, tolerate*
- lewng:** [lɛwŋ] *PF* n. *shame*
- lewnga':** [ˈlɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *shameful nfp.*

**lew säpi:** [ˈlɛw sæ.ˈp-i] *PF* vin. *cover oneself*  
**lew si:** [ˈlɛw ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *cover*  
**ley:** [l-ɛj] *PF* vin. *be of value, have some positive value, be worth something*  
**leyapay:** [lɛ.ˈja.pa.j] *PF* adj. *foggy, misty*  
**leye'krr:** [lɛ.ˈjɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adj. *early*  
**leyewla:** [lɛ.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* adj. *disappointing*  
**leykek:** [lɛj.ˈk-ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. *enforce*  
**leykekyu:** [lɛj.ˈkɛk.ju] *PF* n. *law enforcer, police officer*  
**leyem:** [l-ɛjm] *PF* vin. *call, cry out, exclaim*  
**leymfɛ':** [l-ɛjm.ˈfɛʔ] *PF* vin. *complain*  
**leymkem:** [l-ɛjm.ˈkɛm] *PF* vin. *protest*  
**leyn:** [l-ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *repeat, do again*  
**leyr:** [lɛjr] *PF* adj. *frozen*  
**leyr si:** [ˈlɛjr s-i] *PF* vin. *freeze (something)*  
**leytslam:** [ˈlɛj.ˈtsl.am] *PF* vtr. *appreciate*  
**lezeswa:** [lɛ.ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* adj. *grassy*  
**li:** [li] *PF* adv. *already*  
**lie:** [ˈli.ɛ] *PF* n. *experience*  
**lie si:** [ˈli.ɛ s-i] *PF* vin. *experience*  
**lini:** [ˈli.ni] *PF* n. *young of an animal, bird, fish, insect*  
**lipx:** [l-ipʔ] *PF* vin. *drip*  
**lisre+:** [ˈli.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *by, before, up to but not after*  
**liswa:** [li.ˈswa] *PF* n. *nourishment*  
**liswa si:** [li.ˈswa s-i] *PF* vin. *nourish, provide nourishment*  
**litx:** [litʔ] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a blade)*  
**li'fya:** [ˈliʔ.fja] *PF* n. *language*  
**li'fyaolo':** [ˈliʔ.fja.o.ˈloʔ] *PF* n. *language group, language users*  
**li'fyavi:** [ˈliʔ.fja.vi] *PF* n. *expression, bit of language*  
**li'kong:** [ˈliʔ.koŋ] *PF* n. *syllable*  
**li'u:** [ˈli.ʔu] *PF* n. *word*  
**li'uking:** [ˈli.ʔu.kiŋ] *PF* n. *sentence*  
**li'ukingvi:** [ˈli.ʔu.kiŋ.vi] *PF* n. *phrase*

## M

**ma:** [ma] *PF* part. *O (vocative marker)*  
**makto:** [ˈm-ak.t-o] *PF* vtr. *ride*  
**mal:** [mal] *PF* adj. *trustworthy, trust-inspiring*  
**mam:** [mam] *PF* vtr. *wrap*  
**manawmtu:** [ma.ˈnawm.tu] *PF* intj. *excuse me sir, excuse me madam*

**li'upam:** [ˈli.ʔu.pam] *PF* n. *accent, pronunciation*  
**li'upe:** [ˈli.ʔu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*  
**li'upuk:** [ˈli.ʔu.pukʔ] *PF* n. *dictionary*  
**li'uvan:** [ˈli.ʔu.van] *PF* n. *pun, word-play*  
**li'uvi:** [ˈli.ʔu.vi] *PF* n. *affix*  
**liktap:** [ˈlik.tapʔ] *PF* adj. *crooked*  
**lim:** [l-im] *PF* vin. *be far*  
**limsimpe:** [ˈlim.sim.pɛ] *PF* inter. *how near, how far*  
**ling:** [l-ɪŋ] *PF* vin. *float in the air, hover*  
**lingtskxe:** [ˈlɪŋ.tsk'ɛ] *PF* n. *unobtainium*  
**lo'a:** [ˈlo.ʔa] *PF* n. *totem, amulet*  
**loho:** [ˈl-o.h-o] *PF* vin. *be surprising (experiencer in dative)*  
**loi:** [ˈlo.i] *PF* n. *egg*  
**lok:** [l-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *approach*  
**lok-:** [lokʔ] *PF* adp. *close to*  
**lom:** [lom] *PF* adj. *missing, missed (as an absent person who is longed for)*  
**lomtu:** [ˈlom.tu] *PF* n. *missed person*  
**lonu:** [l-o.ˈn-u] *PF* vtr. *release, let go*  
**lonusye:** [l-o.ˈn-u.sjɛ] *PF* vin. *exhale; blow*  
**lopx:** [l-opʔ] *PF* vin. *panic*  
**lor:** [lor] *PF* adj. *beautiful, pleasant to the senses*  
**loran:** [ˈlo.ran] *PF* n. *elegance, grace*  
**lortsyal:** [ˈlor.ˈtsjal] *PF* n. *shimmyfly*  
**lrrtok:** [ˈlɾ.tokʔ] *PF* n. *smile*  
**lrrtok si:** [ˈlɾ.tokʔ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *smile*  
**lu:** [l-u] *PF* vin. *be, am, is, are (predicative copula, existential verb) (signifies possession with dative of possessor)*  
**luke-:** [ˈlu.kɛ] *PF* adp. *without*  
**lukftang:** [luk.ˈftaŋ] *PF* adj. *constant, continual*  
**lukpen:** [luk.ˈpɛn] *PF* adj. *without clothing, naked*  
**lumpe:** [ˈlum.pɛ] *PF* inter. *why*  
**lun:** [lun] *PF* n. *reason*  
**lupra:** [ˈlup.ra] *PF* n. *style*

**manga:** [ma.ˈŋa] *PF* intj. *hey, hey you*  
**masat:** [ˈma.satʔ] *PF* n. *breastplate (armor)*  
**matu:** [ma.ˈtu] *PF* intj. *excuse me, hey*  
**mauti:** [ˈma.u.ti] *PF* n. *fruit*  
**maw-:** [maw] *PF* adp. *after (time)*  
**mawey:** [ma.ˈwɛj] *CM* adj. *calm*

**maweypey:** [ma.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* vin. *be patient* (ii)  
**maweypeyyu:** [ma.'wɛj.pɛj.ju] *PF* n. *One who is patient*  
**mawfwa:** ['maw.fwa] *PF* conj. *after*  
**mawkrr:** ['maw.kr] *PF* adv. *after, afterwards, later*  
**mawkrra:** [maw.'kr̩.a] *PF* conj. *after (temporal)* (c.w. from **krr** time and **maw** after)  
**mawl:** [mawl] *PF* n. *half*  
**may':** [m.ajʔ] *PF* vtrm. *taste, try, sample, evaluate, check out, test-drive*  
**mäkxu:** [m.æ.'k'u] *PF* vtr. *interrupt, throw out of harmonious balance*  
**me'em:** [mɛ.'ʔɛm] *PF* adj. *harmonious*  
**mefo:** ['mɛ.fo] *PF* pn. *they, those two*  
**mei:** ['mɛ.i] *PF* adj. *wet*  
**meitayo:** [mɛ.i.'ta.jo] *PF* n. *wetlands*  
**mek:** [mɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *empty, or metaphorically: having no value*  
**mekre:** ['mɛk.rɛ] *PF* n. *supplies*  
**mektseng:** ['mɛk.tɕɛŋ] *PF* n. *gap, breach*  
**melo:** ['mɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *twice*  
**menari:** [mɛ.'na.ri] *PF* n. *eyes (two)*  
**meoaulniaea:** [mɛ.o.a.u.ni.a.'ɛ.a] *PF* n. *harmony, living at one with nature*  
**merki:** ['mɛr.ki] *PF* n. *ground rack (for smoking meats)*  
**mesrram:** [mɛ.sr̩.'am] *PF* adv., n. *the day before yesterday, two days ago*  
**mesrray:** [mɛ.sr̩.'aj] *PF* adv., n. *the day after tomorrow, two days from now*  
**mestampe:** [mɛ.'stam.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what two men*  
**mestepe:** [mɛ.'stɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what two women*  
**mesupe:** [mɛ.'su.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what two people*  
**meuia:** [mɛ.'u.i.a] *PF* n. *honor*  
**meuianga':** [mɛ.'u.i.a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *honorable*  
**meuia si:** [mɛ.'u.i.a s-i] *PF* vin. *honor*  
**meyam:** [m.ɛ.'y.am] *PF* vtr. *hug, embrace, hold in one's arms*  
**meyp:** [mɛjpʔ] *PF* adj. *weak*  
**meypu:** ['mɛjp.tu] *PF* n. *weakling*  
**mi:** [mi] *PF* adv. *yet, still, as before*  
**miklor:** [mik.'lor] *PF* adj. *pleasant sounding, beautiful sounding*  
**miktsang:** ['mik.tɕaŋ] *PF* n. *earring*  
**mikvā':** [mik.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-sounding*  
**mikyun:** ['mik.jun] *JC* n. *ear*  
**mip:** [mipʔ] *PF* adj. *new*

**mì+:** [mɪ] *PF* adp. *in, on*  
**mifa:** ['mɪ.fa] or [mɪ.'fa] *PF* adv., n. *inside*  
**miftxele:** [mɪ.'ft'ɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. *in this regard, related to this matter*  
**mikam-:** [mɪ.'kam] *PF* adp. *between*  
**mìn:** [m-m] *PF* vin. *turn, rotate on an axis* **Mìn ne ftärpa** *Turn to the left*  
**mìnyu:** ['mm.ju] *PF* n. *turner*  
**mìso:** [mɪ.'so] *PF* adv. *away (position)*  
**ml'ān:** [m-l̩.'ʔ.an] *PF* vtr. *accept*  
**mlite:** [m-l̩.'t.ɛ] *PF* vin. *agree*  
**mo:** [mo] *PF* n. *space, hollow, enclosed open area*  
**mo'ara:** [mo.'ʔa.ra] *PF* n. *gathering place*  
**mo a fngä':** ['mo a 'fŋæʔ] *PF* n. *restroom (on Earth)*  
**moe:** ['mo.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (exclusive)*  
**mok:** [m-okʔ] *PF* vtr. *suggest*  
**mokri:** ['mok.ri] *PF* n. *voice*  
**momek:** ['mo.mɛkʔ] *PF* adj. *hollow, not solid*  
**mong:** [m-on] *PF* vtr. *depend on, rely on, trust for protection*  
**mowan:** [mo.'wan] *PF* adj. *pleasing, enjoyable (physically, sexually)*  
**mowar:** [mo.'war] *PF* n. *advice, bit or piece of advice*  
**mowar si:** [mo.'war s-i] *PF* vin. *advise*  
**mowarsiyu:** [mo.'war.si.ju] *PF* n. *advisor*  
**mrr:** [mr̩] *PF* num. *five*  
**mrrpxì:** [mr̩.'p'i] *PF* n. *one-fifth*  
**mrrtr:** ['mr̩.tr̩] *PF* n. *five day work week*  
**mrrve:** ['mr̩.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fifth (ordinal)*  
**mu'ni:** ['m-uʔ.n-i] *PF* vtr. *accomplish, achieve*  
**muia:** [mu.'i.æ] *PF* adj. *proper, fair, right, justified*  
**mun'i:** [m-un.'ʔ-i] *PF* vtr. *cut*  
**mune:** ['mu.nɛ] *PF* num. *two*  
**munge:** ['m-u.ŋ-ɛ] *PF* vtr. *take, bring*  
**mungsye:** ['m-uŋ.sjɛ] *PF* vin. *inhale*  
**mungwrr-:** [muŋ.'wɾ̩] *PF* adp. *except*  
**mungwrrtxo:** [muŋ.'wɾ̩.t'o] *PF* conj. *unless, except if (usually used with subjunctive <iv>)*  
**munsna:** ['mun.sna] *PF* n. *pair*  
**muntr:** ['mun.tr̩] *PF* n. *weekend*  
**muntram:** ['mun.tr̩.am] *PF* n. *last weekend*  
**muntray:** ['mun.tr̩.aj] *PF* n. *next weekend*  
**muntxa:** [mun.'t'a] *PF* adj. *mated, married*  
**muntxa si:** [mun.'t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. *mate (with someone), marry*

**muntxatan:** [mun.t'a.tan] *PF* n. husband, male spouse  
**muntxate:** [mun.t'a.tɛ] *PF* n. wife, female spouse

**muntxatu:** [mun.t'a.tu] *PF* n. spouse  
**muve:** ['mu.vɛ] *PF* adj. second (ordinal)  
**muwintxu:** [mu.w.m.'t'u] *PF* vtr. introduce, present

## N

**na-:** [na] *PF* adp. like, as  
**na'ring:** ['naʔ.rɪŋ] *PF* n. forest  
**naer:** [na.'ɛɾ] *PF* n. drink, something able to be drunk  
**nafi'u:** [na.fi.'ʔu] *PF* adj. such  
**nafpawng:** [na.'fpawŋ] *PF* adv. grievingly, with grief  
**nam'ake:** [nam.'ʔa.kɛ] *PF* adv. confidently  
**nang:** [naŋ] *PF* part. surprise, exclamation, encouragement (mirative)  
**nari:** ['na.ri] *PF* n. eye  
**nari si:** ['na.ri s.i] *PF* vin. watch out, be careful  
**narlor:** [nar.'lor] *PF* adj. beautiful visually  
**narvä:** [nar.'væʔ] *PF* adj. ugly, unsightly  
**natkenong:** [nat.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* conj. for example, as an example  
**natxu:** [n.a.'t'u] *PF* vtr. disapprove of  
**nawang:** ['n.a.w.aŋ] *PF* vin. merge, become one with  
**nawfwe:** [naw.'fwɛ] *PF* adj. fluent (for speech)  
 Contraction of **na hufwe**  
**nawm:** [nawm] *PF* adj. great, noble  
**nawmtu:** ['nawm.tu] *PF* n. great person, noble person  
**nawri:** ['naw.ri] *PF* adj. talented  
**nayn:** [najn] *PF* n. the symbol 9 (not the value nine)  
**näk:** [n.ækʔ] *PF* vtr. drink  
**nän:** [n.æn] *PF* vin. decrease  
**ne-:** [nɛ] *PF* adp. to, towards (direction)  
**ne'im:** [nɛ.'ʔim] *PF* adv. back (direction)  
**nefä:** [nɛ.'fæ] *PF* adv. up (direction)  
**nekl:** [nɛ.'kɿ] *PF* adv. down (direction)  
**nekx:** [n.ɛkʔ] *PF* vtr. burn, consume  
**nemfa-:** ['nem.fa] *PF* adp. into, inside  
**nemrey:** [nem.'rɛj] *PF* adv., intj. in a fashion as if one's life were at stake  
**neni:** ['nɛ.ni] *PF* n. sand  
**neto:** [nɛ.'to] *PF* adv. away (direction)  
**netrip:** ['nɛt.rɪpʔ] *PF* adv. luckily, happily  
**new:** [n.ɛw] *PF* vtrm. want

**newomum:** [n.ɛw.'o.mum] *PF* vin. be curious, want to know  
**neympin:** ['nɛjm.pin] *PF* n. light color  
**neyn:** [nɛjn] *PF* adj. light colors, shades of white  
**niä:** [n.i.'æ] *PF* vtr. grab  
**nik:** [nikʔ] *PF* adj. convenient, usable without much expenditure of effort  
**nikre:** ['nik.rɛ] *PF* n. hair  
**nikroi:** [nik.'ro.i] *PF* n. hair adornment  
**niktsyey:** ['nik.tsjɛj] *PF* n. food wrap (food items wrapped in edible leaves or vines)  
**nim:** [nim] *PF* adj. timid, shy  
**ninan:** ['ni.nan] *PF* adv. by reading  
**ningyen:** ['niŋ.jɛn] *PF* adv. mysteriously, in a puzzling fashion  
**nip:** [n-ipʔ] *PF* vin. become stuck, get caught in something  
**nitram:** [nit.'ram] *PF* adj. happy (of people)  
**nivi:** ['ni.vi] *PF* n. sleeping hammock (general term)  
**nì-:** [ni] adverbial *PF*  
**nì'al:** [ni.'ʔal] *PF* adv. wastefully  
**nì'aw:** [ni.'ʔaw] *PF* adv. only  
**nì'awtu:** [ni.'ʔaw.tu] *PF* adv. alone (as one person)  
**nì'awve:** [ni.'ʔaw.vɛ] *PF* adv. first  
**nì'älek:** [ni.'ʔæ.lɛkʔ] *PF* adv. determinedly, with determination  
**nì'en:** [ni.'ʔɛn] *PF* adv. making an informed guess, acting on intuition  
**nì'eng:** [ni.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* adv. equally, on the same level  
**nì'eoio:** [ni.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* adv. ceremoniously  
**nì'eveng:** [ni.'ʔɛ.vɛŋ] *PF* adv. like a child, immaturely  
**nì'eyng:** [ni.'ʔɛjŋ] *PF* adv. back, in response, in answer  
**nì'í'a:** [ni.'ʔiʔ.a] *PF* adv. finally, at long last  
**nì'it:** [ni.'ʔitʔ] *PF* adv. a bit, a small amount (abstract)  
**nì'o':** [ni.'ʔoʔ] *PF* adv. in a manner which is enjoyable, enjoyably

- nì'ul:** [ni.'ʔul] *PF* adv. *more*
- nì'ul'ul:** [ni.'ʔul.ʔul] *PF* adv. *increasingly, more and more*
- nìawnomum:** [ni.aw.'no.mum] *PF* adv. *as you know, as is known (casual speech [naw.'no.mum])*
- nìayoeng:** [ni.aj.'wɛŋ] *PF* adv. *like us, as we do (casual speech [naj.'wɛŋ])*
- nìfe':** [ni.'fɛʔ] *PF* adv. *badly*
- nìfkeytongay:** [ni.fkɛj.to.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *actually, as a matter of fact*
- nìfkr:** [ni.'fkɾ] *PF* adv. *lately, currently*
- nìflä:** [ni.'flæ] *PF* adv. *successfully*
- nìflrr:** [ni.'flɾ] *PF* adv. *gently, tenderly*
- nìfmokx:** [ni.'fmokʰ] *PF* adv. *jealously, enviously*
- nìfnu:** [ni.'fnu] *PF* adv. *silently*
- nìfpxamo:** [ni.'fp'a.mo] *PF* adv. *horribly, terribly, awfully*
- nìfrakr:** [ni.'fra.kɾ] *PF* adv. *as always*
- nìfrir:** [ni.'frir] *PF* adv. *in layers*
- nìftär:** [ni.'ftær] *PF* adv. *to the left*
- nìftue:** [ni.'ftu.ɛ] *PF* adv. *easily*
- nìftxan:** [ni.'ft'an] *PF* adv. *so, to such an extent*
- nìftxavang:** [ni.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* adv. *passionately, with all heart*
- nìfwefwi:** [ni.'fwɛ.fwi] *PF* adv. *by whistling, in a whistling manner*
- nìfyä'o:** [ni.'fja.ʔo] *PF* adv. *in a manner*
- nìfyeyntu:** [ni.'fjɛj.n.tu] *PF* adv. *like an adult, maturely*
- nìhawmpam:** [ni.'hawm.pam] *PF* adv. *noisily*
- nìhawng:** [ni.'hawŋ] *PF* adv. *too, excessively*
- nìhay:** [ni.'haj] *PF* adv. *next*
- nìhek:** [ni.'hɛkʰ] *PF* adv. *strangely, oddly (sentence, not manner, adverbial)*
- nìhipey:** [ni.'hi.pɛj] *PF* adv. *hesitantly*
- nìhoan:** [ni.'ho.an] *PF* adv. *comfortably*
- nìhoet:** [ni.'ho.ɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *widely, pervasively*
- nìhol:** [ni.'hol] *PF* adv. *few, not many*
- nìhona:** [ni.'ho.na] *PF* adv. *endearingly, sweetly*
- nìk'ärìp:** [nik.'ʔæ.rɪpʰ] *PF* adv. *steadily lit.: 'without letting it move'*
- nìk'ong:** [nik.'ʔoŋ] *PF* adv. *slowly*
- nìkakan:** [ni.'ka.kan] *PF* adv. *roughly*
- nìkanu:** [ni.'ka.nu] *PF* adv. *intelligently, in a smart way*
- nìkeftxo:** [ni.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* adv. *unfortunately, sadly*
- nìkelkin:** [ni.kɛl.'kin] *PF* adv. *unnecessarily*
- nìkemweyey:** [ni.kɛm.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *impatiently*
- nìklonu:** [nik.lo.'nu] *PF* adv. *firmly, steadfastly, faithfully lit.: 'without releasing it'*
- nìkmar:** [nik.'mar] *PF* adv. *in the right season, opportunely*
- nìksman:** [nik.'sman] *PF* adv. *wonderfully*
- nìksran:** [nik.'sran] *PF* adv. *in a mediocre manner*
- nìktungzup:** [nik.tuŋ.'zupʰ] *PF* adv. *carefully, firmly lit.: 'without letting it fall'*
- nìkx:** [nikʰ] *PF* n. *gravel*
- nìkxap:** [ni.'k'apʰ] *PF* adv. *threateningly*
- nìkxem:** [ni.'k'ɛm] *PF* adv. *vertically*
- nìlam:** [ni.'lam] *PF* adv. *apparently*
- nìlaw:** [ni.'law] *PF* adv. *clearly*
- nìler:** [ni.'lɛɾ] *PF* adv. *steadily*
- nìli:** [ni.'li] *PF* adv. *in advance*
- nìlkeftang:** [ni.l.kɛ.'ftaŋ] *PF* adv. *continuously, incessantly, without stopping*
- nìloho:** [ni.'lo.ho] *PF* adv. *surprisingly*
- nìltsan:** [ni.l.'tsan] *PF* adv. *well*
- nìlun:** [ni.'lun] *PF* adv. *of course, logically, following common sense*
- nìmal:** [ni.'mal] *PF* adv. *trustingly, without hesitation*
- nìmeyp:** [ni.'mɛjpʰ] *PF* adv. *weakly, loosely*
- nìmun:** [ni.'mun] *PF* adv. *again*
- nìmwey:** [nim.'wɛj] *PF* adv. *calmly, peacefully*
- nìmweyey:** [nim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* adv. *patiently*
- nìn:** [n-m] *PF* vtr. *look at*
- nìNa'vi:** [ni.'naʔ.vi] *PF* adv. *like the Na'vi, Na'vi-ly*
- nìnäk:** [ni.'nækʰ] *PF* adv. *by drinking, in a liquid way*
- nìnän:** [ni.'næn] *PF* adv. *less*
- nìnänän:** [ni.'næn.æn] *PF* adv. *decreasingly, less and less*
- nìnəw:** [ni.'nɛw] *PF* adv. *voluntarily, willingly, by desire*
- nìngay:** [ni.'ŋaj] *PF* adv. *truly*
- nìngong:** [ni.'ŋoŋ] *PF* adv. *lethargically, lazily*
- nìnno:** [ni.'no] *PF* adv. *in detail, expansively, thoroughly*
- nìnrä:** [ni.'nɾ.a] *PF* adv. *proudly, with pride*
- nìnu:** [ni.'nu] *PF* adv. *failingly, falteringly, in vain, fruitlessly, not achieving the desired or expected end*

**nìolo'**: [ni.o.'loʔ] *PF* adv. (together) as members of a clan  
**nìprte'**: [ni.'pr̥.tɛʔ] *PF* adv. pleasurably, gladly, with pleasure  
**nìpxay**: [ni.'p'aɪ] *PF* adv. many, manily  
**nìpxi**: [ni.'p'i] *PF* adv. especially, pointedly, unambiguously  
**nìpxim**: [ni.'p'im] *PF* adv. erectly, rightly  
**nìpxul**: [ni.'p'ul] *PF* adv. formidably, imposingly  
**nìran**: [ni.'ran] *PF* adv. basically, fundamentally, in essence  
**nìrangal**: [ni.'ra.ŋal] *PF* adv. wish (contrary to fact, with perfective or imperfective subjunctive)  
**nìrikxi**: [ni.r̥l.'k'i] *PF* adv. shakily, tremblingly  
**nìronsrel**: [ni.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* adv. in imagination, by imagination  
**nìsay**: [ni.'saɪ] *PF* adv. loyally  
**nìsilpey**: [ni.s̥l.'peɪ] *PF* adv. hopefully  
**nìskien**: [ni.'ski.ɛn] *PF* adv. to the right  
**nìslele**: [ni.'slɛ.lɛ] *PF* adv. by swimming  
**nìsngä'i**: [ni.'sɲæ.ʔi] *PF* adv. originally, at first  
**nìsngum**: [ni.'sɲum] *PF* adv. worryingly, fretfully  
**nìso'ha**: [ni.'soʔ.ha] *PF* adv. enthusiastically  
**nìsoaia**: [ni.so.'a.i.a] *PF* adv. (together) as members of a family  
**nìsok**: [ni.'sokʔ] *PF* adv. recently  
**nìsteng**: [ni.'stɛŋ] *PF* adv. similarly  
**nìsti**: [ni.'sti] *PF* adv. angrily  
**nìsung**: [ni.'suŋ] *PF* adv. besides, additionally, furthermore  
**nìswey**: [ni.'swɛɪ] *PF* adv. optimally, best  
**nìsyayvi**: [ni.'sjaɪ.vi] *PF* adv. by chance or coincidence  
**nìsyen**: [ni.'sjɛn] *PF* adv. lastly  
**nìsyep**: [ni.'sjɛpʔ] *PF* adv. tightly, in an iron grip  
 lit.: 'like a trap'  
**nìt'iluke**: [ni.t̥.'ʔi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. never-endingly, forever  
**nìtam**: [ni.'tam] *PF* adv. enough  
**nìteng**: [ni.'tɛŋ] *PF* adv. too, also, as well, likewise  
**nìtengfya**: [ni.'tɛŋ.fja] *PF* adv. as, same way as (similar action)  
**nìtkan**: [ni.t̥.'kan] *PF* adv. purposefully, deliberately  
**nìtkanluke**: [ni.t̥.'kan.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. accidentally, unintentionally

**nìtrrrrr**: [ni.'tr̥.tr̥] *PF* adv. on a daily basis, regularly  
**nìtsim**: [ni.'tsim] *PF* adv. originally, in an original way, with originality  
**nìtsisyi**: [ni.'ts̥i.sji] *PF* adv. by whispering, in a whisper  
**nìtsleng**: [ni.'ts̥lɛŋ] *PF* adv. falsely  
**nìtson**: [ni.'t̥son] *PF* adv. dutifully, as an obligation  
**nìstew**: [ni.'t̥stɛw] *PF* adv. bravely, courageously  
**nìtsyil**: [ni.'ts̥jil] *PF* adv. by climbing  
**nìtut**: [ni.'tutʔ] *PF* adv. continually  
**nìtxan**: [ni.'t'an] *PF* adv. much (abstract), very  
**nìtxankeltrrrr**: [ni.'t'an.kɛl.tr̥.tr̥] *PF* adv. extraordinarily  
**nìtxay**: [ni.'t'aɪ] *PF* adv. horizontally  
**nìtxi**: [ni.'t'i] *PF* adv. hurriedly, in a frenzied way  
**nìtxiluke**: [ni.'t'i.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. unhurriedly, leisurely  
**nìtxukx**: [ni.'t'ukʔ] *PF* adv. deeply  
**nìvingkap**: [ni.'viŋ.kapʔ] *PF* adv. by the way, incidentally  
**nìwan**: [ni.'wan] *PF* adv. secretly, in hiding, by hiding  
**nìwawe**: [ni.wa.'wɛ] *PF* adv. meaningfully, significantly  
**nìwä**: [ni.'wæ] *PF* adv. on the contrary, conversely  
**nìwäte**: [ni.wæ.'tɛ] *PF* adv. disagreeably, begrudgingly  
**nìwin**: [ni.'win] *PF* adv. fast, quickly  
**nìwok**: [ni.'wokʔ] *PF* adv. loudly  
**nìwotx**: [ni.'wotʔ] *PF* adv. all (of), in toto, completely  
**nìyawr**: [ni.'jawr̥] *PF* adv. correctly, rightly  
**nìyewla**: [ni.'jɛw.la] *PF* adv. in a disappointing fashion, in a way failing to meet expectations  
**nìyey**: [ni.'jɛj] *PF* adv. directly, straight to the point  
**nìyeyfya**: [ni.'jɛj.fja] *PF* adv. straight ahead, in a straight line  
**nìyll**: [ni.'jɪ] *PF* adv. communally, in a communal manner  
**nìyo'**: [ni.'joʔʔ] *PF* adv. perfectly, flawlessly  
**nìyol**: [ni.'jol] *PF* adv. briefly, shortly (of time)  
**nìyrr**: [ni.'jɾ] *PF* adv. naturally, without tampering with or changing the nature  
**nìzawnong**: [ni.'zaw.noŋ] *PF* adv. safely



**nizen:** [ni.'zɛn] *PF* adv. *necessarily*  
**nizevakx:** [ni.'zɛ.vak'] *PF* adv. *cruelly*  
**nokx:** [n-ok'] *PF* vtr. *give birth to*  
**nong:** [n-on] *PF* vtr. *follow, proceed after*  
**nongspe':** [n-on].sp.ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *pursue with an intent to capture*  
**nopx:** [n-op'] *PF* vtr. *put away, store*  
**nrr:** [n-r] *PF* vin. *glow, be luminous*  
**nrra:** [nr.a] *PF* n. *pride, feeling of pride*  
**nuä+:** [nu.æ] *PF* adp. *beyond*  
**nui:** [n-u.i] *PF* vin. *fail, falter, go astray, not obtain expected or desired result*

## Ng

**nga:** [ŋa] *PF* pn. *you*  
**nga':** [ŋ.aʔ] *PF* vtr. *contain*  
**ngam:** [ŋam] *PF* n. *echo*  
**ngampam:** [ŋam.pam] *PF* n. *rhyme*  
**ngampam si:** [ŋam.pam s-i] *PF* vin. *rhyme*  
**ngatsyip:** [ŋa.tsjip] *PF* pn. *little you, you little*  
**ngawng:** [ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *worm*  
**ngay:** [ŋaj] *PF* adj. *true*  
**ngaytxoa:** [ŋaj.'t'o.a] *PF* intj. *sorry, my apologies (acknowledgment of guilt and regret)*  
**ngä'an:** [ŋ.æ.'ʔ.æn] *PF* vin. *suffer mentally or emotionally, be miserable*  
**ngäng:** [ŋæŋ] *PF* n. *stomach*  
**ngäzik:** [ŋæ.zik] *PF* adj. *difficult, hard*  
**ngenga:** [ŋɛ.ŋa] *PF* pn. *you (honorific form)*  
**ngɛp:** [ŋɛp] *PF* n. *navel*  
**nget:** [ŋɛt] *PF* adj. *smell of decaying wood and leaves, dank (non-animal decay)*

## O

**oare:** [o.'a.rɛ] *PF* n. *moon*  
**oe:** [o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *I, me*  
**oeng:** [wɛŋ] *PF* pn. *we two, us two (dual inclusive), you and I*  
**oetsyip:** [wɛ.tsjip] *PF* pn. *little me, little I*  
**oeyk:** [o.'ɛjk] *PF* n. *cause*  
**oeykting:** [o.'ɛjk.t-ŋ] *PF* vtr. *explain (why) (ii)*  
**ohakx:** [o.'hak'] *PF* adj. *hungry*  
**ohɛ:** [o.hɛ] *PF* pn. *I (deferential or ceremonial form)*  
**oiss:** [o.'iss] *LA* intj. *angry snarl, 'watch it!'*

**nulkrr:** [nul.'kr] *PF* adv. *longer (time)*  
**nulnew:** [nul.'n.ɛw] *PF* vtr. *prefer (ii)*  
**nume:** [n-u.m.ɛ] *PF* vin. *learn*  
**numeyu:** [nu.mɛ.ju] *PF* n. *student*  
**numtseng:** [num.tsɛŋ] *PF* n. *school*  
**numtsengvi:** [num.tsɛŋ.vi] *PF* n. *classroom, division of a school*  
**numultxa:** [nu.mul.'t'a] *PF* n. *class (for instruction)*  
**numultxatu:** [nu.mul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *classmate, member of a class*  
**nutx:** [nut'] *PF* adj. *thick*

**ngɛyn:** [ŋɛjn] *PF* adj. *tired*  
**ngian:** [ŋi.'an] *PF, SW* adv. *however*  
**ngim:** [ŋim] *PF* adj. *long (physical length)*  
**ngimpup:** [ŋim.'pup] *PF* n. *length*  
**ngip:** [ŋip] *PF* n. *space, open or borderless area*  
**ngo:** [ŋo.a] *PF* n. *mud*  
**ngong:** [ŋoŋ] *PF* adj. *lethargic, lacking sufficient energy, lazy*  
**ngop:** [ŋ-op] *PF* vtr. *create*  
**ngopyu:** [ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *creator*  
**ngrr:** [ŋr] *PF* n. *root*  
**ngrrfpil:** [ŋr.fpil] *PF* n. *key assumption*  
**ngrrpongu:** [ŋr.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *grassroots movement*  
**ngul:** [ŋul] *PF* adj. *grey, drab*  
**ngulpin:** [ŋul.pin] *PF* n. *grey*  
**ngungung:** [ŋ-u.ŋ-uŋ] *PF* vtr. *rub*  
**nguway:** [ŋu.waj] *PF* n. *howl, viperwolf cry*

**oiss si:** [o.'iss s-i] *PF* vin. *hiss*  
**okup:** [o.kup] *PF* n. *milk*  
**olo':** [o.'loʔ] *PF* n. *clan*  
**olo'eyktan:** [o.lo.'ʔɛjk.tan] *JC* n. *clan leader*  
**omum:** [o.m.um] *PF* vtr. *know (stress moves to first syllable with infixation)*  
**onlor:** [on.'lor] *PF* adj. *good-smelling*  
**ontsang:** [on.tsan] *PF* n. *nose ring*  
**ontu:** [on.tu] *JC* n. *nose*  
**onvä':** [on.'væʔ] *PF* adj. *bad-smelling*

# P

- pa'o:** [pa.ʔo] *PF* n. *side*
- pak:** [pakʰ] *PF* part. *disparagement*
- palang:** [p·a.l·aŋ] *PF* vtr. *contact (in a social sense), communicate with*
- palon:** [p·a.l·on] *PF* vin. *burn*
- pam:** [pam] *PF* n. *sound*
- pamrel:** [pam.'rɛl] *PF* n. *writing*
- pamrelfya:** [pam.'rɛl.fja] *PF* n. *spelling*
- pamrel si:** [pam.'rɛl 's:i] *PF* vin. *write*
- pamrelsiyu:** [pam.'rɛl.si.ju] *PF* n. *writer*
- pamrelvi:** [pam.'rɛl.vi] *PF* n. *letter (phonetic symbol)*
- pamrelvul:** [pam.'rɛl.vul] n. *pen, pencil, lit. writing stick.*
- pamrelvul lerin:** [pam.'rɛl.vul le.'rɪn] *PF* n. *pencil, lit. wooden writing stick.*
- pamtseo:** [pam.t̚sɛ.o] *PF* n. *music*
- pamtseongopyu:** [pam.t̚sɛ.o.'ŋop.ju] *PF* n. *music creator, composer eg. James Horner*
- pamtseo si:** [pam.t̚sɛ.o 's:i] *PF* vin. *play music (with fa for instrument played)*
- pamtseotu:** [pam.t̚sɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *musician*
- pamuvan:** [pam.u.van] *PF* n. *sound play*
- pan:** [pan] *PF* n. *third, one third*
- parul:** [pa.'rul] *PF* n. *miracle*
- parulnga':** [pa.'rul.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *miraculous nfp.*
- parultsyip:** [pa.'rul.t̚sɪpʰ] *PF* n. *term of affection for children*
- paskalin:** [pa.ska.'lin] *PF* n. *sweet berry (term of endearment)*
- pasuk:** [pa.sukʰ] *PF* n. *berry*
- pate:** [p·a.t·ɛ] *ZS* vin. *get to a place, arrive*
- paw:** [p·aw] *PF* vin. *grow; germinate and develop (of a plant)*
- pawk:** [pawkʰ] *PF* n. *horn, wind instrument*
- pawm:** [p·awm] *PF* vtr. *ask*
- pay:** [paj] *PF* n. *water, liquid*
- payfya:** [paj.fja] *PF* n. *stream*
- payiva:** [paj.i.va] *PF* n. *drop of water*
- paynga':** [paj.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *moist, humid, damp*
- payoang:** [paj.'o.aŋ] *PF* n. *fish*
- paysena:** [paj.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *water container*
- paysmung:** [paj.smun] *PF* n. *water carrier*
- paystan:** [paj.'stan] *PF* inter. *what men*
- payste:** [paj.'stɛ] *PF* inter. *what women*
- paysu:** [paj.'su] *PF* inter. *what people*
- paytxew:** [paj.'t'ɛw] *PF* n. *shoreline, water's edge*
- pähem:** [p·æ.h·ɛm] *PF* vin. *arrive*
- pängkxo:** [p·æŋ.'k'·o] *PF* vin. *chat, converse, have a conversation*
- pängkxoyu:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju] *PF* n. *chatter, converser*
- pängkxoyu lekoren:** [pæŋ.'k'o.ju lɛ.ko.'rɛn] *PF* n. *lawyer*
- pänu:** [pæ.nu] *PF* n. *promise*
- pänuting:** [pæ.nu.t·iŋ] *PF* vtr. *promise (a thing to someone) (ii)*
- pe+:** [pɛ] *PF* affix inter. *marker*
- pe'ngay:** [p·ɛʔ.'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *judge, conclude*
- pe'ngayyu:** [pɛʔ.'ŋaj.ju] *PF* n. *judge*
- pe'un:** [p·ɛ.ʔ·un] *PF* vtr. *decide*
- pefnel:** [pɛ.'fnɛl] *PF* inter. *which kind*
- pefya:** [pɛ.'fja] *PF* inter. *how*
- pefyinep'ang:** [pɛ.fjin.ɛp.'ʔaŋ] *PF* inter. *how complex? variant of fyinep'angpe*
- pehem:** [pɛ.'hɛm] *PF* inter. *what (action) (c.w. from kem action, deed)*
- pehrr:** [pɛ.'hr] *PF* inter. *when (c.w. from krr time)*
- pekxinum:** [pɛ.'k'in.um] *PF* inter. *how tight, loose?*
- pela'a:** [pɛ.'la.ʔa] *PF* inter. *how near, how far, what distance*
- pela'ang:** [pɛ.'la.ʔaŋ] *PF* inter., intj. *with, what the hell*
- pele'u:** [pɛ.'li.ʔu] *PF* inter. *what (word, utterance)*
- pelimsim:** [pɛ.'lm.sim] *PF* inter. *how near, how far*
- pelun:** [pɛ.'lun] *PF* inter. *why*
- pemstan:** [pɛm.'stan] *PF* inter. *what two men*
- pemste:** [pɛm.'stɛ] *PF* inter. *what two women*
- pemsu:** [pɛm.'su] *PF* inter. *what two people*
- peng:** [p·ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *tell*
- penghrr:** [p·ɛŋ.'hr] *PF* vin. *warn*
- pepstan:** [pɛp.'stan] *PF* inter. *what three men*
- pepste:** [pɛp.'stɛ] *PF* inter. *what three women*
- pepsu:** [pɛp.'su] *PF* inter. *what three people*
- peseng:** [pɛ.'sɛŋ] *PF* inter. *where*
- peslosnep:** [pɛ.slo.'snɛpʰ] *PF* inter. *what width, how wide? variant of slosneppe*

**pesomwew:** [pɛ.som.'wɛw] *PF* inter. *what temperature?*  
**pestan:** [pɛ.'stan] *PF* inter. *what man*  
**peste:** [pɛ.'stɛ] *PF* inter. *what woman*  
**pesu:** [pɛ.'su] *PF* inter. *who*  
**peu:** [pɛ.'u] *PF* inter. *what (thing)*  
**pewn:** [pɛwn] *PF* n. *neck*  
**pey:** [pɛj] *PF* vin. *wait, wait for*  
**piak:** [pi.'akʰ] *PF* adj. *open, clear (for cloudless skies)*  
**piak sāpi:** [pi.'ak sə.'p-i] *PF* vin. *open oneself, open by itself, open on its own*  
**piak si:** [pi.'akʰ s-i] *PF* vin. *open*  
**pil:** [pil] *PF* n. *facial stripe*  
**pinvul:** [pin.vul] *PF* n. *crayon short for 'opin-vultsyip*  
**pizayu:** [pi.za.ju] *PF* n. *ancestor*  
**pìmtxan:** [pim.'t'an] *PF* inter. *how much*  
**pìsaw:** [pi.'saw] *PF* adj. *clumsy, accident-prone*  
**pìtik:** [p-i.t-ikʰ] *PF* vtr. *scratch non-harmfully, as an itch*  
**pìwopx:** [pi.'wopʰ] *PF* n. *cloud*  
**pìwopxtsyip:** [pi.'wopʰ.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *nebula lit.: 'little cloud'*  
**pllhr:** [p-l.'hr] *PF* vin. *warn*  
**pllŋgay:** [p-l.'ŋaj] *PF* vin. *admit*  
**plltxe:** [p-l.'t'ɛ] *PF* vtr. *speak*  
**plltxepam:** [p-l.'t'ɛ.pam] *PF* n. *speech sound; phoneme*  
**plltxeyu:** [p-l.'t'ɛ.ju] *PF* n. *speaker*

## Px

**pxan:** [p'an] *PF* adj. *worthy*  
**pxasik:** [p'a.sikʰ] *PF* intj. *screw that!, no way! (vulgar)*  
**pxasul:** [p'a.sul] *PF* adj. *fresh, appealing as food*  
**pxaw-:** [p'aw] *PF* adp. *around*  
**pxawngip:** [p'aw.ŋipʰ] *PF* n. *environment*  
**pxawpa:** [p'aw.pa] *PF* n. *perimeter, circumference, border*  
**pxawpxun:** [p'aw.p'un] *PF* n. *armband*  
**pxawtxap:** [p'aw.'t'apʰ] *PF* vtr. *squeeze*  
**pxay:** [p'aj] *PF* adj. *many (used with singular or plural noun forms)*  
**pxayopin:** [p'aj.o.pin] *PF* adj. *colorful, multicolored, variegated*  
**pxek:** [p'ɛkʰ] *PF* vtr. *kick, shove*  
**pxel-:** [p'ɛl] *PF* adp. *like, as*

**po:** [po] *PF* pn. *he, she*  
**poan:** [po.'an] *PF* pn. *he (no plural form: use (ay)fo)*  
**poe:** [po.'ɛ] *PF* pn. *she (no plural form: use (ay)fo)*  
**polpxay:** [pol.'p'aj] *PF* inter. *how many*  
**pom:** [p-om] *PF* vtr. *kiss*  
**pon:** [p-on] *PF* vtr. *balance*  
**pongu:** [po.ŋu] *PF* n. *a group or party of people ofp.*  
**prrkku:** [pr.ku] *PF* n. *womb*  
**prrkxentrkr:** [pr.k'ɛn.tr.kr] *Skxawng* n. *day time smoking pleasure, vibrating tongue (Na'vi idiom) (c.w. from prrte' pleasurable, kxener smoke, trr day and krr time)*  
**prnnen:** [pr.nɛn] *PF* n. *infant, baby*  
**prnseyul:** [pr.nɛ.sjul] *PF* n. *bud*  
**prrmung:** [pr.smun] *PF* n. *baby carrier*  
**prrte':** [pr.tɛʔ] *PF* adj. *pleasurable (of an activity)*  
**prrwll:** [pr.wl] *Pr* n. *moss*  
**pukap:** [pu.kapʰ] *PF* num. *six*  
**pum:** [pum] *PF* pn. *one (place-holder pronoun referring to a previously mentioned noun or pronoun)*  
**pung:** [p-un] *PF* vtr. *hurt, injure*  
**pup:** [pupʰ] *PF* adj. *short (physical length)*  
**pupxi:** [pu.'p'i] *PF* n. *one-sixth*  
**puve:** [pu.vɛ] *PF* adj. *sixth (ordinal)*

**pxelo:** [p'ɛ.lo] *PF* adv. *thrice, three times*  
**pxen:** [p'ɛn] *PF* n. *functional clothing (item of)*  
**pxesrram:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'am] *PF* adv., n. *three days ago*  
**pxesrray:** [p'ɛ.sɾ.'aj] *PF* adv., n. *three days from now*  
**pxestampe:** [p'ɛ.'stam.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what three men*  
**pxestepe:** [p'ɛ.'stɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what three women*  
**pxesupe:** [p'ɛ.'su.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what three people*  
**pxey:** [p'ɛj] *PF* num. *three*  
**pxeyve:** [p'ɛj.vɛ] *PF* adj. *third (ordinal)*  
**pxi:** [p'i] *PF* adj. *sharp (as a point)*  
**pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adj. *erect, upright*  
**pximaw-:** [p'i.'maw] *PF* adp. *right after*  
**pxiset:** [p'i.'sɛtʰ] *PF* adv. *right now*

**pxisre+:** [p'i.sɾɛ] *PF* adp. *right before*  
**pxiswawam:** [p'i.swaw.'am] *PF* adv. *just a moment ago*  
**pxiswaway:** [p'i.swaw.'aj] *PF* adv. *in just a second from now*  
**pxiye'rɪn:** [p'i.'jɛʔ.rɪn] *PF* adv. *immediately (not as soon as pxiswaway)*  
**pxim:** [p'im] *PF* adv. *often*  
**pximun'i:** [p'i.m-un.'ʔ-i] *PF* vtr. *divide, cut into*

## R

**ra'un:** [r'a.ʔ-un] *PF* vtr. *surrender, relinquish, give up*  
**ral:** [ral] *PF* n. *meaning*  
**ralke:** [ral.kɛ] *PF* adj. *meaningless, devoid of content*  
**ralnga':** [ral.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *meaningful, instructive, something from which a lesson can be learned*  
**ralpeng:** [ral.'p-ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. *interpret (ii)*  
**ram:** [ram] *PF* n. *mountain*  
**ramtsyɪp:** [ram.tɕɪp] *PF* n. *hill*  
**ramunong:** [ra.'mu.noŋ] *PF* n. *well*  
**ran:** [ran] *PF* n. *intrinsic character or nature, essence, constitution; basic nature of something resulting from the totality of its properties; often best translated as personality*  
**rangal:** [r'a.ŋ-al] *PF* vin. *wish*  
**raspu':** [ra.'spuʔ] *PF* n. *leggings (used in war)*  
**raw-:** [raw] *PF* adp. *down to*  
**rawke:** [raw.ke] *PF* intj. *alarm cry, call to defense*  
**rawm:** [rawm] *PF* n. *lightning (general term)*  
**rawmpxom:** [rawm.p'om] *PF* n. *thunder and lightning*  
**rawn:** [rawn] *PF* vtr. *replace, substitute*  
**rawng:** [rawŋ] *PF* n. *entrance, doorway*  
**rä'ä:** [ræ.'ʔæ] *PF* part. *do not (for negative imperatives, commands only)*  
**räptum:** [ræp.'tum] *PF* adj. *coarse, vulgar, socially unacceptable*  
**re'o:** [rɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *head*  
**rel:** [rɛl] *PF* n. *image, picture*  
**rel arusikx:** [rɛl a.ru.'sikx] *PF* n. *movie, film, video*  
**reltseo:** [rɛl.tɕɛ.o] *PF* n. *visual art*  
**reltseotu:** [rɛl.tɕɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (visual)*

## parts

**pxoe:** [p'o.ɛ] *PF* pn. *we three, us three (exclusive)*  
**pxor:** [p'·or] *PF* vin. *explode*  
**pxorpam:** [p'or.pam] *PF* n. *ejective consonant*  
**pxul:** [p'ul] *PF* adj. *formidable, imposing*  
**pxun:** [p'un] *PF* n. *arm*  
**pxuntil:** [p'un.til] *PF* n. *elbow*  
**relvul:** [rɛl.vul] *PF* n. *pen, pencil, lit. åriting stick." (short form of pamrelvul)*  
**rem:** [rɛm] *PF* n. *fuel*  
**reng:** [rɛŋ] *PF* adj. *shallow (physically) nfp.*  
**rengop:** [rɛ.ŋ-op'] *PF* vtr. *design (finer detail)*  
**renten:** [rɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *goggles, (made from insect wings, carved from wood, etc)*  
**renu:** [rɛ.nu] *PF* n. *pattern*  
**renulke:** [rɛ.nul.kɛ] *PF* adj. *irregular, random*  
**rewon:** [rɛ.won] *PF* n. *morning*  
**rey:** [r-ɛj] *PF* vin. *live*  
**rey'eng:** [rɛj.'ʔɛŋ] *PF* n. *the Balance of Life*  
**reyfya:** [rɛj.fja] *PF* n. *way of living, culture*  
**reykol:** [rɛj.'kol] *PF* vtr. *play music, make to sing (poetic)*  
**reym:** [rɛjm] *PF* n. *dry land*  
**reypay:** [rɛj.pa.j] *PF* n. *blood*  
**reypaytun:** [rɛj.pa.j.tun] *PF* adj. *red ("blood tun")*  
**riks:** [r-ik'] *PF* vin. *move, shift position*  
**rim:** [rim] *PF* adj. *yellow*  
**rimpin:** [rim.pin] *PF* n. *yellow*  
**rina':** [ri.'naʔ] *PF* n. *seed*  
**ripix:** [r-ip'] *PF* vtr. *pierce*  
**rɪ'rɪ:** [rɪ.ʔɪr] *PF* n. *reflection*  
**rɪ'rɪ si:** [rɪʔ.ɪr s-i] *PF* vin. *reflect, imitate*  
**rɪk:** [rɪk'] *PF* n. *leaf*  
**rɪkean:** [rɪ.kɛ.an] *PF* adj. *leaf green*  
**rɪkxi:** [rɪ-i.'k'i] *PF* vin. *tremble, shake, shiver*  
**rɪn:** [rɪn] *PF* n. *wood*  
**ro+:** [ro] *PF* adp. *at (locative)*  
**ro'a:** [r-o.ʔ-a] *PF* vin. *be impressive, inspire awe or respect*  
**rofa-:** [ro.fa] *PF* adp. *beside, alongside*  
**rol:** [r-ol] *PF* vin. *sing*  
**rolun:** [ro.'lun] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I've found it!*  
**rong:** [roŋ] *PF* n. *tunnel*

**ronguway:** [r̥.o.ʷu.waj] *PF* vin. *howl*  
**ronguwayyu:** [r̥.o.ʷu.waj.ju] *PF* n. *howler*  
**ronsem:** [ʼron.sɛm] *PF* n. *mind*  
**ronsrel:** [ʼron.sʁɛl] *PF* n. *something imagined*  
**ronsrelnɔp:** [ʼron.sʁɛl.ŋ.op̚] *PF* vtr. *imagine, envision* (c.w. of **ronsem** *mind*, **rel** *picture*, **ngop** *create*, casual pronunciation [ʼron.sʁɛw.ŋop̚])  
**ropx:** [rop̚] *PF* n. *hole (going clear through an object)*

## S

**sa:** [s̥.a] *PF* vin. *rise to a challenge*  
**sa'ewrang:** [sa.ʔɛw.raŋ] *PF* n. *mother loom, giant loom*  
**sa'nok:** [ʼsaʔ.nok̚] *PF* n. *mother* (from **sa'atenuk** *C*)  
**sa'nu:** [ʼsaʔ.nu] *PF* n. *mum, mommy* (affectionate form of **sa'nok** *mother*)  
**sa'nutsyìp:** [ʼsaʔ.nu.tsjip̚] *PF* n. *little mommy* (used for young girls)  
**sa'sem:** [ʼsaʔ.sɛm] *PF* n. *parent or set of parents*  
**saa:** [ʼsa:] *LA* intj. *threatening cry*  
**saho:** [sa.'ho] *PF* n. *prayer*  
**salew:** [s̥.a.'lɛw] *PF* vin. *proceed, go*  
**salewfya:** [sa.'lɛw.fja] *PF* n. *direction, course*  
**san:** [san] *PF* adv. *saying, quote*  
**sang:** [saŋ] *PF* adj. *warm*  
**sar:** [s̥.aʁ] *PF* vtr. *use*  
**sat:** [sat̚] *PF* pn. *that* (lenited form of **tsat**)  
**satu'li:** [sa.'tuʔ.li] *PF* n. *heritage* (Note: Also name of canteen at Disney's Pandora)  
**sau:** [sa.'u] *LA* intj. *exclamation upon exertion, urgh*  
**say:** [saj] *PF* adj. *loyal*  
**saylahe:** [saj.'la.hɛ] *PF* adv. *'et cetera'* (contraction)  
**sayrip:** [ʼsaj.rɪp̚] *PF* adj. *handsome, good looking ofp. (male)*  
**sä'anla:** [sæ.'ʔan.la] *PF* n. *yearning*  
**sä'eoio:** [sæ.'ʔɛ.o.i.o] *PF* n. *ceremony, ritual, rite*  
**sä'eoio si:** [sæ.'ʔɛ.o.i.o.s-i] *PF* vin. *take part in a ceremony, perform a ritual*  
**sä'ipu:** [sæ.'ʔi.pu] *PF* n. *something humorous*  
**sä'o:** [ʼsæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *tool, utensil*  
**säfe'ul:** [sæ.'fɛ.ʔul] *PF* n. *worsening (specific instance)*

**rou:** [ʼr̥.o.·u] *PF* vin. *be, or get drunk* (example use: **rou fa pxir**)  
**rum:** [rum] *PF* n. *ball*  
**run:** [r̥.un] *PF* vtr. *find, discover*  
**rurur:** [ru.'rur] *PF* n. *water that is aeriated while flowing among the rocks of a very gradually sloping stream (countable)*  
**rusey:** [ru.'sɛj] *PF* adj., n. *alive, living, living thing*  
**rutxe:** [ru.'t̚ɛ] *PF* intj. *please*

**säflä:** [sæ.'flæ] *PF* n. *success (an instance of succeeding)*  
**säfmi:** [sæ.'fmi] *PF* n. *attempt*  
**säfmong:** [sæ.'fmoŋ] *PF* n. *theft (particular instance)*  
**säfngo':** [sæ.'fŋoʔ] *PF* n. *requirement, demand*  
**säfpil:** [sæ.'fpil] *PF* n. *idea*  
**säfrìp:** [sæ.'frɪp̚] *PF* n. *a bite*  
**säfrifen:** [sæ.'fr̥.fɛn] *PF* n. *visit*  
**säftxuli'u:** [sæ.ft̚'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. *speech, oration*  
**säfyep:** [sæ.'fjɛp̚] *PF* n. *handle*  
**sähe'a:** [sæ.'hɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *a cough, instance of coughing*  
**sähena:** [sæ.'hɛ.na] *PF* n. *container, vessel, carrier*  
**säkanom:** [sæ.'ka.nom] *PF* n. *something acquired, an acquisition, a possession*  
**säkxange:** [sæ.'k'a.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *yawn*  
**sälang:** [sæ.'laŋ] *PF* n. *an exploration or investigation*  
**sälatem:** [sæ.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. *change (instance of), edit, modification*  
**sälätxayn:** [sæ.læ.'t̚a.jn] *PF* n. *defeat, an instance of defeat*  
**säleymfe':** [sæ.lɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. *complaint*  
**säleymkem:** [sæ.lɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* n. *protest, instance of protesting*  
**sälipx:** [sæ.'lip̚] *PF* n. *drop (of a liquid)*  
**sämok:** [sæ.'mok̚] *PF* n. *a suggestion*  
**sämunge:** [sæ.'mu.ŋɛ] *PF* n. *transportation tool or device* Note: In compounds, the ä and e drop, yielding –smung  
**sämyam:** [sæm.'yam] *PF* n. *hug, embrace*  
**sängä'an:** [sæ.ŋæ.'ʔæn] *PF* n. *bout of suffering; episode of depression*  
**sängop:** [sæ.'ŋop̚] *PF* n. *creation*

<b>sänrr:</b> [sæ.'nr̥] <i>PF</i> n. glow, an instance of glowing; light source, lamp	<b>sätswayon:</b> [sæ.'tsɰaj.on] <i>PF</i> n. flight (an instance of flying)
<b>sänui:</b> [sæ.'nu.i] <i>PF</i> n. failure (particular instance of failure)	<b>sätsyil:</b> [sæ.'tsjɪl] <i>PF</i> n. climbing event, a climb
<b>sänume:</b> [sæ.'nu.me] <i>PF</i> n. teaching, instruction	<b>sävll:</b> [sæ.'vɫ] <i>PF</i> n. sign, indication, signal
<b>sänume si:</b> [sæ.'nu.me s̥i] <i>PF</i> vin. teach, instruct, give instruction	<b>säwäsul:</b> [sæ.'wæ.sul] <i>PF</i> n. a competition
<b>sänumvi:</b> [sæ.'num.vi] <i>PF</i> n. lesson	<b>säwäsultsyip:</b> [sæ.'wæ.sul.tsjɪp̥] <i>PF</i> n. a contest
<b>säomum:</b> [sæ.'o.mum] <i>PF</i> n. (piece of) information	<b>säwäte:</b> [sæ.wæ.'tɛ] <i>PF</i> n. point of contention, source of argument, thing disputed
<b>säpenghrr:</b> [sæ.pɛŋ.'hr̥] <i>PF</i> n. warning	<b>säwem:</b> [sæ.'wɛm] <i>PF</i> n. fight
<b>säpllhr̥:</b> [sæ.pɫ.'hr̥] <i>PF</i> n. warning	<b>säwɪngay:</b> [sæ.wɪ.'ŋaj] <i>PF</i> n. proof (particular instance)
<b>säplltxe:</b> [sæ.pɫ.'t̥ɛ] <i>PF</i> n. statement	<b>säwɪntxu:</b> [sæ.wɪn.'t̥u] <i>PF</i> n. a showing, an exhibition
<b>säplltxevi:</b> [sæ.pɫ.'t̥ɛ.vi] <i>PF</i> n. comment	<b>säyäkx:</b> [sæ.'jæk̥] <i>PF</i> n. snub
<b>säpom:</b> [sæ.'pɔm] <i>PF</i> n. kiss	<b>säzärɪp:</b> [sæ.'zæ.rɪp̥] <i>RL,PF</i> n. face lead, rein
<b>särangal:</b> [sæ.'ra.ŋal] <i>PF</i> n. a wish	<b>se'ayl:</b> [sɛ.'ʔajɫ] <i>PF</i> n. an individual tall, thin waterfall that pours down a sheer high cliff, or off of a floating mountain (countable)
<b>särawn:</b> [sæ.'rawn] <i>PF</i> n. replacement, substitute, something that replaces something else	<b>sekr̥:</b> [sɛ.'kr̥] <i>PF</i> n. present
<b>särengop:</b> [sæ.'rɛ.ŋɔp̥] <i>PF</i> n. design (a particular instance of designing)	<b>semkä:</b> [sɛm.'kæ] <i>PF</i> n. bridge
<b>säro'a:</b> [sæ.'ro.ʔa] <i>PF</i> n. feat, accomplishment, great deed	<b>sempu:</b> [sɛm.pu] <i>PF</i> n. daddy (affectionate form of <b>sempul</b> father)
<b>säro'a si:</b> [sæ.'ro.ʔa s̥i] <i>PF</i> vin. do great deeds	<b>sempul:</b> [sɛm.pul] <i>PF</i> n. father
<b>säseyto:</b> [sæ.sɛj.'to] <i>PF</i> n. butchering tool	<b>set:</b> [sɛt̥] <i>PF</i> adv. now
<b>säsilpey:</b> [sæ.sɪl.'pɛj] <i>PF</i> n. hope (particular instance)	<b>sevin:</b> [sɛ.'vin] <i>PF</i> adj. pretty ofp. (female)
<b>säspxin:</b> [sæ.'sp̥in] <i>PF</i> n. disease, sickness, illness	<b>sey:</b> [sɛj] <i>PF</i> n. cup or bowl minimally modified from naturally occurring resources
<b>säspxintsyip:</b> [sæ.'sp̥in.tsjɪp̥] <i>PF</i> n. minor ailment	<b>seykxel:</b> [sɛj.'k̥ɛl] <i>PF</i> adj. strong (emotionally, spiritually, not physical), confident
<b>säsrätx:</b> [sæ.'sræt̥] <i>PF</i> n. annoyance	<b>seyn:</b> [sɛjn] <i>PF</i> n. chair, stool, bench; any tool or device to facilitate sitting
<b>säsrese'a:</b> [sæ.srɛ.sɛ.'ʔa] <i>PF</i> n. a prediction	<b>seyri:</b> [sɛj.rɪ] <i>JC</i> n. lip
<b>säsriin:</b> [sæ.'srɪn] <i>PF</i> n. lent or borrowed thing	<b>seysoniltsan:</b> [sɛj.so.nɪl.'tsan] <i>PF</i> intj. well done! (derived from <b>hasey soli niltsan</b> accomplished well)
<b>sästarsim:</b> [sæ.'star.sim] <i>PF</i> n. collection (put together intentionally by a person)	<b>seyto:</b> [sɛj.'to] <i>PF</i> vtr. butcher (in the sense of separating or processing the carcass of a dead animal)
<b>säsulɪn:</b> [sæ.'su.lɪn] <i>PF</i> n. hobby, pleasure-yielding activity	<b>si:</b> [s̥i] auxiliary verb, postpositional non-bound verb <i>do, make PF</i>
<b>säsyep:</b> [sæ.'sjɛp̥] <i>PF</i> n. trap	<b>sim:</b> [s̥im] <i>PF</i> vin. be near
<b>sätare:</b> [sæ.'ta.rɛ] <i>PF</i> n. connection, relationship	<b>sɪ:</b> [sɪ] <i>PF</i> part. and (connects two things, can be attached as <b>-sɪ:</b> for clauses use <b>ulte</b> and)
<b>sätarenga':</b> [sæ.'ta.rɛ.ŋaʔ̥] <i>PF</i> adj. relevant, pertinent	<b>sɪk:</b> [sɪk̥] <i>PF</i> adv. unquote
<b>sätarep:</b> [sæ.'ta.rɛp̥] <i>PF</i> n. rescue, an incidence of rescuing	<b>sɪlpey:</b> [sɪl.'p̥ɛj] <i>PF</i> vin. hope (with <b>tsnɪ</b> for thing hoped, unless in independent clause) (ii)
<b>sätaron:</b> [sæ.'ta.rɔn] <i>PF</i> n. hunt	<b>sɪlronsem:</b> [sɪl.'rɔn.sɛm] <i>PF</i> adj. clever, smart (thing)
<b>sätsan'ul:</b> [sæ.'tsan.ʔul] <i>PF</i> n. improvement (specific instance)	
<b>sätseri:</b> [sæ.'tsɛ.rɪ] <i>PF</i> n. observation, something noticed	
<b>sätsisyi:</b> [sæ.'tsɪ.sjɪ] <i>PF</i> n. whisper	

- sìltsan:** [sil.ˈt̪san] *PF* adj. good (of its kind), well done
- sìn-:** [sin] *PF* adp. on, onto
- ska'a:** [sk.a.ˈʔ.a] *PF* vtr. destroy
- skepek:** [ˈskɛ.pɛkː] *PF* adj. formal
- skiempa:** [ˈski.ɛm.pa] *PF* n. right side
- skien:** [ˈski.ɛn] *PF* adj. right (not left)
- ska+:** [sko] *PF* adp. something as, in the capacity of, or in the role of, something else
- skxakep:** [ˈskʰa.kɛpː] *PF* adj., adv. probable, probably
- skxawng:** [skʰawŋ] *PF* n. moron, idiot
- skxir:** [skʰir] *PF* n. wound
- skxir si:** [ˈskʰir ˈs-i] *PF* vin. wound
- skxirtsyìp:** [ˈskʰir.t̪sɿpː] *PF* n. cut, bruise, minor wound
- skxom:** [skʰom] *PF* n. chance, opportunity
- sla'tsu:** [ˈsl.aʔ.t̪s-u] *PF* vtr. describe
- slan:** [sl.an] *PF* vtr. support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.
- slantire:** [slan.ti.ˈrɛ] *PF* n. inspiration
- slantire si:** [slan.ti.ˈrɛ s-i] *PF* vin. inspire
- slayk:** [sl.aɪkː] *PF* vtr. brush, comb
- slä:** [slæ] *PF* conj. but
- släkop:** [ˈslæ.kopː] *PF* adv. but also
- slär:** [slær] *PF* n. cave
- slele:** [ˈslɛ.lɛ] *PF* vin. swim
- sleyku:** [slɛj.ˈk-u] *PF* vtr. produce
- sloa:** [ˈslo.a] *PF* adj. wide
- sloan:** [sl.o.ˈan] *PF* vtr. pour
- slosnep:** [slo.ˈsnɛpː] *PF* n. width
- slosneppe:** [slo.ˈsnɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. what width, how wide? variant of peslosnep
- slu:** [sl-u] *PF* vin. become (noun predicate with *ne* in ambiguous constructions)
- slukx:** [slukː] *PF* n. horn of an animal
- smar:** [smar] *PF* n. prey, hunted thing
- smaw:** [sm.aw] *PF* vtr. approve of
- smon:** [sm.on] *PF* vin. be familiar, be known (with dative)
- sna'o:** [ˈsna.ʔo] *PF* n. set, group, pile, clump, stand nfp.
- snafpìlfya:** [sna.ˈfpil.fja] *PF* n. philosophy lit.: 'a group of mindsets'
- snanumultxa:** [sna.nu.mul.ˈt'a] *PF* n. course (as a collection of classes)
- snapamrelvi:** [sna.pam.ˈrɛl.vi] *PF* n. alphabet
- snatanhì:** [sna.tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. constellation lit.: 'a clump of stars'
- snatanhìtsyìp:** [sna.tan.ˈhi.t̪sɿpː] *PF* n. star cluster
- snatxärem:** [sna.ˈt'æ.rɛm] *PF* n. skeleton lit.: 'set of bones'
- snayì:** [sna.ˈji] *PF* n. staircase, series of step-like levels
- snaytu:** [ˈsna.j.tu] *PF* n. loser
- snaytx:** [sn.ajtː] *PF* vtr. lose
- snäm:** [sn.æm] *PF* vin. rot, decay, degrade over time
- snep:** [snɛpː] *PF* adj. narrow
- snew:** [sn.ɛw] *PF* vtr. constrict, tighten
- snewsye:** [ˈsnɛw.sjɛ] *PF* adj. weird, spooky
- sneyä:** [ˈsnɛ.jæ] *PF* pn. his own, her own, its own
- sngap:** [sŋ.apː] *PF* vtr. sting
- sngä'i:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔ.i] *PF* vim. begin, start
- sngä'ikrr:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔi.kr] *PF* n. beginning, starting time
- sngä'itseng:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔi.t̪sɛŋ] *PF* n. beginning, starting position, initial location
- sngä'iyu:** [ˈsŋ.æ.ʔi.ju] *PF* n. beginner
- sngel:** [sŋɛl] *PF* n. garbage, trash, rubbish
- sngeltseng:** [ˈsŋɛl.t̪sɛŋ] *PF* n. rubbish place, garbage dump
- sngum:** [sŋum] *PF* n. worry
- sngum si:** [sŋum s-i] *PF* vin. worry
- sngumtsim:** [ˈsŋum.t̪sim] *PF* n. worrisome matter, source of worry
- sngunga':** [ˈsŋu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. worrisome, troubling
- sno:** [sno] *PF* pn. his self, her self, its self (reflexive, genitive form **sneyä**)
- snokfyan:** [ˈsnok.fjan] *PF* n. personal belongings rack
- snolup:** [ˈsno.lupː] *PF* n. personal style or aesthetic, presence
- snomo:** [ˈsno.mo] *PF* n. private space that one can retreat to
- snonivi:** [ˈsno.ni.vi] *PF* n. single-person ham-mock
- snonrra:** [sno.ˈnr.a] *PF* n. self-pride (negative connotation)
- snotipx:** [sno.ˈtipː] *PF* n. self-control
- Snrrtsyìp:** [ˈsnr̥.t̪sɿpː] *PF* n. Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri (Colloquial)
- snumina:** [ˈsnu.mi.na] *CP* adj. dim ofp. (refers to a 'dim' person)
- so'ha:** [ˈs-oʔ.h.a] *PF* vtr. be enthusiastic about, show enthusiasm for, be excited about (Note:

- Being enthusiastic is always transitive in Na'vi -PF)
- so'yu:** [soʔ.ju] *PF* n. colloquial form of *txan-so'hayu* (fan, enthusiast)
- soaia:** [so.'a.i.a] *PF* n. family (irregular genitive form *soaiä*)
- sok:** [sokʔ] *PF* adj. recent
- som:** [som] *PF* adj. hot
- somwew:** [som.'wew] *PF* n. temperature
- somwewpe:** [som.'wew.pe] *PF* inter. what temperature? (more common)
- sop:** [s-opʔ] *PF* vin. travel
- sopyu:** ['sop.ju] *PF* n. traveller
- sosul:** [so.'sul] *PF* adj. pleasant smell of nearby running water, rain, moist vegetation
- spakat:** ['sp.a.k.atʔ] *PF* vin. drown
- spaw:** [sp-aw] *PF* vtr. believe
- spä:** [sp-æ] *PF* vin. jump
- späpeng:** [spæ.'p-ɛŋ] *PF* vin. restore oneself (metaphorically)
- spe'e:** [sp-ɛ.'ʔ-ɛ] *PF* vtr. capture
- spe'etu:** [spe.'ʔɛ.tu] *PF* n. captive
- speng:** [sp-ɛŋ] *PF* vtr. restore
- spono:** ['spo.no] *PF* n. island
- spule:** ['sp-u.l-ɛ] *PF* vtr. propel
- spulmokri:** [spul.'mok.ri] *PF* n. telephone
- spulyaney:** [spul.ja.'nɛj] *PF* n. canoe paddle
- spuwin:** ['spu.win] *PF* adj. old, former nfp.
- spxam:** [sp'am] *PF* n. mushroom, fungus
- spxin:** [sp'in] *PF* adj. sick
- srak(e):** ['srak(ɛ)] *PF* part. inter. marker for yes or no questions
- srän:** [srän] *PF* part., intj. yes (colloquial)
- srane:** ['sra.nɛ] *PF* part., intj. yes
- sränkehe:** [srän.'kɛ.hɛ] *PF* part., intj. more or less, somewhat, yes and no, kind of
- sraw:** [sraw] *PF* adj. painful
- srä:** [sræ] *PF* n. cloth; a piece of cloth woven on a loom
- srätx:** [sr-æ.tʃ] *PF* vtr. annoy, bother
- sre+:** [srɛ] *PF* adp. before (time)
- sre':** [srɛʔ] *PF* n. tooth
- srefey:** [srɛ.'f-ɛj] *PF* vtr. expect
- srefpìl:** [srɛ.'fp-ɪl] *PF* vtr. assume
- srefwa:** ['srɛ.fwa] *PF* conj. before
- srekamtrr:** [srɛ.'kam.tr] *PF* n. the time before noon
- srekamtixon:** [srɛ.'kam.t'ɔn] *PF* n. before midnight
- srekr:** [srɛ.'kr] *PF* adv. before, already, ahead of time
- srer:** [sr-ɛr] *PF* vin. appear, materialize, come into view
- srese'a:** [srɛ.s-ɛ.'ʔ-a] *PF* vtr. prophesize, prophesy, predict
- sresrr'ong:** [srɛ.sr.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* n. before dawn
- sreton'ong:** [srɛ.ton.'ʔɔŋ] *PF* n. dusk, evening before sunset
- srew:** [sr-ɛw] *PF* vin. dance
- srey:** [srɛj] *PF* n. version
- srin:** [sr-m] *PF* vtr. transfer from one to another (rarely used without prefix)
- srok:** [srokʔ] *PF* n. bead (decorative)
- sru':** [sr-uʔ] *PF* vtr. crush, trample
- srung:** [srɔŋ] *PF* n. help, assistance
- srunga':** ['sru.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. helpful nfp.
- srung si:** ['sruŋ 's-i] *PF* vin. help
- srungsiyu:** ['sruŋ.si.ju] *PF* n. assistant, helper
- srungtsyip:** ['sruŋ.tsjipʔ] *PF* n. helpful hint, tip
- starli'u:** ['star.li.ʔu] *PF* n. adposition
- starsim:** ['st-ar.s-im] *PF* vtr. gather, collect
- stawm:** [st-awm] *PF* vtr. hear
- stawmtswo:** ['stawm.tswɔ] *PF* n. (sense of) hearing
- stä'nì:** ['st-æʔ.n-i] *PF* vtr. catch
- stä'nìpam:** ['stæʔ.ni.pam] *PF* n. recording
- stä'nìpam si:** ['stæʔ.ni.pam s-i] *PF* vin. to record
- stefxaw:** [st-ɛ.'ft'-aw] *PF* vtr. examine, check
- steng:** [stɛŋ] *PF* adj. similar
- steyki:** [stɛj.'k-i] *PF* vtr. anger, make someone angry
- sti:** [st-i] *PF* vin. anger (intransitive), be angry
- stiwì:** ['sti.wi] *PF* n. mischief
- stiwìnga':** ['sti.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. mischievous
- stiwì si:** ['sti.wi s-i] *PF* vin. be naughty, do mischief
- stiwisiyu:** ['sti.wi.si.ju] *PF* n. mischief-maker
- sto:** [st-o] *PF* vtrm. refuse (to do something)
- stum:** [stum] *PF* adv. almost
- stxeli:** ['st'ɛ.li] *PF* n. gift
- stxenu:** ['st'ɛ.nu] *PF* n. offer
- stxenutìng:** ['st'ɛ.nu.t-ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. offer
- stxong:** [st'ɔŋ] *PF* adj. strange, unfamiliar, unknown
- sulìn:** ['s-u.l-m] *PF* vin. be busy (positive sense), be engrossed in something one finds especially pleasant and energizing
- sum:** [sum] *PF* n. shell (from the ocean)



**sumsey:** [ˈsum.sej] *PF* n. *drinking vessel made of shell*  
**sung:** [s·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *add*  
**sunkesun:** [ˈsun.ke.sun] *PF* adv. *like it or not*  
**sunu:** [ˈs·u.n·u] *PF* vin. *be pleasing or likeable, bring enjoyment*  
**sur:** [suf] *PF* n. *taste, flavor*  
**susyang:** [su.ˈsjaŋ] *PF* adj. *fragile, delicate*  
**sutx:** [s·utʰ] *PF* vtr. *track, follow*  
**swapxi:** [swa.ˈpʰi] *PF* n. *family member*  
**swaran:** [ˈswa.ran] *PF* adj. *humble, modest, self-effacing*  
**swaw:** [swaw] *PF* n. *moment*  
**swawtsyip:** [ˈswaw.tsjipʰ] *PF* n. *little moment, second*  
**swaynivi:** [ˈswaj.ni.vi] *PF* n. *family hammock*  
 Note: *soaia* contracts to *sway*  
**swek:** [swəkʰ] *PF* n. *bar, rod, pole*  
**swey:** [swɛj] *PF* adj. *best*  
**sweylu:** [ˈswɛj.l·u] *PF* vin. *should*  
**sweyn:** [sw·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *keep, preserve, leave alone, not disturb*  
**swirä:** [swi.ˈræ] *PF* n. *creature*  
**swizaw:** [swi.ˈzaw] *PF* n. *arrow*  
**swizawsena:** [swi.ˈzaw.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *quiver (attached to ikran's saddle)*  
**swoa:** [ˈswo.a] *PF* n. *intoxicating beverage, or "spirits"*  
**swoaasey:** [ˈswo.a.sɛj] *PF* n. *kava bowl (constructed from seed pods, used for drinking intoxicating beverages), hand-sized*  
**swoaasey ayll:** [ˈswo.a.sɛj a.ˈjɪ] *PF* n. *large social kava bowl*  
**swok:** [swokʰ] *PF* adj. *sacred*

## T

**ta-:** [ta] *PF* adp. *from (locative), from (temporal sense with other time words)*  
**ta'em:** [ta.ˈʔɛm] *PF* adv. *from above*  
**ta'leng:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *skin*  
**ta'lengean:** [ˈtaʔ.lɛ.ŋɛ.an] *PF* adj. *skin blue*  
**tafkup-:** [ta.ˈfkipʰ] *PF* adp. *from up among*  
**tafral:** [ta.ˈfral] *PF* adv. *therefore, because of that*  
**takip-:** [ta.ˈkipʰ] *PF* adp. *from among*  
**takrra:** [ta.ˈkɾ.a] *PF* conj. *since (temporal) (c.w. from krr time and ta from)*  
**taksyokx:** [t·ak.ˈsjokʰ] *PF* vin. *clap hands*  
**takuk:** [ˈt·a.k·ukʰ] *PF* vtr. *strike, beat, slap*

**swotu:** [ˈswo.tu] *PF* n. *sacred place*  
**syam:** [sj·am] *PF* vtr. *to smell (intentionally)*  
**syanan:** [ˈsja.nan] *PF* n. *a single drop or series of smaller waterfalls occurring sequentially along a stream or series of pools (countable)*  
**syar:** [sj·ar] *PF* vin. *stick, stick to, adhere*  
**syaw:** [sj·aw] *PF* vin. *call*  
**syawn:** [sjawn] *PF* n. *blessing*  
**syay:** [sjaɪ] *PF* n. *fate*  
**syayvi:** [ˈsja.j.vi] *PF* n. *luck, chance*  
**syä'ä:** [ˈsjæ.ʔæ] *PF* adj. *bitter*  
**syé'otxang:** [ˈsjɛ.ʔo.tʰaŋ] *PF* n. *wind instrument*  
**syeha:** [ˈsjɛ.ha] *PF* n. *breath*  
**syeha si:** [ˈsjɛ.ha s·i] *PF* vin. *breathe*  
**syen:** [sjɛn] *PF* adj. *last, final*  
**syep:** [sj·ɛpʰ] *PF* vtr. *trap*  
**syeprel:** [sjɛp.ˈrɛl] *PF* n. *camera*  
**syewe:** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ] *PF* n. *fat (substance in meat)*  
**syewenga':** [ˈsjɛ.wɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *fatty*  
**syo:** [sjo] *PF* adj. *light (physical weight), lightweight*  
**syokup:** [sjo.ˈkupʰ] *PF* n. *weight (physical)*  
**syon:** [sjon] *PF* n. *feature, trait, attribute, characteristic, point, aspect, facet, property*  
**syonli'u:** [ˈsjon.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *adjective*  
**syor:** [sj·or] *PF* vin. *relax, chill out*  
**syulang:** [ˈsju.laŋ] *PF* n. *flower*  
**syura:** [sju.ˈra] *PF* n. *energy (physical or spiritual)*  
**syuratan:** [sju.ˈra.tan] *JC,PF* n. *bioluminescence*  
**syusmung:** [ˈsju.smun] *PF* n. *food tray*  
**syuve:** [ˈsju.vɛ] *PF* n. *food (collective noun, cannot be pluralised)*  
**syuvekel:** [ˈsju.vɛ.kɛl] *PF* n. *famine*

**talun-:** [ta.ˈlun] *PF* adp. *because of, due to*  
**talun(a):** [ta.ˈlun(a)] *PF* conj. *because, from the reason*  
**tam:** [t·am] *PF* vin., intj. *that will suffice, that will do, OK*  
**tamifa:** [ta.ˈmi.fa] *PF* adj. *internal*  
**tam tam:** [ˈtam ˈtam] *M* intj. *calm, be content, there there*  
**tangek:** [ˈta.ŋɛkʰ] *PF* n. *trunk (of a tree)*  
**tanhi:** [tan.ˈhi] *PF* n. *star, bioluminescent freckle*  
**tanleng:** [ˈtan.lɛŋ] *PF* n. *bark (of a tree)*  
**tare:** [ˈt·a.r·ɛ] *PF* vtr. *connect, relate to, have a re-*

- relationship with
- tarep:** [ˈt̪.a.ɾ.ɛp̚] *PF* vtr. save, rescue (from a dangerous or distressing situation)
- tareptu:** [ˈt̪.a.ɾɛp̚.tu] *PF* n. rescuee, someone who has been rescued or saved
- tarnioang:** [ˈt̪aɾ.ni.o.ang] *PF* n. predator animal
- taron:** [ˈt̪.a.ɾ.on] *JC, PF* vtr. hunt
- taronyu:** [ˈt̪a.ɾon.ju] *JC, PF* n. hunter
- taronyutsyip:** [ˈt̪a.ɾon.ju.t͡sɿp̚] *PF* n. little hunter
- tatep:** [ˈt̪.a.t̪.ɛp̚] *PF* vtr. lose track, lose awareness of something
- tatlām:** [ˈt̪at̪.ˈlām] *PF* adv. apparently
- taw:** [ˈt̪aw] *PF* n. sky
- taweyk(a):** [ˈt̪a.ˈwɛjk̚(a)] *PF* conj. because, based on the cause
- tawng:** [ˈt̪awŋ] *PF* vin. duck, dive
- tawrrpa:** [ˈt̪a.ˈwɾ̪.pa] *PF* adj. external
- Tawsnrtsyip:** [ˈt̪aw.ˈsn̪ɾ̪.t͡sɿp̚] *PF* n. Alpha Centauri C aka Proxima Centauri
- tawsyuratan:** [ˈt̪aw.sju.ˈra.tan] *PF, LN* n. aurora
- tawtute:** [ˈt̪aw.tu.tɛ] *PF* n. sky-person, human
- tawtxew:** [ˈt̪aw.t̪.ɛw] *PF* n. horizon, skyline
- täftxu:** [ˈt̪æ.ft̪.ˈu] *PF* vtr. weave
- täftxuyu:** [ˈt̪æ.ft̪.ˈu.ju] *PF* n. weaver
- tätxaw:** [ˈt̪æ.t̪.ˈaw] *PF* vin. return
- te:** [ˈtɛ] *JC* part. used in full names
- tekre:** [ˈtɛk̪.ɾɛ] *PF* n. skull
- tel:** [ˈt̪.ɛl] *PF* vtr. receive
- telem:** [ˈtɛ.ˈlɛm] *PF* n. cord
- tem:** [ˈt̪.ɛm] *PF* vin. shoot
- temrey:** [ˈtɛm.ˈɾɛj] *PF* n. survival
- teng:** [ˈtɛŋ] *PF* adj. same, equal
- tengfya:** [ˈtɛŋ.fja] *PF* conj. as, same way as (situational similarity)
- tengkr̪r:** [ˈtɛŋ.ˈkr̪] *PF* conj. while, same time as
- teri-:** [ˈtɛ.ˈri] *PF* adp. about, concerning
- terkup:** [ˈt̪.ɛɾ̪.k̪up̚] *PF* vin. die
- teswoting:** [ˈtɛ.swo.t̪.ɪŋ] vtr. grant (ii)
- tete:** [ˈt̪.ɛ.tɛ] *PF* adj. dull (as a blade)
- tewng:** [ˈt̪ɛwŋ] *PF* n. loincloth
- tewti:** [ˈt̪ɛw.t̪i] *PF* intj. wow, expression of surprise and pleasure
- teya:** [ˈtɛ.ˈja] *PF* adj. full
- teya si:** [ˈtɛ.ˈja ˈs̪i] *PF* vin. fill (with dative of thing filled)
- teylupil:** [ˈt̪ɛj.lu.pil] *PF* n. teylu-face (vulgar)
- teynga:** [ˈt̪ɛjŋ.a] *PF* n. that answer (contraction of t̪i'eyng a)
- teyngla:** [ˈt̪ɛjŋ.la] *PF* n. that answer (agentive) (contraction of t̪i'eyng-ɪl a)
- teyngta:** [ˈt̪ɛjŋ.ta] *PF* n. that answer (patientive) (contraction of t̪i'eyng-it a)
- teyr:** [ˈt̪ɛjɾ̪] *PF* adj. white
- teyrpin:** [ˈt̪ɛjɾ̪.pin] *PF* n. white
- tiam:** [ˈt̪.i.ˈam] *PF* vtr. count
- til:** [ˈt̪il] *PF* n. joint, hinge
- tili'u:** [ˈt̪i.li.ˈʔu] *PF* n. conjunction
- tinan:** [ˈt̪i.nan] *PF* n. reading
- tirea:** [ˈt̪i.ˈɾɛ.a] *PF* n. spirit
- tireafya'o:** [ˈt̪i.ˈɾɛ.a.ˈfja.ˈʔo] *PF* n. spirit path
- tireaioang:** [ˈt̪i.ˈɾɛ.a.i.ˈo.ang] *PF* n. spirit animal
- tireapängkxo:** [ˈt̪i.ˈɾɛ.a.p̪.æŋ̪.k̪.ˈo] *PF* vin. commune
- tiretu:** [ˈt̪i.ˈɾɛ.tu] *PF* n. shaman
- t̪i'al:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔal] *PF* n. wastefulness
- t̪i'awm:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔawm] *PF* n. camping
- t̪i'awm si:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔawm ˈs̪i] *PF* vin. camp
- t̪i'awpo:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔaw.po] *PF* n. individuality (negative connotation), selfishness
- t̪i'älek:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔæ.lɛk̚] *PF* n. determination
- t̪i'efu:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔɛ.fu] *PF* n. feeling
- t̪i'em:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔɛm] *PF* n. the art of cooking
- t̪i'eylan:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔɛj.lan] *PF* n. friendship
- t̪i'eyng:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔɛjŋ] *PF* n. answer, response
- t̪i'í'a:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔi.ˈa] *PF* n. ending, conclusion
- t̪i'í'avay:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔi.ˈa.va.j] *PF* adv. until the end
- t̪i'iluke:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔi.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. endless, never-ending (in a temporal sense)
- t̪i'ipu:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔi.pu] *PF* n. humor
- t̪i'o':** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔo.ʔ] *PF* n. fun, excitement
- t̪i'ong:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔoŋ] *PF* n. blooming, unfolding
- t̪i'ongokx:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔo.ŋok̚] *PF* n. birth
- t̪i'ul:** [ˈt̪i.ˈʔul] *PF* n. increase
- t̪iaho:** [ˈt̪i.a.ˈho] *PF* n. prayer (in general, abstract idea)
- t̪ieyktan:** [ˈt̪i.ˈɛjk̪.tan] *JC, PF* n. leadership
- t̪ife'ul:** [ˈt̪i.ˈfɛ.ˈʔul] *PF* n. worsening (in the general or abstract sense)
- t̪ifkeytok:** [ˈt̪i.ˈfkɛj.tok̚] *PF* n. state, condition, situation
- t̪ifkeytongay:** [ˈt̪i.ˈfkɛj.to.ˈŋaj] *PF* n. reality
- t̪iflä:** [ˈt̪i.ˈflæ] *PF* n. success (in general)
- t̪iflänga':** [ˈt̪i.ˈflæ.ŋa.ˈʔ] *PF* adj. successful
- t̪iflrr:** [ˈt̪i.ˈfl̪ɾ̪] *PF* n. gentleness, tenderness
- t̪ifmetok:** [ˈt̪i.ˈfmɛ.tok̚] *PF* n. test
- t̪ifmi:** [ˈt̪i.ˈfmi] *PF* n. attempt
- t̪ifmong:** [ˈt̪i.ˈfmoŋ] *PF* n. theft

**tifnawe'**: [ti.fna.'wɛʔ] *PF* n. cowardice  
**tifnu**: [ti.'fnu] *PF* n. quiet, silence  
**tifnunga'**: [ti.'fnu.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. quiet nfp.  
**tifpxamo**: [ti.'fp'a.mo] *PF* n. horror  
**tiftang**: [ti.'ftaŋ] *PF* n. stopping, the glottal stop  
**tiftanglen**: [ti.'ftaŋ.'lɛn] *PF* n. prevention  
**tiftang si**: [ti.'ftaŋ s-i] *PF* vin. stop (someone or something)  
**tiftia**: [ti.'fti.'a] *PF* n. study  
**tiftia kifkeyä**: [ti.'fti.'a ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. science, the study of the physical world  
**tiftiatu**: [ti.'fti.'a.tu] *PF* n. researcher  
**tiftiatu kifkeyä**: [ti.'fti.'a.tu ki.'fkɛ.jæ] *PF* n. scientist  
**tiftxavang**: [ti.'ft'a.vaŋ] *PF* n. passion  
**tiftxey**: [ti.'ft'ɛj] *PF* n. choice  
**tiftxuli'u**: [ti.'ft'u.'li.ʔu] *PF* n. speech-making, public speaking  
**tifyawintxu**: [ti.'fja.wim.'t'u] *PF* n. guidance  
**tifyeyn**: [ti.'fjɛjn] *PF* n. ripeness, maturity, full fruition  
**tihan**: [ti.'han] *PF* n. loss  
**tihawl**: [ti.'hawɫ] *PF* n. preparations, plan  
**tihawnu**: [ti.'haw.nu] *PF* n. protection  
**tihawnu si**: [ti.'haw.nu 's-i] *PF* vin. protect  
**tihipx**: [ti.'hip'] *PF* n. control  
**tihipey**: [ti.'hi.pɛj] *PF* n. hesitation  
**tihona**: [ti.'ho.na] *PF* n. cuteness, adorableness  
**tik**: [tikʔ] *PF* adv., conj. immediately, without delay  
**tik'in**: [tik.'ʔim] *PF* n. free time, the absence of business  
**tikakpam**: [ti.kak.'pam] *PF* n. deafness  
**tikakrel**: [ti.kak.'rɛɫ] *PF* n. blindness  
**tikan**: [ti.'kan] *PF* n. aim, goal, purpose, target  
**tikangkem**: [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm] *PF* n. work  
**tikangkem si**: [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm 's-i] *PF* vin. work  
**tikangkemvi**: [ti.'kaŋ.kɛm.vi] *PF* n. project, piece of work  
**tikankxan**: [ti.kan.'k'an] *PF* n. barrier to one's goals, source of frustration  
**tikankxanga'**: [ti.kan.'k'a.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. frustrating  
**tikanu**: [ti.'ka.nu] *PF* n. intelligence  
**tikawng**: [ti.'kawŋ] *PF* n. evil  
**tikeftxo**: [ti.kɛ.'ft'o] *PF* n. sadness  
**tikeftxonga'**: [ti.kɛ.'ft'o.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. sad nfp.  
**tikelu**: [ti.'kɛ.lu] *PF* n. lack

**tikemwiä**: [ti.kɛm.'wi.æ] *PF* n. unfairness, injustice  
**tikenong**: [ti.'kɛ.noŋ] *PF* n. example  
**tiketeng**: [ti.'kɛ.tɛŋ] *PF* n. difference  
**tikezin**: [ti.'kɛ.zin] *PF* n. something in an untangled state, untanglement solution  
**tikezin si**: [ti.'kɛ.zin s-i] *PF* vin. untangle, solve  
**tikin**: [ti.'kin] *PF* n. need  
**tiktseri**: [tik.'tsɛ.ri] *PF* n. unawareness, lack of notice  
**tikusar**: [ti.ku.'sar] *PF* n. teaching (the act)  
**tikxey**: [ti.'k'ɛj] *PF* n. incorrectness, mistakenness  
**tikxey si**: [ti.'k'ɛj 's-i] *PF* vin. mess up, foul, do wrong  
**tikxim**: [ti.'k'im] *PF* n. commanding, ordering, assigning tasks  
**tikxim si**: [ti.'k'im s-i] *PF* vin. be above someone in a hierarchy, be someone's superior  
**tikxuke**: [ti.'k'u.kɛ] *PF* n. safety  
**tila'um**: [ti.'la.ʔum] *PF* n. pretence  
**tilam**: [ti.'lam] *PF* n. appearance  
**tilang**: [ti.'laŋ] *PF* n. exploration  
**tilatem**: [ti.'la.tɛm] *PF* n. change (abstract concept)  
**tilen**: [ti.'lɛn] *PF* n. event, happening  
**tileym**: [ti.'lɛjm] *PF* n. call  
**tileymfe'**: [ti.'lɛjm.'fɛʔ] *PF* n. complaining  
**tileymkem**: [ti.'lɛjm.'kɛm] *PF* n. protesting, protest (abstract concept)  
**tiloho**: [ti.'lo.ho] *PF* n. surprise  
**tilor**: [ti.'lor] *PF* n. beauty  
**tim**: [tim] *PF* adj. low  
**timäl**: [ti.'mal] *PF* n. trustworthiness  
**time'em**: [ti.'mɛ.ʔɛm] *PF* n. harmony (general sense)  
**timeyp**: [ti.'mɛjpʔ] *PF* n. weakness  
**timll'an**: [ti.m.'ʔan] *PF* n. acceptance  
**timok**: [ti.'mokʔ] *PF* n. abstract idea of a suggestion  
**timu'ni**: [ti.'muʔ.ni] *PF* n. achievement, accomplishment  
**timungwrr**: [ti.muŋ.'wɾ] *PF* n. exception  
**timungwrr si**: [ti.muŋ.'wɾ s-i] *PF* vin. make an exception  
**timuntxa**: [ti.mun.'t'a] *PF* n. mating, marriage  
**timweypey**: [tim.'wɛj.pɛj] *PF* n. patience  
**timwiä**: [tim.'wi.æ] *PF* n. fairness, justice  
**timyi**: [tim.ji] *PF* n. low level  
**tin**: [tim] *PF* n. activity that keeps one busy

**tinatxu:** [ti.na.'t'u] *PF* n. *disapproval*  
**tinawri:** [ti.'naw.ri] *PF* n. *talent*  
**tinew:** [ti.'nɛw] *PF* n. *desire*  
**ting:** [t.iŋ] *PF* vtr. *give*  
**tingay:** [ti.'ŋaj] *PF* n. *truth*  
**tingäzik:** [ti.'ŋæ.zik'] *PF* n. *difficulty, problem*  
**ting ftxi:** [t.iŋ ft'i] *PF* vin. *taste*  
**ting lawr:** [t.iŋ lawr] *PF* vin. *sing wordlessly, give out a tune or melody*  
**ting mikyun:** [t.iŋ 'mik.jun] *PF* vin. *listen*  
**ting nari:** [t.iŋ 'na.ri] *PF* vin. *look*  
**tingong:** [ti.'ŋoŋ] *PF* n. *lethargy, laziness*  
**ting ontu:** [t.iŋ 'on.tu] *JC, PF* vin. *smell*  
**tingop:** [ti.'ŋop'] *PF* n. *abstract idea of a creation*  
**ting syawn:** [t.iŋ sjawn] *PF* vin. *bless*  
**ting tseng:** [t.iŋ 'tsɛŋ] *PF* vin. *back down, give ground*  
**ting zekwä:** [t.iŋ 'zɛk.wæ] *PF* vin. *touch (intentionally)*  
**tino:** [ti.'no] *PF* n. *thoroughness, attention to detail*  
**tinomum:** [ti.'no.mum] *PF* n. *curiosity*  
**tinui:** [ti.'nu.i] *PF* n. *failure (abstract concept)*  
**tinvi:** ['tm.vi] *PF* n. *task, errand, step (in an instruction)*  
**tinvi si:** ['tm.vi s-i] *PF* vin. *perform a task, run an errand*  
**tioeykting:** [ti.'o.ɛjk.tiŋ] *PF* n. *explanation* (Pronounced [ti.'wɛjk.tiŋ] in casual speech)  
**tiohakx:** [ti.o.'hak'] *PF* n. *hunger*  
**tiumum:** [ti.'o.mum] *PF* n. *knowledge*  
**tipalang:** [ti.'p.a.l-aŋ] *PF* n. (social) *contact*  
**tipaw:** [ti.'paw] *PF* n. *growth*  
**tipawm:** [ti.'pawm] *PF* n. *question*  
**tipähem:** [ti.'pæ.hɛm] *PF* n. *arrival*  
**tipängkxo:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o] *PF* n. *conversation, discussion*  
**tipängkxotsyip:** [ti.pæŋ.'k'o.tsjip'] *PF* n. *little conversation*  
**tipe'ngay:** [ti.pɛŋ'.ŋaj] *PF* n. *conclusion*  
**tipe'ngayt wrzärip:** [ti.pɛŋ'.ŋajt wɾ.'z.æ.r-ip'] *PF* ph. *infer*  
**tipe'ngayt wrzeykärip:** [ti.pɛŋ'.ŋajt wɾ.'zɛy.k.æ.r-ip'] *PF* ph. *imply*  
**tipe'un:** [ti.'pɛ.ʔun] *PF* n. *decision*  
**tiprrte':** [ti.'pɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* n. *pleasure*  
**tipsaw:** [tip.'saw] *PF* n. *clumsiness*  
**tipxul:** [ti.'p'ul] *PF* n. *formidableness, imposingness*

**tira'un:** [ti.'ra.ʔun] *PF* n. *surrender, relinquishment*  
**tiralpeng:** [ti.ral.'pɛŋ] *PF* n. *translation, interpretation*  
**tiran:** [t-i.'r-an] *PF* vin. *walk*  
**tiranpam:** [ti.'ran.pam] *PF* n. *footstep (sound)*  
**tirawn:** [ti.'rawn] *PF* n. *replacement, the act of replacing*  
**tirengop:** [ti.'rɛ.ŋop'] *PF* n. *design (the act or art of designing)*  
**tirey:** [ti.'rɛj] *PF* n. *life*  
**tïrol:** [ti.'rol] *PF* n. *song (vocal)*  
**tïronsrel:** [ti.'ron.sɾɛl] *PF* n. *imagination*  
**tisay:** [ti.'saj] *PF* n. *loyalty*  
**tiska'a:** [ti.ska.'ʔa] *PF* n. *destruction*  
**tisla'tsu:** [ti.'slaʔ.tsu] *PF* n. *description*  
**tïslan:** [ti.'slan] *PF* n. *support (emotional, social or personal support) ofp.*  
**tismaw:** [ti.'maw] *PF* n. *approval*  
**tisnaytx:** [ti.'snajt'] *PF* n. *loss*  
**tiso'ha:** [ti.'soʔ.ha] *PF* n. *enthusiasm, having a good attitude*  
**tisom:** [ti.'som] *PF* n. *heat*  
**tisop:** [ti.'sop'] *PF* n. *journey*  
**tispe'e:** [ti.spe.'ʔɛ] *PF* n. *capture*  
**tispxin:** [ti.'sp'in] *PF* n. *the state of being ill, sickness*  
**tisraw:** [ti.'sraw] *PF* n. *pain*  
**tisraw seyki:** [ti.'sraw sɛj.'k-i] *PF* vtr. *hurt (someone or something)*  
**tisraw si:** [ti.'sraw 's-i] *PF* vin. *hurt, be painful*  
**tisrese'a:** [ti.'sɾɛ.sɛ.ʔa] *PF* n. *prophecy*  
**tisteftxaw:** [ti.stɛ.'ft'aw] *PF* n. *examination*  
**tisti:** [ti.'sti] *PF* n. *anger*  
**tisung:** [ti.'suŋ] *LN* n. *addition, post script*  
**tiswaran:** [ti.'swa.ran] *PF* n. *humility, humbleness*  
**tisyor:** [ti.'sjor] *PF* n. *relaxation*  
**tisyortsyip:** [ti.'sjor.tsjip'] *PF* n. *break, small rest or relaxation*  
**titaron:** [ti.'ta.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*  
**titerkup:** [ti.'tɛɾ.kup'] *PF* n. *death (in abstract sense)* "Death is inevitable."  
**titsan'ul:** [ti.'tsan.ʔul] *PF* n. *improvement (in the general or abstract sense)*  
**titseri:** [ti.'tsɛ.ri] *PF* n. *awareness, notice*  
**tïtslam:** [ti.'tslam] *PF* n. *understanding, intelligence*  
**tïstew:** [ti.'tstɛw] *PF* n. *courage, bravery*

- tītstewnga’**: [ti.ˈtst̪ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *courageous, brave nfp.* (e.g. a brave deed)
- tītstunwi**: [ti.ˈtstun.wi] *PF* n. *kindness*
- tītstunwinga’**: [ti.ˈtstun.wi.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *kind nfp.*
- tītsukanom**: [ti.ˈtsu.ˈka.nom] *PF* n. *availability*
- tītsunslu**: [ti.ˈtsun.slu] *PF* n. *possibility*
- tītsyär**: [ti.ˈtsjær] *PF* n. *rejection*
- tītsyul**: [ti.ˈtsjul] *PF* n. *beginning, start*
- tītunu**: [ti.ˈtu.nu] *PF* n. *romance*
- tītusaron**: [ti.tu.ˈsa.ron] *PF* n. *hunting*
- tītξανew**: [ti.ˈtˈa.nɛw] *PF* n. *greed*
- tītξανtslusam**: [ti.ˈtˈan.tslu.sam] *PF* n. *wisdom (seldom used)*
- tītɣap**: [ti.ˈtˈap] *PF* n. *pressure (physical)*
- tītɣaw**: [ti.ˈtˈaw] *PF* n. *punishment*
- tītɣen**: [ti.ˈtˈɛn] *PF* n. *awakeness, the state of waking*
- tītɣen si**: [ti.ˈtˈɛn s-i] *PF* vin. *to wake, to waken, wake up*
- tītɣula**: [ti.ˈtˈu.la] *PF* n. *construction, constructed thing*
- tītɣur**: [ti.ˈtˈur] *PF* n. *strength, power*
- tītɣurnga’**: [ti.ˈtˈur.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful nfp.*
- tīvawm**: [ti.ˈvawm] *PF* n. *darkness*
- tīväng**: [ti.ˈvæŋ] *PF* n. *thirst*
- tive’kì**: [ti.vɛʔ.ˈki] *PF* n. *hatred*
- tivirä**: [ti.vi.ˈræ] *PF* n. *spread, proliferation*
- tiwan**: [ti.ˈwan] *PF* n. *obfuscation, cover up*
- tiwäsul**: [ti.ˈwæ.sul] *PF* n. *competition*
- tiwäte**: [ti.wæ.ˈtɛ] *PF* n. *dispute, argument*
- tiwew**: [ti.ˈwɛw] *PF* n. *coldness, cold*
- tiwìngay**: [ti.wi.ˈŋaj] *PF* n. *proof, proving (abstract)*
- tiwusem**: [ti.wu.ˈsem] *PF* n. *fighting*
- tiyawn**: [ti.ˈjawn] *PF* n. *love*
- tiyawr**: [ti.ˈjawr] *PF* n. *correctness*
- tiyäkx**: [ti.ˈjækʰ] *PF* n. *lack of notice, snubbing*
- tiyewn**: [ti.ˈjɛwn] *PF* n. *expression*
- tiyo’**: [ti.ˈjoʔ] *PF* n. *perfection*
- tiyora’**: [ti.jo.ˈfaʔ] *PF* n. *victory, a win*
- tiyusom**: [ti.ju.ˈsom] *PF* n. *eating (the act)*
- tizevakx**: [ti.ˈzɛ.vakʰ] *PF* n. *cruelty*
- tizevakxnga’**: [ti.ˈzɛ.vakʰ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *cruel nfp.*
- tizin**: [ti.ˈzin] *PF* n. *a tangle(ment), mass of something twisted together*
- tizin si**: [ti.ˈzin s-i] *PF* vin. *tangle, tangle up*
- to**: [to] *PF* part. *comparative marker than (behaves like an adp.)*
- tok**: [t.okʰ] *PF* vtr. *be at, occupy a space*
- tokx**: [tokʰ] *PF* n. *body*
- tolel**: [to.ˈlɛl] *PF* intj. *Eureka! I found it! I understand! (synonym: tsolam)*
- toltem**: [t.ol.ˈtɛm] *PF* vtr. *shoot*
- tompa**: [ˈtom.pa] *PF* n. *rain*
- tompakel**: [ˈtom.pa.kɛl] *PF* n. *drought*
- tompameyp**: [tom.pa.ˈmɛjpʰ] *PF* n. *drizzle*
- tomperwì**: [ˈtom.pɛr.wi] *PF* n. *sleet*
- tompìva**: [ˈtom.pi.va] *PF* n. *raindrop*
- tong**: [t.on] *PF* vtr. *put out, quench*
- tor**: [tor] *PF* adj. *last, ultimate, terminal*
- toruk makto**: [ˈto.rukʰ ˈmak.to] *JC* n. *toruk rider*
- to tītseri**: [to ti.ˈtɛɛ.ri] *PF* ph. *than is apparent, than you are aware of*
- trr**: [tr̥] *PF* n. *day*
- trr’awve**: [tr̥.ˈʔaw.vɛ] *PF* n. *Sunday*
- trr’ong**: [tr̥.ˈʔon] *PF* n. *dawn, sunrise*
- trr’ongmaw**: [tr̥.ˈʔon.maw] *PF* n. *dawn after sunrise*
- trram**: [tr̥.ˈam] *PF* adv. *yesterday*
- trray**: [tr̥.ˈaj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow*
- trrkive**: [tr̥.ˈki.vɛ] *PF* n. *Saturday*
- trrmrrve**: [tr̥.ˈmr̥.vɛ] *PF* n. *Thursday*
- trrmuve**: [tr̥.ˈmu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Monday*
- trrpeve**: [tr̥.ˈpɛ.vɛ] *PF* inter. *which day (derived from trr day and -pe interrogative marker and -ve ordinal number marker)*
- trrpuve**: [tr̥.ˈpu.vɛ] *PF* n. *Friday*
- trrpxeyve**: [tr̥.ˈpˈɛj.vɛ] *PF* n. *Tuesday*
- trrtsive**: [tr̥.ˈtsi.vɛ] *PF* n. *Wednesday*
- trrtxon**: [tr̥.tˈon] *PF* n. *the day and night cycle of Pandora*
- tukru**: [tuk.ˈru] *PF* n. *spear*
- tul**: [t.ul] *PF* vin. *run*
- tumpin**: [ˈtum.pin] *PF* n. *red, orange*
- tun**: [tun] *PF* adj. *red, orange*
- tung**: [t.un] *PF* vtr. *allow*
- tungzup**: [t.un.ˈz.upʰ] *PF* vtr. *drop*
- tunu**: [ˈtu.nu] *PF* adj. *romantic*
- tunutu**: [ˈtu.nu.tu] *PF* n. *object of desire, crush*
- tup**: [tupʰ] *PF* conj. *instead of, rather than*
- tupe**: [ˈtu.pɛ] *PF* inter. *who*
- tut**: [tutʰ] *PF* part. *continuation marker*
- tuté**: [tu.ˈtɛ] *PF* n. *female (person)*
- tutampe**: [tu.ˈtam.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what man*
- tutan**: [tu.ˈtan] *PF* n. *male (person)*
- tute**: [ˈtu.tɛ] *PF* n. *person*
- tuteo**: [ˈtu.tɛ.o] *PF* pn. *somebody, someone*

**tutepe:** [tu.ˈtɛ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *what woman*  
**tutsena:** [ˈtut.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *stretcher*  
**tuvom:** [tu.ˈvom] *PF* adj. *greatest of all, excee-*

## Ts

**tsa'u:** [ˈtsa.ʔu] *PF* n. *that (thing)*  
**tsafya:** [ˈtsa.ˈfja] *PF* adv. *that way, like that*  
**tsa-hey:** [ˈtsa.ˈhɛj] *ZS* intj. *expression of warning or frustration, 'crap!', 'ah, hell!'*  
**tsaheyɪ si:** [ˈtsa.ˈhɛjɪ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *bond with, establish a neural connection*  
**tsaheyɪlu:** [ˈtsa.ˈhɛj.lu] *JC,PF* n. *bond (neural connection)*  
**tsakem:** [ˈtsa.kɛm] or [ˈtsa.ˈkɛm] *PF* n. *that (action)*  
**tsakrr:** [ˈtsa.ˈkr] *PF* adv. *then, at that time, that time*  
**tsakrrvay:** [ˈtsa.ˈkr.vaj] *PF* adv. *until then, in the meantime*  
**tsaktap:** [ˈtsak.tap] *PF* n. *violence*  
**tsaktap si:** [ˈtsak.tap s-i] *PF* vin. *be violent, use violence*  
**tsal:** [tsal] *PF* pn. *that, it (transitive subject)*  
**tsalsungay:** [ˈtsal.su.ˈŋaj] *PF* adv. *nevertheless, even so*  
**tsam:** [tsam] *PF* n. *war*  
**tsamopin:** [ˈtsa.mo.pin] *PF* n. *warpaint*  
**tsampongu:** [ˈtsam.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *war party*  
**tsamsä'o:** [ˈtsam.sæ.ʔo] *PF* n. *weapon of war*  
**tsamsiyu:** [ˈtsam.si.ju] *PF* n. *warrior*  
**tsan'ul:** [ˈtsan.ʔ-ul] *PF* vin. *improve, get better*  
**tsang:** [tsan] *PF* n. *a piercing*  
**tsankum:** [ˈtsan.kum] *PF* n. *advantage, benefit, upside, gain*  
**tsankumnga':** [ˈtsan.kum.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *advantageous*  
**tsantu:** [ˈtsan.tu] *PF* n. *good person, "good guy"*  
**tsantxäl:** [ˈtsan.ˈt'æɫ] *PF* n. *invitation*  
**tsantxäl si:** [ˈtsan.ˈt'æɫ s-i] *PF* vin. *invite*  
**tsap'alute:** [ˈtsap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ] *PF* n. *apology*  
**tsap'alute si:** [ˈtsap.ˈʔa.lu.tɛ ˈs-i] *PF* vin. *apologise (apologize)*  
**tsapo:** [ˈtsa.po] *PF* pn. *that one (for people only)*  
**tsaria:** [ˈtsa.ri.a] *PF* sbd. *that*  
**tsat:** [tsat] *PF* pn. *that, it (as object)*  
**tsata:** [ˈtsa.ta] *PF* sbd. *that*  
**tsatseng:** [ˈtsa.ˈtsɛŋ] or [ˈtsa.ˈtsɛŋ] *PF* n. *there, that place*

*dingly great*  
**tuvon:** [ˈt-u.v-on] *PF* vin. *lean*

**tsatu:** [ˈtsa.tu] *PF* n. *that person*  
**tsaw:** [tsaw] *PF* pn. *that, it (as intransitive subject)*  
**tsawa:** [ˈtsa.wa] *PF* sbd. *that*  
**Tsawke:** [ˈtsaw.kɛ] *PF* n. *sun; Alpha Centauri A*  
**Tsawkenay:** [ˈtsaw.kɛ.ˈnaɪ] *PF* n. *Alpha Centauri B*  
**tsawl:** [ˈtsawl] *PF* adj. *big (in size), tall ofp.*  
**tsawlapx:** [ˈtsaw.la.pʰ] *PF* n. *unidelta tree*  
**tsawlhì':** [ˈtsawl.ˈhiʔ] *PF* n. *size*  
**tsawl slu:** [ˈtsawl ˈsl-u] *PF* vin. *grow*  
**tsawlutxa:** [ˈtsawl.ul.ˈt'a] *PF* n. *large gathering, conference*  
**tsawn:** [ts-awn] *PF* vtr. *gather growing food from the forest; pick; harvest (in agriculture)*  
**tsawng:** [ts-awŋ] *PF* vin. *shatter, break into pieces*  
**tsawngem:** [ˈtsaw.ˈŋɛm] *PF* adj. *muscular*  
**tsawtsray:** [ˈtsaw.ˈtsraɪ] *PF* n. *small or medium-sized city*  
**tsä':** [ts-æʔ] *PF* vin. *squirt*  
**tse:** [tsɛ] *PF* part. *well (conversation starter)*  
**tse'a:** [ts-ɛ.ˈʔ.a] *PF* vtr. *see (physical sense)*  
**tse'atswo:** [tsɛ.ˈʔa.tswo] *PF* n. *(sense of) sight, vision*  
**tseltsul:** [ˈtsɛɫ.tsul] *PF* n. *whitewater rapids (countable, but only rarely)*  
**tsenga:** [ˈtsɛ.ŋa] *PF* conj. *where, place where*  
**tseng(e):** [ˈtsɛŋ(ɛ)] *PF* n. *place*  
**tsengo:** [ˈtsɛ.ŋo] *PF* pn. *somewhere*  
**tsengpe:** [ˈtsɛŋ.pɛ] *PF* inter. *where*  
**tseo:** [ˈtsɛ.o] *PF* n. *art*  
**tseotu:** [ˈtsɛ.o.tu] *PF* n. *artist (generic term)*  
**tseri:** [ˈts-ɛ.r-i] *PF* vtr. *note, notice*  
**tsewtx:** [ˈtsɛwtʰ] *PF* adj. *dirty*  
**tsim:** [tsim] *PF* n. *source*  
**tsin:** [tsin] *PF* n. *nail, claw*  
**tsik:** [tsik] *PF* adv. *suddenly, without warning*  
**tsilpey:** [ˈtsil.ˈpɛj] *PF* n. *hope (abstract concept)*  
**tsiltsan:** [ˈtsil.ˈtsan] *PF* n. *good (abstract concept), goodness*  
**tsing:** [tsɪŋ] *PF* num. *four*  
**tsipxi:** [tsil.ˈp'i] *PF* n. *one-fourth*

**tsìsyì:** [tʰsɿ.sy.ɿ] *PF* vin. *whisper*  
**tsìve:** [tʰsɿ.vɛ] *PF* adj. *fourth (ordinal)*  
**tskalep:** [tʰska.lɛp] *PF* n. *crossbow*  
**tskawr:** [tʰsk.awɾ] *PF* vin. *limp*  
**tsko:** [tʰsko] *PF* n. *bow (weapon)*  
**tsko swizaw:** [tʰsko swi.ʔaw] *PF* n. *bow and arrow*  
**tskxaytsyìp:** [tʰskʰaj.tʰsjip] *PF* n. *hail*  
**tskxe:** [tʰskʰɛ] *PF* n. *rock, stone*  
**tskxekeng:** [tʰskʰɛ.kɛŋ] *PF* n. *training, exercise*  
**tskxekeng si:** [tʰskʰɛ.kɛŋ ʔs.ɿ] *PF* vin. *exercise, train*  
**tskxepay:** [tʰskʰɛ.paj] *PF* n. *ice*  
**tskxevi:** [tʰskʰɛ.vi] *PF* n. *pebble, small stone polished smooth by natural forces*  
**tslam:** [tʰsl.am] *PF* vtr. *understand*  
**tsleng:** [tʰslɛŋ] *PF* adj. *false*  
**tslolam:** [tʰslo.ʔlam] *PF* intj. *get it, I understand*  
**tsmi:** [tʰsmi] *PF* n. *nectar*  
**tsmisnrr:** [tʰsmi.snɾ] *PF* n. *bladder lantern, nectar lantern*  
**tsmìm:** [tʰsmim] *PF* n. *track, trace (of animal or person)*  
**tsmuk:** [tʰsmuk] *PF* n. *sibling*  
**tsmukan:** [tʰsmu.kan] *PF* n. *brother*  
**tsmuke:** [tʰsmu.kɛ] *PF* n. *sister*  
**tsmuktu:** [tʰsmuk.tu] *PF* n. *sibling*  
**tsngal:** [tʰŋal] *PF* n. *cup*  
**tsngan:** [tʰŋan] *PF* n. *meat*  
**tsngawpay:** [tʰŋaw.paj] *PF* n. *tears*  
**tsngawpayvi:** [tʰŋaw.paj.vi] *PF* n. *teardrop*  
**tsngawvik:** [tʰŋaw.v.ɿk] *PF* vin. *cry, weep*  
**tsngem:** [tʰŋɛm] *PF* n. *muscle*  
**tsnì:** [tʰsnì] *PF* sbd. *that (function word) (with subjunctive verb in dependant clause)*  
**tson:** [tʰson] *PF* n. *obligation, duty, imposed requirement*  
**tsong:** [tʰsoŋ] *PF* n. *valley*  
**tsongropx:** [tʰsoŋ.ɾop] *PF* n. *hole, cavity, excavation with a bottom (visible or presumed)*  
**tsongtsyìp:** [tʰsoŋ.tʰsjip] *PF* n. *dimple*  
**tsonta:** [tʰson.ta] *PF* conj. *to (with kxìm) (contraction of tsonit a)*  
**tsopi:** [tʰso.pi] *PF* n. *lung*  
**tspang:** [tʰsp.aŋ] *PF* vtr. *kill*  
**tsranten:** [tʰsr.an.t.ɛn] *PF* vin. *matter, be of importance*  
**tsray:** [tʰsɾaj] *PF* n. *village*  
**tsre'ì:** [tʰsr.ɛ.ʔ.ɿ] *PF* vtr. *throw*

**tsrul:** [tʰsrul] *PF* n. *nest; protected area serving as the home of Pandoran fauna*  
**tsstal:** [tʰstal] *PF* n. *knife*  
**tsalsena:** [tʰstal.sɛ.na] *PF* n. *knife sheath*  
**tsstew:** [tʰstɛw] *PF* adj. *brave ofp.*  
**tsstu:** [tʰstu] *PF* adj. *closed, shut, overcast (for cloudy skies)*  
**tsstunkem:** [tʰstun.kɛm] *PF* n. *favor, act of kindness*  
**tsstunkem si:** [tʰstun.kɛm s.ɿ] *PF* vin. *do a favor*  
**tsstunkemtsyìp:** [tʰstun.kɛm.tʰsjip] *PF* n. *little favor*  
**tsstunwi:** [tʰstun.wi] *PF* adj. *kind, thoughtful, considerate*  
**tsstu säpi:** [tʰstu.sæ.p.ɿ] *PF* vin. *close oneself, close by itself, close on its own*  
**tsstu si:** [tʰstu ʔs.ɿ] *PF* vin. *close*  
**tsstxo:** [tʰstʰo] *PF* n. *name*  
**tsstxoli'u:** [tʰstʰo.li.ʔu] *PF* n. *noun*  
**tsstxoli'ukìngvi:** [tʰstʰo.li.ʔ.u.kìŋ.vi] *PF* n. *noun phrase (phrase whose pivotal or central word is a noun)*  
**tsu'o:** [tʰsu.ʔo] *PF* n. *ability*  
**tsukanom:** [tʰsu.ʔka.nom] *PF* adj. *available, obtainable*  
**tsuksìm:** [tʰsuk.sim] *PF* n. *chin*  
**tsuktswa':** [tʰsuk.tʰswaʔ] *PF* adj. *forgettable*  
**tsukx:** [tʰsuk] *PF* vtr. *stab*  
**tsukyom:** [tʰsuk.ʔjom] *PF* adj. *edible*  
**tsulfä:** [tʰsul.ʔfæ] *PF* n. *mastery*  
**tsulfä si:** [tʰsul.ʔfæ ʔs.ɿ] *PF* vin. *master*  
**tsulfätu:** [tʰsul.ʔfæ.tu] *PF* n. *master of an art, craft, or skill, expert*  
**tsulfätunay:** [tʰsul.ʔfæ.tu.ʔna.j] *PF* n. *near-master*  
**tsun:** [tʰsun] *PF* vim. *can, be able*  
**tsunslu:** [tʰsun.sl.u] *PF* vin. *may, be possible*  
**tsupx:** [tʰsup] *PF* vtr. *scratch harmfully, as with a claw*  
**tsurokx:** [tʰsu.ʔr.ok] *PF* vin. *rest*  
**tswa':** [tʰswaʔ] *PF* vtr. *forget*  
**tswal:** [tʰswal] *PF* n. *power*  
**tswalnga':** [tʰswal.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *powerful nfp.*  
**tswayon:** [tʰswa.j.on] *PF* vin. *fly*  
**tswesya:** [tʰswɛ.sja] *PF* n. *current*  
**tswesya si:** [tʰswɛ.sja s.ɿ] *PF* vin. *flow*  
**tswin:** [tʰswin] *PF* n. *queue, braid*  
**tswintsyìp:** [tʰswin.tʰsjip] *PF* n. *little queue*  
**tswik:** [tʰsw.ɿk] *PF* vtr. *suck*

**tswìk kxenerit:** [tʰsw·ikʰ 'kʰɛ.nɛ.rit] *PF,D* vin.  
*smoke (lit. to suck smoke)*  
**tsyafe:** [tʰsjɑ.fɛ] *PF* adj. *mild, moderate, comfortable*  
**tsyal:** [tʰsjal] *PF* n. *wing*  
**tsyär:** [tʰsj·æf] *PF* vtr. *reject*  
**tsyey:** [tʰsjɛj] *PF* n. *snack, light meal*  
**tsyeym:** [tʰsjɛjm] *PF* n. *treasure; something rare*

## Tx

**txa':** [tʰaʔ] *PF* adj. *hard*  
**txal:** [tʰal] *PF* n. *back (of the body)*  
**txampay:** [tʰam.ʰpaɪ] *PF* n. *sea, ocean*  
**txampxi:** [tʰam.ʰpʰi] *PF* n. *majority, most, large part*  
**txan:** [tʰan] *PF* adj. *much*  
**txanatan:** [tʰa.na.tan] *PF* adj. *bright, vivid*  
**txanew:** [tʰa.nɛw] *PF* adj. *greedy*  
**txanfwerwi:** [tʰan.ʰwɛf.wi] *PF* n. *blizzard*  
**txanfwiŋtu:** [tʰan.ʰwɪŋ.tu] *PF* n. *bastard, loser (vulgar)*  
**txankelttrtrtr:** [tʰan.kɛl.tɾ.tɾ] *PF* adj. *extraordinary*  
**txankrr:** [tʰaŋ.ʰkr] *PF* adv. *for a long time*  
**txanlal:** [tʰan.lal] *PF* adj. *ancient, very old*  
**txanlokxe:** [tʰan.lo.ʰkʰɛ] *PF* n. *clan or tribal domain, country*  
**txanro'a:** [tʰan.ʰro.ʔa] *PF* vin. *be famous*  
**txansngum:** [tʰan.ʰsɲum] *PF* n. *desperation; feeling of great worry*  
**txansngum si:** [tʰan.ʰsɲum s·i] *PF* vin. *feel desperate*  
**txanso'hayu:** [tʰan.ʰsoʔ.ha.ju] *PF* n. *fan, enthusiast*  
**txantompa:** [tʰan.ʰtom.pa] *PF* n. *rainstorm, heavy rain*  
**txantsan:** [tʰan.ʰtsan] *PF* adj. *excellent*  
**txantsawl:** [tʰan.ʰtsawl] *PF* adj. *giant, huge*  
**txantsawtsray:** [tʰan.ʰtsaw.ʰtsraɪ] *PF* n. *large city, metropolis (c.w. from txan much and tsawl large and tsray village)*  
**txantslusam:** [tʰan.ʰtslu.sam] *PF* adj. *wise*  
**txantstew:** [tʰan.ʰtstɛw] *PF* n. *hero*  
**txantur:** [tʰan.ʰtur] *PF* adj. *powerful ofp.*  
**txantxew:** [tʰan.ʰtʰɛw] *PF* n. *maximum*  
**txantxewm:** [tʰan.ʰtʰɛwm] *PF* adj. *terrifying*  
**txantxewvay:** [tʰan.ʰtʰɛw.vaɪ] *PF* adv. *maximally*

*and of great value*  
**tsyeytsyip:** [tʰsjɛj.tʰsjipʰ] *PF* n. *tiny bite*  
**tsyil:** [tʰsj·il] *PF* vtr. *climb, scale (pulling entire body up)*  
**tsyo:** [tʰsjo] *PF* n. *flour*  
**tsyokx:** [tʰsjokʰ] *PF* n. *hand*  
**tsyosyu:** [tʰsjo.sju] *PF* n. *food made from flour*  
**tsyul:** [tʰsj·ul] *PF* vtr. *begin, start*

**txanwawe:** [tʰan.wa.ʰwɛ] *PF* adj. *personally meaningful, significant*  
**txanwetseng:** [tʰan.ʰwɛ.tʰsɛŋ] *PF* n. *personally significant or beloved place, heimat (ger.)*  
**txap:** [tʰ·apʰ] *PF* vtr. *press, press on, apply (physical) pressure to*  
**txasom:** [tʰa.som] *PF* adj. *very hot*  
**txasunu:** [tʰa.ʰs·u.n·u] *PF* vin. *love greatly, enjoy tremendously nfp.*  
**txatx:** [tʰatʰ] *PF* n. *bubble*  
**txavä':** [tʰa.ʰvæʔ] *PF* adj. *disgusting*  
**txaw:** [tʰ·aw] *PF* vtr. *punish*  
**txawew:** [tʰa.wɛw] *PF* adj. *very cold*  
**txay:** [tʰ·aɪ] *PF* vin. *be horizontal, lie flat*  
**txayo:** [tʰa.jo] *PF* n. *field, open terrain, plain*  
**txärem:** [tʰæ.rɛm] *PF* n. *bone*  
**txe'lan:** [tʰɛʔ.ʰlan] *PF* n. *heart*  
**txe'lankong:** [tʰɛʔ.ʰlan.koŋ] *PF* n. *heartbeat*  
**txe'lanti wrrzärip:** [tʰɛʔ.ʰlan.ti wɾ.ʰzæ.rɪpʰ] *PF* ph. *to greatly move emotionally (lit.: to pull out the heart)*  
**txekxumpay:** [tʰɛ.ʰkʰum.paɪ] *PF* n. *magma, lava*  
**txele:** [tʰɛ.lɛ] *PF* n. *matter (subject)*  
**txen:** [tʰɛn] *PF* adj. *awake*  
**txep:** [tʰɛpʰ] *PF* n. *fire*  
**txepiva:** [tʰɛ.pi.va] *PF* n. *ash, cinder*  
**txepram:** [tʰɛp.ʰram] *PF* n. *volcano*  
**txeptseng:** [tʰɛp.tʰsɛŋ] *PF* n. *place where a fire is burning or has burned*  
**txeptsyip:** [tʰɛp.tʰsjipʰ] *PF* n. *flame*  
**txeptun:** [tʰɛp.tun] *PF* adj. *orange ("fire tun")*  
**txepvi:** [tʰɛp.vi] *PF* n. *spark*  
**txew:** [tʰɛw] *PF* n. *edge, brink, limit, border, end*  
**txewk:** [tʰɛwkʰ] *PF* n. *club (weapon)*  
**txewluke:** [tʰɛw.lu.kɛ] *PF* adj. *endless, boundless, without limit*  
**txewm:** [tʰɛwm] *PF* adj. *scary, frightening*



**txewnga'**: [t'ɛw.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *having a limit, not without bounds, finite*  
**txey**: [t'ɛj] *PF* vin. *halt*  
**txi**: [t'i] *PF* n. *hurry, hurriedness, frenzy*  
**txin**: [t'in] *PF* adj. *main, primary*  
**txinfpil**: [t'in.fpil] *PF* n. *main point*  
**txintin**: [t'in.tin] *PF* n. *occupation, primary role in society*  
**txintseng**: [t'in.tsen] *PF* n. *base of operations*  
**txim**: [t'im] *PF* n. *butt, rear end, ass*  
**txing**: [t'ɪŋ] *PF* vtr. *leave, abandon*  
**txo**: [t'o] *PF* conj. *if*  
**txoa**: [t'o.a] *PF* n. *forgiveness*  
**txokefyaw**: [t'o.kɛ.fjaw] conj. *if not, or else, otherwise*  
**txon**: [t'on] *PF* n. *night*  
**txon'ong**: [t'on.'ŋoŋ] *PF, P<sub>rr</sub>* n. *night-fall, sunset, dusk, gloaming*

## U

**ue'**: [u.'ɛʔ] *PF* vtr. *vomit, vomit up*  
**uk**: [ukʷ] *PF* n. *shadow*  
**ukxo**: [u.'k'o] *PF* adj. *dry*  
**ulte**: [ul.tɛ] *PF* conj. *and (clausal conjunction)*  
**ultxa**: [ul.'t'a] *PF* n. *meeting*  
**ultxarun**: [ul.'t'a.ɾ.un] *PF* vtr. *encounter, meet by chance (ii)*  
**ultxa si**: [ul.'t'a 's-i] *PF* vin. *meet with someone intentionally (use hu with)*  
**ultxatu**: [ul.'t'a.tu] *PF* n. *meeting participant*  
**um**: [um] *PF* adj. *loose*  
**unil**: [u.nil] *JC* n. *dream*  
**unil si**: [u.nil 's-i] *PF* vin. *dream*  
**uniltirantokx**: [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʷ] *JC, PF* n. *avatar, dreamwalker body*  
**uniltirantokxolo'**: [u.nil.ti.'ran.tokʷ.o.loʔ] *PF* n. *clan, or group of avatars*  
**uniltiranyu**: [u.nil.ti.'ran.ju] *PF* n. *dreamwalker*

## V

**var**: [v.ɑɾ] *PF* vim. *to persist in a state, to continue to perform an action*  
**vawm**: [vawm] *PF* adj. *dark*  
**vawmpin**: [vawm.pin] *PF* n. *dark color*  
**vawt**: [vawtʷ] *PF* adj. *solid, not hollow*  
**vay-**: [vaj] *PF* adp. *up to*

**txon'ongmaw**: [t'on.'ŋoŋ.maw] *PF* n. *twilight, the time before dark, after sunset*  
**txonam**: [t'o.'nam] *PF* adv. *last night*  
**txonay**: [t'o.'naj] *PF* adv. *tomorrow night*  
**txonkrr**: [t'on.kɾ] *PF* adv. *at night*  
**txopu**: [t'o.pu] *PF* n. *fear*  
**txopunil**: [t'o.pu.nil] *PF* n. *nightmare*  
**txopu si**: [t'o.pu 's-i] *PF* vin. *be afraid*  
**txopu sleyku**: [t'o.pu slej.'k-u] *PF* vtr. *frighten*  
**txukx**: [t'ukʷ] *PF* adj. *deep (physically)*  
**txula**: [t'·u.l-a] *PF* vtr. *build, construct*  
**txum**: [t'um] *PF* n. *poison*  
**txumnga'**: [t'um.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *poisonous*  
**txung**: [t'·uŋ] *PF* vtr. *disturb, disrupt, bother, affect negatively*  
**txur**: [t'ur] *PF* adj. *strong (physically)*  
**txurtel**: [t'ur.tel] *PF* n. *rope*  
**txurtu**: [t'ur.tu] *PF* n. *strongman/woman, brawny person*

**uniltsa**: [u.nil.ts-a] *PF* vtr. *dream of, dream about*  
**unyor**: [un.'joɾ] *PF* adj. *sweetly aromatic (a flowery or aromatic woody sort of smell; may also refer to some spices used in Na'vi cooking)*  
**uo-**: [u.o] *PF* adp. *behind*  
**uoli'uvi**: [u.o.li.'u.vi] *PF* n. *suffix*  
**uran**: [u.ran] *PF* n. *boat*  
**utral**: [ut.ral] *PF* n. *tree*  
**utraltsyip**: [ut.ral.tsjipʷ] *PF* n. *bush*  
**utu**: [u.tu] *PF* n. *forest canopy*  
**utumausti**: [u.tu.ma.u.ti] *PF* n. *banana fruit (lit. canopy fruit)*  
**uvan**: [u.'van] *PF* n. *game*  
**uvan letokx**: [u.'van lɛ.'tokʷ] *PF* n. *physical or athletic game, sport*  
**uvan si**: [u.'van 's-i] *PF* vin. *play (a game)*

**vaykrr**: [vaj.'kɾ] *PF* conj. *until*  
**vä'**: [væʔ] *PF* adj. *unpleasant to the senses, noisome*  
**väng**: [væŋ] *PF* adj. *thirsty*  
**väpam**: [væ.pam] *PF* n. *noise. ugly or unpleasant sound, screech*

**ve'ki:** [v·ɛɪ̯.ˈk·i] *PF* vtr. *hate*  
**ve'o:** [vɛ.ʔo] *PF* n. *order (as opposed to disorder or chaos), organization*  
**vefya:** [vɛ.fja] *PF* n. *system, process, procedure, approach*  
**velek:** [v·ɛ.l·ɛk̚] *PF* vin. *give up, surrender, concede defeat*  
**velke:** [vɛl.ke] *PF* adj. *chaotic, messy, disorganized, in shambles*  
**venga':** [vɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. *organized, "on top of things"*  
**ventil:** [vɛn.til] *PF* n. *ankle*  
**venu:** [vɛ.nu] *PF* n. *foot*  
**venzek:** [vɛn.zɛk̚] *PF* n. *toe*  
**vewng:** [v·ɛwŋ] *PF* vtr. *look after, take care of, be responsible for*  
**vvey:** [vɛj] *PF* n. *food made from animal origin, flesh*  
**vezeyko:** [vɛ.zɛj.ˈko] *PF* vtr. *put in order, organize*  
**vezo:** [vɛ.ˈz·o] *PF* vin. *be in order, be organized*  
**vin:** [v·in] *PF* vtr. *request, ask for*  
**vingkap:** [v·iŋ.k·ap̚] *PF* vtr. *occur to one, pop into one's mind*  
**virä:** [v·i.ˈr·æ] *PF* vin. *spread, proliferate*  
**vitra:** [vit.ˈra] *PF* n. *soul*  
**vll:** [v·l] *PF* vtr. *indicate, point at*  
**voik:** [vo.ik̚] *PF* n. *behavior, how one conducts oneself*  
**voik si:** [vo.ik s·i] *PF* vin. *behave*  
**vol:** [vol] *PF* num. *eight*

## W

**walak:** [wa.lak̚] *PF* adj. *energetic, active*  
**walew:** [w·a.ˈl·ɛw] *PF* vin. *get over, accept some fact, reconcile oneself, move on*  
**wan:** [w·an] *PF* vtr. *hide*  
**wapx:** [w·ap̚] *PF* vin. *sink*  
**wawe:** [wa.ˈwɛ] *PF* n. *meaning, importance, significance*  
**way:** [wa.j] *PF* n. *song (ancient, ceremonial)*  
**way a plltxe:** [wa.j a p̚l.t̚'ɛ] *PF* ph. *spoken poem (as a melodic recital)*  
**way a rol:** [wa.j a rol] *PF* ph. *sung poem*  
**wayä ayli'u:** [wa.j.æ ajli.ʔu] *PF* ph. *words of a poem or lyrics of a song*  
**way si:** [wa.j 's·i] *PF* vin. *sing*  
**waytelem:** [wa.j.tɛ.lɛm] *PF* n. *song cord*

**volve:** [ˈvol.vɛ] *PF* adj. *eighth (ordinal)*  
**vonvä':** [von.ˈvæʔ] *PF* n. *butthole, asshole, dick-head (vulgar) (lit. stinksoul)*  
**vopxi:** [vo.ˈp̚i] *PF* n. *one-eighth*  
**vospxey:** [vo.ˈsp̚'ɛj] *PF* n. *March*  
**vospxi:** [vo.ˈsp̚'i] *PF* n. *month*  
**vospxi'aw:** [vo.sp̚'i.ˈʔaw] *PF* n. *January*  
**vospxiam:** [vo.sp̚'i.ˈam] *PF* n. *last month*  
**vospxiay:** [vo.sp̚'i.ˈaj] *PF* n. *next month*  
**vospxikin:** [vo.sp̚'i.ˈkin] *PF* n. *July*  
**vospximrr:** [vo.sp̚'i.ˈmr̚] *PF* n. *May*  
**vospximun:** [vo.sp̚'i.ˈmun] *PF* n. *February*  
**vospxipuk:** [vo.sp̚'i.ˈpuk̚] *PF* n. *June*  
**vospxitsing:** [vo.sp̚'i.ˈtsɪŋ] *PF* n. *April*  
**vospxivol:** [vo.sp̚'i.ˈvol] *PF* n. *August*  
**vospxivolaw:** [vo.sp̚'i.vo.ˈlaw] *PF* n. *September*  
**vospxivomun:** [vo.sp̚'i.vo.ˈmun] *PF* n. *October*  
**vospxivopey:** [vo.sp̚'i.vo.ˈpɛj] *PF* n. *November*  
**vospxivosing:** [vo.sp̚'i.vo.ˈsɪŋ] *PF* n. *December*  
**vr̚rin:** [v·r̚.ˈin] *PF* vin. *be busy (negative sense): be tired out and overwhelmed by an activity that's keeping one busy*  
**vr̚rtep:** [v̚r̚.tɛp̚] *PF* n. *demon*  
**vul:** [vul] *PF* n. *branch (of a tree)*  
**vultsyip:** [ˈvul.t̚sjip̚] *PF* n. *stick*  
**vun:** [v·un] *PF* vtr. *provide*  
**vur:** [vur] *PF* n. *story*  
**survi:** [ˈvur.vi] *PF* n. *summary, synopsis*  
**surway:** [ˈvur.waj] *PF* n. *story poem, narrative poem*

**wä+:** [wæ] *PF* adp. *against (as in: fight against)*  
**wäsul:** [ˈwæ.s·ul] *PF* vin. *compete*  
**wäte:** [wæ.ˈt̚ɛ] *PF* vtr. *argue, dispute*  
**wātu:** [ˈwæ.tu] *PF* n. *opponent*  
**wätx:** [w·æt̚] *PF* vtr. *be bad at*  
**we'ay:** [wɛ.ʔaj] *PF* adj. *sour*  
**wem:** [w·ɛm] *PF* vin. *fight*  
**wempongu:** [ˈwɛm.po.ŋu] *PF* n. *squad, military clan, battle party*  
**weopx:** [wɛ.ˈop̚] *PF* n. *wave (of water)*  
**wew:** [wɛw] *PF* adj. *cold*  
**weyn:** [w·ɛjn] *PF* vtr. *draw, illustrate*  
**win:** [win] *PF* adj. *fast*  
**win säpi:** [ˈwin sæ.ˈp̚i] *PF* vin. *hurry*  
**win si:** [win 's·i] *PF* vin. *rush something, make*

something fast  
**wip:** [wip<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* adj. salty  
**wiya:** [ˈwi.ja] *ZS* intj. expression of warning or frustration, 'damn!'  
**wìngay:** [w·i.ˈŋaj] *PF* vtr. prove  
**wìntxu:** [w·m.ˈtʰu] *PF* vtr. show  
**wo:** [w·o] *PF* vtr. reach for  
**wok:** [wok<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* adj. loud  
**wokau:** [wok.ˈa.u] *JC,PF* n. pendulum drum

## Y

**ya:** [ja] *PF* n. air  
**yafkeyk:** [ˈja.fkɛjk<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* n. weather  
**yak:** [jak<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* n. fork, branch, point of divergence  
**yak si:** [j·ak<sup>ː</sup> s·i] *PF* vin. diverge, change direction, go astray  
**yaney:** [ja.ˈnɛj] *PF* n. canoe  
**yapay:** [ˈja.paj] *PF* n. mist, fog, steam  
**yawne:** [ˈjaw.nɛ] *PF* adj. beloved  
**yawnetu:** [ˈjaw.nɛ.tu] *PF* n. loved one  
**yawntu:** [ˈjawn.tu] *PF* n. loved one  
**yawntutsyìp:** [ˈjawn.tu.ʔsɿp<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* n. darling, little loved one  
**yawnyewla:** [jawn.ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. broken heart, broken heartedness  
**yawo:** [ja.ˈw·o] *PF* vin. take off, launch  
**yayayr:** [ja.ˈja.jɛ] *PF* n. confusion  
**yayayrngá:** [ja.ˈja.jɛ.ŋaʔ] *PF* adj. confusing  
**yayayrtsim:** [ja.ˈja.jɛ.ʔsim] *PF* n. something confusing, source of confusion  
**yaymak:** [ˈja.j.mak<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* adj. foolish, ignorant  
**yayo:** [ˈja.jo] *PF* n. bird  
**yayotsrul:** [ˈja.jo.ʔsrul] *PF* n. bird's nest  
**yäx:** [j·æx<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* vtr. not notice, ignore, snub  
**yän:** [j·æn] *PF* vtr. fasten, tie down  
**ye:** [jɛ] *PF* adj. satisfied, content, satiated, full  
**ye'krr:** [ˈjɛʔ.kɾ] *PF* adv. early  
**ye'rìn:** [ˈjɛʔ.rim] *PF* adv. soon  
**yehakx:** [ˈjɛ.hak<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* adj. satisfied from hunger, full  
**yem:** [j·ɛm] *PF* vtr. put, place  
**yemfpay:** [jɛm.ˈfpa.j] *PF* n. dipping, immersion (into liquid)  
**yemfpay si:** [jɛm.ˈfpa.j s·i] *PF* vin. dip into liquid  
**yemstokx:** [ˈj·ɛm.stok<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* vtr. put on (clothing), don  
**yengwal:** [jɛŋ.ˈwal] *PF* n. sorrow

**wotx:** [wot<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* n. totality, whole  
**wrrkä:** [wɾ.ˈk·æ] *PF* vin. go out, go outside  
**wrrpa:** [ˈwɾ.pa] *PF* adv., n. outside  
**wrrzá'u:** [wɾ.ˈz·a.ʔu] *PF* vin. come out, emerge  
**wrrzärip:** [wɾ.ˈz·æ.rɿp<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* vtr. pull out, extract  
**wum:** [wum] *PF* adv. approximately, roughly  
**wur:** [wur] *PF* adj. cool, chilly  
**wutso:** [ˈwu.ʔso] *PF* n. dinner, served meal

**yeväng:** [ˈjɛ.væŋ] *PF* adj. satisfied from thirst by drink, feeling quenched, slaked  
**yewla:** [ˈjɛw.la] *PF* n. disappointment, emotional let-down, failed expectation  
**yewn:** [j·ɛwn] *PF* vtr. express, convey (a thought or feeling)  
**yey:** [jɛj] *PF* adj. straight  
**yeyfya:** [ˈjɛj.fja] *PF* n. straight line  
**yì:** [ji] *PF* n. shelf, ledge, level, step, rung (Can also be used metaphorically to refer to the level of anything scalable - anything that can have levels or degrees, highs and lows, water level, temperature, talent, anger, etc.)  
**yìm:** [j·im] *PF* vtr. bind  
**yìmkxa:** [ˈjim.k'a] *PF* n. banshee catcher, mouth-binder  
**yll:** [ji] *PF* adj. communal  
**ylltxep:** [ˈji.ʔtɛp<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* n. communal fire or fire pit  
**yo:** [jo] *PF* n. surface  
**yo':** [joʔ] *PF* vin. be perfect, flawless  
**yo'ko:** [ˈjoʔ.ko] *PF* n. circle  
**yo'kofya:** [ˈjoʔ.ko.fja] *PF* n. cycle  
**yoa-:** [ˈjo.a] *PF* adp. in exchange for  
**yokx:** [jok<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* n. shield  
**yol:** [jol] *PF* adj. short (of time)  
**yom:** [j·om] *PF* vtr. eat  
**yomtìng:** [ˈjom.t·im] *PF* vin. feed (with dative object) (ii)  
**yomvey:** [j·om.ˈvɛj] *PF* vin. dine on flesh, be cannibalistic (ii)  
**yomyo:** [ˈjom.jo] *PF* n. plate, (for food)  
**yomyo lerik:** [ˈjom.yo lɛ.ˈrik<sup>ː</sup>] *PF* n. leaf plate  
**yomzeswa:** [j·om.ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* vin. graze (ii)  
**yora':** [j·o.ʔr·aʔ] *PF* vtr. win  
**yora'tu:** [jo.ˈraʔ.tu] *PF* n. winner  
**yrr:** [jɾ] *PF* adj. wild, natural (something in its original, unmodified, untampered-with natural

state)  
**yrrap:** [ˈjɾ.apː] *PF* n. storm  
**yuey:** [ˈju.ɛj] *PF* adj. beautiful (inner beauty)

## Z

**za'ärìp:** [za.ˈʔ.æ.ɾ.ɪpː] *PF* vtr. pull  
**za'u:** [ˈz.a.ʔ.u] *PF* vin. come  
**zam:** [zam] *PF* num. sixty four  
**zam mì zam:** [ˈzam mì ˈzam] *PF* adv. completely, one hundred percent  
**zamunge:** [za.ˈm.u.ŋ.ɛ] *PF* vtr. bring  
**zapxi:** [za.ˈpːi] *PF* n. front (part or section)  
**zare':** [za.ˈɾɛʔ] *PF* n. forehead, brow  
**zasrìn:** [za.ˈsɾ.ɪn] *PF* vtr. borrow  
**zawng:** [zawŋ] *PF* vin. scream  
**zawprte':** [zaw.ˈpɾ.tɛʔ] *PF* vin. be enjoyable  
**zawr:** [zawɾ] *PF* n. animal call  
**zawsena:** [ˈzaw.sɛ.na] *PF* n. quiver (attached to the ikran's saddle)  
**zäfi:** [ˈzæ.fi] *PF* adj. modified, interfered with, no longer in a natural state  
**zärìp:** [ˈz.æ.ɾ.ɪpː] *PF* vtr. pull  
**zekwä:** [ˈzɛk.wæ] *PF* n. finger  
**zel:** [zɛl] *PF* adv. then (counterfactual use)  
**zene:** [ˈz.ɛ.n.ɛ] *PF* vim. must  
**zenke:** [ˈz.ɛŋ.kɛ] *PF* vim. must not (ii)  
**zerok:** [ˈz.ɛ.ɾ.okː] *PF* vtr. remember  
**zeswa:** [ˈzɛ.swa] *PF* n. grass  
**zeswavi:** [ˈzɛ.swa.vi] *PF* n. blade of grass  
**zet:** [z.ɛtː] *PF* vtr. treat (emotionally), display an attitude towards  
**zevakx:** [ˈzɛ.vakː] *PF* adj. cruel ofp.  
**zey:** [zɛj] *PF* adj. special, distinct  
**zeyko:** [zɛj.ˈk.o] *PF* vtr. heal, fix  
**zeykoyu:** [zɛj.ˈko.ju] *PF* n. healer

## ä

**äie:** [æ.ˈi.ɛ] *PF* n. vision (spiritual)  
**äo-:** [ˈæ.o] *PF* adp. under, below  
**ätxäle:** [æ.ˈt'æ.lɛ] *PF* n. request  
**ätxäle si:** [æ.ˈt'æ.lɛ ˈs.i] *PF* vin. request (with *tsnì* clause for object)  
**äzan:** [æ.ˈzan] *PF* n. force, compulsion

ofp.  
**yune:** [ˈj.u.n.ɛ] *PF* vtr. listen to (intentionally)  
**yur:** [j.ɪɾ] *PF* vtr. wash

**zin:** [zin] *PF* adj. tangled  
**zir:** [zɪɾ] *PF* n. touch, feel, texture  
**zim:** [z.ɪm] *PF* vtr. feel (not intentionally)  
**zìma'uyu:** [zɪ.ˈma.ʔu.ju] *PF* n. newcomer, someone who has just arrived on the scene  
**zìmtswo:** [ˈzɪm.tswɔ] *PF* n. (sense of) touch  
**zìsikrr:** [ˈzɪ.sɪ.kɾ] *PF* n. season  
**zìsìt:** [ˈzɪ.sɪtː] *PF* n. year  
**zìsìtay:** [ˈzɪ.sɪt.aɪ] *PF* n. next year  
**zìsìsaltrr:** [zɪ.sɪt.ˈsal.tɾ] *PF* n. (yearly) anniversary  
**ziskrrmipaw:** [zɪ.skɾ.ˈmi.paw] *PF* n. spring  
**ziskrrsom:** [zɪ.skɾ.ˈsom] *PF* n. summer  
**ziskrrtsawn:** [zɪ.skɾ.ˈtsawn] *PF* n. autumn, fall  
**ziskrrwew:** [zɪ.skɾ.ˈwɛw] *PF* n. winter  
**zìtsaltrr:** [zɪ.ˈtsal.tɾ] *PF* n. colloquial form of *zìsìtsaltrr* (yearly anniversary)  
**zo:** [z.o] *PF* vin. be well, be intact, be as it should be, work correctly or as nature intended  
**zong:** [z.oŋ] *PF* vtr. save, defend  
**zongtseng:** [ˈzoŋ.tseŋ] *PF* n. safe place, refuge  
**zoplo:** [zop.ˈlo] *PF* n. offence, insult  
**zoslu:** [ˈzo.sl.u] *PF* vin. heal, become well, get fixed (ii)  
**zum:** [zum] *PF* n. object, thing (physical or tangible)  
**zun:** [zun] *PF* conj. if (counterfactual use)  
**zung:** [z.uŋ] *PF* vin. crouch  
**zup:** [z.upː] *PF* vin. fall  
**zusawkr:** [zu.ˈsaw.kɾ] *PF* n. future

**äzanluke:** [æ.ˈzan.lu.kɛ] *PF* adv. voluntarily, without force or compulsion  
**äzan si:** [æ.ˈzan s.i] *PF* vin. force, compel  
**äzantu:** [æ.ˈzan.tu] *PF* n. domineering person; one who is bossy, authoritarian, or dictatorial

ì

ìì: [ɪ] <sub>PF</sub> intj. *um, er*

ìlä+: [ʔl.ɬæ] or [ʔl.ɬæ] <sub>PF</sub> adp. *by, via, following,*  
*according to*

iley: [ɪ.ʔɛj] <sub>LA</sub> intj. *war cry*

ìlva: [ʔl.va] <sub>PF</sub> n. *flake, drop, chip*

ìpxa: [ɪ.ʔpʔa] <sub>RL,PF</sub> n. *fern*

## A The Number System

The following are charts of Na'vi numbers, which are adjectives that modify nouns in their singular form, like 'awa tute. Note that it is not a decimal, but an octal system. Underlining indicates where the stress ought to fall. The numbers 8 and 9 are included for terrestrial number reference, such as in phone numbers. They do not signify the value of 8 or 9.

Note that when using numbers in conversational Na'vi, Dr. Frommer has introduced a grammatical rule, called "the Koren Holpxayä", or "the Number Principle", which states that *in referring to the same entity, express number only once per clause*. For example, the sentence "You two are teachers." in Na'vi would be "Menga lu karyu." and the sentence "They are teachers." would be "Fo lu karyu."

Na'vi Numbers: 0 – 39					
	0	1	2	3	4
0	kew	vol	<u>mevol</u>	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>tsìvol</u>
1	'aw	<u>volaw</u>	<u>mevolaw</u>	<u>pxevolaw</u>	<u>tsìvolaw</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	<u>vomun</u>	<u>mevomun</u>	<u>pxevomun</u>	<u>tsìvomun</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	<u>vopey</u>	<u>mevopey</u>	<u>pxevopey</u>	<u>tsìvopey</u>
4	<u>tsìng</u>	<u>vosìng</u>	<u>mevosìng</u>	<u>pxevosìng</u>	<u>tsìvosìng</u>
5	mrr	<u>vomrr</u>	<u>mevomrr</u>	<u>pxevomrr</u>	<u>tsìvomrr</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	<u>vofu</u>	<u>mevofu</u>	<u>pxevofu</u>	<u>tsìvofu</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	<u>vohin</u>	<u>mevohin</u>	<u>pxevohin</u>	<u>tsìvohin</u>

Na'vi Numbers: 40 – 63				Ordinal Numbers			
	5	6	7	Number + -ve			
0	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>puvol</u>	<u>kivol</u>	0	–	8	<u>volve</u>
1	<u>mrrvolaw</u>	<u>puvolaw</u>	<u>kivolaw</u>	1	'awve	9	<u>volawve</u>
2	<u>mrrvomun</u>	<u>puvomun</u>	<u>kivomun</u>	2	<u>muve</u>	10	<u>vomuve</u>
3	<u>mrrvopey</u>	<u>puvopey</u>	<u>kivopey</u>	3	<u>pxeyve</u>	11	<u>vopeyve</u>
4	<u>mrrvosìng</u>	<u>puvosìng</u>	<u>kivosìng</u>	4	<u>tsìve</u>	12	<u>vosìve</u>
5	<u>mrrvomrr</u>	<u>puvomrr</u>	<u>kivomrr</u>	5	<u>mrrve</u>	13	<u>vomrrve</u>
6	<u>mrrvofu</u>	<u>puvofu</u>	<u>kivofu</u>	6	<u>puve</u>	14	<u>vofuve</u>
7	<u>mrrvohin</u>	<u>puvohin</u>	<u>kivohin</u>	7	<u>kive</u>	15	<u>vohive</u>

More Na'vi Numbers:						
	x1	combining	x8	x64	x512	x4096
1	'aw	-aw	vol	zam	<u>vozam</u>	<u>zazam</u>
2	<u>mune</u>	-mun	<u>mevol</u>	<u>mezam</u>	<u>mevozam</u>	<u>mezazam</u>
3	<u>pxey</u>	-pey	<u>pxevol</u>	<u>pxezam</u>	<u>pxevozam</u>	<u>pxezazam</u>
4	<u>tsìng</u>	-sìng	<u>tsìvol</u>	<u>tsìzam</u>	<u>tsìvozam</u>	<u>tsìzazam</u>
5	mrr	-mrr	<u>mrrvol</u>	<u>mrrzam</u>	<u>mrrvozam</u>	<u>mrrzazam</u>
6	<u>pukap</u>	-fu	<u>puvol</u>	<u>puzam</u>	<u>puvozam</u>	<u>puzazam</u>
7	<u>kinä</u>	-hin	<u>kivol</u>	<u>kizam</u>	<u>kivozam</u>	<u>kizazam</u>

Example Number			
zamtsìvosìng	zam + tsìvo + sìng	64 + 4*8 + 4	100

Non-Na'vi Numbers			
8	'eyt	9	nayn

## B Time

Here is a list of the Pandoran times of the day, as well as names made for the terrestrial week. Stress is again shown with underlining.

Trrtxon		Days of the Terrestrial Week	
trr'ong	dawn	Sunday	trr'awve
trr'ongmaw	after dawn	Monday	trrmuue
rewon	morning	Tuesday	trrpexeyve
srekamtrr	before noon	Wednesday	trrtsìve
kxamtrr	noon	Thursday	trrmrrve
kxamtrrmaw	after noon	Friday	trrpueve
ha'ngir	early afternoon	Saturday	trrkive
kaym	late afternoon		
sreton'ong	before nightfall		
txon'ong	nightfall		
txon'ongmaw	after nightfall		
txon	night		
srekamtxon	before midnight		
kxamtxon	midnight		
kxamtxomaw	after midnight		
txon	night		
sresrr'ong	before dawn		
trr'ong	dawn		

## C Na'vi Loan Words

- Inglišì:** [ˈɪŋ.li.sɪ] <sub>PF</sub> n. *English language* (loaned from Eng. *English*)
- Rrta:** [ˈɾ.ta] <sub>PF, Prr</sub> prop.n. *Earth* (loaned from Eng. *Earth*)
- Europa:** [ɛ.u.'ɾo.pa] <sub>PF</sub> prop.n. *Europe* (loaned from Greek *Europe*)
- ewro:** [ˈɛw.ɾo] <sub>PF</sub> n. *euro* (loaned from Eng. *euro*)
- hametsì:** [ha.mɛ.ʈsɪ] <sub>PF</sub> n. *leavened bread* (loaned from Hebrew *chametz*)
- Jakesully:** [ʒɛjk'.ˈsu.li] <sub>M</sub> n. *moron, toruk mak-toyu* (loaned from Eng. *Jake Sully*) (not normally allowable under Na'vi phonotactic rules)
- Kelnì:** [ˈkɛl.nɪ] <sub>PF</sub> prop.n. *Köln, Cologne*
- kunsìp:** [ˈkun.sɪp] <sub>PF</sub> n. *gunship* (loaned from Eng. *gunship*)
- lì'upuk:** [ˈli.ʔu.puk] <sub>PF</sub> n. *dictionary* (loaned from Na'vi / Eng. *word book*)
- LosÄntsyelesì:** [lo.'sæn.ʈsɛ.lɛ.sɪ] <sub>PF</sub> prop.n. *Los Angeles* (loaned from Eng. *Los Angeles*)
- matsa:** [ma.ʈsa] <sub>PF</sub> n. *matsa, crackers* (loaned from Hebrew *matsa*)
- nìFranse:** [ni.'fran.sɛ] <sub>PF</sub> adv. *French* (loaned from French *Français*)
- nìToitsye:** [ni.'to.i.ʈsɛ] <sub>PF</sub> adv. *German* (loaned from German *Deutsche*)
- nìTsyungwen:** [ni.'ʈsjuŋ.wɛn] <sub>PF</sub> adv. *Chinese language* (loaned from Mandarin Chinese *Zhōngwén*)

- Niyu Yorki:** [ni.ju 'jor.ki] *PF* prop.n. *New York*
- Pari:** [pa.ri] *PF* prop.n. *Paris* (loaned from French *Paris*)
- paynäpll:** [ˈpa.j.næ.pl] *PF* n. *pineapple* (loaned from Eng. *pineapple*)
- päsketpol:** [pæ.skɛt.pɒl] *PF* n. *basketball* (loaned from Eng. *basketball*)
- pätsi:** [ˈpæ.tsi] *PF* n. *badge* (loaned from Eng. *badge*)
- pensil:** [ˈpen.sil] *PF* n. *pencil* (loaned from Eng. *pencil*)
- pìlok:** [pi.'lok] *PF* n. *blog* (loaned from Eng. *blog*)
- posti:** [ˈpo.sti] *PF* n. (*forum/blog*) *post* (loaned from Eng. *post*)
- Poston:** [ˈpo.ston] *PF* prop.n. *Boston*
- puk:** [puk] *PF* n. *book* (loaned from Eng. *book*)
- puktsyip:** [ˈpuk.tsi.jip] *PF* n. *pamphlet, booklet* (derived from **puk** *book*)
- pxir:** [p'ir] *PF* n. *beer* (loaned from German *bi-er*)
- skxaypxe:** [ˈsk'aj.p'ɛ] *PF* n. *Skype* (loaned from English *Skype*)
- Sweriye:** [swɛɾijɛ] *PF* prop.n. *Sweden* (loaned from Swedish *Sverige*)
- tawsip:** [ˈtaw.sip] *PF* n. *sky-ship* (loaned from Eng. *ship*)
- tireyn:** [ti.'re.jn] *PF* n. *train* (loaned from Eng. *train*)
- Toitslan:** [ˈto.i.tslan] *PF* prop.n. *Germany* (loaned from German *Deutschland*)
- Toitsye:** [ˈto.i.tsjɛ] *PF* adj. *German (language)* (loaned from German *Deutsch*)
- toktor:** [ˈtok.tor] *PF* n. *doctor* (loaned from Eng. *doctor*)
- tsyänel:** [ˈtsjæ.nɛl] *PF* n. *TV channel* (loaned from Eng. *channel*)
- tsyiräfi:** [ˈtsji.ræ.fi] *PF* n. *giraffe* (loaned from Eng. *giraffe*)
- tsyoklit:** [ˈtsjok.lit] *PF* n. *chocolate* (loaned from Eng. *chocolate*)
- txolar:** [ˈt'o.lar] *PF* n. *dollar* (loaned from Eng. *dollar*)
- wep:** [wɛp] *LN* n. *web* (as in *world wide web, www*) (loaned from Eng. *web*)
- weptseng:** [ˈwɛp.tɕɛŋ] *LN* n. *website* (loaned from Eng. / Na'vi *web place*)
- wou:** [ˈw.o.u] *PF* vin. *be amazing, fascinating* (*slang*) (loaned from Eng. *whoa*)
- Yeysu:** [jɛj.su] *PF* prop.n. *Jesus* (loaned from Italian *Jesu*)
- Yuesey:** [ju.ɛ.sɛj] *PF* prop.n. *U.S.A.* (loaned from Eng. *U.S.A.*)

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## D Flora and Fauna

### Fauna

**'angtsik:** ['ʔaŋ.t͡sikʰ] *PF* n. *hammerhead*

**eltungawng:** ['ɛl.tu.ŋawŋ] *PF* n. *brainworm*  
(c.w. from **eltu** *brain* and **ngawng** *worm*)

**fkio:** ['fki.o] *PF* n. *tetrapteron*

**fpxafaw:** ['fp'a.faw] *PF* n. *medusa*

**fwampop:** ['fwam.popʰ] *PF* n. *tapirus*

**fwäki:** ['fwæ.ki] *PF* n. *mantis*

**fyuatx:** ['fju.'atʰ] *PF* n. *anemonoid*

**ikran:** ['ik.ran] *JC* n. *banshee*

**ikranay:** ['ik.ra.'naj] *JC,PF* n. *forest banshee*

**ilu:** ['i.lu] *PF,D* n. *large plesiosaur-like sea creature*  
(from Disney's Pandora Guide to the  
Flora and Fauna of the Valley of Mo'ara)

**kali'weya:** [ka.liʔ.wɛ.ja] *ASG* n. *species of poisonous arachnid*

**kenten:** ['kɛn.tɛn] *PF* n. *fan lizard*

**lanay'ka:** [la.'najʔ.ka] *PF,ASG* n. *slinger*

**mawup:** ['ma.wupʰ] *PF,CdS* n. *turtapede*

**nalutsa:** [na.'lu.t͡sa] *PF* n. *large armored whale-like sea creature*

**nantang:** ['nan.taŋ] *JC,PF* n. *viperwolf Canifer-ratus costatus, striped armored wolf*

**nantangtsyip:** ['nan.taŋ.t͡sjipʰ] *JC,PF* n. *dog (earth animal); lit. little nantang (derived from nantang viperwolf)*

**pa'li:** ['paʔ.li] *PF* n. *direhorse*

**palulukan:** [pa.lu.'lu.kan] *JC* n. *thanator (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan])*

**palulukantsyip:** [pa.lu.'lu.kan.t͡sjipʰ] *JC,PF* n. *cat (earth animal); lit. little palulukan (derived from palulukan thanator) (colloquial [pa.'lu.kan.t͡sjipʰ])*

**riti:** ['ri.ti] *JC* n. *stingbat*

**skuka:** ['sku.ka] *PF* n. *sagittaria*

**srakat:** ['sra.katʰ] *PF* n. *dinichthoid*

**syaksyuk:** [sjak.'sjukʰ] *PF* n. *prolemuris*

**talioang:** ['tal.i.o.aŋ] *JC* n. *sturmbeest (derived from ioang animal)*

**teylu:** ['tej.lu] *JC* n. *beetle larva*

**toruk:** ['to.rukʰ] *JC* n. *great leonopteryx, last shadow*

**tsiki:** ['t͡si.ki] *PF* n. *reef tick*

**tsping:** [t͡spɪŋ] *PF,CdS* n. *austapede*

**yerik:** ['jɛ.rikʰ] *PF* n. *hexapede*

**zize':** [zi.'zɛʔ] *PF* n. *hellfire wasp*

## E The Changelog

Following is a brief record of the most recent revisions...

- **15.4.3** - Add Txopunil
- **15.4.2** - Fix IPA for talioang
- **15.4.1** - Updated kenong
- **15.4** - Added all new vocabulary from naviteri.org, December 31, 2021
- **15.3** - Updated part of speech for all verbs that did not previously have transitivity defined
- **15.2** - Fixed part of speech for kekem
- **15.1** - Fixed the IPA of several entries
- **15.0** - Added all new vocabulary from naviteri.org after April 2020, fixed IPA and/or part of speech for various words
- **14.4** - Added new words from naviteri.org from October 27, 2019 to April 21, 2020
- **4.3** - Added new words from naviteri.org, July 31, 2019 and September 30, 2019

- **14.2** - Added new words from naviteri.org, August 31, 2019
- **14.1** - Removed Non-Frommerian Illegal words section
- **14.0** - Added 40 new words from naviteri.org, June 6, 2019 and several minor fixes (update by Tirea Aean)
- **13.9** - Many small fixes; Added all new vocabulary from language-updates forum, naviteri.org August 31, 2018 and October 30, 2018
- **13.8** - Added vocabulary from naviteri.org, July 31, 2018, lesar si from 2012, fixed tons of IPA (thanks Wllim!)
- **13.71** - Added **uoli'uvi** from forever ago (thanks Tirea!)
- **13.7** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, March 31, 2018 and April 30, 2018
- **13.63** - Added **kxi** from naviteri.org, February 28, 2018
- **13.62** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2017
- **13.61** - Added Kate Winslet's character **Ronal** to the proper nouns section
- **13.6** - Added new vocabulary from the October naviteri.org posts, new character names, linguistic terms
- **13.51** - Added **Swota Wayä** to proper nouns, from Disney
- **13.5** - Added new vocabulary used in Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.421** - Corrected inconsistencies in the source field.
- **13.42** - Minor typo corrections and fixed IPA for **LosÄntsyelesi**. Also added **ting ontu** and **ting fxi** since they didn't make it into the dictionary the first time, for some bizarre reason.
- **13.41** - Added **mo'ara** from Disney's Pandora - The World of Avatar
- **13.4** - Added new Avatar lead character name and clan, **Tomowari** and **Metkayina**
- **13.332** - Disambiguated the definition of **takuk**. Also changed **fmetok** to vtr. Getting more precise all the time!
- **13.331** - Disambiguated the definition of **pongu**.
- **13.33** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, February 28, 2017.
- **13.32** - Moved Na'vi clan names to Proper Nouns block.
- **13.31** - Fixed silly typos for **pllhr** and **säpllhr**. Thanks elf!
- **13.301** - Typo/format corrections for several words. No visible changes to the .pdf
- **13.3** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, December 31, 2016 and January 2, 2017.
- **13.294** - Corrected stress for **niolo'**
- **13.293** - Corrected infix IPA for **ue'**

- **13.292** - **zong** changed to vtr. Thanks, Plumps!
- **13.291** - Various minor corrections suggested by Plumps and eejmensenikbenhet.
- **13.29** - Vocabulary added from naviteri.org, June 30, 2016. Some important new words in this one.
- **13.284** - Corrected accent for **lefpomtxok** and **kelfpomtokx** Plumps. Wou!
- **13.283** - Corrected IPA for **säplltxe** and **säplltxevi**. Plumps again. ;)
- **13.282** - Added derivatives of **nguway**